

The next federal election will be held in October. Using a 1-to-10 scale, where 10 means you are completely certain you will vote and 1 means you are completely certain you will NOT vote, how likely are you to vote in the upcoming federal election?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
10 -Completely certain I will vote	942	455	487	175	299	464	105	244	334	259
	63%	63%	64%	43%	59%	81%	48%	59%	67%	72%
				C	C	CD			FG	FG
9	114	58	56	32	59	23	9	21	48	36
	8%	8%	7%	8%	12%	4%	4%	5%	10%	10%
				E	E				G	G
8	111	66	44	46	43	22	19	32	31	28
	7%	9%	6%	11%	9%	4%	9%	8%	6%	8%
				B	E					
7	68	38	30	42	12	14	20	19	18	10
	5%	5%	4%	10%	2%	3%	9%	5%	4%	3%
				DE			I			
6	49	17	32	26	12	11	16	18	10	4
	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	8%	4%	2%	1%
				DE			HI	I		
5	61	26	35	22	28	11	14	21	17	8
	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	2%	7%	5%	3%	2%
				E	E		I			
4	15	4	11	10	4	2	6	3	5	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0	3%	1%	1%	1%
				E						
3	18	6	12	8	9	1	3	5	6	3
	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0	2%	1%	1%	1%
				E	E					
2	6	3	3	0	3	2	0	4	2	0
	0	0	0	-	1%	0	-	1%	0	-
1- Completely certain I will not vote	77	38	39	26	34	18	21	25	22	10
	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	10%	6%	4%	3%
				E	E		I	I		
Don't Know	28	12	16	18	3	8	3	18	6	2
	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0
				DE				HI		
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary										
T3B	1167	579	588	253	401	508	133	297	413	323
	78%	80%	77%	63%	79%	89%	61%	72%	83%	89%
					C	CD			FG	FGH
T2B	1056	513	543	207	358	487	114	265	382	295
	71%	71%	71%	51%	71%	85%	53%	65%	77%	82%
					C	CD			FG	FG
B2B	83	41	42	26	38	20	21	29	24	10
	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	10%	7%	5%	3%
					E		I	I		
B3B	101	47	54	34	47	21	24	34	30	13
	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	4%	11%	8%	6%	4%
				E	E		I	I		
Mean	8.6	8.7	8.6	7.9	8.4	9.3	7.7	8.4	8.8	9.2
					C	CD			FG	FGH

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Thinking about the Liberal government under the leadership of Justin Trudeau, from what you have seen, read or heard, would you say that you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of their performance?

		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
Strongly approve	112	52	60	37	26	49	19	30	33	30
	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%
Somewhat approve	526	254	272	157	176	188	78	133	165	150
	35%	35%	36%	39%	35%	33%	36%	33%	33%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	362	160	202	110	118	134	32	99	139	92
	24%	22%	26%	27%	23%	23%	15%	24%	28%	25%
Strongly disapprove	489	257	232	100	186	203	89	148	162	91
	33%	36%	30%	25%	37%	35%	41%	36%	32%	25%
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Summary</b>										
T2B	638	305	333	194	202	237	97	164	198	179
	43%	42%	43%	48%	40%	41%	45%	40%	40%	50%
B2B	851	417	434	210	304	337	120	247	301	183
	57%	58%	57%	52%	60%	59%	55%	60%	60%	50%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Some people say that the Liberal government under Prime Minister Justin Trudeau has done a good job and deserves to be re-elected this year. Other people say that it is time for another federal party to take over and run the country. Which of these statements

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
Trudeau government has done a good job and deserves re-election	568	273	295	169	180	219	60	142	185	181
	38%	38%	39%	42%	36%	38%	28%	35%	37%	50%
Time for another federal party to take over	921	450	471	236	325	355	157	268	314	181
	62%	62%	61%	58%	64%	62%	72%	65%	63%	50%
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Which of the federal party leaders do you think would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
Justin Trudeau	498	243	255	134	163	201	56	129	164	148
	33%	34%	33%	33%	32%	35%	26%	32%	33%	41%
Andrew Scheer	497	263	234	102	161	229	93	151	154	98
	33%	36%	31%	25%	32%	40%	43%	37%	31%	27%
Jagmeet Singh	201	74	127	82	75	44	30	49	82	40
	14%	10%	17%	20%	15%	8%	14%	12%	16%	11%
Elizabeth May	180	72	108	56	73	51	23	46	64	47
	12%	10%	14%	14%	14%	9%	10%	11%	13%	13%
Maxime Bernier	76	45	31	21	21	33	8	26	22	20
	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Yves-François Blanchet	37	26	11	9	12	16	7	9	13	8
	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Which of the following issues are the three most important in determining how you will vote during that election?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	352
Health care	552	213	340	104	189	255	66	172	192	122
	37%	29%	44%	26%	37%	44%	30%	42%	38%	34%
		A	A	C	C	CD		I		
Climate Change	450	206	245	126	141	183	47	104	161	138
	30%	28%	32%	31%	28%	32%	22%	25%	32%	38%
		A	A	E	E					FGH
Affordability and cost of living	382	151	231	124	144	113	45	106	144	87
	26%	21%	30%	31%	29%	20%	21%	26%	29%	24%
		A	A	E	E					
Taxes	333	182	151	84	132	117	40	100	112	81
	22%	25%	20%	21%	26%	20%	19%	24%	22%	22%
		B								
The economy	330	184	146	74	132	125	14	87	114	114
	22%	25%	19%	18%	26%	22%	7%	21%	23%	32%
		B			C			F	F	FGH
Housing (e.g., affordability, availability)	235	87	148	75	85	75	49	67	68	51
	16%	12%	19%	19%	17%	13%	22%	16%	14%	14%
		A								
Immigration	208	116	91	61	57	90	47	57	60	44
	14%	16%	12%	15%	11%	16%	22%	14%	12%	12%
							H			
Seniors/issues/aging population	185	71	114	11	25	149	30	58	72	25
	12%	10%	15%	3%	5%	26%	14%	14%	14%	7%
		A				CD				
Education	184	81	103	83	75	26	25	37	68	54
	12%	11%	13%	21%	15%	4%	11%	9%	14%	15%
				E	E				G	G
Poverty and social inequality	178	88	90	52	55	71	50	34	58	37
	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	23%	8%	12%	10%
							GH			
Government deficits/debt	173	108	65	20	58	95	29	49	62	32
	12%	15%	8%	5%	12%	16%	13%	12%	13%	9%
		B			C	CD				
Energy, including pipelines, gas prices	161	87	74	31	44	86	18	47	51	45
	11%	12%	10%	8%	9%	15%	8%	12%	10%	12%
						CD				
Unemployment/jobs	150	79	79	66	61	31	27	53	51	28
	11%	11%	10%	16%	12%	5%	12%	13%	10%	8%
						E				
Corruption and ethics in government	153	92	60	24	53	76	25	43	50	34
	10%	13%	8%	6%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	9%
		B			C	C				
Infrastructure (e.g., public transit, bridges, roads)	103	65	38	32	33	38	10	30	33	29
	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%
		B								
Crime and violence	101	50	51	30	39	32	24	24	30	23
	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	6%	6%
Gun control	87	46	41	34	27	22	17	32	20	18
	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	8%	8%	4%	5%
				E				H		
Relations with other countries/trade	67	42	25	19	26	22	8	13	23	23
	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%
		B								G
Interest rates/inflation	63	32	31	20	24	20	0	20	21	22
	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	-	5%	4%	6%
Drug abuse	59	36	23	26	19	14	27	12	12	7
	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	12%	3%	3%	2%
				E			GH			
Women's issues	48	13	35	20	21	8	7	17	11	14
	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%
		A								
Indigenous issues involving First Nations and Native peoples	48	19	29	26	10	12	9	8	18	14
	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%
				DE						
Racism/discrimination	47	23	24	22	17	7	4	15	18	10
	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%
				E	E					
Relations across provinces	40	28	12	6	7	28	9	10	12	9
	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%
		B				CD				
Abortion	36	12	24	16	12	8	13	8	10	5
	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%
				E						
Extremism/terrorism	33	20	13	9	15	9	4	10	12	8
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Defence, the Armed Forces	29	20	9	13	8	8	3	12	9	5
	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
New technology	22	18	5	6	8	4	4	7	5	6
	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
		B								

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Approximately how far is your commute to work (one way) in kilometres?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Employed Canadians	888	426	462	265	451	171	27	142	389	330
Weighted	827	429	398	256	387	179	93**	194	285	255
1-4	110	53	56	42	38	30	12	23	48	27
	13%	12%	14%	17%	10%	17%	13%	12%	17%	11%
5-9	116	61	54	30	62	23	17	27	37	35
	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	13%	18%	14%	13%	14%
10-19	191	97	93	60	90	40	9	53	70	58
	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	22%	10%	28%	25%	23%
20-49	184	89	95	49	89	41	18	37	65	63
	22%	21%	24%	19%	23%	23%	20%	19%	23%	25%
50-99	45	28	17	16	25	4	4	12	14	16
	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	5%	6%
100+	14	11	2	5	8	1	3	6	3	2
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0	3%	3%	1%	1%
I don't commute to work	168	88	80	53	75	40	29	37	49	52
	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%	22%	32%	19%	17%	21%
Sigma	827	429	398	256	387	179	93	194	285	255
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Which of the following best describes the way you get to work?

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Commuters	719	346	373	217	367	134	18	116	322	263
Weighted	659	340	318	203	312	139*	63**	157	236	202
Drive	476	248	228	137	236	102	44	121	176	135
	72%	73%	72%	68%	76%	73%	69%	77%	75%	67%
Public Transit	109	55	54	36	51	18	6	23	34	46
	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	13%	10%	15%	14%	23%
Walk	32	14	18	5	13	13	4	6	15	7
	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	10%	6%	4%	6%	4%
Carpool	29	14	15	21	7	1	6	6	10	6
	4%	4%	5%	10%	2%	1%	10%	4%	4%	3%
Bike	13	10	4	3	5	5	3	1	2	8
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0	1%	4%
Sigma	659	340	318	203	312	139	63	157	236	202
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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RURAL/URBAN

		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
UNDER 10,000	172	87	85	40	50	82	42	59	49	22
	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	14%	19%	14%	10%	6%
Urban (Net)	1317	636	681	365	456	492	176	352	450	340
	88%	88%	89%	90%	90%	86%	81%	86%	90%	94%
10,000 - 99,999	229	118	111	59	64	106	50	69	80	30
	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	19%	23%	17%	16%	8%
100,000 - 999,999	444	216	228	103	157	183	66	127	166	84
	30%	30%	30%	25%	31%	32%	31%	31%	33%	23%
1 MILLION PLUS	644	302	342	203	235	202	59	156	204	225
	43%	42%	45%	50%	46%	35%	27%	38%	41%	62%
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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GENDER

		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	TOTAL	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
Male	723	723	0	198	240	281	114	204	229	176
	49%	100%	-	49%	47%	49%	52%	50%	46%	49%
Female	766	0	766	207	266	294	103	206	270	186
	51%	-	100%	51%	53%	51%	48%	50%	54%	51%
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

AGE

	TOTAL	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1489	685	804	396	556	536	64	293	666	466
Weighted	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217*	411	499	362
18-24	164	86	77	164	0	0	43	63	42	16
	11%	12%	10%	40%	-	-	20%	15%	8%	4%
25-34	241	111	130	241	0	0	32	55	74	80
	16%	15%	17%	60%	-	-	15%	13%	15%	22%
35-44	278	133	145	0	278	0	39	67	91	82
	19%	18%	19%	-	55%	-	18%	16%	18%	23%
45-54	228	107	121	0	228	0	19	56	89	64
	15%	15%	16%	-	45%	-	9%	14%	18%	18%
55-64	283	125	158	0	0	283	40	87	98	58
	19%	17%	21%	-	-	49%	18%	21%	20%	16%
65+	291	155	136	0	0	291	41	83	105	62
	20%	21%	18%	-	-	51%	19%	20%	21%	17%
(Dk/Ns)	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
	0	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-
Sigma	1489	723	766	404	506	574	217	411	499	362
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Summary</b>										
18-34	404	198	207	404	0	0	74	118	116	96
	27%	27%	27%	100%	-	-	34%	29%	23%	27%
35-54	506	240	266	0	506	0	58	123	180	146
	34%	33%	35%	-	100%	-	27%	30%	36%	40%
55+	574	281	294	0	0	574	81	170	203	120
	39%	39%	38%	-	-	100%	37%	41%	41%	33%
Mean	47.6	48	47.3	26	44.1	65.5	46.1	47.4	49	47
Standard Deviation	17.5	18.28	16.73	5.21	6.06	7.39	21.32	18.03	16.58	15.38
Standard Error	0.45	0.7	0.59	0.26	0.26	0.32	2.66	1.05	0.64	0.71
Median	47	48	47	26	43	64	40	49	49	44

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing