



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios /Ipsos Poll – Wave 17

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 17	July 17-July 20, 2020	1,037
Wave 16	July 10-July 13, 2020	1,063
Wave 15	June 26- June 29, 2020	1,065
Wave 14	June 19-June 22, 2020	1,023
Wave 13	June 12-June 15, 2020	1,022
Wave 12	June 5 – June 8, 2020	1,006
Wave 11	May 29 – June 1, 2020	1,033
Wave 10	May 15- May 18, 2020	1,009
Wave 9	May 8 – May 11, 2020	980
Wave 8	May 1 – May 4, 2020	1,012
Wave 7	April 24 – April 27, 2020	1,021
Wave 6	April 17 – April 20, 2020	1,021
Wave 5	April 10 – April 13, 2020	1,098
Wave 4	April 3 – April 6, 2020	1,136
Wave 3	March 27 – March 30, 2020	1,355
Wave 2	March 20 – March 23, 2020	998
Wave 1	March 13- March 16, 2020	1,092

Margin of error for the total Wave 17 sample: +/-3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your physical health

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	2	9	69	18	2	1	11	20
July 10-13	3	8	69	17	2	1	11	19
June 26-29	1	10	74	13	1	1	11	14
June 19-22	2	9	71	15	1	1	11	16
June 12-15	2	8	73	14	2	1	10	16
June 5 – 8	3	8	73	15	1	1	11	16
May 29 – June 1	2	10	71	15	2	1	12	17
May 15 – 18	2	11	69	16	2	*	13	18
May 8 – 11	3	10	68	17	2	1	13	18
May 1 – 4	2	9	72	15	1	*	11	17
April 24 – 27	2	8	75	13	1	1	10	14
April 17 – 20	2	7	73	15	2	1	9	16
April 10 – 13	2	6	74	14	2	1	8	17
April 3 – 6	1	7	75	15	2	*	8	16
March 27 – 30	3	6	75	13	1	1	9	14
March 20 – 23	2	3	81	12	1	*	5	14
March 13 – 16	2	6	82	7	1	1	9	8

Your mental health

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	2	7	66	20	4	*	9	24
July 10-13	2	6	67	21	3	1	9	23
June 26-29	2	8	71	18	2	*	9	20
June 19-22	3	6	67	21	2	1	8	23
June 12-15	2	9	68	18	3	*	11	21
June 5 – 8	3	7	67	19	4	1	10	23
May 29 – June 1	3	7	64	21	4	1	10	25
May 15 – 18	2	7	62	25	3	*	10	28
May 8 – 11	3	7	64	22	3	1	9	25
May 1 – 4	3	6	63	25	4	1	8	28
April 24 – 27	2	5	64	24	4	1	7	28
April 17 – 20	3	5	59	28	3	2	7	31
April 10 – 13	2	5	61	27	5	1	7	32
April 3 – 6	2	4	59	29	5	1	7	34
March 27 – 30	3	6	60	26	4	1	8	30
March 20 – 23	2	3	60	30	4	1	5	35
March 13 – 16	3	4	71	19	3	*	6	22



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1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your emotional well being

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	2	8	61	25	4	*	11	29
July 10-13	3	7	64	23	3	1	9	26
June 26-29	2	9	65	22	2	1	10	24
June 19-22	3	8	62	22	4	1	11	26
June 12-15	2	10	62	21	4	1	12	25
June 5 – 8	3	8	60	24	4	1	11	28
May 29 – June 1	3	9	58	25	4	1	12	29
May 15 – 18	3	9	58	26	4	*	12	30
May 8 – 11	3	9	57	27	3	1	12	30
May 1 – 4	2	7	58	28	5	*	9	33
April 24 – 27	3	5	57	29	5	*	8	34
April 17 – 20	2	7	54	31	5	1	9	36
April 10 – 13	2	5	53	33	6	1	8	38
April 3 – 6	2	6	50	36	5	1	8	41
March 27 – 30	3	6	54	31	6	1	8	37
March 20 – 23	2	5	50	37	6	*	7	43
March 13 – 16	2	4	64	25	4	1	7	29

Your ability to access health care

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	2	3	81	11	3	*	5	14
July 10-13	2	4	79	11	4	1	5	15
June 26-29	2	5	81	10	3	1	7	12
June 19-22	2	5	78	12	3	1	7	14
June 12-15	2	6	79	10	2	1	8	13
June 5 – 8	3	6	76	12	3	1	8	15
May 29 – June 1	2	5	73	15	4	1	7	20
May 15 – 18	1	4	73	17	4	1	5	21
May 8 – 11	2	2	73	17	4	1	5	21
May 1 – 4	2	3	67	20	6	1	5	26
April 24 – 27	1	3	69	20	6	1	4	26
April 17 – 20	2	3	64	24	6	2	4	30
April 10 – 13	2	2	67	22	7	1	4	28
April 3 – 6	2	3	66	22	7	1	5	29
March 27 – 30	2	2	64	24	7	1	4	31
March 20 – 23	2	2	70	21	5	1	4	25
March 13 – 16	2	2	86	6	3	1	4	9



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Self-quarantined – that is, stayed at home and avoided contact with others for 14 days

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	19	81	1
July 10-13	19	80	1
June 26-29	23	77	*
June 19-22	24	75	1
June 12-15	25	75	*
June 5 – 8	27	73	*
May 29 – June 1	26	73	*
May 15 – 18	35	65	*
May 8 – 11	36	63	1
May 1 – 4	41	59	*
April 24 – 27	43	56	*
April 17 – 20	43	56	1
April 10 – 13	53	47	*
April 3 – 6	55	45	*
March 27 – 30	53	46	1
March 20 – 23	39	60	*
March 13 – 16	10	90	1

Gone out to eat

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	32	67	*
July 10-13	30	69	1
June 26-29	31	68	*
June 19-22	28	71	1
June 12-15	27	73	1
June 5 – 8	23	77	1
May 29 – June 1	18	81	*
May 15 – 18	12	87	1
May 8 – 11	10	89	1
May 1 – 4	9	91	*
April 24 – 27	8	92	*
April 17 – 20	7	93	1
April 10 – 13	11	89	*
April 3 – 6	11	89	1
March 27 – 30	13	86	1
March 20 – 23	25	74	*
March 13 – 16	56	43	1



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Visited elderly relatives

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	13	86	1
July 10-13	16	83	1
June 26-29	14	85	1
June 19-22	15	84	1
June 12-15	13	86	1
June 5 – 8	15	84	*
May 29 – June 1	15	85	*
May 15 – 18	15	85	1
May 8 – 11	11	88	1
May 1 – 4	11	88	*
April 24 – 27	8	91	*
April 17 – 20	10	89	1
April 10 – 13	9	91	*
April 3 – 6	9	91	*
March 27 – 30	9	90	1
March 20 – 23	13	86	*
March 13 – 16	17	82	1

Visited friends and relatives

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	44	55	1
July 10-13	47	52	1
June 26-29	45	54	*
June 19-22	49	50	1
June 12-15	47	53	*
June 5 – 8	45	54	1
May 29 – June 1	45	55	1
May 15 – 18	38	62	1
May 8 – 11	32	67	1
May 1 – 4	26	74	*
April 24 – 27	24	76	*
April 17 – 20	19	80	1
April 10 – 13	19	81	*
April 3 – 6	19	81	*
March 27 – 30	23	76	1
March 20 – 23	32	68	*
March 13 – 16	48	51	1



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2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Social-distanced – that is stayed at home and avoided others as much as possible

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	77	23	*
July 10-13	78	21	1
June 26-29	79	21	*
June 19-22	78	21	1
June 12-15	78	21	*
June 5 – 8	80	20	*
May 29 – June 1	80	20	1
May 15 – 18	87	12	1
May 8 – 11	89	10	1
May 1 – 4	90	9	*
April 24 – 27	92	8	*
April 17 – 20	92	7	1

Visited a salon, barber shop, or spa

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	16	84	1
July 10-13	17	82	1
June 26-29	17	83	*
June 19-22	18	82	1
June 12-15	16	83	*
June 5 – 8	15	85	*
May 29 – June 1	12	87	*
May 15 – 18	7	93	1

Visited a non-grocery retail store

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	44	55	*
July 10-13	45	54	1
June 26-29	44	56	*
June 19-22	43	56	1
June 12-15	42	58	*
June 5 – 8	41	58	*
May 29 – June 1	37	62	*



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3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to effectively do your job Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	3	5	72	17	3	*	8	20
July 10-13	3	7	68	16	5	*	10	21
June 26-29	2	7	71	17	3	*	10	19
June 19-22	2	5	68	21	3	1	7	24
June 12-15	4	7	67	18	4	*	11	22
June 5 – 8	3	5	68	20	3	*	8	24
May 29 – June 1	4	5	63	23	5	*	9	28
May 15 – 18	3	6	59	26	6	*	9	32
May 8 – 11	2	5	63	24	6	1	7	30
May 1 – 4	2	5	57	26	9	*	7	35
April 24 – 27	1	5	60	25	8	1	6	33
April 17 – 20	2	3	55	29	10	1	5	39
April 10 – 13	2	3	52	34	9	*	5	42
April 3 – 6	3	3	47	32	15	1	6	47
March 27 – 30	2	2	51	30	14	1	4	43
March 20 –23	2	3	51	29	15	1	5	44
March 13 – 16	1	2	72	18	7	*	3	25

* - respondents who were self-employed were asked this question as well in W5-W9

Your ability to afford household goods

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	1	5	76	14	4	*	6	18
July 10-13	2	5	77	12	3	1	7	16
June 26-29	1	5	78	13	3	*	7	16
June 19-22	2	4	76	15	3	1	5	18
June 12-15	2	5	74	15	4	*	7	19
June 5 – 8	3	6	75	14	2	*	9	16
May 29 – June 1	2	6	74	13	4	1	8	18
May 15 – 18	1	5	72	17	4	*	7	20
May 8 – 11	1	4	74	16	3	1	6	19
May 1 – 4	2	4	74	16	4	1	5	20
April 24 – 27	1	4	73	17	5	1	5	21
April 17 – 20	1	3	71	19	4	1	4	24
April 10 – 13	2	3	70	20	6	*	4	26
April 3 – 6	1	2	70	20	6	1	4	26
March 27 – 30	1	2	72	18	5	1	3	23
March 20 – 23	1	2	73	18	6	1	2	24
March 13 – 16	2	3	79	12	3	1	5	15



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3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Access to food and household needs

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	3	7	71	15	3	*	10	19
July 10-13	3	8	71	14	3	1	11	17
June 26-29	3	9	71	15	2	*	12	17
June 19-22	2	8	68	17	3	1	11	20
June 12-15	2	13	60	21	4	1	15	24
June 5 – 8	4	11	61	21	3	*	15	24
May 29 – June 1	3	12	57	25	3	1	15	28
May 15 – 18	2	8	54	30	6	*	9	36
May 8 – 11	2	8	49	35	5	1	10	40
May 1 – 4	2	6	47	37	7	1	8	44
April 24 – 27	1	5	48	39	7	*	6	46
April 17 – 20	1	4	44	41	8	1	6	49
April 10 – 13	2	4	35	48	11	*	5	59
April 3 – 6	2	4	35	45	13	1	5	58
March 27 – 30	1	4	32	47	14	1	5	61
March 20 – 23	1	2	31	46	20	1	3	66
March 13 – 16	2	2	51	31	14	1	4	44

Your ability to pay rent or your mortgage

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
July 17-20	1	3	84	8	3	1	4	12
July 10-13	2	3	83	9	3	1	4	12
June 26-29	1	3	84	9	2	*	4	11
June 19-22	2	2	84	8	3	1	4	11
June 12-15	2	4	80	10	3	1	6	13
June 5 – 8	2	3	84	8	2	1	5	11
May 29 – June 1	2	3	83	8	3	1	4	11
May 15 – 18	1	3	80	12	4	*	4	15
May 8 – 11	1	2	82	10	3	1	4	13
May 1 – 4	2	2	81	10	4	1	4	14
April 24 – 27	1	2	81	12	4	1	3	16
April 17 – 20	1	3	80	11	4	1	4	15
April 10 – 13	1	2	78	12	6	*	3	19
April 3 – 6	1	1	78	14	5	1	2	19
March 27 – 30	1	1	80	12	5	1	2	17
March 20 – 23	1	1	80	12	5	1	2	17



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

You or your** employer shutting down business completely

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	6	94	*
July 10-13	7	92	1
June 12-15	8	92	1
June 5 – 8	9	91	*
May 29 – June 1	10	89	1
May 15 – 18	11	89	1
May 8 – 11	9	90	1
May 1 – 4	12	88	*
April 24 – 27	15	85	*
April 17 – 20	18	82	*
April 10 – 13	15	85	1
April 3 – 6	17	83	1
March 27 – 30	16	83	1
March 20 – 23	18	82	*
March 13– 16	10	90	1

*- respondents who were self-employed or who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W9

**W5 – question wording changed to “you or your”

Being temporarily furloughed or suspended from work¹ (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	13	87	1
July 10-13	13	86	1
June 26-29	16	84	-
June 19-22	16	84	*
June 12-15	16	83	*
June 5 – 8	16	84	*
May 29 – June 1	19	80	1
May 15 – 18	19	81	*
May 8 – 11	19	80	1
May 1 – 4	20	79	1
April 24 – 27	21	78	*
April 17 – 20	23	76	1
April 10 – 13	18	81	1
April 3 – 6	19	80	1
March 27 – 30	20	79	1
March 20 – 23	22	78	*
March 13 – 16	10	89	*

¹ – wording change from prior waves which read “Being temporarily furloughed, suspended or otherwise told not to work

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W8

**-respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W8



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Being laid off (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	9	91	1
July 10-13	11	89	1
June 26-29	9	91	*
June 19-22	10	90	1
June 12-15	9	91	1
June 5 – 8	11	89	1
May 29 – June 1	11	89	1
May 15 – 18	11	88	*
May 8 – 11	11	88	1
May 1 – 4	9	90	1
April 24 – 27	12	87	*
April 17 – 20	11	88	*
April 10 – 13	12	88	*
April 3 – 6	11	89	1
March 27 – 30	9	91	1

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W9

**respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W9

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Working from home or remote instead of at your normal workplace (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	39	61	-
July 10-13	37	63	*
June 26-29	42	58	*
June 19-22	37	63	*
June 12-15	43	57	*
June 5 – 8	42	58	*
May 29 – June 1	42	58	1
May 15 – 18	46	53	1
May 8 – 11	42	57	1
May 1 – 4	46	54	*
April 24 – 27	46	54	*
April 17 – 20	42	57	*
April 10 – 13	45	54	*



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4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Returning to work after being furloughed, laid off, or your employer closing

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	6	93	1
July 10-13	7	92	1
June 26-29	9	91	*
June 19-22	8	91	1
June 12-15	8	92	1
June 5 – 8	7	92	1
May 29 – June 1	7	91	1
May 15 – 18	7	92	*
May 8 – 11	8	91	1
May 1 – 4	7	92	1
April 24 – 27	6	93	1

Collecting unemployment benefits

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	8	92	*
July 10-13	10	89	1
June 26-29	10	90	*
June 19-22	11	88	1
June 12-15	10	89	1

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Doing your job

Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	11	24	32	32	*
July 10-13	12	21	36	30	1
June 26-29	11	24	35	29	*
June 19-22	12	25	31	30	1
June 12-15	7	20	38	34	2
June 5 – 8	8	21	34	36	1
May 29 – June 1	10	22	33	34	1
May 15 – 18	11	22	31	36	*
May 8 – 11	13	20	33	33	1
May 1 – 4	13	24	27	35	*
April 24 – 27	12	23	26	38	*
April 17 – 20	17	22	25	36	*
April 10 – 13	14	25	24	37	*



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26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Going to the grocery store

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	11	40	41	7	1
July 10-13	12	40	39	7	1
June 26-29	8	43	42	7	*
June 19-22	8	42	43	6	1
June 12-15	9	36	46	8	1
June 5 – 8	7	36	47	10	1
May 29 – June 1	10	42	40	7	1
May 15 – 18	12	40	40	7	1
May 8 – 11	13	41	38	7	1
May 1 – 4	15	43	36	6	*
April 24 – 27	17	46	32	5	*
April 17 – 20	17	48	31	4	1
April 10 – 13	20	50	25	5	*

Attending in-person gatherings of friends and family outside your household

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	32	37	24	7	1
July 10-13	33	33	25	8	1
June 26-29	27	36	30	7	*
June 19-22	23	39	31	6	1
June 12-15	23	34	32	10	1
June 5 – 8	21	31	38	10	1
May 29 – June 1	28	31	33	7	1
May 15 – 18	33	31	29	7	1
May 8 – 11	39	29	25	6	1
May 1 – 4	36	33	24	6	*
April 24 – 27	44	29	22	5	1
April 17 – 20	47	32	15	4	1
April 10 – 13	53	28	12	6	*

Returning to your normal place of employment

Base: Working from home, returned to work, business shut down, furloughed, or laid-off

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	25	35	31	9	-
July 10-13	27	34	30	9	1
June 26-29	20	40	29	11	*
June 19-22	20	38	31	10	1
June 12-15	18	37	36	9	1
June 5 – 8	15	31	42	11	1
May 29 – June 1	22	35	35	9	-
May 15 – 18	28	34	29	9	1
May 8 – 11	22	36	29	12	*



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26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Dining in at a restaurant

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	34	36	23	6	1
July 10-13	37	31	25	6	1
June 26-29	27	41	26	6	1
June 19-22	28	40	26	5	1
June 12-15	27	37	29	7	1
June 5 – 8	23	37	31	8	1
May 29 – June 1	35	33	25	6	1
May 15 – 18	42	32	20	5	1

Shopping at retail stores

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	19	42	31	7	1
July 10-13	19	43	31	6	1
June 26-29	15	46	32	6	*
June 19-22	15	47	32	5	1
June 12-15	15	42	35	7	1
June 5 – 8	13	39	39	9	1
May 29 – June 1	19	41	33	6	1
May 15 – 18	25	39	28	6	1

Sending your child to school in the fall

Base: parent of child under 18

	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
July 17-20	34	30	25	10	-
July 10-13	43	28	22	8	-



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

37. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think returning to your normal pre-coronavirus life is right now?

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped	Total Large risk/moderate risk	Total Large risk/moderate risk
July 17-20	38	31	23	7	1	69	30
July 10-13	38	32	21	8	1	70	29
June 26-29	37	33	22	8	*	70	29
June 19-22	30	39	23	7	1	70	30
June 12-15	28	36	25	10	1	64	35
June 5 – 8	20	37	30	12	1	57	42
May 29 – June 1	27	39	26	8	1	66	34
May 15 – 18	34	34	24	7	*	68	31
May 8 – 11	31	33	29	7	1	64	35
May 1 – 4	33	35	24	9	*	67	32
April 24 – 27	36	33	23	8	*	69	31
April 17 – 20	38	33	21	7	1	72	27

27. When leaving your home are you?

Wearing gloves

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	5	14	20	61	*	19	81
July 10-13	5	14	22	59	1	19	80
June 26-29	7	14	21	58	*	21	79
June 19-22	5	15	21	58	1	20	79
June 12-15	7	16	23	54	1	22	77
June 5 – 8	6	17	17	58	1	24	76
May 29 – June 1	9	18	19	53	1	27	73
May 15 – 18	13	19	19	49	*	32	68
May 8 – 11	12	21	21	46	1	33	67
May 1 – 4	13	20	17	50	*	33	67
April 24 – 27	16	19	19	46	1	34	65
April 17 – 20	16	17	20	45	1	34	65
April 10 – 13	16	21	19	44	*	37	63



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. When leaving your home are you?

Wearing a mask

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes/ (Net)	Occasionally/ Never (Net)
July 17-20	62	26	8	3	*	88	11
July 10-13	62	23	8	6	1	85	14
June 26-29	53	30	10	7	*	83	17
June 19-22	51	29	11	7	1	81	18
June 12-15	50	29	12	8	1	79	20
June 5 – 8	48	28	13	10	*	77	23
May 29 – June 1	50	27	12	10	1	77	22
May 15 – 18	51	28	10	10	*	79	21
May 8 – 11	50	28	11	10	1	77	22
May 1 – 4	45	28	13	14	*	73	27
April 24 – 27	43	26	12	19	1	69	31
April 17 – 20	34	30	13	22	1	64	35
April 10 – 13	30	27	15	28	*	56	43

Maintaining a distance of at least 6 feet from other people

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes/ (Net)	Occasionally/ Never (Net)
July 17-20	55	38	5	2	*	93	7
July 10-13	54	36	5	3	1	91	8
June 26-29	51	40	6	2	*	91	9
June 19-22	52	38	7	2	1	90	9
June 12-15	53	37	7	3	1	90	9
June 5 – 8	51	38	8	2	*	89	10
May 29 – June 1	51	39	7	2	1	90	9
May 15 – 18	60	31	6	2	*	92	8
May 8 – 11	60	33	4	2	1	93	6
May 1 – 4	62	31	5	2	*	93	7
April 24 – 27	67	27	3	2	1	94	5
April 17 – 20	65	28	5	1	1	93	6
April 10 – 13	65	28	4	2	*	94	6



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

57. When you visited friends or relatives in the past week did you...

Wear gloves

Base: Visited friends or relatives

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	3	5	5	86	*	8	91

Wear a mask

Base: Visited friends or relatives

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	18	22	17	43	*	40	60

Maintain a distance of at least 6 feet from other people

Base: Visited friends or relatives

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	23	29	25	23	*	52	48



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

58. When your children leave the home, are they...

Wearing gloves

Base: Parent

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	8	9	11	72	-	17	83

Wearing a mask

Base: Parent

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	50	27	8	14	*	77	22

Maintaining a distance of at least 6 feet from other people

Base: Parent

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	At all times/sometimes (Net)	Occasionally/Never (Net)
July 17-20	45	31	15	10	-	76	24

60. In your opinion, are most other Americans behaving in ways that are making the country's recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic better or worse?

Wave:	Much better	Somewhat better	Somewhat worse	Much worse	Skipped	Better (Net)	Worse (Net)
July 17-20	3	22	39	35	1	24	74



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

6. How concerned are you, if at all, about the coronavirus or COVID-19 outbreak? (Select one)

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	28	31	25	10	5	*	1	84	15
July 10-13	31	28	23	12	4	*	1	83	16
June 26-29	29	31	24	10	5	*	1	85	15
June 19-22	27	29	29	9	5	1	1	85	13
June 12-15	27	27	28	11	5	*	1	82	17
June 5 – 8	21	27	31	12	6	1	1	80	18
May 29 – June 1	27	27	27	13	5	*	1	81	18
May 15 – 18	29	30	26	10	4	*	*	85	14
May 8 – 11	30	29	27	10	3	*	1	86	13
May 1 – 4	28	30	29	10	3	*	*	87	13
April 24 – 27	31	31	27	8	3	*	1	89	11
April 17 – 20	30	34	24	8	2	*	1	88	10
April 10 – 13	31	35	25	7	2	*	*	91	8
April 3 – 6	33	33	25	5	2	1	1	91	7
March 27 – 30	30	32	30	6	1	*	1	92	7
March 20 – 23	27	32	31	7	2	*	1	90	10
March 13 – 16	16	21	42	15	5	*	*	79	20



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Your job security (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	8	10	24	32	26	1	*	42	57
July 10-13	8	12	25	28	24	1	1	46	53
June 26-29	8	12	25	31	22	*	1	45	54
June 19-22	10	12	25	25	26	*	1	47	51
June 12-15	9	12	24	30	23	*	2	46	52
June 5 – 8	8	10	24	26	30	1	1	41	56
May 29 – June 1	6	12	28	29	23	1	1	46	53
May 15 – 18	12	11	26	25	26	-	*	49	51
May 8 – 11	7	10	29	28	26	*	1	46	54
May 1 – 4	9	10	31	28	22	*	*	50	49
April 24 – 27	9	11	24	29	26	1	*	44	55
April 17 – 20	10	13	27	26	23	1	1	50	48
April 10 – 13	10	11	25	30	23	*	*	46	53
April 3 – 6	13	10	33	23	19	1	1	56	43
March 27 – 30	13	10	25	26	24	1	1	48	50
March 20 – 23	11	12	28	26	22	1	*	51	48

*W5-W9 – respondents who were self-employed were asked this question as well

Your ability to pay your bills

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	9	11	22	28	29	1	1	42	56
July 10-13	9	10	29	26	26	*	1	47	51
June 26-29	9	9	28	27	25	1	1	47	52
June 19-22	11	11	23	27	25	1	1	46	52
June 12-15	10	11	23	28	26	*	1	44	54
June 5 – 8	8	10	24	27	28	1	1	42	56
May 29 – June 1	9	10	27	29	24	1	1	45	53
May 15 – 18	10	12	25	27	24	1	1	48	51
May 8 – 11	10	8	26	30	25	*	1	44	55
May 1 – 4	9	10	25	29	26	*	1	44	54
April 24 – 27	11	11	24	28	24	1	1	46	52
April 17 – 20	8	11	28	27	24	1	1	47	51
April 10 – 13	11	12	23	28	26	1	*	46	54
April 3 – 6	10	10	31	27	22	1	*	51	49
March 27 – 30	10	10	29	26	24	*	1	49	50
March 20 – 23	11	12	29	26	20	*	1	52	47



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

The possibility of getting sick

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	17	24	35	17	6	*	1	76	23
July 10-13	19	24	33	17	6	1	1	75	23
June 26-29	22	22	34	15	6	*	1	78	21
June 19-22	20	21	35	17	5	*	1	76	22
June 12-15	17	23	33	18	7	*	1	73	25
June 5 – 8	13	19	36	21	9	1	1	69	29
May 29 – June 1	16	22	35	19	7	*	1	72	26
May 15 – 18	20	19	37	17	7	1	1	76	23
May 8 – 11	20	19	36	18	6	*	1	75	24
May 1 – 4	19	21	35	20	5	*	1	75	24
April 24 – 27	20	22	33	18	6	*	1	75	24
April 17 – 20	18	23	37	14	5	1	1	78	20
April 10 – 13	20	25	37	14	3	*	*	82	18

The U.S. economy collapsing during the coronavirus outbreak

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	22	30	33	10	3	*	1	86	13
July 10-13	22	30	32	10	3	1	1	85	13
June 26-29	25	29	33	9	3	1	1	87	11
June 19-22	24	28	33	9	3	1	1	85	13
June 12-15	24	30	33	10	3	*	1	86	13
June 5 – 8	19	29	33	11	7	1	1	80	17
May 29 – June 1	25	29	31	8	4	1	1	85	12
May 15 – 18	31	31	28	7	3	*	*	90	9
May 8 – 11	31	29	28	8	3	*	1	88	11
May 1 – 4	25	31	30	9	4	*	1	86	13
April 24 – 27	30	31	26	8	4	1	*	87	11



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How concerned are you, if at all, with the following?

Your community re-opening too soon

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	19	23	28	18	11	*	1	70	29
July 10-13	22	24	27	14	11	1	1	72	25
June 26-29	24	23	28	15	8	1	1	76	23
June 19-22	21	22	28	17	9	1	1	71	27
June 12-15	20	19	28	18	13	*	1	67	31
June 5 – 8	14	20	30	19	15	1	1	64	34
May 29 – June 1	19	23	25	19	12	1	1	67	31
May 15 – 18	24	22	28	15	10	1	1	74	25
May 8 – 11	22	25	26	16	10	*	1	73	26
May 1 – 4	22	24	28	16	8	1	1	74	24
April 24 – 27	24	24	26	16	8	1	1	74	24

A second wave of the coronavirus

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	31	29	23	11	6	*	1	83	16
July 10-13	33	27	23	11	5	1	1	83	16
June 26-29	36	27	23	9	4	*	1	86	13
June 19-22	34	25	25	9	5	1	1	85	13
June 12-15	30	26	24	11	6	1	1	81	18

Sending your child to school in the fall

Base: Parent of a child under 18

	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all	Haven't heard of it/ Don't know	Skipped	Total concerned	Total not concerned
July 17-20	28	18	25	13	14	2	-	71	27
July 10-13	33	18	23	14	9	3	*	74	22



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

The federal government

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/a fair amount	Total Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	6	25	35	32	1	32	67
July 10-13	5	27	35	31	1	32	67
June 26-29	9	27	35	28	1	36	63
June 19-22	7	29	37	26	2	35	63
June 12-15	8	29	35	28	1	36	63
June 5 – 8	7	27	39	25	1	34	65
May 29 – June 1	8	30	38	23	1	38	61
May 15 – 18	9	28	34	28	1	37	63
May 8 – 11	7	32	33	27	1	39	60
May 1 – 4	9	29	38	24	1	38	62
April 24 – 27	10	33	33	23	1	43	56
April 17 – 20	9	33	35	22	1	42	57
April 10 – 13	11	34	33	21	1	45	55
April 3 – 6	10	39	32	19	1	48	51
March 27 – 30	10	38	32	18	2	48	50
March 20 – 23	11	42	30	17	1	53	47

Your state government

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/a fair amount	Total Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	12	41	29	16	1	54	46
July 10-13	13	42	29	15	1	55	44
June 26-29	17	42	26	13	1	60	39
June 19-22	16	42	28	13	2	58	41
June 12-15	14	43	29	13	1	57	42
June 5 – 8	13	44	29	13	1	57	42
May 29 – June 1	17	42	26	14	1	59	40
May 15 – 18	17	45	25	13	1	61	38
May 8 – 11	15	45	26	13	1	60	38
May 1 – 4	20	42	27	11	1	62	38
April 24 – 27	19	44	27	10	1	63	37
April 17 – 20	19	48	23	9	1	67	32
April 10 – 13	21	44	24	10	1	65	35
April 3 – 6	17	50	24	8	1	67	32
March 27 – 30	19	49	25	7	2	67	31
March 20 – 23	18	53	22	7	1	71	28



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Your local government

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/a fair amount	Total Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	12	48	27	12	1	60	39
July 10-13	11	46	30	12	2	56	42
June 26-29	16	47	25	10	1	63	36
June 19-22	14	47	27	10	2	61	37
June 12-15	12	49	27	11	1	61	38
June 5 – 8	11	50	28	9	1	61	38
May 29 – June 1	15	47	28	9	1	62	37
May 15 – 18	14	50	25	10	1	64	35
May 8 – 11	13	51	25	10	1	64	35
May 1 – 4	17	48	27	8	1	65	35
April 24 – 27	14	52	25	8	1	66	33
April 17 – 20	17	51	24	7	2	67	31
April 10 – 13	17	52	22	8	1	69	31
April 3 – 6	15	54	24	6	1	69	30
March 27 – 30	18	51	24	6	2	69	30
March 20 – 23	16	55	22	6	1	71	28

Your employer
Base: Employed

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/a fair amount	Total Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	26	45	21	7	1	71	28
July 10-13	26	46	19	8	1	72	27
June 26-29	33	43	16	7	1	76	23
June 19-22	32	39	20	8	1	71	28
June 12-15	32	43	19	4	1	75	23
June 5 – 8	31	43	19	6	1	74	25
May 29 – June 1	32	46	15	6	*	78	21
May 15 – 18	33	45	15	6	1	78	21
May 8 – 11	28	51	16	4	1	79	20
May 1 – 4	34	46	15	3	1	80	19
April 24 – 27	29	47	18	6	1	76	23
April 17 – 20	31	43	18	7	1	74	25
April 10 – 13	27	52	16	5	1	79	21
April 3 – 6	24	45	20	11	1	68	31
March 27 – 30	26	44	19	10	1	70	29
March 20 – 23	25	43	21	11	*	68	32



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Local health officials and healthcare workers

	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/a fair amount	Total Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	25	53	15	5	1	79	21
July 10-13	29	50	15	5	1	79	20
June 26-29	37	46	12	5	1	82	17
June 19-22	34	46	14	5	2	80	19
June 12-15	30	50	15	3	1	80	18
June 5 – 8	31	50	13	4	1	81	18
May 29 – June 1	30	51	12	5	1	82	17
May 15 – 18	35	49	11	5	1	84	15
May 8 – 11	34	49	12	5	1	82	17
May 1 – 4	35	47	13	4	1	82	17
April 24 – 27	31	53	11	4	1	85	14
April 17 – 20	34	50	12	3	1	83	15
April 10 – 13	32	52	11	3	1	85	14

7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

The Federal Government

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	A great deal/a fair amount (Net)	Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	7	27	35	30	1	35	65
April 3 – 6	12	41	30	16	1	53	46
March 27 – 30	14	39	29	16	1	53	46
March 20 – 23	14	44	28	13	1	58	41
March 13 – 16	13	40	30	16	1	53	46

Your State Government

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	A great deal/a fair amount (Net)	Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	15	42	28	15	1	57	43
April 3 – 6	21	50	21	7	1	72	27
March 27 – 30	23	49	20	6	2	72	26
March 20 – 23	22	55	17	5	1	77	23
March 13 – 16	19	51	21	8	1	70	29



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

7. How much trust do you have in each of the following to provide you with accurate information about coronavirus or COVID-19?

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	A great deal/a fair amount (Net)	Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	31	39	20	9	1	70	20
April 3 – 6	45	41	11	3	1	85	14
March 27 – 30	45	41	9	4	1	86	13
March 20 – 23	46	42	9	2	1	88	11
March 13 – 16	43	42	10	4	1	84	14

National public health officials

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	A great deal/a fair amount (Net)	Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	21	44	24	10	1	65	34

The White House

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	A great deal/a fair amount (Net)	Not very much/none at all (Net)
July 17-20	8	22	22	46	1	31	69



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

59. As of July 15, around 135,000 Americans have been reported to have died from the coronavirus. Do you believe the actual number of Americans dying from the coronavirus is more, less, or about the same as the number of deaths that have been reported?

Wave:	More	About the same	Less	Skipped
July 17-20	37	31	31	1
May 1 – 4 *	44	32	23	1

May 1-4 poll wording said "As of April 30th, around 61,000 Americans..."

36. How long do you think you can maintain your current self-quarantine or social distancing?

Base: Self-quarantined or social distanced

Wave:	Less than a week	Another week	Another month	Another few months	Up to a year	Along as it takes	Skipped
July 17-20	1	2	4	16	4	72	1
May 1 – 4	3	6	18	21	3	49	*
April 24 – 27	2	7	19	21	3	48	1
April 17 – 20	2	5	19	16	2	54	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has tested positive for the coronavirus

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	46	53	*
July 10-13	41	58	1
June 26-29	37	63	*
June 19-22	36	63	1
June 12-15	35	65	1
June 5 – 8	33	66	1
May 29 – June 1	33	67	*
May 15 – 18	33	66	1
May 8 – 11	31	68	1
May 1 – 4	29	71	*
April 24 – 27	26	73	1
April 17 – 20	20	79	1
April 10 – 13	19	81	*
April 3 – 6	14	85	*
March 27 – 30	10	89	1
March 20 – 23	5	94	1
March 13 – 16	4	95	*

Tried to be tested for the coronavirus but was turned away

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	14	85	*
July 10-13	11	88	1
June 26-29	13	87	*
June 19-22	13	86	1
June 12-15	14	85	1
June 5 – 8	14	85	1
May 29 – June 1	16	84	*
May 15 – 18	17	83	*
May 8 – 11	17	82	1
May 1 – 4	17	83	*
April 24 – 27	15	85	*
April 17 – 20	14	86	1
April 10 – 13	14	86	-
April 3 – 6	11	89	*
March 27 – 30	11	89	1
March 20 – 23	8	91	1
March 13 – 16	5	94	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has died due to the coronavirus

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	14	85	*
July 10-13	16	83	1
June 26-29	14	86	*
June 19-22	14	84	1
June 12-15	15	84	1
June 5 – 8	16	84	1
May 29 – June 1	14	85	1
May 15 – 18	14	86	*
May 8 – 11	12	88	1
May 1 – 4	12	88	*
April 24 – 27	12	87	*

29. Does the person or do any of the people that you know who have tested positive for the coronavirus live in your community? (N~300 per week)

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	50	50	-
July 10-13	46	54	-
June 26-29	40	60	-
June 19-22	43	57	1
June 12-15	47	53	-
June 5 – 8	49	51	-
May 29 – June 1	44	56	*
May 15 – 18	39	61	-
May 8 – 11	47	53	-
May 1 – 4	40	59	1
April 24 – 27	41	59	-
April 17 – 20	39	61	-
April 10 – 13	36	63	1



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13. Have you personally been tested for the coronavirus?

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
July 17-20	17	83	*
July 10-13	14	85	*
June 26-29	12	88	*
June 19-22	11	88	1
June 12-15	9	91	*
June 5 – 8	9	91	*
May 29 – June 1	8	91	*
May 15 – 18	5	94	*
May 8 – 11	5	94	1
May 1 – 4	5	95	*
April 24 – 27	3	96	*
April 17 – 20	3	96	1
April 10 – 13	2	98	*
April 3 – 6	1	98	*
March 27 – 30	2	98	1
March 20 – 23	1	98	1

21. Were the test results...

Wave:	Positive for coronavirus	Negative for coronavirus	Skipped
July 17-20	9	87	4
July 10-13	5	87	8
June 26-29	5	86	8
June 19-22	9	89	2
June 12-15	6	89	6
June 5 – 8	5	92	3
May 29 – June 1	6	82	12
May 15 – 18	11	82	7
May 8 – 11	10	83	7
May 1 – 4	23	62	15
April 24 – 27	14	83	2
April 17 – 20	15	71	14
April 10 – 13	28	60	12
April 3 – 6	-	100	-
March 27 – 30	-	88	12



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46. Have you recently been in contact with anyone who tested positive for coronavirus after you saw them?

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
July 17-20	5	95	1
July 10-13	4	95	*
June 26-29	4	95	*
June 19-22	6	93	1
June 12-15	3	97	1
June 5 – 8	4	95	*
May 29 – June 1	3	97	1
May 15 – 18	4	95	1



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14. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave	FOX News	CNN	MSNBC	ABC / CBS / NBC News	New York Times or Washington Post	Digital or online news	Your local newspaper	Public television or radio	Social media	Other	None of these	Skipped
July 17-20	10	6	3	23	3	17	3	9	9	9	6	*
July 10-13	11	7	4	22	3	16	3	10	10	7	7	*
June 26-29	10	6	4	22	3	17	4	11	10	7	6	*
June 19-22	10	7	2	23	3	18	4	10	11	5	6	1
June 12-15	12	7	3	20	2	18	5	11	11	6	5	1
June 5-8	12	7	3	24	2	17	3	9	10	5	7	*
May 29-June 1	13	7	4	21	3	16	3	10	11	5	6	*
May 15-18	12	8	2	24	3	19	4	9	9	4	5	*
May 8-11	12	7	4	24	4	16	4	9	8	6	5	1
May 1-4	13	7	3	24	2	17	3	11	9	5	6	*
April 24-27	13	6	3	21	3	19	2	9	11	8	5	*
April 17-20	12	9	2	24	2	16	3	10	11	5	5	1
April 10-13	13	7	4	23	3	18	3	12	8	7	4	*
April 3-6	15	8	3	26	4	15	3	7	7	5	6	1
March 27-30	14	9	3	25	3	12	4	9	7	7	5	1
March 20-23	14	7	4	28	3	14	3	10	5	6	5	*



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For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson
Senior Vice President, US
Public Affairs
+1 202 420-2025
chris.jackson@ipsos.com



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Methodology

About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos Poll was conducted July 17th to July 20th, 2020 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,037 general population adults age 18 or older.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the U.S. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish.¹ The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic weighting benchmarks are from the 2019 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). Party ID benchmarks are from recent ABC News/Washington Post telephone polls. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male/Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Democrat, Republican, Independent, Something else)

¹ Wave 1 was conducted in English only.



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The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.20. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest market research company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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