



# Topline

1. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change?

<b>More frequent (Net)</b>	<b>Total 2018 (n=966)</b>	<b>Total 2017 (n=1,009)</b>	<b>Democrat 2018 (n=329)</b>	<b>Republican 2018 (n=302)</b>	<b>Independent 2018 (n=226)</b>
Severe thunderstorms	44%	40%	53%	33%	43%
Droughts	39	41	45	34	41
Flooding	47	42	56	44	43
Hurricanes or tropical storms	38	27	45	33	33
Blizzards	30	22	36	24	30
Wildfires	40	-	45	34	41
Earthquakes	20	-	21	19	20
Extreme cold	46	-	53	40	44

2. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? - Severe thunderstorms

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	12%	11%	15%	8%	9%
Somewhat more frequent	33	29	38	25	34
No change	44	45	37	54	43
Somewhat less frequent	7	8	4	9	8
Much less frequent	2	4	2	2	3
Don't know	3	3	3	1	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>43%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>

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3. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? – Droughts

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	12%	13%	15%	6%	15%
Somewhat more frequent	27	28	30	28	25
No change	45	37	39	50	46
Somewhat less frequent	8	10	8	9	9
Much less frequent	4	6	4	5	1
Don't know	3	5	3	1	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>41%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>41%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>

4. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? – Flooding

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	12%	11%	16%	8%	11%
Somewhat more frequent	35	32	40	36	32
No change	39	41	30	45	42
Somewhat less frequent	7	8	7	7	6
Much less frequent	3	4	3	3	5
Don't know	4	4	4	2	4
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>43%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>

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5. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? - Hurricanes or tropical storms

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	12%	9%	14%	11%	9%
Somewhat more frequent	26	18	31	22	24
No change	49	50	41	55	52
Somewhat less frequent	4	9	4	5	5
Much less frequent	6	8	6	5	6
Don't know	4	6	4	2	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>33%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>

6. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? – Blizzards

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	9%	7%	10%	8%	12%
Somewhat more frequent	21	16	26	17	19
No change	45	45	40	53	44
Somewhat less frequent	12	16	13	14	10
Much less frequent	9	12	7	7	12
Don't know	4	5	4	2	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>30%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>23</i>



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7. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? - Wildfires

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	15%	-	20%	11%	15%
Somewhat more frequent	24	-	25	23	26
No change	48	-	42	55	48
Somewhat less frequent	4	-	5	4	6
Much less frequent	4	-	5	4	2
Don't know	4	-	3	2	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>41%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>

8. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? – Earthquakes

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	5%	-	4%	5%	6%
Somewhat more frequent	15	-	17	14	13
No change	61	-	58	65	64
Somewhat less frequent	5	-	5	5	5
Much less frequent	7	-	8	8	5
Don't know	7	-	8	3	7
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>20%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>10</i>

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9. Compared to ten years ago, do you think the following have become more or less frequent where you live, or has there been no change? - Extreme cold

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more frequent	15%	-	20%	9%	13%
Somewhat more frequent	32	-	33	31	31
No change	34	-	29	42	33
Somewhat less frequent	13	-	13	14	14
Much less frequent	4	-	3	4	6
Don't know	2	-	2	1	3
<i>More frequent (Net)</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>44%</i>
<i>Less Frequent (Net)</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>

10. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago?

<b>More intense (Net)</b>	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Severe thunderstorms	49%	46%	58%	42%	42%
Droughts	42	44	52	35	40
Flooding	55	47	66	52	46
Hurricanes or tropical storms	48	36	61	41	40
Blizzards	37	29	46	29	34
Wildfires	46	-	52	44	43
Earthquakes	25	-	26	22	26
Extreme cold	53	-	61	49	45

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11. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? - Severe thunderstorms

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	16%	11%	22%	11%	13%
Somewhat more intense	32	34	36	31	29
No change	41	41	33	50	42
Somewhat less intense	5	8	4	6	6
Much less intense	2	2	2	1	4
Don't know	3	4	2	1	5
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>42%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>10</i>

12. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? – Droughts

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	14%	14%	21%	8%	14%
Somewhat more intense	28	30	32	28	26
No change	44	38	34	52	45
Somewhat less intense	6	8	4	8	6
Much less intense	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know	5	6	5	2	5
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>35%</i>	<i>40%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>

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13. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? – Flooding

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	17%	14%	23%	9%	17%
Somewhat more intense	38	33	43	43	29
No change	35	37	25	41	42
Somewhat less intense	5	7	5	6	6
Much less intense	2	3	1	*	4
Don't know	3	6	3	1	2
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>46%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>10</i>

14. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? - Hurricanes or tropical storms

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	19%	12%	26%	13%	19%
Somewhat more intense	29	24	35	28	22
No change	42	44	32	52	46
Somewhat less intense	3	7	2	3	5
Much less intense	3	6	2	2	4
Don't know	4	7	4	2	5
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>61%</i>	<i>41%</i>	<i>40%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>9</i>

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15. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? – Blizzards

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	12%	9%	17%	7%	11%
Somewhat more intense	25	20	30	22	22
No change	46	43	39	52	46
Somewhat less intense	8	12	6	13	7
Much less intense	5	9	4	2	9
Don't know	5	7	3	3	4
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>34%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>

16. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? - Wildfires

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	21%	-	26%	16%	18%
Somewhat more intense	26	-	26	28	25
No change	43	-	38	49	46
Somewhat less intense	3	-	3	4	1
Much less intense	3	-	4	2	5
Don't know	4	-	4	2	4
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>43%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>

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17. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? - Earthquakes

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	8%	-	8%	6%	9%
Somewhat more intense	17	-	18	15	17
No change	59	-	54	67	60
Somewhat less intense	5	-	6	4	4
Much less intense	4	-	6	3	6
Don't know	7	-	8	4	5
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>26%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>26%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>

18. Thinking about the intensity of these weather events, do you think the following have become more or less intense or has there been no change, compared to ten years ago? - Extreme cold

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Much more intense	16%	-	21%	10%	16%
Somewhat more intense	36	-	41	39	29
No change	34	-	26	39	39
Somewhat less intense	9	-	9	11	7
Much less intense	3	-	1	1	6
Don't know	2	-	2	1	3
<i>More intense (Net)</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>61%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>45%</i>
<i>Less intense (Net)</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>

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19. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Climate change is mostly caused by human activity	51%	51%	72%	27%	47%
Climate change is mostly caused by natural patterns	31	31	14	51	36
Climate change is not really happening	6	6	1	12	6
Other	3	3	2	4	2
Don't know	9	10	10	6	9

20. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues:

Familiar (Net)	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
The stability or change in temperature of the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps	63%	61%	68%	62%	66%
Average global temperature over the last 100 year	56	54	60	56	60
The levels of carbon dioxide in the Earth's atmosphere	51	53	57	49	52
The amount of U.S. energy produced by renewable energy sources	51	53	55	53	49
The amount of oil and gas currently produced in the U.S.	55	54	55	61	51

21. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues: - The stability or change in temperature of the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Very familiar	12%	16%	16%	9%	13%
Somewhat familiar	51	45	52	52	53
Not very familiar	27	30	23	31	23
Never heard of it before	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	8	8	7	5	9
<b>Familiar (Net)</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>66%</b>
<b>Unfamiliar (Net)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>

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22. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues: - Average global temperature over the last 100 year

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very familiar	10%	13%	13%	8%	12%
Somewhat familiar	46	41	47	48	48
Not very familiar	33	36	31	36	30
Never heard of it before	2	1	2	2	1
Don't know	9	8	8	7	8
<b>Familiar (Net)</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>Unfamiliar (Net)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>

23. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues: - The levels of carbon dioxide in the Earth's atmosphere

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very familiar	11%	15%	16%	8%	10%
Somewhat familiar	40	37	41	41	42
Not very familiar	37	38	32	44	37
Never heard of it before	2	2	2	1	1
Don't know	10	7	9	7	10
<b>Familiar (Net)</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>52%</b>
<b>Unfamiliar (Net)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>

24. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues: - The amount of U.S. energy produced by renewable energy sources

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very familiar	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%
Somewhat familiar	42	39	45	44	42
Not very familiar	39	38	37	40	40
Never heard of it before	2	1	1	1	2
Don't know	8	7	7	6	9
<b>Familiar (Net)</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>49%</b>
<b>Unfamiliar (Net)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>

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25. How much, if anything, do you know about each of the following issues: - The amount of oil and gas currently produced in the U.S.

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Very familiar	10%	13%	11%	12%	9%
Somewhat familiar	45	41	44	48	42
Not very familiar	35	38	36	32	38
Never heard of it before	1	*	*	1	2
Don't know	9	7	9	6	9
<b>Familiar (Net)</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>51%</b>
<b>Unfamiliar (Net)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>

26. To the best of your knowledge, have the following increased, decreased or stayed the same over the last 20 years? - The amount of ice in the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Increased	8%	13%	8%	10%	7%
Stayed the same	10	15	6	18	10
Decreased	68	58	75	63	67
Don't know	13	14	11	9	15

27. To the best of your knowledge, have the following increased, decreased or stayed the same over the last 20 years? - Average global temperature

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Increased	68%	66%	81%	59%	67%
Stayed the same	13	17	5	24	15
Decreased	5	4	4	4	7
Don't know	14	13	10	14	12

28. To the best of your knowledge, have the following increased, decreased or stayed the same over the last 20 years? - The amount of carbon dioxide in the Earth's atmosphere

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Increased	61%	59%	69%	51%	65%
Stayed the same	14	16	9	24	13
Decreased	4	4	4	4	2

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# Topline

Don't know	21	21	17	21	20
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29. To the best of your knowledge, have the following increased, decreased or stayed the same over the last 20 years? - The amount of energy produced in the U.S. by renewable sources

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Increased	59%	57%	60%	64%	61%
Stayed the same	16	18	17	19	13
Decreased	6	5	5	3	9
Don't know	19	20	18	14	17

30. To the best of your knowledge, have the following increased, decreased or stayed the same over the last 20 years? - The amount of oil and gas currently produced in the U.S.

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Increased	48%	48%	46%	55%	52%
Stayed the same	19	21	20	21	18
Decreased	13	12	13	13	13
Don't know	20	19	21	12	18

31. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total 2018	Total 2017	Democrat 2018	Republican 2018	Independent 2018
Humans could reduce global warming, but it's unclear at this point whether we will do what's necessary	41%	-	51%	32%	39%
Humans could reduce global warming but people aren't willing to change their behavior, so we're not going to	28	-	30	20	27
Humans can't reduce global warming, even if it is happening	15	-	8	24	18
Humans can reduce global warming and we are going to do so successfully	9	-	11	10	8
Global warming isn't happening	7	-	-	14	9

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# Topline

32. As you may know, most climate experts believe that global average temperatures will climb rapidly in the next few decades. Furthermore, to prevent the worst effects of climate change, the world should work to limit this change in global average temperature to an increase of no more than 2 degrees.

How familiar are you, if at all, with the position of climate scientists just described?

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very familiar	15%	20%	19%	11%	17%
Somewhat familiar	44	44	46	49	44
Not very familiar	27	24	24	28	24
Never heard of it before	7	7	6	7	6
Don't know	7	5	5	5	8
<i>Familiar (Net)</i>	<i>59%</i>	<i>64%</i>	<i>64%</i>	<i>59%</i>	<i>61%</i>
<i>Unfamiliar (Net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>31</i>

33. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year?

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Trade in your current vehicle for an electric vehicle	37%	-	48%	27%	37%
Put solar panels on your home	50	-	53	48	51
Pay an additional \$100 a year in taxes dedicated to reducing pollution	45	-	63	31	41
Pay an additional \$100 a year in electricity bills dedicated to renewable energy	42	-	55	34	36
Use public transportation	41	-	50	30	39



# Topline

34. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year? - Trade in your current vehicle for an electric vehicle

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very likely	12%	-	16%	7%	13%
Somewhat likely	25	-	31	20	25
Not very likely	31	-	33	33	30
Not at all likely	26	-	14	38	27
Not applicable	5	-	5	2	6
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>37%</i>
<i>Unlikely (Net)</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>57</i>

35. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year? - Put solar panels on your home

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very likely	22%	-	22%	17%	26%
Somewhat likely	29	-	30	31	25
Not very likely	26	-	27	25	27
Not at all likely	16	-	12	21	16
Not applicable	8	-	8	7	6
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>50%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>51%</i>
<i>Unlikely (Net)</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>43</i>



# Topline

36. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year? - Pay an additional \$100 a year in taxes dedicated to reducing pollution

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very likely	14%	-	19%	9%	18%
Somewhat likely	31	-	44	22	22
Not very likely	27	-	24	31	28
Not at all likely	25	-	11	37	29
Not applicable	2	-	2	1	2
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>63%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>41%</i>
<i>Unlikely (Net)</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>57</i>

37. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year? - Pay an additional \$100 a year in electricity bills dedicated to renewable energy

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very likely	13%	-	16%	10%	13%
Somewhat likely	29	-	39	25	22
Not very likely	31	-	30	30	35
Not at all likely	24	-	10	35	25
Not applicable	4	-	4	1	5
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>36%</i>
<i>Unlikely (Net)</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>60</i>





# Topline

38. Here are some actions that have been suggested as ways regular people can help limit climate change. How likely would you be to do the following in the next year? - Use public transportation

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Very likely	16%	-	17%	13%	15%
Somewhat likely	25	-	33	17	24
Not very likely	30	-	28	33	29
Not at all likely	24	-	16	34	27
Not applicable	5	-	6	3	5
<b>Likely (Net)</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Unlikely (Net)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>56</b>

39. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants	59%	63%	45%	82%	61%
To fix America, we need a strong leader willing to break the rules	41	43	30	60	42
The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful	71	68	85	51	75
Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me	69	72	69	65	75

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# Topline

40. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Strongly agree	35%	35%	18%	58%	36%
Somewhat agree	24	29	27	24	25
Neither agree nor disagree	25	23	34	11	26
Somewhat disagree	8	8	14	3	5
Strongly disagree	6	3	5	3	6
Don't know	2	2	3	*	2
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>59%</i>	<i>63%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>82%</i>	<i>61%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>11</i>

41. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - To fix America, we need a strong leader willing to break the rules

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Strongly agree	17%	21%	11%	28%	18%
Somewhat agree	24	22	19	32	25
Neither agree nor disagree	24	26	24	19	27
Somewhat disagree	15	15	21	11	11
Strongly disagree	17	13	21	10	16
Don't know	3	3	3	*	3
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>41%</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>42%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>27</i>

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42. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Strongly agree	39%	36%	50%	17%	49%
Somewhat agree	33	31	35	34	26
Neither agree nor disagree	14	16	9	19	14
Somewhat disagree	8	9	3	18	5
Strongly disagree	5	5	1	11	5
Don't know	2	2	2	*	2
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>71%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>42%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>27</i>

43. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Strongly agree	35%	34%	32%	29%	46%
Somewhat agree	34	38	37	36	29
Neither agree nor disagree	18	17	21	17	16
Somewhat disagree	8	5	6	15	5
Strongly disagree	3	4	3	3	1
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>72%</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>65%</i>	<i>75%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>7</i>

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44. How do you get most of your news?

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Total 2017</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Online/internet news	56%	50%	58%	56%	58%
Television broadcast news	51	48	58	49	50
Television cable news	40	39	45	44	35
Social media (Twitter, Facebook)	38	33	44	34	35
Radio	31	26	32	31	31
Print newspapers/magazines (and their online versions)	31	30	33	33	28
Mobile News apps	23	17	27	22	17
None of the above	2	4	1	2	5

45. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican an Independent or none of these?

	<b>Total 2018</b>	<b>Democrat 2018</b>	<b>Republican 2018</b>	<b>Independent 2018</b>
Strong Democrat	13%	36%	-	-
Moderate Democrat	16	44	-	-
Lean Democrat	8	21	-	-
Lean Republican	7	-	24	-
Moderate Republican	12	-	43	-
Strong Republican	9	-	33	-
Independent	22	-	-	100
None of these	8	-	-	-
Don't know / Refused	4	-	-	-
<b>Democrat (Net)</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>100%</b>	-	-
<b>Republican (Net)</b>	<b>29</b>	-	<b>100</b>	-
<b>Independent (Net)</b>	<b>22</b>	-	-	<b>100</b>

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# Topline

## About the Study

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted April 13-16, 2018 on behalf NPR. For the survey, a sample of 966 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii were interviewed online in English. The sample includes 329 Democrats, 277 Republicans and 209 Independents.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos's online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2016 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post-hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on race/ethnicity and grade taught.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online nonprobability sampling polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. An asterisk (\*) indicates less than 1 percent. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=966, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=5.1).

The poll also has a credibility interval plus or minus 6.2 percentage points for Democrats, 6.7 percentage points for Republicans, and 7.7 percentage points for Independents.

For more information about conducting research intended for public release or Ipsos' online polling methodology, please visit our [Public Opinion Polling and Communication](#) page where you can download our brochure, see our public release protocol, or contact us.

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## About Ipsos Public Affairs

Ipsos Public Affairs is a non-partisan, objective, survey-based research practice made up of seasoned professionals. We conduct strategic research initiatives for a diverse number of American and international organizations, based not only on public opinion research, but elite stakeholder, corporate, and media opinion research.

Ipsos has media partnerships with the most prestigious news organizations around the world. In Canada, the U.S., UK, and internationally, Ipsos Public Affairs is the media polling supplier to Reuters News, the world's leading source of intelligent information for businesses and professionals. Ipsos Public Affairs is a member of the Ipsos Group, a leading global survey-based market research company. We provide boutique-style customer service and work closely with our clients, while also undertaking global research.

## About Ipsos

Ipsos is an independent market research company controlled and managed by research professionals. Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has grown into a worldwide research group with a strong presence in all key markets. Ipsos ranks fourth in the global research industry.

With offices in 88 countries, Ipsos delivers insightful expertise across five research specializations: brand, advertising and media; customer loyalty; marketing; public affairs research; and survey management.

Ipsos researchers assess market potential and interpret market trends. They develop and build brands. They help clients build long-term relationships with their customers. They test advertising and study audience responses to various media and they measure public opinion around the globe.

Ipsos has been listed on the Paris Stock Exchange since 1999 and generated global revenues of €1,782.7 million in 2016.

### GAME CHANGERS

« Game Changers » is the Ipsos signature.

At Ipsos we are passionately curious about people, markets, brands and society.

We make our changing world easier and faster to navigate and inspire clients to make smarter decisions.

We deliver with security, speed, simplicity and substance. We are Game Changers.

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