

Only Half of the American Population Believes Elections Are Fair and Open

A strong majority across the aisle believe legislation is necessary

Washington, DC, July 17, 2018 — A mere 51% of Americans believe that elections are fair and open, according to the latest Ipsos poll conducted in partnership with the University of Virginia Center for Politics. Among Democrats, this belief is lower (43%) than among Republicans (68%) or Independents (49%). This supports findings from previous Ipsos polls that show a general decline in institutional trust over the years. A strong majority of Americans across the aisle believe that both political TV ads (87%) and online ads (86%) should be required to say who paid for the ad, indicating a desire for more transparency. A majority of Americans (84%) also believe that federal election laws are necessary to ensure fair elections. This number is slightly higher among Republicans (89%) than Democrats (84%) or Independents (81%). Americans also believe that interest groups should follow the same campaign or election laws as political candidates (75%), with Republicans reporting slightly more agreement (81%) than Democrats (73%) or Independents (75%).

Perhaps unsurprisingly, Americans are strongly against money in politics, as evidenced by 72% who believe that large anonymous gifts are an invitation to corruption. Interestingly, however, Americans voice little support when asked about specific measures for the Supreme Court to fight it, such as placing limits on the amount of money super PACs can raise and spend (48%) and limiting corporate speech (21%). This could suggest that while they want a less corrupt system, perhaps Americans don't know how to achieve it, or they don't believe that it is the Supreme Court's mandate to address it.

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1. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Summary Table: Total agree.

	Total (n = 1006)	Democrat (n = 323)	Republican (n = 353)	Independent (n = 197)
Political TV ads should be required to say who paid for the ad	87%	90%	90%	84%
Political ads online should be required to say who paid for the ad	86%	88%	89%	85%
Federal election laws are necessary to ensure fair elections	84%	84%	89%	81%
Interest groups should follow the same campaign or election laws as political candidates	75%	73%	81%	75%
Supreme Court Justices should have term limits	70%	70%	66%	73%
American elections are fair and open	51%	43%	68%	49%

a. Political TV ads should be required to say who paid for the ad.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	66%	70%	66%	66%
Somewhat agree	22	20	24	19
Somewhat disagree	6	2	7	9
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	1
Don't know	5	6	1	5
Agree (Net)	87%	90%	90%	84%
Disagree (Net)	8	4	8	11

b. Political ads online should be required to say who paid for the ad.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	63%	66%	61%	69%
Somewhat agree	23	22	28	16
Somewhat disagree	6	3	7	10
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	1
Don't know	6	7	1	4
Agree (Net)	86%	88%	89%	85%
Disagree (Net)	8	5	9	11

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c. Federal election laws are necessary to ensure fair elections.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	54%	60%	55%	50%
Somewhat agree	30	24	34	31
Somewhat disagree	7	7	6	8
Strongly disagree	2	2	1	2
Don't know	7	7	4	9
Agree (Net)	84%	84%	89%	81%
Disagree (Net)	9	9	7	10

d. Interest groups should follow the same campaign or election laws as political candidates.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	44%	47%	43%	48%
Somewhat agree	31	26	38	26
Somewhat disagree	9	7	9	11
Strongly disagree	3	4	3	2
Don't know	13	16	7	13
Agree (Net)	75%	73%	81%	75%
Disagree (Net)	12	11	12	13

e. Supreme Court Justices should have term limits.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	36%	41%	32%	36%
Somewhat agree	34	29	34	37
Somewhat disagree	14	16	13	14
Strongly disagree	3	8	15	5
Don't know	9	11	6	8
Agree (Net)	70%	70%	66%	73%
Disagree (Net)	22	19	29	19

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f. American elections are fair and open.

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	15%	11%	24%	13%
Somewhat agree	36	32	44	36
Somewhat disagree	28	31	22	27
Strongly disagree	15	21	7	16
Don't know	6	5	4	8
Agree (Net)	51%	43%	68%	49%
Disagree (Net)	43	52	28	43

2. Recently a political committee aligned with one of the nation's top leaders accepted over \$24 million from a single individual. The donor is anonymous, and the law permits that. Which statement comes closest to your views?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Such a large anonymous gift is an invitation to corruption, especially since the officeholder is the only one who knows who the donor is, and no one else will be able to make sure the donor isn't getting special favors.	72%	78%	62%	76%
People should have a right to give as much as they please, and do so anonymously. This is allowed under the First Amendment and the campaign laws, so I have no major problem with it.	28	22	38	24

3. Do you think the Supreme Court should...(Select all that apply)

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Require disclosure of donors to nonprofit political organizations	52%	57%	46%	58%
Place limits on the amount of money super PACs can raise and spend	48	55	42	54
Place more limits on corporate speech	21	29	12	25
Eliminate limits on the amount of money individuals can give to candidates	16	14	18	18
None of the above	22	16	28	16

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About the Study

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted on July 5-6, 2018. For the survey, a sample of roughly 1,006 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii were interviewed online in English. The sample includes 323 Democrats, 353 Republicans, and 197 Independents.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos's online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2016 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post-hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online nonprobability sampling polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,006, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=5.0).

The poll also has a credibility interval plus or minus 6.2 percentage points for Democrats, 5.9 percentage points for Republicans, and 8.0 percentage points for Independents.

For more information about conducting research intended for public release or Ipsos' online polling methodology, please visit our Public Opinion Polling and Communication page where you can download our brochure, see our public release protocol, or contact us.

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With offices in 88 countries, Ipsos delivers insightful expertise across five research specializations: brand, advertising and media; customer loyalty; marketing; public affairs research; and survey management.

Ipsos researchers assess market potential and interpret market trends. They develop and build brands. They help clients build long-term relationships with their customers. They test advertising and study audience responses to various media and they measure public opinion around the globe.

Ipsos has been listed on the Paris Stock Exchange since 1999 and generated global revenues of €1,782.7 million in 2016.

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