

Majority of Americans Hold Incorrect Assumptions about Guns

Ipsos poll on behalf of NPR

Washington, DC, October 11, 2017 — In the latest Ipsos poll on behalf of NPR, a majority of Americans struggle with gun-related knowledge questions. Only 8% are able to answer 7 or more knowledge questions correctly, out of a total of 10. Americans' misperceptions lie in the estimated number of guns per capita (21% correct), the decline in gun deaths (20% correct), and whether or not the U.S. regularly conducts research on gun deaths (29% correct).

As far as personal attitudes about guns are concerned, nearly half of Americans (45%) believe gun laws should be a lot more strict than they are today, with another quarter (23%) believing they should be somewhat more strict. A vast majority of Americans are also in favor of specific changes to gun policy. Over three quarters of Americans support a ban on assault-style weapons (79%), a ban on high-capacity ammunition magazines that hold more than 10 rounds (78%), and a ban on firearm attachments like bump stocks (82%).

Despite support for stricter policies related to guns, a majority of Americans say they have no problem with people owning guns generally (73%). However, half (51%) of Americans would not let their children play at a friend's house if they knew they had guns in the household. Overall, Americans are relatively split on whether owning a gun makes them feel safer (52% agree), and whether the benefits of gun ownership outweigh the risks (53% agree).

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| A (7+ correct answers) | 8% | 15% | 4% | 5% |
| B (5-6 correct answers) | 33% | 38% | 29% | 31% |
| C (4 correct answers) | 22% | 20% | 25% | 23% |
| D (3 correct answers) | 18% | 15% | 21% | 17% |
| F (2 or less correct answers) | 19% | 12% | 21% | 24% |

^{*}Grades are calculated based off number of correct answers on questions 2 through 4, not including question 2e. Correct answers are denoted with an asterisk in each question.

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1. Which three of the following topics do you find the most worrying? (Select up to three)

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Terrorism | 41% | 33% | 55% | 40% |
| Healthcare | 33% | 35% | 32% | 34% |
| Crime or gun violence | 27% | 37% | 19% | 26% |
| Political extremism or polarization | 22% | 20% | 21% | 23% |
| Climate change | 20% | 27% | 11% | 20% |
| Nuclear conflict | 19% | 21% | 20% | 17% |
| Government budget and debt | 16% | 11% | 22% | 18% |
| Immigration | 16% | 12% | 24% | 12% |
| Natural disasters | 14% | 12% | 13% | 16% |
| Education | 13% | 19% | 10% | 7% |
| Social inequality | 13% | 20% | 3% | 16% |
| Unemployment | 11% | 12% | 8% | 12% |
| Taxes | 11% | 8% | 12% | 11% |
| Foreign conflicts | 10% | 10% | 10% | 13% |
| Other | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| None of these | 4% | 1% | 7% | 5% |

- 2. To the best of your knowledge, are the following statements TRUE or FALSE? *Denotes correct answer
 - a. The percentage of Americans who own a gun has increased over the last twenty years.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True | 78% | 78% | 80% | 74% |
| False* | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% |
| Don't know | 13% | 10% | 12% | 17% |

b. The number of guns in America has increased over the last twenty years.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True* | 82% | 89% | 77% | 77% |
| False | 8% | 4% | 13% | 7% |
| Don't know | 11% | 7% | 9% | 16% |

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c. About half of all civilian-owned guns in the world are in the United States.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True* | 62% | 70% | 55% | 60% |
| False | 16% | 12% | 22% | 16% |
| Don't know | 23% | 18% | 23% | 24% |

d. After the Sandy Hook massacre, Congress put tough new background check laws in place.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True | 35% | 27% | 43% | 34% |
| False* | 42% | 52% | 36% | 40% |
| Don't know | 23% | 21% | 21% | 26% |

e. An armed civilian has successfully stopped a mass shooting in the past 20 years. *Not included in overall grade scoring*

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True | 35% | 21% | 49% | 41% |
| False | 35% | 50% | 28% | 22% |
| Don't know | 30% | 29% | 23% | 37% |

f. The large majority of gun-related fatalities in the United States occur in mass shootings.

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| True | 30% | 35% | 26% | 29% |
| False* | 56% | 56% | 60% | 53% |
| Don't know | 13% | 8% | 13% | 18% |

g. Households with guns are more likely to experience a fatality from crime, accident or suicide than households without guns.

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| True* | 47% | 59% | 37% | 39% |
| False | 32% | 20% | 44% | 36% |
| Don't know | 21% | 20% | 19% | 25% |

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h. The United States government regularly conducts research on gun deaths in this country.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True | 43% | 39% | 51% | 41% |
| False* | 29% | 36% | 24% | 27% |
| Don't know | 28% | 25% | 25% | 32% |

i. The rate of gun deaths in the U.S. has declined since the 1980s.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| True* | 20% | 17% | 26% | 21% |
| False | 61% | 70% | 54% | 58% |
| Don't know | 19% | 13% | 20% | 21% |

3. To the best of your knowledge, how many guns are there in the United States per 100 people:

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| 8 guns per 100 people | 10% | 11% | 10% | 9% |
| 32 guns per 100 people | 29% | 26% | 33% | 30% |
| 88 guns per 100 people* | 21% | 27% | 18% | 16% |
| 175 guns per 100 people | 14% | 15% | 11% | 17% |
| Don't know | 26% | 21% | 28% | 28% |

4. To the best of your knowledge, how many people die from gun fatalities each year in the United States:

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| 300 | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| 3000 | 24% | 20% | 27% | 28% |
| 30000* | 38% | 46% | 35% | 29% |
| 300000 | 10% | 13% | 7% | 10% |
| Don't know | 21% | 15% | 24% | 25% |

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5. Which of the following statements comes closest to your overall view of gun laws in this country? Do you think gun laws should be...

| | Total | Democrat (N 340) | Republicans | Independents |
|---|-------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Gun laws should be a lot more strict than they are today | 45% | 65% | 29% | 32% |
| Gun laws should be somewhat more strict than they are today | 23% | 19% | 26% | 29% |
| Gun laws are about right | 20% | 9% | 33% | 23% |
| Gun laws should be somewhat less strict than they are today | 7% | 6% | 6% | 10% |
| Gun laws should be a lot less strict than they are today | 4% | 1% | 6% | 6% |

- 6. Please indicate whether you would favor or oppose the following proposals about gun policy:
 - a. Banning assault-style weapons

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strongly favor | 58% | 74% | 48% | 45% |
| Somewhat favor | 21% | 17% | 22% | 31% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 7% | 16% | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 8% | 2% | 14% | 8% |
| Favor (Net) | 79% | 91% | 70% | 76% |
| Oppose (Net) | 21% | 9% | 30% | 24% |

b. Creating a federal government database to track all gun sales

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Strongly favor | 55% | 71% | 44% | 44% |
| Somewhat favor | 24% | 18% | 27% | 31% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 7% | 14% | 15% |
| Strongly oppose | 9% | 3% | 15% | 9% |
| Favor (Net) | 80% | 90% | 71% | 76% |
| Oppose (Net) | 20% | 10% | 29% | 24% |

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c. Banning high-capacity ammunition magazines that hold more than 10 rounds

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Strongly favor | 53% | 68% | 43% | 42% |
| Somewhat favor | 25% | 20% | 27% | 33% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 7% | 16% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 10% | 4% | 15% | 11% |
| Favor (Net) | 78% | 88% | 69% | 75% |
| Oppose (Net) | 22% | 12% | 31% | 25% |

d. Banning firearm attachments (i.e. bump stocks) that allow rifles to rapidly fire similar to an automatic weapon

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strongly favor | 62% | 76% | 52% | 54% |
| Somewhat favor | 21% | 12% | 25% | 28% |
| Somewhat oppose | 11% | 9% | 14% | 10% |
| Strongly oppose | 7% | 3% | 9% | 7% |
| Favor (Net) | 82% | 88% | 77% | 82% |
| Oppose (Net) | 18% | 12% | 23% | 18% |

- 7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 - a. I have no problem with people owning guns

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 42% | 29% | 60% | 40% |
| Somewhat agree | 31% | 30% | 28% | 38% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% | 20% | 7% | 10% |
| Strongly disagree | 12% | 20% | 5% | 7% |
| Don't know | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% |
| Agree (Net) | 73% | 60% | 88% | 79% |
| Disagree (Net) | 25% | 39% | 12% | 17% |

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b. I would not let my children (if I had any) play at a friend's house if I knew they had guns in the household

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 28% | 31% | 24% | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 29% | 18% | 20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 25% | 25% | 28% | 25% |
| Strongly disagree | 17% | 9% | 24% | 17% |
| Don't know | 7% | 6% | 5% | 11% |
| Agree (Net) | 51% | 60% | 43% | 46% |
| Disagree (Net) | 42% | 34% | 52% | 42% |

c. Owning a gun would make me feel safer

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strongly agree | 26% | 15% | 37% | 35% |
| Somewhat agree | 26% | 21% | 31% | 26% |
| Somewhat disagree | 22% | 25% | 18% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 21% | 35% | 9% | 14% |
| Don't know | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Agree (Net) | 52% | 36% | 68% | 61% |
| Disagree (Net) | 43% | 61% | 28% | 33% |

d. The benefits of gun ownership outweigh the risks

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strongly agree | 25% | 11% | 39% | 28% |
| Somewhat agree | 28% | 21% | 33% | 34% |
| Somewhat disagree | 21% | 31% | 12% | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 17% | 29% | 10% | 10% |
| Don't know | 9% | 7% | 6% | 10% |
| Agree (Net) | 53% | 32% | 72% | 62% |
| Disagree (Net) | 38% | 61% | 22% | 28% |

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e. I do not believe private citizens should own any guns at all: they should all be banned

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 13% | 18% | 11% | 9% |
| Somewhat agree | 12% | 17% | 11% | 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 23% | 33% | 12% | 25% |
| Strongly disagree | 48% | 30% | 64% | 54% |
| Don't know | 4% | 2% | 2% | 7% |
| Agree (Net) | 25% | 35% | 22% | 15% |
| Disagree (Net) | 71% | 63% | 76% | 78% |

f. The National Rifle Association (NRA) represents the views of people like me

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strongly agree | 20% | 12% | 34% | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% | 15% | 32% | 22% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% | 11% | 14% | 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 31% | 55% | 12% | 23% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 8% | 19% |
| Agree (Net) | 43% | 27% | 66% | 43% |
| Disagree (Net) | 44% | 66% | 27% | 39% |

8. In your opinion, what is the primary reason why most people buy a gun.

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Self defense | 50% | 48% | 45% | 55% |
| Hunting | 24% | 23% | 32% | 21% |
| Sport shooting | 7% | 7% | 10% | 5% |
| Collecting | 7% | 6% | 8% | 9% |
| Other | 4% | 4% | 1% | 4% |
| Don't know | 8% | 12% | 3% | 6% |

- 9. Please select yes or no to each of the following:
 - a. Do you, personally, own a gun?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Yes | 26% | 20% | 34% | 26% |
| No | 74% | 80% | 66% | 74% |

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b. Have you ever fired a gun?

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 64% | 58% | 74% | 66% |
| No | 36% | 42% | 26% | 34% |

c. Have you ever hunted with a firearm?

| | Total (N = 1.006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 29% | 27% | 36% | 22% |
| No | 71% | 73% | 64% | 78% |

d. Does someone else in your household own a gun?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Yes | 29% | 23% | 39% | 27% |
| No | 71% | 77% | 61% | 73% |

e. Do you have a close friend who owns a gun

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 70% | 63% | 81% | 72% |
| No | 30% | 37% | 19% | 28% |

10. Please select yes or no to each of the following:

a. Have you or someone in your immediate family ever been the victim of violent crime?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Yes | 27% | 32% | 20% | 27% |
| No | 73% | 68% | 80% | 73% |

b. Have you or someone in your immediate family ever been shot?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Yes | 16% | 18% | 15% | 14% |
| No | 84% | 82% | 85% | 86% |

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c. Have you or someone in your immediate family ever been threatened with a gun?

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|-----|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Yes | 30% | 36% | 25% | 25% |
| No | 70% | 64% | 75% | 75% |

11. How do you get most of your news?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Television | 43% | 43% | 46% | 40% |
| Online/internet | 28% | 26% | 26% | 36% |
| Social media (Twitter, Facebook) | 13% | 16% | 11% | 12% |
| Print newspapers/magazines | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% |
| Mobile News apps | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% |
| Radio | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% |
| None of the above | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% |

12. Of the choices listed below, which is your main source of television news?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| FOX News | 23% | 14% | 34% | 27% |
| CNN | 19% | 26% | 15% | 14% |
| CBS | 11% | 12% | 12% | 11% |
| ABC | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% |
| NBC | 10% | 10% | 8% | 11% |
| Public Television | 5% | 6% | 2% | 6% |
| MSNBC | 3% | 6% | 2% | 1% |
| Other | 7% | 5% | 6% | 10% |
| None of the above | 11% | 9% | 10% | 10% |

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13. With which political party do you most identify?

| | Total | Democrat | Republicans | Independents |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| | (N = 1,006) | (N = 340) | (N = 370) | (N = 186) |
| Strong Democrat | 14% | 39% | - | - |
| Moderate Democrat | 15% | 40% | - | - |
| Lean Democrat | 8% | 21% | - | - |
| Lean Republican | 8% | Ī | 22% | - |
| Moderate Republican | 15% | i | 43% | - |
| Strong Republican | 12% | Ī | 35% | - |
| Independent | 19% | Ī | - | 100% |
| Other | 2% | - | - | - |
| Don't know/Refuse | 9% | - | - | - |

14. How would you describe the area in which you live?

| | Total (N = 1,006) | Democrat (N = 340) | Republicans (N = 370) | Independents (N = 186) |
|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Rural | 18% | 13% | 22% | 19% |
| Suburban | 49% | 48% | 47% | 53% |
| Urban | 33% | 39% | 30% | 28% |

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About the Study

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted October 10-11, 2017 on behalf of NPR. For the survey, a sample of roughly 1,006 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample includes 340 Democrats, 370 Republicans, and 186 Independents.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos's online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2013 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post-hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,006, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=5).

The poll also has a credibility interval plus or minus 6.1 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 5.8 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 8.2 percentage points for Independents.

For more information about conducting research intended for public release or Ipsos' online polling methodology, please visit our Public Opinion Polling and Communication page where you can download our brochure, see our public release protocol, or contact us.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

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With offices in 88 countries, Ipsos delivers insightful expertise across five research specializations: brand, advertising and media; customer loyalty; marketing; public affairs research; and survey management.

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