



REUTERS



Ipsos

Ipsos Poll Conducted for Reuters

# Core Political Data

12.12.2018

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GAME CHANGERS



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# Core Political Data

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted

*for*



**REUTERS**

*date*

December 5 – 11, 2018



For the survey,

*a sample of*

2,257

Americans

*including*

905

Democrats

830

Republicans

290

Independents

*ages*

18+

were interviewed online

# Core Political Data

The precision of the Reuters/Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval.

In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus the following percentage points



For more information about credibility intervals, please see the appendix.

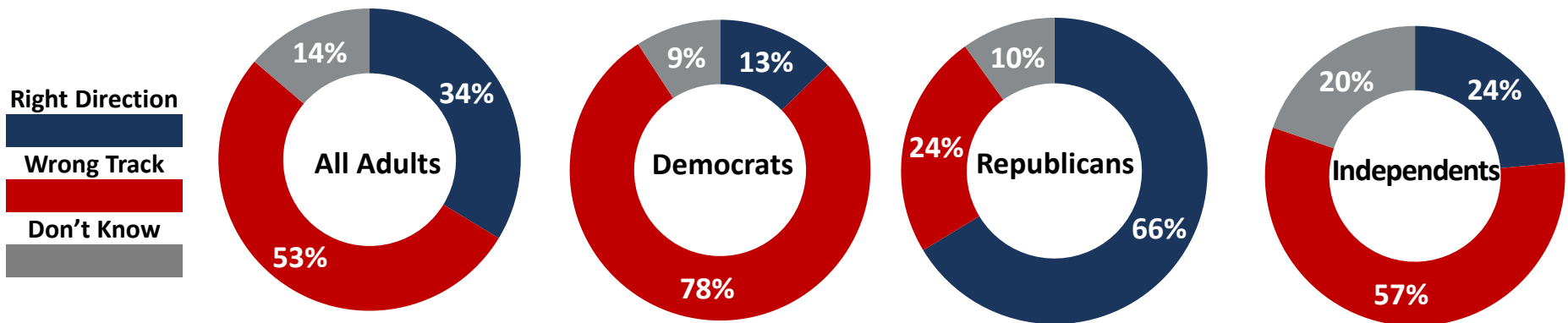
# Core Political Data

- The data were weighted to the U.S. current population data by:
  - **Gender**
  - **Age**
  - **Education**
  - **Ethnicity**
  - **Region**
- Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online polls.
- All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error.
- Figures marked by an asterisk (\*) indicate a percentage value of greater than zero but less than one half of one per cent.
- Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding.
- *To see more information on this and other Reuters/Ipsos polls, please visit:  
<http://polling.reuters.com/>*

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

# Right Direction/Wrong Track

Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?



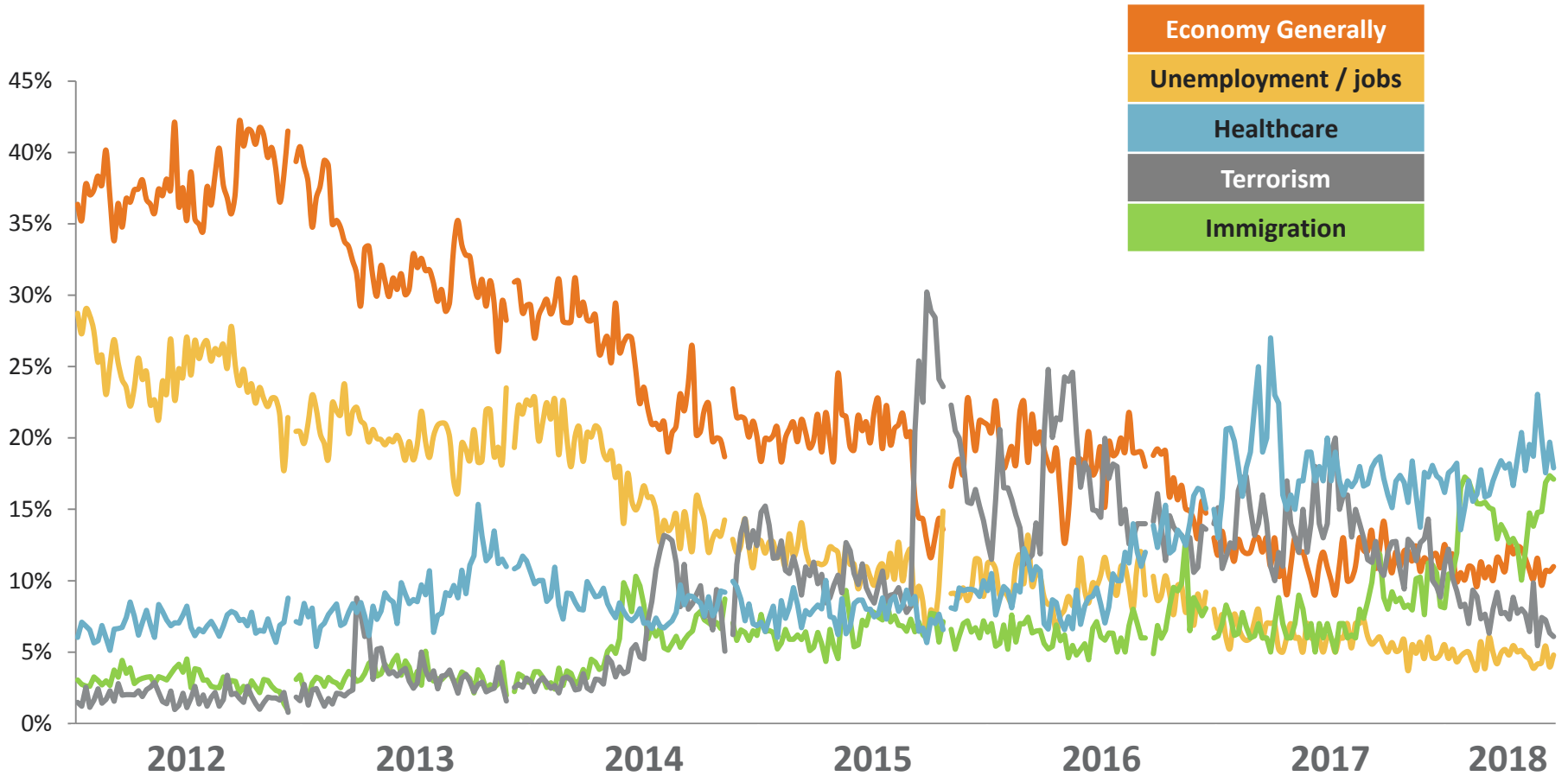
# Main Problem Facing America

In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?

|                               | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent |
|-------------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-------------|
| Economy generally             | 11%   | 13%      | 8%         | 13%         |
| Unemployment / lack of jobs   | 5%    | 4%       | 3%         | 6%          |
| War / foreign conflicts       | 2%    | 2%       | 1%         | 2%          |
| Immigration                   | 17%   | 9%       | 31%        | 12%         |
| Terrorism / terrorist attacks | 6%    | 6%       | 7%         | 3%          |
| Healthcare                    | 18%   | 21%      | 16%        | 21%         |
| Energy issues                 | 1%    | 1%       | 0%         | 1%          |
| Morality                      | 10%   | 8%       | 12%        | 6%          |
| Education                     | 5%    | 6%       | 2%         | 8%          |
| Crime                         | 7%    | 8%       | 7%         | 5%          |
| Environment                   | 6%    | 10%      | 2%         | 7%          |
| Don't know                    | 4%    | 1%       | 2%         | 7%          |
| Other                         | 9%    | 11%      | 6%         | 9%          |

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

# Main Problem Facing America



# ALL ADULT AMERICANS

## DONALD TRUMP



### Overall, do you approve or disapprove about the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

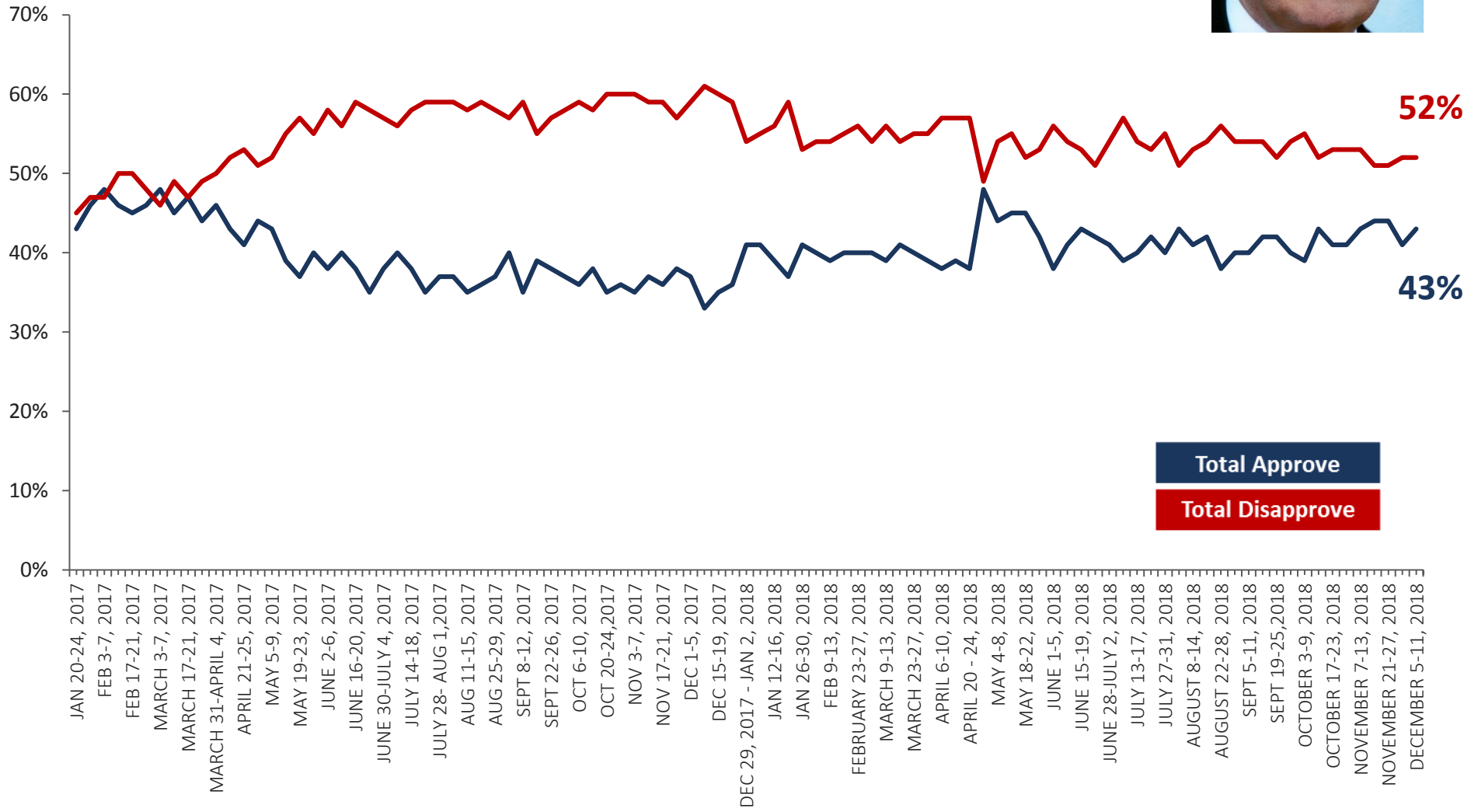
Is that strongly (approve/disapprove) or somewhat (approve/disapprove)? (Asked of those who selected “approve” or “disapprove”)  
 Q2b. If you had to choose, do you lean more towards approve or disapprove? (Asked of those who selected “don’t know”)

|                         | Total      | Democrat   | Republican | Independent |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Strongly approve        | 23%        | 5%         | 50%        | 14%         |
| Somewhat approve        | 17%        | 6%         | 29%        | 18%         |
| Lean towards approve    | 4%         | 1%         | 4%         | 5%          |
| Lean towards disapprove | 3%         | 2%         | 2%         | 6%          |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 11%        | 14%        | 7%         | 18%         |
| Strongly disapprove     | 37%        | 70%        | 7%         | 30%         |
| Not sure                | 5%         | 1%         | 2%         | 9%          |
| <b>TOTAL APPROVE</b>    | <b>43%</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>83%</b> | <b>37%</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL DISAPPROVE</b> | <b>52%</b> | <b>87%</b> | <b>15%</b> | <b>54%</b>  |



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# Weekly Approval



Total Approve  
Total Disapprove

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# Approval Attributes



Do you approve or disapprove about the way Donald Trump is handling the following issues?

|  | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Lean towards approve | Lean towards disapprove | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly disapprove | Don't know | TOTAL APPROVE | TOTAL DISAPPROVE |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|------------------|
| The US economy                               | 24%              | 13%              | 13%                  | 9%                      | 7%                  | 26%                 | 8%         | 49%           | 42%              |
| US foreign policy                            | 18%              | 12%              | 10%                  | 9%                      | 8%                  | 32%                 | 10%        | 41%           | 50%              |
| Healthcare reform                            | 14%              | 13%              | 12%                  | 10%                     | 8%                  | 33%                 | 10%        | 39%           | 51%              |
| Employment and jobs                          | 24%              | 14%              | 13%                  | 9%                      | 8%                  | 23%                 | 8%         | 52%           | 40%              |
| Dealing with Congress                        | 16%              | 14%              | 11%                  | 10%                     | 9%                  | 30%                 | 10%        | 40%           | 50%              |
| Dealing with ISIS / ISIL                     | 22%              | 12%              | 12%                  | 8%                      | 8%                  | 25%                 | 12%        | 46%           | 42%              |
| International trade                          | 20%              | 12%              | 10%                  | 9%                      | 8%                  | 31%                 | 11%        | 42%           | 47%              |
| Taxation                                     | 18%              | 12%              | 13%                  | 10%                     | 8%                  | 28%                 | 12%        | 43%           | 46%              |
| Corruption                                   | 16%              | 11%              | 10%                  | 10%                     | 7%                  | 34%                 | 12%        | 37%           | 52%              |
| The environment                              | 13%              | 12%              | 11%                  | 10%                     | 7%                  | 36%                 | 12%        | 35%           | 53%              |
| Immigration                                  | 26%              | 9%               | 8%                   | 8%                      | 6%                  | 36%                 | 7%         | 44%           | 50%              |
| The way he treats people like me             | 16%              | 11%              | 9%                   | 9%                      | 7%                  | 40%                 | 9%         | 36%           | 55%              |
| The effort he is making to unify the country | 18%              | 11%              | 9%                   | 9%                      | 7%                  | 37%                 | 9%         | 38%           | 53%              |
| Russia                                       | 15%              | 12%              | 10%                  | 9%                      | 8%                  | 36%                 | 11%        | 37%           | 53%              |

# White House Exits

Of the following White House or Executive Branch staff members, who do you believe will be the next to resign or be terminated? Will it be...

|   | <b>Yes</b> |
|---|------------|
| <b>John F. Kelly, Chief of Staff</b>                    | <b>19%</b> |
| <b>Sarah Sanders, Press Secretary</b>                   | <b>9%</b>  |
| <b>Kellyanne Conway, Senior Counselor</b>               | <b>8%</b>  |
| <b>Kirstjen Nielsen, Secretary of Homeland Security</b> | <b>7%</b>  |
| <b>Jared Kushner, Senior Adviser to the President</b>   | <b>7%</b>  |
| <b>Mike Pompeo, Secretary of State</b>                  | <b>7%</b>  |
| <b>Betsy DeVos, Secretary of Education</b>              | <b>6%</b>  |
| <b>Mike Pence, Vice President</b>                       | <b>5%</b>  |
| <b>Steve Mnuchin, Treasury Secretary</b>                | <b>4%</b>  |
| <b>John R. Bolton, National Security Advisor</b>        | <b>4%</b>  |
| <b>Bill Shine, White House Communications Director</b>  | <b>4%</b>  |
| <b>Stephen Miller, Senior Advisor for Policy</b>        | <b>3%</b>  |
| <b>Wilbur Ross, Secretary of Commerce</b>               | <b>3%</b>  |
| <b>Robert Lighthizer, Trade Representative</b>          | <b>2%</b>  |
| <b>Sonny Perdue, Agriculture Secretary</b>              | <b>2%</b>  |

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# Congressional Approval

*Split Sampled*

Overall, do you approve or disapprove about the way your Congressperson is handling their job as Representative?

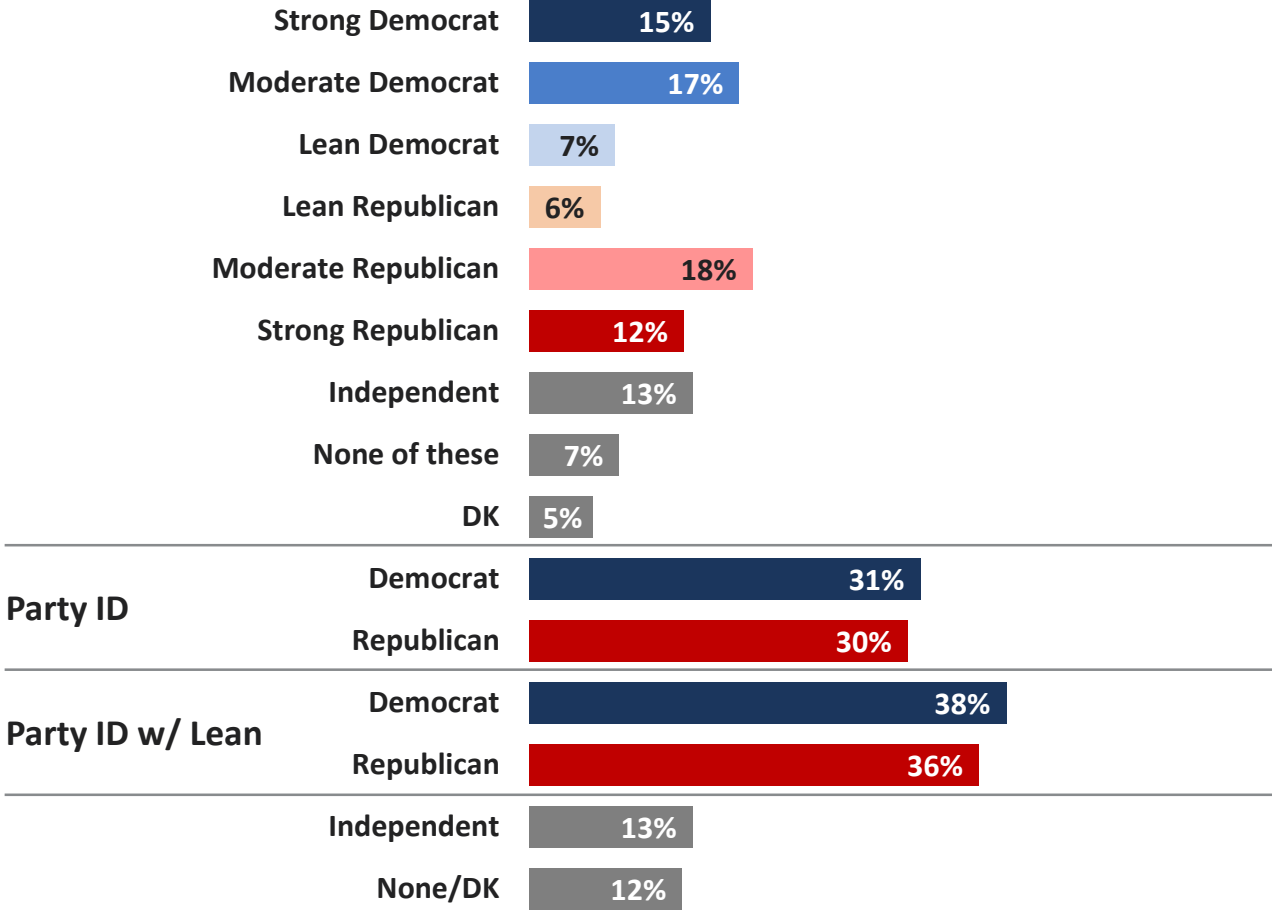
|                         | Total      | Democrat   | Republican | Independent |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Strongly approve        | 12%        | 14%        | 14%        | 6%          |
| Somewhat approve        | 33%        | 37%        | 39%        | 29%         |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 20%        | 18%        | 22%        | 23%         |
| Strongly disapprove     | 14%        | 13%        | 14%        | 13%         |
| Don't know              | 21%        | 19%        | 11%        | 29%         |
| <b>TOTAL APPROVE</b>    | <b>45%</b> | <b>50%</b> | <b>53%</b> | <b>35%</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL DISAPPROVE</b> | <b>34%</b> | <b>31%</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>35%</b>  |

Overall, do you approve or disapprove about the way Congress as a whole is handling its job?

|                         | Total      | Democrat   | Republican | Independent |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Strongly approve        | 5%         | 6%         | 5%         | 2%          |
| Somewhat approve        | 20%        | 17%        | 31%        | 12%         |
| Somewhat disapprove     | 36%        | 38%        | 36%        | 42%         |
| Strongly disapprove     | 27%        | 32%        | 22%        | 28%         |
| Don't know              | 12%        | 7%         | 7%         | 17%         |
| <b>TOTAL APPROVE</b>    | <b>25%</b> | <b>23%</b> | <b>35%</b> | <b>14%</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL DISAPPROVE</b> | <b>63%</b> | <b>70%</b> | <b>58%</b> | <b>70%</b>  |

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

# Political Identity



All Adults: n= 2,257

# How to Calculate Bayesian Credibility Intervals

The calculation of credibility intervals assumes that  $Y$  has a binomial distribution conditioned on the parameter  $\theta$ , i.e.,  $Y|\theta \sim \text{bin}(n, \theta)$ , where  $n$  is the size of our sample. In this setting,  $Y$  counts the number of “yes”, or “1”, observed in the sample, so that the sample mean ( $\bar{y}$ ) is a natural estimate of the true population proportion  $\theta$ . This model is often called the likelihood function, and it is a standard concept in both the bayesian and the classical framework. The bayesian 1 statistics combines both the prior distribution and the likelihood function to create a posterior distribution.

The posterior distribution represents our opinion about which are the plausible values for  $\theta$  adjusted after observing the sample data. In reality, the posterior distribution is one’s knowledge base updated using the latest survey information. For the prior and likelihood functions specified here, the posterior distribution is also a beta distribution ( $\pi(\theta/y) \sim \beta(y+a, n-y+b)$ ), but with updated hyper-parameters.

Our credibility interval for  $\theta$  is based on this posterior distribution. As mentioned above, these intervals represent our belief about which are the most plausible values for  $\theta$  given our updated knowledge base. There are different ways to calculate these intervals based on  $\pi(\theta/y)$ . Since we want only one measure of precision for all variables in the survey, analogous to what is done within the classical framework, we will compute the largest possible credibility interval for any observed sample. The worst case occurs when we assume that  $a=1$  and  $b=1$  and  $y=n/2$ . Using a simple approximation of the posterior by the normal distribution, the 95% credibility interval is given by, approximately:

$$\bar{y} \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

# How to Calculate Bayesian Credibility Intervals

## FOR THIS POLL

The Bayesian credibility interval was adjusted using standard weighting design effect  $1+L=1.3$  to account for complex weighting<sup>2</sup>

Examples of credibility intervals for different base sizes are below:

|  | SAMPLE SIZE | CREDIBILITY INTERVALS |
|--|-------------|-----------------------|
|  | 2,000       | 2.5                   |
|  | 1,500       | 2.9                   |
|  | 1,000       | 3.5                   |
| Ipsos does not publish data for base sizes (sample sizes) below 100. | 750         | 4.1                   |
|  | 500         | 5.0                   |
|  | 350         | 6.0                   |
|  | 200         | 7.9                   |
|  | 100         | 11.2                  |

<sup>1</sup> *Bayesian Data Analysis, Second Edition*, Andrew Gelman, John B. Carlin, Hal S. Stern, Donald B. Rubin, Chapman & Hall/CRC | ISBN: 158488388X | 2003

<sup>2</sup> Kish, L. (1992). *Weighting for unequal Pi*. *Journal of Official Statistics*, 8, 2, 183200.

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## GAME CHANGERS

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