

1_1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	456	211	245	146	143	168	17	179	186	74
	57%	54%	60%	67%	52%	54%	53%	54%	59%	60%
				DE			**			
Strongly approve	180	85	95	54	50	75	8	75	68	29
	22%	22%	23%	25%	19%	24%	25%	23%	22%	23%
							**			
Somewhat approve	276	126	151	92	92	92	9	104	118	45
	35%	32%	37%	42%	34%	30%	28%	31%	38%	37%
				E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	326	172	154	66	121	139	15	144	120	46
	41%	44%	37%	30%	44%	45%	47%	44%	38%	38%
				C	C	C	**			
Somewhat disapprove	168	83	86	44	68	56	2	84	62	20
	21%	21%	21%	20%	25%	18%	8%	25%	20%	16%
							**	I		
Strongly disapprove	157	89	68	22	53	83	12	60	59	26
	20%	23%	17%	10%	19%	27%	39%	18%	19%	21%
				C	C	C	**			
Don't know	18	6	12	6	9	3	-	8	7	3
	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_2. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Premier Doug Ford

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	406 51%	229 59%	176 43%	110 50%	159 58%	137 44%	19 60%	182 55%	154 49%	50 41%
Strongly approve	172 21%	105 27%	66 16%	43 20%	62 23%	66 21%	8 25%	82 25%	62 20%	19 16%
Somewhat approve	234 29%	124 32%	110 27%	66 30%	97 35%	71 23%	11 35%	100 30%	92 29%	31 25%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	332 42%	139 36%	193 47%	91 42%	100 37%	141 46%	10 30%	121 36%	136 43%	66 53%
Somewhat disapprove	118 15%	60 15%	58 14%	44 20%	38 14%	36 12%	- -	42 13%	58 18%	19 15%
Strongly disapprove	214 27%	79 20%	135 33%	46 21%	63 23%	105 34%	10 30%	79 24%	79 25%	47 38%
Don't know	62 8%	20 5%	42 10%	18 8%	13 5%	31 10%	3 10%	29 9%	23 7%	7 6%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_3. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Mayor John Tory

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	517	252	265	141	167	209	24	199	210	85
	65%	65%	64%	64%	61%	68%	75%	60%	67%	69%
							**			
Strongly approve	199	106	94	47	49	104	15	85	67	33
	25%	27%	23%	21%	18%	33%	46%	26%	21%	26%
						CD	**			
Somewhat approve	318	146	172	94	118	106	9	114	143	52
	40%	38%	42%	43%	44%	34%	29%	34%	45%	42%
							**		G	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	242	126	115	54	96	92	8	110	91	32
	30%	33%	28%	25%	35%	30%	25%	33%	29%	26%
							**			
Somewhat disapprove	156	77	78	36	63	57	3	68	63	22
	19%	20%	19%	16%	23%	18%	10%	20%	20%	18%
							**			
Strongly disapprove	86	49	37	18	33	34	5	43	28	10
	11%	13%	9%	8%	12%	11%	15%	13%	9%	8%
							**			
Don't know	41	10	31	24	9	9	-	22	13	6
	5%	3%	8%	11%	3%	3%	-	7%	4%	5%
			A	DE			**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_4. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	374	203	170	99	124	150	15	162	141	56
	47%	52%	41%	45%	46%	49%	46%	49%	45%	45%
		B					**			
Strongly approve	107	48	59	34	33	40	6	52	34	15
	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	13%	18%	16%	11%	12%
							**			
Somewhat approve	267	156	112	66	91	110	9	111	106	41
	33%	40%	27%	30%	34%	36%	29%	33%	34%	33%
		B					**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	241	123	118	62	92	87	14	97	96	34
	30%	32%	29%	28%	34%	28%	43%	29%	31%	27%
							**			
Somewhat disapprove	161	87	74	40	69	52	14	57	65	25
	20%	22%	18%	18%	25%	17%	43%	17%	21%	20%
							**			
Strongly disapprove	80	36	44	21	23	35	-	40	30	9
	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	-	12%	10%	7%
							**			
Don't know	186	63	123	58	56	72	3	72	77	33
	23%	16%	30%	26%	21%	23%	10%	22%	25%	27%
		A					**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_5. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	520 65%	260 67%	259 63%	137 63%	181 66%	202 65%	29 90%	218 66%	192 61%	82 66%
Strongly approve	137 17%	68 18%	68 17%	50 23%	33 12%	53 17%	14 43%	51 15%	50 16%	22 18%
Somewhat approve	383 48%	192 49%	191 46%	86 39%	147 54%	150 48%	15 47%	167 50%	142 45%	60 48%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	180 22%	99 26%	80 20%	39 18%	68 25%	73 24%	3 10%	67 20%	84 27%	26 21%
Somewhat disapprove	132 17%	78 20%	54 13%	33 15%	52 19%	47 15%	3 10%	48 14%	61 20%	20 16%
Strongly disapprove	48 6%	22 6%	26 6%	7 3%	16 6%	26 8%	- -	19 6%	23 7%	6 5%
Don't know	101 13%	29 7%	72 17%	43 20%	24 9%	34 11%	- -	47 14%	38 12%	16 13%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_6. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	585 73%	303 78%	282 69%	147 67%	187 69%	252 81%	24 75%	243 73%	229 73%	90 73%
Strongly approve	171 21%	83 21%	88 21%	36 17%	49 18%	86 28%	3 10%	75 23%	68 22%	25 20%
Somewhat approve	414 52%	220 57%	194 47%	110 51%	138 51%	166 54%	21 65%	168 51%	161 51%	65 52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	131 16%	62 16%	68 17%	41 19%	51 19%	38 12%	5 15%	59 18%	45 14%	22 18%
Somewhat disapprove	93 12%	44 11%	48 12%	34 16%	31 11%	27 9%	5 15%	40 12%	30 10%	18 15%
Strongly disapprove	38 5%	18 5%	20 5%	6 3%	20 7%	11 4%	- -	19 6%	15 5%	4 3%
Don't know	84 10%	23 6%	61 15%	31 14%	34 12%	19 6%	3 10%	29 9%	39 13%	12 10%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_7. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Your City Councilor

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	491 61%	238 61%	254 62%	127 58%	174 64%	190 61%	19 61%	211 64%	189 60%	72 59%
Strongly approve	141 18%	75 19%	66 16%	42 19%	48 18%	51 16%	5 16%	68 21%	47 15%	21 17%
Somewhat approve	350 44%	163 42%	188 46%	85 39%	126 46%	139 45%	15 46%	142 43%	142 45%	51 42%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	177 22%	102 26%	75 18%	50 23%	59 22%	68 22%	10 31%	73 22%	63 20%	31 25%
Somewhat disapprove	110 14%	62 16%	48 12%	41 19%	40 15%	30 10%	3 10%	38 12%	49 16%	20 16%
Strongly disapprove	66 8%	39 10%	27 7%	9 4%	19 7%	38 12%	7 21%	34 10%	13 4%	12 9%
Don't know	132 16%	49 13%	82 20%	42 19%	39 14%	51 16%	2 8%	48 14%	62 20%	20 16%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_8. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	321 40%	185 47%	137 33%	108 49%	120 44%	93 30%	14 43%	144 43%	114 36%	50 40%
Strongly approve	87 11%	67 17%	20 5%	32 14%	38 14%	17 6%	5 15%	45 13%	26 8%	12 10%
Somewhat approve	235 29%	118 30%	117 28%	76 35%	83 30%	76 25%	9 29%	99 30%	89 28%	38 31%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	189 24%	124 32%	65 16%	48 22%	79 29%	62 20%	7 21%	90 27%	67 21%	26 21%
Somewhat disapprove	118 15%	79 20%	39 10%	41 19%	53 19%	25 8%	3 10%	51 15%	44 14%	20 16%
Strongly disapprove	71 9%	46 12%	25 6%	7 3%	26 10%	38 12%	3 10%	39 12%	23 7%	6 5%
Don't know	289 36%	80 21%	210 51%	63 29%	73 27%	154 50%	11 36%	98 30%	132 42%	48 39%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_9. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	328 41%	185 48%	143 35%	115 53%	119 44%	93 30%	15 46%	146 44%	123 39%	44 35%
Strongly approve	77 10%	51 13%	26 6%	37 17%	26 10%	14 4%	- -	37 11%	29 9%	11 9%
Somewhat approve	250 31%	134 34%	116 28%	77 35%	93 34%	80 26%	15 46%	109 33%	94 30%	33 27%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	169 21%	97 25%	72 17%	34 15%	72 26%	63 20%	3 8%	77 23%	65 21%	25 20%
Somewhat disapprove	116 15%	55 14%	61 15%	24 11%	48 18%	44 14%	3 8%	46 14%	50 16%	18 14%
Strongly disapprove	52 7%	41 11%	11 3%	10 4%	24 9%	19 6%	- -	31 9%	15 5%	7 6%
Don't know	304 38%	107 28%	197 48%	70 32%	81 30%	153 49%	15 46%	108 33%	126 40%	55 44%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_10. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	380 47%	225 58%	155 38%	108 49%	167 61%	105 34%	15 47%	163 49%	148 47%	54 44%
Strongly approve	105 13%	67 17%	39 9%	33 15%	46 17%	27 9%	5 17%	41 12%	43 14%	16 13%
Somewhat approve	275 34%	158 41%	117 28%	75 35%	121 44%	78 25%	9 30%	123 37%	105 33%	38 31%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	103 13%	62 16%	41 10%	43 20%	35 13%	25 8%	5 17%	45 14%	38 12%	15 12%
Somewhat disapprove	75 9%	43 11%	32 8%	34 16%	29 10%	12 4%	5 17%	32 10%	26 8%	11 9%
Strongly disapprove	28 4%	19 5%	9 2%	9 4%	7 2%	13 4%	- -	13 4%	12 4%	3 3%
Don't know	317 40%	102 26%	215 52%	67 31%	70 26%	180 58%	11 36%	123 37%	128 41%	55 45%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	456	211	245	146	143	168	17	179	186	74
	57%	54%	60%	67%	52%	54%	53%	54%	59%	60%
				DE			**			
Premier Doug Ford	406	229	176	110	159	137	19	182	154	50
	51%	59%	43%	50%	58%	44%	60%	55%	49%	41%
		B			E		**	I	I	
Mayor John Tory	517	252	265	141	167	209	24	199	210	85
	65%	65%	64%	64%	61%	68%	75%	60%	67%	69%
							**			
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction	374	203	170	99	124	150	15	162	141	56
	47%	52%	41%	45%	46%	49%	46%	49%	45%	45%
		B					**			
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders	520	260	259	137	181	202	29	218	192	82
	65%	67%	63%	63%	66%	65%	90%	66%	61%	66%
							**			
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto	585	303	282	147	187	252	24	243	229	90
	73%	78%	69%	67%	69%	81%	75%	73%	73%	73%
		B				CD	**			
Your City Councillor	491	238	254	127	174	190	19	211	189	72
	61%	61%	62%	58%	64%	61%	61%	64%	60%	59%
							**			
Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri	321	185	137	108	120	93	14	144	114	50
	40%	47%	33%	49%	44%	30%	43%	43%	36%	40%
		B		E	E		**			
Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins	328	185	143	115	119	93	15	146	123	44
	41%	48%	35%	53%	44%	30%	46%	44%	39%	35%
		B		E	E		**			
Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas	380	225	155	108	167	105	15	163	148	54
	47%	58%	38%	49%	61%	34%	47%	49%	47%	44%
		B		E	CE		**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	326 41%	172 44%	154 37%	66 30%	121 44%	139 45%	15 47%	144 44%	120 38%	46 38%
					C	C	**			
Premier Doug Ford	332 42%	139 36%	193 47%	91 42%	100 37%	141 46%	10 30%	121 36%	136 43%	66 53%
			A				**			GH
Mayor John Tory	242 30%	126 33%	115 28%	54 25%	96 35%	92 30%	8 25%	110 33%	91 29%	32 26%
							**			
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction	241 30%	123 32%	118 29%	62 28%	92 34%	87 28%	14 43%	97 29%	96 31%	34 27%
							**			
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders	180 22%	99 26%	80 20%	39 18%	68 25%	73 24%	3 10%	67 20%	84 27%	26 21%
							**			
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto	131 16%	62 16%	68 17%	41 19%	51 19%	38 12%	5 15%	59 18%	45 14%	22 18%
							**			
Your City Councillor	177 22%	102 26%	75 18%	50 23%	59 22%	68 22%	10 31%	73 22%	63 20%	31 25%
		B					**			
Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri	189 24%	124 32%	65 16%	48 22%	79 29%	62 20%	7 21%	90 27%	67 21%	26 21%
		B					**			
Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins	169 21%	97 25%	72 17%	34 15%	72 26%	63 20%	3 8%	77 23%	65 21%	25 20%
					C		**			
Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas	103 13%	62 16%	41 10%	43 20%	35 13%	25 8%	5 17%	45 14%	38 12%	15 12%
				E			**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	781	381	400	211	297	273	11	114	277	379
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	782	383	399	212	263	307	32	324	306	120
Top 2 Box (Net)	456	211	245	146	143	168	17	179	186	74
	58%	55%	61%	69%	54%	55%	53%	55%	61%	62%
				DE			**			
Strongly approve	180	85	95	54	50	75	8	75	68	29
	23%	22%	24%	25%	19%	25%	25%	23%	22%	24%
							**			
Somewhat approve	276	126	151	92	92	92	9	104	118	45
	35%	33%	38%	43%	35%	30%	28%	32%	39%	38%
				E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	326	172	154	66	121	139	15	144	120	46
	42%	45%	39%	31%	46%	45%	47%	45%	39%	38%
					C	C	**			
Somewhat disapprove	168	83	86	44	68	56	2	84	62	20
	22%	22%	21%	21%	26%	18%	8%	26%	20%	17%
							**	I		
Strongly disapprove	157	89	68	22	53	83	12	60	59	26
	20%	23%	17%	10%	20%	27%	39%	19%	19%	22%
					C	C	**			
Sigma	782	383	399	212	263	307	32	324	306	120
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_2. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Premier Doug Ford

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	747	367	380	204	288	255	10	108	263	366
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	738	369	369	200	259	278	28	302	291	116
Top 2 Box (Net)	406 55%	229 62%	176 48%	110 55%	159 61%	137 49%	19 66%	182 60%	154 53%	50 43%
Strongly approve	172 23%	105 29%	66 18%	43 22%	62 24%	66 24%	8 28%	82 27%	62 21%	19 16%
Somewhat approve	234 32%	124 34%	110 30%	66 33%	97 37%	71 26%	11 39%	100 33%	92 32%	31 27%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	332 45%	139 38%	193 52%	91 45%	100 39%	141 51%	10 34%	121 40%	136 47%	66 57%
Somewhat disapprove	118 16%	60 16%	58 16%	44 22%	38 15%	36 13%	- -	42 14%	58 20%	19 16%
Strongly disapprove	214 29%	79 21%	135 37%	46 23%	63 24%	105 38%	10 34%	79 26%	79 27%	47 41%
Sigma	738 100%	369 100%	369 100%	200 100%	259 100%	278 100%	28 100%	302 100%	291 100%	116 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_3. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Mayor John Tory

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	760	378	382	197	295	268	11	109	272	368
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	759	378	380	195	263	301	32	309	301	117
Top 2 Box (Net)	517 68%	252 67%	265 70%	141 72%	167 64%	209 70%	24 75%	199 64%	210 70%	85 72%
Strongly approve	199 26%	106 28%	94 25%	47 24%	49 19%	104 34%	15 46%	85 27%	67 22%	33 28%
Somewhat approve	318 42%	146 39%	172 45%	94 48%	118 45%	106 35%	9 29%	114 37%	143 47%	52 45%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	242 32%	126 33%	115 30%	54 28%	96 36%	92 30%	8 25%	110 36%	91 30%	32 28%
Somewhat disapprove	156 21%	77 20%	78 21%	36 18%	63 24%	57 19%	3 10%	68 22%	63 21%	22 19%
Strongly disapprove	86 11%	49 13%	37 10%	18 9%	33 13%	34 11%	5 15%	43 14%	28 9%	10 8%
Sigma	759 100%	378 100%	380 100%	195 100%	263 100%	301 100%	32 100%	309 100%	301 100%	117 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_4. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	600	317	283	149	234	217	10	93	212	285
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	614	326	288	161	216	237	29	260	236	90
Top 2 Box (Net)	374 61%	203 62%	170 59%	99 62%	124 58%	150 63%	15 52%	162 63%	141 59%	56 62%
Strongly approve	107 17%	48 15%	59 20%	34 21%	33 15%	40 17%	6 20%	52 20%	34 14%	15 17%
Somewhat approve	267 43%	156 48%	112 39%	66 41%	91 42%	110 46%	9 32%	111 43%	106 45%	41 45%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	241 39%	123 38%	118 41%	62 38%	92 42%	87 37%	14 48%	97 37%	96 41%	34 38%
Somewhat disapprove	161 26%	87 27%	74 26%	40 25%	69 32%	52 22%	14 48%	57 22%	65 28%	25 27%
Strongly disapprove	80 13%	36 11%	44 15%	21 13%	23 11%	35 15%	- -	40 15%	30 13%	9 10%
Sigma	614 100%	326 100%	288 100%	161 100%	216 100%	237 100%	29 100%	260 100%	236 100%	90 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_5. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	700	355	345	173	277	250	11	101	250	338
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	699	360	340	176	248	275	32	285	276	107
Top 2 Box (Net)	520	260	259	137	181	202	29	218	192	82
	74%	72%	76%	78%	73%	74%	90%	77%	70%	76%
				*			**	*		
Strongly approve	137	68	68	50	33	53	14	51	50	22
	20%	19%	20%	29%	13%	19%	43%	18%	18%	20%
				D*			**	*		
Somewhat approve	383	192	191	86	147	150	15	167	142	60
	55%	53%	56%	49%	59%	54%	47%	59%	51%	56%
				*			**	*		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	180	99	80	39	68	73	3	67	84	26
	26%	28%	24%	22%	27%	26%	10%	23%	30%	24%
				*			**	*		
Somewhat disapprove	132	78	54	33	52	47	3	48	61	20
	19%	22%	16%	19%	21%	17%	10%	17%	22%	18%
				*			**	*		
Strongly disapprove	48	22	26	7	16	26	-	19	23	6
	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	9%	-	7%	8%	6%
				*			**	*		
Sigma	699	360	340	176	248	275	32	285	276	107
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_6. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	713	360	353	184	268	261	10	107	246	350
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	716	366	350	188	238	290	29	302	274	111
Top 2 Box (Net)	585	303	282	147	187	252	24	243	229	90
	82%	83%	81%	78%	78%	87%	83%	80%	84%	81%
							**			
Strongly approve	171	83	88	36	49	86	3	75	68	25
	24%	23%	25%	19%	21%	29%	11%	25%	25%	22%
							**			
Somewhat approve	414	220	194	110	138	166	21	168	161	65
	58%	60%	55%	59%	58%	57%	72%	56%	59%	58%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	131	62	68	41	51	38	5	59	45	22
	18%	17%	19%	22%	22%	13%	17%	20%	16%	19%
							**			
Somewhat disapprove	93	44	48	34	31	27	5	40	30	18
	13%	12%	14%	18%	13%	9%	17%	13%	11%	16%
				E			**			
Strongly disapprove	38	18	20	6	20	11	-	19	15	4
	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	-	6%	5%	3%
							**			
Sigma	716	366	350	188	238	290	29	302	274	111
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_7. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Your City Councilor

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	664	337	327	167	258	239	10	101	227	326
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	668	339	329	177	233	259	29	284	252	104
Top 2 Box (Net)	491 74%	238 70%	254 77%	127 72%	174 75%	190 74%	19 67%	211 74%	189 75%	72 70%
Strongly approve	141 21%	75 22%	66 20%	42 24%	48 21%	51 20%	5 17%	68 24%	47 19%	21 20%
Somewhat approve	350 52%	163 48%	188 57%	85 48%	126 54%	139 54%	15 50%	142 50%	142 56%	51 50%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	177 26%	102 30%	75 23%	50 28%	59 25%	68 26%	10 33%	73 26%	63 25%	31 30%
Somewhat disapprove	110 17%	62 18%	48 15%	41 23%	40 17%	30 12%	3 10%	38 14%	49 20%	20 19%
Strongly disapprove	66 10%	39 12%	27 8%	9 5%	19 8%	38 15%	7 23%	34 12%	13 5%	12 11%
Sigma	668 100%	339 100%	329 100%	177 100%	233 100%	259 100%	29 100%	284 100%	252 100%	104 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_8. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	502	288	214	150	209	143	7	85	169	241
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	511	309	202	155	199	156	20	233	182	75
Top 2 Box (Net)	321	185	137	108	120	93	14	144	114	50
	63%	60%	68%	69%	60%	60%	68%	62%	63%	66%
				*		*	**	*		
Strongly approve	87	67	20	32	38	17	5	45	26	12
	17%	22%	10%	20%	19%	11%	23%	19%	14%	16%
		B		*		*	**	*		
Somewhat approve	235	118	117	76	83	76	9	99	89	38
	46%	38%	58%	49%	41%	49%	45%	42%	49%	50%
		A		*		*	**	*		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	189	124	65	48	79	62	7	90	67	26
	37%	40%	32%	31%	40%	40%	32%	38%	37%	34%
				*		*	**	*		
Somewhat disapprove	118	79	39	41	53	25	3	51	44	20
	23%	26%	19%	26%	26%	16%	16%	22%	24%	26%
				*		*	**	*		
Strongly disapprove	71	46	25	7	26	38	3	39	23	6
	14%	15%	13%	4%	13%	24%	16%	17%	13%	8%
				*	C	C*	**	*		
Sigma	511	309	202	155	199	156	20	233	182	75
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_9. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	482	270	212	143	205	134	6	81	173	222
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	496	282	214	148	191	156	17	223	188	68
Top 2 Box (Net)	328	185	143	115	119	93	15	146	123	44
	66%	66%	66%	77%	62%	60%	85%	66%	66%	64%
				DE*		*	**	*		
Strongly approve	77	51	26	37	26	14	-	37	29	11
	16%	18%	12%	25%	14%	9%	-	17%	16%	16%
				DE*		*	**	*		
Somewhat approve	250	134	116	77	93	80	15	109	94	33
	50%	48%	54%	52%	49%	51%	85%	49%	50%	48%
				*		*	**	*		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	169	97	72	34	72	63	3	77	65	25
	34%	34%	34%	23%	38%	40%	15%	34%	34%	36%
				*	C	C*	**	*		
Somewhat disapprove	116	55	61	24	48	44	3	46	50	18
	23%	20%	28%	16%	25%	28%	15%	21%	26%	26%
				*		*	**	*		
Strongly disapprove	52	41	11	10	24	19	-	31	15	7
	11%	15%	5%	6%	13%	12%	-	14%	8%	10%
		B		*		*	**	*		
Sigma	496	282	214	148	191	156	17	223	188	68
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1_10. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excluding Don't know (unwtd)	479	277	202	143	216	120	7	77	173	222
Base: Excluding Don't know (wtd)	483	287	196	151	202	130	20	208	186	68
Top 2 Box (Net)	380	225	155	108	167	105	15	163	148	54
	79%	78%	79%	71%	83%	81%	73%	78%	80%	79%
				*		*	**	*		
Strongly approve	105	67	39	33	46	27	5	41	43	16
	22%	23%	20%	22%	23%	21%	27%	20%	23%	23%
				*		*	**	*		
Somewhat approve	275	158	117	75	121	78	9	123	105	38
	57%	55%	59%	50%	60%	60%	46%	59%	56%	55%
				*		*	**	*		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	103	62	41	43	35	25	5	45	38	15
	21%	22%	21%	29%	17%	19%	27%	22%	20%	21%
				*		*	**	*		
Somewhat disapprove	75	43	32	34	29	12	5	32	26	11
	15%	15%	16%	23%	14%	9%	27%	15%	14%	17%
				E*		*	**	*		
Strongly disapprove	28	19	9	9	7	13	-	13	12	3
	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	10%	-	6%	6%	5%
				*		*	**	*		
Sigma	483	287	196	151	202	130	20	208	186	68
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Total Respondents(Unweighted)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	456	211	245	146	143	168	17	179	186	74
	58%	55%	61%	69%	54%	55%	53%	55%	61%	62%
				DE			**			
Premier Doug Ford	406	229	176	110	159	137	19	182	154	50
	55%	62%	48%	55%	61%	49%	66%	60%	53%	43%
		B			E		**	I	I	
Mayor John Tory	517	252	265	141	167	209	24	199	210	85
	68%	67%	70%	72%	64%	70%	75%	64%	70%	72%
							**			
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction	374	203	170	99	124	150	15	162	141	56
	61%	62%	59%	62%	58%	63%	52%	63%	59%	62%
				*			**	*		
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders	520	260	259	137	181	202	29	218	192	82
	74%	72%	76%	78%	73%	74%	90%	77%	70%	76%
				*			**	*		
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto	585	303	282	147	187	252	24	243	229	90
	82%	83%	81%	78%	78%	87%	83%	80%	84%	81%
							**			
Your City Councilor	491	238	254	127	174	190	19	211	189	72
	74%	70%	77%	72%	75%	74%	67%	74%	75%	70%
				*			**	*		
Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri	321	185	137	108	120	93	14	144	114	50
	63%	60%	68%	69%	60%	60%	68%	62%	63%	66%
				*		*	**	*		
Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins	328	185	143	115	119	93	15	146	123	44
	66%	66%	66%	77%	62%	60%	85%	66%	66%	64%
				DE*		*	**	*		
Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas	380	225	155	108	167	105	15	163	148	54
	79%	78%	79%	71%	83%	81%	73%	78%	80%	79%
				*		*	**	*		

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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1. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the performance of the following: - Excluding Don't know - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
Base: Total Respondents(Unweighted)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388	
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	326 42%	172 45%	154 39%	66 31%	121 46%	139 45%	15 47%	144 45%	120 39%	46 38%	
Premier Doug Ford	332 45%	139 38%	193 52%	91 45%	100 39%	141 51%	C **	10 34%	121 40%	136 47%	66 57%
Mayor John Tory	242 32%	126 33%	115 30%	54 28%	96 36%	92 30%	8 25%	110 36%	91 30%	32 28%	
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction	241 39%	123 38%	118 41%	62 38%	92 42%	87 37%	14 48%	97 37%	96 41%	34 38%	
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders	180 26%	99 28%	80 24%	39 22%	68 27%	73 26%	3 10%	67 23%	84 30%	26 24%	
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto	131 18%	62 17%	68 19%	41 22%	51 22%	38 13%	5 17%	59 20%	45 16%	22 19%	
Your City Councilor	177 26%	102 30%	75 23%	50 28%	59 25%	68 26%	10 33%	73 26%	63 25%	31 30%	
Toronto Raptors GM Masai Ujiri	189 37%	124 40%	65 32%	48 31%	79 40%	62 40%	7 32%	90 38%	67 37%	26 34%	
Toronto Blue Jays GM Ross Atkins	169 34%	97 34%	72 34%	34 23%	72 38%	63 40%	3 15%	77 34%	65 34%	25 36%	
Toronto Maple Leafs GM Kyle Dubas	103 21%	62 22%	41 21%	43 29%	35 17%	25 19%	5 27%	45 22%	38 20%	15 21%	

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_1. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - Your overall safety

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	641	327	314	172	222	247	29	259	248	104
	80%	84%	76%	79%	82%	80%	92%	78%	79%	85%
		B					**			
Very safe	232	126	106	68	67	97	12	99	83	38
	29%	32%	26%	31%	25%	31%	37%	30%	26%	31%
							**			
Somewhat safe	409	201	208	104	155	150	18	161	165	66
	51%	52%	51%	48%	57%	48%	55%	48%	53%	53%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	159	62	97	47	50	63	2	72	66	19
	20%	16%	24%	21%	18%	20%	8%	22%	21%	15%
			A				**			
Not very safe	143	57	86	43	43	57	2	64	59	18
	18%	15%	21%	20%	16%	18%	8%	19%	19%	14%
							**			
Very unsafe	16	5	11	4	6	6	-	8	6	1
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_2. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - Walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	552 69%	286 74%	266 65%	143 65%	188 69%	221 71%	26 83%	215 65%	224 72%	86 70%
Very safe	172 21%	93 24%	78 19%	53 24%	53 19%	66 21%	6 19%	67 20%	66 21%	32 26%
Somewhat safe	381 48%	193 50%	188 46%	90 41%	135 50%	155 50%	20 64%	148 45%	158 50%	54 44%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	248 31%	103 26%	145 35%	76 35%	84 31%	88 29%	5 17%	116 35%	89 28%	37 30%
Not very safe	184 23%	81 21%	103 25%	55 25%	66 24%	63 20%	3 10%	90 27%	63 20%	28 22%
Very unsafe	64 8%	22 6%	42 10%	20 9%	18 7%	25 8%	2 8%	26 8%	26 8%	9 7%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_3. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - Walking alone in an unfamiliar neighbourhood after dark

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	324	201	123	103	127	94	14	132	124	54
	40%	52%	30%	47%	47%	30%	44%	40%	40%	44%
		B		E	E		**			
Very safe	74	51	23	29	34	11	6	33	25	11
	9%	13%	6%	13%	12%	4%	18%	10%	8%	9%
		B		E	E		**			
Somewhat safe	250	150	100	73	93	83	8	99	99	43
	31%	39%	24%	34%	34%	27%	26%	30%	32%	35%
		B					**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	476	188	288	116	145	215	18	199	190	69
	60%	48%	70%	53%	53%	70%	56%	60%	60%	56%
			A			CD	**			
Not very safe	329	141	188	70	113	145	10	143	128	47
	41%	36%	46%	32%	42%	47%	31%	43%	41%	38%
			A			C	**			
Very unsafe	147	47	100	45	32	70	8	56	61	22
	18%	12%	24%	21%	12%	23%	25%	17%	19%	18%
			A	D		D	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_4. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - When on public transit

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	637 80%	322 83%	315 77%	170 78%	209 77%	258 83%	26 81%	257 77%	256 82%	99 80%
Very safe	206 26%	117 30%	89 22%	60 28%	62 23%	83 27%	8 24%	93 28%	71 23%	34 27%
Somewhat safe	432 54%	205 53%	227 55%	110 50%	147 54%	175 57%	18 58%	164 49%	185 59%	65 53%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	163 20%	67 17%	96 23%	48 22%	63 23%	51 17%	6 19%	75 23%	58 18%	25 20%
Not very safe	142 18%	62 16%	80 20%	38 17%	59 22%	46 15%	6 19%	69 21%	46 15%	22 18%
Very unsafe	20 3%	5 1%	15 4%	11 5%	4 1%	6 2%	- -	6 2%	12 4%	3 2%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_5. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - When at a public venue, such as a concert or sporting event

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	591	295	296	156	190	246	26	236	231	98
	74%	76%	72%	71%	70%	79%	83%	71%	74%	79%
						D	**			
Very safe	202	108	94	62	70	70	6	89	76	32
	25%	28%	23%	28%	26%	23%	18%	27%	24%	26%
							**			
Somewhat safe	389	187	203	94	120	176	21	148	155	66
	49%	48%	49%	43%	44%	57%	65%	45%	49%	54%
							CD	**		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	209	94	115	63	82	64	5	95	83	25
	26%	24%	28%	29%	30%	21%	17%	29%	26%	21%
					E		**			
Not very safe	179	79	100	53	73	53	5	84	69	20
	22%	20%	24%	24%	27%	17%	17%	25%	22%	16%
					E		**			
Very unsafe	30	15	15	10	9	11	-	12	13	5
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	-	3%	4%	4%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_6. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - When in a restaurant or coffee shop

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	684	323	361	181	223	280	27	272	274	112
	86%	83%	88%	83%	82%	90%	85%	82%	87%	91%
						D	**			G
Very safe	288	136	152	75	82	130	9	117	107	54
	36%	35%	37%	34%	30%	42%	28%	35%	34%	44%
						D	**			H
Somewhat safe	397	187	209	106	141	150	18	155	166	57
	50%	48%	51%	49%	52%	48%	58%	47%	53%	46%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	116	65	50	37	49	30	5	59	40	12
	14%	17%	12%	17%	18%	10%	15%	18%	13%	9%
					E		**	I		
Not very safe	104	64	40	32	45	26	5	52	37	11
	13%	17%	10%	15%	17%	9%	15%	16%	12%	9%
		B			E		**			
Very unsafe	12	1	10	5	4	3	-	8	3	1
	1%	*	3%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_7. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - When at home

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	767	366	401	209	255	304	29	318	300	120
	96%	94%	98%	95%	94%	98%	92%	96%	96%	98%
						D	**			
Very safe	528	251	276	138	167	223	27	219	197	85
	66%	65%	67%	63%	61%	72%	85%	66%	63%	69%
						D	**			
Somewhat safe	239	114	125	71	88	81	2	99	103	35
	30%	29%	30%	32%	32%	26%	7%	30%	33%	28%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	33	23	10	10	17	6	3	13	14	3
	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%
					E		**			
Not very safe	33	23	10	10	17	6	3	13	14	3
	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%
					E		**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Your overall safety	641	327	314	172	222	247	29	259	248	104
	80%	84%	76%	79%	82%	80%	92%	78%	79%	85%
		B					**			
Walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark	552	286	266	143	188	221	26	215	224	86
	69%	74%	65%	65%	69%	71%	83%	65%	72%	70%
		B					**			
Walking alone in an unfamiliar neighbourhood after dark	324	201	123	103	127	94	14	132	124	54
	40%	52%	30%	47%	47%	30%	44%	40%	40%	44%
		B		E	E		**			
When on public transit	637	322	315	170	209	258	26	257	256	99
	80%	83%	77%	78%	77%	83%	81%	77%	82%	80%
							**			
When at a public venue, such as a concert or sporting event	591	295	296	156	190	246	26	236	231	98
	74%	76%	72%	71%	70%	79%	83%	71%	74%	79%
						D	**			
When in a restaurant or coffee shop	684	323	361	181	223	280	27	272	274	112
	86%	83%	88%	83%	82%	90%	85%	82%	87%	91%
						D	**			G
When at home	767	366	401	209	255	304	29	318	300	120
	96%	94%	98%	95%	94%	98%	92%	96%	96%	98%
						D	**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2. Thinking about life in Toronto, how safe do you feel in the following situations: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Your overall safety	159 20%	62 16%	97 24%	47 21%	50 18%	63 20%	2 8%	72 22%	66 21%	19 15%
			A				**			
Walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark	248 31%	103 26%	145 35%	76 35%	84 31%	88 29%	5 17%	116 35%	89 28%	37 30%
			A				**			
Walking alone in an unfamiliar neighbourhood after dark	476 60%	188 48%	288 70%	116 53%	145 53%	215 70%	18 56%	199 60%	190 60%	69 56%
			A			CD	**			
When on public transit	163 20%	67 17%	96 23%	48 22%	63 23%	51 17%	6 19%	75 23%	58 18%	25 20%
							**			
When at a public venue, such as a concert or sporting event	209 26%	94 24%	115 28%	63 29%	82 30%	64 21%	5 17%	95 29%	83 26%	25 21%
					E		**			
When in a restaurant or coffee shop	116 14%	65 17%	50 12%	37 17%	49 18%	30 10%	5 15%	59 18%	40 13%	12 9%
					E		**	I		
When at home	33 4%	23 6%	10 2%	10 5%	17 6%	6 2%	3 8%	13 4%	14 4%	3 2%
					E		**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Toronto is becoming more violent compared to 5 years ago

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	700	331	369	193	232	275	29	307	264	101
	88%	85%	90%	88%	85%	89%	90%	93%	84%	82%
							**	HI		
Strongly agree	339	162	177	96	112	130	20	139	131	49
	42%	42%	43%	44%	41%	42%	64%	42%	42%	39%
							**			
Somewhat agree	361	169	192	96	120	145	8	168	132	52
	45%	43%	47%	44%	44%	47%	27%	51%	42%	43%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	100	58	42	26	40	35	3	25	50	22
	12%	15%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	7%	16%	18%
							**		G	G
Somewhat disagree	87	50	37	24	32	31	3	22	42	19
	11%	13%	9%	11%	12%	10%	10%	7%	13%	16%
							**		G	G
Strongly disagree	13	8	5	2	8	4	-	2	8	3
	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - The City is taking the right steps to curb gun violence in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	460	224	236	142	154	165	18	196	179	68
	58%	58%	57%	65%	57%	53%	55%	59%	57%	55%
							**			
Strongly agree	102	55	47	40	39	22	-	51	37	14
	13%	14%	11%	18%	14%	7%	-	16%	12%	11%
				E	E		**			
Somewhat agree	358	169	189	101	115	142	18	145	142	54
	45%	43%	46%	46%	42%	46%	55%	44%	45%	44%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	340	164	175	77	118	145	14	135	135	56
	42%	42%	43%	35%	43%	47%	45%	41%	43%	45%
							**			
Somewhat disagree	262	121	141	66	100	96	11	102	106	43
	33%	31%	34%	30%	37%	31%	35%	31%	34%	35%
							**			
Strongly disagree	78	43	34	11	18	49	3	33	29	13
	10%	11%	8%	5%	6%	16%	10%	10%	9%	11%
						CD	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Toronto is a relatively safe city, compared to other cities of its size

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	625 78%	306 79%	319 78%	168 77%	216 79%	240 78%	26 83%	247 74%	246 78%	105 86%
Strongly agree	268 33%	131 34%	137 33%	71 32%	89 33%	107 35%	9 28%	115 35%	94 30%	49 40%
Somewhat agree	357 45%	175 45%	183 44%	97 45%	127 47%	133 43%	17 55%	131 40%	152 49%	56 46%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	175 22%	83 21%	92 22%	50 23%	56 21%	69 22%	5 17%	85 26%	68 22%	18 14%
Somewhat disagree	137 17%	62 16%	76 18%	43 20%	39 14%	55 18%	5 17%	68 20%	50 16%	14 11%
Strongly disagree	38 5%	22 6%	17 4%	7 3%	17 6%	14 5%	- -	17 5%	17 5%	4 3%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - There is a serious gun problem in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	651	319	332	163	218	269	26	269	259	96
	81%	82%	81%	75%	80%	87%	82%	81%	83%	78%
						C	**			
Strongly agree	320	145	175	73	107	140	18	128	123	51
	40%	37%	43%	33%	39%	45%	56%	39%	39%	42%
						C	**			
Somewhat agree	331	174	157	91	111	129	8	141	136	45
	41%	45%	38%	41%	41%	42%	26%	42%	43%	37%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	149	70	79	55	54	40	6	62	55	27
	19%	18%	19%	25%	20%	13%	18%	19%	17%	22%
				E			**			
Somewhat disagree	110	54	56	42	45	23	2	42	43	22
	14%	14%	14%	19%	16%	8%	7%	13%	14%	18%
				E	E		**			
Strongly disagree	39	17	23	13	9	17	4	20	11	5
	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	11%	6%	4%	4%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - I am afraid of falling victim to gun violence in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	441	206	235	148	160	133	17	188	173	63
	55%	53%	57%	68%	59%	43%	55%	57%	55%	51%
				E	E		**			
Strongly agree	163	73	90	57	64	42	5	80	57	21
	20%	19%	22%	26%	24%	14%	17%	24%	18%	17%
				E	E		**			
Somewhat agree	278	133	145	91	96	91	12	108	116	42
	35%	34%	35%	42%	35%	29%	38%	33%	37%	34%
				E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	359	182	176	70	112	176	14	143	141	60
	45%	47%	43%	32%	41%	57%	45%	43%	45%	49%
						CD	**			
Somewhat disagree	254	130	124	56	88	110	8	110	97	40
	32%	33%	30%	26%	32%	36%	24%	33%	31%	32%
							**			
Strongly disagree	105	52	52	14	24	66	7	33	44	21
	13%	13%	13%	6%	9%	21%	21%	10%	14%	17%
						CD	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - I avoid going to certain neighbourhoods for fear of my safety

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	511 64%	245 63%	266 65%	144 66%	171 63%	196 63%	18 58%	217 65%	196 63%	79 64%
Strongly agree	183 23%	88 23%	96 23%	59 27%	63 23%	61 20%	9 28%	79 24%	69 22%	27 22%
Somewhat agree	327 41%	157 40%	171 41%	85 39%	109 40%	134 43%	9 30%	138 42%	128 41%	52 42%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	289 36%	144 37%	145 35%	74 34%	101 37%	114 37%	13 42%	114 35%	117 37%	44 36%
Somewhat disagree	224 28%	108 28%	116 28%	55 25%	75 28%	95 31%	13 42%	86 26%	90 29%	34 28%
Strongly disagree	65 8%	36 9%	29 7%	20 9%	26 9%	19 6%	- -	28 8%	27 9%	10 8%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Guns in Toronto are mostly contained to a few neighbourhoods

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	353 44%	193 50%	160 39%	111 51%	123 45%	118 38%	9 27%	161 49%	130 41%	53 43%
Strongly agree	86 11%	50 13%	37 9%	28 13%	37 14%	21 7%	4 11%	44 13%	27 9%	12 9%
Somewhat agree	266 33%	144 37%	123 30%	83 38%	86 32%	97 31%	5 16%	117 35%	103 33%	42 34%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	447 56%	195 50%	252 61%	107 49%	149 55%	191 62%	23 73%	170 51%	184 59%	70 57%
Somewhat disagree	327 41%	147 38%	180 44%	84 38%	105 39%	138 45%	11 35%	128 39%	134 43%	54 44%
Strongly disagree	120 15%	49 13%	72 17%	23 11%	44 16%	53 17%	12 38%	42 13%	50 16%	16 13%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - I am making a conscious decision to avoid large crowds and public areas to try and keep myself safe

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	403	208	195	125	155	123	17	178	148	60
	50%	53%	47%	57%	57%	40%	54%	54%	47%	48%
				E	E		**			
Strongly agree	126	64	62	43	48	35	3	54	51	17
	16%	16%	15%	20%	18%	11%	10%	16%	16%	14%
							**			
Somewhat agree	277	144	133	82	107	88	14	123	97	43
	35%	37%	32%	38%	39%	28%	44%	37%	31%	35%
					E		**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	397	181	216	93	117	187	15	154	166	64
	50%	47%	53%	43%	43%	60%	46%	46%	53%	52%
						CD	**			
Somewhat disagree	265	121	145	62	85	118	11	108	103	43
	33%	31%	35%	28%	31%	38%	35%	33%	33%	35%
							**			
Strongly disagree	132	60	72	31	32	69	4	45	62	21
	16%	15%	17%	14%	12%	22%	11%	14%	20%	17%
						D	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Gun violence in Toronto is being blown out of proportion - it is not a major problem

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	225	149	76	86	88	51	5	91	90	39
	28%	38%	18%	40%	32%	16%	16%	28%	29%	32%
		B		E	E		**			
Strongly agree	84	55	29	35	37	11	2	44	25	12
	10%	14%	7%	16%	14%	4%	7%	13%	8%	10%
		B		E	E		**			
Somewhat agree	141	95	47	52	50	39	3	47	65	27
	18%	24%	11%	24%	19%	13%	9%	14%	21%	22%
		B		E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	575	240	335	132	184	259	27	240	224	84
	72%	62%	82%	60%	68%	84%	84%	72%	71%	68%
			A			CD	**			
Somewhat disagree	356	160	196	93	123	140	11	159	133	52
	44%	41%	48%	42%	45%	45%	36%	48%	42%	43%
							**			
Strongly disagree	219	80	139	39	61	119	15	81	91	32
	27%	21%	34%	18%	22%	38%	49%	25%	29%	26%
			A			CD	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - I am thinking of moving out of the City, specifically because of crime

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	231 29%	139 36%	93 23%	91 42%	97 36%	43 14%	7 23%	106 32%	90 29%	29 23%
Strongly agree	90 11%	60 16%	30 7%	39 18%	40 15%	11 4%	2 7%	44 13%	33 11%	10 8%
Somewhat agree	141 18%	79 20%	63 15%	52 24%	57 21%	32 10%	5 16%	61 18%	57 18%	18 15%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	569 71%	250 64%	319 77%	127 58%	175 64%	266 86%	25 77%	226 68%	224 71%	95 77%
Somewhat disagree	197 25%	99 26%	97 24%	60 27%	63 23%	74 24%	9 28%	77 23%	75 24%	36 29%
Strongly disagree	372 46%	151 39%	221 54%	67 31%	113 41%	192 62%	16 49%	149 45%	149 47%	59 48%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3_11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - I will go out of my way to visit and shop in the neighbourhoods impacted by crime and gun violence, to show my support

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	306	168	138	92	111	103	17	127	117	45
	38%	43%	33%	42%	41%	33%	55%	38%	37%	36%
		B					**			
Strongly agree	70	36	34	29	38	3	3	33	24	11
	9%	9%	8%	13%	14%	1%	8%	10%	8%	9%
				E	E		**			
Somewhat agree	236	132	104	63	73	100	15	94	93	34
	30%	34%	25%	29%	27%	32%	47%	28%	30%	28%
		B					**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	494	221	273	127	161	206	14	205	197	78
	62%	57%	67%	58%	59%	67%	45%	62%	63%	64%
			A				**			
Somewhat disagree	335	146	189	89	114	132	9	147	127	52
	42%	38%	46%	41%	42%	43%	27%	44%	41%	43%
							**			
Strongly disagree	159	75	84	38	47	74	6	58	70	26
	20%	19%	20%	17%	17%	24%	18%	17%	22%	21%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Toronto is becoming more violent compared to 5 years ago	700	331	369	193	232	275	29	307	264	101
	88%	85%	90%	88%	85%	89%	90%	93%	84%	82%
							**	HI		
The City is taking the right steps to curb gun violence in Toronto	460	224	236	142	154	165	18	196	179	68
	58%	58%	57%	65%	57%	53%	55%	59%	57%	55%
							**			
Toronto is a relatively safe city, compared to other cities of its size	625	306	319	168	216	240	26	247	246	105
	78%	79%	78%	77%	79%	78%	83%	74%	78%	86%
							**			GH
There is a serious gun problem in Toronto	651	319	332	163	218	269	26	269	259	96
	81%	82%	81%	75%	80%	87%	82%	81%	83%	78%
							C	**		
I am afraid of falling victim to gun violence in Toronto	441	206	235	148	160	133	17	188	173	63
	55%	53%	57%	68%	59%	43%	55%	57%	55%	51%
				E	E		**			
I avoid going to certain neighbourhoods for fear of my safety	511	245	266	144	171	196	18	217	196	79
	64%	63%	65%	66%	63%	63%	58%	65%	63%	64%
							**			
Guns in Toronto are mostly contained to a few neighbourhoods	353	193	160	111	123	118	9	161	130	53
	44%	50%	39%	51%	45%	38%	27%	49%	41%	43%
		B		E			**			
I am making a conscious decision to avoid large crowds and public areas to try and keep myself safe	403	208	195	125	155	123	17	178	148	60
	50%	53%	47%	57%	57%	40%	54%	54%	47%	48%
				E	E		**			
Gun violence in Toronto is being blown out of proportion - it is not a major problem	225	149	76	86	88	51	5	91	90	39
	28%	38%	18%	40%	32%	16%	16%	28%	29%	32%
		B		E	E		**			
I am thinking of moving out of the City, specifically because of crime	231	139	93	91	97	43	7	106	90	29
	29%	36%	23%	42%	36%	14%	23%	32%	29%	23%
		B		E	E		**			
I will go out of my way to visit and shop in the neighbourhoods impacted by crime and gun violence, to show my support	306	168	138	92	111	103	17	127	117	45
	38%	43%	33%	42%	41%	33%	55%	38%	37%	36%
		B					**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Toronto is becoming more violent compared to 5 years ago	100	58	42	26	40	35	3	25	50	22
	12%	15%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	7%	16%	18%
							**		G	G
The City is taking the right steps to curb gun violence in Toronto	340	164	175	77	118	145	14	135	135	56
	42%	42%	43%	35%	43%	47%	45%	41%	43%	45%
							**			
Toronto is a relatively safe city, compared to other cities of its size	175	83	92	50	56	69	5	85	68	18
	22%	21%	22%	23%	21%	22%	17%	26%	22%	14%
							**	I	I	
There is a serious gun problem in Toronto	149	70	79	55	54	40	6	62	55	27
	19%	18%	19%	25%	20%	13%	18%	19%	17%	22%
				E			**			
I am afraid of falling victim to gun violence in Toronto	359	182	176	70	112	176	14	143	141	60
	45%	47%	43%	32%	41%	57%	45%	43%	45%	49%
						CD	**			
I avoid going to certain neighbourhoods for fear of my safety	289	144	145	74	101	114	13	114	117	44
	36%	37%	35%	34%	37%	37%	42%	35%	37%	36%
							**			
Guns in Toronto are mostly contained to a few neighbourhoods	447	195	252	107	149	191	23	170	184	70
	56%	50%	61%	49%	55%	62%	73%	51%	59%	57%
			A			C	**			
I am making a conscious decision to avoid large crowds and public areas to try and keep myself safe	397	181	216	93	117	187	15	154	166	64
	50%	47%	53%	43%	43%	60%	46%	46%	53%	52%
						CD	**			
Gun violence in Toronto is being blown out of proportion - it is not a major problem	575	240	335	132	184	259	27	240	224	84
	72%	62%	82%	60%	68%	84%	84%	72%	71%	68%
			A			CD	**			
I am thinking of moving out of the City, specifically because of crime	569	250	319	127	175	266	25	226	224	95
	71%	64%	77%	58%	64%	86%	77%	68%	71%	77%
			A			CD	**			
I will go out of my way to visit and shop in the neighbourhoods impacted by crime and gun violence, to show my support	494	221	273	127	161	206	14	205	197	78
	62%	57%	67%	58%	59%	67%	45%	62%	63%	64%
			A				**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_1. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Gangs

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	752	354	397	202	241	308	32	300	299	121
	94%	91%	97%	93%	89%	100%	100%	91%	95%	98%
			A			CD	**			G
Major factor	571	271	300	120	183	268	29	224	226	93
	71%	70%	73%	55%	67%	87%	90%	68%	72%	75%
					C	CD	**			
Minor factor	180	83	97	82	59	40	3	76	74	28
	23%	21%	24%	37%	22%	13%	10%	23%	23%	22%
				DE	E		**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	48	34	14	16	31	1	-	31	14	3
	6%	9%	3%	7%	11%	*	-	9%	5%	2%
		B		E	E		**	I		
Not really a factor	42	29	13	15	25	1	-	26	13	3
	5%	7%	3%	7%	9%	*	-	8%	4%	2%
		B		E	E		**	I		
Not at all a factor	6	6	1	1	6	-	-	6	1	-
	1%	1%	*	*	2%	-	-	2%	*	-
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_2. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Drugs and drug trafficking

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	743	356	387	177	259	307	26	301	298	118
	93%	92%	94%	81%	95%	99%	82%	91%	95%	96%
					C	CD	**			
Major factor	535	249	287	111	181	244	21	216	210	89
	67%	64%	70%	51%	66%	79%	66%	65%	67%	72%
					C	CD	**			
Minor factor	208	107	100	66	78	63	5	85	88	29
	26%	28%	24%	30%	29%	20%	16%	26%	28%	24%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	57	33	24	41	13	3	6	31	16	5
	7%	8%	6%	19%	5%	1%	18%	9%	5%	4%
				DE	E		**			
Not really a factor	53	32	22	38	12	3	3	31	15	5
	7%	8%	5%	18%	4%	1%	10%	9%	5%	4%
				DE	E		**			
Not at all a factor	4	1	3	3	1	-	3	-	1	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	*	-	8%	-	*	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_3. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Lack of police presence

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	605	300	305	147	216	242	22	249	241	93
	76%	77%	74%	67%	80%	78%	70%	75%	77%	76%
Major factor	256	129	128	57	95	105	17	104	98	37
	32%	33%	31%	26%	35%	34%	52%	31%	31%	30%
							**			
Minor factor	349	171	178	90	121	138	6	145	143	56
	44%	44%	43%	41%	45%	44%	18%	44%	46%	45%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	195	89	106	72	56	67	9	83	72	30
	24%	23%	26%	33%	20%	22%	30%	25%	23%	24%
Not really a factor	167	77	91	64	43	60	6	69	65	27
	21%	20%	22%	29%	16%	19%	18%	21%	21%	22%
				D			**			
Not at all a factor	27	12	15	7	13	7	4	13	7	3
	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	11%	4%	2%	3%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_4. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Poverty

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	659	311	349	176	228	255	29	268	262	101
	82%	80%	85%	81%	84%	82%	91%	81%	83%	82%
							**			
Major factor	316	133	183	78	106	132	8	109	143	55
	39%	34%	45%	36%	39%	43%	25%	33%	46%	45%
			A				**		G	G
Minor factor	343	178	165	98	122	123	21	158	118	46
	43%	46%	40%	45%	45%	40%	66%	48%	38%	37%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	141	78	62	42	44	55	3	64	52	22
	18%	20%	15%	19%	16%	18%	9%	19%	17%	18%
							**			
Not really a factor	120	66	54	37	41	43	3	49	47	21
	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%	14%	9%	15%	15%	17%
							**			
Not at all a factor	20	12	8	5	3	12	-	14	5	1
	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	-	4%	1%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_5. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Lack of adequate affordable housing

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	581	268	312	166	197	218	25	228	236	91
	73%	69%	76%	76%	72%	70%	80%	69%	75%	74%
							**			
Major factor	274	124	150	72	112	90	16	119	98	40
	34%	32%	37%	33%	41%	29%	51%	36%	31%	33%
					E		**			
Minor factor	307	145	162	94	85	128	9	109	137	51
	38%	37%	39%	43%	31%	41%	29%	33%	44%	41%
				D			**		G	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	219	120	99	52	75	92	6	103	78	32
	27%	31%	24%	24%	28%	30%	20%	31%	25%	26%
							**			
Not really a factor	173	94	79	47	63	63	3	81	63	27
	22%	24%	19%	21%	23%	20%	9%	24%	20%	22%
							**			
Not at all a factor	47	27	20	6	12	29	4	23	15	5
	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	9%	11%	7%	5%	4%
						C	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_6. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Glamorization of gang culture through popular media

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	667	321	346	176	219	272	32	263	270	102
	83%	83%	84%	81%	81%	88%	100%	79%	86%	83%
							**			
Major factor	355	163	192	88	124	142	9	147	144	55
	44%	42%	47%	40%	46%	46%	29%	44%	46%	44%
							**			
Minor factor	312	158	154	88	95	130	23	116	126	47
	39%	41%	37%	40%	35%	42%	71%	35%	40%	39%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	133	68	65	42	53	38	-	68	44	21
	17%	17%	16%	19%	19%	12%	-	21%	14%	17%
							**			
Not really a factor	120	60	59	36	50	34	-	60	41	19
	15%	16%	14%	16%	18%	11%	-	18%	13%	16%
							**			
Not at all a factor	13	7	6	7	3	4	-	9	3	2
	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_7. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Lack of adequate recreational facilities and youth programs

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	598	280	318	164	217	217	20	243	240	95
	75%	72%	77%	75%	80%	70%	63%	73%	76%	77%
					E		**			
Major factor	238	97	141	70	81	87	11	86	101	40
	30%	25%	34%	32%	30%	28%	35%	26%	32%	32%
			A				**			
Minor factor	359	183	176	94	136	130	9	157	139	55
	45%	47%	43%	43%	50%	42%	27%	47%	44%	44%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	202	109	94	54	55	93	12	88	74	28
	25%	28%	23%	25%	20%	30%	37%	27%	24%	23%
						D	**			
Not really a factor	158	84	74	47	48	63	8	65	61	24
	20%	22%	18%	22%	18%	20%	26%	19%	19%	20%
							**			
Not at all a factor	45	25	19	7	7	30	4	24	13	4
	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	10%	11%	7%	4%	3%
						CD	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_8. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Lack of adequate resources to address mental illness

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	668	304	364	164	233	271	23	260	278	107
	84%	78%	89%	75%	86%	88%	72%	79%	89%	87%
			A		C	C	**		G	G
Major factor	429	178	251	106	143	180	18	177	167	68
	54%	46%	61%	49%	53%	58%	56%	53%	53%	56%
			A				**			
Minor factor	239	126	113	58	90	91	5	84	111	39
	30%	32%	27%	27%	33%	29%	16%	25%	35%	32%
							**		G	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	132	85	47	54	39	39	9	71	36	16
	16%	22%	11%	25%	14%	12%	28%	21%	11%	13%
			B		DE		**		HI	
Not really a factor	110	71	39	49	36	24	9	58	29	13
	14%	18%	9%	23%	13%	8%	28%	18%	9%	11%
			B		DE		**		H	
Not at all a factor	22	14	8	5	3	14	-	13	6	3
	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%	-	4%	2%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4_9. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - The ability of criminals to acquire guns

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	742	358	385	186	251	306	26	294	302	120
	93%	92%	94%	85%	92%	99%	82%	89%	96%	97%
						CD	**		G	G
Major factor	588	254	333	110	193	284	24	231	230	103
	73%	65%	81%	50%	71%	92%	75%	70%	73%	83%
			A		C	CD	**			GH
Minor factor	155	103	51	75	58	22	2	63	72	17
	19%	27%	12%	35%	21%	7%	7%	19%	23%	14%
			B		DE	E	**		I	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	58	31	26	33	21	4	6	38	11	3
	7%	8%	6%	15%	8%	1%	18%	11%	4%	3%
				E	E		**	HI		
Not really a factor	42	28	14	23	18	*	3	25	11	2
	5%	7%	3%	11%	7%	*	10%	8%	4%	2%
				E	E		**	I		
Not at all a factor	16	3	12	9	3	3	3	12	-	1
	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	8%	4%	-	1%
							**	H		H
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Gangs	752	354	397	202	241	308	32	300	299	121
	94%	91%	97%	93%	89%	100%	100%	91%	95%	98%
			A			CD	**			G
Drugs and drug trafficking	743	356	387	177	259	307	26	301	298	118
	93%	92%	94%	81%	95%	99%	82%	91%	95%	96%
				C	CD	**				
Lack of police presence	605	300	305	147	216	242	22	249	241	93
	76%	77%	74%	67%	80%	78%	70%	75%	77%	76%
				C	C	**				
Poverty	659	311	349	176	228	255	29	268	262	101
	82%	80%	85%	81%	84%	82%	91%	81%	83%	82%
							**			
Lack of adequate affordable housing	581	268	312	166	197	218	25	228	236	91
	73%	69%	76%	76%	72%	70%	80%	69%	75%	74%
							**			
Glamorization of gang culture through popular media	667	321	346	176	219	272	32	263	270	102
	83%	83%	84%	81%	81%	88%	100%	79%	86%	83%
							**			
Lack of adequate recreational facilities and youth programs	598	280	318	164	217	217	20	243	240	95
	75%	72%	77%	75%	80%	70%	63%	73%	76%	77%
				E			**			
Lack of adequate resources to address mental illness	668	304	364	164	233	271	23	260	278	107
	84%	78%	89%	75%	86%	88%	72%	79%	89%	87%
			A	C	C	**		G	G	
The ability of criminals to acquire guns	742	358	385	186	251	306	26	294	302	120
	93%	92%	94%	85%	92%	99%	82%	89%	96%	97%
						CD	**	G	G	

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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4. There are a number of things which could contribute to gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following, please indicate whether they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not at all a factor: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Gangs	48 6%	34 9%	14 3%	16 7%	31 11%	1 *	- -	31 9%	14 5%	3 2%
		B		E	E		**	I		
Drugs and drug trafficking	57 7%	33 8%	24 6%	41 19%	13 5%	3 1%	6 18%	31 9%	16 5%	5 4%
				DE	E		**			
Lack of police presence	195 24%	89 23%	106 26%	72 33%	56 20%	67 22%	9 30%	83 25%	72 23%	30 24%
				DE			**			
Poverty	141 18%	78 20%	62 15%	42 19%	44 16%	55 18%	3 9%	64 19%	52 17%	22 18%
							**			
Lack of adequate affordable housing	219 27%	120 31%	99 24%	52 24%	75 28%	92 30%	6 20%	103 31%	78 25%	32 26%
							**			
Glamorization of gang culture through popular media	133 17%	68 17%	65 16%	42 19%	53 19%	38 12%	- -	68 21%	44 14%	21 17%
							**			
Lack of adequate recreational facilities and youth programs	202 25%	109 28%	94 23%	54 25%	55 20%	93 30%	12 37%	88 27%	74 24%	28 23%
						D	**			
Lack of adequate resources to address mental illness	132 16%	85 22%	47 11%	54 25%	39 14%	39 12%	9 28%	71 21%	36 11%	16 13%
		B		DE			**	HI		
The ability of criminals to acquire guns	58 7%	31 8%	26 6%	33 15%	21 8%	4 1%	6 18%	38 11%	11 4%	3 3%
				E	E		**	HI		

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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5. Which of these two options is closest to your own when it comes to issues concerning guns and gun crime in the City of Toronto?

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Priority should be given to introducing social programs to get at the root causes of violence and crime	445	214	231	134	159	152	11	186	170	78
	56%	55%	56%	61%	58%	49%	33%	56%	54%	63%
				E			**			H
Priority should be to increase the police presence to prevent violence and crime	355	175	180	85	113	158	21	145	144	45
	44%	45%	44%	39%	42%	51%	67%	44%	46%	37%
						C	**		I	
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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5b_1. To what extent would you support or oppose the following? - A ban on the possession of handguns in the City of Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	689 86%	316 81%	373 91%	183 84%	236 87%	270 87%	29 92%	281 85%	270 86%	109 88%
Strongly support	487 61%	217 56%	270 66%	106 49%	159 58%	222 72%	21 66%	187 56%	199 64%	80 65%
Somewhat support	202 25%	99 26%	103 25%	77 35%	77 28%	48 16%	8 27%	94 28%	71 23%	28 23%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	111 14%	73 19%	38 9%	35 16%	36 13%	40 13%	2 8%	51 15%	43 14%	15 12%
Somewhat oppose	72 9%	54 14%	18 4%	25 11%	30 11%	18 6%	2 8%	35 11%	25 8%	10 8%
Strongly oppose	39 5%	19 5%	20 5%	11 5%	6 2%	22 7%	- -	16 5%	18 6%	5 4%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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5b_2. To what extent would you support or oppose the following? - A ban on selling firearms ammunition in the City of Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	663 83%	299 77%	364 89%	169 77%	232 85%	262 85%	24 75%	273 82%	259 83%	108 87%
Strongly support	476 60%	212 54%	265 64%	104 48%	159 58%	213 69%	18 57%	177 53%	201 64%	80 65%
Somewhat support	187 23%	88 23%	99 24%	64 29%	73 27%	49 16%	6 18%	95 29%	58 18%	28 23%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	137 17%	90 23%	47 11%	50 23%	40 15%	47 15%	8 25%	59 18%	55 17%	16 13%
Somewhat oppose	97 12%	66 17%	31 7%	37 17%	33 12%	26 8%	8 25%	46 14%	33 10%	11 9%
Strongly oppose	40 5%	24 6%	17 4%	12 6%	7 3%	21 7%	- -	13 4%	22 7%	5 4%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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5b. To what extent would you support or oppose the following? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
A ban on the possession of handguns in the City of Toronto	689	316	373	183	236	270	29	281	270	109
	86%	81%	91%	84%	87%	87%	92%	85%	86%	88%
			A				**			
A ban on selling firearms ammunition in the City of Toronto	663	299	364	169	232	262	24	273	259	108
	83%	77%	89%	77%	85%	85%	75%	82%	83%	87%
			A				**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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5b. To what extent would you support or oppose the following? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
A ban on the possession of handguns in the City of Toronto	111	73	38	35	36	40	2	51	43	15
	14%	19%	9%	16%	13%	13%	8%	15%	14%	12%
		B					**			
A ban on selling firearms ammunition in the City of Toronto	137	90	47	50	40	47	8	59	55	16
	17%	23%	11%	23%	15%	15%	25%	18%	17%	13%
		B					**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_1. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More social programs for youth, such as after-school activities

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	684	318	366	190	229	265	27	282	267	107
	86%	82%	89%	87%	84%	85%	85%	85%	85%	87%
			A				**			
Very effective	307	117	190	98	99	110	9	134	114	50
	38%	30%	46%	45%	36%	36%	28%	40%	36%	41%
			A				**			
Somewhat effective	377	201	176	92	130	155	18	149	153	57
	47%	52%	43%	42%	48%	50%	58%	45%	49%	46%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	116	70	46	28	43	45	5	49	46	16
	14%	18%	11%	13%	16%	15%	15%	15%	15%	13%
			B				**			
Not really effective	93	58	35	24	39	30	2	40	38	14
	12%	15%	8%	11%	14%	10%	7%	12%	12%	11%
			B				**			
Not at all effective	23	12	11	5	3	15	2	9	8	2
	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_2. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More police patrolling on the streets in the late evening/early morning

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	678	316	362	168	219	291	27	278	267	106
	85%	81%	88%	77%	80%	94%	85%	84%	85%	86%
						CD	**			
Very effective	340	147	192	67	111	162	22	138	134	47
	42%	38%	47%	31%	41%	52%	68%	42%	43%	38%
						CD	**			
Somewhat effective	338	169	169	102	108	128	6	140	134	59
	42%	43%	41%	47%	40%	42%	18%	42%	43%	48%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	122	73	49	50	53	19	5	53	46	18
	15%	19%	12%	23%	20%	6%	15%	16%	15%	14%
				E	E		**			
Not really effective	111	67	44	45	50	15	5	51	39	16
	14%	17%	11%	21%	19%	5%	15%	16%	13%	13%
		B		E	E		**			
Not at all effective	11	5	6	5	3	3	-	2	7	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_3. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More police patrolling on the streets in the daytime

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	607	287	321	157	206	245	26	252	236	93
	76%	74%	78%	72%	76%	79%	83%	76%	75%	75%
							**			
Very effective	223	108	114	48	77	98	11	80	97	34
	28%	28%	28%	22%	28%	32%	36%	24%	31%	28%
							**			
Somewhat effective	385	178	206	109	129	147	15	172	139	58
	48%	46%	50%	50%	47%	47%	47%	52%	44%	47%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	193	102	91	62	66	65	5	79	77	30
	24%	26%	22%	28%	24%	21%	17%	24%	25%	25%
							**			
Not really effective	171	91	80	47	61	63	3	75	67	27
	21%	23%	19%	22%	22%	20%	9%	22%	21%	22%
							**			
Not at all effective	22	11	11	15	5	2	3	5	11	4
	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	8%	1%	3%	3%
				DE			**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_4. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - "Carding", or arbitrary street checks of people police are suspicious of even if some communities believe they are unfairly targeted

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	510	279	231	120	178	212	23	230	187	71
	64%	72%	56%	55%	66%	68%	72%	69%	60%	58%
		B				C	**	I		
Very effective	229	102	127	52	62	115	15	92	94	27
	29%	26%	31%	24%	23%	37%	47%	28%	30%	22%
						CD	**		I	
Somewhat effective	282	177	104	68	117	97	8	137	93	44
	35%	46%	25%	31%	43%	31%	25%	41%	30%	36%
		B				CE	**	H		
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	290	110	180	98	94	98	9	102	127	52
	36%	28%	44%	45%	34%	32%	28%	31%	40%	42%
			A	E			**			G
Not really effective	183	75	108	65	59	59	3	68	77	35
	23%	19%	26%	30%	22%	19%	10%	21%	24%	29%
				E			**			
Not at all effective	107	35	72	33	35	39	6	34	50	17
	13%	9%	17%	15%	13%	13%	18%	10%	16%	14%
			A				**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_5. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More anti-gang programs

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	672 84%	327 84%	345 84%	177 81%	226 83%	268 87%	22 68%	274 83%	265 85%	111 90%
Very effective	321 40%	149 38%	171 42%	87 40%	110 41%	124 40%	9 27%	120 36%	139 44%	54 44%
Somewhat effective	351 44%	178 46%	173 42%	91 42%	115 42%	145 47%	13 41%	155 47%	126 40%	57 46%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	128 16%	62 16%	66 16%	41 19%	46 17%	41 13%	10 32%	57 17%	49 15%	13 10%
Not really effective	96 12%	48 12%	48 12%	35 16%	34 12%	27 9%	8 24%	38 11%	38 12%	12 10%
Not at all effective	32 4%	15 4%	18 4%	6 3%	12 5%	14 4%	2 8%	19 6%	10 3%	1 *
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_6. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More anti-drug programs

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	645	305	340	180	217	248	24	266	256	99
	81%	78%	83%	82%	80%	80%	75%	80%	82%	81%
							**			
Very effective	262	122	140	80	97	85	6	116	101	39
	33%	31%	34%	37%	36%	27%	18%	35%	32%	32%
							**			
Somewhat effective	383	183	200	100	120	163	18	150	155	60
	48%	47%	49%	46%	44%	53%	57%	45%	49%	49%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	155	84	72	39	55	61	8	66	58	24
	19%	22%	17%	18%	20%	20%	25%	20%	18%	19%
							**			
Not really effective	128	70	57	31	48	48	5	53	47	22
	16%	18%	14%	14%	18%	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%
							**			
Not at all effective	28	13	14	7	7	13	2	13	11	2
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	8%	4%	3%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_7. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More affordable housing

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	551	251	301	165	190	197	17	225	229	81
	69%	65%	73%	76%	70%	63%	54%	68%	73%	65%
				E			**		I	
Very effective	236	102	134	65	84	87	8	103	93	32
	30%	26%	33%	30%	31%	28%	25%	31%	30%	26%
							**			
Somewhat effective	315	149	166	100	105	110	9	122	136	48
	39%	38%	40%	46%	39%	36%	29%	37%	43%	39%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	249	138	111	53	82	113	15	107	85	43
	31%	35%	27%	24%	30%	37%	46%	32%	27%	35%
						C	**			H
Not really effective	207	116	91	42	72	93	12	88	68	38
	26%	30%	22%	19%	26%	30%	38%	27%	22%	31%
						C	**			H
Not at all effective	42	22	20	11	10	21	3	18	16	5
	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_8. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - More mental health resources

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	687 86%	309 79%	378 92%	186 85%	228 84%	273 88%	29 92%	278 84%	275 88%	105 85%
Very effective	367 46%	133 34%	234 57%	94 43%	124 46%	148 48%	16 49%	152 46%	145 46%	54 44%
Somewhat effective	321 40%	176 45%	144 35%	92 42%	104 38%	125 40%	14 43%	126 38%	130 41%	51 42%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	113 14%	80 21%	33 8%	32 15%	44 16%	36 12%	2 8%	53 16%	39 12%	18 15%
Not really effective	90 11%	62 16%	28 7%	25 12%	40 15%	25 8%	2 8%	36 11%	34 11%	17 14%
Not at all effective	23 3%	18 5%	5 1%	7 3%	5 2%	11 4%	- -	17 5%	4 1%	2 1%
Sigma	800 100%	389 100%	411 100%	218 100%	272 100%	310 100%	32 100%	331 100%	314 100%	123 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_9. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - Tougher sentences for those convicted of gun crimes

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	668	320	348	159	226	282	32	269	262	105
	83%	82%	85%	73%	83%	91%	100%	81%	84%	85%
					C	CD	**			
Very effective	482	219	263	88	166	229	24	209	180	69
	60%	56%	64%	40%	61%	74%	75%	63%	58%	56%
					C	CD	**			
Somewhat effective	186	101	84	72	61	53	8	60	82	36
	23%	26%	21%	33%	22%	17%	25%	18%	26%	29%
					DE		**			G
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	132	69	63	59	46	27	-	62	52	19
	17%	18%	15%	27%	17%	9%	-	19%	16%	15%
					DE	E	**			
Not really effective	118	59	59	55	39	24	-	57	45	17
	15%	15%	14%	25%	14%	8%	-	17%	14%	13%
					DE	E	**			
Not at all effective	14	10	5	4	6	4	-	5	7	2
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6_10. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - Stricter gun control laws that would further restrict the sale of guns

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	668	304	364	173	223	272	26	268	267	107
	84%	78%	89%	79%	82%	88%	83%	81%	85%	87%
			A				**			
Very effective	431	177	254	95	138	198	26	166	169	69
	54%	46%	62%	44%	51%	64%	83%	50%	54%	56%
			A			CD	**			
Somewhat effective	237	127	110	78	85	74	-	101	98	38
	30%	33%	27%	36%	31%	24%	-	31%	31%	31%
				E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	132	85	47	45	49	38	5	64	46	16
	16%	22%	11%	21%	18%	12%	17%	19%	15%	13%
			B				**			
Not really effective	100	70	30	39	43	19	5	51	32	12
	13%	18%	7%	18%	16%	6%	17%	15%	10%	10%
			B		E		**			
Not at all effective	31	15	16	6	6	19	-	13	14	4
	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	-	4%	4%	4%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
More social programs for youth, such as after-school activities	684	318	366	190	229	265	27	282	267	107
	86%	82%	89%	87%	84%	85%	85%	85%	85%	87%
			A				**			
More police patrolling on the streets in the late evening/early morning	678	316	362	168	219	291	27	278	267	106
	85%	81%	88%	77%	80%	94%	85%	84%	85%	86%
						CD	**			
More police patrolling on the streets in the daytime	607	287	321	157	206	245	26	252	236	93
	76%	74%	78%	72%	76%	79%	83%	76%	75%	75%
							**			
"Carding", or arbitrary street checks of people police are suspicious of even if some communities believe they are unfairly targeted	510	279	231	120	178	212	23	230	187	71
	64%	72%	56%	55%	66%	68%	72%	69%	60%	58%
			B				**	I		
More anti-gang programs	672	327	345	177	226	268	22	274	265	111
	84%	84%	84%	81%	83%	87%	68%	83%	85%	90%
							**			
More anti-drug programs	645	305	340	180	217	248	24	266	256	99
	81%	78%	83%	82%	80%	80%	75%	80%	82%	81%
							**			
More affordable housing	551	251	301	165	190	197	17	225	229	81
	69%	65%	73%	76%	70%	63%	54%	68%	73%	65%
				E			**		I	
More mental health resources	687	309	378	186	228	273	29	278	275	105
	86%	79%	92%	85%	84%	88%	92%	84%	88%	85%
			A				**			
Tougher sentences for those convicted of gun crimes	668	320	348	159	226	282	32	269	262	105
	83%	82%	85%	73%	83%	91%	100%	81%	84%	85%
					C	CD	**			
Stricter gun control laws that would further restrict the sale of guns	668	304	364	173	223	272	26	268	267	107
	84%	78%	89%	79%	82%	88%	83%	81%	85%	87%
			A				**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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6. How effective do you think the following are at reducing gun violence in Toronto: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
More social programs for youth, such as after-school activities	116	70	46	28	43	45	5	49	46	16
	14%	18%	11%	13%	16%	15%	15%	15%	15%	13%
		B					**			
More police patrolling on the streets in the late evening/early morning	122	73	49	50	53	19	5	53	46	18
	15%	19%	12%	23%	20%	6%	15%	16%	15%	14%
				E	E		**			
More police patrolling on the streets in the daytime	193	102	91	62	66	65	5	79	77	30
	24%	26%	22%	28%	24%	21%	17%	24%	25%	25%
							**			
"Carding", or arbitrary street checks of people police are suspicious of even if some communities believe they are unfairly targeted	290	110	180	98	94	98	9	102	127	52
	36%	28%	44%	45%	34%	32%	28%	31%	40%	42%
			A	E			**			G
More anti-gang programs	128	62	66	41	46	41	10	57	49	13
	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	13%	32%	17%	15%	10%
							**			
More anti-drug programs	155	84	72	39	55	61	8	66	58	24
	19%	22%	17%	18%	20%	20%	25%	20%	18%	19%
							**			
More affordable housing	249	138	111	53	82	113	15	107	85	43
	31%	35%	27%	24%	30%	37%	46%	32%	27%	35%
						C	**			H
More mental health resources	113	80	33	32	44	36	2	53	39	18
	14%	21%	8%	15%	16%	12%	8%	16%	12%	15%
		B					**			
Tougher sentences for those convicted of gun crimes	132	69	63	59	46	27	-	62	52	19
	17%	18%	15%	27%	17%	9%	-	19%	16%	15%
				DE	E		**			
Stricter gun control laws that would further restrict the sale of guns	132	85	47	45	49	38	5	64	46	16
	16%	22%	11%	21%	18%	12%	17%	19%	15%	13%
		B					**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_1. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	490	218	272	159	161	171	17	201	196	76
	61%	56%	66%	73%	59%	55%	53%	61%	63%	62%
		A	B	DE			**			
Trust very much	161	74	87	57	51	53	5	78	53	25
	20%	19%	21%	26%	19%	17%	17%	23%	17%	21%
							**			
Trust somewhat	329	144	185	101	110	118	12	123	144	50
	41%	37%	45%	46%	40%	38%	36%	37%	46%	41%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	310	171	139	60	111	139	15	130	117	47
	39%	44%	34%	27%	41%	45%	47%	39%	37%	38%
		B			C	C	**			
Don't really trust	166	93	72	39	63	64	6	69	63	27
	21%	24%	18%	18%	23%	21%	18%	21%	20%	22%
							**			
Don't trust at all	144	77	67	21	48	75	9	61	54	20
	18%	20%	16%	10%	18%	24%	29%	18%	17%	16%
						C	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_2. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Premier Doug Ford

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	454	239	215	116	175	163	16	208	174	55
	57%	62%	52%	53%	64%	53%	52%	63%	55%	45%
		B			E		**	I	I	
Trust very much	149	78	72	38	64	48	5	80	46	18
	19%	20%	17%	18%	23%	15%	15%	24%	15%	15%
							**	HI		
Trust somewhat	305	161	143	78	111	115	12	128	128	37
	38%	42%	35%	36%	41%	37%	36%	39%	41%	30%
							**		I	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	346	150	197	102	97	147	15	123	140	68
	43%	38%	48%	47%	36%	47%	48%	37%	45%	55%
			A			D	**			GH
Don't really trust	183	93	89	74	46	63	6	67	77	33
	23%	24%	22%	34%	17%	20%	18%	20%	24%	27%
				DE			**			
Don't trust at all	163	56	107	28	51	84	10	56	63	35
	20%	14%	26%	13%	19%	27%	30%	17%	20%	28%
			A			C	**			GH
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_3. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Mayor John Tory

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	581	272	309	163	188	230	21	238	229	93
	73%	70%	75%	75%	69%	74%	67%	72%	73%	76%
							**			
Trust very much	182	87	95	35	59	88	6	75	73	27
	23%	22%	23%	16%	22%	29%	20%	23%	23%	22%
						C	**			
Trust somewhat	399	185	214	129	129	142	15	163	156	66
	50%	48%	52%	59%	47%	46%	47%	49%	50%	53%
				E			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	219	117	102	55	84	79	11	93	85	30
	27%	30%	25%	25%	31%	26%	33%	28%	27%	24%
							**			
Don't really trust	166	92	75	44	69	54	3	78	61	25
	21%	24%	18%	20%	25%	17%	8%	24%	19%	20%
							**			
Don't trust at all	52	25	28	11	16	25	8	15	24	5
	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	25%	4%	8%	4%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_4. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	535	263	273	150	181	204	17	224	214	80
	67%	68%	66%	69%	66%	66%	53%	68%	68%	65%
							**			
Trust very much	127	69	59	31	52	45	5	62	43	17
	16%	18%	14%	14%	19%	14%	15%	19%	14%	14%
							**			
Trust somewhat	408	194	214	120	129	159	12	162	171	62
	51%	50%	52%	55%	47%	51%	38%	49%	55%	51%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	265	126	139	68	91	106	15	107	99	43
	33%	32%	34%	31%	34%	34%	47%	32%	32%	35%
							**			
Don't really trust	212	106	106	62	73	77	12	89	76	35
	26%	27%	26%	28%	27%	25%	37%	27%	24%	29%
							**			
Don't trust at all	53	21	33	6	18	29	3	19	23	8
	7%	5%	8%	3%	7%	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%
						C	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_5. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	635	302	333	180	212	243	29	267	242	98
	79%	78%	81%	82%	78%	78%	90%	80%	77%	79%
							**			
Trust very much	190	94	95	74	46	70	13	84	65	28
	24%	24%	23%	34%	17%	23%	42%	25%	21%	23%
				DE			**			
Trust somewhat	445	207	238	107	166	173	15	183	177	70
	56%	53%	58%	49%	61%	56%	47%	55%	57%	57%
				C			**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	165	87	78	38	60	67	3	65	72	26
	21%	22%	19%	18%	22%	22%	10%	20%	23%	21%
							**			
Don't really trust	127	66	60	31	46	50	3	51	50	22
	16%	17%	15%	14%	17%	16%	10%	15%	16%	18%
							**			
Don't trust at all	39	21	18	8	14	17	-	14	21	3
	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	-	4%	7%	2%
							**		I	
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_6. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	635	310	325	168	196	271	29	262	246	99
	79%	80%	79%	77%	72%	87%	90%	79%	78%	80%
						CD	**			
Trust very much	186	99	87	53	43	90	15	75	69	27
	23%	26%	21%	24%	16%	29%	47%	23%	22%	22%
						D	**			
Trust somewhat	449	211	238	115	153	180	13	187	177	72
	56%	54%	58%	53%	56%	58%	42%	56%	56%	58%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	165	79	86	50	76	39	3	70	68	24
	21%	20%	21%	23%	28%	13%	10%	21%	22%	20%
				E	E		**			
Don't really trust	138	69	69	41	68	29	3	56	56	23
	17%	18%	17%	19%	25%	9%	10%	17%	18%	19%
				E	E		**			
Don't trust at all	27	10	17	9	9	10	-	14	12	2
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	-	4%	4%	1%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_7. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Your City Councilor

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	554	266	288	158	187	209	22	238	216	78
	69%	68%	70%	72%	69%	68%	69%	72%	69%	63%
							**			
Trust very much	136	70	66	38	48	51	5	66	44	21
	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	16%	16%	20%	14%	17%
							**			
Trust somewhat	418	195	222	120	139	158	17	172	172	57
	52%	50%	54%	55%	51%	51%	52%	52%	55%	46%
							**		I	
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	246	123	123	61	85	101	10	93	98	45
	31%	32%	30%	28%	31%	32%	31%	28%	31%	37%
							**			
Don't really trust	188	92	95	54	68	66	3	69	79	37
	23%	24%	23%	25%	25%	21%	10%	21%	25%	30%
							**			G
Don't trust at all	59	31	28	7	17	35	7	25	18	9
	7%	8%	7%	3%	6%	11%	21%	7%	6%	7%
						C	**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7_8. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Community leaders

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Top 2 Box (Net)	588	287	301	169	198	221	16	255	228	88
	73%	74%	73%	77%	73%	71%	51%	77%	73%	72%
							**			
Trust very much	113	55	57	41	40	32	5	57	35	16
	14%	14%	14%	19%	15%	10%	15%	17%	11%	13%
							**			
Trust somewhat	475	232	243	128	159	189	12	198	193	73
	59%	60%	59%	59%	58%	61%	36%	60%	62%	59%
							**			
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	212	102	111	50	74	89	15	77	85	35
	27%	26%	27%	23%	27%	29%	49%	23%	27%	28%
							**			
Don't really trust	178	85	92	41	65	72	15	58	72	32
	22%	22%	22%	19%	24%	23%	49%	17%	23%	26%
							**			G
Don't trust at all	34	16	18	8	9	17	-	19	13	3
	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	-	6%	4%	2%
							**			
Sigma	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	490	218	272	159	161	171	17	201	196	76
	61%	56%	66%	73%	59%	55%	53%	61%	63%	62%
Premier Doug Ford			A	DE			**			
	454	239	215	116	175	163	16	208	174	55
	57%	62%	52%	53%	64%	53%	52%	63%	55%	45%
			B		E		**	I	I	
Mayor John Tory	581	272	309	163	188	230	21	238	229	93
	73%	70%	75%	75%	69%	74%	67%	72%	73%	76%
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction							**			
	535	263	273	150	181	204	17	224	214	80
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders							**			
	635	302	333	180	212	243	29	267	242	98
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto							**			
	635	310	325	168	196	271	29	262	246	99
Your City Councilor							**			
	635	310	325	168	196	271	29	262	246	99
Community leaders							**			
	554	266	288	158	187	209	22	238	216	78
Community leaders							**			
	588	287	301	169	198	221	16	255	228	88
							**			
							**			

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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7. To what extent do you trust the following people to take appropriate action to reduce gun violence and crime in the City of Toronto: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents (unwtd)	800	388	412	216	308	276	11	117	284	388
Base: All Respondents (wtd)	800	389	411	218	272	310	32	331	314	123
Prime Minister Justin Trudeau	310	171	139	60	111	139	15	130	117	47
	39%	44%	34%	27%	41%	45%	47%	39%	37%	38%
Premier Doug Ford	346	150	197	102	97	147	15	123	140	68
	43%	38%	48%	47%	36%	47%	48%	37%	45%	55%
Mayor John Tory	219	117	102	55	84	79	11	93	85	30
	27%	30%	25%	25%	31%	26%	33%	28%	27%	24%
Bill Blair, federal Minister of Border Security and Organized Crime Reduction	265	126	139	68	91	106	15	107	99	43
	33%	32%	34%	31%	34%	34%	47%	32%	32%	35%
Toronto Police Chief Mark Saunders	165	87	78	38	60	67	3	65	72	26
	21%	22%	19%	18%	22%	22%	10%	20%	23%	21%
Rank-and-file police officers in Toronto	165	79	86	50	76	39	3	70	68	24
	21%	20%	21%	23%	28%	13%	10%	21%	22%	20%
Your City Councilor	246	123	123	61	85	101	10	93	98	45
	31%	32%	30%	28%	31%	32%	31%	28%	31%	37%
Community leaders	212	102	111	50	74	89	15	77	85	35
	27%	26%	27%	23%	27%	29%	49%	23%	27%	28%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B,C/D/E,F/G/H/I

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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