



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Biden maintains his lead over Trump in Michigan

One-third of Michiganders want a candidate who has a strong plan to recover from coronavirus

Topline Findings

Washington, DC, October 20, 2020

These are the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between October 14-20, 2020 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this study, a total of 1,001 adults age 18+ from Michigan were interviewed online in English, including 686 likely voters. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all respondents and 4.3 percentage points for likely voters.

Full Annotated Questionnaire

1. Are you currently registered to vote at your current address?

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Yes, registered to vote at my current address	93%	91%	89%	88%
No, not registered to vote at my current address	6%	7%	9%	10%
Not sure	1%	2%	2%	3%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Michigan today? (Select from below or write in)

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
The economy and job creation	20%	19%	21%	23%
Immigration	1%	1%	1%	2%
Gun violence	1%	2%	2%	2%
Healthcare	11%	9%	11%	9%
Morality	2%	3%	2%	3%
Education	3%	2%	4%	4%
Racism	4%	4%	5%	6%
Crime	4%	4%	5%	3%
Environment	2%	3%	2%	3%
Coronavirus/COVID-19 outbreak	44%	44%	39%	36%
Other	5%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





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3. Which of the following best describes how you will vote or have voted in this year's presidential election, to be held on November 3rd?

Plan to Vote/Voted Summary

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
I have not voted yet	62%	69%	77%	85%
I have already voted	28%	22%	10%	1%
I do not plan to vote	5%	5%	7%	7%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	7%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
I plan to vote at my polling station on November 3, 2020	40%	36%	41%	42%
I plan to vote early at an early voting location, before November 3, 2020	6%	5%	4%	3%
I plan to vote early via absentee ballot/vote by mail, before November 3, 2020	16%	29%	31%	40%
I have voted at an early voting location already	2%	2%	1%	1%
I have voted via absentee ballot/vote by mail already	26%	20%	9%	1%
I do not plan to vote at all	5%	5%	7%	7%
Not sure	4%	4%	6%	7%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



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4. **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** On November 3, 2020 the next presidential election will be held. How likely are you to vote in the upcoming presidential election? (Select one)

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
1 – Completely certain I will not vote	8%	8%	9%	9%
2	1%	1%	1%	2%
3	2%	2%	1%	2%
4	1%	1%	1%	1%
5	3%	2%	3%	3%
6	2%	1%	1%	1%
7	2%	4%	3%	3%
8	5%	5%	3%	4%
9	7%	6%	6%	6%
10 – Completely certain I will vote	66%	67%	67%	67%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	3%
Total Sample Size:	707	762	981	992

5. **[ASKED IF VOTED]** You mentioned you have already voted in the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden? **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** If the 2020 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

Likely Voters				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Donald Trump	44%	43%	43%	44%
Joe Biden	51%	51%	51%	49%
Some other candidate	3%	3%	2%	2%
I would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	4%
Total Sample Size:	686	620	709	637

6. **[ASKED IF VOTED]** You mentioned you have already voted in the 2020 presidential election; for whom did you vote? **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** If the 2020 presidential election were held today, and the candidates were as below, for whom would you vote?

Likely Voters		
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13
Donald Trump	44%	44%
Joe Biden	52%	51%
Kanye West	0%	1%
Jo Jorgensen	2%	2%
Howie Hawkins	0%	1%
Some other candidate	2%	1%
I would not vote	0%	0%
Total Sample Size:	686	620



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7. **[ASKED IF VOTED]** In the election for U.S. Senate representing Michigan, did you vote for John James or Gary Peters? **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** Thinking about the elections in 2020, if the election for U.S. Senate representing Michigan were held today, would you vote for John James or Gary Peters?

Likely Voters				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Gary Peters (Democrat)	50%	52%	50%	49%
John James (Republican)	45%	44%	43%	43%
Some other candidate	3%	2%	3%	1%
I would not vote	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure / Prefer not to answer	2%	2%	3%	6%
Total Sample Size:	686	620	709	637

8. **[ASKED IF VOTED]** In the election for U.S. Congress, did you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in your district where you live? **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** Thinking about the elections in 2020, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, would you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in your district where you live?

Likely Voters				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Democratic candidate	51%	51%	49%	47%
Republican candidate	43%	43%	46%	43%
Candidate from another political party	3%	3%	2%	2%
Will not vote / Not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%
Prefer not to answer / Refused	3%	3%	4%	7%
Total Sample Size:	686	620	709	637

9. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strongly approve	24%	24%	25%	24%
Somewhat approve	19%	18%	16%	17%
Lean towards approve	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lean towards disapprove	1%	1%	0%	1%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	8%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	45%	45%	45%
Not sure	2%	3%	3%	3%
<i>Approve (Net)</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>42%</i>
<i>Disapprove (Net)</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>54%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





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10. **[ASKED IF VOTED]** When voting in the presidential election this year, which of the following candidate traits was the MOST important factor for you in deciding who to vote for? **[ASKED IF NOT VOTED]** If the 2020 presidential election were being held today, which of the following candidate traits would be the MOST important factor for you in deciding who to vote for?

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strong on the economy and job creation	19%	19%	20%	20%
Strong on healthcare	11%	11%	11%	11%
Strong on immigration	4%	3%	3%	4%
Has a robust plan to help the nation recover from the impact of coronavirus/COVID-19	33%	31%	30%	30%
Ability to restore trust in American government	17%	21%	19%	18%
Strong on civil rights	5%	5%	4%	5%
Tough on crime and civil unrest	7%	7%	9%	8%
Strong on the environment/climate change	3%	4%	4%	4%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



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11. For each of the following, please select the candidate you think is the best on that particular issue.

Summary

	All Respondents							
	Joe Biden				Donald Trump			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
The economy and job creation	42%	44%	42%	41%	46%	45%	47%	44%
Healthcare	50%	51%	49%	47%	35%	34%	36%	34%
Immigration	42%	43%	42%	41%	44%	42%	45%	43%
National recovery from the impact of coronavirus/COVID-19	48%	48%	47%	47%	38%	37%	40%	38%
Ability to restore trust in American government	46%	47%	47%	45%	34%	33%	36%	35%
Strong on civil rights	48%	49%	48%	47%	34%	33%	33%	31%
Tough on crime and civil unrest	40%	39%	37%	38%	44%	41%	45%	43%
Strong on the environment/climate change	50%	51%	52%	48%	28%	24%	24%	26%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005	1001	985	1098	1005

a. The economy and job creation

	All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	42%	44%	42%	41%
Donald Trump	46%	45%	47%	44%
Some other candidate	3%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	8%	8%	7%	11%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

b. Healthcare

	All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	50%	51%	49%	47%
Donald Trump	35%	34%	36%	34%
Some other candidate	4%	4%	6%	6%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	13%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



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c. Immigration

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	42%	43%	42%	41%
Donald Trump	44%	42%	45%	43%
Some other candidate	5%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	9%	11%	9%	12%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

d. National recovery from the impact of coronavirus/COVID-19

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	48%	48%	47%	47%
Donald Trump	38%	37%	40%	38%
Some other candidate	4%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	9%	10%	10%	12%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

e. Ability to restore trust in American government

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	46%	47%	47%	45%
Donald Trump	34%	33%	36%	35%
Some other candidate	6%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	13%	13%	10%	13%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

f. Strong on civil rights

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	48%	49%	48%	47%
Donald Trump	34%	33%	33%	31%
Some other candidate	5%	7%	7%	6%
Not sure	13%	12%	12%	17%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

g. Tough on crime and civil unrest

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	40%	39%	37%	38%
Donald Trump	44%	41%	45%	43%
Some other candidate	5%	5%	5%	4%
Not sure	11%	14%	12%	15%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



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h. Strong on the environment/climate change

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Joe Biden	50%	51%	52%	48%
Donald Trump	28%	24%	24%	26%
Some other candidate	7%	7%	8%	8%
Not sure	15%	17%	16%	18%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

12. In your opinion, who is going to win the upcoming presidential election?

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Donald Trump	39%
Joe Biden	43%
Not Sure	18%
Total Sample Size:	1001

13. [ASKED IF Q12 = DONALD TRUMP OR JOE BIDEN] How likely do you think [INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q12] is to win the upcoming presidential election?

Total Likely Summary

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Donald Trump	(N=383) 97%
Joe Biden	(N=431) 98%

a. Donald Trump

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Very likely	72%
Somewhat likely	25%
Not very likely	2%
Not at all likely	0%
Not sure	1%
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>97%</i>
<i>Not Likely (Net)</i>	<i>2%</i>
Total Sample Size:	383



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b. Joe Biden

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Very likely	70%
Somewhat likely	28%
Not very likely	1%
Not at all likely	1%
Not sure	0%
<i>Likely (Net)</i>	<i>98%</i>
<i>Not Likely (Net)</i>	<i>2%</i>
Total Sample Size:	431

14. How likely are you to vote for each of the following parties...where 10 means you are completely certain you would vote for the specific party and 1 means you are completely certain you would NOT?

9 or 10 – Completely Certain I Will Vote Summary

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
The Democratic Party	37%
The Republican Party	33%
The Libertarian Party	5%
The Green Party	5%
Total Sample Size:	1001

a. The Democratic Party

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Completely certain I will not vote	28%
2	4%
3	3%
4	2%
5	6%
6	3%
7	3%
8	6%
9	5%
10 – Completely certain I will vote	33%
I have never heard of this party	1%
Not sure	6%
Total Sample Size:	1001



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b. The Republican Party

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Completely certain I will not vote	32%
2	5%
3	4%
4	3%
5	4%
6	3%
7	3%
8	4%
9	5%
10 – Completely certain I will vote	27%
I have never heard of this party	1%
Not sure	7%
Total Sample Size:	1001

c. The Libertarian Party

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Completely certain I will not vote	47%
2	7%
3	4%
4	3%
5	7%
6	4%
7	3%
8	1%
9	2%
10 – Completely certain I will vote	4%
I have never heard of this party	6%
Not sure	11%
Total Sample Size:	1001



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d. The Green Party

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Completely certain I will not vote	47%
2	7%
3	4%
4	3%
5	5%
6	4%
7	3%
8	2%
9	1%
10 – Completely certain I will vote	4%
I have never heard of this party	9%
Not sure	12%
Total Sample Size:	1001

15. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree (6/7) Summary

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
I will regret it if I don't vote in the upcoming presidential election	73%
I have a duty/personal responsibility to vote in the upcoming presidential election	76%
I have a great deal of interest in following the news and information about the upcoming presidential election	58%
Total Sample Size:	1001

a. I will regret it if I don't vote in the upcoming presidential election

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Strongly disagree	7%
2	3%
3	3%
4	8%
5	6%
6	10%
7 – Strongly agree	63%
Total Sample Size:	1001



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b. I have a duty/personal responsibility to vote in the upcoming presidential election

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Strongly disagree	4%
2	1%
3	3%
4	7%
5	7%
6	9%
7 – Strongly agree	67%
Total Sample Size:	1001

c. I have a great deal of interest in following the news and information about the upcoming presidential election

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
1 – Strongly disagree	7%
2	4%
3	5%
4	14%
5	13%
6	15%
7 – Strongly agree	43%
Total Sample Size:	1001

16. How familiar are you with the following public figures, taking into account all the ways you may have heard about them?

Total Familiar Summary

	All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Donald Trump	94%	93%	93%	94%
Joe Biden	89%	90%	89%	88%
Kamala Harris	75%	74%	66%	66%
Mike Pence	83%	80%	77%	79%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



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a. Donald Trump

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very familiar	75%	76%	75%	74%
Somewhat familiar	19%	17%	18%	19%
Not very familiar	3%	4%	3%	3%
Have heard of them, but that's it	2%	2%	2%	2%
Have not heard of them	1%	1%	1%	1%
Familiar (Net)	94%	93%	93%	94%
Not familiar (Net)	6%	7%	7%	6%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

b. Joe Biden

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very familiar	60%	62%	59%	58%
Somewhat familiar	29%	28%	30%	30%
Not very familiar	6%	7%	5%	8%
Have heard of them, but that's it	3%	2%	4%	4%
Have not heard of them	1%	1%	1%	1%
Familiar (Net)	89%	90%	89%	88%
Not familiar (Net)	11%	10%	11%	12%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

c. Kamala Harris

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very familiar	39%	36%	31%	32%
Somewhat familiar	36%	38%	35%	34%
Not very familiar	15%	17%	20%	19%
Have heard of them, but that's it	7%	6%	8%	9%
Have not heard of them	3%	3%	6%	6%
Familiar (Net)	75%	74%	66%	66%
Not familiar (Net)	25%	26%	34%	34%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





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d. Mike Pence

	All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very familiar	46%	47%	42%	44%
Somewhat familiar	37%	33%	35%	35%
Not very familiar	10%	12%	13%	12%
Have heard of them, but that's it	5%	6%	7%	6%
Have not heard of them	2%	2%	4%	2%
Familiar (Net)	83%	80%	77%	79%
Not familiar (Net)	17%	20%	23%	21%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

17. **[ASKED IF AT LEAST HEARD OF PERSON]** Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures?

Total Favorable Summary

	All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Donald Trump	(N=989) 46%	(N=978) 44%	(N=1087) 45%	(N=989) 44%
Joe Biden	(N=990) 57%	(N=974) 57%	(N=1085) 55%	(N=994) 53%
Kamala Harris	(N=973) 55%	(N=959) 55%	(N=1036) 54%	(N=945) 53%
Mike Pence	(N=978) 48%	(N=967) 47%	(N=1059) 50%	(N=980) 48%





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a. Donald Trump

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very favorable	26%	25%	26%	25%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	14%	12%
Lean towards favorable	7%	6%	6%	6%
Lean towards unfavorable	5%	5%	6%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	6%	6%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	43%	44%
<i>Favorable (Net)</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>44%</i>
<i>Unfavorable (Net)</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>56%</i>
Total Sample Size:	989	978	1087	989

b. Joe Biden

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very favorable	30%	30%	27%	25%
Somewhat favorable	18%	17%	18%	16%
Lean towards favorable	9%	9%	10%	11%
Lean towards unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	25%	25%	27%	28%
<i>Favorable (Net)</i>	<i>57%</i>	<i>57%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>53%</i>
<i>Unfavorable (Net)</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>47%</i>
Total Sample Size:	990	974	1085	994

c. Kamala Harris

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very favorable	24%	25%	23%	22%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	17%	17%
Lean towards favorable	12%	14%	14%	14%
Lean towards unfavorable	10%	11%	13%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	28%	26%	27%	27%
<i>Favorable (Net)</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>53%</i>
<i>Unfavorable (Net)</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>47%</i>
Total Sample Size:	973	959	1036	945



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d. Mike Pence

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Very favorable	22%	22%	22%	23%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	16%	14%
Lean towards favorable	10%	9%	12%	10%
Lean towards unfavorable	14%	10%	14%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	28%	32%	25%	29%
Favorable (Net)	48%	47%	50%	48%
Unfavorable (Net)	52%	53%	50%	52%
Total Sample Size:	978	967	1059	980

18. Generally speaking, would you say the following things are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?

a. The national economy

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Right direction	36%	33%	37%	34%
Wrong track	53%	56%	53%	55%
Don't know	11%	10%	10%	11%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

b. Employment and jobs

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Right direction	39%	38%	39%	39%
Wrong track	52%	51%	51%	50%
Don't know	9%	10%	10%	11%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

c. Michigan's economy

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Right direction	33%
Wrong track	51%
Don't know	16%
Total Sample Size:	1001



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19. What comes closer to your opinion?

All Respondents		
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13
Donald Trump has been paying his fair share of income taxes	29%	28%
Donald Trump has NOT been paying his fair share of income taxes	53%	53%
Don't know	19%	19%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985

20. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Total Agree Summary

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
President Donald Trump is helping to ease racial tensions	35%	32%	33%	32%
Joe Biden supports defunding the police	47%	44%	44%	43%
President Donald Trump lies regularly for personal political gain	60%	62%	60%	59%
The high number of coronavirus cases in the United States is a result of poor leadership and policy decisions from President Trump	56%	56%	54%	55%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

a. President Donald Trump is helping to ease racial tensions

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strongly agree	17%	15%	16%	15%
Somewhat agree	17%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	46%	47%	45%	46%
Not sure	7%	10%	9%	10%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>35%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>32%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>58%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

b. Joe Biden supports defunding the police

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strongly agree	26%	27%	25%	26%
Somewhat agree	20%	17%	19%	17%
Somewhat disagree	13%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	25%	26%	25%	25%
Not sure	15%	17%	18%	20%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>43%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>37%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

c. President Donald Trump lies regularly for personal political gain

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strongly agree	47%	49%	47%	47%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%	13%	12%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	12%	10%
Strongly disagree	23%	20%	23%	24%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	7%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>62%</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>59%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>34%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

d. The high number of coronavirus cases in the United States is a result of poor leadership and policy decisions from President Trump

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Strongly agree	43%	44%	42%	43%
Somewhat agree	13%	12%	11%	12%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	30%	28%	31%	29%
Not sure	4%	5%	5%	6%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>55%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>41%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>41%</i>	<i>39%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

21. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Total Agree Summary

All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6
Abortion should be legal in most cases	53%	54%	54%
Young people who were brought into the country as children should be allowed to apply for deportation deferrals and work permits	72%	70%	69%
The Affordable Care Act (ACA, or sometimes called Obamacare) should be repealed completely	42%	40%	40%
The winner of the election should be able to appoint Ruth Bader Ginsburg's replacement on the Supreme Court	58%	58%	55%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098

a. Abortion should be legal in most cases

All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6
Strongly agree	31%	34%	34%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	14%	13%	13%
Strongly disagree	25%	22%	23%
Not sure	8%	10%	9%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>54%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>35%</i>	<i>36%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098

b. Young people who were brought into the country as children should be allowed to apply for deportation deferrals and work permits

All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6
Strongly agree	38%	39%	39%
Somewhat agree	34%	31%	30%
Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	11%
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	7%
Not sure	11%	14%	13%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>72%</i>	<i>70%</i>	<i>69%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>17%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

c. The Affordable Care Act (ACA, or sometimes called Obamacare) should be repealed completely

All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6
Strongly agree	25%	23%	24%
Somewhat agree	17%	16%	16%
Somewhat disagree	15%	13%	15%
Strongly disagree	33%	35%	33%
Not sure	10%	12%	12%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>40%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>48%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098

d. The winner of the election should be able to appoint Ruth Bader Ginsburg's replacement on the Supreme Court

All Respondents			
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6
Strongly agree	41%	43%	41%
Somewhat agree	16%	15%	14%
Somewhat disagree	10%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	18%	17%	19%
Not sure	15%	15%	17%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>55%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>28%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098

22. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies?

Total Support Summary

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Congress' overall response to the coronavirus	38%
Giving all Americans stimulus checks to counter the coronavirus' economic damage	84%
Additional loans to small businesses for coronavirus-related economic relief	86%
Eviction postponement for coronavirus-related economic relief	76%
Additional unemployment payments for people who lost jobs dues to the coronavirus pandemic	77%
Total Sample Size:	1001



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

a. Congress' overall response to the coronavirus

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Strongly support	13%
Somewhat support	25%
Somewhat oppose	25%
Strongly oppose	23%
Not sure	13%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	38%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	48%
Total Sample Size:	1001

b. Giving all Americans stimulus checks to counter the coronavirus' economic damage

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Strongly support	56%
Somewhat support	28%
Somewhat oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	3%
Not sure	6%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	84%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	11%
Total Sample Size:	1001

c. Additional loans to small businesses for coronavirus-related economic relief

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Strongly support	50%
Somewhat support	36%
Somewhat oppose	5%
Strongly oppose	2%
Not sure	6%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	86%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	8%
Total Sample Size:	1001

d. Eviction postponement for coronavirus-related economic relief

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Strongly support	49%
Somewhat support	28%
Somewhat oppose	8%
Strongly oppose	6%
Not sure	9%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	76%
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	14%
Total Sample Size:	1001



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- e. Additional unemployment payments for people who lost jobs due to the coronavirus pandemic

All Respondents	
	Oct 14-20
Strongly support	49%
Somewhat support	28%
Somewhat oppose	10%
Strongly oppose	6%
Not sure	7%
<i>Support (Net)</i>	<i>77%</i>
<i>Oppose (Net)</i>	<i>16%</i>
Total Sample Size:	1001

23. Of the choices listed below, which is your main source of television news about current events and politics? (Select one)

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
FOX News	22%	22%	23%	23%
CNN	17%	18%	14%	14%
MSNBC	5%	6%	5%	5%
ABC	13%	10%	9%	10%
CBS	7%	6%	6%	7%
NBC	10%	11%	11%	10%
Public Television	5%	4%	6%	5%
Other	9%	9%	12%	8%
None of the above	12%	15%	13%	17%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





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24. Did you happen to vote in any of these other elections? (Select all that apply)

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
2008 presidential election (Obama vs. McCain)	63%	64%	62%	64%
2010 midterm congressional election (local Congressperson)	44%	48%	41%	42%
2012 presidential election (Obama vs. Romney)	67%	67%	63%	65%
2014 midterm congressional election (local Congressperson)	47%	49%	44%	45%
2018 midterm congressional election (local Congressperson)	52%	55%	50%	51%
None of these	22%	22%	24%	22%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005

25. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

All Respondents				
	Oct 14-20	Oct 7-13	Sept 29 – Oct 6	Sept 11-16
Democrat	43%	46%	44%	45%
Republican	41%	40%	42%	39%
Independent	10%	10%	9%	11%
Other / Don't know	6%	4%	5%	6%
Total Sample Size:	1001	985	1098	1005





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About the Study

These are the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted October 14-20, 2020, on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this study, a total of 1,001 adults age 18+ from Michigan were interviewed online in English, including 686 likely voters. The first wave of this poll was conducted September 11-16, 2020, among 1,005 adults age 18+ from Michigan, including 637 likely voters. The second wave of this poll was conducted September 29 – October 6, 2020, among 1,098 adults age 18+ from Michigan, including 709 likely voters. The third wave of this poll was conducted from October 7-13, 2020 among 985 adults age 18+ from Michigan, including 620 likely voters.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos' online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2018 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the online sample for this poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all online respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following ($n=1,001$, $DEFF=1.5$, adjusted Confidence Interval= ± 5.0 percentage points). The online poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 4.3 percentage points for likely voters.

The first wave has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all online respondents and plus or minus 4.4 percentage points for likely voters. The second wave has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all online respondents and plus or minus 4.2 percentage points for likely voters. The third wave has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all online respondents and plus or minus 4.5 points for likely voters.

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GAME CHANGERS





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest market research company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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