



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios /Ipsos Poll – Wave 4

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave 4 Interview dates: April 3 – April 6, 2020

Wave 3 Interview dates: March 27 – March 30, 2020

Wave 2 Interview dates: March 20 – March 23, 2020

Wave 1 Interview dates: March 13- March 16, 2020

Number of wave 4 interviews, adults: 1,136

Number of wave 3 interviews, adults: 1,355

Number of wave 2 interviews, adults: 998

Number of wave 1 interviews, adults: 1,092

Margin of error for the total Wave 4 sample: +/-3.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your physical health	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	2	2	3	1
Improved a little	6	3	6	7
No different	82	81	75	75
Gotten a little worse	7	12	13	15
Gotten a lot worse	1	1	1	2
Skipped	1	*	1	*
Total improved (Net)	9	5	9	8
Total worse (Net)	8	14	14	16



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1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your mental health	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	3	2	3	2
Improved a little	4	3	6	4
No different	71	60	60	59
Gotten a little worse	19	30	26	29
Gotten a lot worse	3	4	4	5
Skipped	*	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	6	5	8	7
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	22	35	30	34

Your emotional well being	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	2	2	3	2
Improved a little	4	5	6	6
No different	64	50	54	50
Gotten a little worse	25	37	31	36
Gotten a lot worse	4	6	6	5
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	7	7	8	8
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	29	43	37	41

Your ability to take care of your household	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	3	3	3	3
Improved a little	4	5	7	6
No different	80	73	71	70
Gotten a little worse	11	17	15	17
Gotten a lot worse	2	2	3	3
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	8	7	10	9
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	12	19	18	20

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1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your ability to access health care	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	2	2	2	2
Improved a little	2	2	2	3
No different	86	70	64	66
Gotten a little worse	6	21	24	22
Gotten a lot worse	3	5	7	7
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>29</i>

The physical health of others in your household or immediate family	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	3	3	3	2
Improved a little	4	3	5	4
No different	86	83	81	84
Gotten a little worse	6	9	8	9
Gotten a lot worse	1	1	1	1
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>

Your ability to protect the health of you and your household	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	3	5	5	5
Improved a little	6	8	10	9
No different	73	59	60	60
Gotten a little worse	15	22	20	22
Gotten a lot worse	2	5	4	4
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>26</i>



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Self-quarantined – that is, stayed at home and avoided contact with others for 14 days	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	10	39	53	55
No	90	60	46	45
Skipped	1	*	1	*

Washed your hands a minimum of 20 seconds with soap	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	93	97	95	96
No	7	3	4	4
Skipped	1	*	1	*

Avoided shaking hands <i>*Wave 1 and 2 wording was “stopped shaking hands”</i>	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	64	87	89	90
No	35	13	10	9
Skipped	1	*	1	1

Canceled or skipped attending large gatherings	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	46	74	73	74
No	53	26	26	26
Skipped	1	*	1	1

Canceled travel plans	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	30	48	48	53
No	70	51	50	47
Skipped	1	*	1	1



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Gone out to eat	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	56	25	13	11
No	43	74	86	89
Skipped	1	*	1	1

Visited elderly relatives	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	17	13	9	9
No	82	86	90	91
Skipped	1	*	1	*

Visited friends or relatives	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	48	32	23	19
No	51	68	76	81
Skipped	1	*	1	*

Attended' a large gathering via online streaming or social media such as birthday parties, book clubs, religious services or happy hours	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	20	21	22
No	79	78	77
Skipped	*	1	1



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Had a video call with friends or family	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	48	55
No	51	45
Skipped	1	1

Attended an exercise or workout class that was streamed online	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	12	11
No	87	88
Skipped	1	1

3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to effectively do your job <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 1 (N=672)	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Improved a lot	1	2	2	3
Improved a little	2	3	2	3
No different	72	51	51	47
Gotten a little worse	18	29	30	32
Gotten a lot worse	7	15	14	15
Skipped	*	1	1	1
Total improved (Net)	3	5	4	6
Total worse (Net)	25	44	43	47

Your ability to afford household goods	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	2	1	1	1
Improved a little	3	2	2	2
No different	79	73	72	70
Gotten a little worse	12	18	18	20
Gotten a lot worse	3	6	5	6
Skipped	1	1	1	1
Total improved (Net)	5	2	3	4
Total worse (Net)	15	24	23	26

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3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Access to food and household needs	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	2	1	1	2
Improved a little	2	2	4	4
No different	51	31	32	35
Gotten a little worse	31	46	47	45
Gotten a lot worse	14	20	14	13
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>58</i>

Your 401k or retirement plan	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	1	*	*	1
Improved a little	2	1	1	1
No different	52	50	51	51
Gotten a little worse	19	15	20	20
Gotten a lot worse	25	31	26	25
Skipped	1	2	2	2
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>

Your ability to pay rent or your mortgage	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Improved a lot	1	1	1
Improved a little	1	1	1
No different	80	80	78
Gotten a little worse	12	12	14
Gotten a lot worse	5	5	5
Skipped	1	1	1
<i>Total improved (Net)</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Total worse (Net)</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Being told to work remotely or from home <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 1 (N=672)	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Yes	21	40	42	45
No	79	60	57	55
Skipped	*	1	1	1

Your employer shutting down business completely <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 1 (N=672)	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Yes	10	18	16	17
No	90	82	83	83
Skipped	1	*	1	1

Being temporarily furloughed or suspended from work¹ <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 1 (N=672)	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Yes	10	22	20	19
No	89	78	79	80
Skipped	*	*	1	1

¹ – wording change from prior waves which read “Being temporarily furloughed, suspended or otherwise told not to work”

Being told to use telephone or video conferences instead of in-person meetings <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 1 (N=672)	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Yes	34	53	58	58
No	65	47	42	41
Skipped	*	*	1	1

Being laid off <i>Base: Employed</i>	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Yes	9	11
No	91	89
Skipped	1	1



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Attempting to visit or use a store or business that is closed due to the coronavirus	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	11	40	41	43
No	88	60	58	57
Skipped	1	*	1	*

An event, conference, or other public meeting canceled due to coronavirus	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	47	61	59	57
No	52	38	40	42
Skipped	*	1	1	1

Q22. How many hours are you working now compared to before February 1, 2020?

	Total Wave 4
More hours	7
About the same number of hours	30
Fewer hours	27
I was not working prior to February 1, 2020	35
Skipped	*

Q23. Would you say you have more or less free time now or is there no difference?

	Total Wave 4
More free time	48
Less free time	11
No difference	41
Skipped	*



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24. Have you relocated as the direct result of COVID-19?

	Total Wave 4
Yes	5
No	95
Skipped	*

25. Where have you relocated to...

<i>Base: Relocated as the direct result of COVID-19</i>	Total Wave 4 (N=46)
Stay with a family member	51
Stay with a friend	6
A second home	10
Someplace else	22
Skipped	12

5. Have you bought or tried to buy any of the following in the last week?

Soap	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	27	31	30	31
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	8	10	11	10
No, did not try to buy	64	58	58	58
Skipped	1	1	1	1

Hand sanitizer	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	9	9	9	8
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	30	40	39	40
No, did not try to buy	60	50	52	51
Skipped	1	1	1	1

Toilet paper	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	29	25	25	28
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	24	37	34	31
No, did not try to buy	47	37	40	40
Skipped	1	1	1	1



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5. Have you bought or tried to buy any of the following in the last week?

Disinfecting spray or wipes	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	18	15	14	14
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	25	38	40	42
No, did not try to buy	56	46	45	43
Skipped	1	1	1	1

Basic foods	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	71	66	70	75
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	10	23	18	14
No, did not try to buy	18	10	11	10
Skipped	1	1	1	1

Over the counter medicine	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	25	28	26	27
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	6	9	8	6
No, did not try to buy	68	62	65	66
Skipped	1	1	1	1

Bottled water	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes, tried to buy and <u>was able to</u>	33	33
Yes, tried to buy but <u>was unable to</u>	9	6
No, did not try to buy	57	60
Skipped	1	1

20. In the past few weeks have you seen higher than usual pricing on any items you tried to buy?

	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	43	45
No	55	54
Skipped	2	1



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6. How concerned are you, if at all, about the coronavirus or COVID-19 outbreak? (Select one)

	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Extremely concerned	16	27	30	33
Very concerned	21	32	32	33
Somewhat concerned	42	31	30	25
Not very concerned	15	7	6	5
Not at all concerned	5	2	1	2
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*	*	*	1
Skipped	*	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	79	90	92	91
Total not concerned (Net)	20	10	7	7

11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

The government's response to the coronavirus outbreak	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Extremely concerned	27	28	32
Very concerned	26	21	22
Somewhat concerned	26	29	26
Not very concerned	11	14	13
Not at all concerned	7	6	6
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	*	1
Skipped	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	79	78	80
Total not concerned (Net)	18	20	19

Having to quarantine or 'social distance' for a long time	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Extremely concerned	17	16	16
Very concerned	22	21	25
Somewhat concerned	33	36	35
Not very concerned	18	18	14
Not at all concerned	8	8	9
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	*	1
Skipped	1	1	1
Total concerned (Net)	72	73	76
Total not concerned (Net)	26	25	23



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11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Your job security Base: Employed	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
Extremely concerned	11	13	13
Very concerned	12	10	10
Somewhat concerned	28	25	33
Not very concerned	26	26	23
Not at all concerned	22	24	19
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	1	1	1
Skipped	*	1	1
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>56</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>43</i>

Your ability to pay your bills	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Extremely concerned	11	10	10
Very concerned	12	10	10
Somewhat concerned	29	29	31
Not very concerned	26	26	27
Not at all concerned	20	24	22
Haven't heard of it/Don't know	*	*	1
Skipped	1	1	*
<i>Total concerned (Net)</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>51</i>
<i>Total not concerned (Net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>49</i>



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7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

Cable News	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	10	10	10	8
A fair amount	40	43	42	42
Not very much	31	31	32	34
None at all	18	15	14	15
Skipped	2	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>49</i>

National newspapers	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	11	11	13	11
A fair amount	40	45	42	44
Not very much	29	29	30	31
None at all	17	13	14	13
Skipped	2	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>55</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>44</i>

Social media	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	5	4	3	3
A fair amount	20	21	18	19
Not very much	42	45	46	48
None at all	32	29	31	30
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>77</i>



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7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

Digital or online news companies	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	7	7	7	5
A fair amount	40	40	39	41
Not very much	36	38	40	39
None at all	16	14	12	13
Skipped	2	1	2	2
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>52</i>

The federal government	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	13	14	14	12
A fair amount	40	44	39	41
Not very much	30	28	29	30
None at all	16	13	16	16
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>53</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>46</i>

Your state government	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	19	22	23	21
A fair amount	51	55	49	50
Not very much	21	17	20	21
None at all	8	5	6	7
Skipped	1	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>72</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>27</i>



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7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

Your local government	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	17	17	18	18
A fair amount	50	56	54	53
Not very much	24	21	20	22
None at all	8	5	7	6
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>71</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>28</i>

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	43	46	45	45
A fair amount	42	42	41	41
Not very much	10	9	9	11
None at all	4	2	4	3
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>85</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>

The World Health Organization	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	37	36	36	37
A fair amount	40	44	41	38
Not very much	15	14	15	16
None at all	6	5	7	8
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>75</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>24</i>

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7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

Your friends and family	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	15	16	14	14
A fair amount	48	48	52	51
Not very much	29	29	27	28
None at all	7	6	6	6
Skipped	1	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>65</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>34</i>

Network TV News (ABC, CBS, NBC)	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	14	15	17	17
A fair amount	41	46	42	42
Not very much	26	25	25	27
None at all	17	13	15	14
Skipped	2	1	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>59</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>40</i>

Local news outlets (local TV, newspapers, radio)	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	15	15
A fair amount	51	51
Not very much	24	26
None at all	8	8
Skipped	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>66</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>33</i>



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12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

The federal government	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	11	10	10
A fair amount	42	38	39
Not very much	30	32	32
None at all	17	18	19
Skipped	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>48</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>51</i>

Your state government	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	18	19	17
A fair amount	53	49	50
Not very much	22	25	24
None at all	7	7	8
Skipped	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>32</i>

Your local government	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
A great deal	16	18	15
A fair amount	55	51	54
Not very much	22	24	24
None at all	6	6	6
Skipped	1	2	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>69</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>30</i>

Your employer Base: Employed	Total Wave 2 (N=627)	Total Wave 3 (N=852)	Total Wave 4 (N=684)
A great deal	25	26	24
A fair amount	43	44	45
Not very much	21	19	20
None at all	11	10	11
Skipped	*	1	1
<i>A great deal/a fair amount (Net)</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>68</i>
<i>Not very much/none at all (Net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>31</i>



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8. Do you know what to do if you feel ill and think you might have the virus?

	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	85	87	88	90
No	14	13	11	9
Skipped	1	1	2	1

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has tested positive for the coronavirus	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	4	5	10	14
No	95	94	89	85
Skipped	*	1	1	*

Tried to be tested for the coronavirus but was turned away	Total Wave 1	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	5	8	11	11
No	94	91	89	89
Skipped	*	1	1	*

13. Have you personally been tested for the coronavirus?

	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
Yes	1	2	1
No	98	98	98
Skipped	1	1	*



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21. Were the test results...

Base: personally, been tested for coronavirus	Total Wave 3 (N=21)	Total Wave 4 (N=14)
Positive for coronavirus	-	-
Negative for coronavirus	88	100
Skipped	12	-

QINS1. Below is a list of different kinds of health insurance. Which of the following is your primary source of insurance coverage?

	Total Wave 4
Health insurance through your or someone else's employer or union	53
Medicare, a government plan that pays healthcare bills for people aged 65 or older and for some disabled people	20
Medicaid, or any state government medical assistance plan for those with lower incomes	8
Health insurance that you bought from the federal Health Insurance Marketplace, also known as Healthcare.gov, or a state-run Health Insurance Marketplace	5
Veteran's Affairs (VA), Department of Defense, or other military programs	2
Health insurance from some other source	4
I do not have any healthcare insurance/coverage	8
Skipped	1



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14. Which of these is your main source of news?

	Total Wave 2	Total Wave 3	Total Wave 4
FOX News	14	14	15
CNN	7	9	8
MSNBC	4	3	3
ABC / CBS / NBC News	28	25	26
New York Times or Washington Post	3	3	4
Digital or online news	14	12	15
Your local newspaper	3	4	3
Public television or radio	10	9	7
Social media	5	7	7
Other	6	7	5
None of these	5	5	6
Skipped	*	1	1

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Methodology

About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos Poll was conducted April 3rd to 6th, 2020 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,136 general population adults age 18 or older.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the U.S. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish.¹ The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. The demographic weighting benchmarks are from the 2019 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male/Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.10. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

¹ Wave 1 was conducted in English only.



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About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest market research company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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