



REUTERS



Ipsos

Ipsos Poll Conducted for Reuters

Core Political Data

04.17.2019

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GAME CHANGERS



Ipsos

IPSOS POLL CONDUCTED FOR REUTERS

Core Political Data



These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted

for



REUTERS

date

April 15-16, 2019

For the survey,

a sample of

1,006

Americans

including

361

Democrats

343

Republicans

216

Independents

ages

18+

were interviewed online

Core Political Data

The precision of the Reuters/Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval.

In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus the following percentage points



For more information about credibility intervals, please see the appendix.

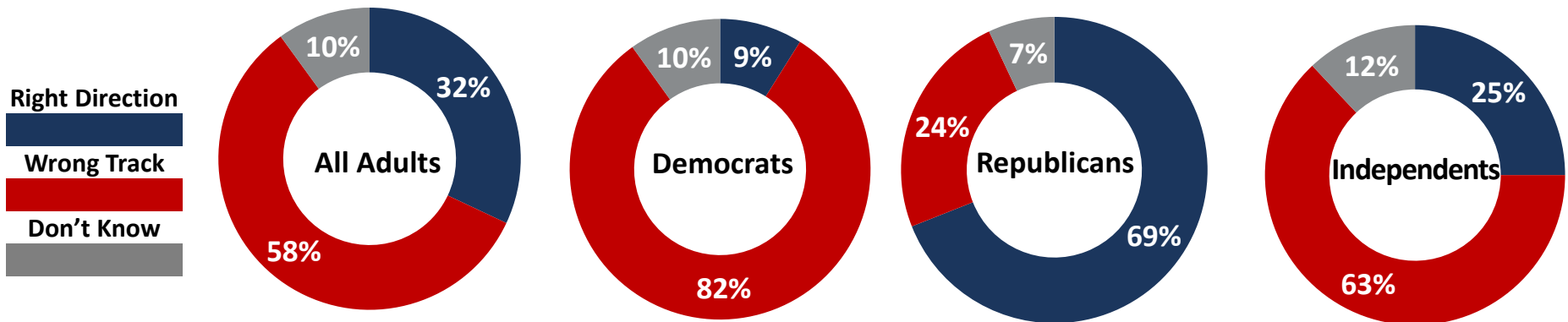
Core Political Data

- The data were weighted to the U.S. current population data by:
 - **Gender**
 - **Age**
 - **Education**
 - **Ethnicity**
 - **Region**
- Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online polls.
- All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error.
- Figures marked by an asterisk (*) indicate a percentage value of greater than zero but less than one half of one per cent.
- Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding.
- *To see more information on this and other Reuters/Ipsos polls, please visit:
<http://polling.reuters.com/>*

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

Right Direction/Wrong Track

Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?



ALL ADULT AMERICANS

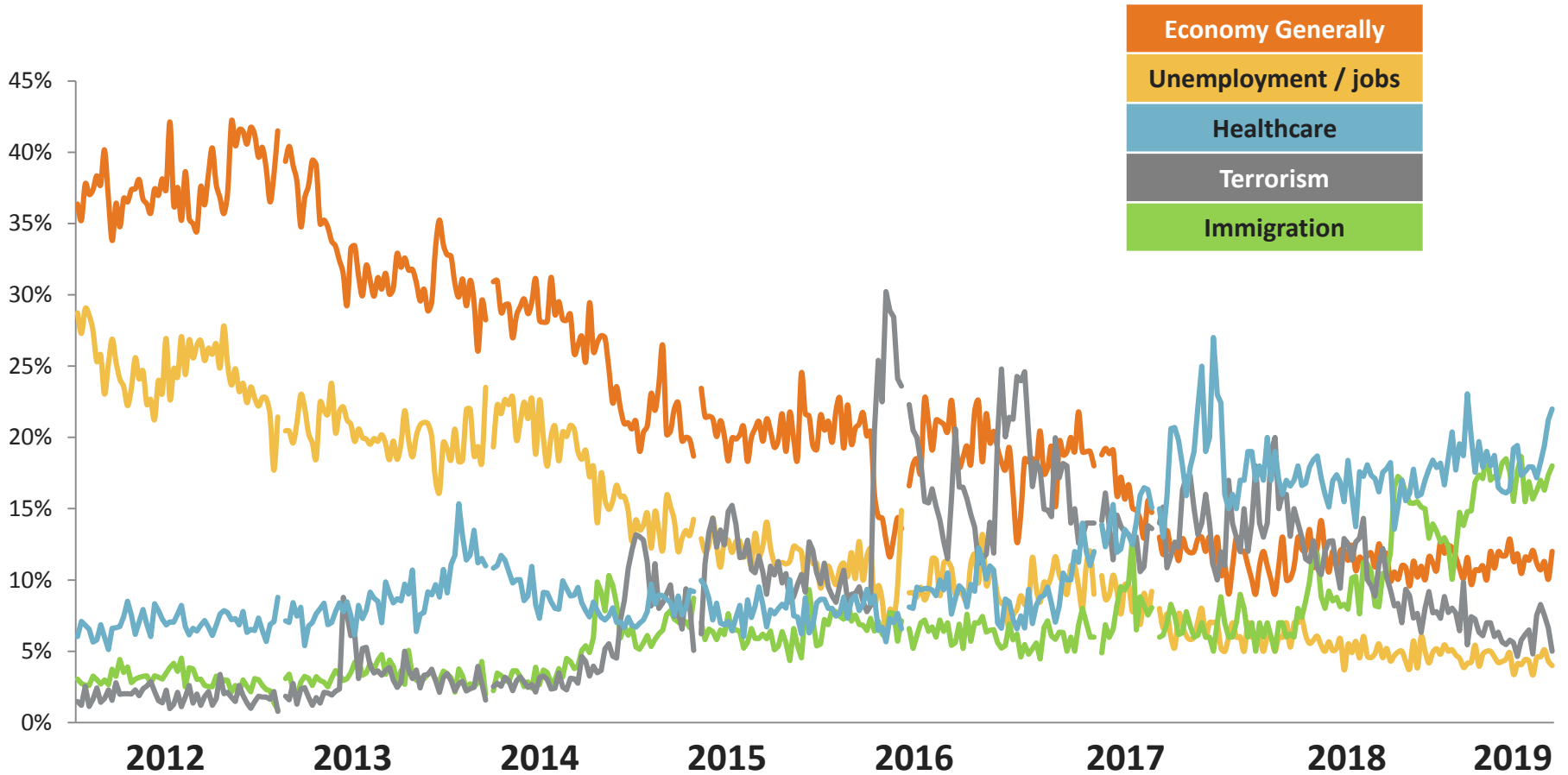
Main Problem Facing America

In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the US today?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Economy generally	12%	12%	9%	14%
Unemployment / lack of jobs	4%	5%	1%	4%
War / foreign conflicts	2%	2%	2%	3%
Immigration	18%	7%	39%	13%
Terrorism / terrorist attacks	5%	3%	7%	6%
Healthcare	22%	30%	13%	20%
Energy issues	1%	2%	1%	1%
Morality	9%	6%	9%	13%
Education	5%	5%	4%	4%
Crime	4%	5%	3%	3%
Environment	7%	10%	2%	7%
Other	9%	10%	6%	11%
Don't know	4%	3%	3%	2%

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

Main Problem Facing America



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DONALD TRUMP



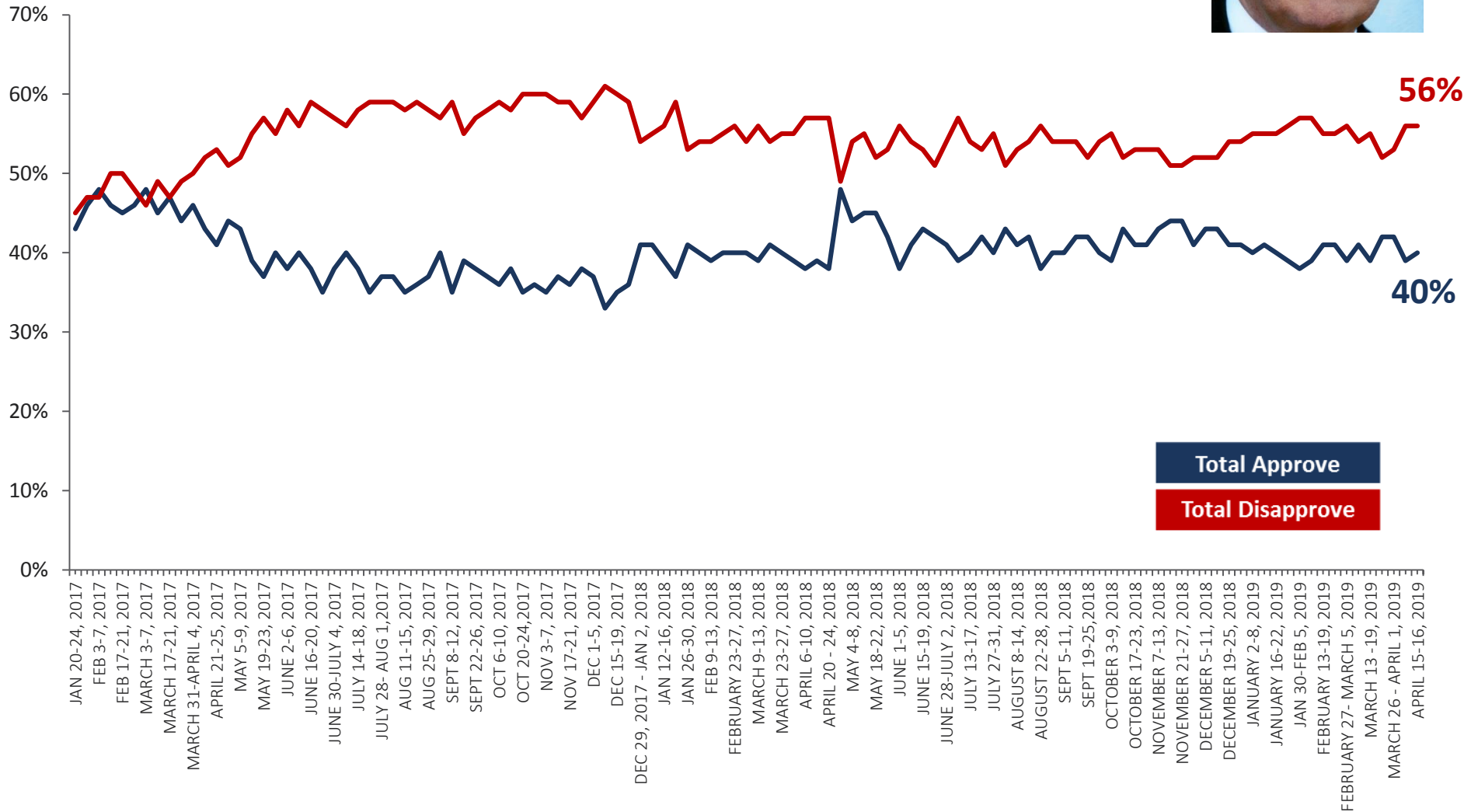
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Is that strongly (approve/disapprove) or somewhat (approve/disapprove)? (Asked of those who selected “approve” or “disapprove”)
 Q2b. If you had to choose, do you lean more towards approve or disapprove? (Asked of those who selected “don’t know”)

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	21%	3%	49%	16%
Somewhat approve	17%	7%	31%	18%
Lean towards approve	2%	1%	3%	3%
Lean towards disapprove	2%	1%	0%	2%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	8%	13%
Strongly disapprove	44%	74%	7%	46%
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	2%
TOTAL APPROVE	40%	11%	83%	37%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	56%	87%	15%	61%

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Weekly Approval



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Approval Attributes



Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the following issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	TOTAL APPROVE	TOTAL DISAPPROVE
The US economy	22%	13%	12%	8%	10%	27%	7%	47%	46%
US foreign policy	16%	14%	10%	8%	10%	34%	9%	39%	52%
Healthcare reform	12%	12%	11%	8%	9%	39%	8%	36%	56%
Employment and jobs	24%	12%	14%	8%	9%	25%	7%	50%	42%
Dealing with Congress	14%	11%	10%	9%	10%	37%	9%	35%	56%
Dealing with ISIS / ISIL	20%	13%	10%	7%	10%	26%	12%	44%	44%
International trade	16%	15%	11%	8%	10%	32%	10%	41%	49%
Taxation	16%	12%	11%	9%	9%	35%	8%	39%	53%
Corruption	15%	11%	9%	7%	9%	40%	9%	35%	56%
The environment	12%	10%	11%	8%	7%	41%	11%	34%	56%
Immigration	24%	9%	8%	6%	5%	42%	5%	41%	54%
The way he treats people like me	15%	10%	9%	6%	7%	45%	7%	35%	58%
The effort he is making to unify the country	14%	12%	9%	9%	8%	42%	6%	36%	59%
Russia	13%	11%	10%	7%	9%	39%	10%	35%	55%

ALL ADULT AMERICANS

Congressional Approval

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your Congressperson is handling their job as Representative?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	11%	12%	15%	6%
Somewhat approve	32%	37%	33%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	16%	20%	24%
Strongly disapprove	17%	16%	18%	17%
Don't know	21%	20%	14%	26%
TOTAL APPROVE	43%	49%	48%	33%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	36%	32%	38%	41%

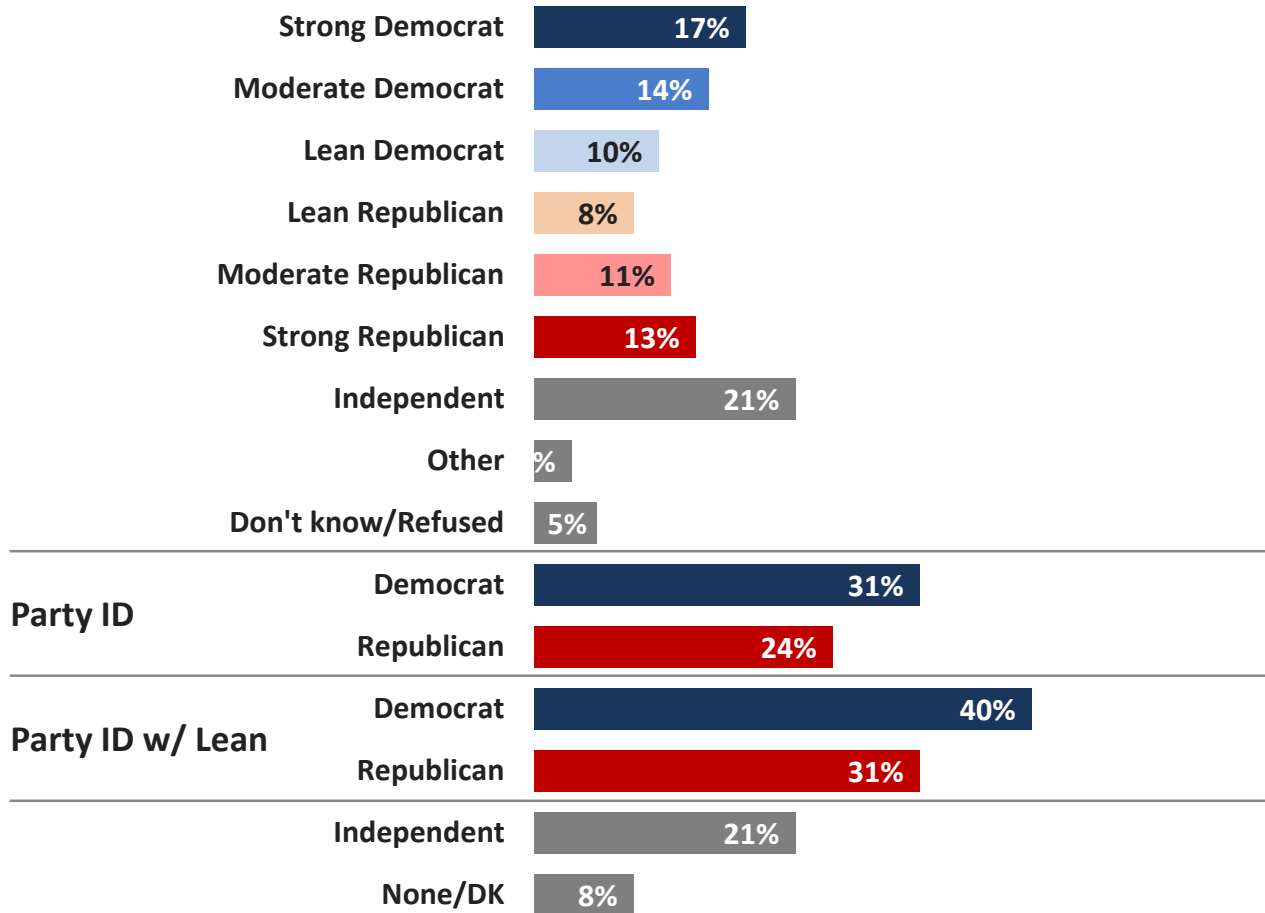
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress as a whole is handling its job?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	6%	7%	6%	4%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	16%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	35%	35%	38%	33%
Strongly disapprove	29%	24%	31%	35%
Don't know	13%	13%	8%	12%
TOTAL APPROVE	24%	28%	22%	19%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	64%	59%	69%	69%

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Political Identity

With which political party do you most identify?



How to Calculate Bayesian Credibility Intervals

The calculation of credibility intervals assumes that Y has a binomial distribution conditioned on the parameter θ , i.e., $Y|\theta \sim \text{bin}(n, \theta)$, where n is the size of our sample. In this setting, Y counts the number of “yes”, or “1”, observed in the sample, so that the sample mean (\bar{y}) is a natural estimate of the true population proportion θ . This model is often called the likelihood function, and it is a standard concept in both the bayesian and the classical framework. The bayesian 1 statistics combines both the prior distribution and the likelihood function to create a posterior distribution.

The posterior distribution represents our opinion about which are the plausible values for θ adjusted after observing the sample data. In reality, the posterior distribution is one’s knowledge base updated using the latest survey information. For the prior and likelihood functions specified here, the posterior distribution is also a beta distribution ($\pi(\theta/y) \sim \beta(y+a, n-y+b)$), but with updated hyper-parameters.

Our credibility interval for θ is based on this posterior distribution. As mentioned above, these intervals represent our belief about which are the most plausible values for θ given our updated knowledge base. There are different ways to calculate these intervals based on $\pi(\theta/y)$. Since we want only one measure of precision for all variables in the survey, analogous to what is done within the classical framework, we will compute the largest possible credibility interval for any observed sample. The worst case occurs when we assume that $a=1$ and $b=1$ and $y=n/2$. Using a simple approximation of the posterior by the normal distribution, the 95% credibility interval is given by, approximately:

$$\bar{y} \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

How to Calculate Bayesian Credibility Intervals

FOR THIS POLL

The Bayesian credibility interval was adjusted using standard weighting design effect $1+L=1.3$ to account for complex weighting²

Examples of credibility intervals for different base sizes are below:

	SAMPLE SIZE	CREDIBILITY INTERVALS
	2,000	2.5
	1,500	2.9
	1,000	3.5
Ipsos does not publish data for base sizes (sample sizes) below 100.	750	4.1
	500	5.0
	350	6.0
	200	7.9
	100	11.2

¹ *Bayesian Data Analysis, Second Edition*, Andrew Gelman, John B. Carlin, Hal S. Stern, Donald B. Rubin, Chapman & Hall/CRC | ISBN: 158488388X | 2003

² Kish, L. (1992). *Weighting for unequal Pi*. *Journal of Official Statistics*, 8, 2, 183200.

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GAME CHANGERS

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We believe that our work is important. Security, simplicity, speed and substance applies to everything we do.

Through specialisation, we offer our clients a unique depth of knowledge and expertise. Learning from different experiences gives us perspective and inspires us to boldly call things into question, to be creative.

By nurturing a culture of collaboration and curiosity, we attract the highest calibre of people who have the ability and desire to influence and shape the future.

“GAME CHANGERS” – our tagline – summarises our ambition.