Q1 Thinking about the health and security risks your business travellers have faced in the last year, would you say that - overall - these risks have: Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Increased a lot	152 <b>23%c</b>	273 <b>24%</b>	73 <b>29%ybc</b>	13 : <b>17%</b>	16 <b>15%</b>	19 <b>20%</b>	31 <b>23%</b>
Increased a little	268 <b>40%ad</b>	529 <b>47%y</b>	77 <b>30%</b>	43 <b>55%yad</b>	46 <b>44%ad</b>	29 <b>30%</b>	73 <b>55%ya</b> d
Stayed about the same	208 <b>31%ze</b>	267 <b>24%</b>	85 <b>33%e</b>	20 <b>26%</b>	38 <b>36%e</b>	37 <b>38%e</b>	28 <b>21%</b>
Decreased a little	22 <b>3%e</b>	26 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>4%e</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>3%</b>	8 <b>8%ybe</b>	-
Decreased a lot	5 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	-	-	2 <b>2%</b>	-
Don't know	12 <b>2%</b>	15 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>
Increased	420 63%d	802 72%y	150 <b>59%</b>	56 72%ad	62 59%	48 <b>49%</b>	104 78%yacd
Decreased	27 4%e	35 <b>3%</b>	13 5%e	1 1%	3 <b>3</b> %	10 10%ybce	-
Net Increased	393 59%ad	767 69%y	137 54%d	55 71%yad	59 56%d	38 <b>39</b> %	104 <u>78%ya</u> cd

Fieldwork dates: 4th October - 20th October 2017 Respondent type: Business Travel Managers Source: Ipsos MORI (JN J17-076410-01) filename : 17-076410\_TRAVEL17\_IntUse\_v1\_COMP\_tables Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - y/z - y/a/b/c/d/e Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Q1 Thinking about the health and security risks your business travellers have faced in the last year, would you say that - overall - these risks have: Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Increased a lot	152 <b>23%</b>	273 <b>24%</b>	152 <b>36%yd</b>	-	118 <b>34%y</b>	7 18%
Increased a little	268 <b>40%d</b>	529 <b>47%y</b>	268 <b>64%yc</b>	- d -	175 <b>50%yd</b>	4 11%
Stayed about the same	208 <b>31%za</b> o	267 <b>24%</b>	-	-	53 <b>15%a</b>	14 <b>37%ac</b>
Decreased a little	22 <b>3%ac</b>	26 <b>2%</b>	-	22 <b>81%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	7 18%ya
Decreased a lot	5 <b>1%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	-	5 <b>19%</b>	1 *	4 11%ya
Don't know	12 <b>2%ac</b>	15 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	2 <b>5%ac</b>
Increased	420 63%d	802 72%у	420 100%усс	- d -	293 84%yd	11 <b>29%</b>
Decreased	27 4%ac	35 <b>3</b> %	-	27 100%	4 1%a	11 29%yao
Net Increased	393 <b>59%</b>	767 69%y	420 100%yc	-27 -100%	289 83%y	0 <i>0%</i>

Fieldwork dates: 4th October - 20th October 2017 Respondent type: Business Travel Managers Source: Ipsos MORI (JN J17-076410-01) filename : 17-076410\_TRAVEL17\_IntUse\_v1\_COMP\_tables Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - y/z - y/a/b/c/d Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q2 Which of the following are challenges for your organisation in ensuring the health and security of your travellers? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	658	1099	251	78*	102	95*	132
Educating employees about travel	352	543	123	43	66	47	73
risks	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>65%ya</b>	d <b>49%</b>	<b>55%</b>
Confirming that employees have read	291	409	98	44	52	32	65
pre-travel information	<b>44%za</b> d	<b>37%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>56%ya</b>	d <b>51%ad</b>	34%	<b>49%d</b>
Communicating during a crisis	287	520	112	35	37	47	56
	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>42%</b>
Tracking employee travel	254	459	91	29	39	45	50
	<b>39%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Having adequate resources to manage	230	-	97	24	37	25	47
health and security efforts	<b>35%z</b>		<b>39%d</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Managing a crisis	224	336	90	24	35	30	45
	<b>34%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Travel risk policy compliance	200	343	75	18	29	30	48
	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>36%b</b>
Implementing a travel risk policy	176	254	65	18	33	22	38
	<b>27%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Understanding legal obligations to	176	247	65	18	34	26	33
travellers	<b>27%z</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>25%</b>
Business continuity planning	171	258	77	20	18	22	34
	<b>26%c</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>31%yc</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>26%</b>
Confirming that employees have	170	250	69	19	30	21	31
taken travel risk training	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>23%</b>
Running crisis simulations	134 <b>20%z</b>	-	53 <b>21%</b>	17 <b>22%</b>	22 <b>22%</b>	18 <b>19%</b>	24 <b>18%</b>
Management buy-in of a travel risk policy	103	194	35	13	15	12	28
	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Other, please specify	30 <b>5%z</b>	-	11 <b>4%</b>	7 <b>9%c</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>6%</b>	4 <b>3%</b>

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Q2 Which of the following are challenges for your organisation in ensuring the health and security of your travellers? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	658	1099	416	27**	346	37*
Educating employees about travel	352	543	227	14	200	21
risks	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>58%y</b>	<b>57%</b>
Confirming that employees have read	291	409	196	8	164	17
pre-travel information	<b>44%z</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Communicating during a crisis	287	520	203	11	166	14
	<b>44%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>49%y</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>48%y</b>	<b>38%</b>
Tracking employee travel	254	459	174	9	143	17
	<b>39%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>42%y</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>46%</b>
Having adequate resources to manage health and security efforts	230 <b>35%z</b>	:	157 <b>38%</b>	11 <b>41%</b>	126 <b>36%</b>	14 <b>38%</b>
Managing a crisis	224	336	157	4	125	11
	<b>34%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>38%y</b>	15%	<b>36%</b>	<b>30%</b>
Travel risk policy compliance	200	343	137	8	111	13
	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Implementing a travel risk policy	176	254	120	6	97	12
	<b>27%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Understanding legal obligations to travellers	176	247	112	7	92	13
	<b>27%z</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Business continuity planning	171	258	126	3	102	9
	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>30%y</b>	11%	<b>29%y</b>	<b>24%</b>
Confirming that employees have taken travel risk training	170	250	115	7	97	8
	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>22%</b>
Running crisis simulations	134 <b>20%z</b>	-	94 <b>23%</b>	5 <b>19%</b>	71 <b>21%</b>	9 <b>24%</b>
Management buy-in of a travel risk	103	194	64	3	51	9
policy	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	11%	<b>15%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Other, please specify	30 <b>5%za</b>	-	13 <b>3%</b>	4 15%	14 <b>4%</b>	2 <b>5%</b>

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Q3 Which of the following actions, if any, has your organisation undertaken in the last year, in response to travel health and security concerns? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	622	1103	244	70*	100	89*	119
Introduced pre-trip and during trip advisory emails	240	432	87	33	26	34	60
	<b>39%c</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>47%c</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>50%ya</b> o
Included travel risk assessment in	231	-	72	44	29	37	49
travel approval process	<b>37%za</b>		<b>30%</b>	<b>63%yac</b>	de <b>29%</b>	<b>42%a</b>	<b>41%a</b>
Implemented travel safety training & security training	204	351	75	20	34	28	47
	<b>33%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>39%</b>
Provide annual health check-ups	196	-	116	11	23	30	16
	<b>32%zb</b>	ce -	<b>48%ybc</b>	<b>de 16%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>34%be</b>	<b>13%</b>
Updated travel risk policy (excluding diversity related issues)	190 <b>31%z</b>	-	64 <b>26%</b>	29 <b>41%yac</b>	25 <b>25%</b>	32 <b>36%</b>	40 <b>34%</b>
Implemented programmes to locate travellers	174	280	52	25	30	25	42
	<b>28%a</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>36%a</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>35%a</b>
Monitor and analyse the type and quantity of health & security incidents	162 <b>26%z</b>	-	54 <b>22%</b>	20 <b>29%</b>	35 <b>35%ya</b>	25 <b>28%</b>	28 <b>24%</b>
Implemented a wellness/wellbeing programme	147 <b>24%z</b>	-	61 <b>25%</b>	26 <b>37%yac</b>	17 • <b>de 17%</b>	20 <b>22%</b>	23 <b>19%</b>
Invested in crisis communication systems	137	220	49	11	17	23	37
	<b>22%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>31%ya</b> l
Implemented a programme to ensure	133	-	57	16	17	23	20
compliance with policy/procedures	<b>21%z</b>		<b>23%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Provided pre-travel health	125	248	43	17	29	12	24
programmes	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>29%ya</b> a	<b>1 13%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Implemented safety and security	121	-	51	12	16	25	17
checks for hotels/accommodation	<b>19%z</b>		<b>21%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>28%yce</b>	<b>14%</b>
Implemented a programme for people to understand their existing health issues while away on business	98 <b>16%z</b>	-	35 <b>14%</b>	14 <b>20%</b>	20 <b>20%</b>	13 <b>15%</b>	16 <b>13%</b>
Updated travel risk policy to include diversity related issues (eg. LGBT, female travellers, travellers with disabilities)	87 <b>14%z</b>	-	27 <b>11%</b>	10 <b>14%</b>	13 <b>13%</b>	16 <b>18%</b>	21 <b>18%</b>
Monitored the number of road	81	-	29	9	16	17	10
traffic accidents	<b>13%z</b>		<b>12%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>19%e</b>	<b>8%</b>

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Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Q3 Which of the following actions, if any, has your organisation undertaken in the last year, in response to travel health and security concerns? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	622	1103	244	70*	100	89*	119
Introduced a wellbeing policy	63 <b>10%z</b>	-	28 <b>11%</b>	12 <b>17%ye</b>	8 <b>8%</b>	8 <b>9%</b>	7 6%
Updated company sustainability programme to include travel risk programme (eg. GRI Index, FTSE for good etc.)	58 <b>9%zc</b>	:	25 <b>10%</b>	8 11%	4 <b>4%</b>	11 <b>12%c</b>	10 <b>8%</b>
Other, please specify	24 <b>4%z</b>	-	9 <b>4%</b>	2 <b>3%</b>	6 <b>6%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	5 <b>4%</b>

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Q3 Which of the following actions, if any, has your organisation undertaken in the last year, in response to travel health and security concerns? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	622	1103	395	27**	332	38*
Introduced pre-trip and during trip	240	432	173	6	147	12
advisory emails	<b>39%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>44%y</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>44%y</b>	<b>32%</b>
Included travel risk assessment in	231	-	156	10	123	13
travel approval process	<b>37%z</b>		<b>39%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Implemented travel safety training & security training	204	351	132	9	109	18
	<b>33%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>47%</b>
Provide annual health check-ups	196 <b>32%z</b>	-	119 <b>30%</b>	11 <b>41%</b>	100 <b>30%</b>	14 <b>37%</b>
Updated travel risk policy (excluding diversity related issues)	190 <b>31%z</b>	-	116 <b>29%</b>	7 <b>26%</b>	104 <b>31%</b>	15 <b>39%</b>
Implemented programmes to locate	174	280	117	6	102	9
travellers	<b>28%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Monitor and analyse the type and quantity of health & security incidents	162 <b>26%z</b>	-	102 <b>26%</b>	9 <b>33%</b>	82 <b>25%</b>	15 <b>39%</b>
Implemented a wellness/wellbeing	147	-	91	8	80	8
programme	<b>24%z</b>		<b>23%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Invested in crisis communication	137	220	98	8	81	9
systems	<b>22%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>25%y</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Implemented a programme to ensure	133	-	85	8	77	14
compliance with policy/procedures	<b>21%z</b>		<b>22%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>37%ya</b>
Provided pre-travel health	125	248	79	11	64	14
programmes	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>37%ya</b> o
Implemented safety and security checks for hotels/accommodation	121 <b>19%z</b>	:	72 <b>18%</b>	7 <b>26%</b>	62 <b>19%</b>	12 <b>32%a</b>
Implemented a programme for people to understand their existing health issues while away on business	98 <b>16%z</b>	-	61 <b>15%</b>	5 <b>19%</b>	52 <b>16%</b>	10 <b>26%</b>
Updated travel risk policy to include diversity related issues (eg. LGBT, female travellers, travellers with disabilities)	87 <b>14%z</b>	-	51 <b>13%</b>	5 <b>19%</b>	42 <b>13%</b>	9 <b>24%</b>

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Q3 Which of the following actions, if any, has your organisation undertaken in the last year, in response to travel health and security concerns? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	622	1103	395	27**	332	38*
Monitored the number of road traffic accidents	81 <b>13%z</b>	-	47 <b>12%</b>	8 <b>30%</b>	42 <b>13%</b>	5 <b>13%</b>
Introduced a wellbeing policy	63 <b>10%z</b>	-	37 <b>9%</b>	5 <b>19%</b>	32 <b>10%</b>	4 11%
Updated company sustainability programme to include travel risk programme (eg. GRI Index, FTSE for good etc.)	58 <b>9%z</b>	-	42 11%	2 <b>7%</b>	35 <b>11%</b>	5 <b>13%</b>
Other, please specify	24 <b>4%za</b> o	-	10 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>7%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>8%</b>

Fieldwork dates: 4th October - 20th October 2017 Respondent type: Business Travel Managers Source: Ipsos MORI (JN J17-076410-01) filename : 17-076410\_TRAVEL17\_IntUse\_v1\_COMP\_tables Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - y/z - y/a/b/c/d Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q4 Which of the following, if any, have caused your organisation to modify the itineraries of your business travellers or assignees in the last year? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	570	1096	223	62*	87*	86*	112
Security threats	328 <b>58%z</b>	-	129 <b>58%</b>	32 <b>52%</b>	53 <b>61%</b>	54 <b>63%</b>	60 <b>54%</b>
Natural disasters (including	247	-	103	26	37	16	65
extreme weather events)	<b>43%zd</b>		<b>46%d</b>	<b>42%d</b>	<b>43%d</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>58%yab</b> o
Country risk rating	238	353	94	34	34	35	41
	<b>42%z</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>55%ye</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>37%</b>
Civil unrest	196	399	71	23	26	31	45
	<b>34%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>40%</b>
Transport concerns	136	170	48	16	21	24	27
	<b>24%z</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Infectious diseases (Malaria,	110	148	54	13	10	14	19
Dengue etc.)	<b>19%zc</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>24%yc</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Epidemic (eg. Ebola, Zika)	93 <b>16%z</b>	-	33 <b>15%</b>	8 13%	17 <b>20%</b>	8 <b>9%</b>	27 <b>24%yad</b>
Hotel safety concerns	76	92	33	8	11	9	15
	<b>13%z</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>15%</b>	13%	<b>13%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Pre-existing medical conditions	72	70	25	12	13	7	15
	<b>13%z</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>19%d</b>	<b>15%</b>	8%	<b>13%</b>
Kidnapping concerns	63 <b>11%z</b>	-	21 <b>9%</b>	4 <b>6%</b>	15 <b>17%</b>	12 <b>14%</b>	11 <b>10%</b>
Road accidents	60	34	31	5	10	11	3
	<b>11%ze</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14%ye</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%e</b>	<b>13%e</b>	<b>3%</b>
Inadequate healthcare	41	41	16	4	8	5	8
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>
Stomach, gastrointestinal problems	40	41	14	6	4	3	13
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	5%	<b>3%</b>	<b>12%yd</b>
Mental health issues	40	26	13	8	5	3	11
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	1 <b>3%d</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Petty crime	35	34	15	4	2	5	9
	<b>6%z</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Other, please specify	32 <b>6%z</b>	-	12 <b>5%</b>	3 <b>5%</b>	4 <b>5%</b>	6 <b>7%</b>	7 6%

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Q4 Which of the following, if any, have caused your organisation to modify the itineraries of your business travellers or assignees in the last year? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	570	1096	223	62*	87*	86*	112
Non-infectious diseases (Cancer, Diabetes, etc.)	24 <b>4%z</b>	12 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>5%</b>	4 <b>6%</b>	3 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>3%</b>

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Q4 Which of the following, if any, have caused your organisation to modify the itineraries of your business travellers or assignees in the last year? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	570	1096	375	26**	312	34*
Security threats	328 <b>58%z</b>	-	239 <b>64%y</b>	11 <b>42%</b>	198 <b>63%y</b>	18 <b>53%</b>
Natural disasters (including extreme weather events)	247 <b>43%z</b>	-	165 <b>44%</b>	10 <b>38%</b>	128 <b>41%</b>	16 <b>47%</b>
Country risk rating	238	353	167	12	138	12
	<b>42%z</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Civil unrest	196	399	142	7	123	5
	<b>34%d</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>38%yd</b>	27%	<b>39%yd</b>	<b>15%</b>
Transport concerns	136	170	92	7	81	11
	<b>24%z</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Infectious diseases (Malaria,	110	148	77	6	64	6
Dengue etc.)	<b>19%z</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Epidemic (eg. Ebola, Zika)	93 <b>16%z</b>	-	70 <b>19%y</b>	4 15%	63 <b>20%y</b>	6 <b>18%</b>
Hotel safety concerns	76	92	56	2	44	3
	<b>13%z</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Pre-existing medical conditions	72	70	56	5	37	5
	<b>13%z</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>15%yc</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Kidnapping concerns	63 <b>11%z</b>	-	49 <b>13%y</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	41 <b>13%</b>	3 <b>9%</b>
Road accidents	60	34	32	5	33	4
	<b>11%za</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>11%</b>	12%
Inadequate healthcare	41	41	27	4	25	4
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	15%	<b>8%</b>	12%
Stomach, gastrointestinal problems	40	41	28	2	26	2
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Mental health issues	40	26	25	1	24	1
	<b>7%z</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Petty crime	35	34	27	1	20	2
	<b>6%z</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Other, please specify	32 <b>6%z</b>	-	18 <b>5%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	14 <b>4%</b>	3 <b>9%</b>

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Q4 Which of the following, if any, have caused your organisation to modify the itineraries of your business travellers or assignees in the last year? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	570	1096	375	26**	312	34*
Non-infectious diseases (Cancer, Diabetes, etc.)	24 <b>4%z</b>	12 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	14 <b>4%</b>	-

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Q5 Overall, do you expect the health and travel security risks faced by your business travellers to increase or decrease over the next 12 months: Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1106	254	78*	105	97*	133
Increase a lot	73	91	36	6	4	12	15
	<b>11%c</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%yc</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>12%c</b>	<b>11%c</b>
Increase a little	277	540	86	35	50	37	69
	<b>42%a</b>	<b>49%y</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>48%a</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>52%yad</b>
Stay about the same	258	400	102	34	44	35	43
	<b>39%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Decrease a little	26	30	11	2	3	6	4
	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Decrease a lot	12 <b>2%</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>3%e</b>	-	-	4 <b>4%ce</b>	-
Don't know	21	36	11	1	4	3	2
	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Increase	350	631	122	41	54	49	84
	<b>52%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>48</b> %	53%	51%	51%	63%ya
Decrease	38	39	19	2	3	10	4
	6%z	4%	<b>7%</b>	3%	<b>3</b> %	10%ybce	2 3%
Net Increase	312	592	103	39	51	39	80
	47%a	54%y	<i>41%</i>	50%	<b>49</b> %	40%	<u>60%ya</u> d

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Q5 Overall, do you expect the health and travel security risks faced by your business travellers to increase or decrease over the next 12 months: Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1106	420	27**	350	38*
Increase a lot	73 11%d	91 <b>8%</b>	68 <b>16%yd</b>	- -	73 <b>21%ya</b> a	
Increase a little	277 <b>42%d</b>	540 <b>49%y</b>	225 <b>54%yd</b>	4 15%	277 <b>79%ya</b> a	
Stay about the same	258 <b>39%ac</b>	400 d 36%	108 <b>26%cd</b>	9 <b>33%</b>	-	-
Decrease a little	26 <b>4%ac</b>	30 <b>3%</b>	7 <b>2%c</b>	7 <b>26%</b>	-	26 <b>68%ya</b> o
Decrease a lot	12 <b>2%ac</b>	9 <b>1%</b>	4 1%	4 15%	-	12 <b>32%ya</b> o
Don't know	21 <b>3%ac</b>	36 <b>3%</b>	8 <b>2%c</b>	3 11%	-	-
Increase	350 52%d	631 57%	293 70%yd	4 15%	350 100%yac	-
Decrease	38 6%zad	39 c 4%	11 3%c	11 <b>41%</b>	-	38 100%yao
Net Increase	312 47%d	592 54%y	282 67%yd	-7 -26%	350 100%yac	-38 -100%

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Afghanistan	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Algeria	1 *	3 *	-	:	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-
Angola	3 *	6 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	3 <b>3%yae</b>	-
Antigua and Barbuda	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	65 <b>10%ac</b> o	177 <b>de 16%y</b>	-	65 <b>83%ya</b>	- cde -	-	-
Austria	1 *	3	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	-
Azerbaijan	1 *	1	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	-
Bangladesh	3 *	1	3 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	3	7 1%	-	-	-	-	3 <b>2%ya</b>
Brunei	2 *	-	2 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	1 *	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	1 *	-	:	-	-	-
Cambodia	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Canada	11 <b>2%a</b>	44 <b>4%y</b>	-	-	-	:	11 <b>8%yabcd</b>
China	21 <b>3%e</b>	34 <b>3%</b>	21 <b>8%yl</b>	- ocde -	-	-	
Colombia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of the Congo	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	1 *	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	-
Denmark	2 *	-	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-	-
Ecuador	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	4 1%	3	-	-	-	4 <b>4%ya</b> o	- :e -
Equatorial Guinea	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji		1 *	-	-	-	-	:
Finland	4 <b>1%z</b>	-	-	-	4 <b>4%yae</b>	-	:
France	19 <b>3%ae</b>	18 <b>2%</b>	-	-	19 <b>18%yab</b>	-	:
Gabon	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-

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	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Germany	20 <b>3%ae</b>	23 <b>2%</b>	-	-	20 <b>19%ya</b>	bde -	:
Ghana	3 *	16 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	з <b>3%уае</b>	:
Greece	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	5 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%y</b>	-	-	-	-
Hungary	:	1 *	-	-	-	-	:
India	41 <b>6%zb</b>	28 cde 3%	41 <b>16%ybc</b>	de -	-	-	-
Indonesia	54 <b>8%zb</b>	3 cde *	54 <b>21%ybc</b>	de -	-	-	:
Iraq	3 *	1 *	-	-	-	з <b>3%уае</b>	:
Ireland	-	4 *	-	-	-	:	:
Israel	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-
Italy	8 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	-	-	8 <b>8%y</b> a	- bde -	-
Jamaica	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	2 <b>2%y</b>
Japan	8 <b>1%</b>	35 <b>3%y</b>	8 <b>3%ye</b>	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	:
Kazakhstan	9 <b>1%z</b>	-	9 <b>4%ye</b>	-	-	-	:
Kenya	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	:
Kuwait	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-

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	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Kyrgyzstan	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Libya	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-
Luxembourg	1 *	1 *	:	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	:
Madagascar	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-
Malaysia	19 <b>3%ze</b>	11 <b>1%</b>	19 <b>7%yb</b>	- cde -	-	-	-
Mali	1 *	:	-	-	:	1 <b>1%</b>	:
Mauritania	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	2 *	8 <b>1%</b>	:	-	-	-	2 <b>2%y</b>
Могоссо	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-
Mozambique	-	2 *	-	-	-	-	:
Namibia	-	1 *	:	-	-	-	-
Nepal	1 *	-	1 *	-	:	-	:
Netherlands	2 *	3 *	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-	-
New Zealand	12 <b>2%a</b>	36 <b>3%</b>	-	12 <b>15%ya</b> a	-	-	-
Nigeria	5 <b>1%z</b>	1 *	-	-	-	5 <b>5%yabo</b>	- :e -
Norway	2 *	3 *	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-	-
Pakistan	1 *	-	1	-	-	-	-

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	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
Papua New Guinea	3 *	12 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	:
Peru	-	1 *	-	:	:	-	-
Philippines	17 <b>3%z</b>	12 <b>1%</b>	17 <b>7%yb</b>	cde -	-	-	:
Poland	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	
Portugal	4 <b>1%z</b>	1 *	-	-	4 <b>4%ya</b>	е -	
Qatar	8 <b>1%z</b>	3 *	-	-	-	8 <b>8%ya</b> t	- ce -
Romania	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Russia	8 <b>1%</b>	8 <b>1%</b>	-	-	8 <b>8%ya</b>	- bde -	-
Saudi Arabia	-	3 *	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	:
Sierra Leone	-	1 *	-	-	:	-	:
Singapore	49 <b>7%bcc</b>	80 <b>1e 7%</b>	49 <b>19%yb</b>	cde -	-	-	
Slovakia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	1 *	:	-	1 <b>1%y</b>	:	-	:
South Africa	13 <b>2%a</b>	40 <b>4%</b>	-	-	-	13 <b>13%yak</b>	- ice -
South Korea	2 *	7 1%	2 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1119	254	78*	105	97*	133
South Sudan	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-
Spain	2 *	2 *	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-	-
Sudan	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1 *	10 <b>1%</b>	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-	-
Taiwan	· ·	3	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	2 *	-	-	-	-	2 <b>2%ya</b>	-
Thailand	5 1%	10 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>2%y</b>	-	-	-	-
Turkey	6 <b>1%</b>	7 1%	-	-	-	6 <b>6%yabc</b>	- e -
Turkmenistan	2	-	2 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	37 <b>6%za</b> k	35 oce <b>3%</b>	-	-	-	37 <b>38%yabc</b>	- e -
United Kingdom (UK)	27 <b>4%ad</b> e	32 e <b>3%</b>	-	-	27 <b>26%yab</b>	- de -	-
United States of America (USA)	114 <b>17%ab</b> d	300 cd 27%y	-	-	-	-	114 <b>86%yabc</b>
Venezuela	1	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%
Vietnam	9 <b>1%</b>	34 <b>3%y</b>	9 <b>4%ye</b>		-	-	-
Zambia	1	-	-	-	-	1 <b>1%</b>	-

Fieldwork dates: 4th October - 20th October 2017 Respondent type: Business Travel Managers Source: Ipsos MORI (JN J17-076410-01) filename : 17-076410\_TRAVEL17\_IntUse\_v1\_COMP\_tables Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - y/z - y/a/b/c/d/e Overlap formulae used. \* small base

**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Afghanistan	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Algeria	1 *	3	-	-	1 *	-
Angola	3 *	6 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Australia	65 <b>10%</b>	177 <b>16%y</b>	48 <b>11%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	37 <b>11%</b>	2 <b>5%</b>
Austria	1 *	3 *	1 *	-	1 *	-
Azerbaijan	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 <b>4%</b>	-	-
Belgium	-	3	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Brazil	3 *	7 1%	1 *	-	-	1 <b>3%ac</b>
Brunei	2 *	-	-	1 <b>4%</b>	-	-
Bulgaria	1 *	-	-	1 <b>4%</b>	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	1 *	-	-	-	-	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

			Risk has increased over the past 12	Risk has decreased over the past 12	Risk will increase over the next 12	Risk will decrease over the next 12
	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	months (a)	months (b)	months (c)	months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Canada	11 <b>2%</b>	44 <b>4%y</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	-	5 <b>1%</b>	-
China	21 <b>3%</b>	34 <b>3%</b>	11 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	9 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>5%</b>
Colombia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	2 *	-	-	-	-
Republic of the Congo	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	-	2 *	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	1	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2 *	-	2	-	1 *	-
Ecuador	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Egypt	4 1%	3 *	2 *	2 <b>7%</b>	2 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Equatorial Guinea	:	1 *	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	3 *	-	-	-	-
Fiji	:	1 *	-	-	-	-
Finland	4 <b>1%z</b>	-	3 <b>1%</b>	-	4 <b>1%</b>	-
France	19 <b>3%a</b>	18 <b>2%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	-	7 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Gabon	1	-	-	-	-	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

			Risk has increased over the past 12	Risk has decreased over the past 12	Risk will increase over the next 12	Risk will decrease over the next 12
	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	months (a)	months (b)	months (c)	months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Germany	20 <b>3%</b>	23 <b>2%</b>	16 <b>4%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	13 <b>4%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Ghana	3 *	16 <b>1%</b>	-	1 <b>4%</b>	1 *	1 <b>3%a</b>
Greece	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	5 <b>1%</b>	6 <b>1%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	-	3 1%	-
Hungary	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
India	41 <b>6%z</b>	28 <b>3%</b>	27 <b>6%</b>	3 11%	25 <b>7%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Indonesia	54 <b>8%za</b>	3	27 <b>6%</b>	3 11%	24 <b>7%</b>	6 <b>16%a</b>
Iraq	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 <b>4%</b>	1 *	1 <b>3%a</b>
Ireland		4 *	-	-	-	-
Israel	1 *	1 *	-	-	-	-
Italy	8 <b>1%</b>	8 1%	4 1%	1 <b>4%</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	-
Jamaica	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 1%	-
Japan	8 <b>1%</b>	35 <b>3%y</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	-	5 <b>1%</b>	-
Jordan	-	1 *	-	-	:	-
Kazakhstan	9 <b>1%za</b>	- c -	2 *	:	2 <b>1%</b>	-
Kenya	2 *	-	2 *	-	2 <b>1%</b>	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Kuwait	:	1 *	-	-	-	:
Kyrgyzstan	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	:
Libya	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Luxembourg	1 *	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-
Madagascar	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-
Malaysia	19 <b>3%z</b>	11 <b>1%</b>	13 <b>3%</b>	-	8 <b>2%</b>	2 <b>5%</b>
Mali	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	:
Mauritania	-	1	-	-	-	:
Mexico	2 *	8 <b>1%</b>	-	-	1 *	1 <b>3%ya</b>
Могоссо	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	:
Mozambique	-	2	-	-	-	:
Namibia	-	1 *	-	-	-	:
Nepal	1 *	-	-	1 <b>4%</b>	-	1 <b>3%yac</b>
Netherlands	2 *	3 *	1 *	-	-	-
New Zealand	12 <b>2%</b>	36 <b>3%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	-	4 1%	:
Nigeria	5 <b>1%z</b>	1 *	2 *	1 <b>4%</b>	1	2 5%yac

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017	Global 2016	Risk has increased over the past 12 months	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months	Risk will increase over the next 12 months	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months
	(y)	(z)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Norway	2 *	3 *	2 *	-	1 *	-
Pakistan	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	3 *	12 <b>1%</b>	2 *	-	2 1%	-
Peru	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Philippines	17 <b>3%z</b>	12 <b>1%</b>	12 <b>3%</b>	2 <b>7%</b>	7 <b>2%</b>	3 <b>8%yc</b>
Poland	1 *	1 *	-	-	1 *	-
Portugal	4 1%z	1 *	2 *	-	2 1%	-
Qatar	8 1%z	3	6 <b>1%</b>	-	4 <b>1%</b>	-
Romania	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Russia	8 1%c	8 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	-	1 *	1 <b>3%</b>
Saudi Arabia	-	3	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Singapore	49 <b>7%</b>	80 <b>7%</b>	35 <b>8%</b>	-	30 <b>9%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Slovakia	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	1	-	-	-	-	-

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**Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017	Global 2016	Risk has increased over the past 12 months	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months	Risk will increase over the next 12 months	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months
	(y)	(z)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
South Africa	13 <b>2%</b>	40 <b>4%</b>	11 <b>3%</b>	-	10 <b>3%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
South Korea	2 *	7 1%	-	-	-	-
South Sudan	2 *	-	1 *	1 <b>4%</b>	1 *	1 <b>3%ya</b>
Spain	2 *	2 *	2 *	-	1 *	-
Sudan		1 *	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1 *	10 <b>1%</b>	-	-	-	:
Taiwan	-	3 *	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	2 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Thailand	5 <b>1%</b>	10 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>1%</b>	-	2 <b>1%</b>	-
Turkey	6 <b>1%</b>	7 1%	2 *	2 <b>7%</b>	4 1%a	-
Turkmenistan	2 *	-	-	1 <b>4%</b>	-	2 <b>5%yac</b>
Ukraine	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	37 <b>6%za</b>	35 <b>3%</b>	16 <b>4%</b>	2 <b>7%</b>	18 <b>5%</b>	3 <b>8%</b>
United Kingdom (UK)	27 <b>4%</b>	32 <b>3%</b>	19 <b>5%</b>	:	16 <b>5%</b>	-
United States of America (USA)	114 <b>17%d</b>	300 <b>27%y</b>	92 <b>22%yd</b>	ı -	76 <b>22%ya</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Venezuela	1 *	-	1	-	-	1 <b>3%yac</b>

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Q6 In which country are you (that is, you personally) primarily based, for business purposes? Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1119	420	27**	350	38*
Vietnam	9 <b>1%</b>	34 <b>3%y</b>	5 <b>1%</b>	-	3 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>3%</b>
Zambia	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-

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**Q7 Which of the following most accurately describes your current job role?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Asia (a)	Australasia (b)	Europe (including Russia) (c)	Africa and Middle East (d)	Americas (e)
total	667	1114	254	78*	105	97*	133
Communication	14 <b>2%</b>	17 <b>2%</b>	10 <b>4%ye</b>	-	1 <b>1%</b>	3 <b>3%e</b>	:
Finance	22	35	7	4	1	3	7
	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	5%	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	5%
General Management	88	221	43	12	5	19	9
	<b>13%ce</b>	<b>20%y</b>	<b>17%yce</b>	• <b>15%ce</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>20%ce</b>	<b>7%</b>
HR	97	151	43	5	25	7	17
	<b>15%bd</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>17%bd</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>24%yb</b>	de 7%	<b>13%</b>
HSE	100	125	40	15	22	14	9
	<b>15%ze</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>16%e</b>	<b>19%e</b>	<b>21%e</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>7%</b>
Legal	4 1%	5 *	-	1 <b>1%</b>	:	-	з <b>2%уа</b>
Medical	23	31	4	2	8	7	2
	<b>3%a</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8%ya</b>	e <b>7%ya</b> e	2 2%
Procurement	15	30	4	3	1	2	5
	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Risk Management	73	135	22	13	4	9	25
	<b>11%c</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>17%ac</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>19%yacd</b>
Security	111	171	36	5	21	19	30 <b> </b>
	<b>17%b</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>20%b</b>	<b>20%b</b>	<b>23%yab</b>
Travel	42	68	11	7	7	5	12
	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Aviation	5 1%	8 <b>1%</b>	1	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>	1 <b>1%</b>
Other	73	117	33	10	9	8	13
	11%	<b>11%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>10%</b>

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**Q7 Which of the following most accurately describes your current job role?** Base: All completes answering

	Global 2017 (y)	Global 2016 (z)	Risk has increased over the past 12 months (a)	Risk has decreased over the past 12 months (b)	Risk will increase over the next 12 months (c)	Risk will decrease over the next 12 months (d)
total	667	1114	420	27**	350	38*
Communication	14	17	10	1	5	1
	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Finance	22	35	13	2	9	1
	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>
General Management	88	221	42	4	41	7
	<b>13%a</b>	<b>20%y</b>	<b>10%</b>	15%	<b>12%</b>	18%
HR	97	151	56	3	54	3
	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>13%</b>	11%	<b>15%</b>	<b>8%</b>
HSE	100	125	64	3	50	5
	<b>15%z</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>15%</b>	11%	<b>14%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Legal	4 1%	5 *	4 1%	-	4 <b>1%</b>	-
Medical	23	31	14	2	10	3
	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Procurement	15 <b>2%</b>	30 <b>3%</b>	9 <b>2%</b>	1 <b>4%</b>	8 <b>2%</b>	-
Risk Management	73	135	52	1	45	2
	11%	<b>12%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Security	111	171	71	8	56	5
	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Travel	42 <b>6%</b>	68 <b>6%</b>	32 <b>8%</b>	-	24 <b>7%</b>	5 <b>13%</b>
Aviation	5 <b>1%</b>	8 1%	4 <b>1%</b>	-	3 1%	-
Other	73	117	49	2	41	6
	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>16%</b>

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