

2018\_3\_1. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - Canada needs to do more than it is currently doing to address climate change

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservativ e Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	1494	698	796	441	566	487	96	586	567	246	271	496	229	52	78
	75%	72%	77%	79%	77%	69%	75%	75%	72%	80%	53%	86%	82%	89%	74%
			A	E	E		*			H		JN	J	J*	J*
Strongly agree	613	299	314	242	217	154	40	244	221	108	86	213	122	20	48
	31%	31%	30%	43%	29%	22%	32%	31%	28%	35%	17%	37%	44%	35%	46%
				DE	E		*			H		J	J	J*	J*
Somewhat agree	881	399	482	199	350	333	55	342	345	139	185	283	107	31	29
	44%	41%	47%	36%	47%	47%	44%	44%	44%	45%	36%	49%	38%	54%	28%
			A		C	C	*					JLN		JN*	*
Disagree (Net)	507	272	235	117	174	215	31	196	218	62	237	80	51	7	28
	25%	28%	23%	21%	23%	31%	25%	25%	28%	20%	47%	14%	18%	11%	26%
		B				CD	*		I		KLMN			*	K*
Somewhat disagree	362	186	177	81	128	153	20	148	150	45	160	64	36	4	20
	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	22%	15%	19%	19%	14%	32%	11%	13%	7%	19%
						C	*		I		KLMN			*	K*
Strongly disagree	144	87	58	36	46	62	12	48	68	17	77	16	16	3	8
	7%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%	15%	3%	6%	4%	7%
		B					*		I		KLM			*	K*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3\_2. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - People who talk about climate change are overreacting

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservative Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	688 34%	407 42%	281 27%	253 45%	221 30%	215 31%	48 38%	316 40%	245 31%	79 26%	242 48%	184 32%	83 30%	16 28%	34 32%
		B		DE			I*	HI	I		KLMN			*	*
Strongly agree	224 11%	144 15%	81 8%	102 18%	64 9%	59 8%	5 4%	113 14%	82 10%	24 8%	97 19%	66 11%	22 8%	10 18%	12 12%
		B		DE			*	FHI			KL			L*	*
Somewhat agree	464 23%	264 27%	200 19%	151 27%	157 21%	156 22%	43 34%	203 26%	163 21%	55 18%	146 29%	118 20%	61 22%	6 10%	22 21%
		B		D			HI*	HI			KM			*	*
Disagree (Net)	1313 66%	563 58%	749 73%	306 55%	520 70%	487 69%	79 62%	465 60%	539 69%	229 74%	266 52%	392 68%	197 70%	42 72%	71 68%
			A		C	C	*		G	FGH		J	J	J*	J*
Somewhat disagree	678 34%	304 31%	374 36%	131 24%	275 37%	272 39%	45 35%	262 34%	267 34%	104 34%	183 36%	168 29%	77 28%	32 54%	28 26%
			A		C	C	*				KL			JKLN*	*
Strongly disagree	635 32%	259 27%	376 36%	174 31%	245 33%	216 31%	34 27%	203 26%	272 35%	125 41%	83 16%	224 39%	120 43%	11 18%	44 41%
			A				*		G	FGH		JM	JM	*	JM*
Sigma	2001 100%	970 100%	1031 100%	558 100%	740 100%	702 100%	127 100%	782 100%	784 100%	308 100%	508 100%	576 100%	280 100%	59 100%	105 100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3\_3. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - Since Canada is a relatively small contributor to the world's pollution, there's not much we can do here to make a difference

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservative Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	838	506	332	291	292	256	51	397	283	108	268	231	101	31	41
	42%	52%	32%	52%	39%	36%	40%	51%	36%	35%	53%	40%	36%	54%	39%
		B		DE			*	HI			KLN			L*	*
Strongly agree	254	180	74	119	75	60	8	128	85	32	98	86	32	7	8
	13%	19%	7%	21%	10%	9%	7%	16%	11%	10%	19%	15%	12%	12%	8%
		B		DE			*	FHI			LN			*	*
Somewhat agree	585	326	259	172	217	196	43	268	198	76	170	145	69	24	32
	29%	34%	25%	31%	29%	28%	34%	34%	25%	25%	34%	25%	25%	41%	31%
		B					*	HI			KL			KL*	*
Disagree (Net)	1163	464	698	267	448	447	76	385	501	200	240	344	178	27	65
	58%	48%	68%	48%	61%	64%	60%	49%	64%	65%	47%	60%	64%	46%	61%
			A		C	C	*		G	G		J	JM	*	J*
Somewhat disagree	706	296	410	128	277	301	40	235	318	112	182	194	93	17	21
	35%	31%	40%	23%	37%	43%	32%	30%	41%	36%	36%	34%	33%	29%	20%
			A		C	C	*		G	G	N	N	N	*	*
Strongly disagree	457	168	288	139	172	146	36	150	183	88	57	151	85	10	44
	23%	17%	28%	25%	23%	21%	28%	19%	23%	29%	11%	26%	30%	17%	41%
			A				*			GH		J	J	*	JKM*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3\_4. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - Canada has an obligation to lead on climate change globally

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservative Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	1508	704	804	456	545	507	101	585	574	248	278	498	236	54	78
	75%	73%	78%	82%	74%	72%	79%	75%	73%	80%	55%	87%	84%	91%	74%
			A	DE			*			GH		JN	JN	JN*	J*
Strongly agree	595	277	318	217	215	163	39	232	220	105	82	215	114	23	39
	30%	29%	31%	39%	29%	23%	30%	30%	28%	34%	16%	37%	41%	40%	37%
				DE	E		*			H		J	J	J*	J*
Somewhat agree	913	427	486	239	330	344	62	354	354	143	195	283	122	30	38
	46%	44%	47%	43%	45%	49%	49%	45%	45%	46%	38%	49%	43%	52%	36%
							*					JN		*	*
Disagree (Net)	493	267	227	102	195	196	26	196	211	60	230	77	44	5	28
	25%	27%	22%	18%	26%	28%	21%	25%	27%	20%	45%	13%	16%	9%	26%
			B		C	C	*	I	I		KLMN			*	KLM*
Somewhat disagree	346	176	170	74	142	130	19	149	137	42	155	58	35	3	16
	17%	18%	17%	13%	19%	19%	15%	19%	17%	14%	30%	10%	13%	5%	16%
					C	C	*	I			KLMN			*	*
Strongly disagree	147	91	56	28	53	65	7	48	74	18	76	20	9	2	11
	7%	9%	5%	5%	7%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	15%	3%	3%	3%	11%
			B			C	*		GI		KLM			*	KL*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3\_5. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - In order to combat climate change, the solutions will cause economic hardship in Canada

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservative Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	1212	634	578	350	414	448	76	524	446	165	385	324	149	42	61
	61%	65%	56%	63%	56%	64%	60%	67%	57%	54%	76%	56%	53%	72%	58%
		B		D		D	*	HI			KLN			KL*	*
Strongly agree	325	216	109	117	105	103	18	156	116	34	134	92	31	19	15
	16%	22%	11%	21%	14%	15%	14%	20%	15%	11%	26%	16%	11%	32%	14%
		B		DE			*	HI	I		KLN			KLN*	*
Somewhat agree	888	418	469	233	309	346	58	368	330	131	251	232	117	23	47
	44%	43%	46%	42%	42%	49%	46%	47%	42%	43%	49%	40%	42%	39%	44%
						CD	*				K			*	*
Disagree (Net)	789	336	452	208	326	254	50	257	338	143	123	252	131	17	44
	39%	35%	44%	37%	44%	36%	40%	33%	43%	46%	24%	44%	47%	28%	42%
			A		CE		*		G	G		JM	JM	*	J*
Somewhat disagree	625	266	360	147	264	214	42	202	268	113	110	193	98	13	31
	31%	27%	35%	26%	36%	30%	33%	26%	34%	37%	22%	33%	35%	22%	29%
			A		C		*		G	G		J	J	*	*
Strongly disagree	163	71	93	62	62	40	8	55	70	30	13	59	34	4	13
	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	3%	10%	12%	6%	12%
				E			*					J	J	*	J*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3\_6. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - No matter how hard we try, we won't be able to significantly reduce carbon emissions over the next decade

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservative Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Agree (Net)	1151	605	545	336	378	437	86	497	428	139	364	296	133	36	59
	58%	62%	53%	60%	51%	62%	68%	64%	55%	45%	72%	51%	47%	62%	56%
		B		D		D	HI*	HI	I		KLN			*	*
Strongly agree	307	197	111	106	100	101	25	138	104	40	111	69	47	16	23
	15%	20%	11%	19%	14%	14%	20%	18%	13%	13%	22%	12%	17%	27%	21%
		B		DE			*	H			K			K*	K*
Somewhat agree	843	409	434	230	277	336	62	359	324	99	253	227	86	20	36
	42%	42%	42%	41%	37%	48%	49%	46%	41%	32%	50%	39%	31%	35%	34%
						CD	I*	I	I		KLN	L		*	*
Disagree (Net)	850	365	485	222	363	266	40	285	356	169	144	279	147	23	47
	42%	38%	47%	40%	49%	38%	32%	36%	45%	55%	28%	49%	53%	38%	44%
			A		CE		*		FG	FGH		J	J	*	J*
Somewhat disagree	601	261	340	119	278	203	26	203	259	113	112	187	100	16	35
	30%	27%	33%	21%	38%	29%	20%	26%	33%	37%	22%	33%	36%	28%	34%
			A		CE	C	*		FG	FG		J	J	*	J*
Strongly disagree	249	105	145	103	84	63	15	82	97	56	32	92	47	6	12
	12%	11%	14%	18%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	18%	6%	16%	17%	11%	11%
				DE			*			GH		J	J	*	*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - Agree Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservativ e Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Canada needs to do more than it is currently doing to address climate change	1494	698	796	441	566	487	96	586	567	246	271	496	229	52	78
	75%	72%	77%	79%	77%	69%	75%	75%	72%	80%	53%	86%	82%	89%	74%
			A	E	E		*			H		JN	J	J*	J*
People who talk about climate change are overreacting	688	407	281	253	221	215	48	316	245	79	242	184	83	16	34
	34%	42%	27%	45%	30%	31%	38%	40%	31%	26%	48%	32%	30%	28%	32%
		B		DE			I*	HI	I		KLMN			*	*
Since Canada is a relatively small contributor to the world's pollution, there's not much we can do here to make a difference	838	506	332	291	292	256	51	397	283	108	268	231	101	31	41
	42%	52%	32%	52%	39%	36%	40%	51%	36%	35%	53%	40%	36%	54%	39%
		B		DE			*	HI			KLN			L*	*
Canada has an obligation to lead on climate change globally	1508	704	804	456	545	507	101	585	574	248	278	498	236	54	78
	75%	73%	78%	82%	74%	72%	79%	75%	73%	80%	55%	87%	84%	91%	74%
			A	DE			*			GH		JN	JN	JN*	J*
In order to combat climate change, the solutions will cause economic hardship in Canada	1212	634	578	350	414	448	76	524	446	165	385	324	149	42	61
	61%	65%	56%	63%	56%	64%	60%	67%	57%	54%	76%	56%	53%	72%	58%
		B		D		D	*	HI			KLN			KL*	*
No matter how hard we try, we won't be able to significantly reduce carbon emissions over the next decade	1151	605	545	336	378	437	86	497	428	139	364	296	133	36	59
	58%	62%	53%	60%	51%	62%	68%	64%	55%	45%	72%	51%	47%	62%	56%
		B		D		D	HI*	HI	I		KLN			*	*

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_3. Thinking about the environment and climate change, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: - Disagree Summary

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservativ e Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
Canada needs to do more than it is currently doing to address climate change	507	272	235	117	174	215	31	196	218	62	237	80	51	7	28
	25%	28%	23%	21%	23%	31%	25%	25%	28%	20%	47%	14%	18%	11%	26%
		B				CD	*		I		KLMN			*	K*
People who talk about climate change are overreacting	1313	563	749	306	520	487	79	465	539	229	266	392	197	42	71
	66%	58%	73%	55%	70%	69%	62%	60%	69%	74%	52%	68%	70%	72%	68%
			A		C	C	*		G	FGH		J	J	J*	J*
Since Canada is a relatively small contributor to the world's pollution, there's not much we can do here to make a difference	1163	464	698	267	448	447	76	385	501	200	240	344	178	27	65
	58%	48%	68%	48%	61%	64%	60%	49%	64%	65%	47%	60%	64%	46%	61%
			A		C	C	*		G	G		J	JM	*	J*
Canada has an obligation to lead on climate change globally	493	267	227	102	195	196	26	196	211	60	230	77	44	5	28
	25%	27%	22%	18%	26%	28%	21%	25%	27%	20%	45%	13%	16%	9%	26%
		B			C	C	*	I	I		KLMN			*	KLM*
In order to combat climate change, the solutions will cause economic hardship in Canada	789	336	452	208	326	254	50	257	338	143	123	252	131	17	44
	39%	35%	44%	37%	44%	36%	40%	33%	43%	46%	24%	44%	47%	28%	42%
			A		CE		*		G	G		JM	JM	*	J*
No matter how hard we try, we won't be able to significantly reduce carbon emissions over the next decade	850	365	485	222	363	266	40	285	356	169	144	279	147	23	47
	42%	38%	47%	40%	49%	38%	32%	36%	45%	55%	28%	49%	53%	38%	44%
			A		CE		*		FG	FGH		J	J	*	J*

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)



2018\_4. How much would a litre of gas need to cost in order for you to switch to a more fuel efficient car, or find alternate modes of transportation?

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservativ e Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
\$1.00 - \$1.25	356 18%	174 18%	182 18%	114 20%	155 21%	87 12%	26 21%	124 16%	155 20%	51 17%	79 16%	77 13%	49 18%	11 18%	24 23%
				E	E		*							*	K*
\$1.26 - \$1.50	284 14%	145 15%	139 13%	62 11%	116 16%	106 15%	13 10%	101 13%	118 15%	52 17%	76 15%	80 14%	54 19%	1 1%	17 16%
					C		*				M	M	M	*	M*
\$1.51 - \$1.75	83 4%	45 5%	38 4%	12 2%	30 4%	40 6%	- -	25 3%	38 5%	20 7%	23 5%	27 5%	12 4%	5 8%	5 4%
						C	*			FG				*	*
\$1.76 - \$1.99	25 1%	9 1%	16 2%	6 1%	14 2%	6 1%	3 2%	8 1%	11 1%	4 1%	7 1%	9 2%	4 1%	- -	* *
							*							*	*
\$2.00 - \$2.25	599 30%	281 29%	319 31%	139 25%	209 28%	252 36%	28 22%	243 31%	242 31%	86 28%	163 32%	168 29%	77 28%	31 53%	26 25%
						CD	*							JKLN*	*
\$2.26 - \$2.50	52 3%	23 2%	29 3%	11 2%	25 3%	16 2%	3 3%	12 2%	29 4%	7 2%	7 1%	16 3%	12 4%	3 5%	2 2%
							*		G				J	*	*
\$2.51 - \$2.75	4 *	1 *	3 *	2 *	- -	2 *	2 1%	2 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	1 *	2 1%	- -	- -
							*							*	*
\$2.76 - \$2.99	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
							*							*	*
\$3.00 - \$3.25	257 13%	139 14%	119 12%	119 21%	76 10%	63 9%	20 16%	134 17%	66 8%	37 12%	64 13%	92 16%	32 11%	5 9%	14 13%
				DE			H*	HI		H				*	*
\$4.00 - \$4.25	65 3%	42 4%	23 2%	34 6%	17 2%	13 2%	8 6%	28 4%	18 2%	11 4%	10 2%	23 4%	10 4%	- -	2 2%
		B		DE			*							*	*
\$4.76 - \$5.00	274 14%	113 12%	162 16%	59 11%	98 13%	117 17%	24 19%	105 13%	106 13%	39 13%	77 15%	82 14%	27 10%	3 5%	16 15%
			A			C	*							*	*
Sigma	2001 100%	970 100%	1031 100%	558 100%	740 100%	702 100%	127 100%	782 100%	784 100%	308 100%	508 100%	576 100%	280 100%	59 100%	105 100%
<b>Summary</b>															
Mean	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3
						D	H*	H				LM		*	*
Std. Dev.	1.26	1.22	1.3	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.42	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.26	1.16	0.88	1.32
Std. Err.	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.13
Median	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)

2018\_5. Do you think that low oil and gas prices are...

	Total	Gender		AGE			EDUCATION				Decided-Voters Leaners				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad	The Conservativ e Party	The Liberal Party	The New Democratic Party (NDP)	The Bloc Québécois (BQ)	Or some other party
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
<b>Base: All Respondents (unwtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1097</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Base: All Respondents (wtd)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>105</b>
A good thing for Canada	1369	665	704	417	505	446	88	565	538	178	331	412	194	35	71
	68%	69%	68%	75%	68%	64%	69%	72%	69%	58%	65%	72%	69%	60%	67%
				DE			*	I	I			J		*	*
A bad thing for Canada	632	305	327	141	235	256	39	217	246	131	177	163	85	23	35
	32%	31%	32%	25%	32%	36%	31%	28%	31%	42%	35%	28%	31%	40%	33%
				C	C	C	*			GH	K			*	*
Sigma	2001	970	1031	558	740	702	127	782	784	308	508	576	280	59	105
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Statistics:

Overlap formulae used

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A/B, C/D/E, F/G/H/I, J/K/L/M/N

Minimum Base: 30 (\*\*), Small Base: 100 (\*)

[Table of contents](#)