Ipsos Public Affairs

The Inclusiveness of Nationalities

A Global Advisor Survey

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GAME CHANGERS

Methodology

The survey was conducted in 27 countries via the Ipsos Online Panel system: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, France, Great Britain, Germany, Hungary, India, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America.

Interviews were conducted with 20,767 adults aged 18-64 in Canada and the U.S. and 16-64 in all other countries between April 20 and May 4, 2018.

Approximately 1000+ individuals participated on a country by country basis via the Ipsos Online Panel with the exception of Argentina, Belgium, Hungary, India, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden and Turkey, where each have a sample of approximately 500+.

Weighting has been employed to balance demographics and ensure that the sample's composition reflects that of the adult population according to the most recent country census data.

A survey with an unweighted probability sample of this size would have an estimated margin of error of +/- 3.1 percentage points for a sample of 1,000 and an estimated margin of error of +/- 4.5 percentage points for a 500 sample 19 times out of 20.

In 17 of the 27 countries surveyed internet penetration is sufficiently high to think of the samples as representative of the wider population within the age ranges covered: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Poland, Serbia, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Great Britain and United States.

Brazil, Chile, China, India, Malaysia, Mexico, Russia, Peru, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey have lower levels of internet penetration and so these samples should not be considered to be fully nationally representative, but instead to represent a more affluent, connected population. These are still a vital social group to understand in these countries, representing an important and emerging middle class.

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OVERALL INCLUSIVENESS INDEX

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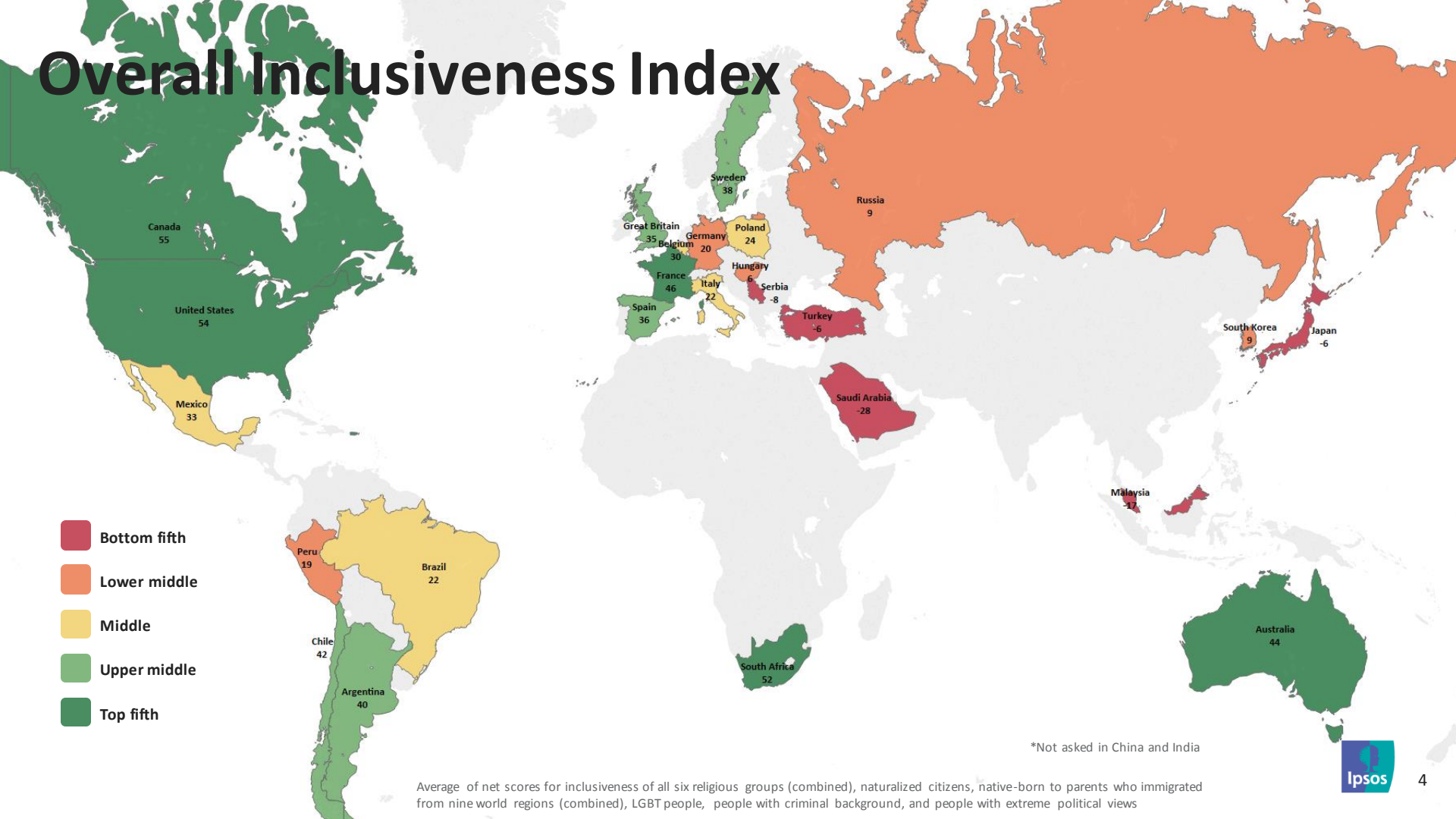
Overall Inclusiveness Index



*Not asked in China and India

Average of net scores for inclusiveness of all six religious groups (combined), naturalized citizens, native-born to parents who immigrated from nine world regions (combined), LGBT people, people with criminal background, and people with extreme political views

Overall Inclusiveness Index

	Overall Individual Index*	Overall Inclusion Index Components						Reference Data	
		Religious Inclusiveness Score	Naturalized-Citizen Inclusiveness Score	Second Generation Inclusiveness Score	LBGT Inclusiveness Score	Criminal Background Inclusiveness Score	Extreme Political Views Inclusiveness Score	Armed Forces Veteran Inclusiveness Score	Self-Perception Net Score
Canada	**55**	52	51	76	71	47	33	82	87
United States	**54**	44	63	66	63	41	45	82	85
South Africa	**52**	49	33	72	66	42	49	77	84
France	**46**	51	27	51	76	32	37	75	86
Australia	**44**	42	56	69	55	24	16	76	71
Chile	**42**	33	38	75	69	26	13	72	83
Argentina	**40**	37	29	68	64	25	16	77	86
Sweden	**38**	32	26	51	69	35	18	67	71
Spain	**36**	34	25	54	65	33	3	64	62
Great Britain	**35**	38	30	51	53	27	12	62	42
Mexico	**33**	15	40	65	54	24	-2	72	90
Belgium	**30**	26	16	43	68	27	1	69	72
Poland	**24**	14	-5	29	41	33	29	71	73
Italy	**22**	19	4	30	55	22	1	63	75
Brazil	**22**	9	14	53	44	14	-4	65	85
Germany	**20**	11	20	31	47	19	-6	42	65
Peru	**19**	7	13	63	37	1	-9	76	89
South Korea	**9**	6	35	34	2	-16	-7	73	71
Russia	**9**	25	10	40	-13	22	-33	65	86
Hungary	**6**	11	-34	4	34	13	8	59	84
Turkey	**-6**	-19	-22	-6	-6	10	10	58	75
Japan	**-6**	-7	4	-8	7	-6	-23	25	57
Serbia	**-8**	-12	-29	-5	9	4	-14	54	66
Malaysia	**-17**	29	-34	-1	-46	-32	-16	82	92
Saudi Arabia	**-28**	-46	15	-1	-59	-26	-50	62	37
India	N/A	N/A	**23**	**18**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	97
China	N/A	N/A	N/A	**-35**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	97

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*Average of net scores for inclusiveness of all six religious groups (combined), naturalized citizens, native-born to parents who immigrated from nine world regions (combined), LGBT people, people with criminal background, and people with extreme political views – all six net scores have an equal weight

RELIGION

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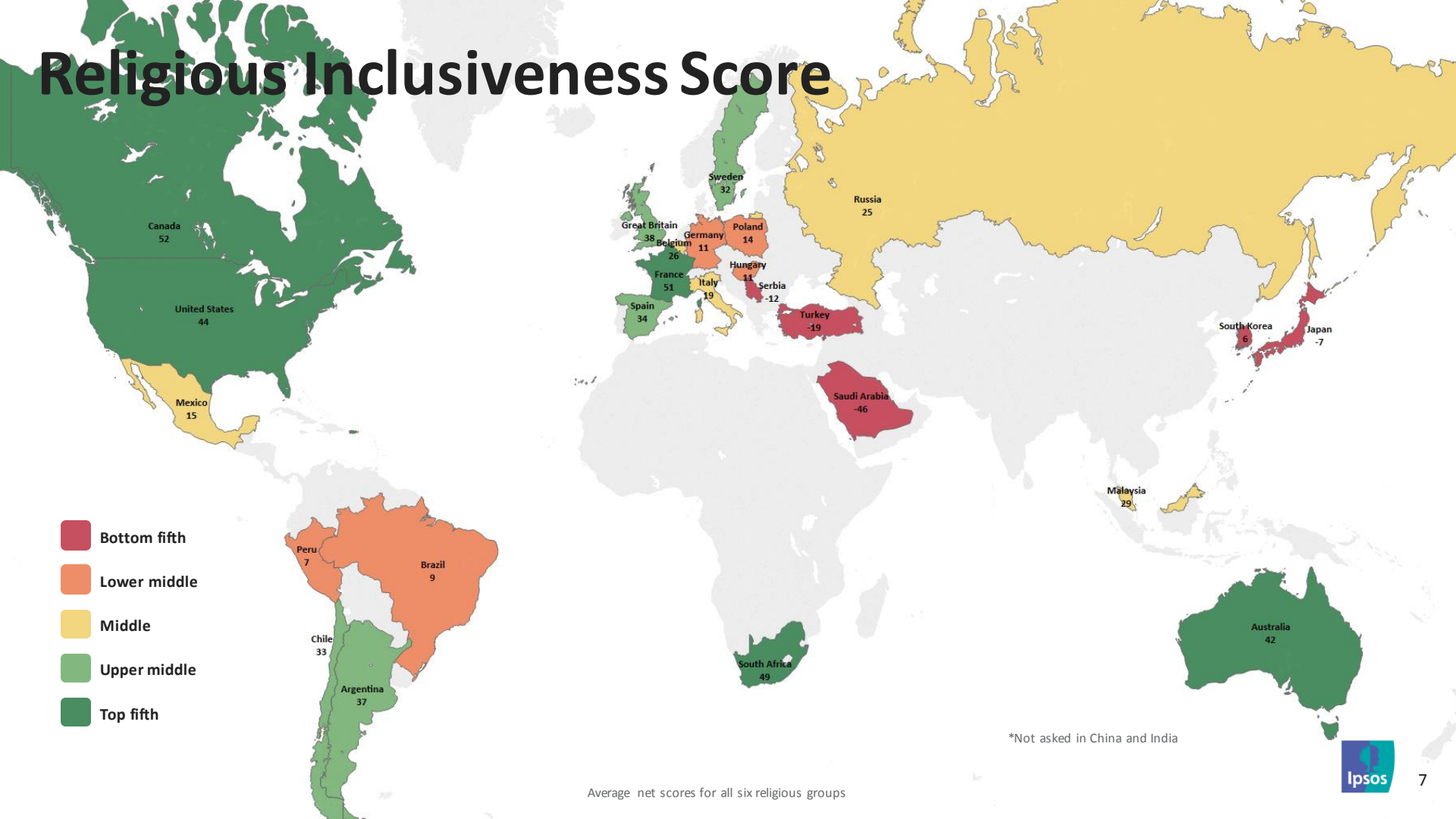
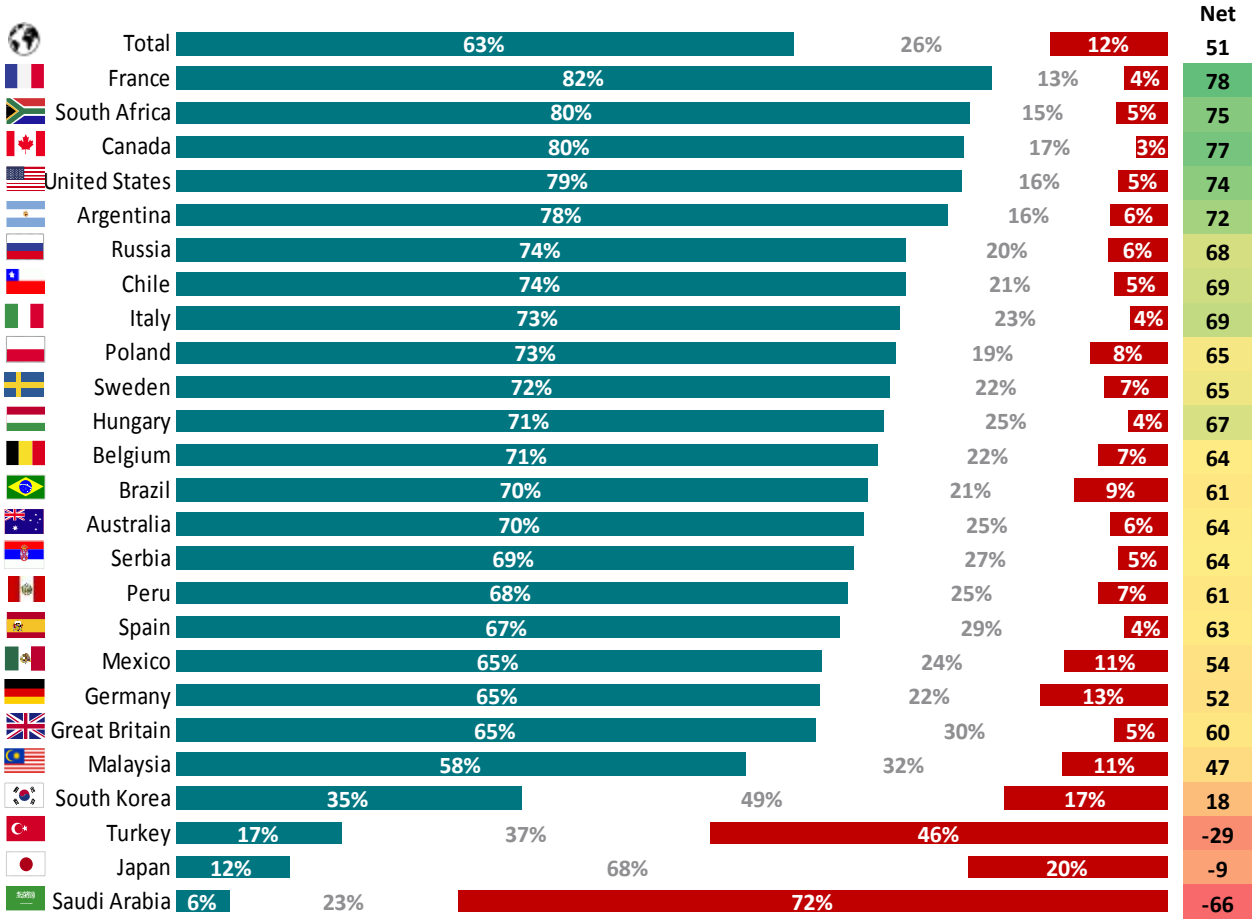
Religious Inclusiveness Score



*Not asked in China and India

Average net scores for all six religious groups

Is a Christian a Real [Country's Demonym]?



At least 65% of adults in all majority or historically Christian countries where the question was asked think Christians are "real" nationals.

Multi-ethnic **Malaysia** is the only majority/historically non-Christian country surveyed where a majority view Christians as "real" nationals.

South Koreans and **Japanese** are more likely to say they are not sure whether that is the case.

A plurality in **Turkey** and a solid majority in **Saudi Arabia** consider Christians are not "real" Turks or Saudis.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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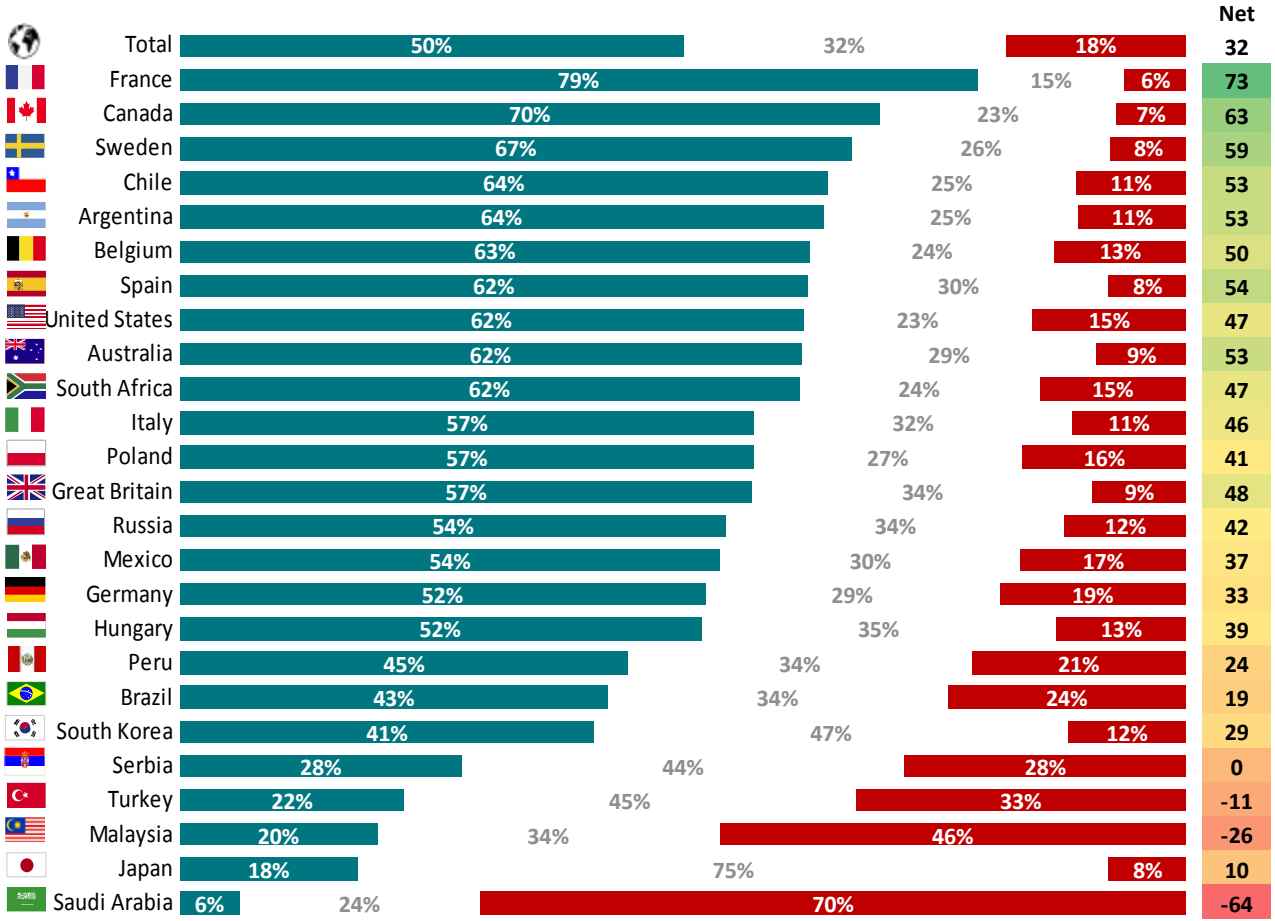
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

Is an atheist a Real [Country's Demonym]?



Only three countries surveyed count at least two thirds of adults considering atheists as "real" nationals – **France**, **Canada** and **Sweden**.

It is the view of a smaller majority of adults (50%-64%) in 14 other countries and of a plurality in two other countries – all of them also majority or historically Christian.

"Unsure" is the prevailing opinion in **Japan**, **South Korea**, **Turkey**, and **Serbia**.

Nearly half in **Malaysia** and seven in ten in **Saudi Arabia** think an atheist is "not a real" Malaysian or Saudi.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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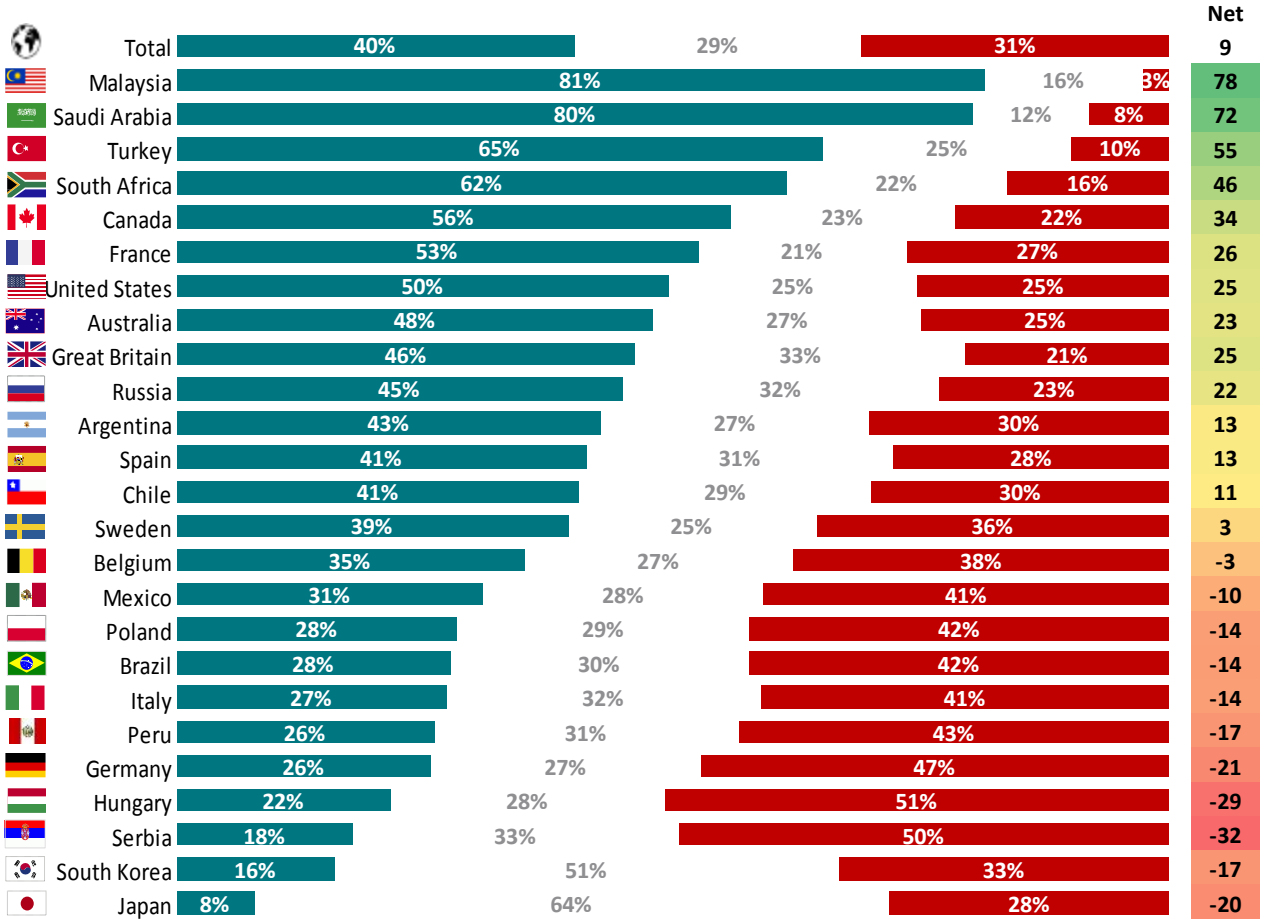
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

Is a Muslim a Real [Country's Demonym]?



At least 65% of adults in the three majority Muslim countries surveyed (**Malaysia**, **Saudi Arabia** and **Turkey**) view Muslims as "real" nationals.

Among all other countries, only four (**South Africa**, **Canada**, **France** and the **U.S.**) show a majority of adults who do so and seven other countries show a plurality who do so.

A majority of adults in **South Korea** and **Japan** are not sure.

An outright majority in two countries (**Hungary** and **Serbia**) and a plurality in seven countries consider Muslims are "not real" nationals.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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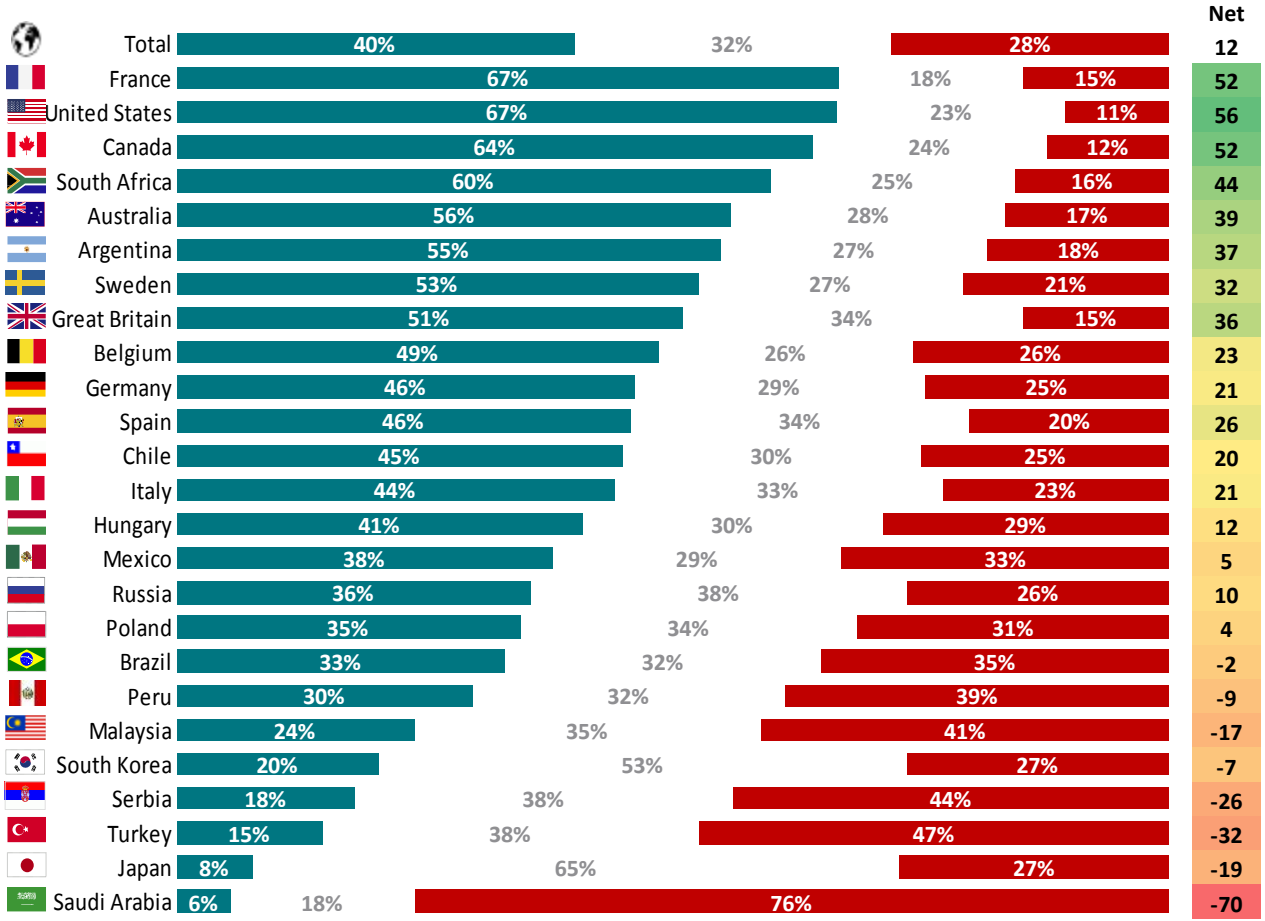
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

Is a Jew a Real [Country's Demonym]?



Only two countries surveyed count at least two thirds of adults thinking of Jews as "real" nationals (**France** and the **U.S.**), followed by six other countries where a smaller majority of adults think so, and eight countries where a plurality do so.

"Unsure" is the prevailing opinion in **Japan**, **South Korea**, and **Russia**.

A very large majority in **Saudi Arabia** and a plurality in five other countries (including majority-Christian **Serbia**, **Peru**, and **Brazil** and majority-Muslim **Turkey** and **Malaysia**) think a Jew is "not a real" national.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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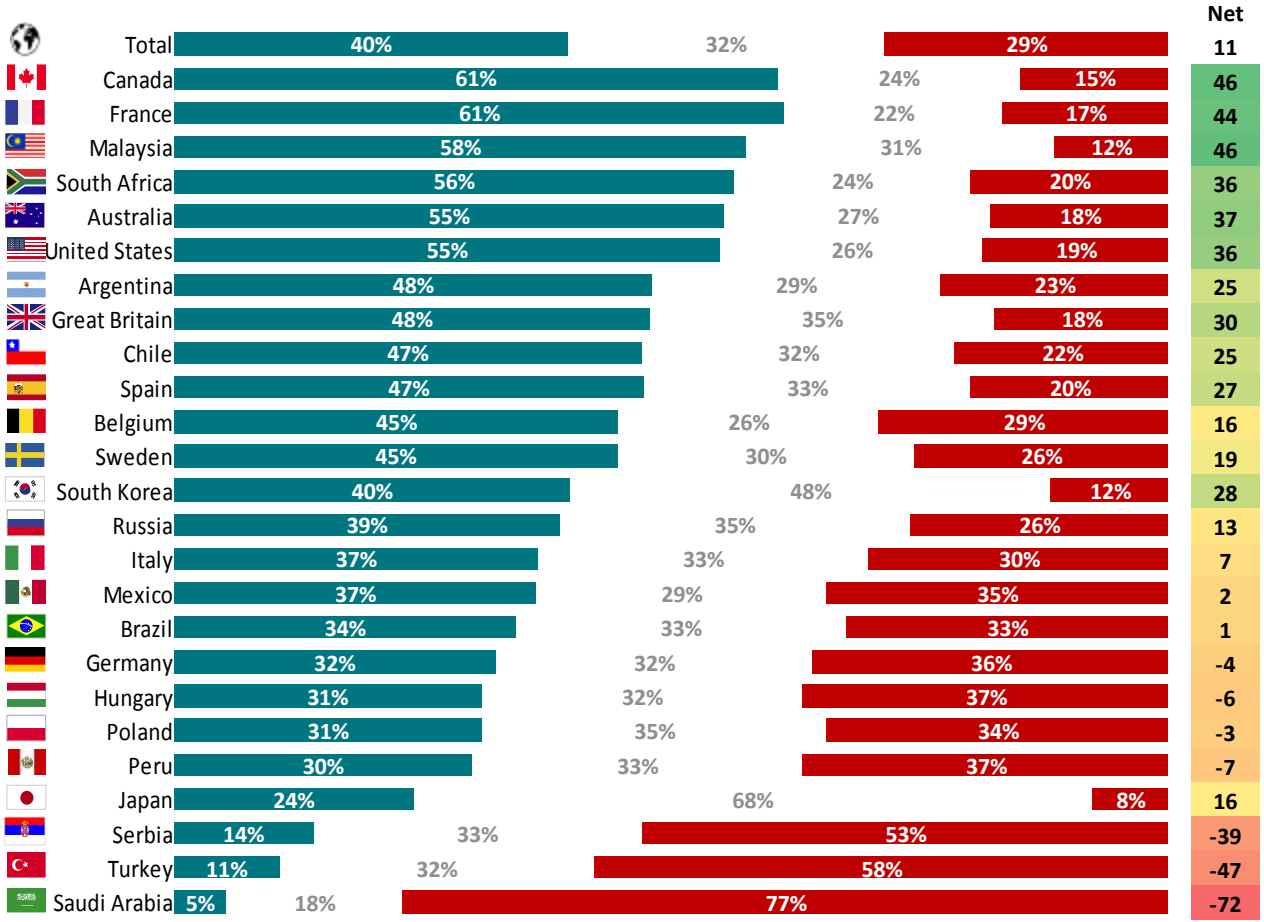
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

Is a Buddhist a Real [Country's Demonym]?



The view that a Buddhist is a "real" national is shared by a majority of adults in only six countries surveyed – **Canada**, **France**, **Malaysia**, **South Africa**, **Australia**, and the **U.S.**— and by a plurality in ten other countries.

Adults in **Japan**, **South Korea** and **Poland** are most likely to say they are not sure if that is the case.

An outright majority in three countries –**Saudi Arabia**, **Turkey**, and **Serbia**– and a plurality in three countries consider a Buddhist is "not a real" national.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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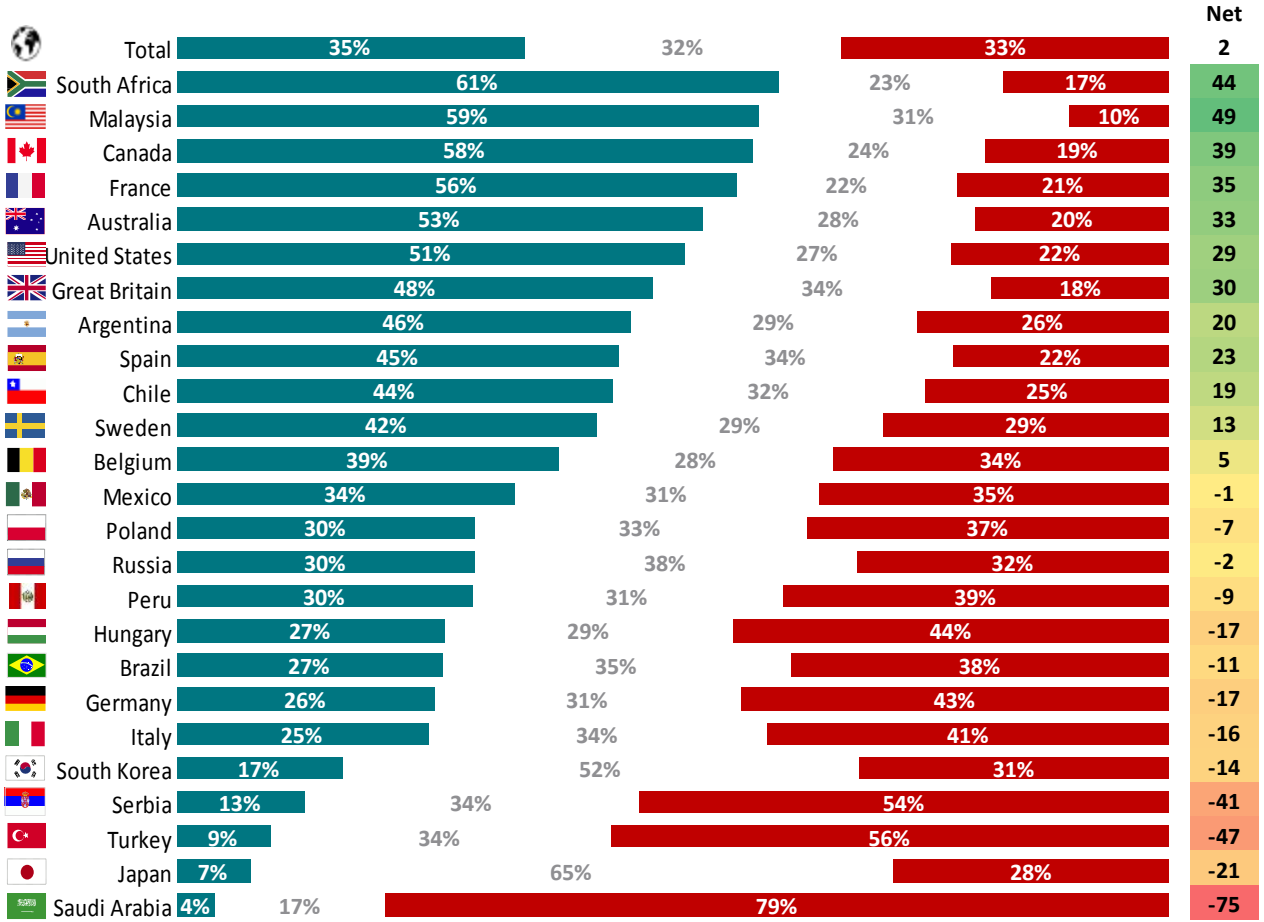
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

Is a Hindu a Real [Country's Demonym]?



The view that a Hindu is a "real" national is shared by a majority of adults in only six countries surveyed – **South Africa**, **Malaysia**, **Canada**, **France**, **Australia**, and the **U.S.** — and by a plurality in six other countries. (The question was not asked in India.)

Adults in **Japan**, **South Korea** and **Russia** are most likely to not be sure.

An outright majority in three countries – **Saudi Arabia**, **Turkey**, and **Serbia** – and a plurality in seven countries consider a Hindu is "not a real" national.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

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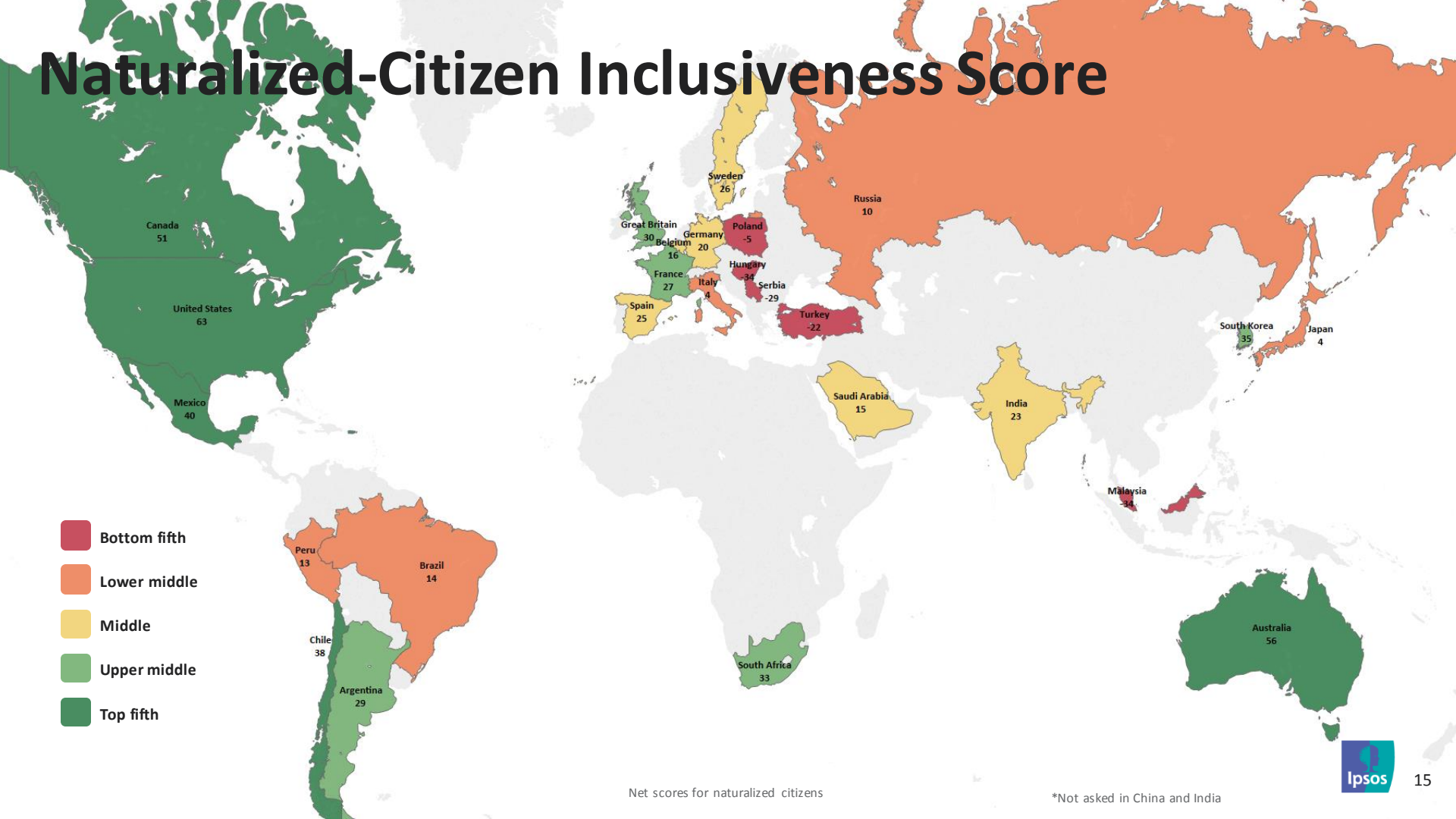
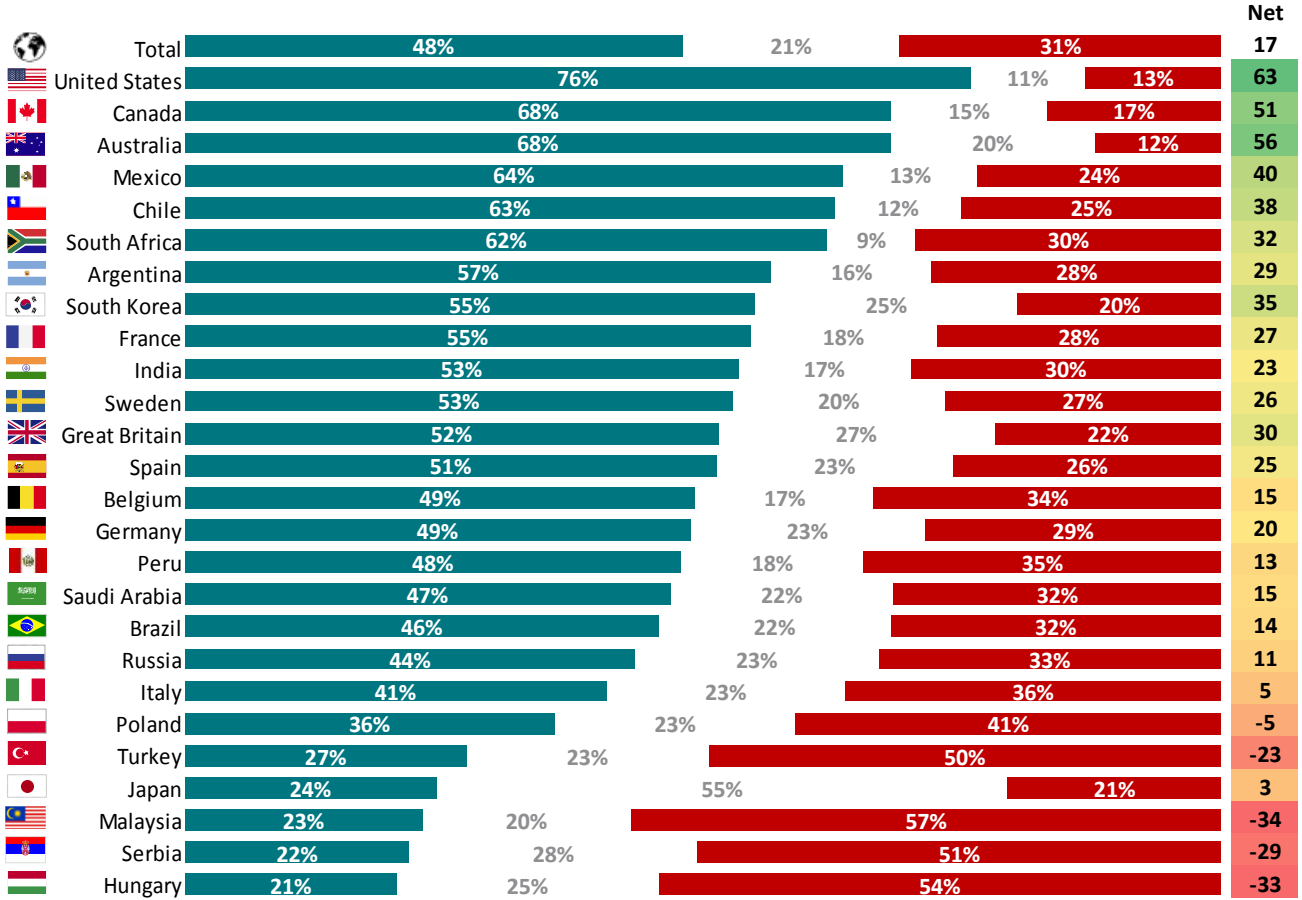
Naturalized-Citizen Inclusiveness Score



Net scores for naturalized citizens

*Not asked in China and India

Is an Immigrant Who Has Become a Citizen of [country] a Real [demonym]?



A majority of adults in 13 countries – including three quarters in the **U.S.** and two thirds in **Canada** and **Australia** – and a plurality in seven other countries surveyed consider that a naturalized citizen is a "real" national.

However, a majority in **Malaysia**, **Hungary**, **Serbia,** and **Turkey**, and a plurality in **Poland** disagree.

A majority in **Japan** is not sure.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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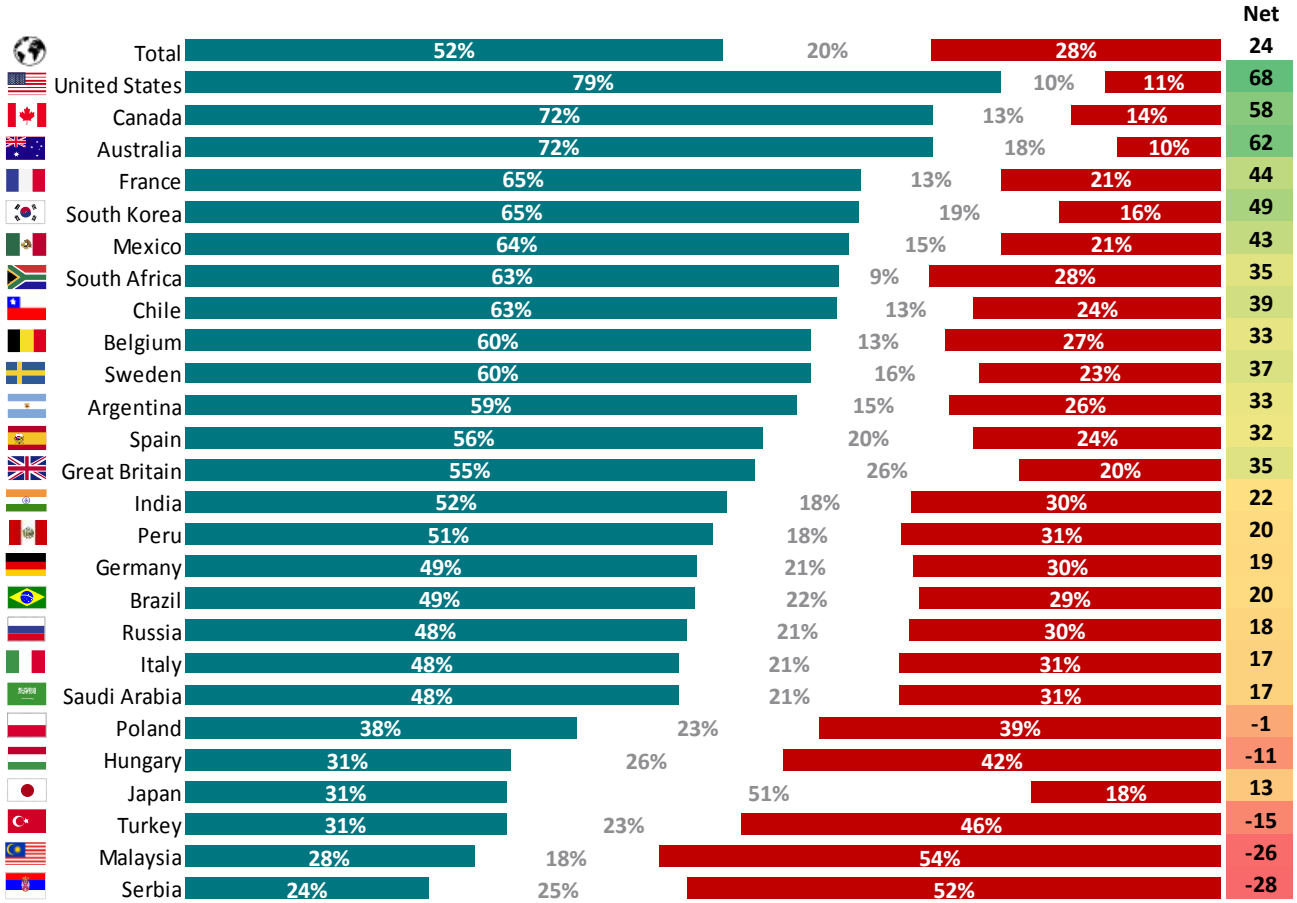
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Immigrant Who Has Become a Citizen of [country] and Has a Job a Real [demonym]?



Globally, the percentage of adults who view a naturalized citizen who has a job as a "real" national is five points higher than for a naturalized citizen without any reference to their employment status.

The employment premium for naturalized citizens is highest in **Belgium**, **France**, **Hungary** and **South Korea** (ten points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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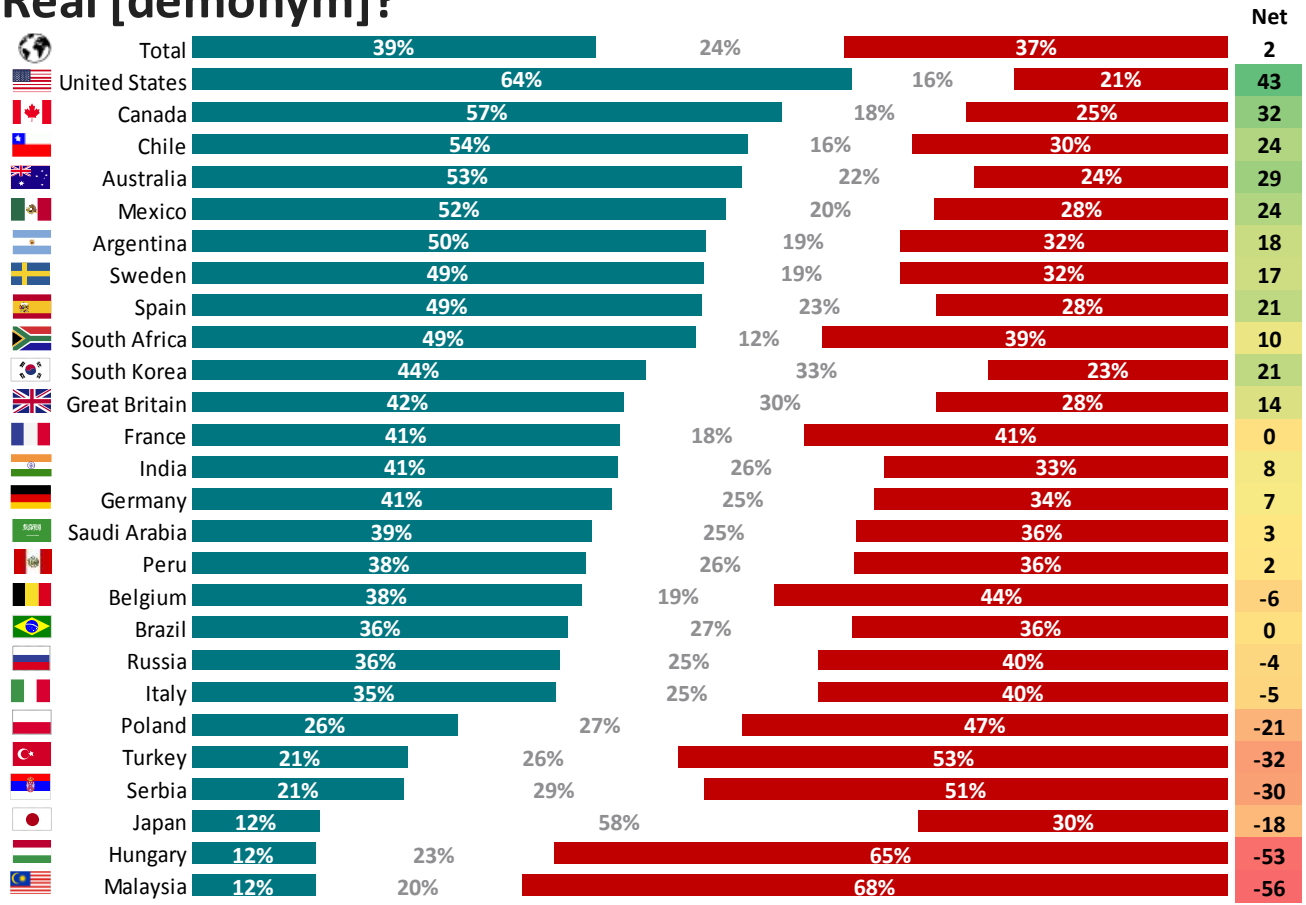
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Immigrant Who Has Become a Citizen of [country] and Doesn't Have a Job a Real [demonym]?



The global average percentage of adults who view a naturalized citizen who does not have a job as a "real" national is nine points lower than for a naturalized citizen without any reference to their employment status.

The non-employment penalty for naturalized citizens is highest in **Australia**, **France**, and **South Africa** (13 points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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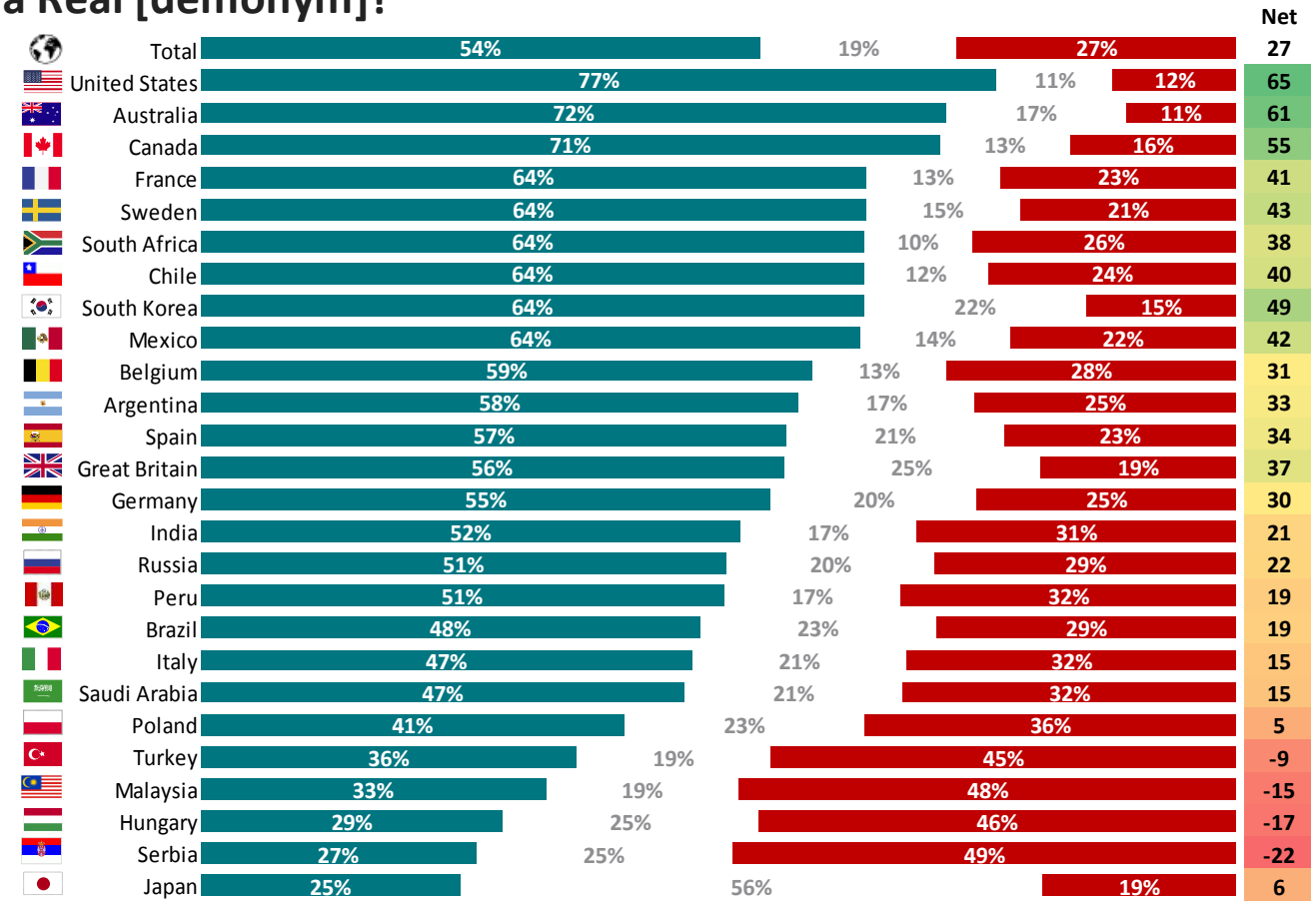
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Immigrant Who Has Become a Citizen of [country] and Is Fluent in Our Language a Real [demonym]?



Worldwide, the percentage of adults who view a naturalized citizen who is fluent in their language as a "real" national is five points higher than the percentage for a naturalized citizen without any reference to their fluency in the local language.

The language fluency premium is highest in **Sweden**, **Malaysia**, **Belgium** and **France** (ten points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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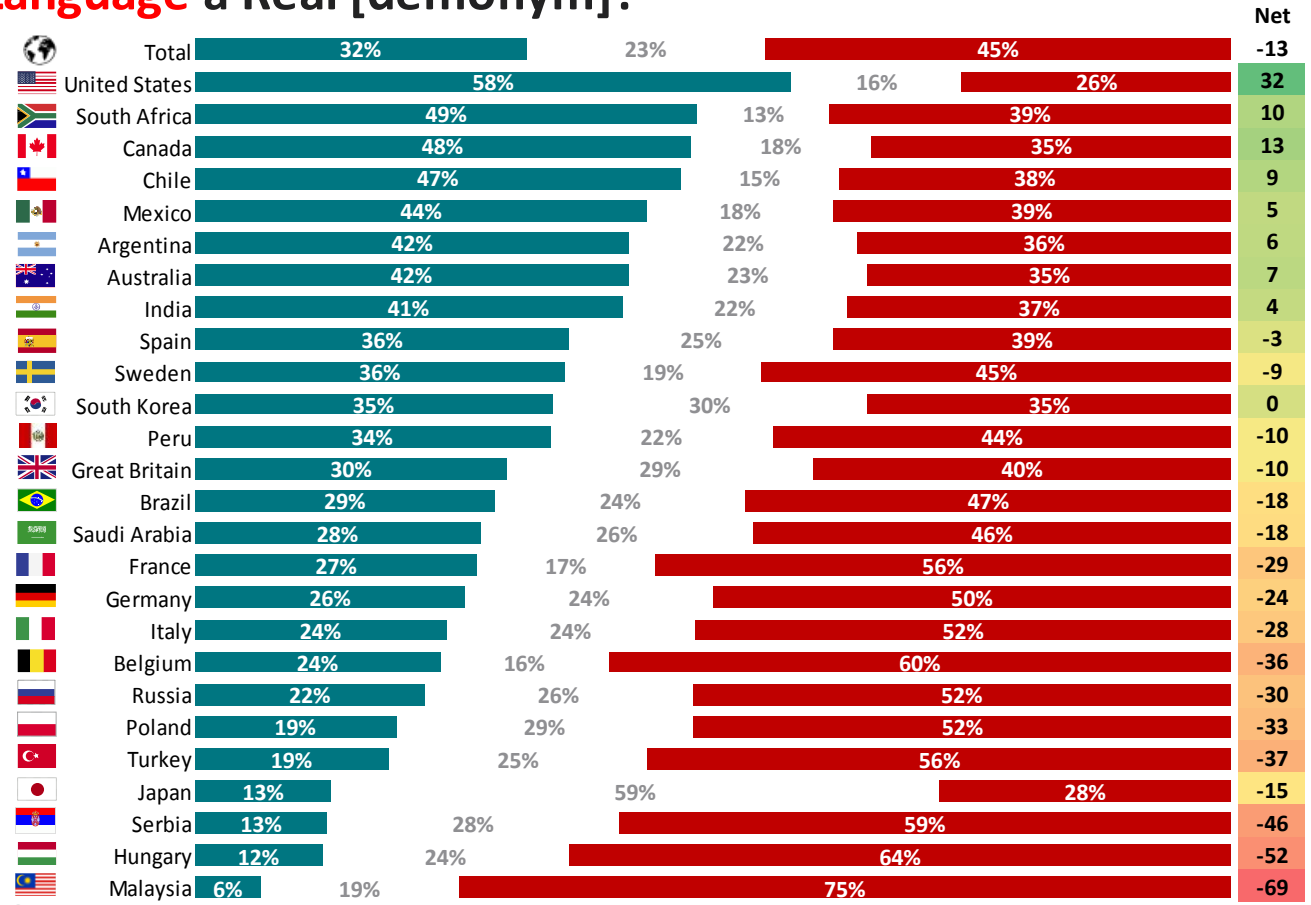
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Immigrant Who Has Become a Citizen of [country] and Is Not Fluent in Our Language a Real [demonym]?



Globally, the proportion of adults who view a naturalized citizen who is not fluent in their language as a "real" national is 17 points lower than the percentage for a naturalized citizen without any reference to their fluency in the local language.

The non-fluency penalty is highest in **France, Australia**, and **Belgium** (by more than 25 points).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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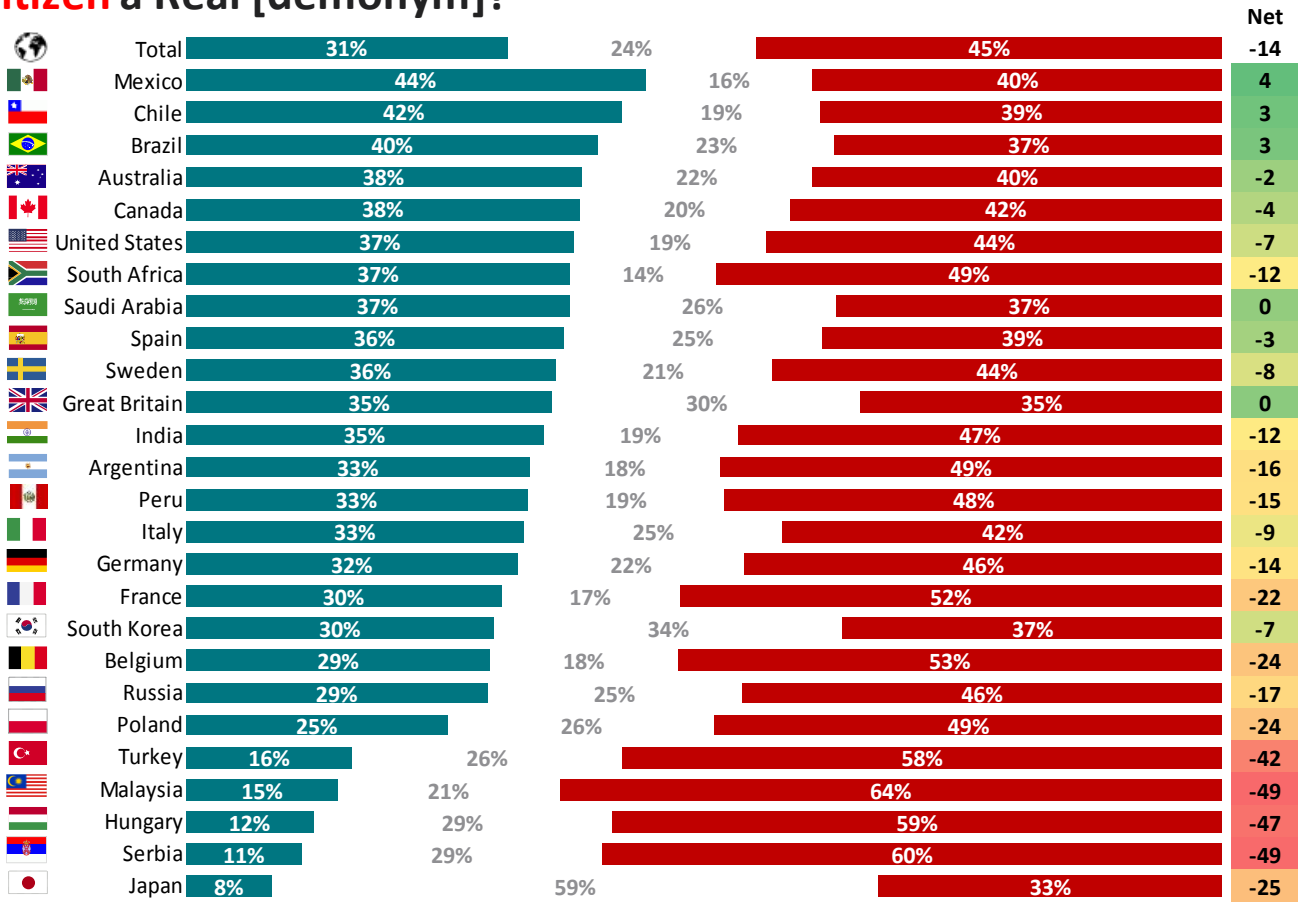
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is a Legal Immigrant Who Has Lived in [country] Most of His/Her Life but Has Not Become a Citizen a Real [demonym]?



Mexico, **Chile**, **Brazil** are the only countries where a plurality view a lifelong legal immigrant who has not become a citizen as a "real" national.

Globally, only 3% do so, which is 17 points lower than for an immigrant who is a naturalized citizen.

The non-citizenship penalty for a legal immigrant is highest in the three countries most likely to view naturalized citizens as "real" nations: the **U.S.**, **Canada** and **Australia** (30 points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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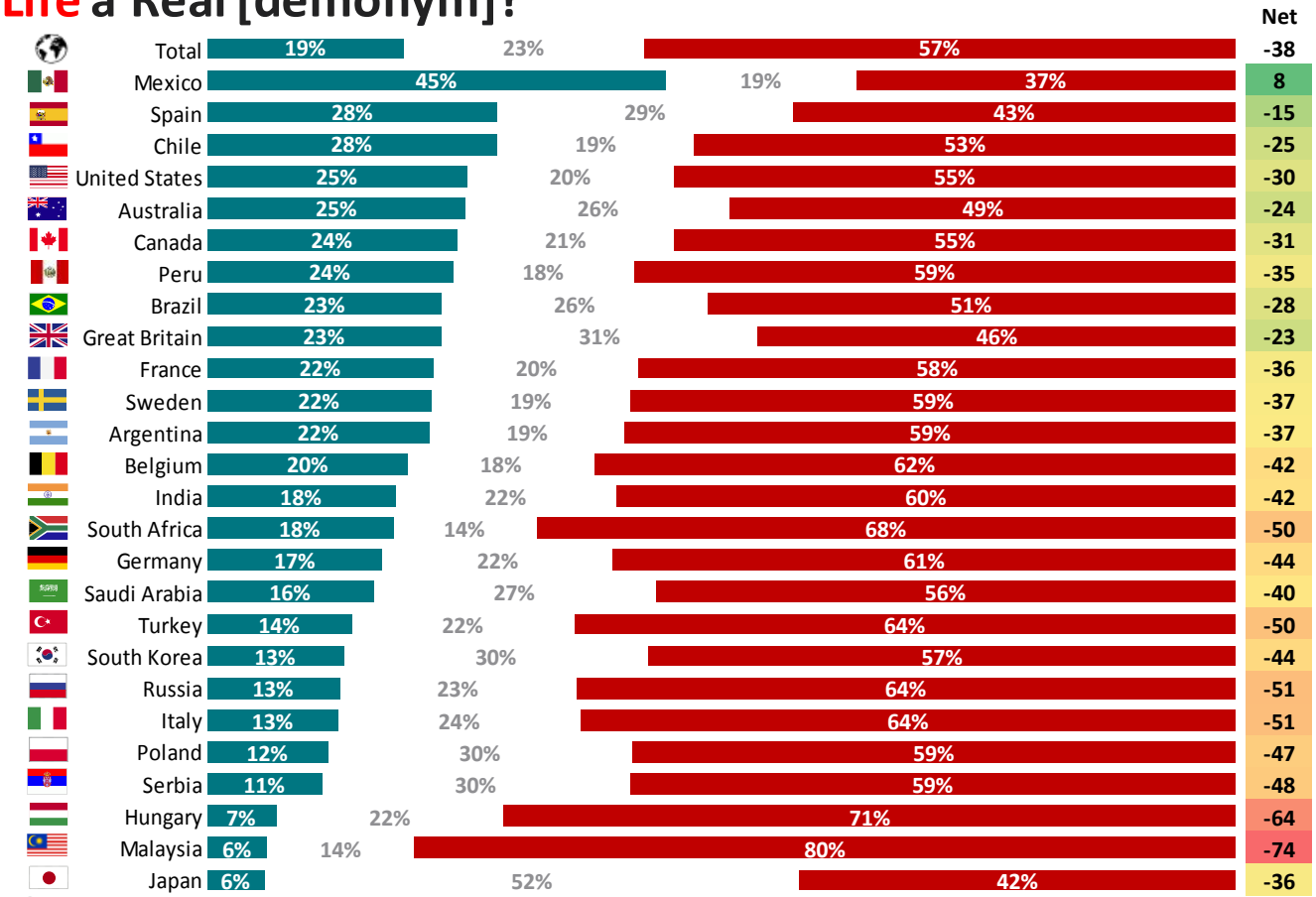
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Illegal/Undocumented Immigrant Who Has Lived in [country] Most of His/Her Life a Real [demonym]?



Mexico is the only country where a plurality consider an undocumented immigrant who has lived in the country most of their life to be a "real" national.

Globally, only 19% do so, which is 29 points lower than for an immigrant who is a naturalized citizen.

The penalty for being undocumented is highest in the three countries most likely to view naturalized citizens as "real" nationals: the **U.S.**, **Canada**, **South Africa**, **Australia,** and **South Korea** (42 points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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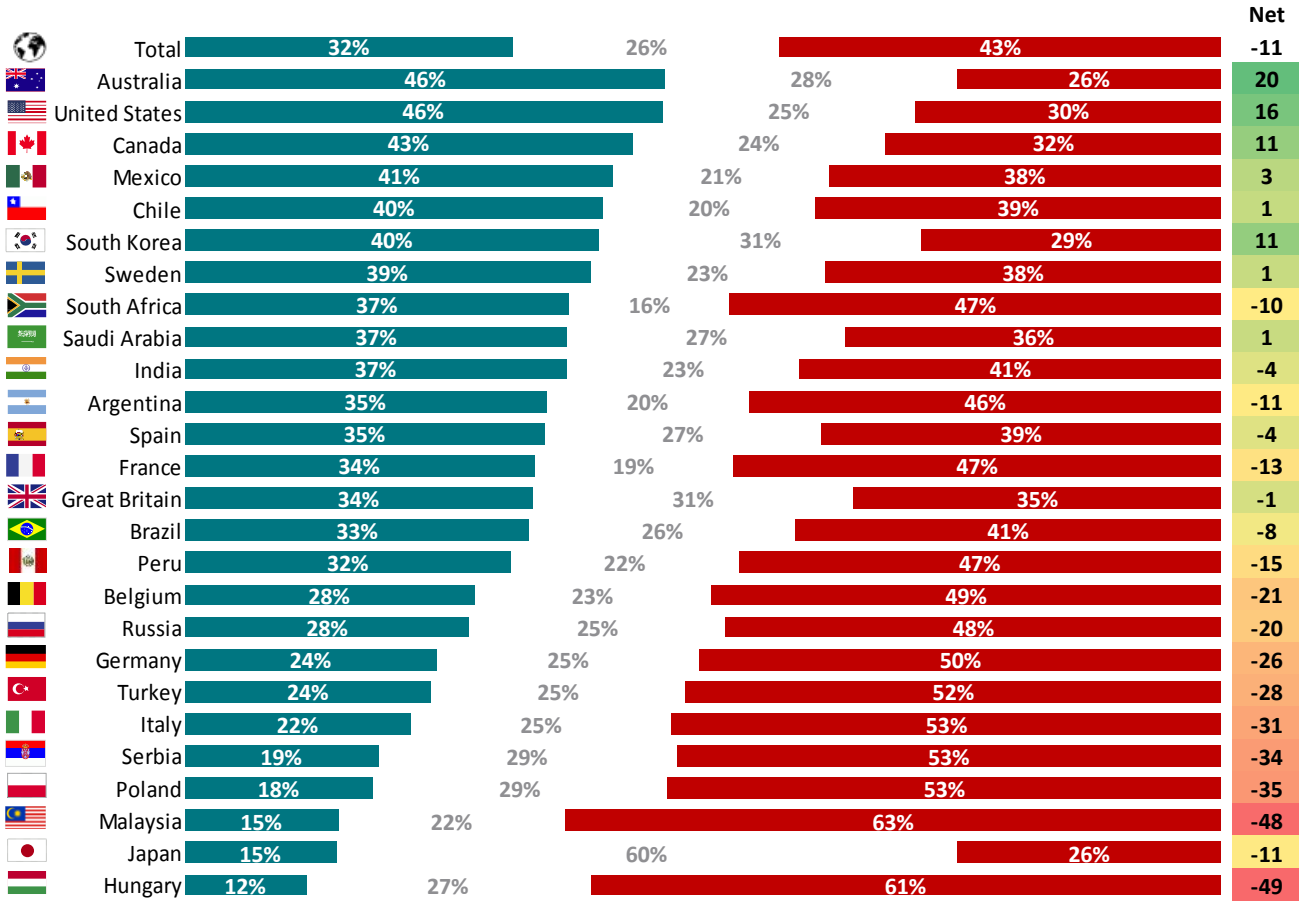
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

Is an Immigrant Who Has Married a Native of [country] a Real [demonym]?



In every country surveyed, an immigrant who married a native (without any specification) is less likely to be viewed as a "real" national than is one who has become a citizen (32% vs. 48%, a 16-point difference).

The difference is highest in the **U.S.**, **Canada**, and **South Africa** (25 points or more).

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China

SECOND GENERATION & PARENTS' REGION OF ORIGIN

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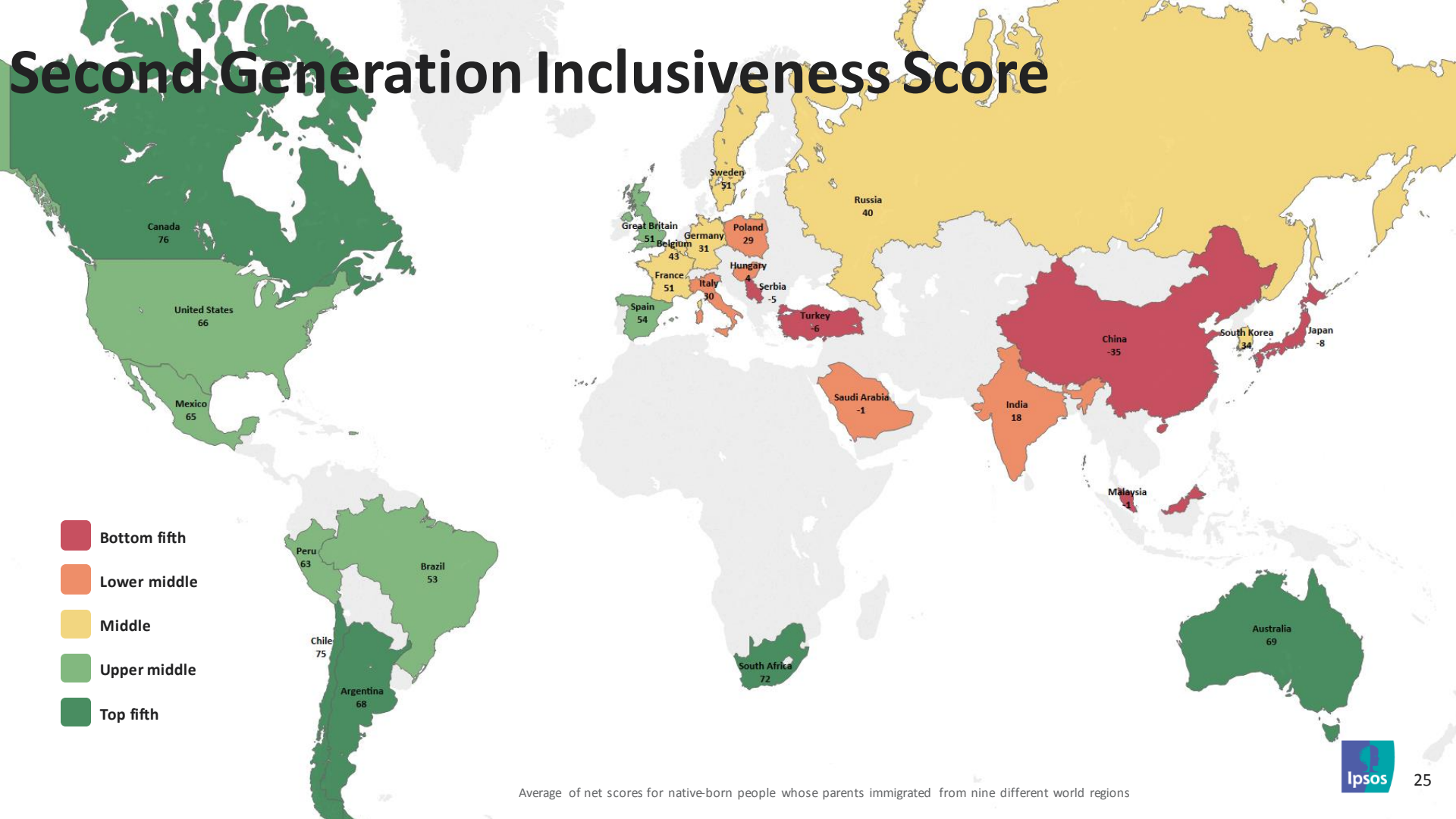
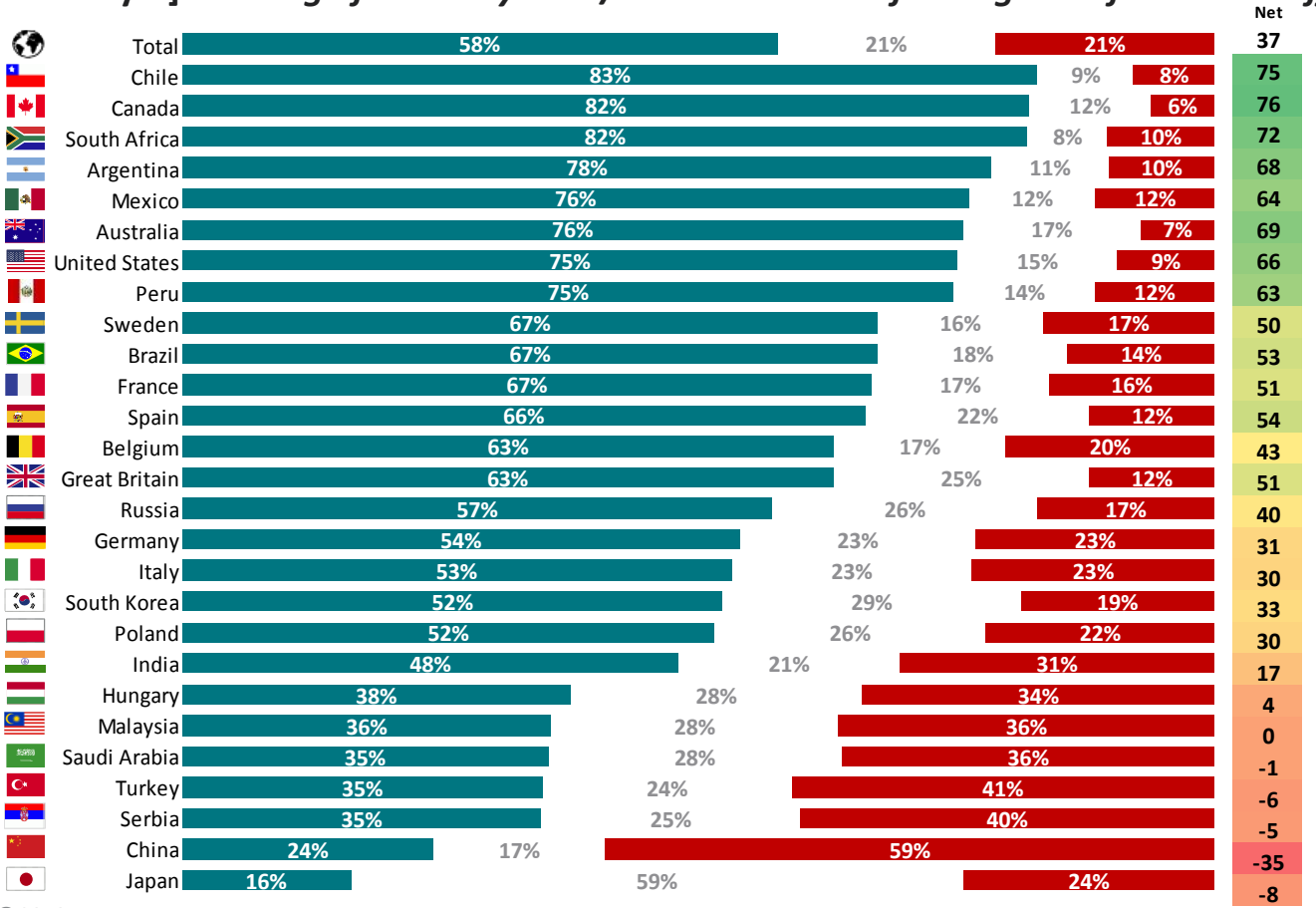
Second Generation Inclusiveness Score



Average of net scores for native-born people whose parents immigrated from nine different world regions

Is Someone Born and Raised in [country] whose Parents Immigrated from [world region] a Real [demonym]? *Average for locally born/raised children of immigrants from nine different regions of origin**



A majority of adults in 19 countries surveyed – including 75% or more in every country of the **Americas** (except Brazil), **Australia,** and **South Africa** – think someone born and raised in their country whose parents immigrated from another part of the world* is a "real" national.

A small plurality in **Hungary** agree and about as many agree as disagree in **Malaysia** and **Saudi Arabia.**

A plurality in **Turkey** and **Serbia** and a full majority in **China** disagree.

A majority in **Japan** are not sure.

* See "Region of Origin" section for more details.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from…

Europe or North America

% Real

% Not sure

% Not a real

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	59%	21%	20%	39
Chile	85%	8%	7%	78
Canada	83%	12%	5%	78
South Africa	83%	7%	10%	73
Argentina	81%	10%	9%	72
Australia	79%	16%	5%	74
Mexico	77%	11%	12%	65
United States	77%	14%	9%	68
Peru	74%	12%	14%	60
Sweden	71%	15%	14%	57
France	69%	16%	15%	54
Brazil	68%	19%	14%	54
Spain	67%	22%	12%	55
Belgium	65%	16%	19%	46
Great Britain	64%	24%	11%	53
Russia	59%	25%	16%	43
Germany	58%	23%	20%	38
Italy	57%	21%	22%	35
South Korea	53%	27%	19%	34
Poland	53%	26%	21%	32
India	48%	22%	30%	18
Hungary	41%	27%	32%	9
Turkey	38%	25%	36%	2
Serbia	37%	28%	35%	2
Malaysia	36%	28%	36%	0
Saudi Arabia	34%	29%	37%	-3
China	24%	16%	60%	-36
Japan	17%	59%	24%	-7

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

Latin America

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	58%	21%	21%	37
Chile	86%	8%	6%	80
South Africa	83%	8%	9%	74
Argentina	82%	10%	9%	73
Canada	82%	12%	7%	75
Mexico	79%	12%	9%	70
Peru	77%	11%	12%	65
United States	76%	15%	9%	67
Australia	76%	17%	7%	69
Brazil	70%	18%	13%	57
Sweden	69%	17%	15%	54
France	68%	17%	15%	53
Spain	67%	22%	12%	55
Belgium	65%	15%	20%	45
Great Britain	63%	25%	13%	50
Russia	58%	25%	18%	40
Italy	56%	21%	22%	34
Germany	55%	22%	22%	33
South Korea	51%	30%	19%	32
Poland	50%	27%	22%	28
India	49%	19%	32%	17
Hungary	39%	28%	34%	5
Serbia	36%	25%	39%	-3
Saudi Arabia	36%	28%	36%	0
Malaysia	35%	28%	36%	-1
Turkey	31%	24%	44%	-13
China	24%	17%	60%	-36
Japan	16%	59%	25%	-9

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

East Asia

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	58%	21%	22%	36
South Africa	83%	8%	10%	73
Chile	82%	10%	8%	74
Canada	82%	12%	6%	76
Argentina	77%	12%	11%	66
Australia	76%	18%	7%	69
Peru	75%	14%	11%	64
United States	75%	15%	10%	65
Mexico	75%	13%	13%	62
Sweden	68%	17%	16%	52
France	66%	18%	16%	50
Spain	66%	21%	13%	53
Brazil	66%	18%	16%	50
Belgium	64%	17%	20%	44
Great Britain	64%	25%	12%	52
Russia	58%	25%	17%	41
Italy	55%	21%	24%	31
South Korea	54%	27%	19%	35
Germany	53%	24%	24%	29
Poland	52%	26%	22%	30
India	49%	20%	31%	18
Hungary	37%	29%	34%	3
Turkey	36%	22%	42%	-6
Malaysia	35%	28%	37%	-2
Serbia	35%	24%	42%	-7
Saudi Arabia	34%	28%	38%	-4
China	26%	16%	58%	-32
Japan	16%	59%	25%	-9

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

The Caribbean

	Real	Not sure	Not a real	Net
Total	58%	21%	21%	37
Chile	84%	9%	8%	76
South Africa	83%	6%	11%	72
Canada	81%	11%	7%	74
Argentina	79%	11%	10%	69
Mexico	78%	12%	11%	67
Australia	76%	17%	7%	69
Peru	75%	14%	11%	64
United States	75%	15%	10%	65
Brazil	68%	18%	14%	54
France	68%	17%	14%	54
Sweden	68%	16%	16%	52
Spain	66%	22%	12%	54
Belgium	65%	16%	19%	46
Great Britain	64%	25%	12%	52
Russia	58%	26%	16%	42
Italy	56%	21%	23%	33
Germany	55%	22%	23%	32
South Korea	52%	30%	18%	34
Poland	51%	26%	23%	28
India	49%	21%	30%	19
Hungary	37%	29%	34%	3
Malaysia	35%	28%	37%	-2
Saudi Arabia	34%	29%	37%	-3
Serbia	34%	25%	41%	-7
Turkey	33%	27%	40%	-7
China	23%	17%	60%	-37
Japan	16%	60%	24%	-8

% Real

% Not sure

% Not a real

For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

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Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

Southeast Asia

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	58%	21%	21%	37
Canada	82%	12%	6%	76
South Africa	81%	7%	11%	70
Chile	81%	10%	9%	72
Argentina	78%	11%	12%	66
Peru	76%	12%	12%	64
Mexico	75%	13%	12%	63
Australia	75%	18%	8%	67
United States	74%	16%	10%	64
Brazil	68%	18%	14%	54
Sweden	68%	17%	16%	52
France	67%	17%	16%	51
Spain	66%	23%	12%	54
Belgium	63%	17%	20%	43
Great Britain	63%	25%	13%	50
Russia	59%	25%	16%	43
Italy	55%	22%	23%	32
Germany	54%	23%	23%	31
Poland	53%	26%	21%	32
South Korea	53%	28%	19%	34
India	49%	21%	30%	19
Malaysia	38%	27%	35%	3
Hungary	38%	28%	34%	4
Saudi Arabia	35%	29%	36%	-1
Serbia	35%	24%	41%	-7
Turkey	34%	25%	41%	-7
China	27%	16%	57%	-30
Japan	16%	60%	24%	-8

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

South Asia

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	57%	21%	22%	35
Chile	83%	10%	7%	76
Canada	82%	12%	6%	76
South Africa	80%	9%	11%	69
Argentina	79%	12%	10%	69
Peru	76%	13%	11%	65
Mexico	75%	13%	12%	63
United States	75%	16%	10%	65
Australia	75%	17%	8%	67
Brazil	68%	17%	15%	53
Spain	66%	22%	12%	54
Sweden	65%	17%	18%	47
France	65%	18%	17%	48
Great Britain	63%	24%	13%	50
Belgium	61%	17%	22%	39
Russia	58%	25%	17%	41
Italy	54%	22%	24%	30
Germany	53%	23%	24%	29
South Korea	52%	30%	18%	34
Poland	51%	27%	22%	29
India	49%	21%	30%	19
Malaysia	38%	28%	35%	3
Hungary	37%	29%	34%	3
Saudi Arabia	36%	27%	38%	-2
Turkey	35%	23%	42%	-7
Serbia	34%	24%	42%	-8
China	25%	16%	59%	-34
Japan	17%	58%	25%	-8

For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

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Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

Pacific Islands

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	57%	22%	21%	36
Chile	83%	10%	7%	76
Canada	82%	12%	6%	76
South Africa	81%	8%	11%	70
Argentina	78%	11%	10%	68
Australia	77%	17%	7%	70
United States	76%	15%	9%	67
Mexico	75%	13%	12%	63
Peru	72%	15%	12%	60
Sweden	68%	15%	16%	52
France	68%	18%	15%	53
Brazil	67%	18%	16%	51
Spain	66%	21%	13%	53
Belgium	65%	16%	20%	45
Great Britain	63%	25%	12%	51
Russia	56%	27%	17%	39
Poland	54%	26%	21%	33
Germany	53%	23%	24%	29
South Korea	52%	29%	20%	32
India	48%	23%	29%	19
Italy	42%	34%	24%	18
Hungary	39%	27%	34%	5
Malaysia	35%	27%	38%	-3
Serbia	35%	25%	41%	-6
Saudi Arabia	35%	30%	35%	0
Turkey	33%	23%	44%	-11
China	25%	17%	58%	-33
Japan	16%	60%	24%	-8

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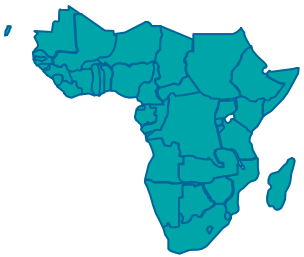
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

Africa excluding North Africa



	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	57%	21%	22%	35
Canada	84%	11%	6%	78
South Africa	83%	8%	9%	74
Chile	82%	9%	9%	73
Argentina	77%	12%	11%	66
Mexico	77%	12%	11%	66
Australia	75%	18%	8%	67
United States	75%	17%	8%	67
Peru	74%	16%	11%	63
Brazil	67%	20%	12%	55
France	66%	16%	18%	48
Spain	66%	22%	12%	54
Sweden	66%	15%	19%	47
Great Britain	63%	25%	12%	51
Belgium	62%	17%	22%	40
Russia	56%	26%	18%	38
Germany	53%	23%	24%	29
South Korea	53%	29%	18%	35
Italy	52%	23%	25%	27
Poland	51%	26%	23%	28
India	48%	22%	30%	18
Turkey	37%	22%	41%	-4
Hungary	36%	28%	36%	0
Saudi Arabia	36%	27%	36%	0
Malaysia	35%	28%	37%	-2
Serbia	34%	25%	41%	-7
China	24%	16%	60%	-36
Japan	16%	59%	25%	-9

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from:

North Africa and the Middle East

	% Real	% Not sure	% Not a real	Net
Total	56%	22%	22%	34
Canada	82%	12%	7%	75
Chile	81%	10%	9%	72
South Africa	81%	8%	11%	70
Argentina	76%	13%	11%	65
Mexico	76%	13%	11%	65
Australia	74%	17%	9%	65
Peru	73%	16%	11%	62
United States	73%	16%	11%	62
Spain	67%	21%	12%	55
Brazil	65%	20%	15%	50
Sweden	65%	15%	21%	44
France	64%	17%	19%	45
Great Britain	62%	25%	13%	49
Belgium	59%	19%	22%	37
Russia	55%	27%	19%	36
Germany	52%	23%	25%	27
Italy	52%	24%	24%	28
South Korea	51%	29%	20%	31
Poland	49%	26%	25%	24
India	45%	22%	33%	12
Saudi Arabia	40%	28%	33%	7
Turkey	37%	24%	39%	-2
Hungary	36%	29%	35%	1
Malaysia	35%	28%	38%	-3
Serbia	34%	26%	40%	-6
China	22%	18%	60%	-38
Japan	16%	60%	24%	-8

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Is Someone Born and Raised in [country] whose Parents Immigrated from [world region] a Real [demonym]?

Respondents were asked whether they consider as a real [country demonym] someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from nine different regions of the world. These questions inform whether locally born and raised offspring of immigrants – people often labeled as "second generation" – are viewed differently depending on their parents' region of origin.

Net score (% Real minus % Not a real) per parents' region of origin

Native-Born's Immigrant Parents' Region of Origin

	Europe/ North America	Latin America	East Asia	Carib-bean	Southeast Asia	South Asia	Pacific	Africa (excl. No. Afr.)	Mid. East/ No. Africa	9-Region Average	Spread	Highest Net Regions	Lowest Net Regions
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net	Net		
Total	**39**	**37**	**36**	**37**	**37**	**35**	**36**	**35**	**34**	**36**	**5**	Eur/NA	MENA
Canada	78	75	76	74	76	76	76	78	75	**76**	4	Eur/NA	Carib.
Chile	78	80	74	76	72	76	76	73	72	**75**	8	Lat. Am.	MENA, S.E. Asia
South Africa	73	74	73	72	70	69	70	74	70	**72**	5	Africa	MENA, Carib.
Australia	74	69	69	69	67	67	70	67	65	**69**	9	Eur/NA	MENA
Argentina	72	73	66	69	66	69	68	66	65	**68**	8	Lat. Am.	MENA, E. Asia
United States	68	67	65	65	64	65	67	67	62	**66**	6	Eur/NA	MENA
Mexico	65	70	62	67	63	63	63	66	65	**65**	8	Lat. Am.	E. Asia
Peru	60	65	64	64	64	65	60	63	62	**63**	5	Lat. Am.	Pacific
Spain	55	55	53	54	54	54	53	54	55	**54**	2	Eur/NA, Lat. Am., MENA	Pacific
Brazil	54	57	50	54	54	53	51	55	50	**53**	7	Lat. Am.	MENA, E. Asia
Great Britain	53	50	52	52	50	50	51	51	49	**51**	4	Eur/NA	MENA
Sweden	57	54	52	52	52	47	52	47	44	**51**	13	Eur/NA	MENA
France	54	53	50	54	51	48	53	48	45	**51**	9	Eur/NA, Carib.	MENA
Belgium	46	45	44	46	43	39	45	40	37	**43**	9	Eur/NA, Lat. Am., Carib.	MENA
Russia	43	40	41	42	43	41	39	38	36	**40**	7	Eur/NA	MENA
South Korea	34	32	35	34	34	34	32	35	31	**34**	4	E. Asia, S. Asia, Africa	MENA
Germany	38	33	29	32	31	29	29	29	27	**31**	11	Eur/NA	MENA
Italy	35	34	31	33	32	30	18	27	28	**30**	17	Eur/NA	Pacific
Poland	32	28	30	28	32	29	33	28	24	**29**	9	S.E. Asia, Pacific	MENA
India	18	17	18	19	19	19	19	18	12	**18**	7	Carib., Pacific, S. Asia, S.E. Asia	MENA
Hungary	9	5	3	3	4	3	5	0	1	**4**	9	Eur/NA	Africa
Saudi Arabia	-3	0	-4	-3	-1	-2	0	0	7	**-1**	11	MENA	Eur/NA, Carib., E. Asia
Malaysia	0	-1	-2	-2	3	3	-3	-2	-3	**-1**	6	S.E. Asia	MENA, Pacific
Serbia	2	-3	-7	-7	-6	-8	-6	-7	-6	**-5**	9	Eur/NA	S. Asia, E. Asia, S.E. Asia, Carib., Africa
Turkey	2	-13	-6	-7	-7	-7	-11	-4	-2	**-6**	15	Eur/NA	Lat. Am.
Japan	-7	-9	-9	-8	-8	-8	-8	-9	-8	**-8**	2	Eur/NA	Africa
China	-36	-36	-32	-37	-30	-34	-33	-36	-38	**-35**	8	S.E. Asia	MENA

Globally, the net score spread (difference between the region with the highest net score and the region with the lowest net score) is of 5 points globally (from +39 for Europe/North America to +34 for Middle East/North Africa)

Some countries differentiate native-born children of immigrants depending on their parents' region of origin more than do others.

Countries showing the **widest** net score **spread** are: **Italy** (17 points), **Turkey** (15), **Sweden** (13), **Germany** (11), and **Saudi Arabia** (11).

Those with the **narrowest** spread are: **Spain** and **Japan** (2 each), following **Great Britain, Canada** and **South Korea** (4 each).

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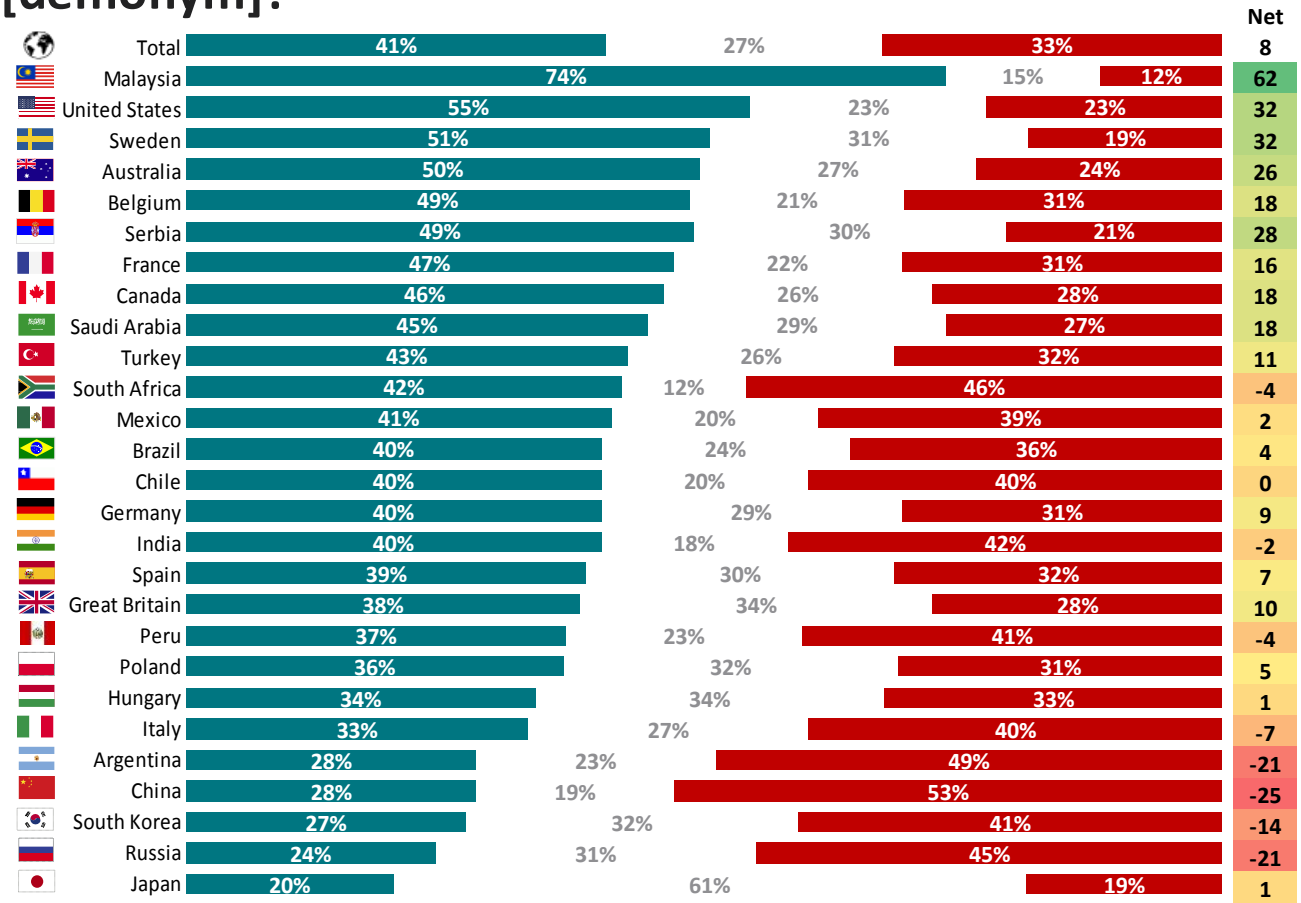
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

Is Someone Born and Raised Abroad by [country demonym] Parents a Real [demonym]?



Across the 27 countries surveyed, 41% consider someone born and raised abroad by parents from their own country to be a "real" national. This is 7 points lower than for a naturalized citizen and 17 points lower than for someone born and raised in the country by immigrant parents (+/-3 points depending on the parents' region of origin).

The four countries where children of expatriates are more likely than naturalized immigrants to be seen as "real" nationals are: **Malaysia** (by 51 points), **Serbia**, **Turkey** and **Hungary**.

Malaysia (by 38 points), **Serbia**, **Saudi Arabia**, **Turkey**, **China** and **Japan** are the six countries where children of expatriates are more likely to be seen as "real nationals than are native-born children of immigrants.

The country where both naturalized citizens and native-born children of immigrants have the biggest edge over children of expats is **Argentina.**

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]?

OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

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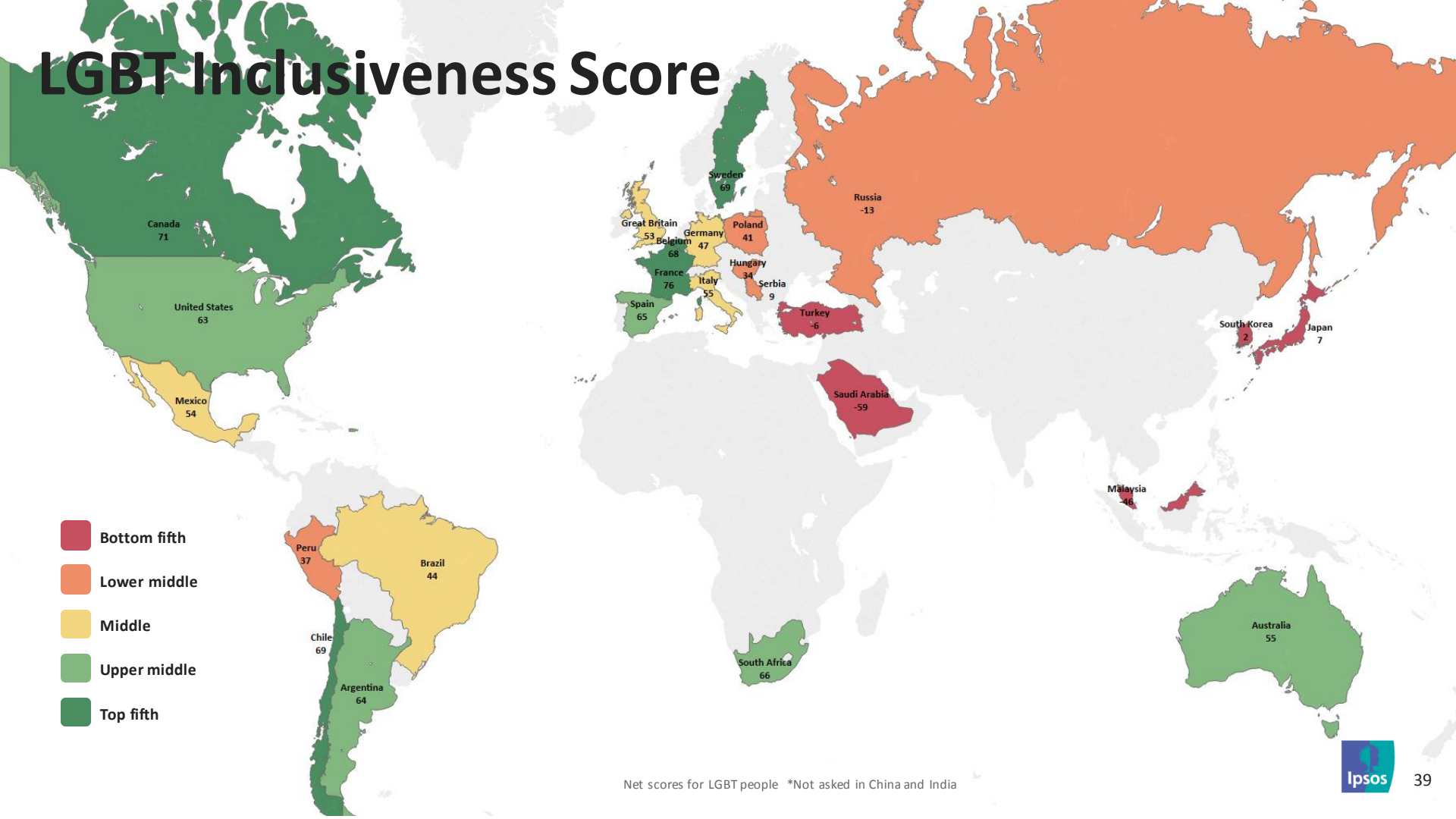
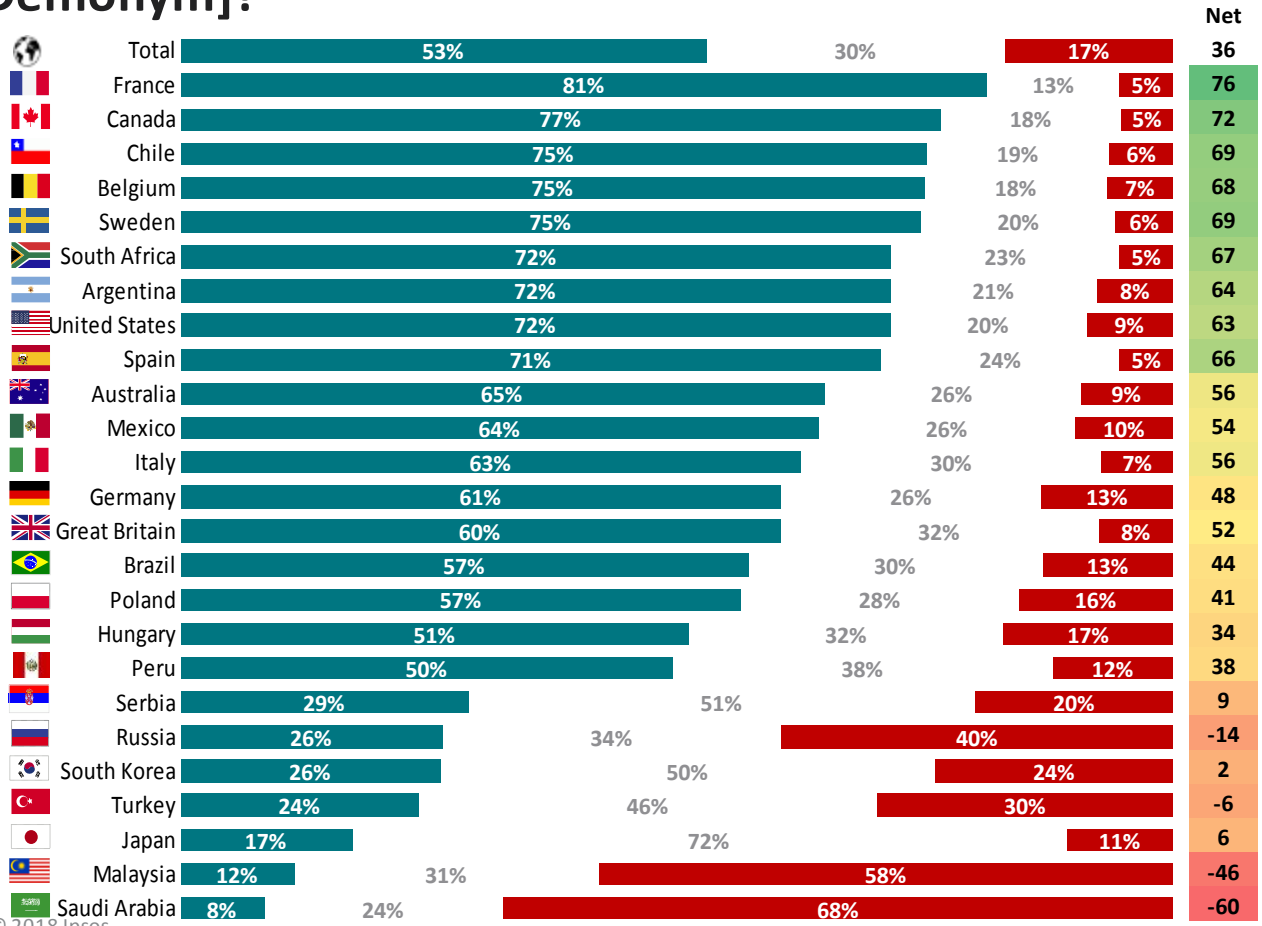
LGBT Inclusiveness Score



Net scores for LGBT people *Not asked in China and India

Is Someone Who Is Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual or Transgender a Real [Country's Demonym]?



Eighteen countries surveyed count a majority of adults who think an LGBT person is a "real" national, including five where three quarters do so (**France, Canada, Chile, Belgium**, and **Sweden)**

A majority in **Japan**, **Serbia** and **South Korea** and a plurality in **Turkey** say they are not sure.

A majority in **Saudi Arabia** and **Malaysia** and a plurality in **Russia** think an LGBT person is "not a real" national.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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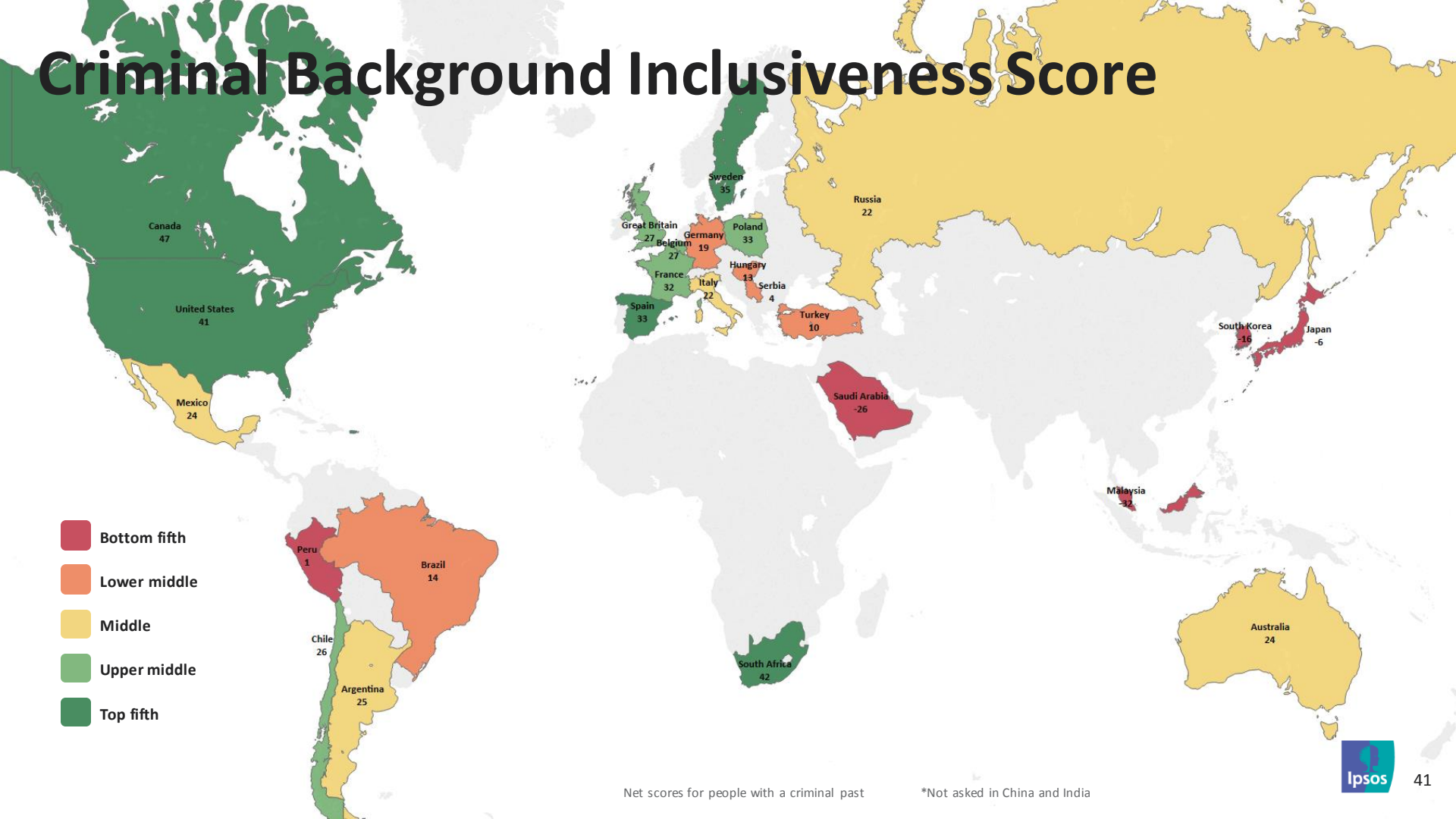
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

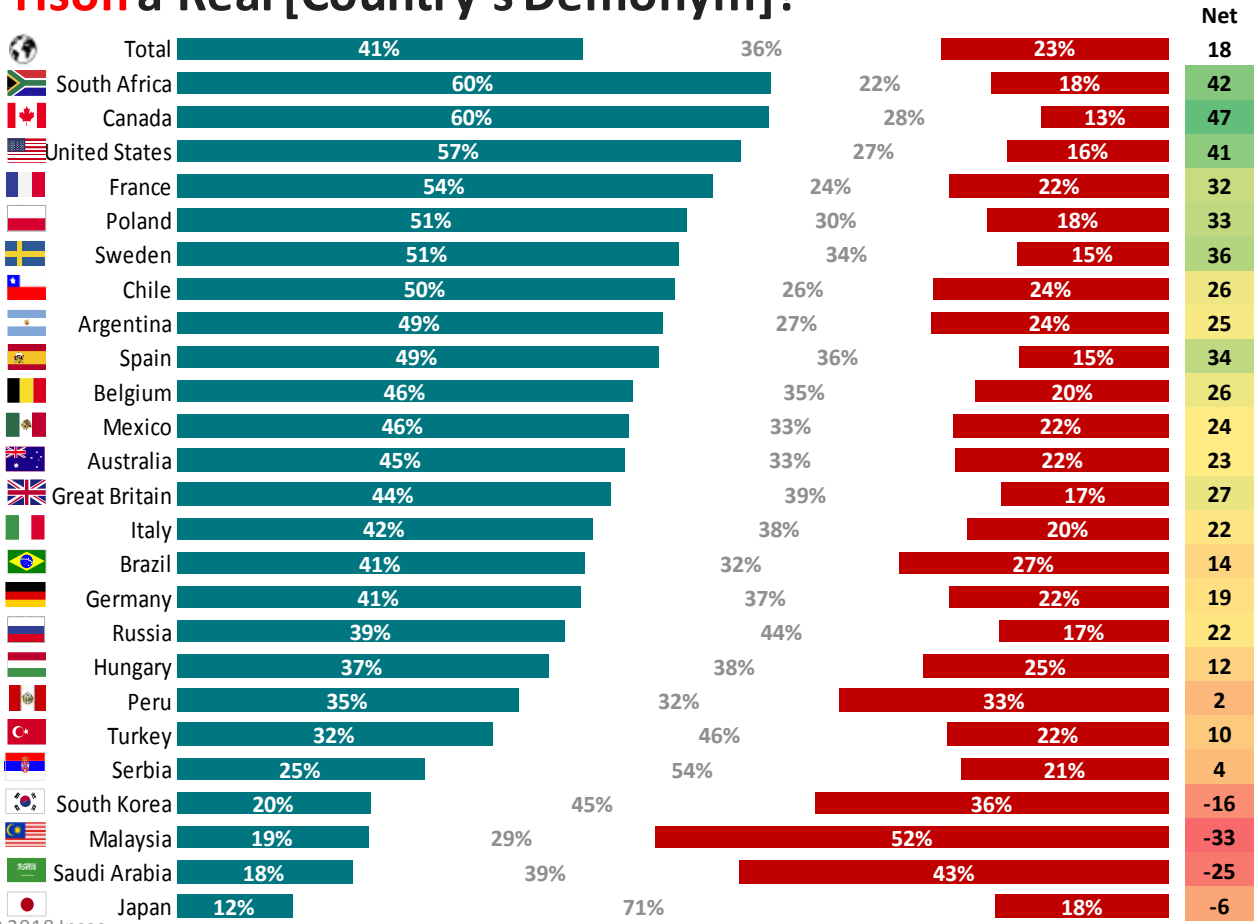
Criminal Background Inclusiveness Score



Net scores for people with a criminal past

*Not asked in China and India

Is Someone Who Has Been Convicted of a Criminal Offense and Served Time in Prison a Real [Country's Demonym]?



The view that someone who has been a convicted of a crime and incarcerated is a "real" national is shared by a majority of adults in only seven countries surveyed (chief among them **South Africa** and **Canada**) and by a plurality in ten other countries.

A majority in two countries (**Japan** and **Serbia**) and a plurality in four other countries say they are not sure if that is the case.

A plurality in **Saudi Arabia** and a majority in **Malaysia** consider that a felon is "not a real" national of their country.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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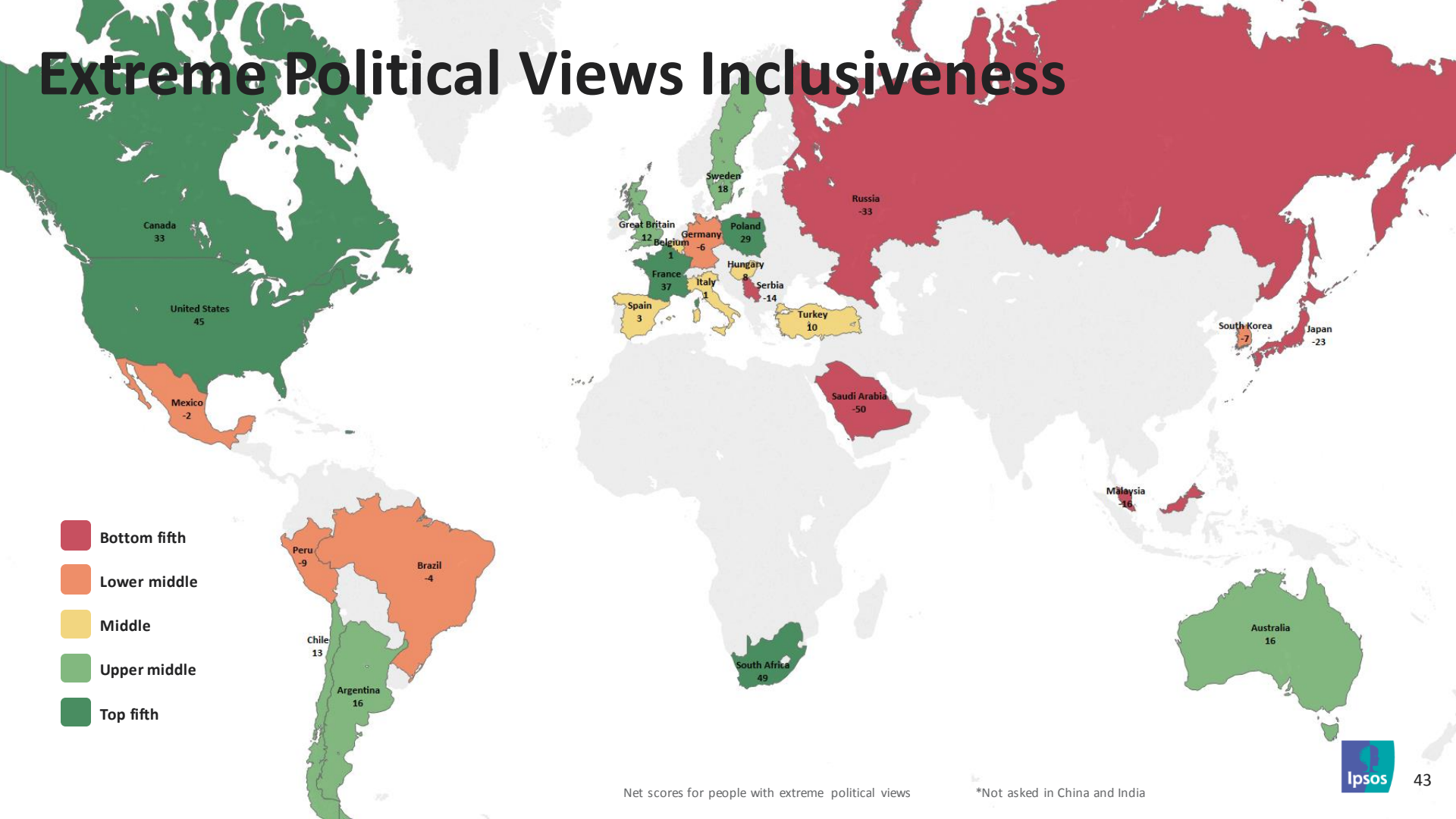
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

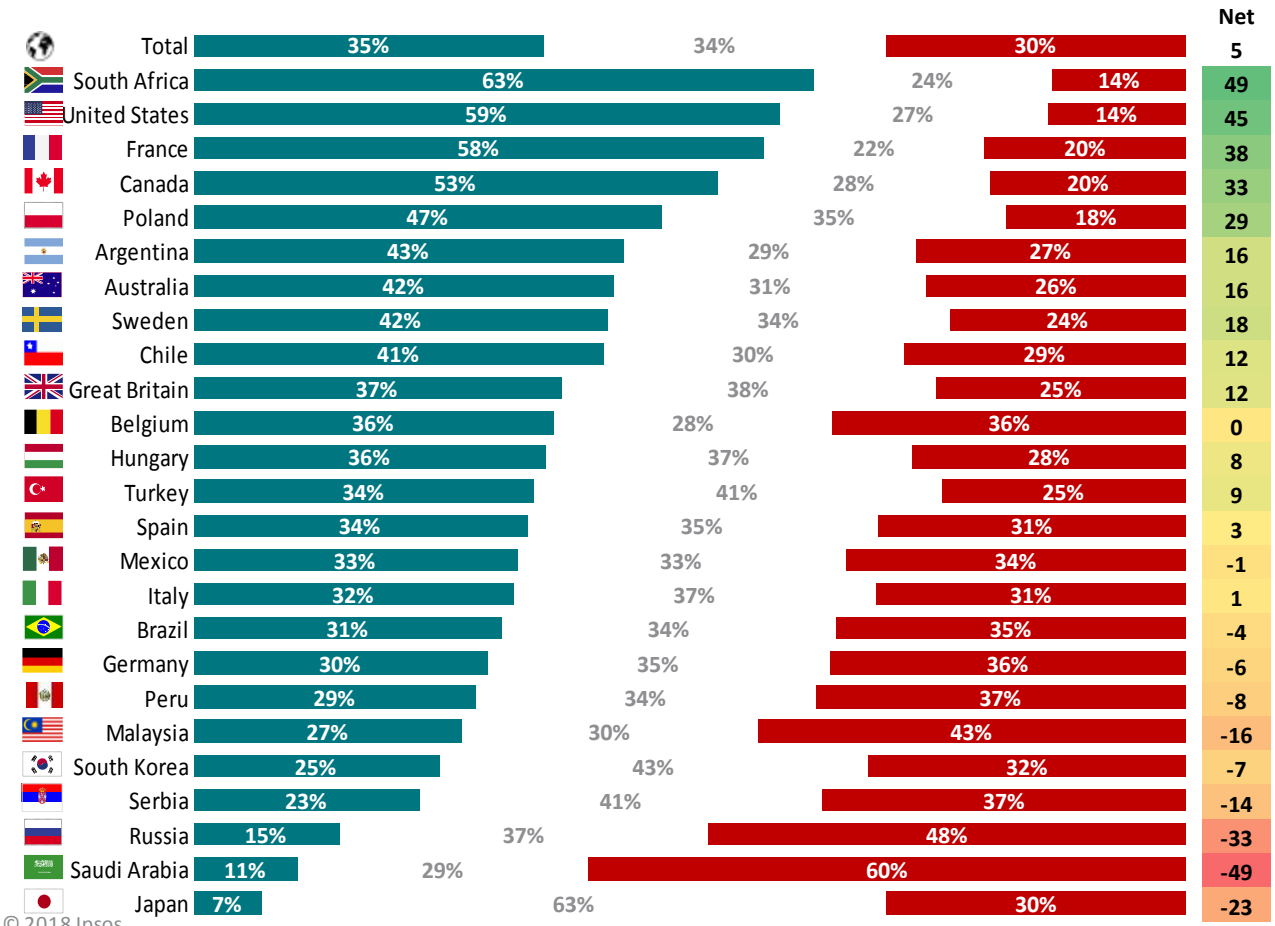
Extreme Political Views Inclusiveness



Net scores for people with extreme political views

*Not asked in China and India

Is Someone with Extreme Political Views a Real [Country's Demonym]?



A majority of people in four countries surveyed (**South Africa**, the **U.S.**, **France**, and **Canada**) and a plurality in five other countries think someone with extreme political views is a "real" national.

A majority in **Japan** and a plurality in five countries say they are not sure.

A majority in **Saudi Arabia** and a plurality in five countries think someone with extreme political views is "not a real" national.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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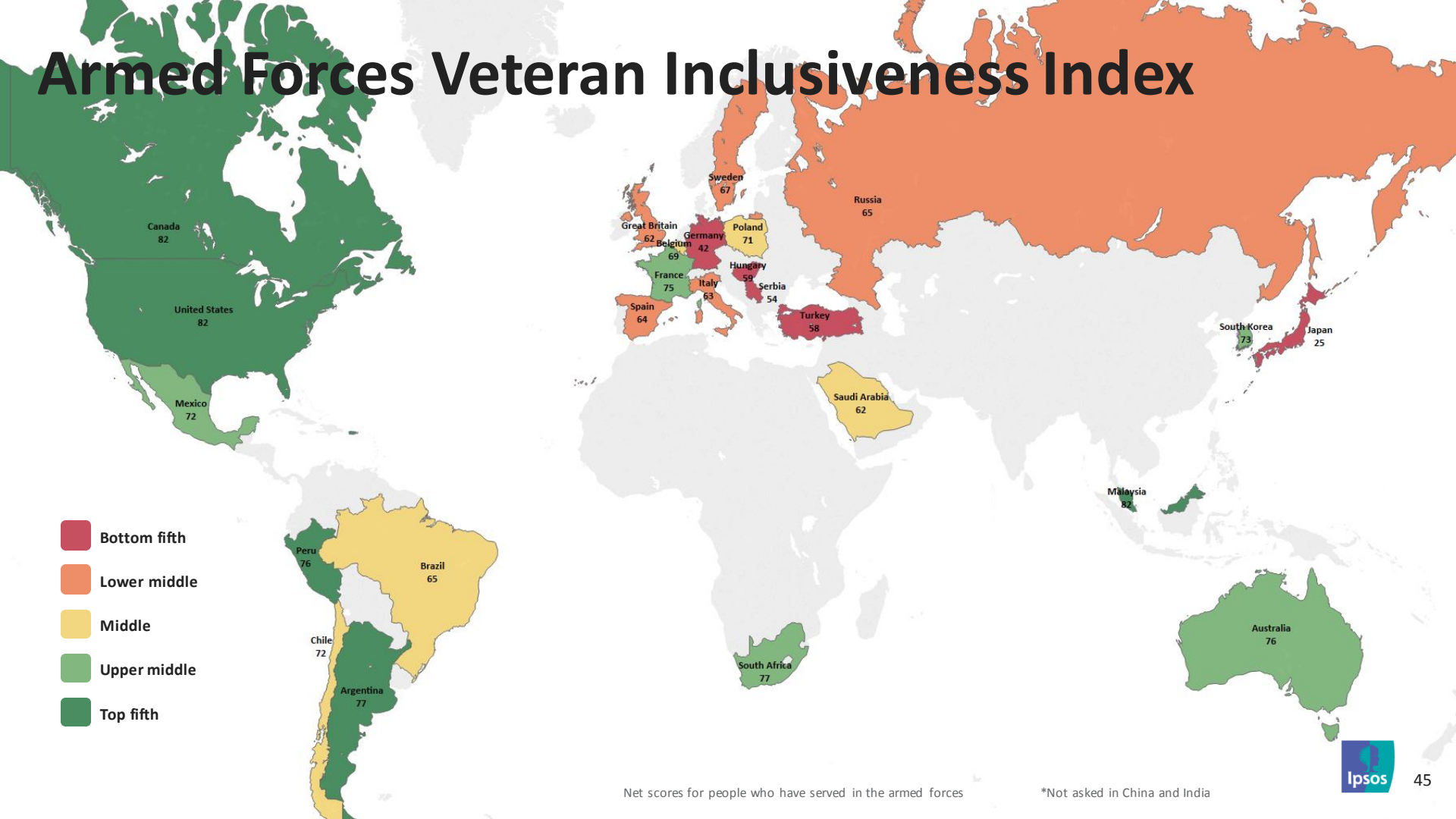
For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

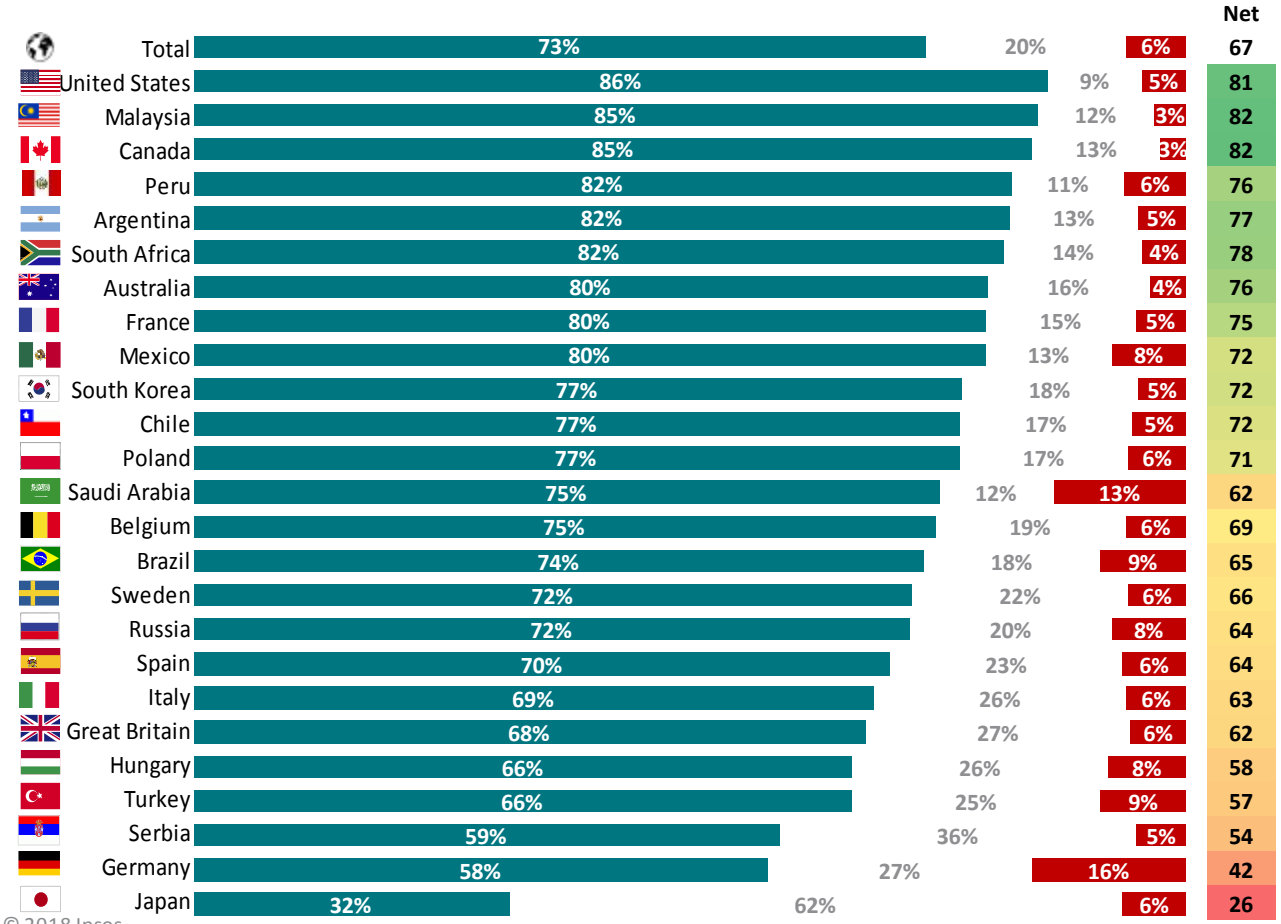
Armed Forces Veteran Inclusiveness Index



Net scores for people who have served in the armed forces

*Not asked in China and India

Is Someone Who Has Served in the Armed Forces a Real [Country's Demonym]?



At least 65% of adults in all but three of the countries surveyed think that someone who has served in the armed forces is a "real" national.

This view is shared by a narrower majority of adults in **Serbia** and **Germany** while a majority in **Japan** are not sure.

% Real % Not sure % Not a real

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For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym]? *Not asked in China and India

SELF-PERCEPTION AS A "REAL" NATIONAL*

* DEMONYM OF COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE, E.G., AMERICAN IN THE U.S., "BRAZILIAN" IN BRAZIL, ETC.

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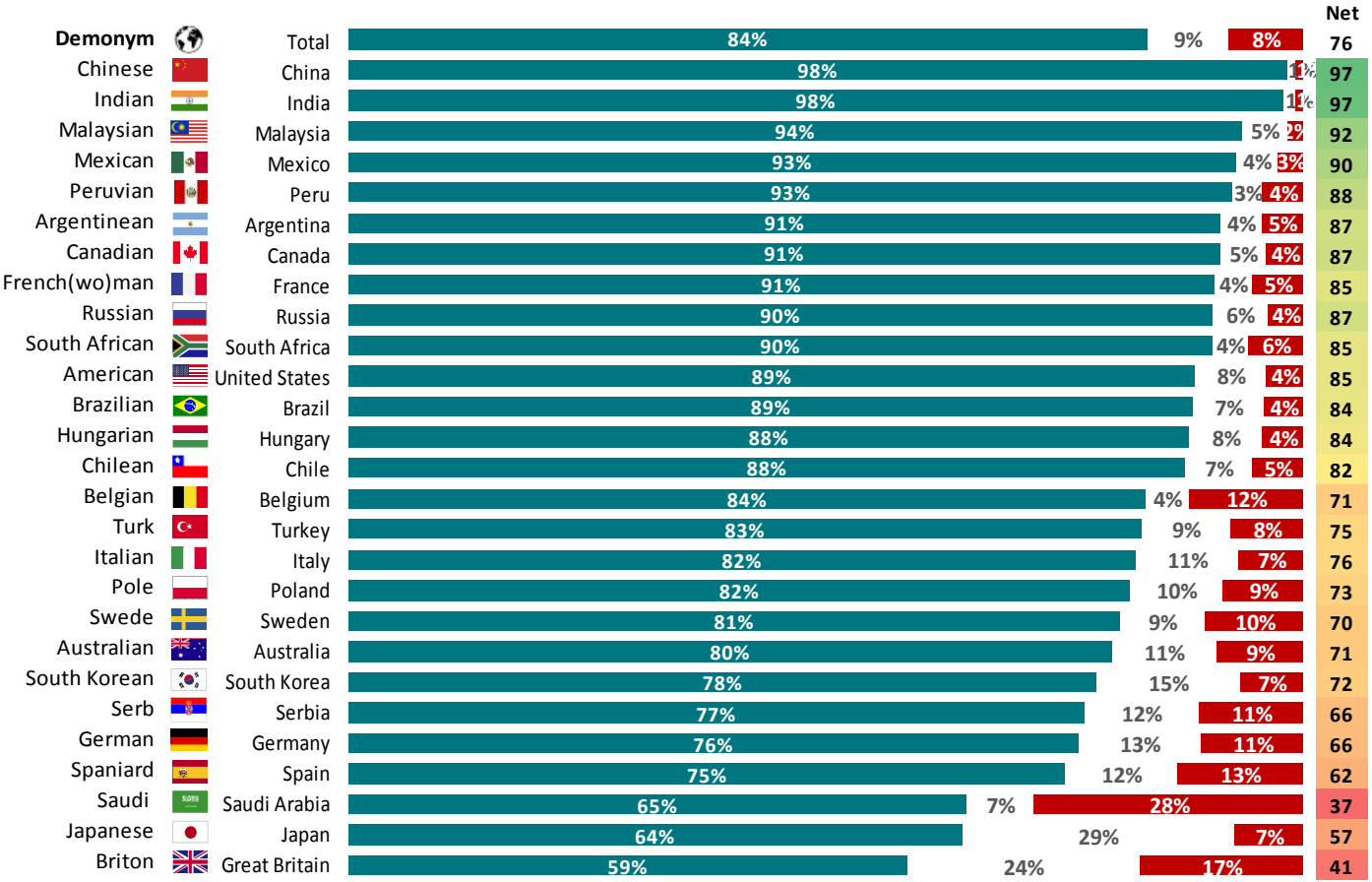
Who Consider Themselves a Real [Country's Demonym]?



Countries surveyed fall into four categories when it comes to the proportion of adults living there who consider themselves to be a "real" national:

Tier one: **China** and **India** are the only two countries where nearly all respondents do so (98% each)

Tier two: 12 countries in the 88%-94% range, including every country surveyed in the Americas

Tier three: 10 countries in the 75%-84% range, most of them European

Tier four: 3 countries in the 59%-65% range, **Great Britain**, **Japan** and **Saudi Arabia**

% Yes % Not sure % No

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Do you consider yourself a real [country demonym]?

INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE AND CONNECTIONS

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International Experience

Globally, 62% have traveled outside of their country. However, proportions vary greatly – from less than two in five in **Brazil** and **Mexico** to four in five or more in **Serbia**, **Sweden** and **Belgium**.

Among the 27 countries surveyed, an average of 16% were born abroad or have lived abroad with around three in ten in **Australia**, **Saudi Arabia** and **Sweden** and just 6% in **Brazil**.

All in all, 70% **globally** have experienced being in another country during their lifetime. Above-average levels of international experience are seen in all **European** countries (excluding **Russia**), **Australia**, **Canada** and **China**.

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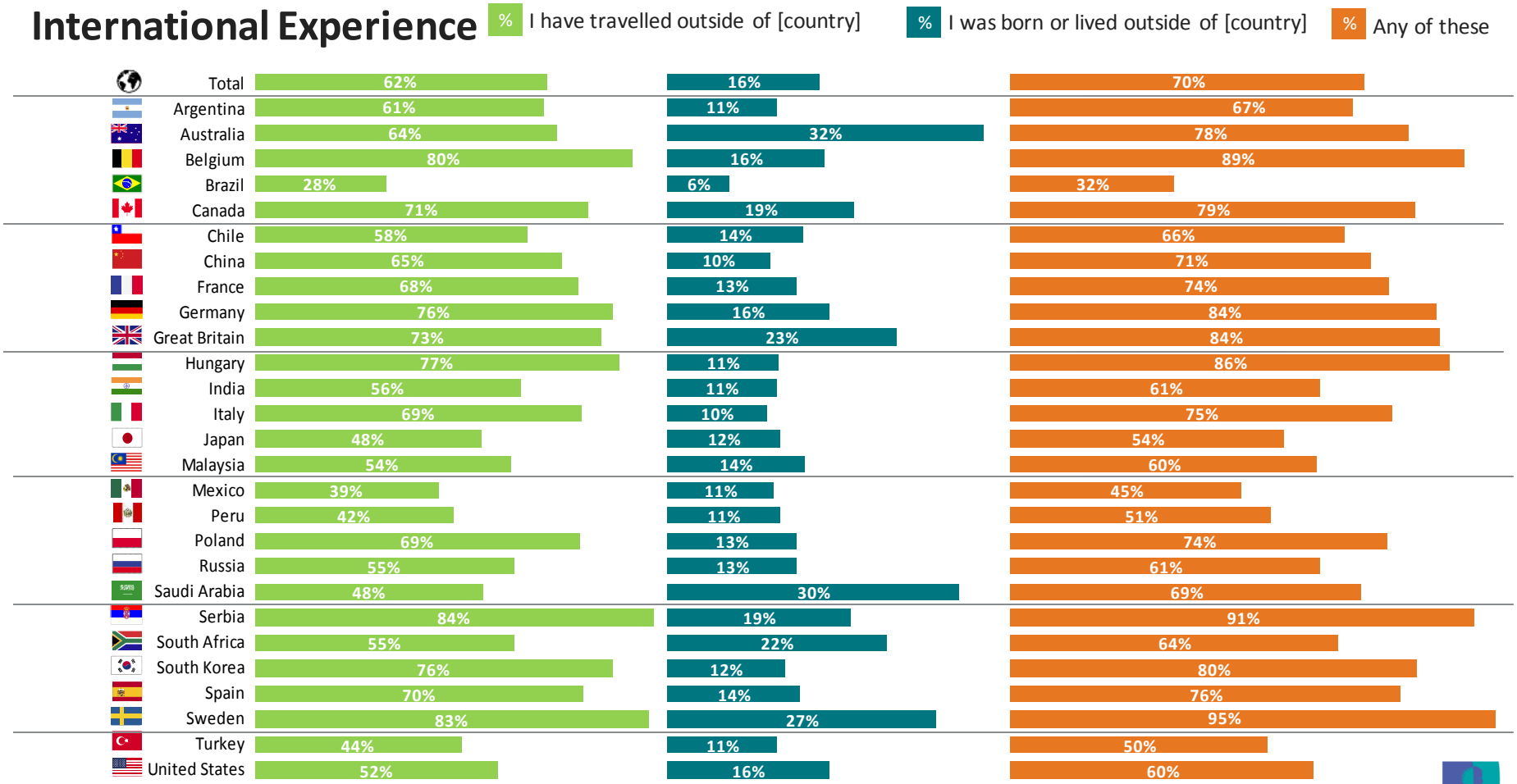
International Experience



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Which, if any, of the following applies to you?

International Connections

Overall, 68% across the 27 countries have some international connection with:

36% having personal friends abroad they keep in touch:

From 58% in **Serbia**, 52% in **South Africa**, and 47% each in **India** and **Turkey** to 9% in **Japan**, 25% each in **South Korea** and the **U.S.**, and 26% in **Russia**.

33% having relatives abroad they keep in touch:

From 63% in **Serbia**, 54% in **Peru** and 51% in **Mexico** to 4% in **Japan**, 14% in **China** and 17% each in the **U.S.** and **Brazil**.

18% frequently communicating with people who are abroad as part of their job:

From 35% in **India**, 29% in **South Africa**, 27% in **Malaysia** and 26% in **China** to 3% in **Japan**, 9% in **Brazil**, and 10% in **France** and **South Korea**.

27% having casual acquaintances where they live who were born abroad:

From 53% in **Sweden**, 42% in **Australia** to 7% in **Japan** and 11% in **Brazil**.

19% having close friends where they live who were born abroad:

From 36% in **Sweden** and 34% in **Australia** to 6% in each of **Japan** and **South Korea**.

15% reporting having immediate family members who were born abroad:

From 36% in **Australia**, 27% in **Sweden**, and 26% in **Canada** to 3% in **Japan** and 6% in **China**.

All in all, the percentage of people with any international connection ranges is highest (80%+) in **Serbia**, **Sweden**, **South Africa**, and **India**, while it is far lower in **Japan** (19%) than anywhere else.

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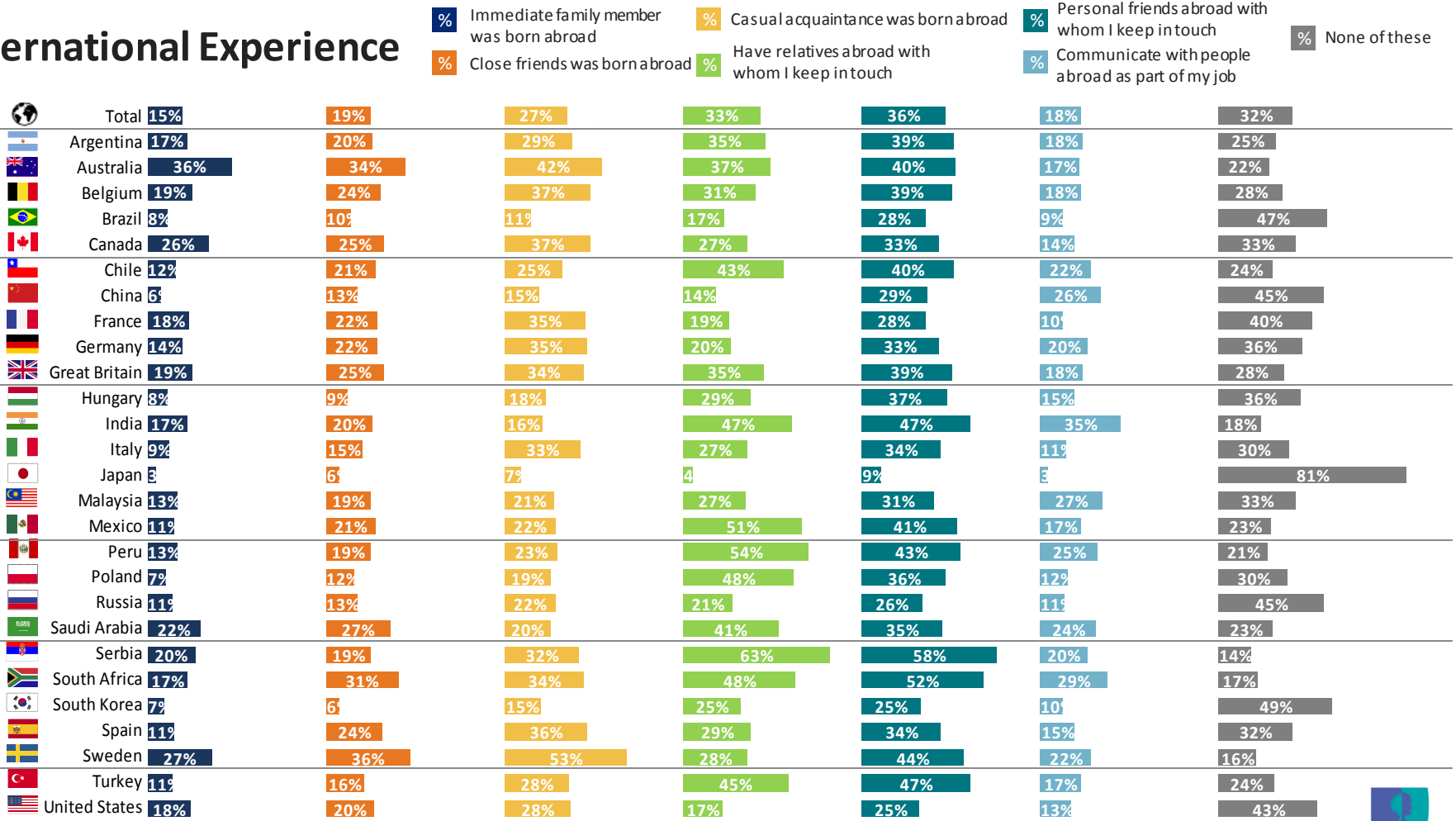
International Experience



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Which, if any, of the following applies to you?

QUESTIONNAIRE

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Questions

Q1. Do you consider yourself a real [country national]?

Yes

No

Not sure

Q2. For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym] *

A Buddhist

A Christian

A Hindu

A Jew

A Muslim

An atheist

Someone who is gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

Someone who has served in the armed forces of [country]

Someone who has been convicted of a criminal offense and served time in prison

Someone with extreme political views

*Not asked in China and India

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Questions

Q3. For each item in the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real [country demonym] *

An illegal/undocumented immigrant who has lived in [country] most of his/her life

A legal immigrant who has lived in [country] most of his/her life but has not become a citizen of [country]

An immigrant who has become a citizen of [country]

An immigrant who has become a citizen of [country] and is fluent in our language

An immigrant who has become a citizen of [country] and is not fluent in our language

An immigrant who has married a native of [country]

An immigrant who has become a citizen of [country] and has a job

An immigrant who has become a citizen of [country] and does not have a job

Someone born and raised abroad by [country demonym] parents

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from Europe or North America

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from Latin America

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from the Caribbean

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from any part of Africa excluding North Africa

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from North Africa or the Middle east (e.g., Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Saudi Arabia)

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from South Asia (e.g., India, Pakistan, Bangladesh)

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from East Asia (e.g., China, Korea, Japan)

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from Southeast Asia (e.g., Vietnam, Indonesia, Philippines)

Someone born and raised in [country] whose parents immigrated from a Pacific Island (e.g., Papua New Guinea, Fiji, Samoa)

*Not asked in China

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Questions

Q4. Which, if any, of the following applies to you?

I have lived outside of [country]

I have traveled outside of [country] at least once

I was born outside of [country]

None of these

Q5. Which, if any, of the following applies to you?

One or more of my immediate family members (parent, spouse/partner, sibling, or child) was born abroad

One or more of my closest friends here was born abroad

One or more of my casual acquaintances here was born abroad

I have relatives abroad with whom I keep in touch

I have personal friends abroad with whom I keep in touch

As part of my job, I frequently communicate with people (colleagues, customers, vendors, etc.) who are abroad

None of these

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GAME CHANGERS

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