



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

Axios-Ipsos Hard Truth Civil Rights Poll

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: April 28th – May 4, 2021

Number of interviews: 1,875

Number of white interviews: 637

Number of Black interviews: 505

Number of Hispanic interviews: 506

Number of Asian interviews: 189

Margin of error: +/-2.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. Which three of the following topics do you find the most worrying?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| COVID-19/coronavirus | 30 | 23 | 42 | 40 | 47 |
| Healthcare | 23 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 26 |
| Crime or gun violence | 31 | 28 | 43 | 32 | 34 |
| Climate change | 21 | 22 | 10 | 21 | 26 |
| Unemployment | 7 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| Racial injustice and discrimination | 25 | 17 | 59 | 29 | 32 |
| Political extremism or polarization | 31 | 39 | 10 | 15 | 25 |
| Government budget and debt | 19 | 25 | 6 | 13 | 11 |
| Domestic terrorism | 14 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 12 |
| Social inequality | 10 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 12 |
| Immigration | 20 | 24 | 6 | 21 | 10 |
| Taxes | 13 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Education | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 |
| Opioid or drug addiction | 8 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Natural disasters | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Foreign conflicts | 5 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| None of these | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Skipped | * | - | - | * | - |



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2. Do you think your race gives you an advantage or disadvantage in America?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Advantage | 28 | 39 | 3 | 13 | 7 |
| Disadvantage | 21 | 7 | 66 | 32 | 44 |
| Neither an advantage nor disadvantage | 45 | 49 | 25 | 45 | 41 |
| Don't know | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Skipped | * | * | * | * | 1 |

3. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Our country needs to continue making changes to give Black Americans equal rights with white Americans | 59 | 50 | 92 | 65 | 70 |
| Our country has made the changes needed to give Black Americans equal rights with white Americans | 39 | 48 | 6 | 32 | 29 |
| Skipped | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |



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4. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following?

| Black Lives Matter | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very favorable | 20 | 15 | 48 | 21 | 13 |
| Somewhat favorable | 17 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 25 |
| Lean favorable | 19 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 26 |
| Lean unfavorable | 10 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 12 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| Very unfavorable | 24 | 31 | 6 | 15 | 14 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Total favorable (net) | 56 | 48 | 84 | 65 | 64 |
| Total unfavorable (net) | 42 | 51 | 13 | 33 | 34 |

| Antifa | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very favorable | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Somewhat favorable | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 6 |
| Lean favorable | 13 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 22 |
| Lean unfavorable | 17 | 15 | 24 | 20 | 16 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 17 |
| Very unfavorable | 47 | 57 | 27 | 33 | 33 |
| Skipped | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 4 |
| Total favorable (net) | 23 | 18 | 32 | 30 | 30 |
| Total unfavorable (net) | 73 | 79 | 60 | 63 | 66 |

| Police and law enforcement | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very favorable | 25 | 31 | 9 | 20 | 10 |
| Somewhat favorable | 23 | 25 | 15 | 20 | 22 |
| Lean favorable | 21 | 20 | 16 | 24 | 33 |
| Lean unfavorable | 14 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 18 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 8 |
| Very unfavorable | 7 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 7 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Total favorable (net) | 69 | 75 | 40 | 64 | 65 |
| Total unfavorable (net) | 30 | 24 | 57 | 34 | 33 |

| People taking part in social justice protests | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very favorable | 18 | 15 | 39 | 16 | 16 |
| Somewhat favorable | 18 | 14 | 28 | 22 | 25 |
| Lean favorable | 21 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 31 |
| Lean unfavorable | 15 | 17 | 5 | 13 | 10 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| Very unfavorable | 16 | 19 | 5 | 13 | 8 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Total favorable (net) | 58 | 50 | 83 | 64 | 72 |
| Total unfavorable (net) | 40 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 26 |

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5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| The media has exaggerated stories of police brutality and racism in this country | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 27 | 34 | 9 | 18 | 11 |
| Somewhat agree | 17 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 20 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 20 | 19 | 17 | 24 | 22 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 25 |
| Strongly disagree | 20 | 15 | 46 | 19 | 20 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 44 | 53 | 17 | 35 | 32 |
| Total disagree (net) | 36 | 27 | 64 | 39 | 45 |

| Police treat all Americans equally | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 7 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Somewhat agree | 15 | 19 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 18 | 19 | 10 | 20 | 22 |
| Somewhat disagree | 26 | 28 | 14 | 28 | 32 |
| Strongly disagree | 33 | 25 | 70 | 34 | 35 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 22 | 28 | 5 | 17 | 10 |
| Total disagree (net) | 59 | 53 | 84 | 62 | 67 |

| Criminal justice courts and lawyers treat all Americans equally | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| Somewhat agree | 14 | 17 | 3 | 15 | 10 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 20 | 20 | 15 | 21 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 28 | 30 | 21 | 29 | 27 |
| Strongly disagree | 30 | 25 | 56 | 27 | 28 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 21 | 25 | 7 | 21 | 12 |
| Total disagree (net) | 58 | 55 | 76 | 56 | 55 |



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5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| The protests in 2020 over racial injustice had a positive impact on society | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 9 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 12 |
| Somewhat agree | 26 | 23 | 33 | 26 | 38 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 24 | 21 | 33 | 31 | 27 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 24 | 32 | 7 | 15 | 10 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 35 | 29 | 52 | 38 | 49 |
| Total disagree (net) | 40 | 50 | 14 | 29 | 22 |

| The events of the past year have made me realize there is still a lot of racism in our country | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 38 | 30 | 69 | 41 | 43 |
| Somewhat agree | 25 | 27 | 11 | 25 | 34 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 16 | 18 | 11 | 16 | 15 |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 63 | 57 | 80 | 66 | 76 |
| Total disagree (net) | 20 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 8 |



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6. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Calling the police or 911 in uncertain situations often does more harm than good | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 9 | 5 | 22 | 14 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 23 | 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29 | 29 | 26 | 32 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 25 | 10 | 17 | 27 |
| Strongly disagree | 17 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 11 |
| Skipped | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 32 | 25 | 55 | 40 | 25 |
| Total disagree (net) | 39 | 46 | 16 | 28 | 38 |

| A wealthy Black person will get better treatment from the criminal justice system than a poor white person | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 11 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 24 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 23 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 36 | 36 | 27 | 37 | 40 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 18 | 24 | 20 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 6 | 28 | 13 | 8 |
| Skipped | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Total agree (net) | 35 | 40 | 20 | 29 | 31 |
| Total disagree (net) | 29 | 23 | 52 | 33 | 27 |

| Businesses who publicly support social justice causes do not really care about these causes | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 11 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 9 |
| Somewhat agree | 23 | 25 | 18 | 21 | 17 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 44 | 42 | 48 | 48 | 49 |
| Somewhat disagree | 18 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total agree (net) | 33 | 35 | 25 | 34 | 27 |
| Total disagree (net) | 22 | 22 | 26 | 16 | 23 |



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6. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| My employer has made changes in the last year to be a more fair or equitable employer <i>Base: Employed</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 |
| Somewhat agree | 14 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 30 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 61 | 66 | 56 | 54 | 53 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 8 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 7 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 22 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 35 |
| Total disagree (net) | 16 | 13 | 24 | 22 | 11 |



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7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Social policies, such as affirmative action, discriminate unfairly against white people | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 14 | 19 | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 19 | 24 | 5 | 11 | 15 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 34 | 33 | 29 | 42 | 30 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 29 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 10 | 44 | 18 | 16 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total agree (net) | 33 | 42 | 10 | 19 | 23 |
| Total disagree (net) | 32 | 24 | 59 | 37 | 45 |

| Black or Brown people do not have the same opportunities as white people in the U.S. | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 23 | 15 | 55 | 28 | 26 |
| Somewhat agree | 26 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 37 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 16 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 15 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 19 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree | 19 | 25 | 4 | 14 | 8 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 49 | 40 | 79 | 55 | 62 |
| Total disagree (net) | 34 | 43 | 8 | 25 | 21 |

| When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 31 | 38 | 20 | 19 | 16 |
| Somewhat agree | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 23 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 31 | 28 | 42 | 34 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 9 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Total agree (net) | 50 | 57 | 39 | 38 | 39 |
| Total disagree (net) | 18 | 14 | 17 | 27 | 26 |



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7. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| America is not a racist country | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 11 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Somewhat agree | 12 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 12 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 20 | 23 | 14 | 19 | 17 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 28 | 17 | 28 | 30 |
| Strongly disagree | 29 | 22 | 59 | 33 | 30 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total agree (net) | 23 | 28 | 9 | 18 | 21 |
| Total disagree (net) | 56 | 49 | 76 | 61 | 60 |

| Asian Americans have faced discrimination as a result of the coronavirus pandemic in this country | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | 35 | 32 | 45 | 34 | 50 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 32 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 19 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 10 |
| Somewhat disagree | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Skipped | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total agree (net) | 68 | 64 | 73 | 67 | 82 |
| Total disagree (net) | 13 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 7 |



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8. How well, if at all, do the following look out for people like you?

| Donald Trump | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 18 | 24 | 3 | 9 | 7 |
| Somewhat well | 19 | 23 | 8 | 17 | 13 |
| Not very well | 13 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 20 |
| Not well at all | 49 | 40 | 74 | 55 | 59 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 36 | 46 | 10 | 26 | 20 |
| Total not well (net) | 62 | 53 | 87 | 72 | 79 |

| Joe Biden | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 19 | 15 | 34 | 22 | 20 |
| Somewhat well | 39 | 33 | 48 | 48 | 53 |
| Not very well | 14 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 13 |
| Not well at all | 26 | 35 | 7 | 14 | 12 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 58 | 48 | 82 | 70 | 73 |
| Total not well (net) | 40 | 50 | 16 | 28 | 25 |

| The police | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 23 | 31 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
| Somewhat well | 48 | 52 | 26 | 47 | 57 |
| Not very well | 18 | 11 | 34 | 26 | 31 |
| Not well at all | 10 | 4 | 35 | 12 | 6 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 71 | 83 | 29 | 60 | 61 |
| Total not well (net) | 27 | 16 | 68 | 38 | 37 |

| The news media | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Somewhat well | 30 | 26 | 38 | 40 | 37 |
| Not very well | 32 | 29 | 36 | 34 | 44 |
| Not well at all | 33 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 14 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 34 | 29 | 41 | 43 | 40 |
| Total not well (net) | 65 | 70 | 55 | 55 | 57 |



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8. How well, if at all, do the following look out for people like you?

| The Democratic Party | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 10 | 7 | 18 | 13 | 11 |
| Somewhat well | 40 | 34 | 52 | 48 | 54 |
| Not very well | 22 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 24 |
| Not well at all | 27 | 35 | 9 | 17 | 10 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 50 | 41 | 71 | 61 | 65 |
| Total not well (net) | 49 | 58 | 27 | 36 | 33 |

| The Republican Party | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 9 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Somewhat well | 30 | 36 | 11 | 27 | 23 |
| Not very well | 25 | 24 | 23 | 28 | 38 |
| Not well at all | 34 | 28 | 61 | 36 | 34 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 39 | 48 | 13 | 33 | 26 |
| Total not well (net) | 59 | 51 | 85 | 64 | 72 |

| American businesses | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| Somewhat well | 46 | 48 | 34 | 46 | 44 |
| Not very well | 35 | 32 | 42 | 36 | 48 |
| Not well at all | 12 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 4 |
| Skipped | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 52 | 55 | 37 | 51 | 46 |
| Total not well (net) | 47 | 43 | 60 | 46 | 52 |

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9. How well, if at all, do the following look out for Black or Brown people?

| Donald Trump <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|---|--------------|
| Very well | 21 |
| Somewhat well | 21 |
| Not very well | 17 |
| Not well at all | 39 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 43 |
| Total not well (net) | 56 |

| Joe Biden <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|--|--------------|
| Very well | 18 |
| Somewhat well | 42 |
| Not very well | 19 |
| Not well at all | 20 |
| Skipped | 1 |
| Total well (net) | 60 |
| Total not well (net) | 39 |

| The police <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|---|--------------|
| Very well | 14 |
| Somewhat well | 38 |
| Not very well | 32 |
| Not well at all | 14 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 52 |
| Total not well (net) | 46 |



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9. How well, if at all, do the following look out for people like you?

| The news media <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|---|--------------|
| Very well | 10 |
| Somewhat well | 29 |
| Not very well | 33 |
| Not well at all | 25 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 40 |
| Total not well (net) | 58 |

| The Democratic Party <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|---|--------------|
| Very well | 14 |
| Somewhat well | 41 |
| Not very well | 22 |
| Not well at all | 21 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 56 |
| Total not well (net) | 42 |

| The Republican Party <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|---|--------------|
| Very well | 13 |
| Somewhat well | 33 |
| Not very well | 24 |
| Not well at all | 28 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 46 |
| Total not well (net) | 52 |

| American businesses <i>Base: White</i> | White |
|--|--------------|
| Very well | 6 |
| Somewhat well | 47 |
| Not very well | 36 |
| Not well at all | 10 |
| Skipped | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 53 |
| Total not well (net) | 46 |

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10. How well, if at all, do the following look out for white people?

| Donald Trump <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 57 | 64 | 52 | 54 |
| Somewhat well | 22 | 17 | 26 | 26 |
| Not very well | 8 | 5 | 9 | 11 |
| Not well at all | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 |
| Skipped | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 79 | 81 | 78 | 80 |
| Total not well (net) | 18 | 15 | 20 | 18 |

| Joe Biden <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 31 | 34 | 31 | 24 |
| Somewhat well | 49 | 55 | 45 | 52 |
| Not very well | 9 | 4 | 12 | 12 |
| Not well at all | 7 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| Skipped | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 80 | 90 | 75 | 76 |
| Total not well (net) | 17 | 7 | 21 | 21 |

| The police <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 48 | 57 | 46 | 37 |
| Somewhat well | 38 | 29 | 39 | 53 |
| Not very well | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 |
| Not well at all | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Skipped | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 86 | 86 | 85 | 90 |
| Total not well (net) | 11 | 10 | 12 | 8 |

| The news media <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 30 | 37 | 27 | 20 |
| Somewhat well | 46 | 48 | 44 | 56 |
| Not very well | 12 | 6 | 15 | 13 |
| Not well at all | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| Skipped | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 76 | 84 | 71 | 76 |
| Total not well (net) | 20 | 12 | 25 | 21 |

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10. How well, if at all, do the following look out for white people?

| The Democratic Party <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 26 | 28 | 28 | 19 |
| Somewhat well | 52 | 58 | 46 | 56 |
| Not very well | 12 | 7 | 15 | 14 |
| Not well at all | 7 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| Skipped | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 78 | 86 | 74 | 75 |
| Total not well (net) | 19 | 11 | 23 | 23 |

| The Republican Party <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 51 | 61 | 46 | 45 |
| Somewhat well | 30 | 24 | 32 | 37 |
| Not very well | 10 | 5 | 13 | 13 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Skipped | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Total well (net) | 82 | 85 | 79 | 82 |
| Total not well (net) | 15 | 12 | 18 | 16 |

| American businesses <i>Base: Non-white</i> | Total | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very well | 42 | 51 | 39 | 32 |
| Somewhat well | 43 | 37 | 42 | 52 |
| Not very well | 10 | 6 | 12 | 10 |
| Not well at all | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Skipped | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Total well (net) | 85 | 89 | 81 | 84 |
| Total not well (net) | 12 | 8 | 15 | 13 |

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11. Over the past year, do you believe the following have improved or worsened?

| Race relations | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Significantly improved | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Slightly improved | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 30 | 30 | 25 | 33 | 29 |
| Slightly worsened | 29 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 32 |
| Significantly worsened | 28 | 29 | 37 | 24 | 26 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total improved (net) | 13 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 12 |
| Total worsened (net) | 57 | 57 | 62 | 51 | 58 |

| Treatment of Black Americans by police | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Significantly improved | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Slightly improved | 10 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 12 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 51 | 61 | 22 | 42 | 47 |
| Slightly worsened | 18 | 15 | 21 | 24 | 24 |
| Significantly worsened | 17 | 10 | 48 | 18 | 13 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Total improved (net) | 13 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 15 |
| Total worsened (net) | 35 | 25 | 68 | 42 | 37 |

| Treatment of Black Americans by the news media | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Significantly improved | 10 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| Slightly improved | 22 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 28 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 42 | 42 | 36 | 45 | 41 |
| Slightly worsened | 14 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 13 |
| Significantly worsened | 11 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 6 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Total improved (net) | 32 | 34 | 21 | 26 | 38 |
| Total worsened (net) | 25 | 22 | 40 | 25 | 18 |

| Treatment of white Americans by police | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Significantly improved | 4 | * | 18 | 8 | 3 |
| Slightly improved | 7 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 81 | 87 | 64 | 71 | 84 |
| Slightly worsened | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Significantly worsened | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total improved (net) | 11 | 6 | 28 | 19 | 10 |
| Total worsened (net) | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 |



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11. Over the past year, do you believe the following have improved or worsened?

| Treatment of white Americans by the news media | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Significantly improved | 3 | * | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| Slightly improved | 4 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 60 | 56 | 64 | 69 | 71 |
| Slightly worsened | 14 | 18 | 5 | 9 | 12 |
| Significantly worsened | 17 | 23 | 3 | 8 | 8 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Total improved (net) | 7 | 2 | 25 | 12 | 6 |
| Total worsened (net) | 31 | 41 | 8 | 16 | 21 |

| Police shootings of Black or Brown youths | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Significantly improved | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Slightly improved | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Neither improved nor worsened | 49 | 58 | 20 | 39 | 47 |
| Slightly worsened | 20 | 19 | 17 | 26 | 23 |
| Significantly worsened | 21 | 14 | 55 | 23 | 21 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Total improved (net) | 9 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| Total worsened (net) | 41 | 32 | 72 | 49 | 44 |



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12. Do you support or oppose the following?

| The “defund the police” movement <i>Base: Asked of half of respondents</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly support | 9 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 10 |
| Somewhat support | 19 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 29 |
| Somewhat oppose | 23 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Strongly oppose | 47 | 57 | 24 | 37 | 30 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Total support (net) | 27 | 21 | 41 | 33 | 38 |
| Total oppose (net) | 70 | 78 | 52 | 66 | 61 |

| Diverting some police budget to community policing and social services <i>Base: Asked of half of respondents</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly support | 22 | 20 | 34 | 28 | 19 |
| Somewhat support | 35 | 30 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Somewhat oppose | 21 | 23 | 12 | 17 | 25 |
| Strongly oppose | 20 | 27 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Total support (net) | 57 | 50 | 78 | 72 | 63 |
| Total oppose (net) | 41 | 50 | 19 | 25 | 34 |

| Mandating police-involved shootings be investigated by a separate and independent authority | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly support | 42 | 38 | 62 | 43 | 41 |
| Somewhat support | 41 | 43 | 27 | 41 | 42 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Total support (net) | 83 | 81 | 89 | 84 | 83 |
| Total oppose (net) | 16 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 15 |

| Appointing civilian oversight boards to police departments | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly support | 23 | 19 | 38 | 24 | 25 |
| Somewhat support | 44 | 43 | 41 | 48 | 52 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 23 | 12 | 18 | 16 |
| Strongly oppose | 11 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Total support (net) | 67 | 62 | 79 | 71 | 76 |
| Total oppose (net) | 31 | 37 | 17 | 25 | 20 |

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12. Do you support or oppose the following?

| Increasing funding of police forces | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Strongly support | 26 | 30 | 12 | 21 | 13 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 37 | 27 | 39 | 40 |
| Somewhat oppose | 25 | 23 | 32 | 25 | 35 |
| Strongly oppose | 12 | 10 | 25 | 12 | 10 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Total support (net) | 61 | 67 | 39 | 60 | 53 |
| Total oppose (net) | 37 | 33 | 57 | 37 | 45 |

13. How likely, if at all, would you be to call the police or 911 if you witness any of the following?

| Someone who looks or feels suspicious to you | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very likely | 11 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 11 |
| Somewhat likely | 27 | 26 | 24 | 34 | 28 |
| Not very likely | 48 | 52 | 40 | 39 | 48 |
| Not at all likely | 12 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 11 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Total likely (net) | 38 | 35 | 41 | 50 | 39 |
| Total not likely (net) | 61 | 65 | 56 | 48 | 59 |

| A building on fire | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very likely | 88 | 92 | 81 | 81 | 84 |
| Somewhat likely | 8 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Not very likely | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Not at all likely | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | - |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Total likely (net) | 96 | 97 | 92 | 94 | 97 |
| Total not likely (net) | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 |

| Someone hurting or physically harming another person | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very likely | 76 | 81 | 67 | 71 | 64 |
| Somewhat likely | 19 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 29 |
| Not very likely | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Not at all likely | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | - |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Total likely (net) | 95 | 96 | 91 | 92 | 93 |
| Total not likely (net) | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 |



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13. How likely, if at all, would you be to call the police or 911 if you witness any of the following?

| Someone walking in your neighborhood that looks suspicious | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very likely | 10 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 9 |
| Somewhat likely | 26 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 27 |
| Not very likely | 46 | 50 | 39 | 35 | 50 |
| Not at all likely | 17 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 13 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Total likely (net) | 36 | 33 | 37 | 50 | 36 |
| Total not likely (net) | 63 | 67 | 61 | 48 | 63 |

| A person carrying something that looks like a gun or knife | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Very likely | 27 | 25 | 28 | 33 | 24 |
| Somewhat likely | 37 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 44 |
| Not very likely | 29 | 31 | 24 | 23 | 29 |
| Not at all likely | 6 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Total likely (net) | 64 | 62 | 63 | 71 | 68 |
| Total not likely (net) | 35 | 37 | 35 | 28 | 31 |



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14. When you see a police vehicle with its siren or lights off in your neighborhood, which of the following most closely matches how you feel:

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Mostly fear, concern or anxiety | 10 | 6 | 22 | 13 | 13 |
| A mix with more anxiety | 18 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 25 |
| A mix with more reassurance | 18 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 19 |
| Mostly reassurance or security | 30 | 35 | 11 | 27 | 22 |
| Something else | 7 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Nothing | 17 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 15 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 1 |

15. Have you had a conversation with your children about what to do if they are stopped by the police?

| Base: Parents | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 43 | 41 | 60 | 44 | 30 |
| No | 56 | 59 | 40 | 55 | 69 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |

16. Have you ever experienced the following while shopping or at a retail establishment?

| Being followed or watched by a store employee | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 38 | 32 | 66 | 39 | 27 |
| No | 62 | 68 | 31 | 60 | 73 |
| Skipped | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |

| Being mistakenly accused of shoplifting or stealing | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 11 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 5 |
| No | 88 | 91 | 79 | 85 | 94 |
| Skipped | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |

| Being ignored by store employees | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 62 | 66 | 65 | 47 | 52 |
| No | 38 | 34 | 33 | 52 | 48 |
| Skipped | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |

| Being treated rudely or poorly by store employees | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 58 | 61 | 60 | 45 | 48 |
| No | 42 | 39 | 38 | 53 | 52 |
| Skipped | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |



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17. Have you ever been stopped or 'pulled over' by the police while operating a vehicle?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 75 | 83 | 70 | 54 | 58 |
| No | 24 | 17 | 28 | 44 | 42 |
| Skipped | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |

18. At any time that you've been stopped by the police in your vehicle, have you experienced the following?

| Being told to step out of the vehicle <i>Base: Have been stopped or "pulled over" by the police while operating a vehicle</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 28 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 13 |
| No | 72 | 72 | 67 | 68 | 87 |
| Skipped | * | * | - | - | - |

| The police officer removed a gun or taser from its holster <i>Base: Have been stopped or "pulled over" by the police while operating a vehicle</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 5 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 2 |
| No | 95 | 96 | 86 | 91 | 98 |
| Skipped | - | - | - | - | - |

| Additional police officers arrived on the scene <i>Base: Have been stopped or "pulled over" by the police while operating a vehicle</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 25 | 22 | 40 | 31 | 13 |
| No | 75 | 78 | 60 | 68 | 87 |
| Skipped | - | - | - | - | - |

| You or your vehicle was searched <i>Base: Have been stopped or "pulled over" by the police while operating a vehicle</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Yes | 19 | 17 | 28 | 25 | 9 |
| No | 81 | 83 | 72 | 75 | 91 |
| Skipped | * | * | - | - | - |



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18. At any time that you've been stopped by the police in your vehicle, have you experienced the following?

| Being pulled over for a reason you felt was unjustified or wrong <i>Base: Have been stopped or "pulled over" by the police while operating a vehicle</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 35 | 32 | 56 | 41 | 22 |
| No | 64 | 68 | 44 | 58 | 78 |
| Skipped | * | * | - | - | - |

19. Have you or an immediate family member ever experienced the following?

| Being arrested or detained by the police | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 28 | 28 | 40 | 27 | 9 |
| No | 71 | 72 | 58 | 71 | 90 |
| Skipped | * | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |

| Having your home searched by the police | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 8 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 1 |
| No | 91 | 92 | 87 | 89 | 98 |
| Skipped | * | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |



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20. When you or your family member were arrested, detained by the police, or your home was searched, did you or they experience the following?

| Being forcibly restrained and/or handcuffed <i>Base: Been arrested or had home searched by police</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 46 | 50 | 45 | 36 | 22 |
| No | 54 | 50 | 55 | 64 | 78 |
| Skipped | - | - | - | - | - |

| Police forcibly entered your home or property <i>Base: Been arrested or had home searched by police</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 16 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 4 |
| No | 84 | 83 | 87 | 79 | 96 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |

| Police damaged or seized your property <i>Base: Been arrested or had home searched by police</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 22 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 17 |
| No | 78 | 77 | 77 | 79 | 83 |
| Skipped | - | - | - | - | - |

| Feeling like this happened for a reason that was unjustified or wrong <i>Base: Been arrested or had home searched by police</i> | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 44 | 39 | 61 | 47 | 14 |
| No | 55 | 60 | 39 | 53 | 86 |
| Skipped | * | 1 | - | - | - |

21. Have you or an immediate family member ever had to appear before a court in a criminal justice proceeding, either as an accused or as a witness?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes, as an accused | 21 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 6 |
| Yes, as a witness | 12 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 4 |
| No | 70 | 68 | 66 | 74 | 89 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |



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22. When you or an immediate family member appeared in court, did you or they have a lawyer?

| Base: Have/immediate family member has had to appear in court | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes, my/our own attorney | 40 | 43 | 29 | 39 | 52 |
| Yes, a court ordered attorney | 33 | 27 | 49 | 43 | 29 |
| No | 31 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 24 |
| Skipped | - | - | - | - | - |

23. In the past year, have you personally taken any actions to better understand racial issues in America?

| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Yes | 42 | 44 | 40 | 35 | 39 |
| No | 57 | 56 | 58 | 63 | 60 |
| Skipped | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |

24. What specific actions have you taken to better understand racial issues in America

| Base: Have personally taken any actions to better understand racial issues in America | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Read articles or watched videos online | 78 | 80 | 67 | 73 | 81 |
| Discussed the topic with friends or family | 81 | 82 | 78 | 74 | 77 |
| Watched documentaries or films | 58 | 56 | 68 | 60 | 46 |
| Discussed the topic with someone of another race or ethnicity | 50 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 43 |
| Read books | 33 | 33 | 38 | 31 | 24 |
| Discussed the topic with coworkers | 38 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 44 |
| Donated money to racial justice organizations | 17 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 19 |
| Discussed the topic with my children (Base: Parents) | 13 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 15 |
| Joined an organization that supports racial justice work | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 4 |
| Something else | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 2 |
| Skipped | * | - | - | 1 | 2 |



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About the Study

This Axios/Ipsos Hard Truth Civil Rights & Social Justice poll was conducted April 28th to May 4th, 2021 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,875 general population adults age 18 or older with oversamples among Black, Hispanic, and Asian and Pacific Islander Americans.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, race/ethnicity by gender, race/ethnicity by age, and race/ethnicity by education. The demographic benchmarks came from 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) from the US Census Bureau with benchmarks for metropolitan status from the March 2020 Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Other non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Hispanic) by gender (Male, Female)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Other non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Hispanic) by age (18-44, 45+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Other non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Hispanic) by education (Less than college grad, Bachelor and beyond)



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The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 2.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.52. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

About Ipsos

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