



Global @dvisor

The Economic Pulse of the World

Citizens in 25 Countries Assess the Current State of their Country's Economy for a Total Global Perspective



These are the findings of the *Global @dvisor* Wave 77 (G@77), an Ipsos survey conducted between Dec 28th and Jan 8th, 2016.

- The survey instrument is conducted monthly in 25 countries around the world via the Ipsos Online Panel system. The countries reporting herein are Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Great Britain, Germany, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America.
- For the results of the survey presented herein, an international sample of 18,146 adults aged 18-64 in the US, Israel and Canada, and age 16-64 in all other countries, were interviewed. Approximately 1000+ individuals participated on a country by country basis via the Ipsos Online Panel with the exception of Argentina, Belgium, Hungary, Israel, Mexico, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden and Turkey, where each have a sample approximately 500+. The precision of Ipsos online polls are calculated using a credibility interval with a poll of 1,000 accurate to +/- 3.5 percentage points and of 500 accurate to +/- 5.0 percentage points. For more information on the Ipsos use of credibility intervals, please visit the Ipsos website.
- In countries where internet penetration is approximately 60% or higher the data output is comparable the general population. Of the 24 countries surveyed online, 16 yield results that are balanced to reflect the general population: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Israel, Japan, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States. The eight remaining countries surveyed –Brazil (53% Internet penetration among the citizenry), China (46%), India (19%), Mexico (41%), Russia (59%), Saudi Arabia (59%), South Africa (47%) and Turkey (47%)—have lower levels of connectivity therefore are not reflective of the general population; however, the online sample in these countries are particularly valuable in their own right as they are more urban/educated/income than their fellow citizens and are often referred to as “Upper Deck Consumer Citizens”.

Analytic Components...

- There are three analytic components that make up the findings of this monthly Economic Pulse report. Each question is tracked and analyzed from questions dealing with:

① The currently perceived macroeconomic state of the respondent's country:

- Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

② The currently perceived state of the local economy:

- Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

③ A six month outlook for the local economy:

- Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



Positive Trends to Start the Year, but Some Seeing Red

- After 3 months without movement, the global average for national economic assessment is up one point this month, with four in 10 (41%) respondents rating the current economic situation in their country as “good”. This is the first month with a positive gain for the national assessment average since July 2015.
- The local economic assessment remains stable. With no change since last sounding (and for a third straight month), almost one third (30%) of global citizens say the economy in their local area is “strong”.
- As usual, with the New Year come new expectations and hopes that things will change for the better. This might be the reason for a 3 point improvement in the future economy assessment with one quarter (26%) expecting the economy in their local area to be stronger in the next 6 months. This is the biggest point increase for this assessment category since January 2014.

Seeing red

- Hit hard by falling oil prices, Saudi Arabia, Canada and Russia each lost points in these assessment categories. China, struggling with the stock market crisis, has experienced a decline across the board as well.

	National		Local		Future local	
Saudi Arabia	86%	▼ 4	59%	▼ 7	51%	▼ 2
Canada	44%	▼ 7	32%	▼ 1	15%	▼ 3
Russia	32%	▼ 8	18%	▼ 6	19%	▼ 2
China	66%	▼ 4	54%	▼ 4	48%	▼ 1

Global Average of National Economic Assessment Up One Point: 40%

- Starting the new year on an uptick, the average global economic assessment of national economies surveyed in 24 countries is up one point with 40% of global citizens rating their national economies as 'good'.
- Despite experiencing a four point decline, Saudi Arabia (86%) remains at the top spot in the national economic assessment category, followed by India (84%), Germany (79%), China (66%), Sweden (65%) and Australia (59%). For a fifth month in a row, Brazil (8%) has the lowest assessment score, followed by South Korea (11%), South Africa (12%), Italy (13%), Hungary (16%), France (18%), Spain (18%) and Mexico (24%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Sweden (65%, +7 pts.), India (84%, +5 pts.), Germany (79%, +5 pts.), Turkey (45%, +5 pts.), Belgium (40%, +5 pts.), France (18%, +5 pts.), Brazil (8%, +4 pt.), Great Britain (48%, +3 pt.), Australia (59%, +2 pt.) and Japan (29%, +2 pt.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines:* China (66%, -8 pts.), Canada (44%, -7 pts.), Hungary (16%, -7 pts.), Saudi Arabia (86%, -4 pts.), Israel (42%, -4 pts.), Russia (32%, -4 pts.), Italy (13%, -3 pts.), South Korea (11%, -2 pts.) and Poland (35%, -1 pts.).

Global Average of Local Economic Assessment (30%) Unchanged

- When asked to assess their local economy, an average of **30% of those surveyed in 24 countries agree that the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good'. The local economic assessment is unchanged since last month.**
- With a significant 11 point increase, India (61%) takes the lead in the local assessment category, followed by Saudi Arabia (59%), Sweden (59%), Germany (56%), China (54%), Israel (50%), Turkey (39%) and the United States (36%). South Korea and South Africa (both 10%) share the lowest spot in this assessment, followed by Japan (11%), Italy (13%), Spain (15%) Brazil (16%), Hungary (16%) and Russia (18%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Turkey (39%, +12 pts.), India (61%, +11 pts.), Germany (56%, +7 pts.), Sweden (59%, +6 pts.), Great Britain (33%, +4 pts.), Mexico (20%, +4 pts.), France (20%, +3 pts.), Argentina (20%, +2 pts.) and Brazil (16%, +2 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave :* Australia (32%, -10 pts.), Israel (50%, -9 pts.), Saudi Arabia (59%, -7 pts.), Russia (18%, -6 pts.), China (54%, -4 pts.), Japan (11%, -2 pts.) and South Africa (10%, -2 pts.).

Global Average of Future Outlook for Local Economy (26%) Up Three Points

- The future outlook is up three points since last month, with an average of one quarter (26%) of global citizens surveyed in 24 countries expecting their local economy to be stronger six months from now.
- India (69%) takes over the the lead in this assessment category, followed by Argentina (65%), Brazil (53%), Saudi Arabia (51%), Peru (49%), China (48%), Turkey (35%), Mexico (32%), the United States (23%) and Spain (23%). South Korea (8%) has the lowest future outlook this month, followed by Sweden (9%), Belgium (10%), France (11%), Hungary (11%), Japan (11%), Poland (13%) and South Africa (13%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* India (69%, +13 pts.), Turkey (35%, +13 pts.), Mexico (32%, +8 pts.), Argentina (65%, +7 pts.), France (11%, +5pts.), Israel (15%, +4pts.) and South Africa (13%, +2 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave:* Australia (15%, -4 pts.), Poland (13%, -4 pts.), the United States (23%, -3 pts.), Canada (15%, -3 pts.), Saudi Arabia (51%, -2 pts.), Russia (19%, -2 pts.), Japan (11%, -2 pts.) and South Korea (8%, -2 pts.).

1. National Economic Assessments: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Those Countries Where the National Area Economic Assessment...

is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding			has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding			is LOWEST this month	
Saudi Arabia	86%	Sweden	▲	7	China	▼	8	Brazil	8%
India	84%	India	▲	5	Canada	▼	7	South Korea	11%
Germany	79%	Germany	▲	5	Hungary	▼	7	South Africa	12%
China	66%	Turkey	▲	5	Saudi Arabia	▼	4	Italy	13%
Sweden	65%	Belgium	▲	5	Israel	▼	4	Hungary	16%
Australia	59%	France	▲	5	Russia	▼	4	France	18%
Peru	52%	Brazil	▲	4	Italy	▼	3	Spain	18%
Great Britain	48%	Great Britain	▲	3	South Korea	▼	2	Mexico	24%
Turkey	45%	Australia	▲	2	Poland	▼	1	Argentina	28%
US	45%	Japan	▲	2				Japan	29%
Canada	44%	Argentina	▲	1				Russia	32%
Israel	42%	Spain	▲	1				Poland	35%
								Belgium	40%

Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1. National Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Good'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
BRIC	48%	N/C
APAC	47%	▼1%
Middle East/Africa	46%	▼1%
North America	45%	▼3%
G-8 Countries	39%	▲1%
Europe	37%	▲2%
LATAM	20%	▲2%

Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

2. Local Economic Assessment: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Those Countries Where the Local Area Economic Assessment...

is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding			has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding			is LOWEST this month	
India	61%	Turkey	▲	12	Australia	▼	10	South Korea	10%
Saudi Arabia	59%	India	▲	11	Israel	▼	9	South Africa	10%
Sweden	59%	Germany	▲	7	Saudi Arabia	▼	7	Japan	11%
Germany	56%	Sweden	▲	6	Russia	▼	6	Italy	13%
China	54%	Great Britain	▲	4	China	▼	4	Spain	15%
Israel	50%	Mexico	▲	4	Japan	▼	2	Brazil	16%
Turkey	39%	France	▲	3	South Africa	▼	2	Hungary	16%
US	36%	Argentina	▲	2	Canada	▼	1	Russia	18%
Great Britain	33%	Brazil	▲	2	Poland	▼	1	Belgium	19%
Australia	32%	Hungary	▲	1	Italy	▼	1	Argentina	20%
Canada	32%	Spain	▲	1	South Korea	▼	1	France	20%
Poland	26%							Mexico	20%
								Peru	24%

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

2. Local Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Strong' Top 3 Box (5-6-7)	CHANGE (since last sounding)
Middle East/Africa	40%	▼1%
BRIC	37%	▲1%
North America	34%	N/C
APAC	31%	▼2%
Europe	29%	▲3%
G-8 Countries	28%	▲1%
LATAM	19%	▲3%

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

3. Six Month Outlook on the Local Economy: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Countries where the Assessment of the Local Economic Strengthening ...

is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding			has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding			is LOWEST this month	
India	69%	India	▲	13	Australia	▼	4	South Korea	8%
Argentina	65%	Turkey	▲	13	Poland	▼	4	Sweden	9%
Brazil	53%	Mexico	▲	8	US	▼	3	Belgium	10%
Saudi Arabia	51%	Argentina	▲	7	Canada	▼	3	France	11%
Peru	49%	France	▲	5	Saudi Arabia	▼	2	Hungary	11%
China	48%	Israel	▲	4	Russia	▼	2	Japan	11%
Turkey	35%	South Africa	▲	2	Japan	▼	2	Poland	13%
Mexico	32%	Spain	▲	1	South Korea	▼	2	South Africa	13%
Spain	23%	Germany	▲	1	China	▼	1	Italy	14%
US	23%	Great Britain	▲	1	Hungary	▼	1	Australia	15%
Russia	19%	Belgium	▲	1				Canada	15%
Germany	17%							Israel	15%
								Great Britain	16%

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

3. Six Month Outlook on Local Economy: Regions at a Glance Compared to Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Stronger'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
LATAM	50%	▲5%
BRIC	47%	▲2%
APAC	28%	N/C
Middle East/Africa	28%	▲4%
North America	19%	▼3%
G-8 Countries	16%	N/C
Europe	14%	▲1%

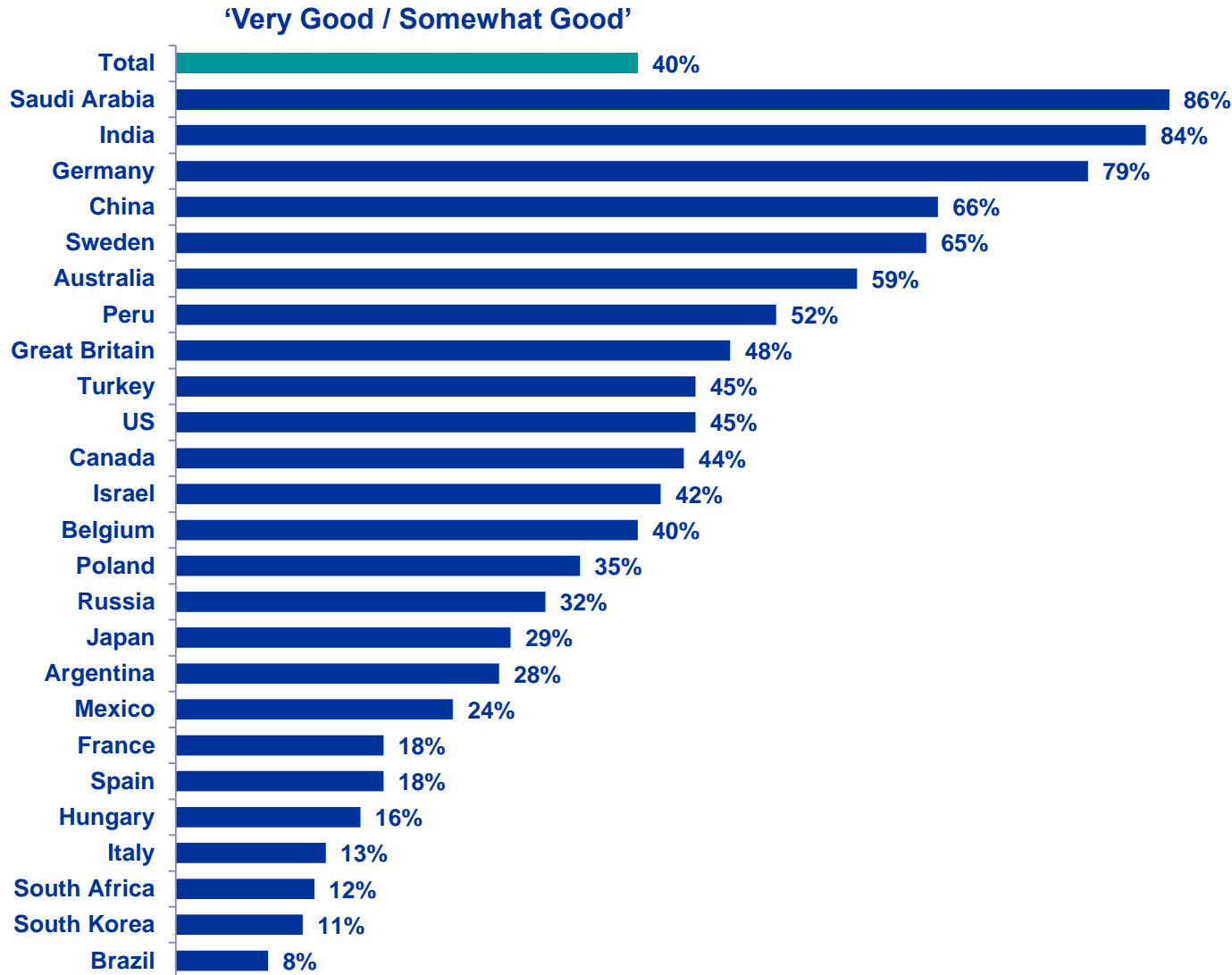
DETAILED FINDINGS

① Assessing The Current Economic Situation ...

...in Their Country

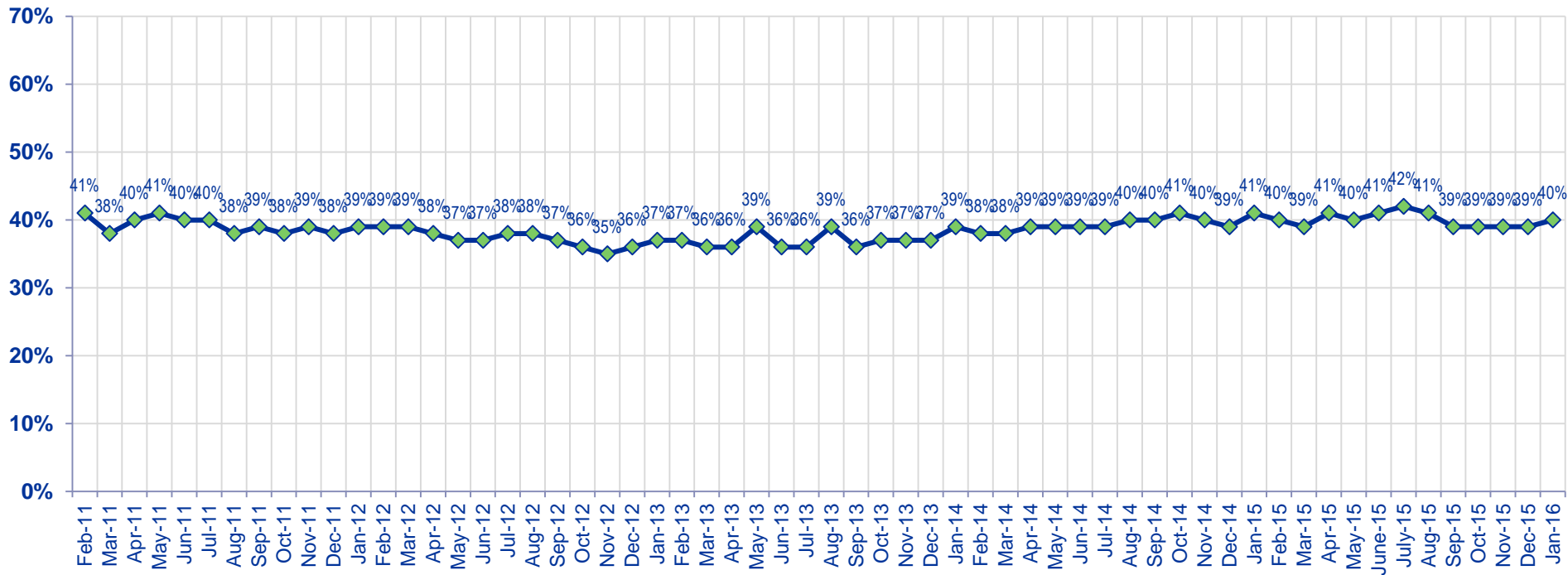


Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Total Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

For All Countries Tracked: Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”

Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

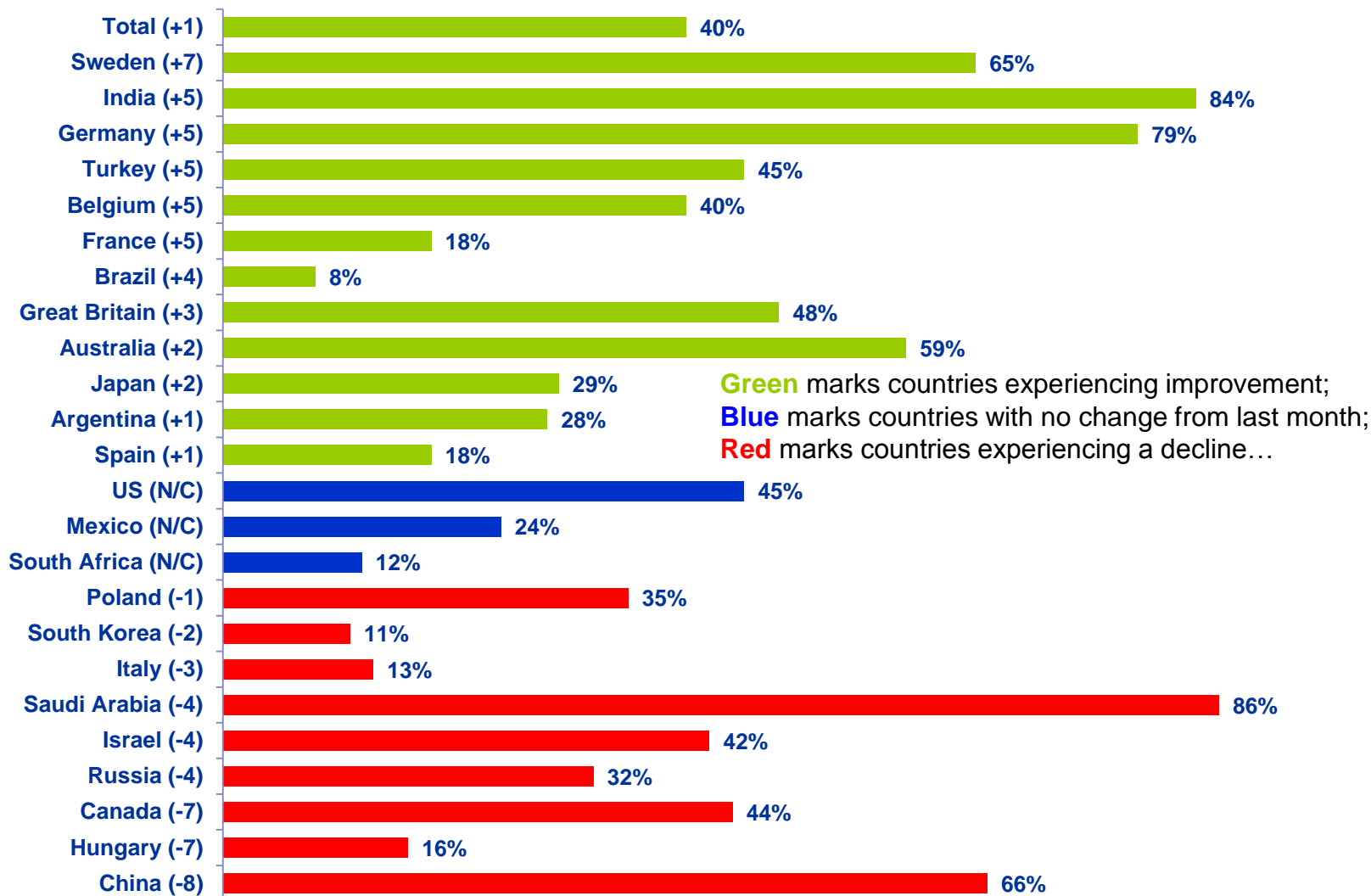
	Jan '13	Feb '13	Mar '13	Apr '13	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16
Total	37%	37%	36%	36%	39%	36%	36%	39%	36%	37%	37%	37%	39%	38%	38%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	40%	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	41%	42%	41%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%
Argentina	40%	37%	30%	31%	25%	26%	28%	27%	31%	31%	26%	26%	28%	21%	18%	17%	18%	24%	21%	24%	19%	21%	19%	20%	21%	24%	25%	29%	28%	28%	29%	24%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%
Australia	59%	59%	57%	62%	54%	57%	57%	56%	62%	64%	63%	58%	59%	57%	54%	60%	53%	52%	56%	57%	58%	65%	63%	57%	58%	56%	51%	54%	56%	56%	57%	56%	54%	53%	55%	57%	59%
Belgium	27%	25%	25%	29%	27%	27%	37%	38%	36%	34%	31%	30%	40%	37%	37%	40%	42%	39%	41%	40%	37%	35%	33%	31%	33%	39%	41%	35%	38%	44%	46%	45%	42%	35%	43%	35%	40%
Brazil	52%	47%	48%	42%	42%	35%	26%	28%	30%	35%	34%	35%	37%	26%	24%	26%	20%	31%	24%	25%	26%	32%	23%	22%	17%	12%	11%	11%	14%	9%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%
Canada	66%	65%	65%	59%	63%	66%	65%	66%	64%	66%	68%	63%	62%	63%	66%	64%	65%	63%	70%	68%	65%	65%	67%	66%	63%	59%	61%	57%	63%	60%	65%	47%	45%	51%	52%	51%	44%
China	68%	69%	72%	64%	66%	59%	66%	62%	61%	65%	61%	72%	63%	69%	69%	68%	66%	65%	69%	73%	74%	70%	78%	71%	80%	71%	75%	79%	76%	75%	72%	70%	68%	69%	72%	74%	66%
France	5%	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	9%	8%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	13%	18%
Germany	65%	64%	64%	67%	62%	66%	69%	67%	69%	68%	73%	73%	75%	74%	76%	75%	75%	76%	77%	75%	79%	75%	74%	75%	81%	76%	79%	74%	76%	75%	78%	79%	77%	73%	71%	74%	79%
Great Britain	13%	16%	12%	13%	21%	19%	23%	24%	24%	29%	26%	27%	28%	36%	36%	37%	43%	39%	41%	45%	42%	41%	45%	39%	46%	44%	48%	51%	51%	55%	49%	48%	53%	48%	45%	45%	48%
Hungary	8%	6%	6%	7%	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%	10%	12%	17%	17%	14%	17%	24%	18%	17%	20%	18%	16%	23%	13%	15%	16%	16%	13%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	19%	23%	16%
India	60%	65%	63%	66%	62%	60%	53%	54%	40%	51%	52%	56%	58%	61%	58%	60%	66%	75%	65%	72%	80%	80%	81%	81%	80%	80%	80%	82%	78%	83%	82%	79%	79%	82%	76%	79%	84%
Israel																										36%	34%	46%	47%	48%	51%	53%	52%	44%	42%	46%	42%
Italy	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%
Japan	9%	16%	17%	20%	27%	18%	21%	21%	24%	21%	24%	25%	27%	29%	25%	26%	26%	29%	28%	27%	22%	20%	19%	19%	23%	26%	31%	31%	31%	30%	36%	30%	27%	29%	26%	27%	29%
Mexico	38%	32%	31%	29%	31%	31%	28%	30%	23%	22%	22%	21%	20%	23%	24%	19%	20%	25%	26%	24%	22%	29%	23%	20%	19%	22%	16%	30%	16%	28%	33%	20%	21%	23%	27%	24%	24%
Peru																																				52%	52%
Poland	17%	19%	15%	19%	16%	16%	20%	23%	20%	22%	24%	22%	24%	25%	22%	25%	31%	25%	26%	26%	28%	31%	35%	33%	28%	27%	29%	30%	29%	33%	29%	35%	35%	36%	30%	36%	35%
Russia	24%	31%	27%	33%	30%	31%	34%	30%	31%	27%	29%	28%	28%	32%	39%	50%	58%	47%	50%	59%	53%	47%	41%	36%	26%	28%	32%	33%	43%	36%	37%	38%	34%	30%	29%	36%	32%
Saudi Arabia	86%	85%	80%	80%	81%	85%	84%	82%	87%	85%	80%	82%	86%	85%	86%	89%	87%	85%	87%	85%	84%	87%	85%	84%	87%	94%	92%	93%	90%	91%	91%	90%	87%	90%	91%	90%	86%
South Africa	33%	20%	19%	23%	31%	19%	20%	25%	21%	27%	27%	27%	24%	17%	21%	18%	28%	23%	21%	24%	26%	22%	26%	23%	26%	27%	18%	25%	17%	20%	17%	21%	16%	19%	18%	12%	12%
South Korea	16%	21%	20%	14%	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	17%	23%	16%	23%	19%	17%	15%	17%	16%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%	11%
Spain	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	20%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Sweden	73%	69%	73%	70%	72%	71%	76%	70%	71%	67%	77%	60%	72%	69%	80%	66%	64%	75%	73%	70%	77%	67%	67%	74%	72%	73%	69%	66%	65%	66%	66%	70%	65%	72%	63%	58%	65%
Turkey	48%	51%	53%	55%	48%	50%	47%	46%	46%	50%	48%	45%	43%	39%	40%	44%	45%	45%	44%	49%	47%	43%	46%	39%	45%	43%	39%	36%	38%	32%	38%	39%	28%	29%	42%	40%	45%
United States	29%	32%	31%	31%	33%	31%	33%	34%	33%	23%	30%	35%	35%	31%	31%	36%	37%	38%	33%	35%	36%	42%	41%	44%	51%	47%	47%	48%	47%	44%	43%	48%	42%	43%	44%	45%	45%

Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month

(Left Column)

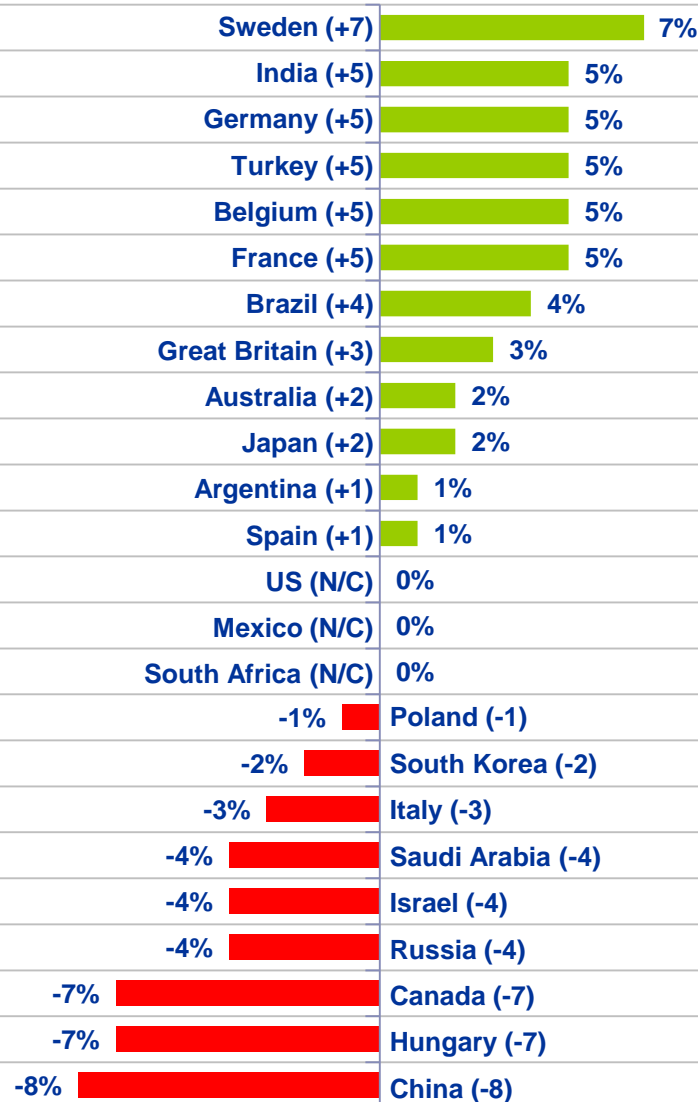
Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

% Very Good / Somewhat Good



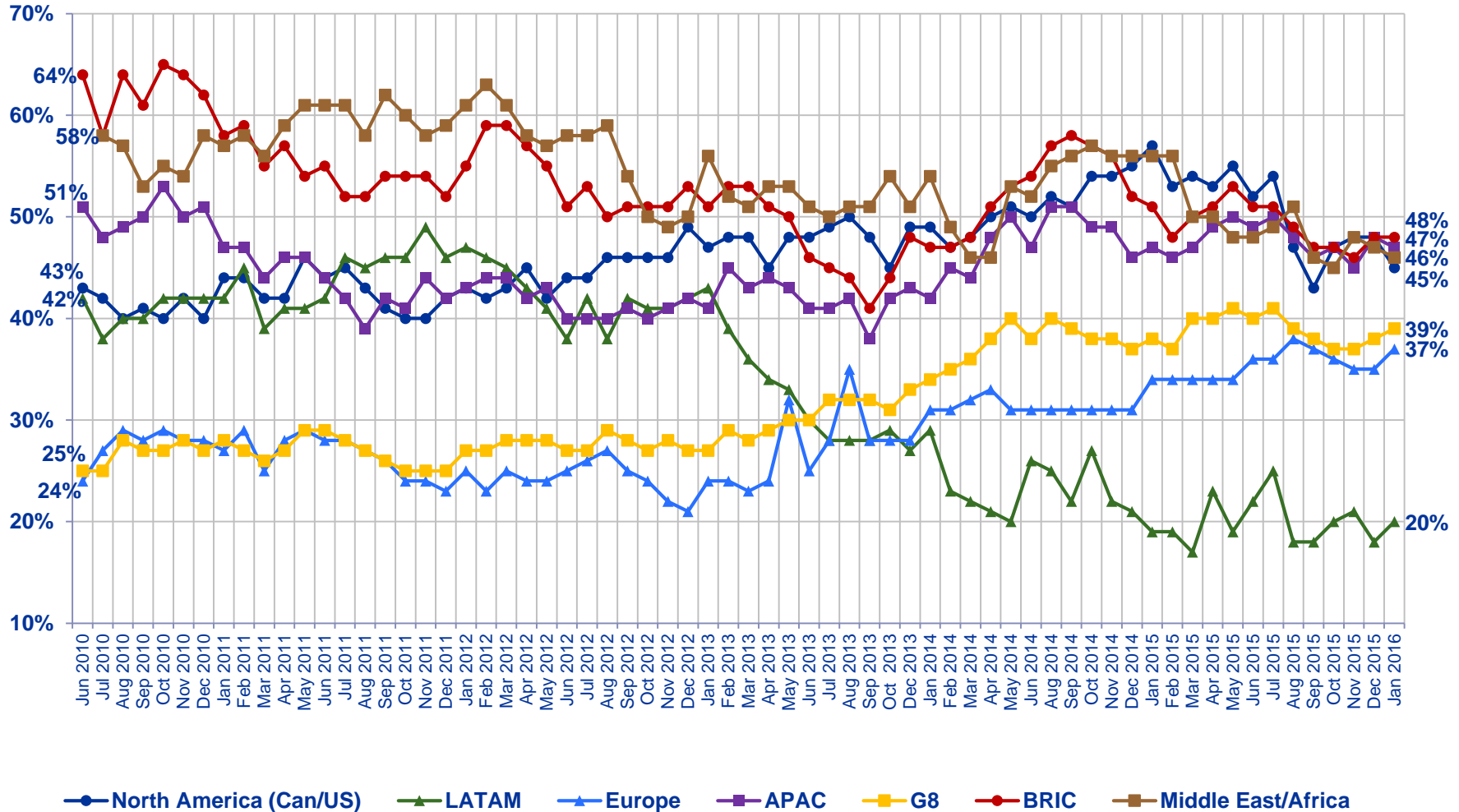
Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to

Last Month: Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



Assessing the Current Economic Situation by All Regions:

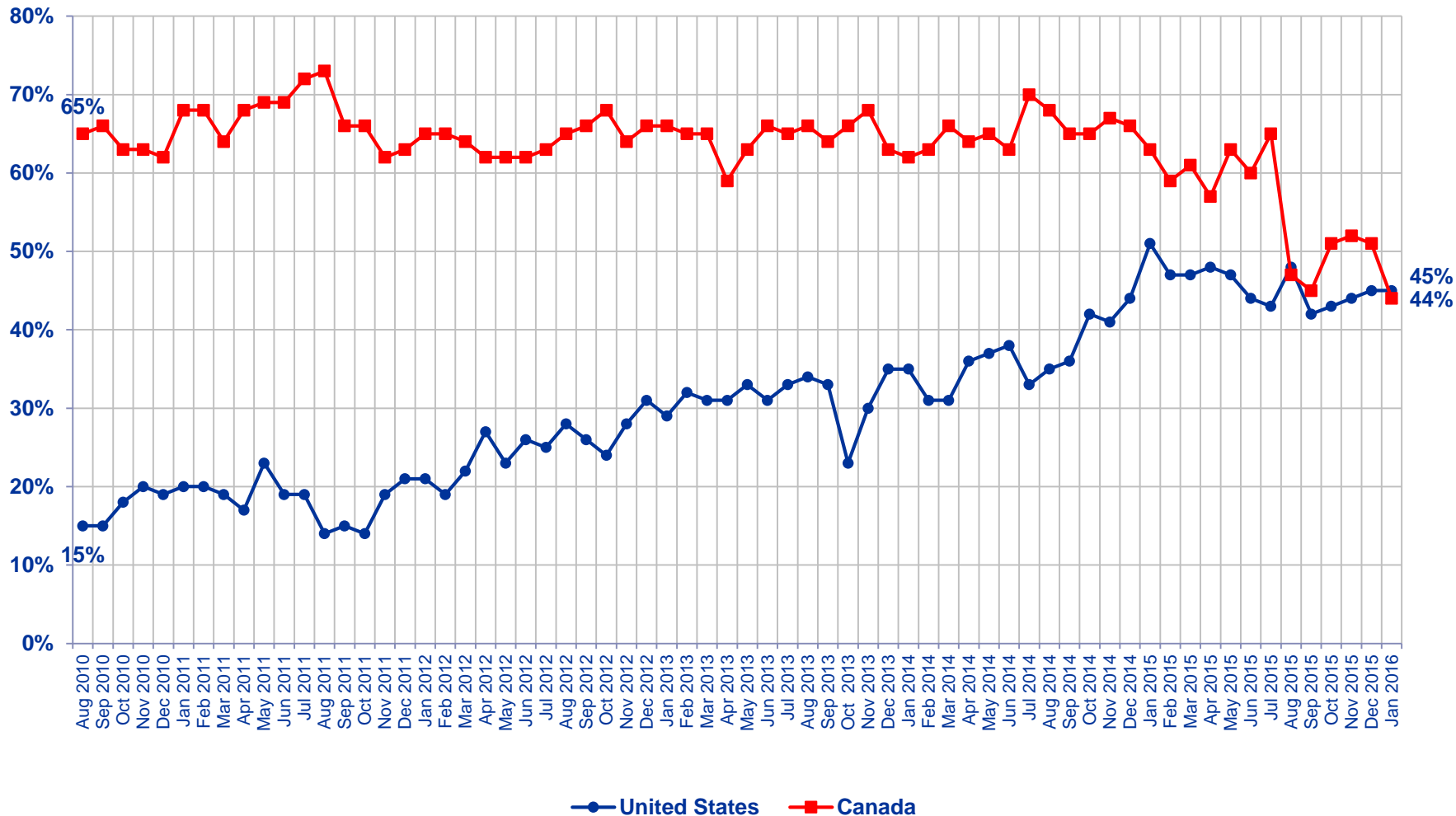
Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?

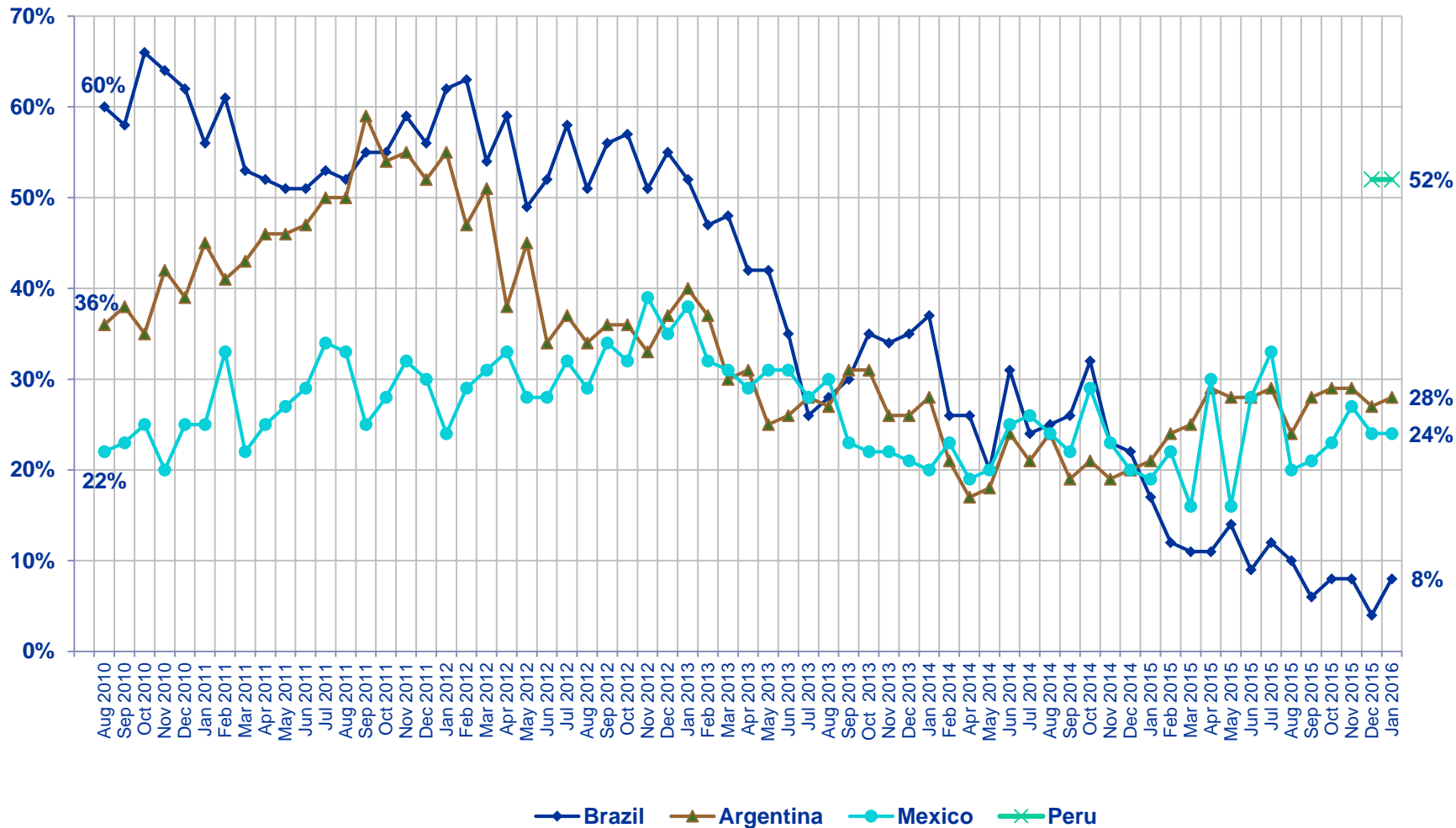
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Very Good / Somewhat Good



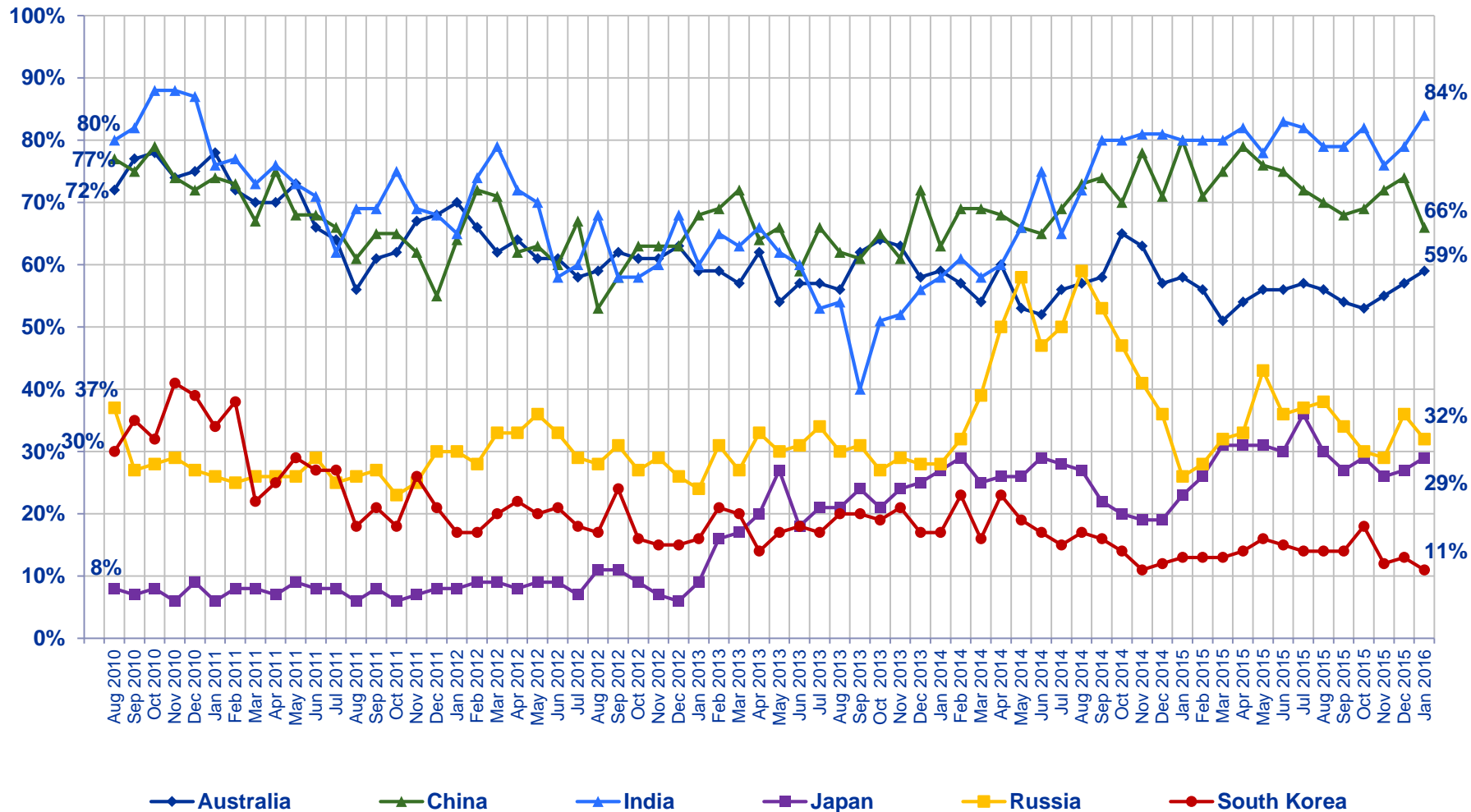
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

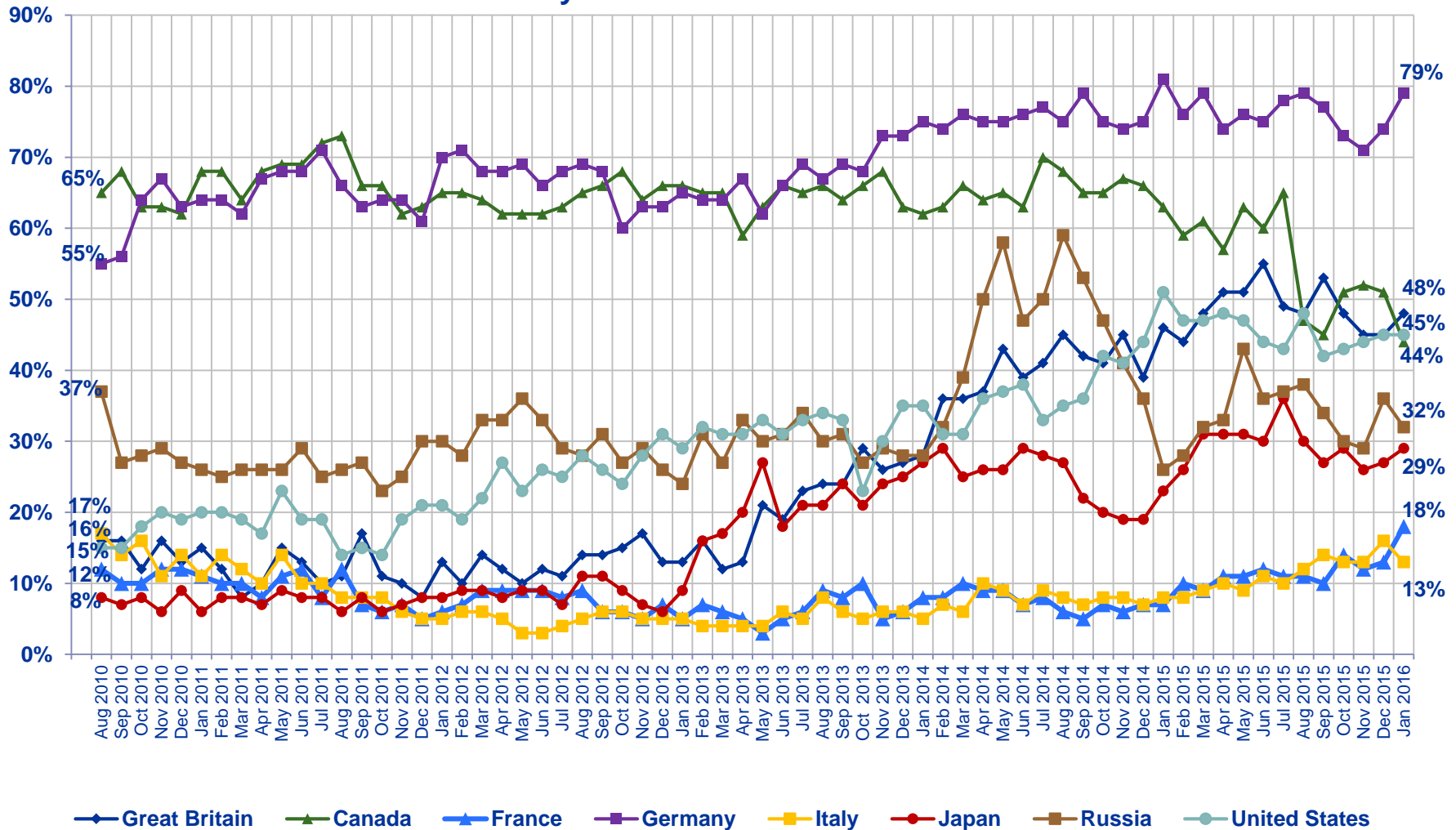
Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?

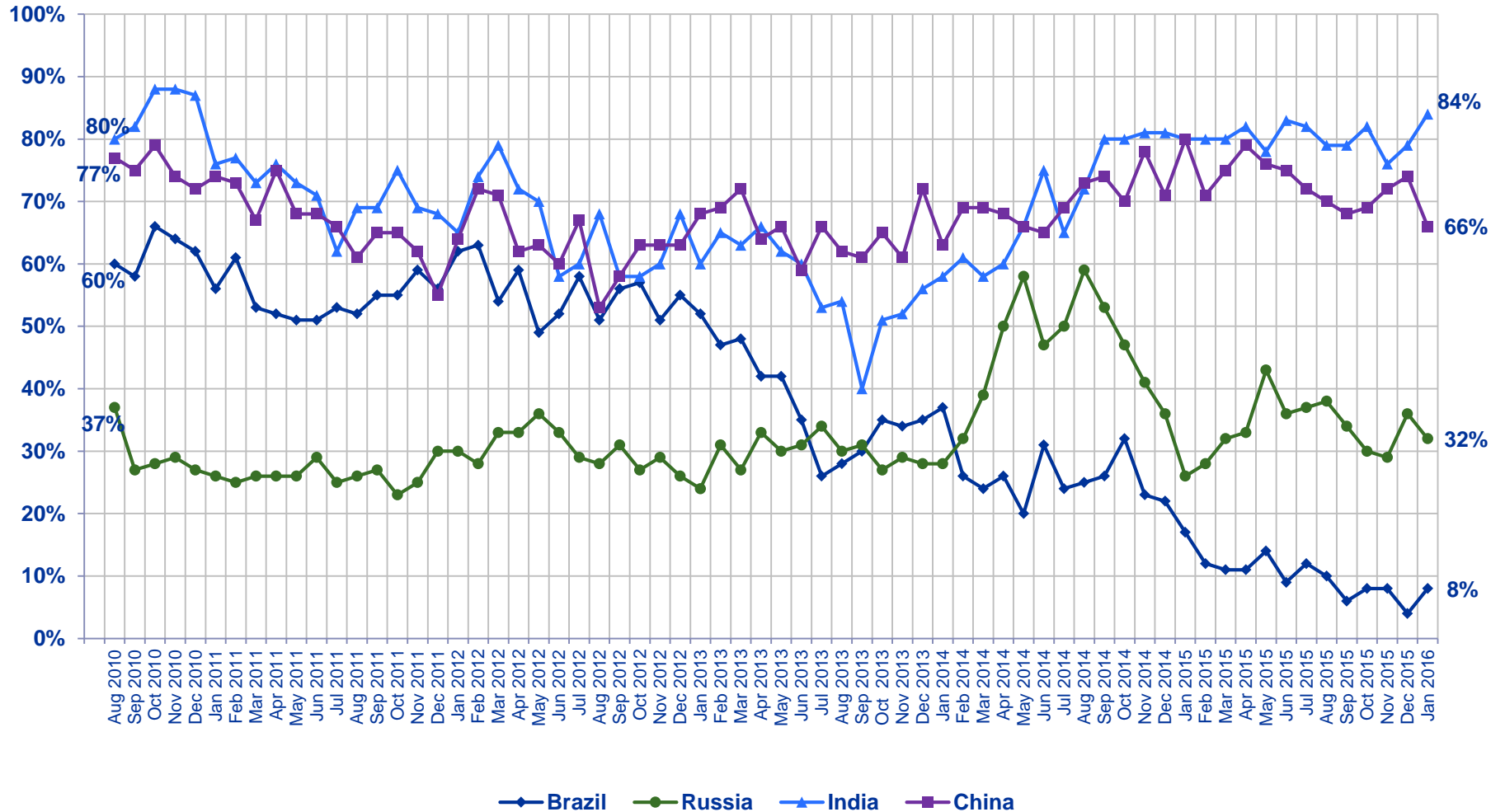
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Very Good / Somewhat Good



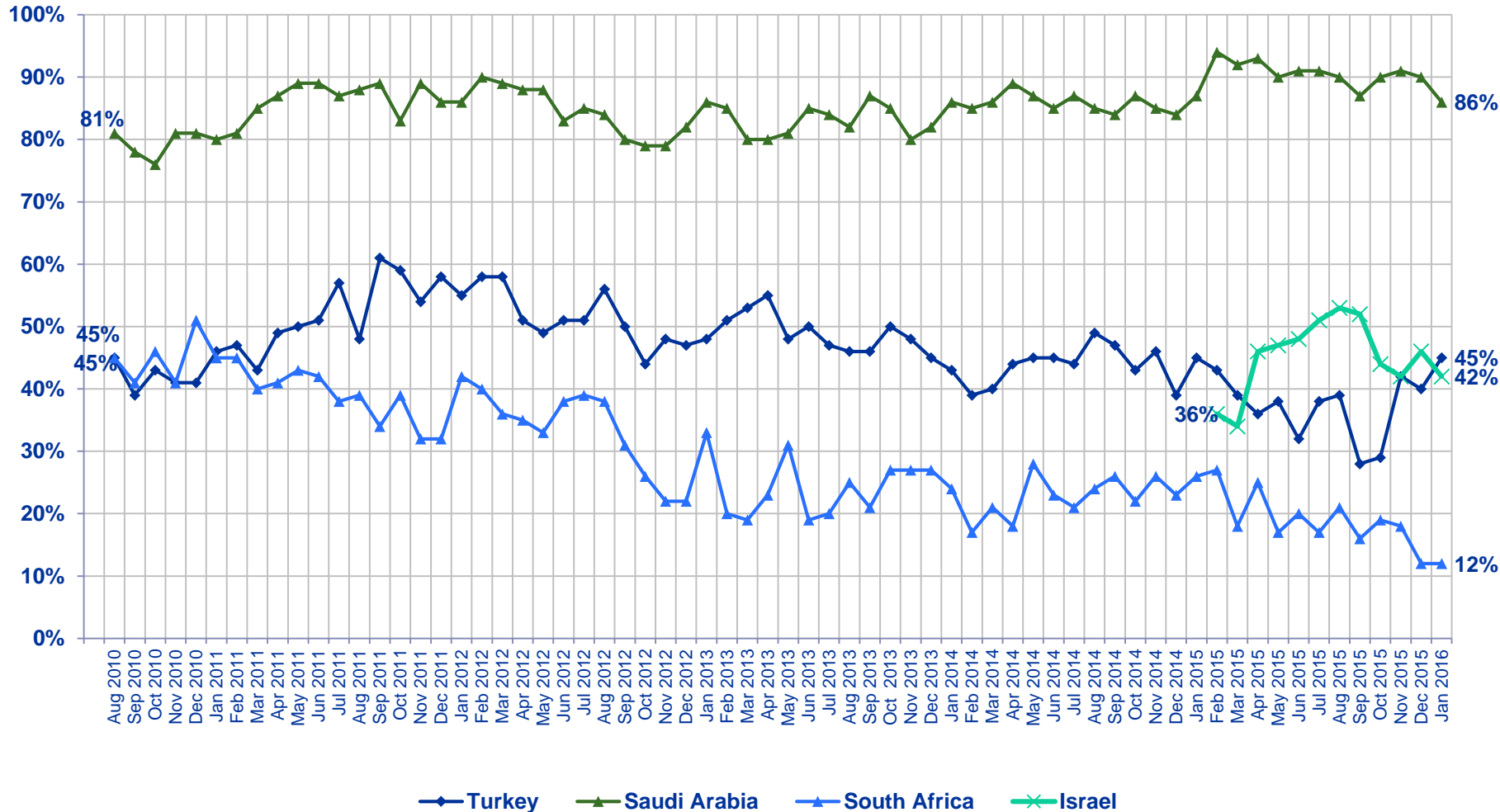
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

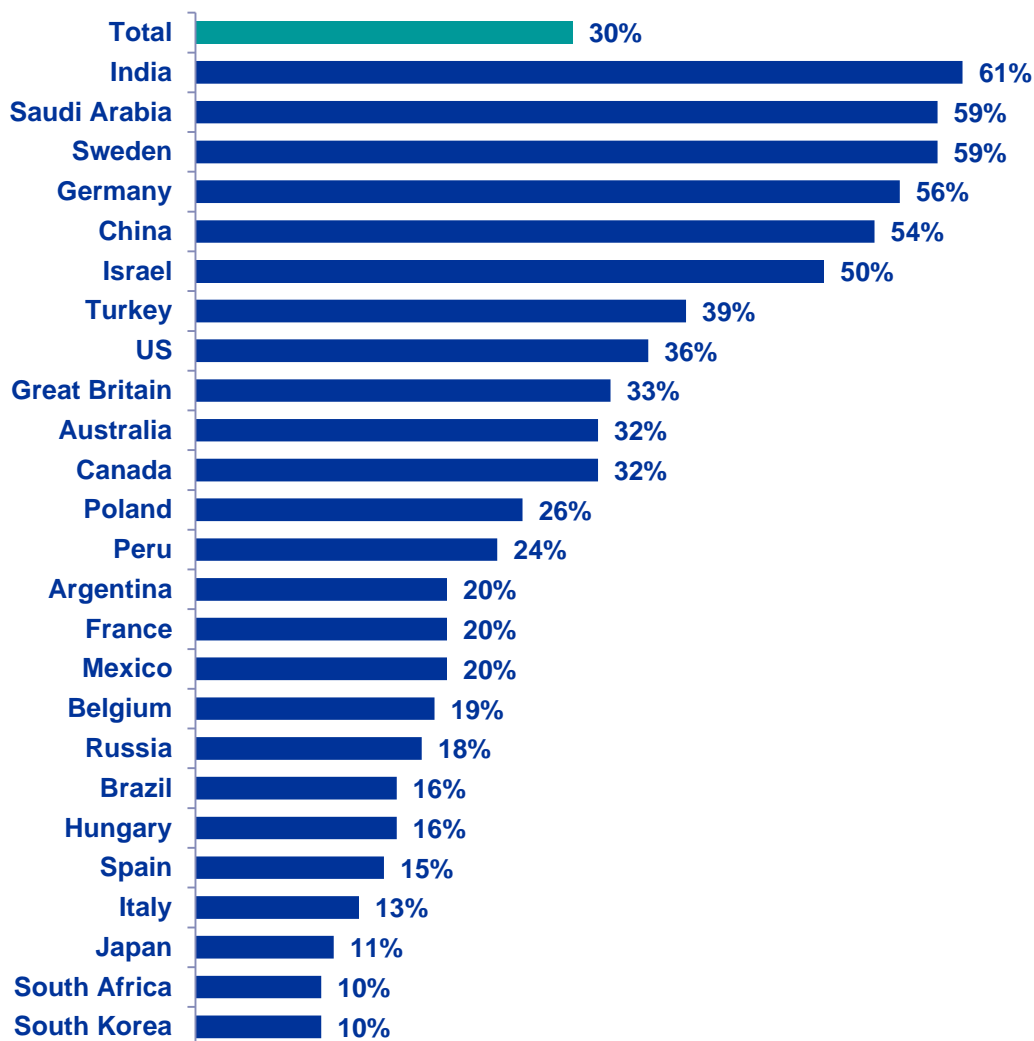
② Assessing The Economy...

...In Their Local Area



Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong...

% Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)

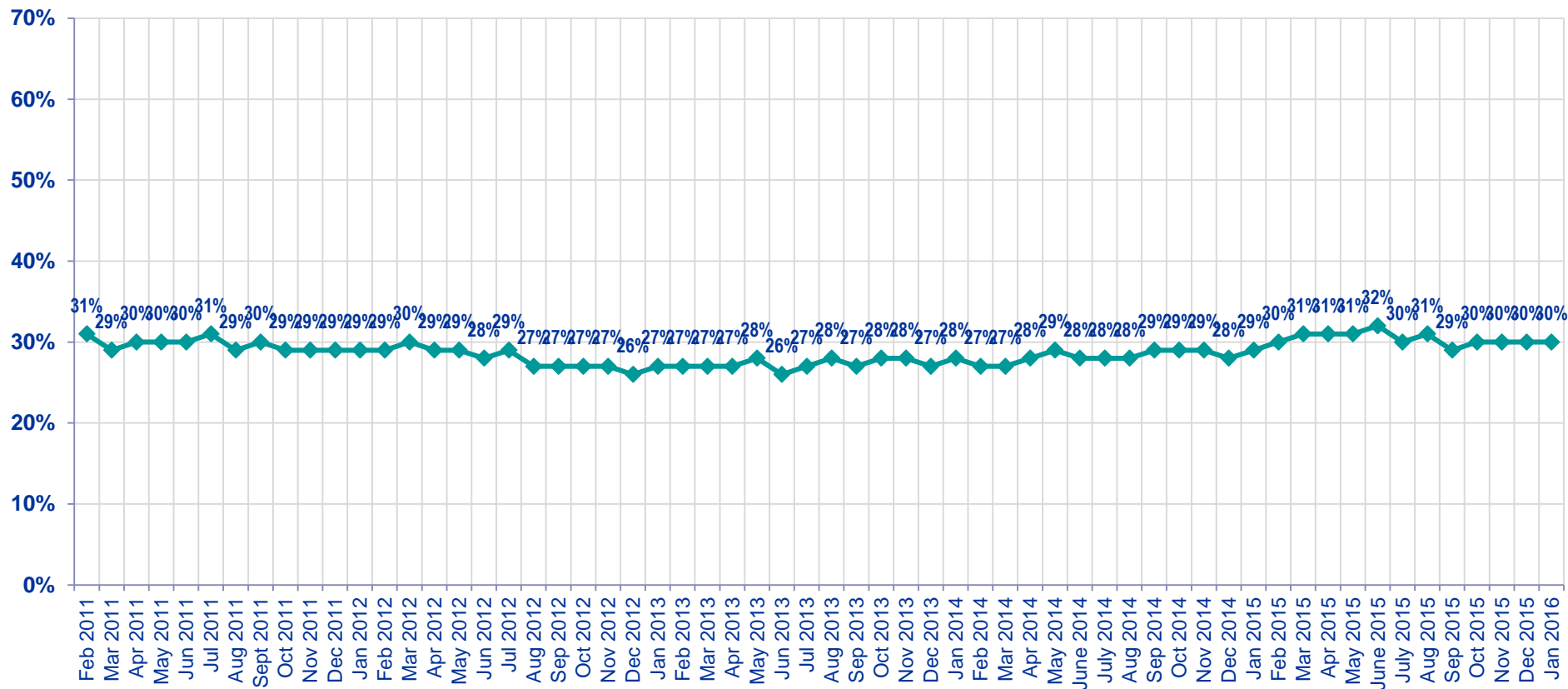


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

N/C

Total - % Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

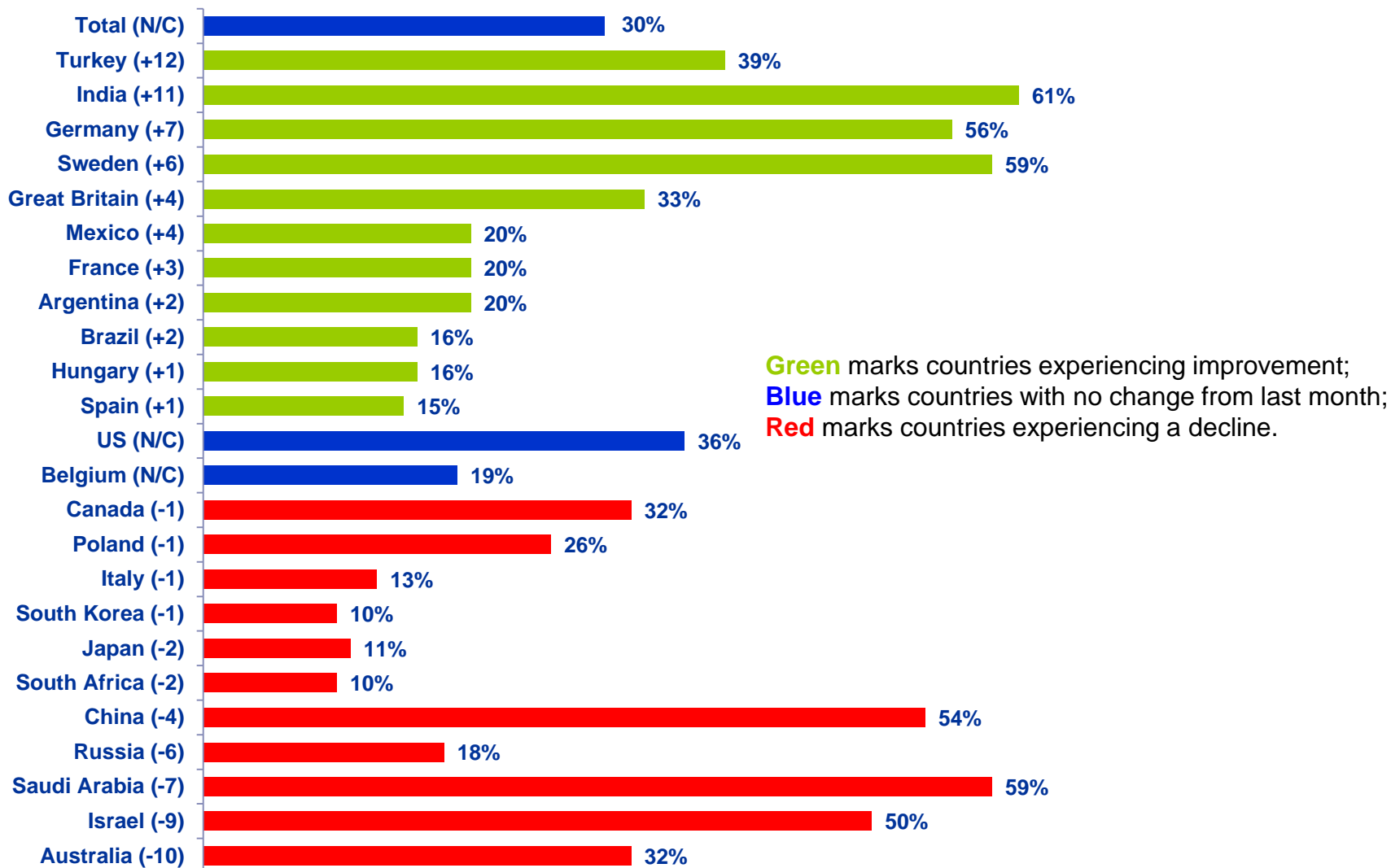
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

	Jan '13	Feb '13	Mar '13	Apr '13	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	Jun '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16
Total	27%	27%	27%	27%	28%	26%	27%	28%	27%	28%	28%	27%	28%	27%	27%	28%	29%	28%	28%	28%	29%	29%	29%	28%	29%	30%	31%	31%	31%	32%	30%	31%	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%
Argentina	23%	22%	23%	22%	24%	20%	22%	20%	24%	26%	24%	22%	20%	20%	17%	13%	15%	23%	18%	17%	15%	20%	21%	17%	17%	19%	22%	22%	21%	19%	21%	20%	20%	22%	22%	18%	20%
Australia	40%	40%	39%	42%	37%	38%	39%	37%	38%	39%	40%	36%	38%	39%	36%	40%	36%	35%	37%	39%	41%	42%	40%	38%	37%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	34%	35%	35%	33%	36%	42%	32%
Belgium	17%	14%	15%	15%	14%	19%	22%	22%	22%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	19%	24%	25%	22%	24%	24%	20%	21%	22%	14%	20%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%	26%	26%	24%	22%	26%	19%	19%
Brazil	38%	39%	38%	36%	35%	28%	28%	31%	31%	32%	33%	33%	30%	23%	22%	31%	22%	30%	28%	25%	30%	30%	29%	26%	25%	22%	20%	18%	17%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	18%	14%	16%
Canada	47%	46%	47%	41%	41%	47%	45%	44%	44%	45%	47%	44%	42%	41%	44%	40%	42%	42%	49%	47%	46%	48%	47%	41%	41%	40%	37%	35%	40%	40%	40%	32%	35%	31%	34%	33%	32%
China	51%	50%	56%	48%	48%	43%	48%	47%	46%	49%	49%	53%	45%	52%	51%	52%	48%	47%	53%	53%	56%	51%	63%	60%	66%	53%	56%	63%	60%	60%	58%	53%	49%	54%	57%	58%	54%
France	13%	12%	12%	12%	6%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	15%	11%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	15%	17%	20%
Germany	48%	45%	47%	47%	43%	43%	48%	43%	50%	45%	50%	51%	51%	51%	54%	52%	55%	55%	53%	52%	57%	47%	52%	55%	56%	53%	55%	53%	53%	55%	54%	58%	56%	52%	51%	49%	56%
Great Britain	14%	15%	14%	14%	15%	20%	20%	21%	17%	21%	22%	20%	21%	25%	26%	25%	28%	26%	29%	30%	29%	31%	33%	28%	33%	32%	38%	38%	41%	42%	34%	35%	36%	33%	29%	29%	33%
Hungary	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	15%	14%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	15%	16%
India	39%	39%	41%	36%	40%	38%	36%	34%	27%	32%	32%	36%	34%	37%	35%	38%	43%	47%	44%	47%	52%	53%	53%	51%	56%	50%	58%	53%	51%	56%	53%	52%	56%	53%	55%	50%	61%
Israel																										51%	49%	51%	56%	57%	59%	56%	59%	56%	53%	59%	50%
Italy	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Japan	5%	7%	7%	9%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	11%
Mexico	21%	23%	23%	24%	20%	23%	18%	22%	18%	20%	20%	13%	20%	17%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	22%	23%	10%	19%	24%	16%	20%
Peru																																				25%	24%
Poland	14%	15%	14%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	19%	16%	22%	18%	18%	16%	21%	19%	23%	21%	19%	21%	23%	22%	24%	23%	19%	17%	22%	20%	22%	21%	18%	24%	21%	29%	20%	27%	26%
Russia	20%	22%	17%	19%	20%	20%	20%	17%	21%	17%	22%	18%	16%	22%	28%	31%	32%	25%	26%	33%	35%	30%	27%	26%	29%	22%	30%	27%	27%	32%	24%	29%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%
Saudi Arabia	59%	57%	55%	53%	57%	56%	58%	56%	57%	63%	56%	56%	58%	58%	57%	64%	67%	59%	58%	62%	60%	62%	61%	61%	56%	68%	73%	72%	67%	71%	62%	65%	60%	65%	62%	66%	59%
South Africa	26%	20%	17%	21%	24%	20%	23%	20%	17%	20%	22%	25%	18%	17%	17%	15%	20%	16%	16%	22%	19%	18%	19%	15%	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	12%	19%	11%	16%	13%	12%	10%
South Korea	14%	17%	15%	16%	17%	18%	13%	16%	20%	20%	18%	16%	17%	21%	14%	21%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	12%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	10%
Spain	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%
Sweden	52%	51%	53%	49%	53%	48%	56%	53%	50%	54%	52%	49%	55%	51%	60%	49%	51%	53%	56%	51%	59%	48%	47%	53%	54%	59%	53%	51%	51%	62%	54%	53%	58%	60%	50%	53%	59%
Turkey	35%	34%	37%	40%	36%	36%	38%	35%	35%	37%	38%	37%	31%	31%	30%	37%	35%	36%	33%	39%	33%	36%	35%	27%	30%	29%	38%	30%	29%	28%	27%	31%	23%	23%	33%	27%	39%
United States	22%	28%	23%	27%	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	25%	26%	27%	29%	25%	25%	28%	27%	28%	29%	30%	30%	33%	35%	34%	40%	38%	40%	39%	38%	37%	35%	38%	35%	37%	36%	36%	36%

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

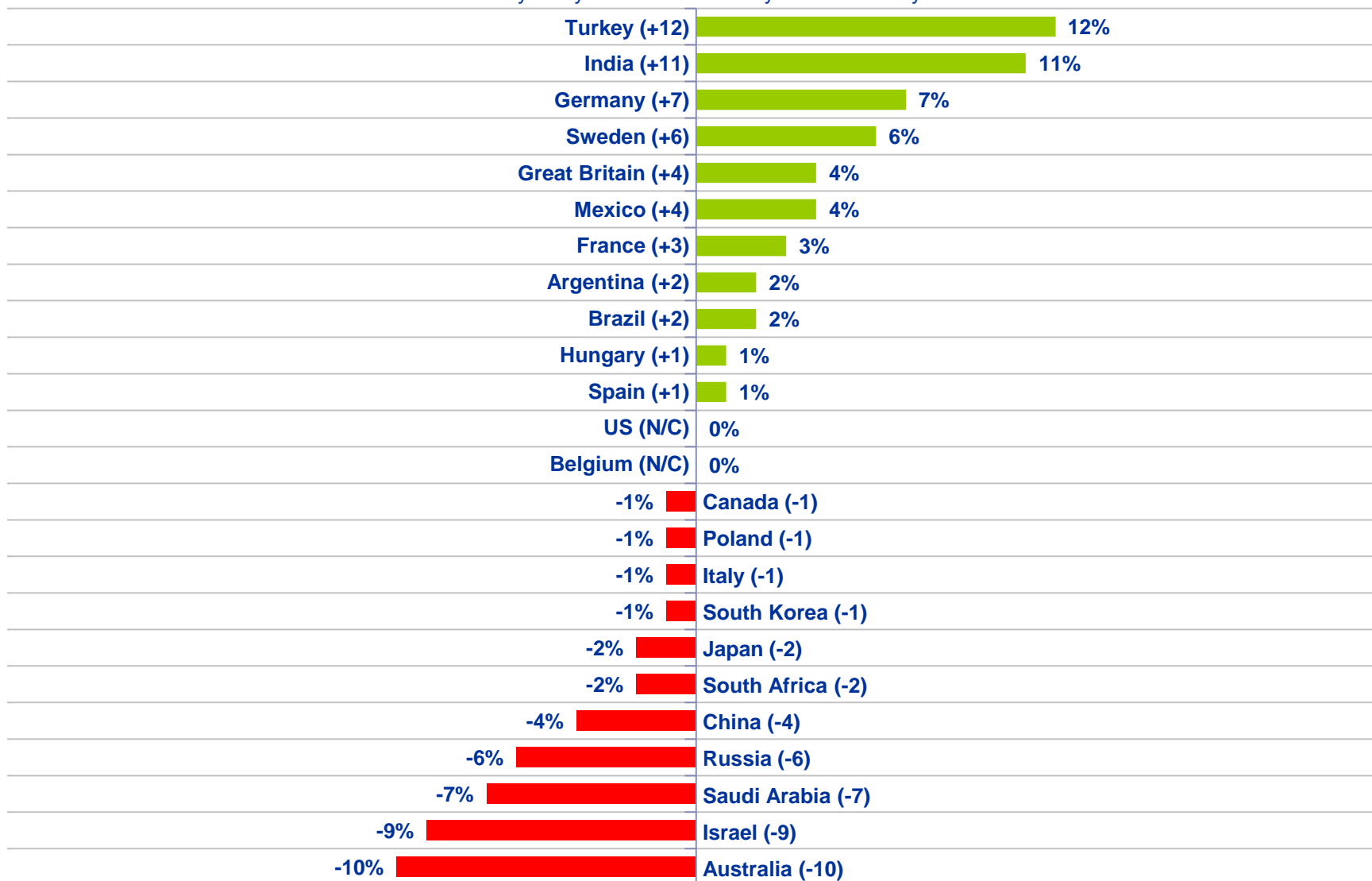
Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...



Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

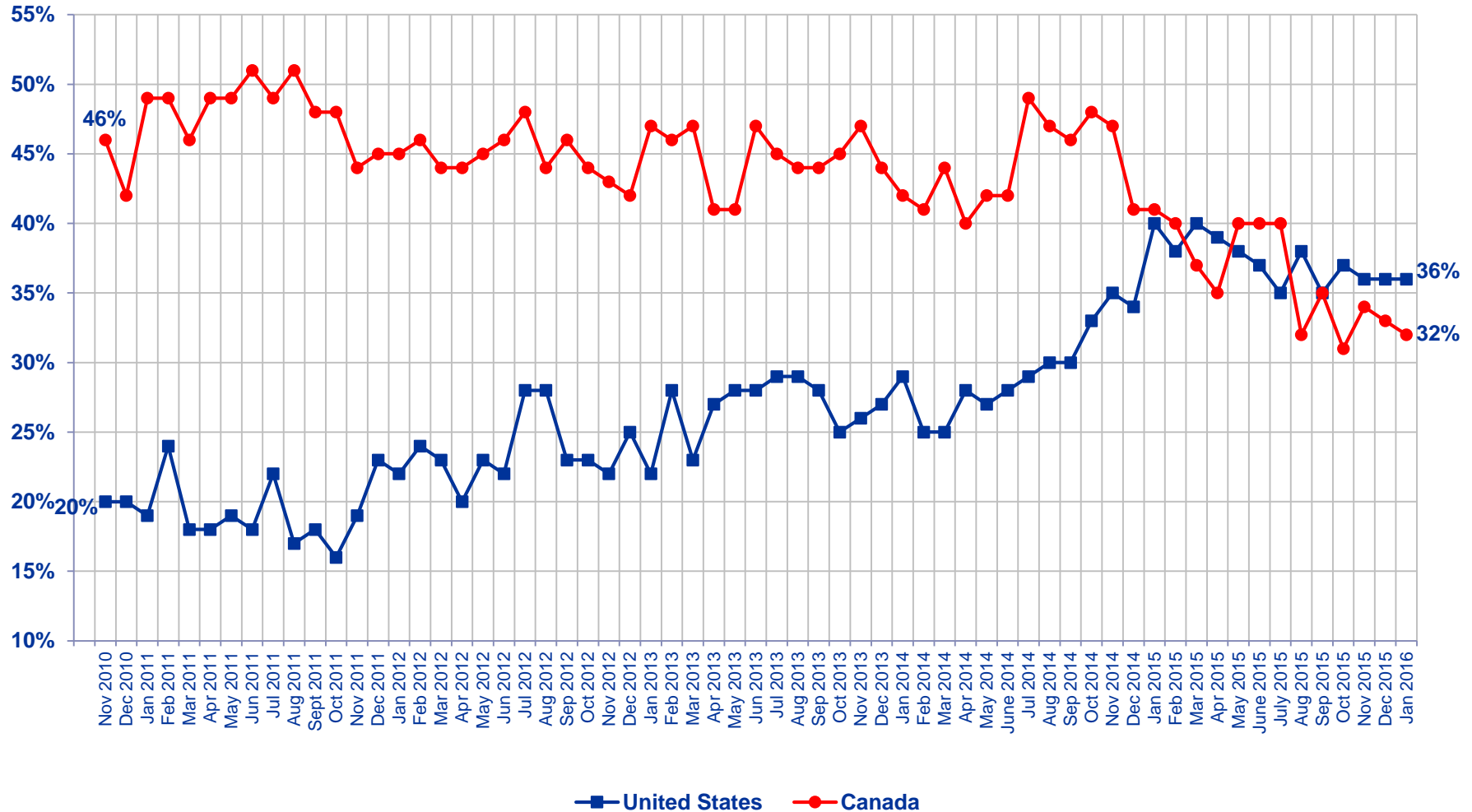
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...



[illegible]

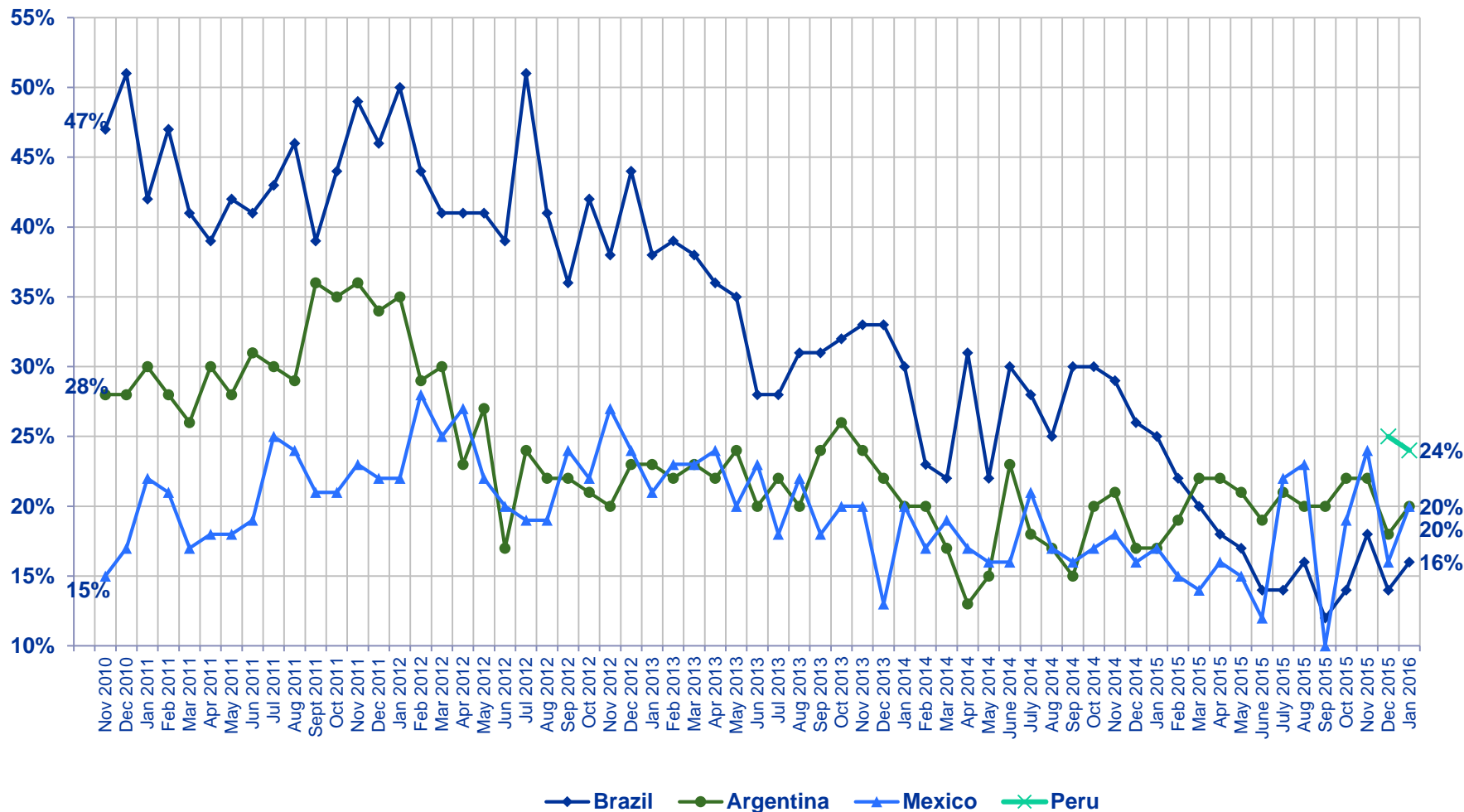
***A Global @dvisory* – January 2016– G@77**
The Economic Pulse

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



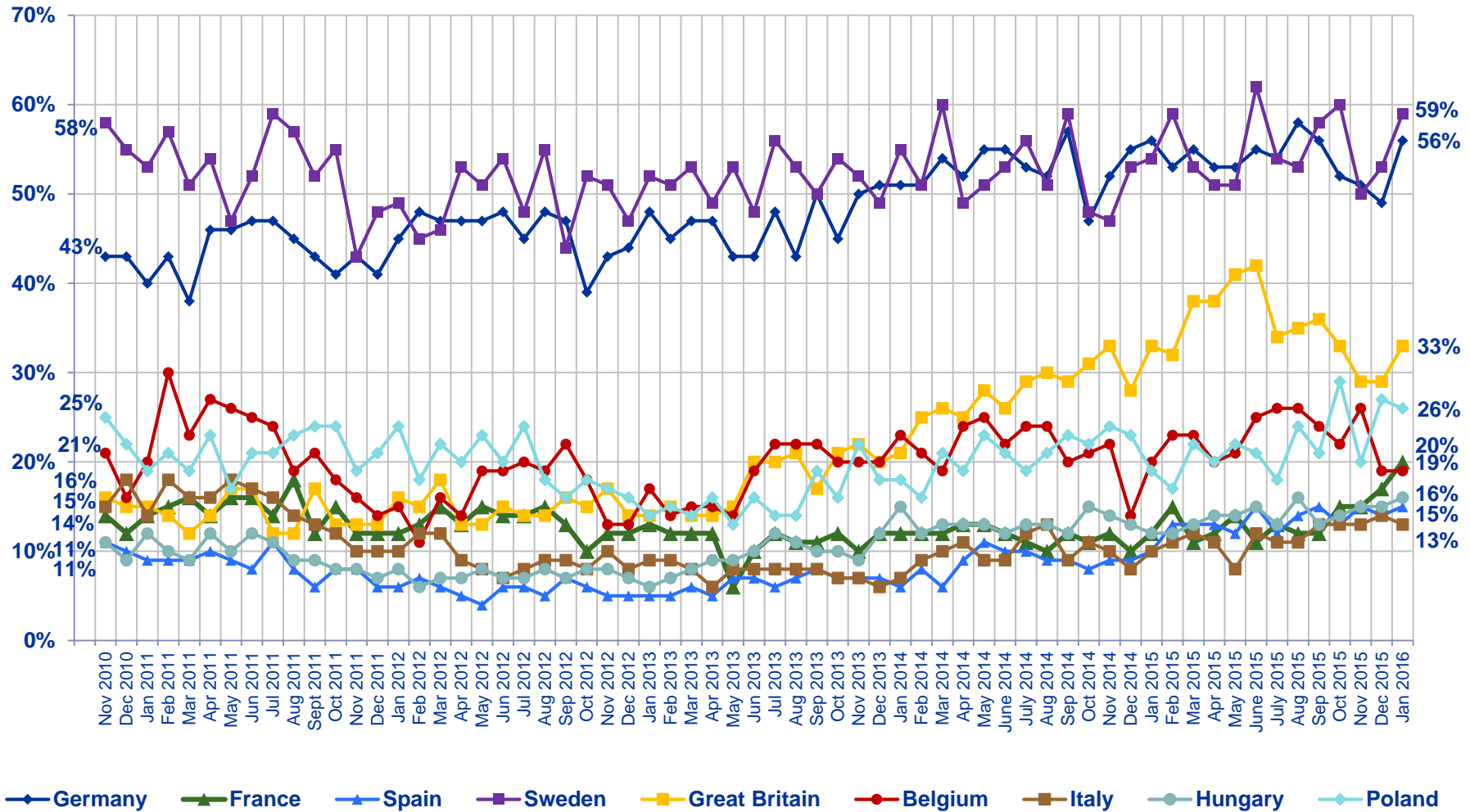
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

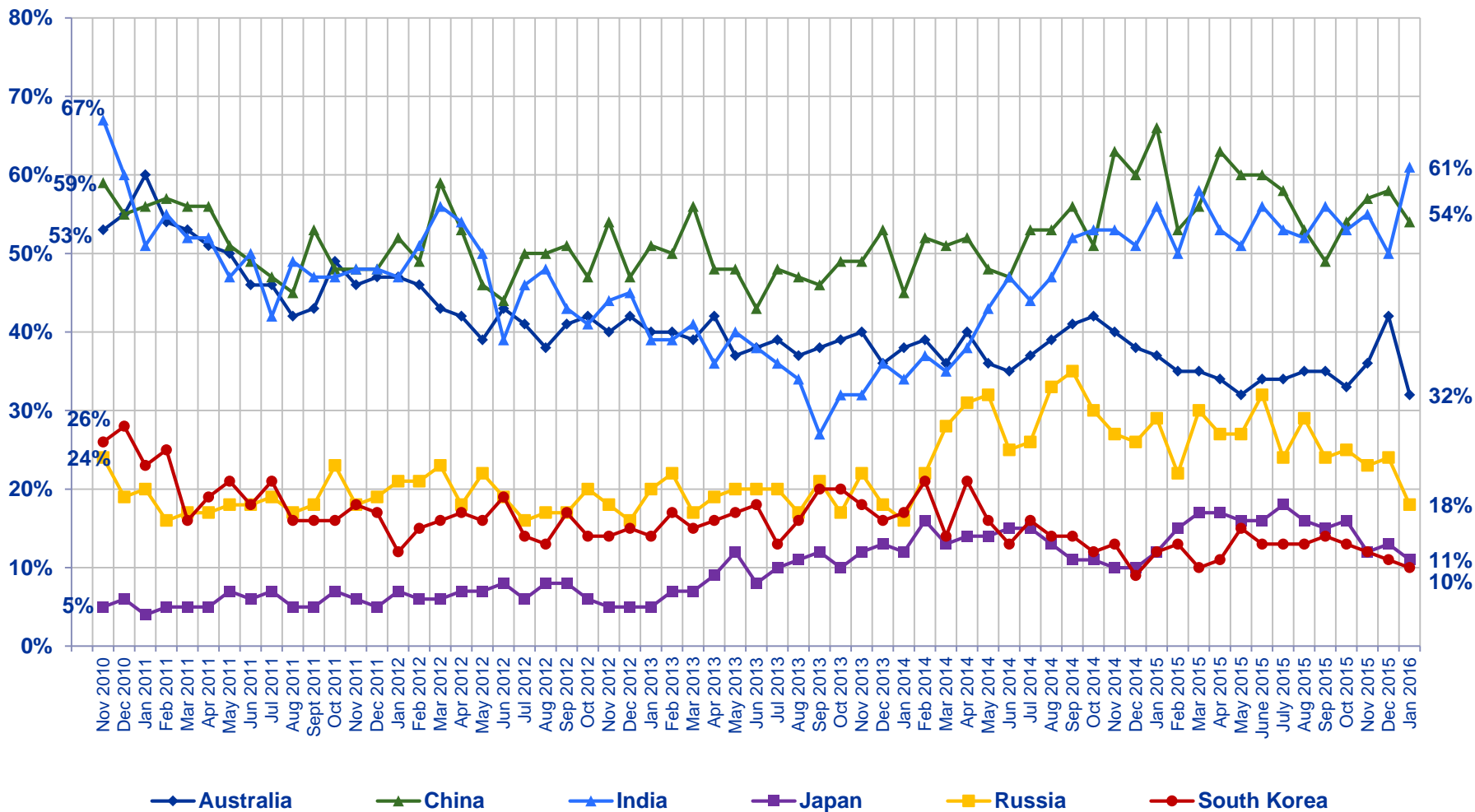


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

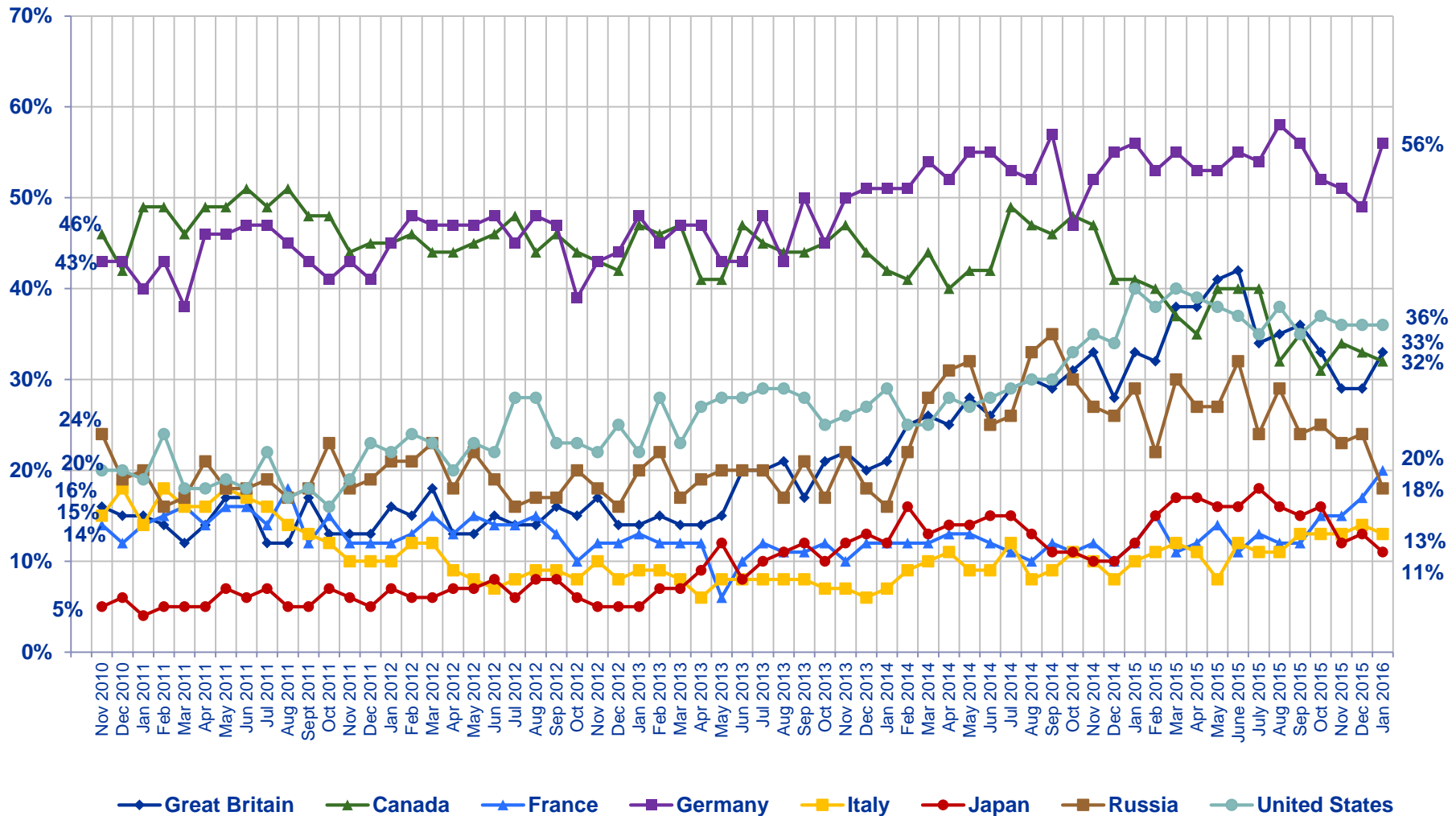
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

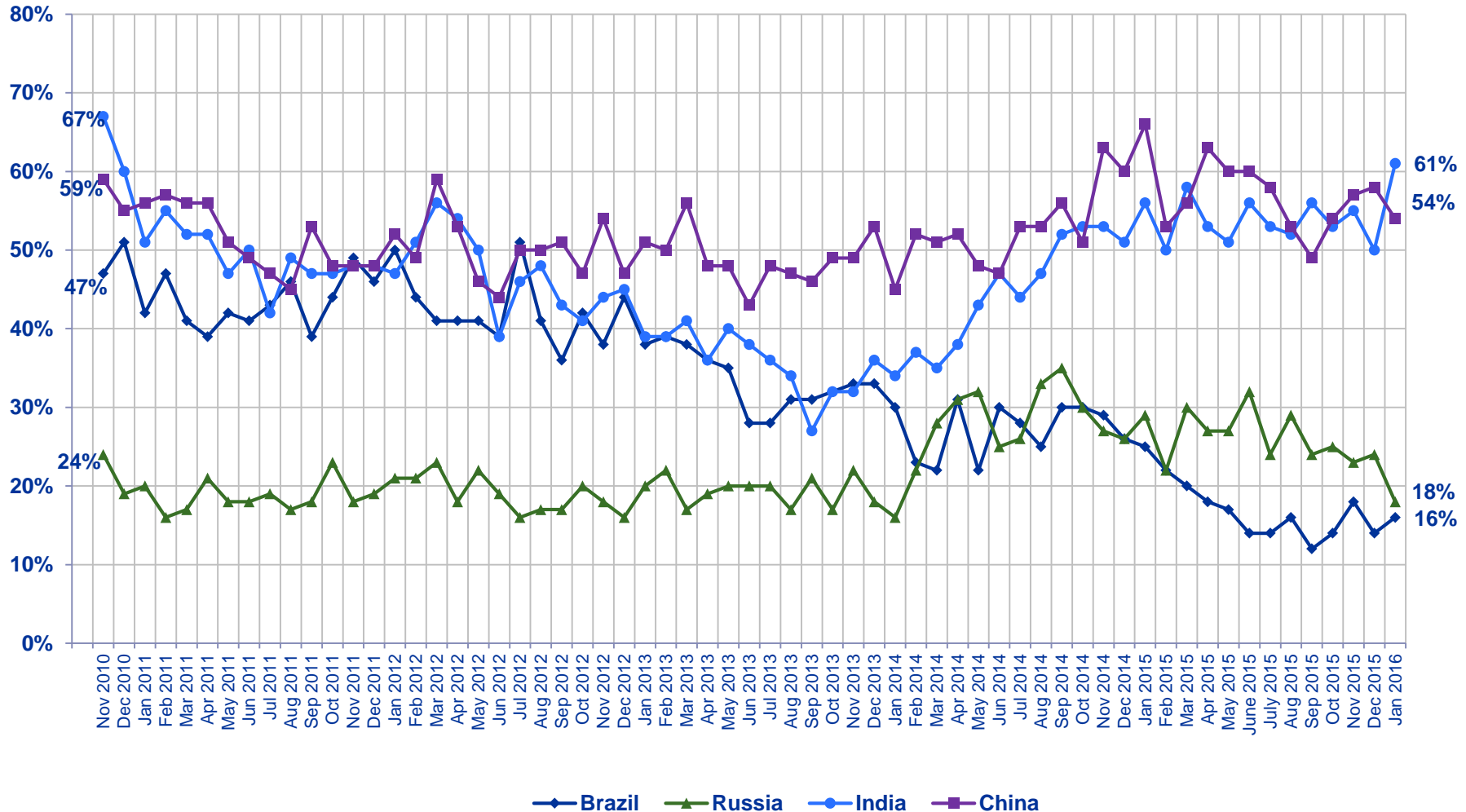


% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

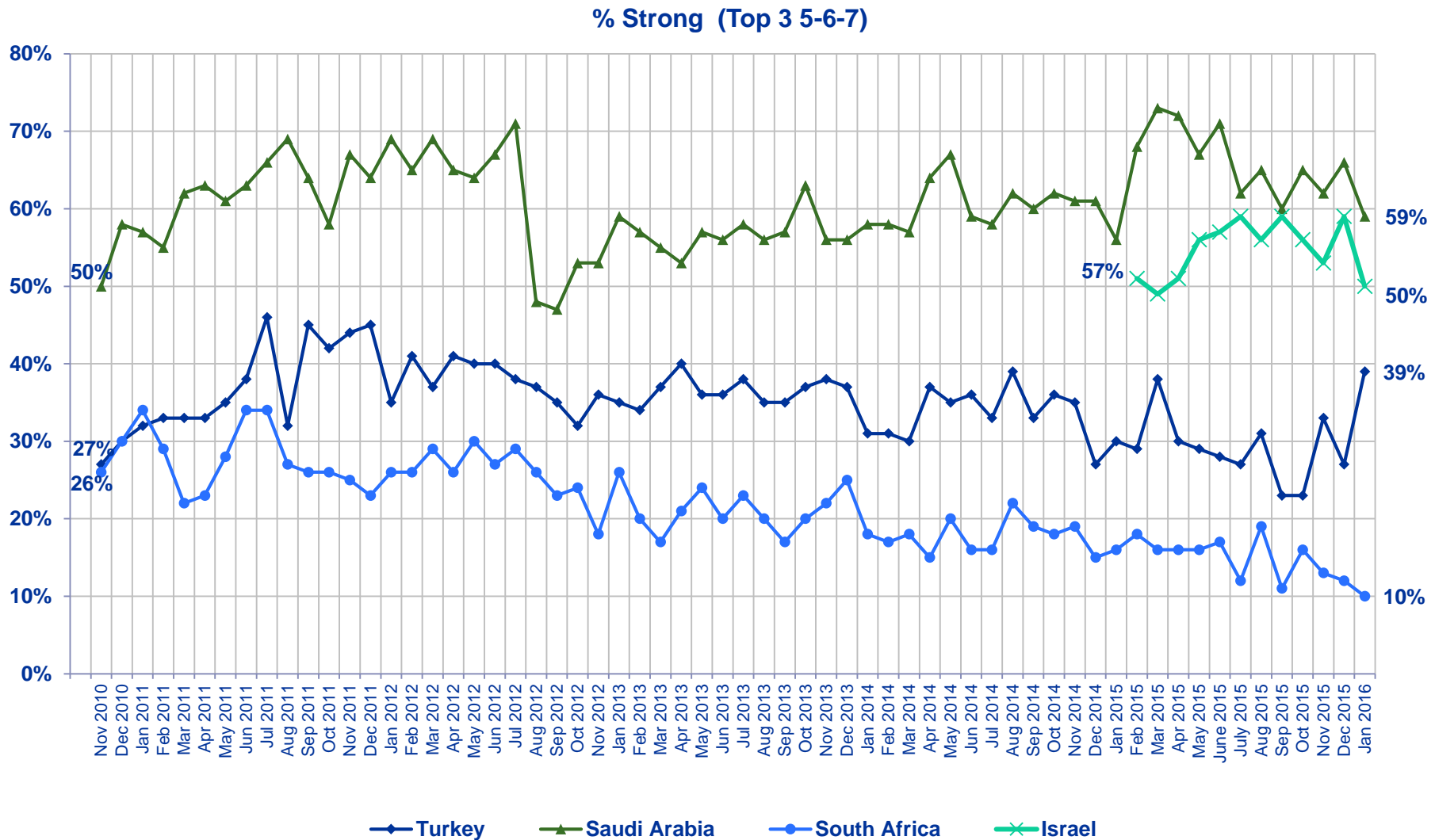
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

Middle East/ African Countries

Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy



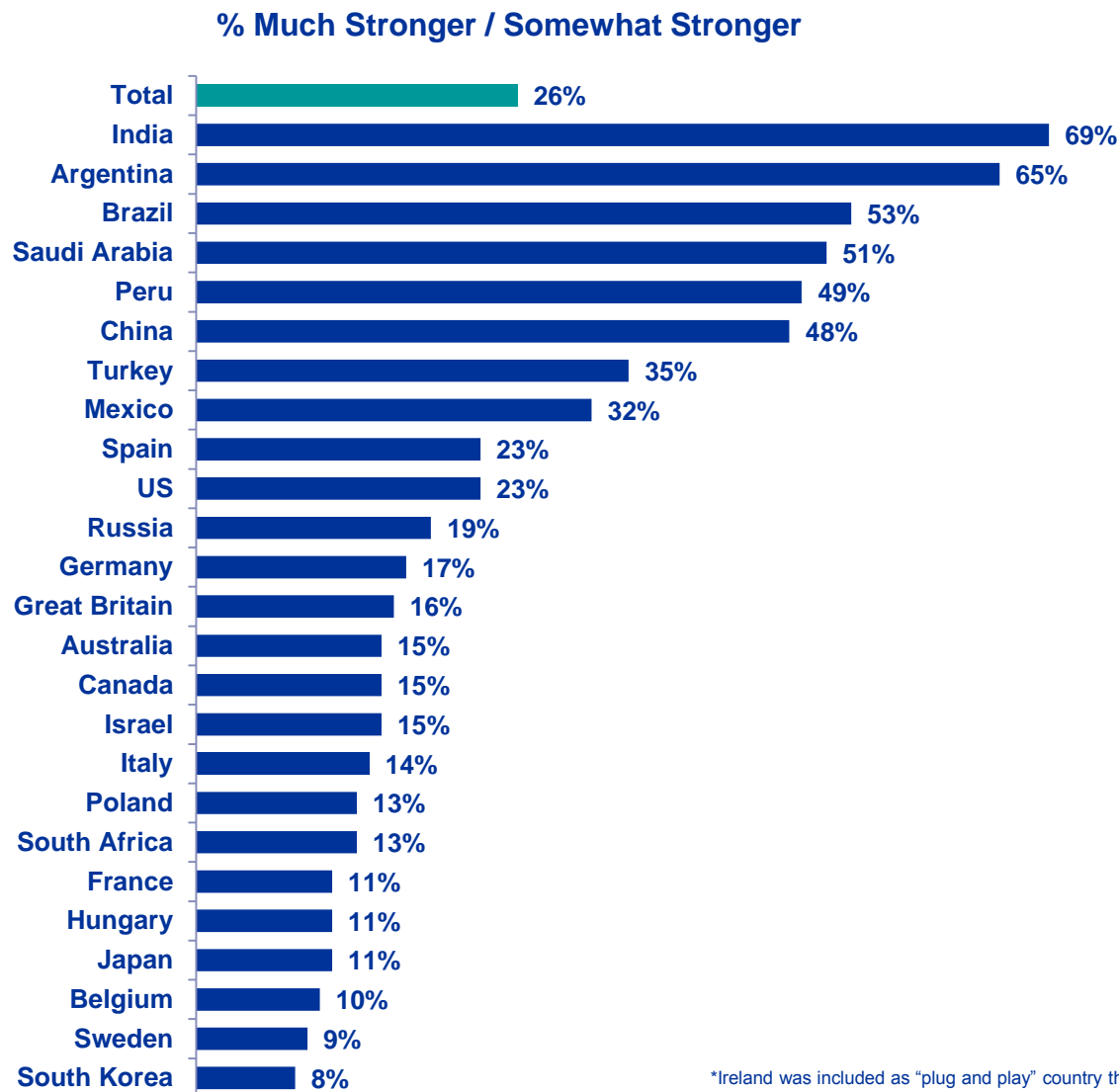
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

③ Assessing the Strength of The Local Economy...

...Six Months From Now



Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

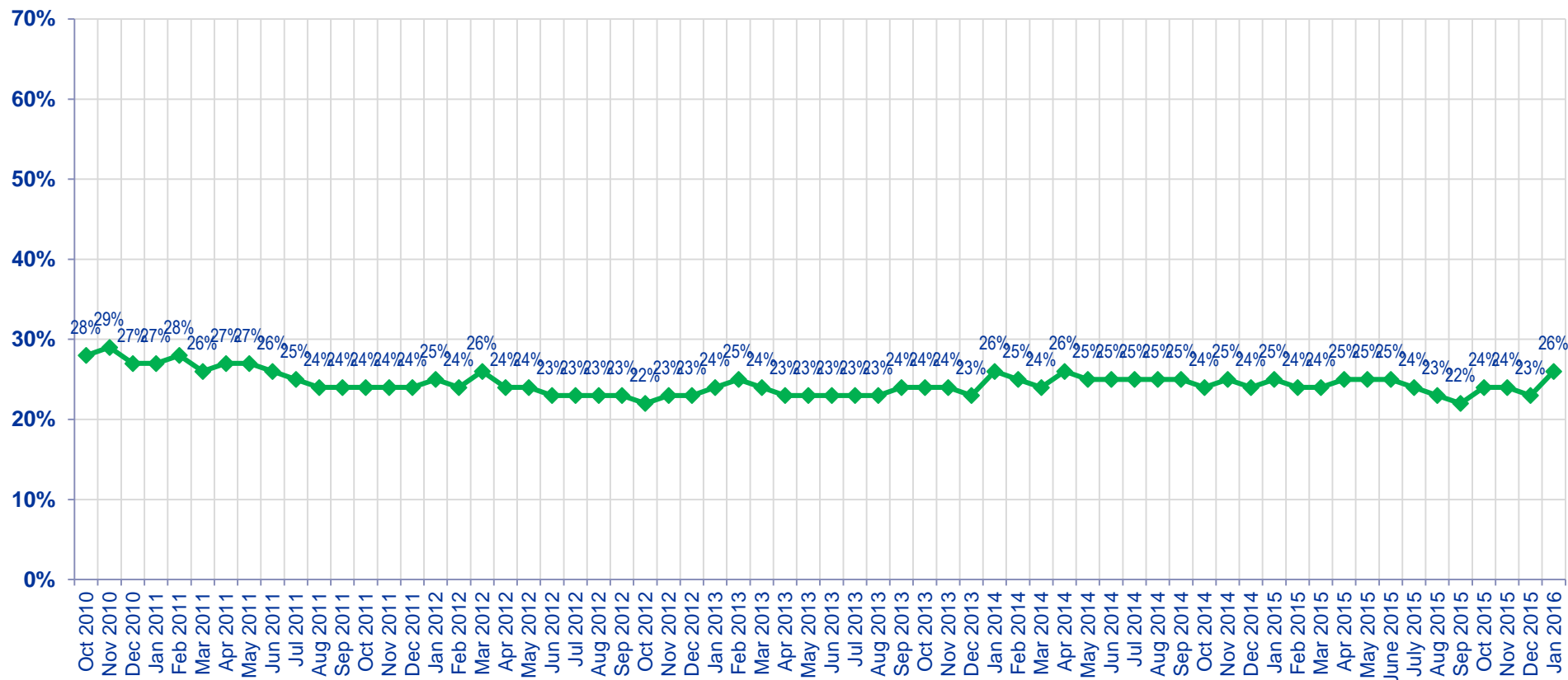


*Ireland was included as "plug and play" country this month and is not reflected in the aggregate.

Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

Global Total
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

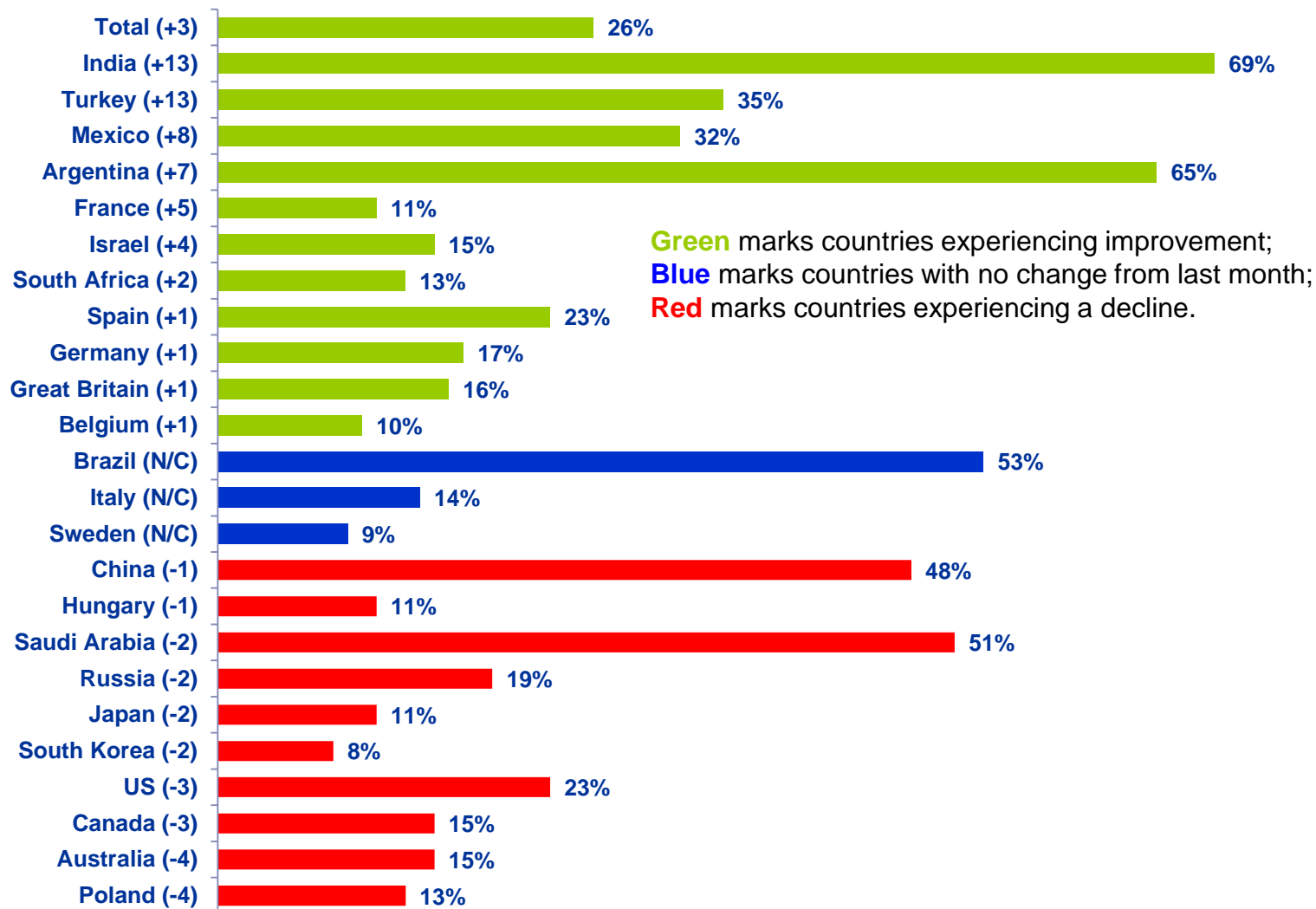
% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger

	Jan '13	Feb '13	Mar '13	Apr '13	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	Jul '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	
Total	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	24%	24%	23%	26%	25%	24%	26%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	24%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	26%	
Argentina	41%	39%	38%	38%	36%	41%	37%	41%	39%	37%	41%	37%	39%	37%	33%	31%	31%	31%	33%	35%	31%	31%	34%	27%	33%	32%	32%	33%	34%	33%	36%	37%	35%	42%	61%	58%	65%	
Australia	12%	17%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	19%	29%	21%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%	17%	16%	13%	13%	15%	19%	18%	17%	18%	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	19%	15%	
Belgium	9%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	16%	12%	12%	9%	10%	14%	11%	8%	8%	16%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	6%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	
Brazil	72%	69%	70%	68%	64%	59%	60%	64%	63%	62%	62%	61%	68%	64%	58%	58%	56%	57%	62%	57%	57%	64%	58%	57%	55%	51%	52%	53%	51%	51%	53%	52%	52%	52%	51%	53%	53%	
Canada	17%	18%	18%	16%	15%	17%	17%	19%	17%	16%	20%	16%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	14%	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%	19%	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%	18%	24%	18%	15%	
China	43%	45%	46%	38%	39%	38%	39%	35%	35%	39%	40%	44%	40%	40%	36%	41%	39%	37%	36%	42%	41%	37%	53%	46%	51%	44%	49%	50%	52%	52%	52%	46%	47%	44%	52%	49%	48%	
France	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	11%
Germany	15%	22%	18%	18%	14%	15%	15%	17%	19%	16%	20%	21%	19%	19%	18%	21%	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	14%	15%	14%	17%	21%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	
Great Britain	7%	10%	9%	9%	12%	12%	17%	17%	15%	18%	20%	17%	20%	24%	21%	21%	21%	18%	19%	21%	20%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%	22%	25%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%	
Hungary	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	11%	11%	10%	11%	14%	17%	13%	12%	14%	14%	10%	11%	11%	13%	16%	11%	9%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	
India	46%	45%	47%	45%	46%	45%	43%	40%	41%	42%	43%	46%	51%	48%	50%	53%	60%	70%	62%	61%	71%	69%	71%	65%	62%	64%	67%	59%	61%	66%	63%	56%	62%	63%	58%	56%	69%	
Israel																										8%	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	
Italy	14%	17%	14%	12%	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	15%	15%	12%	10%	10%	9%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	
Japan	18%	20%	24%	23%	28%	15%	18%	15%	18%	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	15%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	
Mexico	47%	40%	38%	38%	39%	40%	34%	33%	35%	32%	33%	27%	34%	34%	29%	31%	31%	31%	34%	26%	30%	32%	31%	30%	33%	38%	25%	30%	28%	30%	30%	30%	22%	41%	32%	24%	32%	
Peru																																				47%	49%	
Poland	9%	11%	12%	13%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	16%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%	14%	17%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	18%	18%	13%	12%	15%	20%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	
Russia	14%	14%	15%	16%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	19%	26%	26%	24%	17%	34%	27%	27%	19%	20%	26%	18%	26%	25%	24%	33%	22%	30%	21%	20%	24%	21%	19%	
Saudi Arabia	53%	56%	53%	51%	51%	51%	52%	51%	51%	48%	49%	51%	52%	49%	49%	59%	53%	56%	54%	55%	52%	48%	50%	51%	47%	60%	66%	58%	63%	66%	58%	58%	48%	55%	49%	53%	51%	
South Africa	15%	13%	10%	13%	14%	16%	12%	13%	11%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	18%	16%	18%	15%	20%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	
South Korea	19%	14%	17%	14%	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	18%	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	10%	8%	
Spain	14%	15%	15%	12%	16%	15%	15%	17%	21%	15%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	13%	17%	16%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	23%	
Sweden	9%	12%	15%	13%	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%	15%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%	13%	20%	12%	12%	14%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%	10%	11%	16%	13%	8%	16%	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	
Turkey	26%	34%	31%	25%	27%	27%	27%	25%	26%	28%	26%	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	25%	27%	24%	29%	22%	23%	25%	22%	26%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	23%	23%	20%	32%	22%	35%	
United States	24%	25%	23%	24%	25%	23%	26%	26%	23%	22%	22%	23%	25%	21%	19%	23%	23%	21%	22%	23%	21%	27%	26%	26%	29%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%	24%	26%	24%	24%	25%	26%	23%	

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

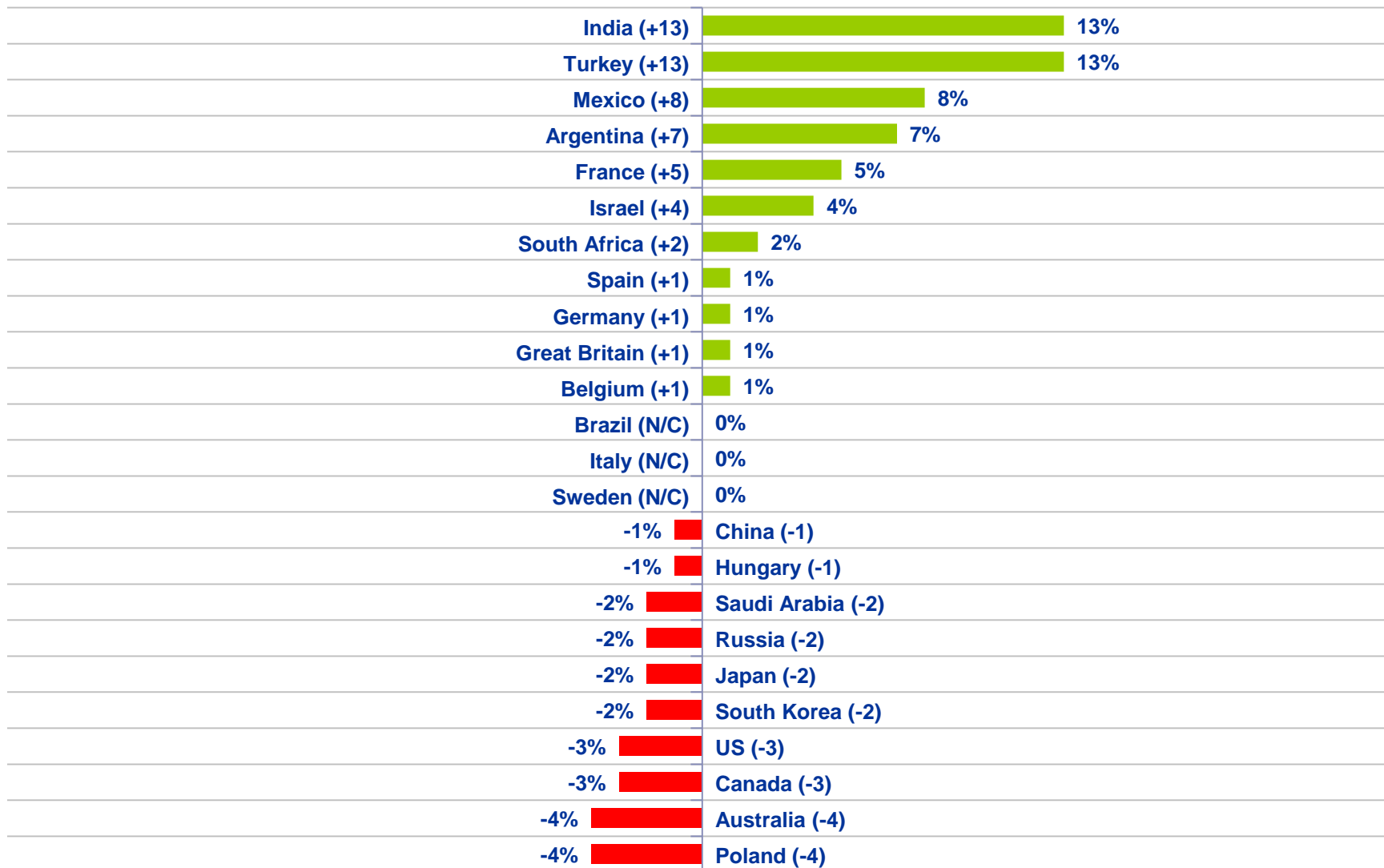
Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

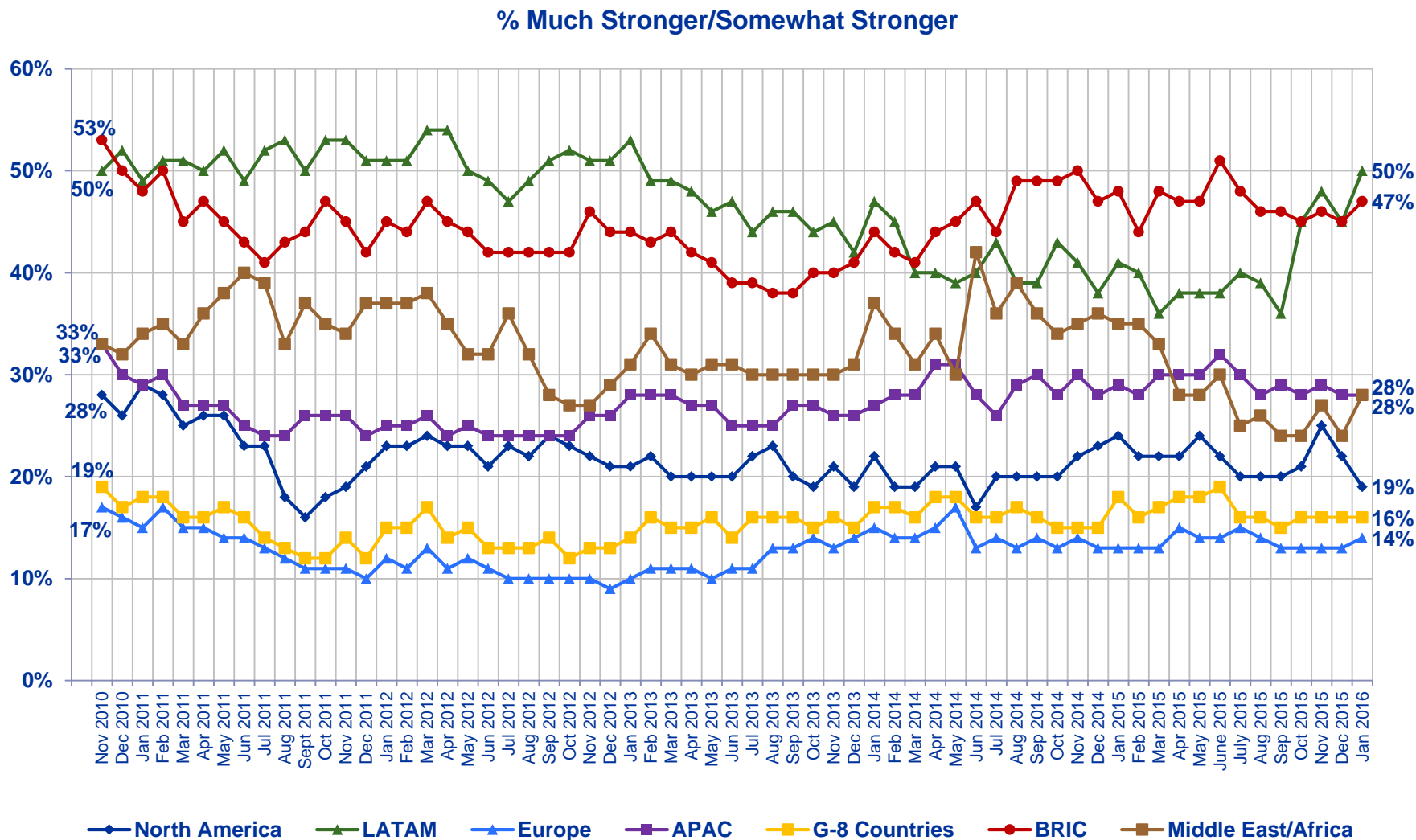


Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



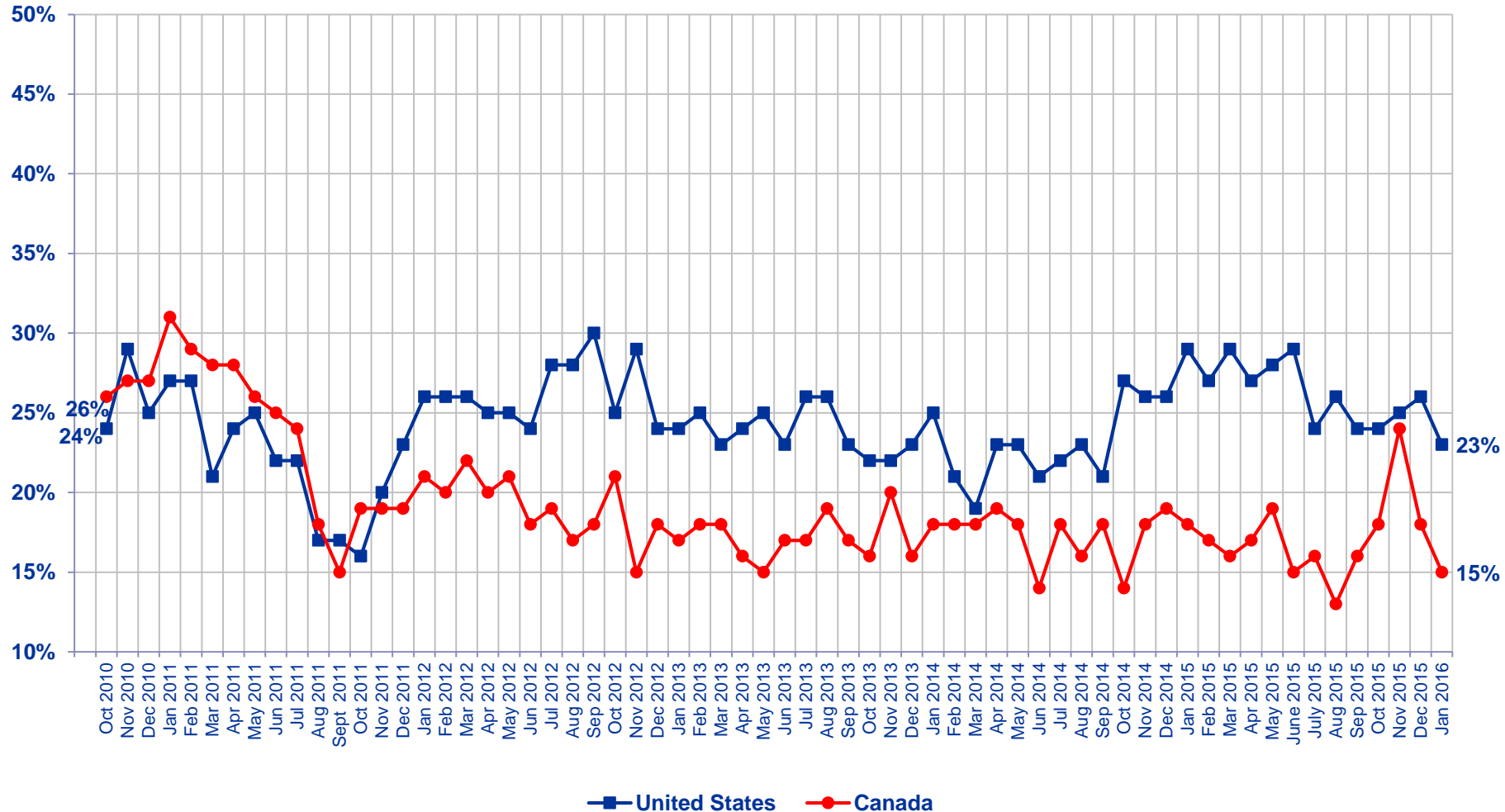
All Regions - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months



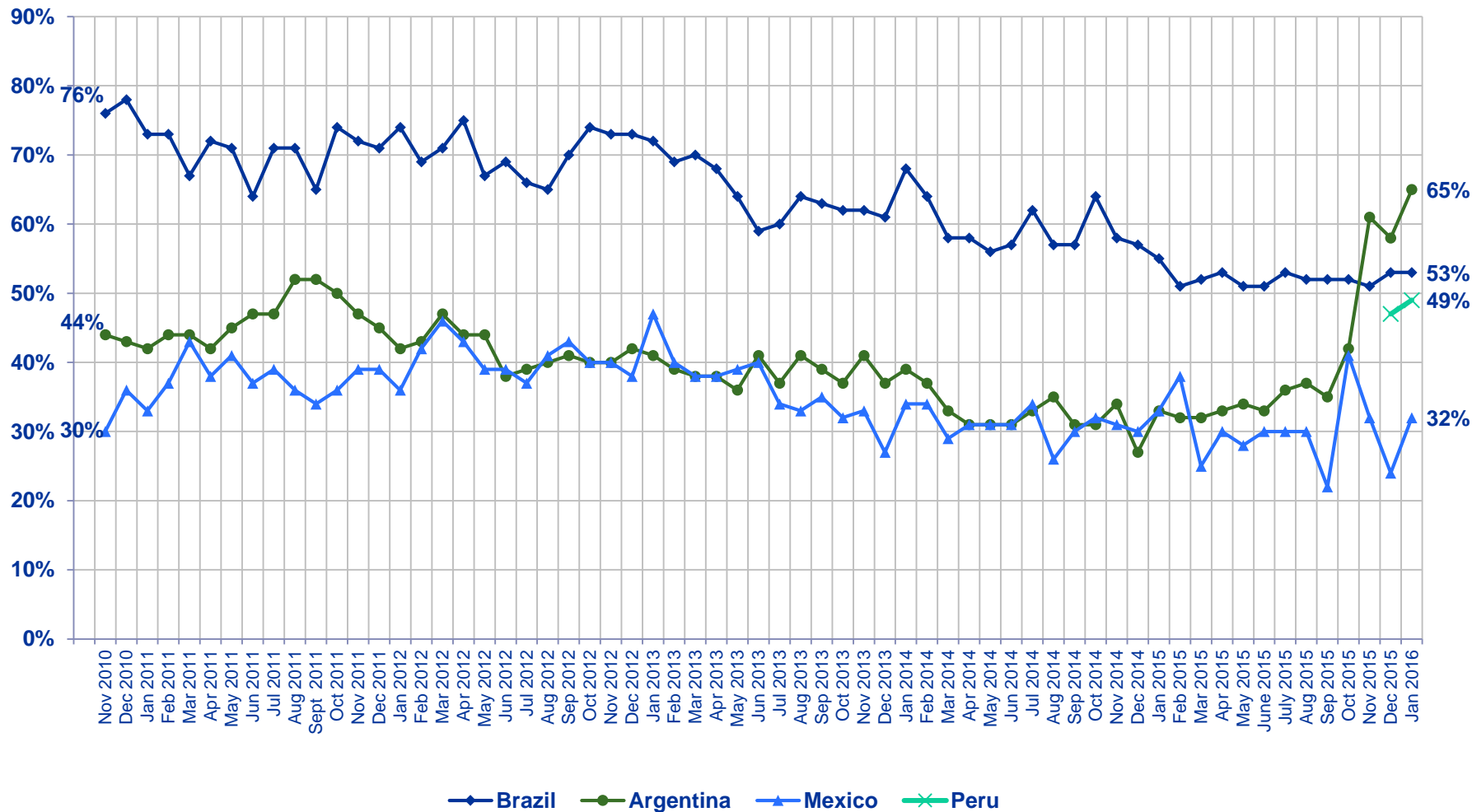
Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

North American Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

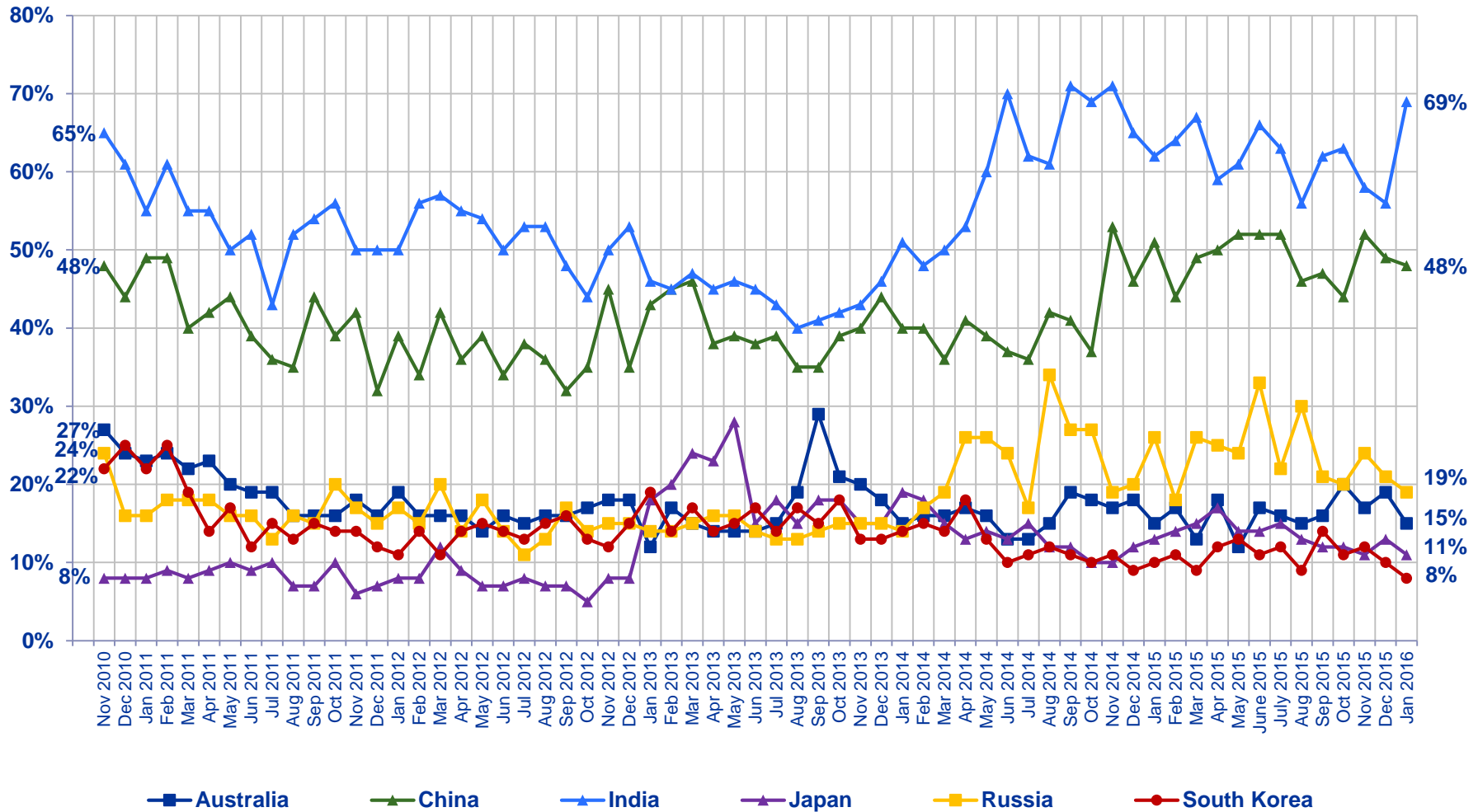
% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

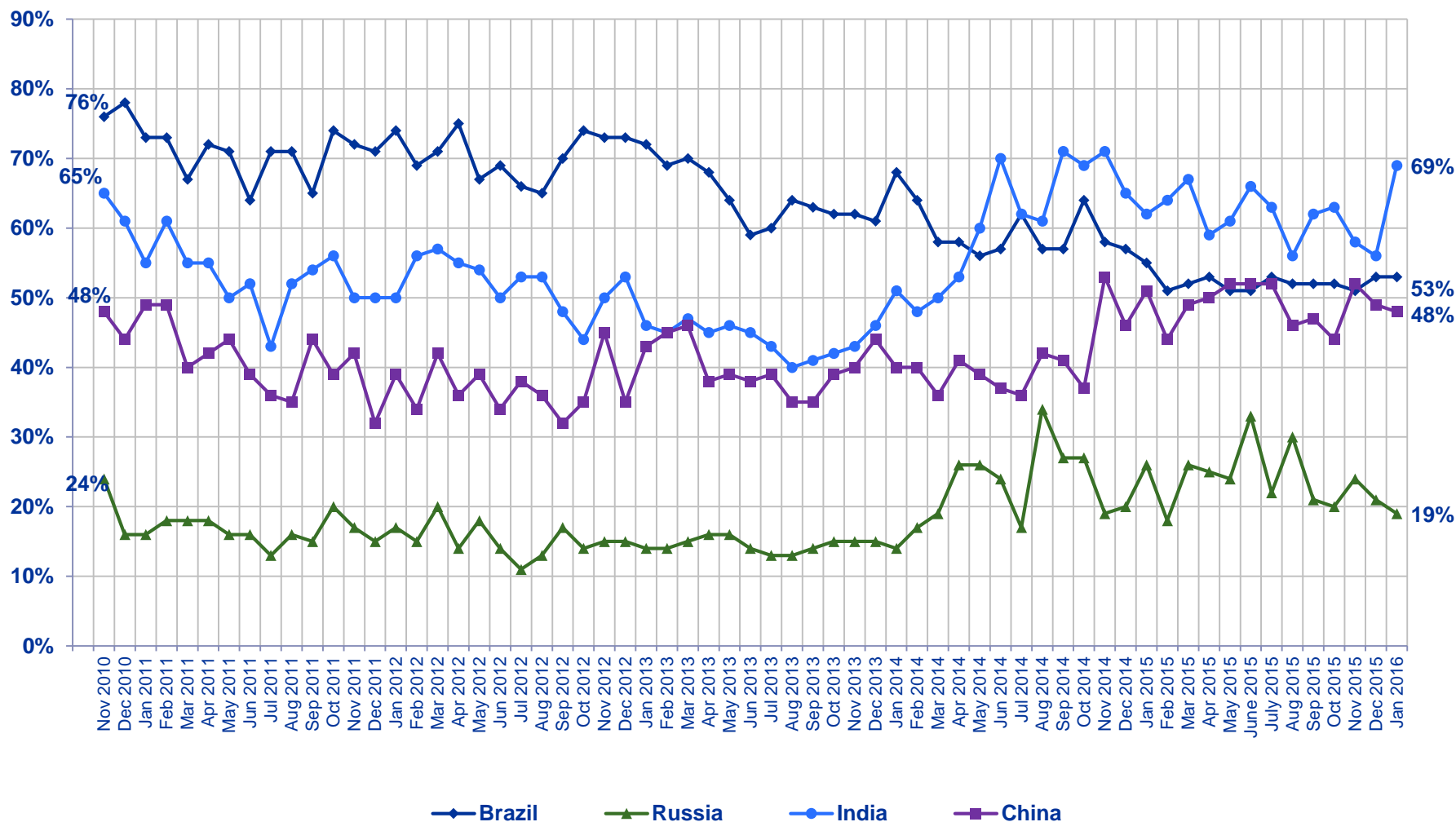


Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



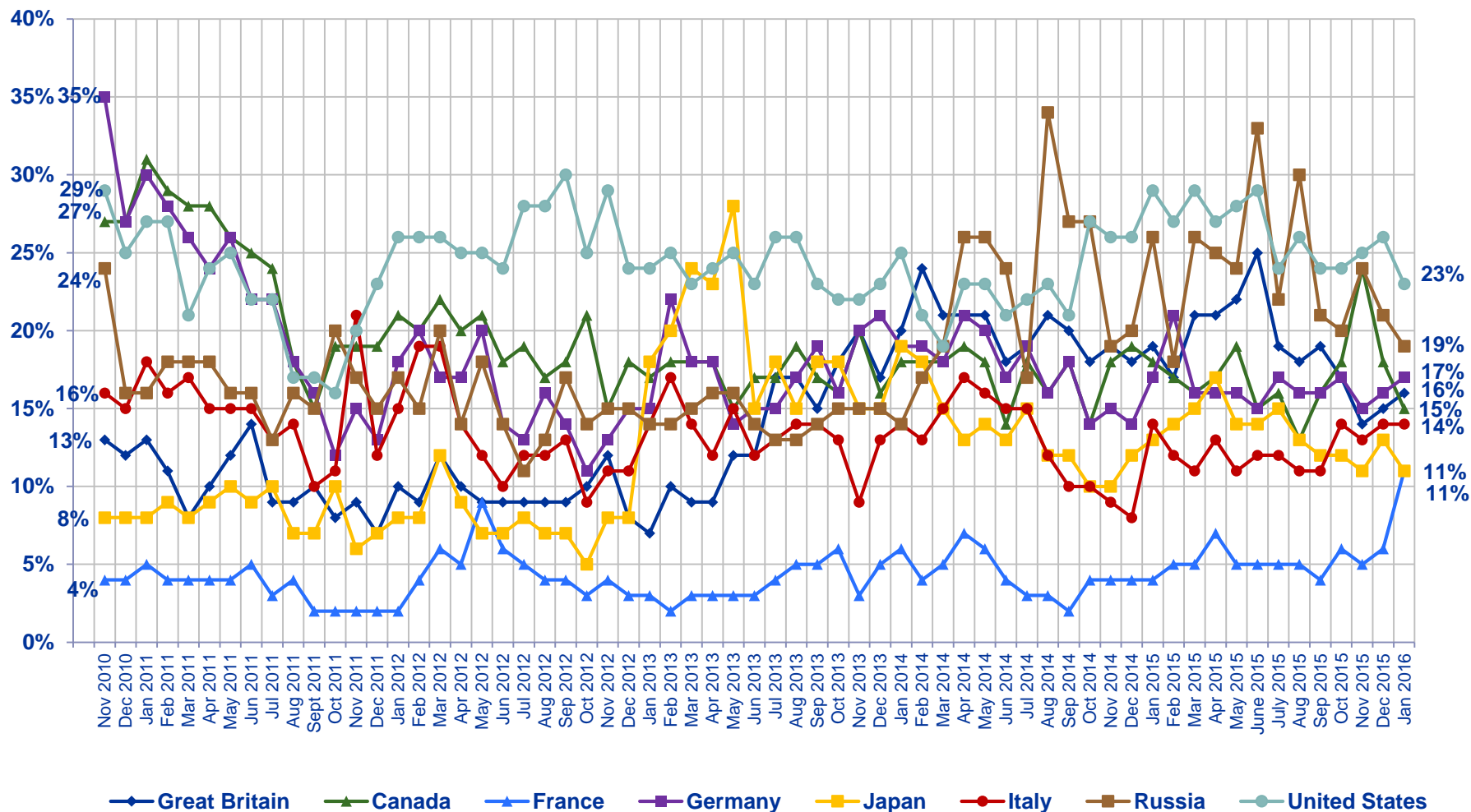
BRIC Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

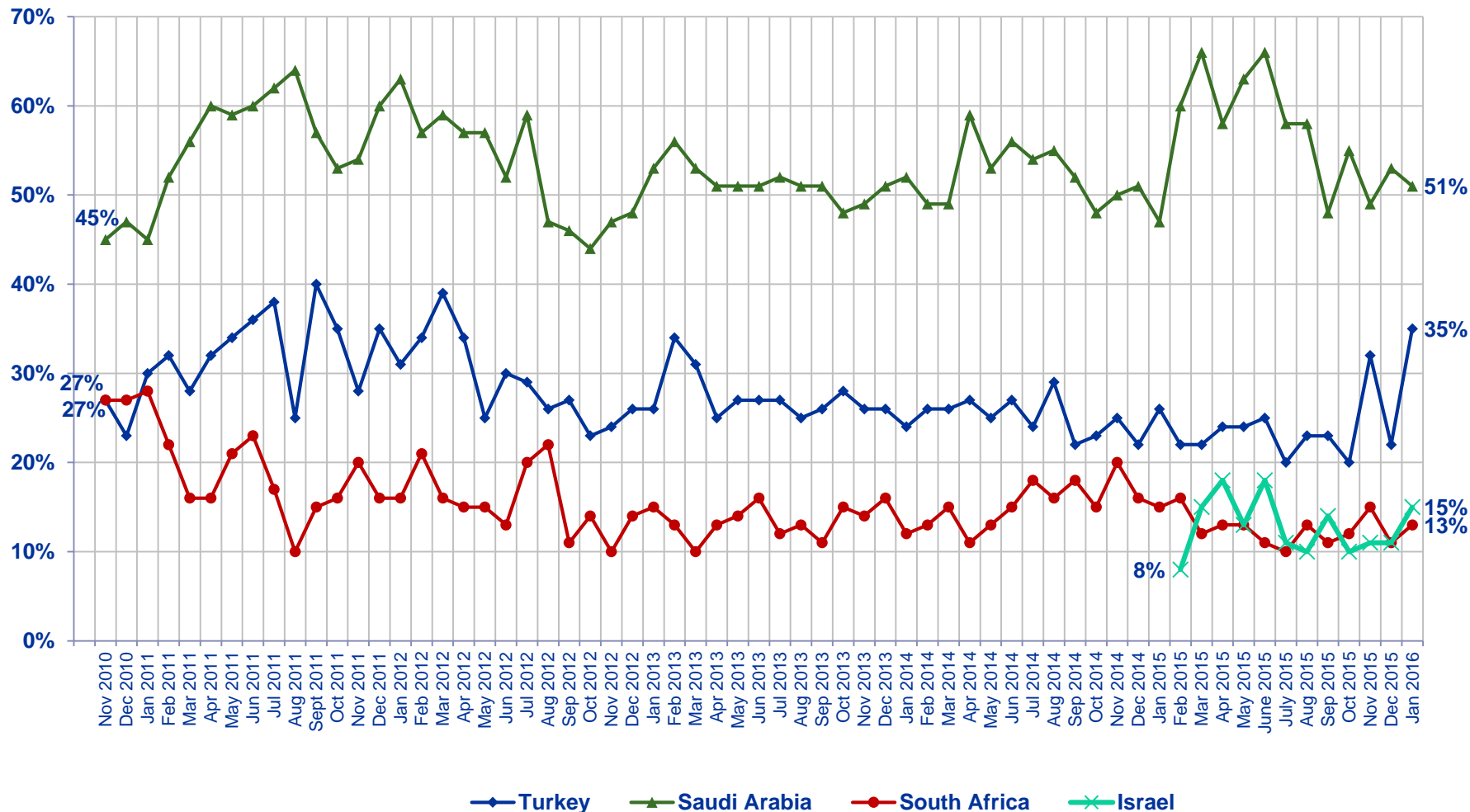
% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

Middle East/African Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

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