## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

## Ipsos Poll: The Supreme Court <br> Majority of Americans support placing a term or age limit on Supreme Court seats

## Topline Findings

Washington, DC, April 19, 2021 - On Thursday, April 15 th, Congressional Democrats introduced a bill aiming to expand the Supreme Court from 9 to 13 justices. Democratic Senate leaders like Nancy Pelosi have already expressed some opposition to this proposal but Americans do seem to agree that there are things about the Supreme Court that need to change. Only $10 \%$ of Americans have a great deal of confidence in the Supreme Court, and while $39 \%$ have a fair amount, $15 \%$ have no confidence at all in it.

While only $38 \%$ of Americans supported the idea of increasing the size of the court from 9 to 13 justices, $63 \%$ at least somewhat support imposing term or age limits on Supreme Court seats. This support is mainly driven by Democrats ( $71 \%$ ), but Republicans ( $60 \%$ ) and independents ( $64 \%$ ) appear to be on board as well. Finally, $48 \%$ support forming a commission to study the structure of the Supreme Court, which President Biden did last week. This proposal has the most support among Democrats (65\%), but only has $34 \%$ of Republicans' support.

These are the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between April 15-16, 2021. For this survey, a sample of 1,003 adults age $18+$ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all respondents.

For full results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

## Full Annotated Questionnaire

1. How much confidence, if any, do you have in decisions made by the following parts of the government?

A great deal/A fair amount Summary

|  | Total <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 0 3})$ | Democrats <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{4 7 0})$ | Republicans <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{3 6 7})$ | Independents <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{9 3})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Supreme Court | $49 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| The White House | $43 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Your state government | $43 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Federal government civil servants | $37 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Congress | $32 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

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a. The Supreme Court

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| A fair amount | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| A little | $35 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| None | $15 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| A great deal/A fair amount (Net) | $49 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $51 \%$ |

b. The White House

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | $13 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| A fair amount | $30 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| A litte | $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| None | $26 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| A great deal/A fair amount (Net) | $43 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

c. Congress

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| A fair amount | $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| A little | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| None | $25 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| A great deal/A fair amount (Net) | $32 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

d. Federal government civil servants

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| A fair amount | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| A little | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| None | $20 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| A great deal/A fair amount (Net) | $37 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

e. Your state government

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A great deal | $9 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| A fair amount | $34 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| A little | $36 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| None | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| A great deal/A fair amount (Net) | $43 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

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2. Do you support or oppose the following?

Total Support Summary

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Placing a term or age limit on <br> Supreme Court seats | $63 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Forming a commission to study <br> the structure of the Supreme Court | $48 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Making it harder for the Senate to <br> block opposing party Supreme <br> Court nominees | $45 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Increasing the size of the Supreme <br> Court from 9 to 13 justices | $38 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

a. Forming a commission to study the structure of the Supreme Court

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | $21 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $26 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $17 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Support (Net) | $48 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Oppose (Net) | $31 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

b. Placing a term or age limit on Supreme Court seats

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | $33 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $9 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $15 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Support (Net) | $63 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Oppose (Net) | $22 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

c. Increasing the size of the Supreme Court from 9 to 13 justices

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | $15 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $23 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $25 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $20 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Support (Net) | $38 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Oppose (Net) | $42 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

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d. Making it harder for the Senate to block opposing party Supreme Court nominees

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | $17 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $27 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Support (Net) | $45 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Oppose (Net) | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

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## About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between April 15-16, 2021. For this survey, a sample of 1,003 adults age $18+$ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample includes 470 Democrats, 367 Republicans, and 93 Independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from lpsos' online panel, partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the lpsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2018 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following ( $\mathrm{n}=1,003$, $\mathrm{DEFF}=1.5$, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/5.0 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 5.2 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 5.8 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 11.6 percentage points for Independents.

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#### Abstract

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