

#### National Geographic /Ipsos Poll

Conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs' KnowledgePanel® **A survey of women (ages 18+)** Interview dates: September 25th to October 2nd, 2019 Number of interviews: Women 18+ N=1,014

Margin of error: +/- 3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: \* = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

#### **Annotated Questionnaire:**

1. Some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are you registered to vote in the precinct or ward where you now live, or aren't you?

| Base: All Respondents      | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Yes, registered to vote    | 82    |
| No, not registered to vote | 16    |
| Don't know                 | 2     |
| Skipped                    | *     |

2. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in politics:

| Base: All Respondents            | Total) |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Most of the time                 | 31     |
| Some of the time                 | 31     |
| Only now and then                | 22     |
| Hardly at all                    | 16     |
| Skipped                          | *      |
| Most/Some of the time (Net)      | 62     |
| Now and then/Hardly at all (Net) | 38     |





3. How much attention have you been paying to the election campaign for U.S. President:

| Base: All Respondents   | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|
| A lot                   | 25    |
| Some                    | 36    |
| Only a little           | 24    |
| Not at all              | 15    |
| Skipped                 | *     |
| A lot/some (Net)        | 61    |
| Little/Not at all (Net) | 39    |

4. Over the past year, do you feel the economy has:

| Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Gotten better         | 29    |
| Gotten worse          | 30    |
| Stayed the same       | 41    |
| Skipped               | *     |

5. If you had to choose, would you rather have:

| Base: All Respondents                | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| A smaller government providing fewer |       |
| services                             | 43    |
| Bigger government providing more     |       |
| services                             | 54    |
| Skipped                              | 3     |







6. How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the country today? For each one, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

| Summary                                            | Big/<br>Moderate<br>Problem<br>(Net) | Big<br>Problem | Moderate<br>problem | Small/Not<br>a<br>problem<br>at all<br>(Net) | Small<br>Problem | Not a<br>problem<br>at all | Skipped |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| Climate change                                     | 76                                   | 53             | 23                  | 23                                           | 14               | 9                          | 1       |
| Cost of health care (split sample)                 | 95                                   | 77             | 18                  | 4                                            | 3                | 1                          | 2       |
| Access to<br>quality health<br>care (split sample) | 89                                   | 53             | 35                  | 11                                           | 9                | 2                          | 1       |
| Violent crime<br>(split sample)                    | 92                                   | 59             | 33                  | 6                                            | 6                | -                          | 1       |
| Gun violence<br>(split sample)                     | 86                                   | 67             | 19                  | 13                                           | 11               | 2                          | 1       |
| Affordable<br>childcare                            | 80                                   | 40             | 39                  | 20                                           | 16               | 4                          | 1       |
| Terrorism                                          | 86                                   | 50             | 37                  | 13                                           | 12               | 1                          | 1       |
| Sexual<br>discrimination<br>(split sample)         | 72                                   | 29             | 42                  | 27                                           | 23               | 4                          | 1       |
| Sexual<br>harassment<br>(split sample)             | 81                                   | 42             | 40                  | 18                                           | 17               | 2                          | 1       |
| Racial discrimination                              | 78                                   | 46             | 32                  | 21                                           | 18               | 3                          | 1       |

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6. How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the country today? For each one, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

| Climate change<br>Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| Big problem                             | 53    |
| Moderate problem                        | 23    |
| Small problem                           | 14    |
| Not a problem at all                    | 9     |
| Skipped                                 | 1     |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)              | 76    |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)        | 23    |

| A. Cost of health care<br>Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                                 | 77               |
| Moderate problem                            | 18               |
| Small problem                               | 3                |
| Not a problem at all                        | 1                |
| Skipped                                     | 2                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                  | 95               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)            | 4                |

| <b>B. Access to quality health care</b><br>Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                                                  | 53               |
| Moderate problem                                             | 35               |
| Small problem                                                | 9                |
| Not a problem at all                                         | 2                |
| Skipped                                                      | 1                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                                   | 89               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)                             | 11               |







| A. Violent crime<br>Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                           | 59               |
| Moderate problem                      | 33               |
| Small problem                         | 6                |
| Not a problem at all                  | -                |
| Skipped                               | 1                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)            | 92               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)      | 6                |

| <b>B. Gun violence</b><br>Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                                 | 67               |
| Moderate problem                            | 19               |
| Small problem                               | 11               |
| Not a problem at all                        | 2                |
| Skipped                                     | 1                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                  | 86               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)            | 13               |







9. How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the country today? For each one, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

| Affordable childcare<br>Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Big problem                                   | 40    |
| Moderate problem                              | 39    |
| Small problem                                 | 16    |
| Not a problem at all                          | 4     |
| Skipped                                       | 1     |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                    | 80    |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)              | 20    |

| Terrorism<br>Base: All Respondents | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Big problem                        | 50    |
| Moderate problem                   | 37    |
| Small problem                      | 12    |
| Not a problem at all               | 1     |
| Skipped                            | 1     |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)         | 86    |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)   | 13    |







11. How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the country today? For each one, please indicate whether you think it is a big problem, a moderate problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all.

| A. Sexual discrimination<br>Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                                   | 29               |
| Moderate problem                              | 42               |
| Small problem                                 | 23               |
| Not a problem at all                          | 4                |
| Skipped                                       | 1                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                    | 72               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)              | 27               |

| B. Sexual harassment Base: Half Sample | Total<br>(N=507) |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|
| Big problem                            | 42               |
| Moderate problem                       | 40               |
| Small problem                          | 17               |
| Not a problem at all                   | 2                |
| Skipped                                | 1                |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)             | 81               |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)       | 18               |

| Racial discrimination<br>Base: All Respondents | Total |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Big problem                                    | 46    |
| Moderate problem                               | 32    |
| Small problem                                  | 18    |
| Not a problem at all                           | 3     |
| Skipped                                        | 1     |
| Big/Moderate problem (Net)                     | 78    |
| Small/Not a problem at all (Net)               | 21    |







13. For you personally, how important is it for the United States to elect a woman to the office of U.S. President? Would you say it is:

|                           | Total |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Very important            | 16    |
| Somewhat important        | 28    |
| Not very important        | 27    |
| Not at all important      | 29    |
| Skipped                   | 1     |
| Total important (Net)     | 44    |
| Total not important (Net) | 55    |

14. All things considered, who do you think has it easier in our country these days:

| Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Men                   | 53    |
| Women                 | 6     |
| No difference         | 41    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

15. And, when it comes to life as a woman in America, do you think things are getting:

| Base: Believe men have it easier | Total<br>(N=534) |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Better                           | 34               |
| Worse                            | 21               |
| Staying about the same           | 44               |
| Skipped                          | *                |







16-26. Below are the names of various jobs. For each one, please indicate whether you think the opportunity for women to advance in that profession is better, worse or about the same as it is for men.

| Summary                 | Better for<br>women | Worse<br>for<br>women | Same as it<br>is for men | Skipped |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| The U.S. military       | 4                   | 62                    | 32                       | 1       |
| Scientist               | 7                   | 36                    | 56                       | 1       |
| Doctor                  | 10                  | 23                    | 66                       | 1       |
| Small business owner    | 12                  | 29                    | 58                       | 1       |
| Finance/Banking         | 11                  | 34                    | 54                       | 1       |
| Nurse                   | 58                  | 2                     | 38                       | 1       |
| Computer<br>programming | 8                   | 34                    | 57                       | 1       |
| Professor               | 11                  | 24                    | 63                       | 1       |
| Public school teacher   | 46                  | 4                     | 49                       | 1       |
| Professional athlete    | 6                   | 58                    | 35                       | 1       |
| Politician              | 8                   | 59                    | 32                       | 1       |

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16-26. Below are the names of various jobs. For each one, please indicate whether you think the opportunity for women to advance in that profession is better, worse, or about the same as it is for men.

| 16. The U.S. military | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 4     |
| Worse for women       | 62    |
| Same as it is for men | 32    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

| 17. Scientist         | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 7     |
| Worse for women       | 36    |
| Same as it is for men | 56    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

| 18. Doctor            | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 10    |
| Worse for women       | 23    |
| Same as it is for men | 66    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

| 19. Small Business owner | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents    |       |
| Better for women         | 12    |
| Worse for women          | 29    |
| Same as it is for men    | 58    |
| Skipped                  | 1     |







16-26. Below are the names of various jobs. For each one, please indicate whether you think the opportunity for women to advance in that profession is better, worse, or about the same as it is for men.

| 20. Finance/Banking   | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 11    |
| Worse for women       | 34    |
| Same as it is for men | 54    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

| 21. Nurse             | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 58    |
| Worse for women       | 2     |
| Same as it is for men | 38    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

| 22. Computer programming<br>Base: All Respondents | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Better for women                                  | 8     |
| Worse for women                                   | 34    |
| Same as it is for men                             | 57    |
| Skipped                                           | 1     |

| 23. Professor         | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 11    |
| Worse for women       | 24    |
| Same as it is for men | 63    |
| Skipped               | 1     |







16-26. Below are the names of various jobs. For each one, please indicate whether you think the opportunity for women to advance in that profession is better, worse, or about the same as it is for men.

| 24. Public school teacher | Total |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents     |       |
| Better for women          | 46    |
| Worse for women           | 4     |
| Same as it is for men     | 49    |
| Skipped                   | 1     |

| 25. Professional athlete | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents    |       |
| Better for women         | 6     |
| Worse for women          | 58    |
| Same as it is for men    | 35    |
| Skipped                  | 1     |

| 26. Politician        | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Base: All Respondents |       |
| Better for women      | 8     |
| Worse for women       | 59    |
| Same as it is for men | 32    |
| Skipped               | 1     |





27. Which one of these issues do you believe is the biggest problem facing women today?

| Base: All Respondents           | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Pay discrimination              | 24    |
| Harassment and unfair treatment | 20    |
| Getting a quality education     | 1     |
| Accessing quality healthcare    | 4     |
| Finding job opportunities       | 4     |
| Balancing family and career     | 38    |
| Affordable childcare            | 8     |
| Skipped                         | 1     |

28. Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your gender, or not?

| Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Yes                   | 40    |
| No                    | 60    |
| Skipped               | 1     |

29. In what ways have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your gender? (Open End)







| Base: All Respondents                           | Total |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| College football                                | 10    |
| National Football League (NFL)                  | 19    |
| Major League Baseball (MLB)                     | 11    |
| National Hockey League (NHL)                    | 3     |
| Auto racing                                     | 3     |
| Tennis                                          | 5     |
| Golf                                            | 2     |
| Women's soccer                                  | 2     |
| Combat sports like boxing or mixed martial arts | 2     |
| National Basketball Association (NBA)           | 5     |
| Women's National Basketball                     |       |
| Association (WNBA)                              | 1     |
| Something else                                  | 34    |
| Skipped                                         | 4     |

30. Which one of the following is your favorite sport to watch?

31. Which of the following websites or apps do you visit at least a couple of times per week?

| Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Facebook              | 76    |
| Twitter               | 13    |
| Instagram             | 34    |
| Snapchat              | 16    |
| Linkedin              | 9     |
| Reddit                | 4     |
| Pinterest             | 24    |
| Something else        | 13    |
| Skipped               | 4     |







- 32. What advice would you give to young women in America today? (Open End)
- 33. Who do you think is the most inspiring woman in America today? (Open End)

#### 34. Do you consider yourself to be a feminist, or not?

| Base: All Respondents | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Yes                   | 29    |
| No                    | 69    |
| Skipped               | 2     |

35. Do you have any children of any age?

| Base: All Respondents   | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Have children (Net)     | 71    |
| Yes, sons and daughters | 38    |
| Yes, sons only          | 15    |
| Yes, daughters only     | 17    |
| No children             | 29    |
| Skipped                 | *     |







#### Methodology

This National Geographic/Ipsos Poll was conducted September 25 to October 2, 2019 by Ipsos Public Affairs KnowledgePanel® – a division of Ipsos. This poll is based on a nationally-representative probability sample of 1,014 women age 18 or older.

The survey was conducted using the web-enabled KnowledgePanel®, which is the largest and most well-established online panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in these households are invited to join and participate in the web-enabled KnowledgePanel®. For those potential panel members who do not already have internet access, Ipsos provides a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and provide fully representative online samples to the research community.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for age, race, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, language proficiency, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2018 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). Party ID benchmarks are from recent ABC News/Washington Post telephone polls. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Language proficiency (English proficient Hispanic, Bilingual Hispanic, Spanish proficient Hispanic, Non-Hispanic)
- Party ID (Democrat, Republican, Independent, Other/Refused)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of women. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which is 1.17. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

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