



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios/Ipsos Poll – Wave 24

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 24	September 11-14, 2020	1,019
Wave 23	August 28 – August 31, 2020	1,100
Wave 22	August 21 – August 24, 2020	1,084
Wave 21	August 14 – August 17, 2020	1,141
Wave 20	August 7 – August 10, 2020	1,076
Wave 19	July 31 – August 3, 2020	1,129
Wave 18	July 24 – July 27, 2020	1,076
Wave 17	July 17 – July 20, 2020	1,037
Wave 16	July 10 – July 13, 2020	1,063
Wave 15	June 26 – June 29, 2020	1,065
Wave 14	June 19 – June 22, 2020	1,023
Wave 13	June 12 – June 15, 2020	1,022
Wave 12	June 5 – June 8, 2020	1,006
Wave 11	May 29 – June 1, 2020	1,033
Wave 10	May 15 – May 18, 2020	1,009
Wave 9	May 8 – May 11, 2020	980
Wave 8	May 1 – May 4, 2020	1,012
Wave 7	April 24 – April 27, 2020	1,021
Wave 6	April 17 – April 20, 2020	1,021
Wave 5	April 10 – April 13, 2020	1,098
Wave 4	April 3 – April 6, 2020	1,136
Wave 3	March 27 – March 30, 2020	1,355
Wave 2	March 20 – March 23, 2020	998
Wave 1	March 13 – March 16, 2020	1,092

Margin of error for the total Wave 24 sample: +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your physical health

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	3	10	70	14	2	1	13	15
August 28-31	3	11	68	15	2	1	14	17
August 21-24	3	9	70	16	2	*	12	18
August 14-17	2	12	69	17	1	*	13	18
August 7-10	4	11	68	14	2	1	15	16
July 31- August 3	2	10	70	15	2	1	12	17
July 24-27	3	8	72	14	2	*	11	16
July 17-20	2	9	69	18	2	1	11	20
July 10-13	3	8	69	17	2	1	11	19
June 26-29	1	10	74	13	1	1	11	14
June 19-22	2	9	71	15	1	1	11	16
June 12-15	2	8	73	14	2	1	10	16
June 5-8	3	8	73	15	1	1	11	16
May 29-June 1	2	10	71	15	2	1	12	17
May 15-18	2	11	69	16	2	*	13	18
May 8-11	3	10	68	17	2	1	13	18
May 1-4	2	9	72	15	1	*	11	17
April 24-27	2	8	75	13	1	1	10	14
April 17-20	2	7	73	15	2	1	9	16
April 10-13	2	6	74	14	2	1	8	17
April 3-6	1	7	75	15	2	*	8	16
March 27-30	3	6	75	13	1	1	9	14
March 20-23	2	3	81	12	1	*	5	14
March 13-16	2	6	82	7	1	1	9	8



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your mental health

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	3	7	67	19	3	1	11	22
August 28-31	3	7	65	22	3	*	11	24
August 21-24	3	8	65	20	3	1	11	23
August 14-17	2	8	67	19	4	1	10	22
August 7-10	3	9	65	20	3	1	12	23
July 31- August 3	2	7	67	20	4	*	8	24
July 24-27	3	7	65	20	4	1	10	24
July 17-20	2	7	66	20	4	*	9	24
July 10-13	2	6	67	21	3	1	9	23
June 26-29	2	8	71	18	2	*	9	20
June 19-22	3	6	67	21	2	1	8	23
June 12-15	2	9	68	18	3	*	11	21
June 5-8	3	7	67	19	4	1	10	23
May 29-June 1	3	7	64	21	4	1	10	25
May 15-18	2	7	62	25	3	*	10	28
May 8-11	3	7	64	22	3	1	9	25
May 1-4	3	6	63	25	4	1	8	28
April 24-27	2	5	64	24	4	1	7	28
April 17-20	3	5	59	28	3	2	7	31
April 10-13	2	5	61	27	5	1	7	32
April 3-6	2	4	59	29	5	1	7	34
March 27-30	3	6	60	26	4	1	8	30
March 20-23	2	3	60	30	4	1	5	35
March 13-16	3	4	71	19	3	*	6	22



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

1. How have the following changed in the last week, if at all?

Your emotional well being

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	3	8	63	22	3	1	11	25
August 21-24	3	10	60	23	3	1	12	27
August 14-17	2	9	62	22	4	1	11	26
August 7-10	4	9	59	25	3	*	13	28
July 31- August 3	2	8	62	22	4	*	10	27
July 24-27	3	8	61	22	5	1	12	27
July 17-20	2	8	61	25	4	*	11	29
July 10-13	3	7	64	23	3	1	9	26
June 26-29	2	9	65	22	2	1	10	24
June 19-22	3	8	62	22	4	1	11	26
June 12-15	2	10	62	21	4	1	12	25
June 5-8	3	8	60	24	4	1	11	28
May 29-June 1	3	9	58	25	4	1	12	29
May 15-18	3	9	58	26	4	*	12	30
May 8-11	3	9	57	27	3	1	12	30
May 1-4	2	7	58	28	5	*	9	33
April 24-27	3	5	57	29	5	*	8	34
April 17-20	2	7	54	31	5	1	9	36
April 10-13	2	5	53	33	6	1	8	38
April 3-6	2	6	50	36	5	1	8	41
March 27-30	3	6	54	31	6	1	8	37
March 20-23	2	5	50	37	6	*	7	43
March 13-16	2	4	64	25	4	1	7	29



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Self-quarantined – that is, stayed at home and avoided contact with others for 14 days

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	19	80	1
August 28-31	15	84	1
August 21-24	18	81	*
August 14-17	19	81	1
August 7-10	18	82	*
July 31-August 3	17	82	1
July 24-27	21	78	1
July 17-20	19	81	1
July 10-13	19	80	1
June 26-29	23	77	*
June 19-22	24	75	1
June 12-15	25	75	*
June 5-8	27	73	*
May 29-June 1	26	73	*
May 15-18	35	65	*
May 8-11	36	63	1
May 1-4	41	59	*
April 24-27	43	56	*
April 17-20	43	56	1
April 10-13	53	47	*
April 3-6	55	45	*
March 27-30	53	46	1
March 20-23	39	60	*
March 13-16	10	90	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Gone out to eat

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	39	60	1
August 28-31	36	63	*
August 21-24	37	63	-
August 14-17	36	64	1
August 7-10	36	64	*
July 31-August 3	35	64	1
July 24-27	35	64	1
July 17-20	32	67	*
July 10-13	30	69	1
June 26-29	31	68	*
June 19-22	28	71	1
June 12-15	27	73	1
June 5-8	23	77	1
May 29-June 1	18	81	*
May 15-18	12	87	1
May 8-11	10	89	1
May 1-4	9	91	*
April 24-27	8	92	*
April 17-20	7	93	1
April 10-13	11	89	*
April 3-6	11	89	1
March 27-30	13	86	1
March 20-23	25	74	*
March 13-16	56	43	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Visited friends and relatives

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	47	52	1
August 28-31	47	52	1
August 21-24	46	54	*
August 14-17	48	52	*
August 7-10	44	55	*
July 31-August 3	46	54	*
July 24-27	44	55	1
July 17-20	44	55	1
July 10-13	47	52	1
June 26-29	45	54	*
June 19-22	49	50	1
June 12-15	47	53	*
June 5-8	45	54	1
May 29-June 1	45	55	1
May 15-18	38	62	1
May 8-11	32	67	1
May 1-4	26	74	*
April 24-27	24	76	*
April 17-20	19	80	1
April 10-13	19	81	*
April 3-6	19	81	*
March 27-30	23	76	1
March 20-23	32	68	*
March 13-16	48	51	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

2. Have you done the following in the last week?

Social-distanced – that is stayed at home and avoided others as much as possible

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	75	24	1
August 28-31	77	22	*
August 21-24	76	24	1
August 14-17	78	22	*
August 7-10	79	21	*
July 31-August 3	79	21	*
July 24-27	78	21	1
July 17-20	77	23	*
July 10-13	78	21	1
June 26-29	79	21	*
June 19-22	78	21	1
June 12-15	78	21	*
June 5-8	80	20	*
May 29-June 1	80	20	1
May 15-18	87	12	1
May 8-11	89	10	1
May 1-4	90	9	*
April 24-27	92	8	*
April 17-20	92	7	1

Sent your child back to school, in person

Base: Parent of child under 18

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	35	64	1
August 28-31	21	79	*
August 21-24	20	80	-
August 14-17	13	87	-
August 7-10	8	91	1

Sent your child back to school, through virtual or distance learning

Base: Parent of child under 18

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	54	45	1
August 28-31	46	54	*
August 21-24	36	64	-
August 14-17	22	78	-
August 7-10	19	80	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

74. Since your child has gone back to school, have there been any COVID-19 scares or outbreaks within your child's school district?

Base: Sent your child back to school in person or through virtual or distance learning

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	22	78	-
August 28-31	22	78	-

75. Has your district had to change its schooling plan since the school year started?

Base: Sent your child back to school in person or through virtual or distance learning

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	41	59	-
August 28-31	48	52	-

3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to effectively do your job

Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	4	6	70	16	3	*	11	19
August 28-31	3	9	68	16	4	*	12	20
August 21-24	3	8	68	16	5	*	11	20
August 14-17	2	7	68	19	4	*	9	23
August 7-10	4	6	68	18	3	*	11	21
July 31-August 3	1	5	69	20	4	*	6	25
July 24-27	4	5	68	19	4	*	9	23
July 17-20	3	5	72	17	3	*	8	20
July 10-13	3	7	68	16	5	*	10	21
June 26-29	2	7	71	17	3	*	10	19
June 19-22	2	5	68	21	3	1	7	24
June 12-15	4	7	67	18	4	*	11	22
June 5-8	3	5	68	20	3	*	8	24
May 29-June 1	4	5	63	23	5	*	9	28
May 15-18	3	6	59	26	6	*	9	32
May 8-11	2	5	63	24	6	1	7	30
May 1-4	2	5	57	26	9	*	7	35
April 24-27	1	5	60	25	8	1	6	33
April 17-20	2	3	55	29	10	1	5	39
April 10-13	2	3	52	34	9	*	5	42
April 3-6	3	3	47	32	15	1	6	47
March 27-30	2	2	51	30	14	1	4	43
March 20-23	2	3	51	29	15	1	5	44
March 13-16	1	2	72	18	7	*	3	25

* - respondents who were self-employed were asked this question as well in W5-W9



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to afford household goods

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	2	4	75	14	4	1	6	18
August 28-31	2	6	71	16	5	*	8	21
August 21-24	2	4	75	15	3	*	6	19
August 14-17	2	5	75	16	2	1	6	18
August 7-10	3	4	73	15	4	1	7	19
July 31-August 3	1	4	76	15	4	*	5	19
July 24-27	3	4	75	12	4	1	7	17
July 17-20	1	5	76	14	4	*	6	18
July 10-13	2	5	77	12	3	1	7	16
June 26-29	1	5	78	13	3	*	7	16
June 19-22	2	4	76	15	3	1	5	18
June 12-15	2	5	74	15	4	*	7	19
June 5-8	3	6	75	14	2	*	9	16
May 29-June 1	2	6	74	13	4	1	8	18
May 15-18	1	5	72	17	4	*	7	20
May 8-1	1	4	74	16	3	1	6	19
May 1-4	2	4	74	16	4	1	5	20
April 24-27	1	4	73	17	5	1	5	21
April 17-20	1	3	71	19	4	1	4	24
April 10-13	2	3	70	20	6	*	4	26
April 3-6	1	2	70	20	6	1	4	26
March 27-30	1	2	72	18	5	1	3	23
March 20-23	1	2	73	18	6	1	2	24
March 13-16	2	3	79	12	3	1	5	15



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

3. How have the following changed in the last few weeks, if at all?

Your ability to pay rent or your mortgage

Wave:	Improved		No different	Gotten worse		Skipped	Total improved	Total worse
	A lot	A little		A little	A lot			
September 11-14	2	3	81	9	3	1	5	13
August 28-31	2	3	80	10	4	1	5	14
August 21-24	2	3	81	11	4	*	4	15
August 14-17	1	3	82	10	3	1	4	13
August 7-10	2	3	80	10	4	1	6	14
July 31-August 3	1	2	82	10	4	*	3	14
July 24-27	3	3	81	10	3	*	6	13
July 17-20	1	3	84	8	3	1	4	12
July 10-13	2	3	83	9	3	1	4	12
June 26-29	1	3	84	9	2	*	4	11
June 19-22	2	2	84	8	3	1	4	11
June 12-15	2	4	80	10	3	1	6	13
June 5-8	2	3	84	8	2	1	5	11
May 29-June 1	2	3	83	8	3	1	4	11
May 15-18	1	3	80	12	4	*	4	15
May 8-11	1	2	82	10	3	1	4	13
May 1-4	2	2	81	10	4	1	4	14
April 24-27	1	2	81	12	4	1	3	16
April 17-20	1	3	80	11	4	1	4	15
April 10-13	1	2	78	12	6	*	3	19
April 3-6	1	1	78	14	5	1	2	19
March 27-30	1	1	80	12	5	1	2	17
March 20-23	1	1	80	12	5	1	2	17



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

You or your** employer shutting down business completely

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	7	92	1
August 28-31	7	93	1
August 21-24	6	93	*
August 14-17	8	91	1
August 7-10	6	94	*
July 31-August 3	8	91	1
July 24-27	9	91	1
July 17-20	6	94	*
July 10-13	7	92	1
June 12-15	8	92	1
June 5-8	9	91	*
May 29-June 1	10	89	1
May 15-18	11	89	1
May 8-11	9	90	1
May 1-4	12	88	*
April 24-27	15	85	*
April 17-20	18	82	*
April 10-13	15	85	1
April 3-6	17	83	1
March 27-30	16	83	1
March 20-23	18	82	*
March 13-16	10	90	1

* - respondents who were self-employed or who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W9

**W5 – question wording changed to “you or your”



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Being temporarily furloughed or suspended from work¹ (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	12	87	1
August 28-31	12	88	*
August 21-24	15	85	*
August 14-17	12	87	*
August 7-10	12	87	*
July 31-August 3	15	85	*
July 24-27	15	85	*
July 17-20	13	87	1
July 10-13	13	86	1
June 26-29	16	84	-
June 19-22	16	84	*
June 12-15	16	83	*
June 5-8	16	84	*
May 29-June 1	19	80	1
May 15-18	19	81	*
May 8-11	19	80	1
May 1-4	20	79	1
April 24-27	21	78	*
April 17-20	23	76	1
April 10-13	18	81	1
April 3-6	19	80	1
March 27-30	20	79	1
March 20-23	22	78	*
March 13-16	10	89	*

¹ – wording change from prior waves which read “Being temporarily furloughed, suspended or otherwise told not to work

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W8

**-respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W8



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Being laid off (N~600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time, self-employed, laid-off or on furlough

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	9	90	1
August 28-31	9	90	1
August 21-24	11	89	*
August 14-17	10	89	1
August 7-10	10	90	*
July 31-August 3	10	89	1
July 24-27	11	89	*
July 17-20	9	91	1
July 10-13	11	89	1
June 26-29	9	91	*
June 19-22	10	90	1
June 12-15	9	91	1
June 5-8	11	89	1
May 29-June 1	11	89	1
May 15-18	11	88	*
May 8-11	11	88	1
May 1-4	9	90	1
April 24-27	12	87	*
April 17-20	11	88	*
April 10-13	12	88	*
April 3-6	11	89	1
March 27-30	9	91	1

*- respondents who indicated they were currently laid off or on furlough were asked this question as well in W5-W9

**-respondents who are self-employed were added in W6-W9



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

4. Have you personally experienced the following in the last few weeks?

Working from home or remote instead of at your normal workplace (N=600 per week)

Base: Employed full/part-time or self-employed

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	34	66	*
August 28-31	38	61	*
August 21-24	30	70	-
August 14-17	37	62	1
August 7-10	39	61	*
July 31-August 3	39	61	-
July 24-27	38	62	*
July 17-20	39	61	-
July 10-13	37	63	*
June 26-29	42	58	*
June 19-22	37	63	*
June 12-15	43	57	*
June 5-8	42	58	*
May 29-June 1	42	58	1
May 15-18	46	53	1
May 8-11	42	57	1
May 1-4	46	54	*
April 24-27	46	54	*
April 17-20	42	57	*
April 10-13	45	54	*

Returning to work after being furloughed, laid off, or your employer closing

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	7	91	2
August 28-31	8	91	1
August 21-24	8	91	*
August 14-17	7	91	1
August 7-10	8	91	1
July 31-August 3	8	91	1
July 24-27	7	92	*
July 17-20	6	93	1
July 10-13	7	92	1
June 26-29	9	91	*
June 19-22	8	91	1
June 12-15	8	92	1
June 5-8	7	92	1
May 29-June 1	7	91	1
May 15-18	7	92	*
May 8-11	8	91	1
May 1-4	7	92	1
April 24-27	6	93	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

48. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your physical health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	Somewhat poor	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<i>Total Very/some what good</i>	<i>Total Very/some what poor</i>
September 11-14	27	53	15	4	1	80	19
August 28-31	27	52	18	3	*	79	21
June 19-22	29	52	16	2	1	80	19
June 12-15	24	53	18	3	1	77	22
June 5-8	24	55	19	2	*	78	21
May 29-June 1	23	56	16	3	2	79	19

Your mental health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	Somewhat poor	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<i>Total Very/some what good</i>	<i>Total Very/some what poor</i>
September 11-14	33	47	15	4	1	80	19
August 28-31	34	42	20	3	1	76	23
June 19-22	34	46	16	2	1	80	19
June 12-15	33	46	16	3	1	79	20
June 5-8	32	45	20	3	1	76	23
May 29-June 1	31	46	18	4	2	77	22

Your emotional well being

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	Somewhat poor	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<i>Total Very/some what good</i>	<i>Total Very/some what poor</i>
September 11-14	31	48	16	4	1	79	20
August 28-31	30	45	22	3	*	75	25
June 19-22	31	48	17	3	1	79	20
June 12-15	29	47	20	3	1	76	23
June 5-8	28	46	23	3	1	74	25
May 29-June 1	27	49	20	3	1	76	23

Your home and home-life

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	Somewhat poor	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<i>Total Very/some what good</i>	<i>Total Very/some what poor</i>
September 11-14	40	46	10	3	1	86	13
August 28-31	41	45	11	2	1	86	13
June 19-22	42	45	10	1	1	87	11
June 12-15	42	43	11	3	2	85	14
June 5-8	39	49	10	2	1	88	12
May 29-June 1	36	48	13	2	2	84	14



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

48. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your personal finances

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	Somewhat poor	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<i>Total Very/some what good</i>	<i>Total Very/some what poor</i>
September 11-14	29	46	18	5	1	75	24
August 28-31	27	45	20	8	*	72	27
June 19-22	29	47	18	4	2	76	22
June 12-15	27	47	20	5	1	73	25
June 5-8	27	50	17	6	1	77	22
May 29-June 1	27	49	18	5	1	76	23

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Attending in-person gatherings of friends and family outside your household

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	30	31	27	11	1
August 28-31	31	33	26	10	*
August 21-24	32	32	28	8	*
August 14-17	31	34	25	9	1
August 7-10	35	32	25	8	1
July 31-August 3	36	32	26	6	*
July 24-27	37	33	22	8	1
July 17-20	32	37	24	7	1
July 10-13	33	33	25	8	1
June 26-29	27	36	30	7	*
June 19-22	23	39	31	6	1
June 12-15	23	34	32	10	1
June 5-8	21	31	38	10	1
May 29-June 1	28	31	33	7	1
May 15-18	33	31	29	7	1
May 8-11	39	29	25	6	1
May 1-4	36	33	24	6	*
April 24-27	44	29	22	5	1
April 17-20	47	32	15	4	1
April 10-13	53	28	12	6	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Dining in at a restaurant

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	28	32	28	11	1
August 28-31	29	34	27	10	1
August 21-24	28	33	30	8	*
August 14-17	31	33	27	9	1
August 7-10	34	35	23	7	1
July 31-August 3	36	34	23	6	*
July 24-27	37	33	22	7	1
July 17-20	34	36	23	6	1
July 10-13	37	31	25	6	1
June 26-29	27	41	26	6	1
June 19-22	28	40	26	5	1
June 12-15	27	37	29	7	1
June 5-8	23	37	31	8	1
May 29-June 1	35	33	25	6	1
May 15-18	42	32	20	5	1

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Voting in person

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	17	27	35	20	1
August 28-31	16	31	33	20	*
August 21-24	16	29	39	16	*
August 14-17	20	30	33	16	1
August 7-10	19	32	33	15	1
July 31-August 3	21	31	32	15	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

26. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think the following activities are right now?

Going to the grocery store

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
September 11-14	9	35	42	13	1
August 21-24	10	38	43	9	*
August 14-17	11	38	42	9	1
August 7-10	13	40	39	8	1
July 31-August 3	13	42	37	7	*
July 24-27	11	42	38	8	1
July 17-20	11	40	41	7	1
July 10-13	12	40	39	7	1
June 26-29	8	43	42	7	*
June 19-22	8	42	43	6	1
June 12-15	9	36	46	8	1
June 5-8	7	36	47	10	1
May 29-June 1	10	42	40	7	1
May 15-18	12	40	40	7	1
May 8-11	13	41	38	7	1
May 1-4	15	43	36	6	*
April 24-27	17	46	32	5	*
April 17-20	17	48	31	4	1
April 10-13	20	50	25	5	*

Returning to your normal place of employment

Base: Working from home, returned to work, business shut down, furloughed, or laid-off

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
September 11-14	21	36	30	12	*
August 21-24	23	35	30	11	*
August 14-17	23	34	28	14	2
August 7-10	23	41	27	10	-
July 31-August 3	30	31	27	12	-
July 24-27	25	35	30	10	*
July 17-20	25	35	31	9	-
July 10-13	27	34	30	9	1
June 26-29	20	40	29	11	*
June 19-22	20	38	31	10	1
June 12-15	18	37	36	9	1
June 5-8	15	31	42	11	1
May 29-June 1	22	35	35	9	-
May 15-18	28	34	29	9	1
May 8-11	22	36	29	12	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

37. How much of a risk to your health and well-being do you think returning to your normal pre-coronavirus life is right now?

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Large risk/moderate risk</u>	<u>Total Large risk/moderate risk</u>
September 11-14	32	32	24	11	1	64	35
August 28-31	35	30	25	9	1	65	35
August 21-24	30	34	26	9	*	65	35
August 14-17	34	32	22	11	1	66	33
August 7-10	37	32	23	8	1	69	30
July 31-August 3	39	32	22	6	1	71	28
July 24-27	39	32	20	9	*	71	28
July 17-20	38	31	23	7	1	69	30
July 10-13	38	32	21	8	1	70	29
June 26-29	37	33	22	8	*	70	29
June 19-22	30	39	23	7	1	70	30
June 12-15	28	36	25	10	1	64	35
June 5-8	20	37	30	12	1	57	42
May 29-June 1	27	39	26	8	1	66	34
May 15-18	34	34	24	7	*	68	31
May 8-11	31	33	29	7	1	64	35
May 1-4	33	35	24	9	*	67	32
April 24-27	36	33	23	8	*	69	31
April 17-20	38	33	21	7	1	72	27



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. When leaving your home are you?

Wearing gloves

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/sometimes	Total Occasionally/Never
September 11-14	4	13	20	62	1	17	82
August 28-31	5	12	20	63	*	17	83
August 21-24	5	14	21	60	*	19	81
August 14-17	5	12	21	61	1	17	83
August 7-10	6	15	20	58	*	21	78
July 31-August 3	4	15	20	61	*	19	81
July 24-27	5	14	22	58	1	19	80
July 17-20	5	14	20	61	*	19	81
July 10-13	5	14	22	59	1	19	80
June 26-29	7	14	21	58	*	21	79
June 19-22	5	15	21	58	1	20	79
June 12-15	7	16	23	54	1	22	77
June 5-8	6	17	17	58	1	24	76
May 29-June 1	9	18	19	53	1	27	73
May 15-18	13	19	19	49	*	32	68
May 8-11	12	21	21	46	1	33	67
May 1-4	13	20	17	50	*	33	67
April 24-27	16	19	19	46	1	34	65
April 17-20	16	17	20	45	1	34	65
April 10-13	16	21	19	44	*	37	63



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. When leaving your home are you?

Wearing a mask

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/sometimes	Total Occasionally/Never
September 11-14	67	22	7	3	1	89	10
August 28-31	65	24	9	2	*	89	11
August 21-24	68	22	7	3	1	90	10
August 14-17	65	23	8	4	1	88	11
August 7-10	67	22	9	2	1	89	11
July 31-August 3	67	22	8	3	*	89	11
July 24-27	63	24	8	3	1	88	11
July 17-20	62	26	8	3	*	88	11
July 10-13	62	23	8	6	1	85	14
June 26-29	53	30	10	7	*	83	17
June 19-22	51	29	11	7	1	81	18
June 12-15	50	29	12	8	1	79	20
June 5-8	48	28	13	10	*	77	23
May 29-June 1	50	27	12	10	1	77	22
May 15-18	51	28	10	10	*	79	21
May 8-11	50	28	11	10	1	77	22
May 1-4	45	28	13	14	*	73	27
April 24-27	43	26	12	19	1	69	31
April 17-20	34	30	13	22	1	64	35
April 10-13	30	27	15	28	*	56	43



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

27. When leaving your home are you?

Maintaining a distance of at least 6 feet from other people

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/sometimes	Total Occasionally/Never
September 11-14	51	38	8	2	1	89	10
August 28-31	52	39	7	2	*	91	9
August 21-24	54	37	7	1	*	91	9
August 14-17	52	37	7	3	1	89	10
August 7-10	53	39	6	2	*	92	8
July 31-August 3	56	35	7	2	*	91	9
July 24-27	54	37	6	3	*	91	9
July 17-20	55	38	5	2	*	93	7
July 10-13	54	36	5	3	1	91	8
June 26-29	51	40	6	2	*	91	9
June 19-22	52	38	7	2	1	90	9
June 12-15	53	37	7	3	1	90	9
June 5-8	51	38	8	2	*	89	10
May 29-June 1	51	39	7	2	1	90	9
May 15-18	60	31	6	2	*	92	8
May 8-11	60	33	4	2	1	93	6
May 1-4	62	31	5	2	*	93	7
April 24-27	67	27	3	2	1	94	5
April 17-20	65	28	5	1	1	93	6
April 10-13	65	28	4	2	*	94	6



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

6. How concerned are you, if at all, about the coronavirus or COVID-19 outbreak? (Select one)

Wave:	<u>Extremely concerned</u>	<u>Very concerned</u>	<u>Somewhat concerned</u>	<u>Not very concerned</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>Haven't heard of it/ Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total concerned</u>	<u>Total not concerned</u>
September 11-14	28	27	26	12	6	*	1	81	18
August 28-31	27	31	25	12	5	*	*	82	17
August 21-24	28	28	27	12	4	1	*	84	16
August 14-17	30	31	22	11	5	1	1	82	16
August 7-10	29	31	23	10	6	*	*	83	16
July 31-August 3	30	29	25	10	4	1	*	84	15
July 24-27	30	30	24	10	5	1	1	84	15
July 17-20	28	31	25	10	5	*	1	84	15
July 10-13	31	28	23	12	4	*	1	83	16
June 26-29	29	31	24	10	5	*	1	85	15
June 19-22	27	29	29	9	5	1	1	85	13
June 12-15	27	27	28	11	5	*	1	82	17
June 5-8	21	27	31	12	6	1	1	80	18
May 29-June 1	27	27	27	13	5	*	1	81	18
May 15-18	29	30	26	10	4	*	*	85	14
May 8-11	30	29	27	10	3	*	1	86	13
May 1-4	28	30	29	10	3	*	*	87	13
April 24-27	31	31	27	8	3	*	1	89	11
April 17-20	30	34	24	8	2	*	1	88	10
April 10-13	31	35	25	7	2	*	*	91	8
April 3-6	33	33	25	5	2	1	1	91	7
March 27-30	30	32	30	6	1	*	1	92	7
March 20-23	27	32	31	7	2	*	1	90	10
March 13-16	16	21	42	15	5	*	*	79	20

79. Do you personally feel like you have a greater risk, less risk, or the same level of risk of contracting the coronavirus now, compared to in April 2020?

Wave:	<u>Greater risk</u>	<u>About the same level of risk</u>	<u>Less risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	15	64	20	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

The federal government

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all</u>
September 11-14	4	28	38	29	2	32	67
August 28-31	4	27	41	27	1	32	68
August 21-24	5	28	42	25	1	32	67
August 14-17	6	25	37	32	1	30	69
August 7-10	6	25	37	31	1	31	67
July 31-August 3	5	24	38	32	1	29	70
July 24-27	5	25	37	32	1	30	69
July 17-20	6	25	35	32	1	32	67
July 10-13	5	27	35	31	1	32	67
June 26-29	9	27	35	28	1	36	63
June 19-22	7	29	37	26	2	35	63
June 12-15	8	29	35	28	1	36	63
June 5-8	7	27	39	25	1	34	65
May 29-June 1	8	30	38	23	1	38	61
May 15-18	9	28	34	28	1	37	63
May 8-11	7	32	33	27	1	39	60
May 1-4	9	29	38	24	1	38	62
April 24-27	10	33	33	23	1	43	56
April 17-20	9	33	35	22	1	42	57
April 10-13	11	34	33	21	1	45	55
April 3-6	10	39	32	19	1	48	51
March 27-30	10	38	32	18	2	48	50
March 20-23	11	42	30	17	1	53	47



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

11. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Your state government

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all</u>
September 11-14	11	42	29	17	2	53	45
August 28-31	9	44	30	16	1	53	46
August 21-24	11	41	31	16	1	52	47
August 14-17	11	40	31	17	1	51	48
August 7-10	13	40	30	15	1	53	46
July 31-August 3	13	40	28	17	1	54	45
July 24-27	13	42	28	17	1	54	45
July 17-20	12	41	29	16	1	54	46
July 10-13	13	42	29	15	1	55	44
June 26-29	17	42	26	13	1	60	39
June 19-22	16	42	28	13	2	58	41
June 12-15	14	43	29	13	1	57	42
June 5-8	13	44	29	13	1	57	42
May 29-June 1	17	42	26	14	1	59	40
May 15-18	17	45	25	13	1	61	38
May 8-11	15	45	26	13	1	60	38
May 1-4	20	42	27	11	1	62	38
April 24-27	19	44	27	10	1	63	37
April 17-20	19	48	23	9	1	67	32
April 10-13	21	44	24	10	1	65	35
April 3-6	17	50	24	8	1	67	32
March 27-30	19	49	25	7	2	67	31
March 20-23	18	53	22	7	1	71	28



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Your local government

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all</u>
September 11-14	10	44	32	13	2	54	44
August 28-31	9	51	28	12	*	60	40
August 21-24	10	47	29	13	1	57	42
August 14-17	9	46	31	13	1	54	45
August 7-10	10	47	29	13	1	57	42
July 31-August 3	12	45	30	12	1	57	42
July 24-27	12	47	28	13	1	58	41
July 17-20	12	48	27	12	1	60	39
July 10-13	11	46	30	12	2	56	42
June 26-29	16	47	25	10	1	63	36
June 19-22	14	47	27	10	2	61	37
June 12-15	12	49	27	11	1	61	38
June 5-8	11	50	28	9	1	61	38
May 29-June 1	15	47	28	9	1	62	37
May 15-18	14	50	25	10	1	64	35
May 8-11	13	51	25	10	1	64	35
May 1-4	17	48	27	8	1	65	35
April 24-27	14	52	25	8	1	66	33
April 17-20	17	51	24	7	2	67	31
April 10-13	17	52	22	8	1	69	31
April 3-6	15	54	24	6	1	69	30
March 27-30	18	51	24	6	2	69	30
March 20-23	16	55	22	6	1	71	28



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

Your employer
Base: *Employed*

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all</u>
September 11-14	24	46	20	9	1	70	29
August 28-31	22	50	20	7	*	72	27
August 21-24	26	44	20	9	1	70	29
August 14-17	26	48	20	5	1	74	26
August 7-10	30	47	15	7	1	77	22
July 31-August 3	25	46	22	7	*	72	28
July 24-27	31	42	20	6	1	73	26
July 17-20	26	45	21	7	1	71	28
July 10-13	26	46	19	8	1	72	27
June 26-29	33	43	16	7	1	76	23
June 19-22	32	39	20	8	1	71	28
June 12-15	32	43	19	4	1	75	23
June 5-8	31	43	19	6	1	74	25
May 29-June 1	32	46	15	6	*	78	21
May 15-18	33	45	15	6	1	78	21
May 8-11	28	51	16	4	1	79	20
May 1-4	34	46	15	3	1	80	19
April 24-27	29	47	18	6	1	76	23
April 17-20	31	43	18	7	1	74	25
April 10-13	27	52	16	5	1	79	21
April 3-6	24	45	20	11	1	68	31
March 27-30	26	44	19	10	1	70	29
March 20-23	25	43	21	11	*	68	32



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

12. How much trust do you have in each of the following to look out for the best interests of you and your family?

The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all (Net)</u>
September 11-14	8	48	30	12	2	57	42

Pharmaceutical companies

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/a fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/none at all (Net)</u>
September 11-14	6	35	39	18	2	42	57

72. How likely, if at all, are you to get the flu vaccine this fall or winter?

Wave:	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not very likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total likely</u>	<u>Total not likely</u>
September 11-14	52	14	13	20	1	66	33
August 28-31	50	16	13	21	*	66	34
August 21-24	45	16	13	25	1	62	38

59. As of September 10, around 191,000 Americans have been reported to have died from the coronavirus. Do you believe the actual number of Americans dying from the coronavirus is more, less, or about the same as the number of deaths that have been reported?

Wave:	<u>More</u>	<u>About the same</u>	<u>Less</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	34	32	32	1
July 17-20	37	31	31	1
May 1 – 4 *	44	32	23	1

May 1-4 poll wording said "As of April 30th, around 61,000 Americans...
 July 17-20 wording said "As of July 15, around 135,000 Americans"



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has tested positive for the coronavirus

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	59	41	*
August 28-31	58	41	1
August 21-24	58	42	*
August 14-17	53	46	*
August 7-10	50	50	1
July 31-August 3	46	53	*
July 24-27	46	54	1
July 17-20	46	53	*
July 10-13	41	58	1
June 26-29	37	63	*
June 19-22	36	63	1
June 12-15	35	65	1
June 5-8	33	66	1
May 29-June 1	33	67	*
May 15-18	33	66	1
May 8-11	31	68	1
May 1-4	29	71	*
April 24-27	26	73	1
April 17-20	20	79	1
April 10-13	19	81	*
April 3-6	14	85	*
March 27-30	10	89	1
March 20-23	5	94	1
March 13-16	4	95	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

9. Do you know anyone in the U.S. who... (Wave 1 wording)?
Do you personally know anyone in the U.S. who...

Has died due to the coronavirus

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	23	77	1
August 28-31	20	80	*
August 21-24	22	78	*
August 14-17	19	81	*
August 7-10	21	79	1
July 31-August 3	19	81	1
July 24-27	18	82	1
July 17-20	14	85	*
July 10-13	16	83	1
June 26-29	14	86	*
June 19-22	14	84	1
June 12-15	15	84	1
June 5-8	16	84	1
May 29-June 1	14	85	1
May 15-18	14	86	*
May 8-11	12	88	1
May 1-4	12	88	*
April 24-27	12	87	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

29. Does the person or do any of the people that you know who have tested positive for the coronavirus live in your community? (N~300 per week)

Base: Know someone who has tested positive

Wave:	Yes	No	Skipped
September 11-14	53	47	*
August 28-31	50	49	1
August 21-24	53	47	*
August 14-17	52	48	-
August 7-10	51	49	-
July 31-August 3	49	50	*
July 24-27	50	50	*
July 17-20	50	50	-
July 10-13	46	54	-
June 26-29	40	60	-
June 19-22	43	57	1
June 12-15	47	53	-
June 5-8	49	51	-
May 29-June 1	44	56	*
May 15-18	39	61	-
May 8-11	47	53	-
May 1-4	40	59	1
April 24-27	41	59	-
April 17-20	39	61	-
April 10-13	36	63	1

65. Was the person (or people) that you know who died due to the coronavirus...

Base: Know someone who has died

Wave:	Family member	Close friend	Acquaintance	Someone you know of but haven't met personally	Skipped
September 11-14	25	20	47	28	1
August 28-31	24	22	53	26	1
August 21-24	22	19	46	28	2
August 14-17	22	21	53	2	-
August 7-10	20	22	46	37	-
July 31-August 3	24	14	45	28	2



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

13. Have you personally been tested for the coronavirus?

<i>Wave:</i>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	25	75	*
August 28-31	23	76	*
August 21-24	24	76	*
August 14-17	19	80	*
August 7-10	20	79	*
July 31-August 3	17	82	*
July 24-27	16	82	1
July 17-20	17	83	*
July 10-13	14	85	*
June 26-29	12	88	*
June 19-22	11	88	1
June 12-15	9	91	*
June 5-8	9	91	*
May 29-June 1	8	91	*
May 15-18	5	94	*
May 8-11	5	94	1
May 1-4	5	95	*
April 24-27	3	96	*
April 17-20	3	96	1
April 10-13	2	98	*
April 3-6	1	98	*
March 27-30	2	98	1
March 20-23	1	98	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

21. Were the test results...

Base: Personally treated for coronavirus

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Positive for coronavirus</u>	<u>Negative for coronavirus</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	5	94	1
August 28-31	5	94	1
August 21-24	8	90	2
August 14-17	4	96	*
August 7-10	3	95	2
July 31-August 3	11	86	3
July 24-27	6	93	2
July 17-20	9	87	4
July 10-13	5	87	8
June 26-29	5	86	8
June 19-22	9	89	2
June 12-15	6	89	6
June 5-8	5	92	3
May 29-June 1	6	82	12
May 15-18	11	82	7
May 8-11	10	83	7
May 1-4	23	62	15
April 24-27	14	83	2
April 17-20	15	71	14
April 10-13	28	60	12
April 3-6	-	100	-
March 27-30	-	88	12

46. Have you recently been in contact with anyone who tested positive for coronavirus after you saw them?

<u>Wave:</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	7	92	1
August 28-31	8	91	*
August 21-24	10	90	*
August 14-17	7	92	1
August 7-10	4	95	*
July 31-August 3	7	93	*
July 24-27	6	94	1
July 17-20	5	95	1
July 10-13	4	95	*
June 26-29	4	95	*
June 19-22	6	93	1
June 12-15	3	97	1
June 5-8	4	95	*
May 29-June 1	3	97	1
May 15-18	4	95	1



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

14. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	<u>FOX News</u>	<u>CNN</u>	<u>MSNBC</u>	<u>ABC / CBS / NBC News</u>	<u>New York Times or Washington Post</u>	<u>Digital or online news</u>	<u>Your local newspaper</u>	<u>Public television or radio</u>	<u>Social media</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>None of these</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	10	6	4	22	3	17	4	8	10	5	9	1
August 28-31	11	6	3	22	3	18	3	11	9	5	7	*
August 21-24	13	7	3	22	3	17	3	10	9	5	8	*
August 14-17	11	7	4	22	3	18	3	10	8	5	8	*
August 7-10	13	6	4	22	3	16	4	10	8	6	7	1
July 31-August 3	9	6	4	22	4	19	3	11	10	7	6	*
July 24-27	11	7	3	21	3	17	4	10	9	7	7	1
July 17-20	10	6	3	23	3	17	3	9	9	9	6	*
July 10-13	11	7	4	22	3	16	3	10	10	7	7	*
June 26-29	10	6	4	22	3	17	4	11	10	7	6	*
June 19-22	10	7	2	23	3	18	4	10	11	5	6	1
June 12-15	12	7	3	20	2	18	5	11	11	6	5	1
June 5-8	12	7	3	24	2	17	3	9	10	5	7	*
May 29-June 1	13	7	4	21	3	16	3	10	11	5	6	*
May 15-18	12	8	2	24	3	19	4	9	9	4	5	*
May 8-11	12	7	4	24	4	16	4	9	8	6	5	1
May 1-4	13	7	3	24	2	17	3	11	9	5	6	*
April 24-27	13	6	3	21	3	19	2	9	11	8	5	*
April 17-20	12	9	2	24	2	16	3	10	11	5	5	1
April 10-13	13	7	4	23	3	18	3	12	8	7	4	*
April 3-6	15	8	3	26	4	15	3	7	7	5	6	1
March 27-30	14	9	3	25	3	12	4	9	7	7	5	1
March 20-23	14	7	4	28	3	14	3	10	5	6	5	*



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

BALLOT. Have you requested an absentee ballot for the 2020 presidential election this November?
Base: Registered to vote at current address

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No (net)</u>	<u>No, I have not requested one</u>	<u>No, my state will automatically mail me a ballot</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
September 11-14	27	73	56	16	1
August 28-31	26	73	58	15	1
August 21-24	24	75	61	14	1
August 14-17*	26	73	n/a	n/a	*
August 7-10*	27	72	n/a	n/a	*

*earlier question wording only had yes/no as answer responses

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson
Senior Vice President, US
Public Affairs
+1 202 420-2025
chris.jackson@ipsos.com



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Methodology

About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos Poll was conducted September 11th to September 14th, 2020 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,019 general population adults age 18 or older.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the U.S. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish.¹ The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. The demographic weighting benchmarks are from the 2019 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male/Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

¹ Wave 1 was conducted in English only.



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.08. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest market research company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com