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3	q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?
4	q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.
5	q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.
6	q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?
7	q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
8	q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
9	q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.
10	q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?
11	q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>12</u>	q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] in the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
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<u>14</u>	q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>15</u>	q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>16</u>	q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>17</u>	q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>18</u>	q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>19</u>	q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
20	q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
21	q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
22	q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
23	q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
24	q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
	q7. Legonium 4.1 - 116 (increased)] by you reel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?  q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12
<u>25</u>	months? Please select all that apply.
<u>26</u> 27	q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply
21	q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?
28	q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that
_	apply.
29	q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?
30	q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.
31	q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the
<u>v.</u>	situation(s).
32	q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.
33 34	q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?  q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please
35	select all that apply.  q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at
36	your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?  q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at
37	your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?  q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it
38	comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?  q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue
	of online harassment?  q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing
39	with the issue of online harassment?  q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the
<u>40</u> 41	issue of online harassment? q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealin
_	with the issue of online harassment?  q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with
42	the issue of online harassment?  q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with
43	the issue of online harassment?  q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who
44	experience online harassment?  q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who
45 46	experience online harassment? q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?
<u>47</u>	q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
48	q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or medi- worker.
<u>49</u>	q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate you thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.
50	q19. Please specify your age.
51	q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?
	q21. Do you identify as?
52	,
52 53	g23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply
53	q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.
	Q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.     q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?     Usert.anquage

q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.

														F.1.			10.1	LODTOGO
			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reç	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S+
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male F	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL M	white/BIPOC		White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: All respondents	A 1093	B 170	C 299	D 276	E 323	547	G 504	H 99*	96*	77*	K 405	L 343	47*	N 290	0 171	822	Q 128	R 905
·																		
Canadian Association of Journalists (CAJ)	229	58	72	41	53	99	124	33	32	29	101	17	12	79	47	161	41	175
Canadian Association of Sournains (O/10)	21%	34% CDE	24% DE	15%	16%	18%	25%	33% L	33% L	38% KL	25% L	5%	26%	27% P	27% P	20%	32% R	19%
	14	0	5	3	6	6	8	1	0	0	11	1	L 0	5	4	12	2	12
Canadian Journalism Foundation (CJF)	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	3%	0	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
			_								L							
Connection Investigate of Colour (CIOC)	28	15	7	3	3	11	17	3	0	2	20	2	0	28	20	4 0	9	18
Canadian Journalists of Colour (CJOC)	3%	9% CDE	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3% L	-	3%	5% IL	1%	-	10% P	12% P	U	7% R	2%
	35	5	7	7	16	18	15	8	4	3	12	6	2	6	5	30	3	31
News Media Canada (NMC)	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	11	1	7	0	3	3	8	KL 2	0	2	6	1	0	5	4	7	1	10
Journalists for Human Rights (JHR)	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	0	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
<b>3</b> - (3 - 7)			D D							L								
	3	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
Canadian Association of Black Journalists (CABJ)	0	1%	1%	-	-	3 1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	0	-	0
	_	170	170			1 /0					1 /0			1 /0				-
National Ethnic Press and Media Council of Canada (NEPMCC)	8	0	0	4	3	5	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	7	4	3	0	8
(NEPMCC)	1%	-	U	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	•	-	2% L	-	-	2% P	2% P	U	-	1%
Federation professionnelle des journalistes du Quebec	239	38	64	62	66	127	97	0	0	0	4	226	0	51	28	185	24	194
(FPJQ)	22%	22%	21%	22%	20%	23%	19%	-	-	-	1%	66% HIJKM	-	18%	16%	23%	19%	21%
	15	2	3	5	5	8	6	1	0	1	9	1	3	5	3	11	2	13
Canadian Media Guild (CMG)	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	·	1%	2%	0	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
											L		IL					
Association des Journalistes Indépendants du Québec	10	1	4	1	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	2	2	8	2	6
(AJIQ)	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
												К						
RTDNA Canada	9 1%	0	0	4 1%	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	1 1%	2 2%	2 3%	4 1%	0 -	0	0	0	8 1%	1 1%	8 1%
INTERNA Callada	170		•	170	1 70	170	170	170	L 276	5% L	170					170	170	176
Association des Communicateurs Scientifiques	6	0	2	0	3	2	4	0	0	0 -	0	6	0	3	3	6	0	6
·	1%	-	1%	U	1%	U	1%	-	•	-	-	2% K	-	1%	2%	1%		1%
	6	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	4	0	5
Canadian Parliamentary Press Gallery	1%	-	-	-	2%	0	1%	-	•	-	1%	-	-	0	-	0	-	1%
	50	4	21	7	CD 15	25	19	2	6	3	L 19	16	3	13	6	36	6	39
Other	5%	2%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
			BD															
	535	66	139	153	170	279	241	56	57	42	248	96	27	131	78	411	55	458
I'm not a member of any associations	49%	39%	46%	55% BC	53% B	51%	48%	57% L	59% L	55% L	61% L	28%	57% L	45%	46%	50%	43%	51%
	1198	191	335	291	355	596	554	107	101	84	450	381	47	338	204	887	146	986
Sigma	110%	112%	112%	105%	110%	109%	110%	108%	105%	109%	111%	111%	100%	117%	119%	108%	114%	109%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/0			•															

**Detailed Tables** 

## q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reç	jion			Ethnocu	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC			Yes	No
Base: All respondents	A 1093	B 170	C 299	D 276	E 323	F 547	G 504	99*	96*	J 77*	K 405	L 343	M 47*	N 290	0 171	P 822	Q 128	R 905
	594	121	198	135	134	283	294	57	52	47	203	204	20	161	96	442	86	483
Journalist/reporter/correspondent	54%	71% DF	66% DF	49%	41%	52%	58%	58%	54%	61% M	50%	59% KM	43%	56%	56%	54%	67% R	53%
	91	18	29	19	22	59	29	13	16	6	20	25	8	14	8	75	14	73
Video Journalist	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	11% G	6%	13% K	17% KL	8%	5%	7%	17% KL	5%	5%	9% NO	11%	8%
	31	7	10	6	8	5	25	1	3	0	8	17	2	7	5	28	5	23
Research Journalist	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5% F	1%	3%	-	2%	5% JK	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	105	13	29	39	24	42	62	16	14	13	29	26	5	32	21	78	10	87
Presenter/Host	10%	8%	10%	14% BF	7%	8%	12% F	16% KI	15% KI	17% KI	7%	8%	11%	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%
	150	21	32	38	58	90	56	20	20	14	68	20	7	35	19	118	17	127
Editor	14%	12%	11%	14%	18% C	16% G	11%	20%	21%	18%	17%	6%	15%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%
	186	29	58	48	51	82	102	11	19	12	97	30	13	57	34	138	27	152
Producer	17%	17%	19%	17%	16%	15%	20% F	11%	20% L	16%	24% HL	9%	28% HL	20%	20%	17%	21%	17%
Management (of a team of journalists or media workers)	103 9%	2 1%	18 6%	37 13%	44	52 10%	48 10%	8 8%	10	12	42	31	0	26 9%	15 9%	82 10%	6 5%	93 10%
		176	В	BC	14% BC		10%	8% M	10% M	16% M	10% M	9% M	-		9%		5%	Q
Owner/Publisher	27 2%	2 1%	1%	6 2%	17 5%	20 4%	7 1%	4	3%	3%	13 3%	4 1%	1 2%	11 4%	6 4%	18 2%	2%	25 3%
Owner/1 ubilation					BC	G							270		470			
Photographer	64 6%	6 4%	15 5%	13 5%	29 9%	41 7%	19 4%	12 12%	7	3 4%	19 5%	20 6%	3 6%	14 5%	8 5%	50 6%	12 9%	51 6%
Thotographier					BD	G	470	KL		470			076					
Videographer/Cameraman	78 7%	10 6%	17 6%	23 8%	26 8%	65 12%	8 2%	9	10 10%	6 8%	29 7%	17 5%	7 15%	25 9%	16 9%	59 7%	8 6%	67 7%
Videographen Cameraman		0%				G			L				L					
Planer	6 1%	1 1%	0	2 1%	3 1%	5 1%	1 0	0	0	1 1%	3 1%	2 1%	0	3 1%	2 1%	3	1 1%	5 1%
Blogger										1 70								
Columnist/Opinion Writer	58	2	11 4%	15	29	34	21	9	6 6%	3	21	17	2 4%	20	9	40 5%	3	53
Columnia Copinion Witter	5%	1%		5% B	9% BC	6%	4%	9%		4%	5%	5%		7%	5%	5%	2%	6%
Campus Media Employee	6 1%	6 4%	0	0	0	5 1%	0	1 1%	0	0	3 1%	2 1%	0	4 1%	4 2%	3	3 2%	3
Campus Wedia Employee		CDE				176	Ů	176			176		-	Р	P	Ü	R	
Media/Journalism Student	19 2%	9 5%	1 0	1%	1 0	7 1%	5 1%	2 2%	0	1 1%	5 1%	5 1%	0	6 2%	4 2%	8 1%	4 3%	9 1%
Wedia/Journalish Student	270	CDE	Ů	170	Ů	1 76	170	270		1 76	170	170	-	270	270	170	R	176
	6	0	0	0	5	4	2	1	0	0	0	5	0	2	1	5	1	3
Retired - but still working in the industry occasionally	1%	-	-		2% CD	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0
	76	10	11	20	33	41	29	K 5	6	4	25	K 29	5	21	11	57	10	57
Other (specify)	7%	6%	4%	7%	10%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%
					С													
I don't work in the media industry anymore (fully retired/career change)	5 0	0 -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
retired/career change)	0			•	•				-			•	-				•	
Sigma	1605	257	431	403	484	835	709	169	166	124	585	454	73	438	259	1204	209	1311
Summary	147%	151%	144%	146%	150%	153%	141%	171%	173%	161%	144%	132%	155%	151%	151%	146%	163%	145%
	707	133	222	168	175	347	341	74	64	54	237	239	28	195	117	528	95	580
Journalist/Host	65%	78% DE	74% DE	61%	54%	63%	68%	75% K	67%	70%	59%	70% K	60%	67%	68%	64%	74% R	64%
	388	47	99	107	132	193	188	36	43	32	182	71	19	101	58	297	42	331
Management	35%	28%	33%	39% B	41% BC	35%	37%	36% L	45% L	42% L	45% L	21%	40% L	35%	34%	36%	33%	37%
	27	2	2	6	17	20	7	4	3	2	13	4	1	11	6	18	2	25
Owner/Publisher	2%	1%	1%	2%	5% BC	4% G	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%
	124	14	29	32	47	93	24	17	15	9	44	32	7	32	19	97	15	105
Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	11%	8%	10%	12%	15% B	17% G	5%	17% L	16%	12%	11%	9%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%
	79	9	9	16	33	32	30	2	4	2	20	34	5	19	10	54	8	51
Other	7%	5%	3%	6%	10% CD	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	10% HJK	11% H	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C	/D/F - E/G - H/L	/ I/K/I /M = N/O/	P - O/R Overlan	formulae ueed			ı								ļ.	ı		

q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnoc	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	41	30	8	0	3	20	19	4	0	5	14	17	1	13	10	30	13	28
Less than two years	4%	18% CDE	3% D	-	1%	4%	4%	4% I	-	6% I	3%	5% I	2%	4%	6%	4%	10% R	3%
	143	89	38	9	6	61	76	15	14	11	53	46	1	50	24	102	39	97
2 to 5 years	13%	52% CDE	13% DE	3%	2%	11%	15%	15% M	15% M	14% M	13% M	13% M	2%	17% P	14%	12%	30% R	11%
	172	50	97	16	7	71	97	23	19	14	68	39	6	37	21	135	27	136
6 to 10 years	16%	29% DE	32% DE	6% E	2%	13%	19% F	23% L	20% L	18%	17% L	11%	13%	13%	12%	16%	21%	15%
	299	1	152	123	21	139	153	23	26	18	110	103	15	78	45	223	23	263
11 to 20 years	28%	1%	51% BE	45% BE	7% B	25%	30%	23%	27%	23%	27%	30%	32%	27%	26%	27%	18%	29% Q
	427	0	4	128	286	256	159	34	37	29	160	138	24	112	71	332	26	381
Over 20 years	39%	-	1%	46% BC	89% BCD	47% G	32%	34%	39%	38%	40%	40%	51%	39%	42%	40%	20%	42% Q
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
=	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
5	184	119	46	9	9	81	95	19	14	16	67	63	2	63	34	132	52	125
5 years or less	17%	70% CDE	15% DE	3%	3%	15%	19%	19% M	15%	21% M	17% M	18% M	4%	22% P	20%	16%	41% R	14%

q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	814	135	224	198	243	406	383	96	95	72	392	108	37	233	139	605	104	673
English	75%	79%	75%	72%	75%	74%	76%	97%	99%	94%	97%	31%	79%	80%	81%	74%	81%	74%
								LM	LM	LM	LM		L	Р	Р			
	405	65	110	112	118	214	177	10	4	9	50	314	14	95	50	324	49	337
French	37%	38%	37%	41%	37%	39%	35%	10%	4%	12%	12%	92%	30%	33%	29%	39%	38%	37%
											ı	HIJKM	HIJK			NO		
	4	1	1	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	0	0	1	3
Indigenous languages	0	1%	0	0	0	-	1%	-	-	-	0	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	0
	32	6	3	11	11	21	11	1	1	0	18	9	0	25	11	10	4	25
Other (specify)	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	3%	-	9%	6%	1%	3%	3%
outer (openity)	378	476	1 70	C C	C	470	270	1 70	1 /0		470	378		P P	P P	1 70	378	378
Siama	1255	207	338	322	373	641	575	107	100	81	462	433	51	357	200	939	158	1038
Sigma	116%	122%	113%	117%	115%	117%	114%	108%	104%	105%	114%	126%	109%	123%	117%	114%	123%	115%
Summary								•										
	36	7	4	12	12	21	15	1	1	0	20	11	0	29	11	10	5	28
Indigenous/Other	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	-	5%	3%	-	10%	6%	1%	4%	3%
				С							J			OP	Р			

q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	jion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Digital first organization (online only, digital general, blog, etc.)	248 23%	55 32%	73 24%	60 22%	57 18%	109 20%	133 26%	28 28%	21 22%	25 32%	101 25%	52 15%	16 34%	80 28%	51 30%	176 21%	51 40%	186 21%
Radio - NET	348 32%	DE 51 30%	95 32%	108 39%	90 28%	160 29%	179 36%	40 40%	24 25%	32 42% IK	110 27%	106 31%	27 57%	98 34%	57 33%	260 32%	R 47 37%	283 31%
Public broadcasting radio	295 27%	43 25%	83 28%	92 33% E	74 23%	127 23%	160 32%	37 37%	21 22%	28 36% IKL	92 23%	83 24%	27 57% HIJKL	79 27%	47 27%	221 27%	43 34%	235 26%
Commercial radio	49 5%	8 5%	10 3%	15 5%	14 4%	30 5%	17 3%	5 5%	3 3%	3 4%	18 4%	17 5%	1 2%	15 5%	6 4%	37 5%	4 3%	41 5%
Community radio	15 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6 2%	3 1%	9 2%	5 1%	-	0	2 3%	3 1%	9 3% K	1 2%	9 3% P	4 2%	9 1%	0 -	14 2%
Campus radio	0	1%	0	0	0	0	0	1%	-	-	0	0	2%	2 1%	-	0	-	0
TV - NET	555 51%	80 47%	147 49%	163 59% BCE	156 48%	281 51%	259 51%	48 48%	45 47%	51 66% HIKL	214 53% L	151 44%	35 74% HIKL	154 53%	93 54%	414 50%	57 45%	472 52%
Public broadcasting TV	399 37%	63 37%	110 37%	119 43% E	101 31%	187 34%	200 40%	36 36%	26 27%	34 44% I	139 34%	125 36%	31 66% HIJKL	110 38%	66 39%	297 36%	44 34%	334 37%
Commercial TV	169 16%	21 12%	41 14%	47 17%	57 18%	102 19% G	63 13%	12 12%	18 19% L	17 22% L	84 21% L	30 9%	5 11%	45 16%	28 16%	128 16%	13 10%	150 17%
Community TV	14	2%	3 1%	3 1%	1%	10 2%	3 1%	-	1%	-	8 2%	1%	2%	8 3% OP	1%	1%	-	12 1%
Print - NET	374 35%	59 35%	110 37% D	80 29%	120 37% D	196 36%	163 32%	40 40% M	36 38% M	21 27% M	130 32% M	142 41% JKM	9%	90 31%	54 32%	296 36%	39 30%	313 35%
Large-size newspaper (circulation 200K+)	158 15%	25 15%	57 19% E	38 14%	37 11%	81 15%	73 14%	18 18% JM	14 15% J	1 1%	52 13% J	70 20% JKM	2 4%	38 13%	20 12%	124 15%	19 15%	123 14%
Mid-size newspaper (circ. 50K-200K)	107 10%	17 10%	28 9%	18 7%	40 12% D	58 11%	40 8%	8	17 18% HKLM	11 14%	35 9%	34 10%	2 4%	27 9%	16 9%	81 10%	12 9%	91 10%
Small-market newspaper (circ. <50K)	109 10%	17 10%	29 10%	18 7%	44 14% D	57 10%	47 9%	13 13%	7 7%	9 12%	43 11%	35 10%	2 4%	25 9%	15 9%	85 10%	7 5%	94 10%
Campus/Student newspaper	12 1%	9 5% CDE	1%	-	0	7 1%	3 1%	2 2%	-	-	1%	5 1%	2%	5 2%	2%	8 1%	5 4% R	6 1%
Magazine (general interest or specialized)	44 4%	4 2%	17 6%	11 4%	11 3%	14 3%	26 5% F	3 3%	2 2%	2 3%	12 3%	23 7% K	2 4%	18 6% P	10 6%	30 4%	5 4%	35 4%
Newswire service/wire/news agency	32 3%	6 4%	6 2%	7	12 4%	21 4% G	7 1%	3 3%	3	-	10 2%	14 4%	1 2%	13 4% O	3 2%	20	3 2%	25 3%
Freelance/independent	94 9%	23 14% DE	26 9%	20 7%	25 8%	45 8%	45 9%	5 5%	1 1%	7 9%	40 10%	37 11%	3 6%	41 14% P	23 13% P	60 7%	18 14% R	72 8%
Other	14 1%	1%	0	2 1%	9 3% C	5 1%	9 2%	-	3 3% K	1%	0	7 2%	2%	5 2% O	1%	8 1%	1 1%	12 1%
Sigma Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C	1763 163%	300 176%	491 164%	457 166%	490 152%	864 158%	832 165%	171 173%	137 143%	140 182%	644 159%	546 159%	97 206%	520 179%	296 173%	1295 158%	225 176%	1433 158%

q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	75	13	14	16	30	39	31	6	3	4	27	31	2	29	17	48	11	59
Self-employed/freelancer	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%	4%	10%	10%	6%	9%	7%
	922	135	264	242	270	467	433	87	87	68	341	284	43	P 232	P 139	715	100	783
Media organization	85%	79%	88%	88%	84%	85%	86%	88%	91%	88%	84%	83%	91%	80%	81%	87%	78%	87%
Wedia organization	65%	19%	8 B	8 B	04%	65%	80%	86%	91%	00%	04%	63%	91%	80%	01%	NO	76%	01% Q
	85	22	21	18	23	41	40	6	6	5	37	28	2	29	15	59	17	63
Both	8%	13%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	10%	9%	7%	13%	7%
		CDE															R	
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Olgina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

Part				A	ge		Ger	nder			Reç	jion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S+
The series of the property of		Total		30-39			Male	Female	es	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
18. Mary marked with a control of the control of th	Base: All respondents excluding students and those	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	- 1	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Columb	fully retired from the media sector																		
Marchand	CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	39%	34%	35%	47% BCE	37%	33%	45% F	39%	29%	40%	35%	40%		39%	41%	38%	45%	38%
Property	СВС				77 28%									21 45%					
Control 1961 1961 1961 1961 1961 1961 1961 196	Radio-Canada											18 4%	121 35%				17%		
Marche   19	CBC/Radio Canada		2 1%			3 1%			0		1 1%	4 1%	6	1			10	2 2%	
Part	Bell - Net								17%										
Back Color	сту								17 17%										
Particular Martines	Bell -Other	5	1 1%		2	0	2	_		0 -	0 -		1 0	0 -	0 -	0	4 0	0	3
Protection	Postmedia - Net					13%	12%			28%				0					88
The Sun	Postmedia	78	11	11	15	BCD 38	G 50	27	11	HKLM 25 26%	13 17%	22	7	0	14	10	N 63	3	72
Notice   Part		7		1	4	2	7		3		1	1 1	2	0			7		7
Named Peerl   1	The Sun		-				G	-	KL	- 2				-	- 1	- 1		- 0	
The Monte Graphs   0	National Post	0	-				1%	0	-	2% L	-	1%	•	-	0			-	
Today - New Personal	The Montreal Gazette	0					1%	0	-	-	-		K	-	1%			1%	
Propose State	TorStar - Net									0	-	15%	0	-					
Montrolet Media Media Media Media Montrolet Media Montrolet Media Media Montrolet Media Me	Toronto Star				7	9			1 1%	0	0	27 7%	0	0		4 2%			
Totals - Other	Metroland Media	17 2%	2 1%	7 2%		5 2%	6 1%		0	0	0	17 4%	0	0		1 1%	16 2%		13 1%
Cuebecor Nete 31 5 15 8 3 17 14 0 0 0 1 1 30 0 4 3 27 2 2 2 20 20 20 35 37 5 15 37 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	Torstar - Other		0						0	0	0	17 4%	0	0					
Cubescor Media	Quebecor - Net	31 3%		5%			17	14 3%	0	0	0	1	9%	0			27 3%		29 3%
La Journal de Montréel  13	Québecor Media		1 1%	7		0			0	0	0	0	11	0				0	
Cuebecor-Other  7 1 1 3 1 1 2 5 2 0 0 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 1 1 1 1 5 0 0 7  116 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 15	Le Journal de Montréal			5	4	1 0	7		0	0	0	0	13 4%	0		1 1%			
18   2   6   7   3   9   8   0   0   0   18   0   4   1   14   1   15		7	1	3	1		5	2	0	0	0		K 6	0	1	1	5		7
Global News   22   5   7   5   5   5   14   8   0   3   1   12   6   0   3   3   3   19   19		18	2	6	7	3	9	8	0	0	0		18	0	4	1	14	1	15
Global News 256 276 276 276 276 378 276 - 376 176 376 276 - 176 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 2	La PresSe								- 0	3	1	12	HIJK	- 0					
Le Devoir	Global News	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%		3%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%		2%
12	Le Devoir	1%	1%			0			0	0	0	0	4% K	0		0	1%	1 1%	1%
La Presse Canadenne/The Canadain Press 0 1 1 0 1 3 1 4 0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 5 5 0 5 0 5 0 1 5	Black Press Media				1 0			5 1%		0	0	0		-	1 0	1 1%			
Corus Entertainment  0 1 1% 0 11% 0 0 15% 0 0 1 1% 0 0 1 1% 0 0 1 1% 0 0 1 1% 0 0 0 1 1% 0 0 0 0	La Presse Canadienne/The Canadian Press	_	1 1%	0	1 0	3 1%	1 0	4 1%		0	0	2		0	0	0	-	-	-
The Globe and Mail 0 2 2 1 1 1 0 2 0 0 2 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 The Globe and Mail 0 0 - 15% 0 - 0 0 15% 0 15% 15% 0 15% 0 0 15% 0 15% 0 0 15%	Corus Entertainment					1 0			0	0	2 3%	1 0		0					
E	The Globe and Mail		0	1%	1 0	0			1 1%		KL 0		0	0		1 1%		1 1%	
Other 174 35 43 27 88 98 71 12 10 10 50 87 4 60 32 123 25 146 Other 19% 21% 14% 10% 21% 18% 14% 12% 10% 13% 12% 25% 9% 21% 19% 15% 20% 16% 10% 13% 12% 25% 9% 21% 19% 15% 20% 16% 10% 13% 12% 25% 9% 21% 19% 15% 20% 16% 10% 13% 12% 25% 9% 21% 19% 15% 20% 16% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10	Métro média	5		E 3		1 0	2	3			0			0	3	3	2	1	4
D			35	43				71					K 87	4	60	32		25	
Nothing don't know 2% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 2% 3% 1 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1002 100 290 278 323 547 504 99 96 77 405 343 47 290 171 822 128 905	Other		D	14%	10%	CD	18%		12%		13%	12%	HIJKM	9%	21% P	19%	15%	20%	16%
1082 170 299 276 323 547 504 99 96 77 405 343 47 290 171 822 128 905	Nothing/ don't know				1%		7			0	0			1 2%					
Signa 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100	Sigma	100%	100%	299 100%	100%	100%	100%												

q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

			٨	10		Ger	nder			Rec	rion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	undraca	If identify as	L GRTO2S
				, <u>-</u>				BC/Territori						All non-				
	Total A	<30 B	30-39 C	40-49 D	50+ E	Male F	Female G	es H	AB I	MB/SK J	ON K	QC L	ATL M	white/BIPOC N	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes Q	No R
Base: Mentioned Media or Both at Q5 - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1007	157	285	260	293	508	473	93*	93*	73*	378	312	45*	261	154	774	117	846
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	413 41%	57 36%	104 36%	129 50% BCE	118 40%	180 35%	221 47%	38 41%	28 30%	30 41%	140 37%	135 43%	34 76% HIJKL	112 43%	69 45%	307 40%	56 48%	337 40%
CBC	234	33	61	BCE 76 29%	59	91	F 135 29%	32 34%	24	22	118	9	HIJKL 21 47%	74	46	157	35 30%	186
CBC	166	21%	40	29% CE 48	20%	18%	29% F 82	34% L 6	26% L 3	30% L 7	31% L 18	120	47% IKL 12	28% P 34	20 20	140	19	140
Radio-Canada	16%	14%	14%	18%	19%	16%	17%	6%	3%	10%	5%	38% HIJK	27% HIJK	13%	13%	18% N	16%	17%
CBC/Radio Canada	13 1%	1%	3 1%	5 2%	3 1%	9 2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	6 2%	2%	4 2%	3 2%	10	2 2%	11
Bell - Net	190 19%	29 18%	63 22% E	52 20%	44 15%	103 20%	85 18%	17 18% L	25 27% L	19 26% L	97 26% L	22 7%	8 18% L	48 18%	26 17%	147 19%	17 15%	167 20%
сту	186 18%	29 18%	61 21%	50 19%	44 15%	101 20%	83 18%	17 18%	25 27% L	19 26%	93 25% L	22 7%	8 18%	48 18%	26 17%	144 19%	17 15%	164 19%
Bell -Other	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0 -	0	3	0	3
Postmedia - Net	95 9%	12 8%	16	20 8%	43 15% BCD	64 13%	30 6%	14 15% KLM	27 29% HKLM	14 19% KLM	26 7%	14	0	17 7%	12	78 10%	4	88 10% Q
	78	11	11	15	38	G 50	27	11	25	13	22	7	0	14	10	63	3	72
Postmedia	8%	7%	4%	6%	13% CD 2	10% G 7	6%	12% KLM 3	27% HKLM 0	18% KLM 1	6% L	2%	- 0	5%	6%	8%	3%	9% Q 7
The Sun	1%	-	0	2%	1%	1% G	÷	3% KL		1%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
National Post	5	-	3 1%	-	2 1%	4 1%	1 0	-	2 2% L	-	3 1%	0	-	1	1 1%	4 1%	-	5 1%
The Montreal Gazette	5 0	1 1%	1 0	1	1 0	3 1%	2	0	0	0	0	5 2%	0	2 1%	1 1%	4 1%	1 1%	4 0
TorStar - Net	62 6%	8 5%	17 6%	13 5%	24 8%	30 6%	28 6%	1 1%	0	0	61 16% HIJLM	0	0	21 8%	11 7%	48 6%	7 6%	50 6%
Toronto Star	28	6	6 2%	7	9	12	16	1 1%	0	0	27	0	0	11	4	20	3	22
	17	2	7	3	5	6	8	0	0	0	7% HIJL 17	0	0	2	1	16	3	13
Metroland Media	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		- 0	-	4% HIL 17	-	-	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Torstar - Other	2%	-	1%	3 1%	3% B	2%	1%	-	-	-	4% HIL	-	-	8 3%	6 4% P	2%	1 1%	2%
Quebecor - Net	28 3%	5 3% E	15 5% F	7 3% F	0	16 3%	12 3%	-	-	-	-	28 9% HLIKM	-	2 1%	1%	26 3% N	2 2%	26 3%
Québecor Media	11 1%	1 1%	7 2%	3 1%	0	5 1%	6 1%	0	0	0	0	11 4% K	0	1 0	1 1%	11	0	11 1%
Le Journal de Montréal	11	3 2%	5 2%	3 1%	0	7	4 1%	0	0	0	0	11 4%	0	1 0	1 1%	10	2 2%	9
Quebecor-Other	6	E 1	E 3	1	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	6
Quebecoi -Otilei	1%	1%	1%	7	3	1%	0 8	0	0	0	0	2% K 18	0	4	1	1%	1	1%
La Presse	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	6% HIJK	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Global News	21 2%	4 3%	7 2%	5 2%	5 2%	13 3%	8 2%	-	3 3%	1%	12 3%	5 2%	-	3 1%	3 2%	18 2%	3 3%	18 2%
Le Devoir	12 1%	2	4	5 2%	1 0	5 1%	6 1%	0	0	0	0	12 4%	0	1 0	0	10	1 1%	7
Black Press Media	12	4	3	1 0	4	7	5	12	0	0	0	K 0	0	1 0	1	12	2	10
	1%	3%	1%	1	1%	1%	1%	13% IJKLM 0	0	0	2	3	0	0	1%	2%	2%	1%
La Presse Canadienne/The Canadian Press	0	1%	-	0	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Corus Entertainment	0	1%	0	0	0	0	3 1%	-	-	2 3% KL	0	0	-	3 1%	3 2% P	3	1 1%	3
The Globe and Mail	3	-	3 1%	0 -	0	2	1 0	1 1%	-	0	1 0	0	-	-	0	3	1 1%	2
Métro média	5	1 1%	3 1%	0	1 0	2	3 1%	0	0	0	0	5 2% K	0	3 1%	3 2%	2	1 1%	4
Other	130	29 18% D	39 14%	18	44 15%	71 14%	55 12%	8	10 11%	7	35 9%	66 21% HIJKM	3 7%	44 17% P	P 22 14%	95 12%	18 15%	110
	9	2	D 4	1	D 1	4	4	2	0	0	3	3	0	2	1	6	3	4
Nothing/ don't know	1%	1%	1%	260	293	1%	1% 473	2% 93	93	73	1%	1%	45	1%	1%	1% 774	3% R 117	0 846
Sigma  Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.

			Ąį	je		Ge	nder			Reg	glon			Ethnoci	ıltural backgro	ound/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39 C	40-49	50+ E	Male F	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully	A	В		D			G	н	_	J	К	L	М	N	0		Q	R
retired from the media sector	1082 230	170 41	299 57	276 57	323 73	547 124	504 93	99° 22	96* 24	77* 18	405 82	343 70	47* 14	290 66	171 38	822 167	128 35	905 186
Arts	21%	24%	19%	21%	23%	23%	18%	22%	25%	23%	20%	20%	30%	23%	22%	20%	27%	21%
Business/Finance	22%	23%	19%	28% CE	20%	24%	20%	19%	22%	18%	24%	24%	15%	21%	18%	23%	25%	22%
Entertainment	185 17%	30 18%	46 15%	53 19%	55 17%	100 18%	76 15%	14 14%	20 21%	12 16%	77 19%	50 15%	12 26%	57 20%	29 17%	135 16%	30 23% R	147 16%
Environment	338 31%	55 32%	94 31%	99 36%	87 27%	163 30%	164 33%	38 38%	30 31%	24 31%	99 24%	125 36% K	18 38% K	81 28%	47 27%	268 33%	48 38%	274 30%
Fashion	31 3%	5 3%	9	8	9	13 2%	16 3%	1 1%	4	3 4%	15 4%	6 2%	2	9	3 2%	23 3%	2 2%	27 3%
Health	392 36%	76 45%	117 39%	98 36%	98 30%	185 34%	194	31 31%	45 47%	33	124 31%	142	13 28%	100	59 35%	308 37%	57 45%	318 35%
	114	E 15	32	38	29	56	49	9	47% HKM 9	43% K 9	37	41% K 40	10	26	11	88	45% R 14	92
Music	11%	9%	11%	14%	9%	10%	10%	9% 52	9%	12%	9%	12%	21% HK 21	9%	6% 73	11% 422	11%	10%
Politics	50%	58% E 41	51%	50%	44%	52%	47%	53%	63% KM	49%	45%	52%	45%	46%	43%	51% O 180	61% R	48%
Science	228 21%	24% E	22%	23% E	53 16%	18%	23% F	21 21%	23 24%	17%	89 22%	71 21%	15%	18%	18%	22%	29 23%	20%
Sports	214 20%	35 21%	49 16%	62 22%	66 20%	126 23% G	83 16%	21 21%	23 24%	14 18%	75 19%	70 20%	9 19%	44 15%	23 13%	174 21% NO	18 14%	189 21%
Technology	175 16%	26 15%	48 16%	48 17%	51 16%	92 17%	77 15%	15 15%	20 21%	7 9%	69 17%	53 15%	8 17%	46 16%	26 15%	135	21 16%	144 16%
Traffic	63 6%	12 7%	16 5%	27 10%	8 2%	29 5%	28	8	9 9%	6	19	19	2 4%	15 5%	10	52 6%	10	48 5%
	144	E 26	37	CE 52	27	63	75	21	15	15	53	28	9	36	20	116	21	117
Weather	13%	15% E 31	12%	19% CE 72	8%	12%	15%	21% KL 13	16% L 17	19% L 10	13% L 93	8%	19% L 7	12%	12%	14%	16%	13%
World	20%	18%	20%	26% E	15%	20%	20%	13%	18%	13%	23% H	20%	15%	20% O	15%	20%	22%	19%
Local/Regional News	606 56%	113 66% CDE	164 55%	156 57%	168 52%	305 56%	281 56%	68 69% KL	66 69% KL	55 71% KL	196 48%	178 52%	40 85% HIKL	158 54%	96 56%	461 56%	82 64%	502 55%
National News	408 38%	70 41%	110 37%	122 44%	99 31%	201 37%	193 38%	25 25%	33 34%	26 34%	174 43%	129 38% H	15 32%	109 38%	52 30%	304 37%	61 48% R	325 36%
Opinion	114 11%	11	23 8%	35 13%	44 14%	61 11%	47 9%	12 12%	18 19%	10 13%	35 9%	35 10%	4 9%	39 13%	24 14%	86 10%	15	93 10%
Food	106 10%	13	30 10%	BC 34 12%	BC 29 9%	56 10%	45 9%	7	KL 10 10%	10	39 10%	33 10%	7	29 10%	19 11%	82 10%	12 9%	91 10%
	105	12	30	28	34	54	49	11	11	9	48	24	1	29	17	81	6	97
All of the Above	10%	7%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	12% LM 13	7% 17	2%	10%	10%	10%	5%	11% Q 34
Crime/ courts/ justice	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Education	14 1%	2% E	5 2% E	5 2% E	-	3 1%	11 2% F	-	1%	-	5 1%	7 2%	2%	6 2%	3 2%	10	2%	11 1%
Immigration/ travel/ tourism	10 1%	-	0	4 1%	5 2%	3 1%	6 1%	-	0	-	0	8 2% K	0	4 1%	1%	7 1%	1 1%	9 1%
Society/ current affairs	9	0	5 2%	3 1%	0	4 1%	3 1%	0	0	0	2	7 2%	0	1 0	0	5 1%	1 1%	6 1%
Miscellaneous/ general	9	2	E 3 1%	3	1 0	5 1%	3	0	0	1 1%	2	6 2%	0	2 1%	1	7	1 1%	8 1%
-	6	0	1	2	3	0	6	1	0	0	3	2	0	4	0	2	0	6
Indigenous issues	1%	- 8	13	1%	1%	- 18	1% F 23	1%	2	1	1%	1%	0	1% P 16	- 8	30	5	1%
Other	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	6% H	-	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Nothing	1%	1 1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3 3% L	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	12	2%	1%
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	2 1%	0	-	0	0	-	0
Sigma	4588 424%	771 454%	1241 415%	1306 473%	1228 380%	2309 422%	2104 417%	416 420%	464 483%	333 432%	1649 407%	1474 430%	209 445%	1197 413%	654 382%	3536 430%	617 482%	3764 416%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/								0,0									32,0	

q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	736	130	215	182	201	375	339	72	75	56	300	196	29	187	109	568	91	617
Yes	68%	76%	72%	66%	62%	69%	67%	73%	78%	73%	74%	57%	62%	64%	64%	69%	71%	68%
		DE	E					L	LM	L	L							
	346	40	84	94	122	172	165	27	21	21	105	147	18	103	62	254	37	288
No	32%	24%	28%	34%	38%	31%	33%	27%	22%	27%	26%	43%	38%	36%	36%	31%	29%	32%
				В	BC							HIJK	ı					
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7a\_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Red	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ25
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)	Marker (NIET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D D	50+ E	F	G	H	AD	J J	K	L	M	Wilite/BiFOC	O O	P P	Q	R
			-			<u> </u>			!	3	K		IWI	IN.			Q	- 1
Base: All respondents excluding students and those																		
ully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	66	17	16	16	17	32	34	8	14	8	22	11	2	14	6	54	9	56
(1) Every or almost every day	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	15%	10%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%
		E						L	KL	L								
	154	28	52	47	27	78	75	18	15	16	63	39	2	43	28	111	21	130
2) On a weekly basis	14%	16% E	17% E	17% E	8%	14%	15%	18% M	16%	21% LM	16% M	11%	4%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%
	153	20	51	38	39	63	87	18	15	13	55	41	7	45	25	116	23	123
(3) On a monthly basis	14%	12%	17%	14%	12%	12%	17%	18%	16%	17%	14%	12%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	14%
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		.270			,0	,,,	F	10,0	.0,0		,0	.2,0	.070	.0,0	.070		1070	1
	145	33	41	37	34	66	74	12	14	12	69	30	7	46	29	106	28	108
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	13%	19%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	12%	15%	16%	17%	9%	15%	16%	17%	13%	22%	12%
		E									L						R	
	185	19	55	49	58	96	79	20	18	11	67	55	9	52	32	142	19	155
(5) Less often	17%	11%	18% B	18%	18% B	18%	16%	20%	19%	14%	17%	16%	19%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%
	379	53	84	89	148	212	155	23	20	17	129	167	20	90	51	293	28	333
(6) Never	35%	31%	28%	32%	46%	39%	31%	23%	21%	22%	32%	49%	43%	31%	30%	36%	22%	37%
(0) 140401	33%	31%	20%	3276	BCD	G 5976	3176	23%	2170	2276	32%	HIJK	HIJ	31%	30%	30%	2270	Q Q
	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
T2B (1-2)	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26%	30%	31%	21%	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
		E	E	E				LM	LM	LM	LM							
TOD (4.0)	373	65	119	101	83	173	196	44	44	37	140	91	11	102	59	281	53	309
ГЗВ (1-3)	34%	38% E	40% E	37% E	26%	32%	39% F	44% LM	46% KLM	48% KLM	35% L	27%	23%	35%	35%	34%	41%	34%
	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
T5B (1-5)	65%	69%	72%	68%	54%	61%	69%	77%	79%	78%	68%	51%	57%	69%	70%	64%	78%	63%
		E	E	E	0.70		F	LM	KLM	LM	L		0.70			2172	R	
	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
Weekly or more frequently	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26%	30%	31%	21%	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
· ·		E	E	E				LM	LM	LM	LM							
	153	20	51	38	39	63	87	18	15	13	55	41	7	45	25	116	23	123
Monthly	14%	12%	17%	14%	12%	12%	17%	18%	16%	17%	14%	12%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	14%
							F											
	330	52	96	86	92	162	153	32	32	23	136	85	16	98	61	248	47	263
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	30%	31%	32%	31%	28%	30%	30%	32%	33%	30%	34%	25%	34%	34%	36%	30%	37%	29%
	5070	3170	02.70	0170	2070	50 70	3070	UZ /U	5576	5070	J476	2070	UT /U	U+70	5070	5070	01 /0	2070

**Detailed Tables** 

q7a\_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				ge		Go	nder			Rec	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S-
				ge		36	IIuci			IVE	J1011			Lumoce	ilturai backgro	unu/race	ii ideiitiiy a	S LODIQ23
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL		Asian (NET)		Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those																		
fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
.,	7	0	1	3	3	5	2	0	2	1	3	1	0	2	2	6	1	6
(1) Every or almost every day	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	2%	1%	1%	0	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(1) Every or annoctorory day	170		-	170	170	170	-		270	170	170	-		170	170	170	170	170
	20	2	4	9	5	14	6	5	3	1	9	2	0	5	1	18	1	19
(2) On a weekly basis	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(,, ,		.,,	.,,				.,,	L	L			1,7		0			.,,	
	35	11	3	10	11	18	17	5	3	5	12	7	2	10	3	25	4	30
(3) On a monthly basis	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
		С		С	С					L				O				
	61	11	13	18	17	25	35	9	15	3	19	14	0	14	8	50	8	50
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	16%	4%	5%	4%		5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
								LM	JKLM									
L	176	33	62	36	42	76	93	23	15	25	64	33	12	54	32	125	24	145
(5) Less often	16%	19%	21% DE	13%	13%	14%	18%	23%	16%	32% IKL	16%	10%	26%	19%	19%	15%	19%	16%
	783	113	216	200	245	409	351	L 57	58	42	L 298	286	L 33	205	125	598	90	655
(C) Novem																		
(6) Never	72%	66%	72%	72%	76% B	75%	70%	58%	60%	55%	74% HIJ	83% HIJKM	70%	71%	73%	73%	70%	72%
	4000	170	299	070	323	547	504	00	96		405	343	47	200	474	000	400	205
Sigma	1082			276			504	99		77				290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
T2B (1-2)	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
120 (1-2)	270	1 70	270	470	270	376	270	5% L	L	376	5% L	1 70		270	270	376	270	370
	62	13	8	22	19	37	25	10	8	7	24	10	2	17	6	49	6	55
T3B (1-3)	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
		C		C				L	L	L	L		.,,	0				
	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
T5B (1-5)	28%	34%	28%	28%	24%	25%	30%	42%	40%	45%	26%	17%	30%	29%	27%	27%	30%	28%
		E						KL	KL	KL	L		L					
	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
Weekly or more frequently	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%		2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
								L	L		L							
	35	11	3	10	11	18	17	5	3	5	12	7	2	10	3	25	4	30
Monthly	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
		С		С	С					L				O				
	227	4.4	75	54	50	404	400	20	20	20	00	47	40	60	40	475	22	105
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	237	44	75	54	59	101	128	32	30	28	83	47	12	68	40	175	32	195
• •	22%	26%	25%	20%	18%	18%	25%	32%	31%	36%	20%	14%	26%	23%	23%	21%	25%	22%
		Е	E				F	KL	KL	KL	L		L			I		

q7a\_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				ge		Go	nder			Po	gion			Ethneci	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s I GRTO2S
			<u> </u>	ge		36	iluci			ING:	gion			Lumoc	iturai backgit	unu/race	ii lucitily a	3 LUDI Q23
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30 B	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL		Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those																		
fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
.,	15	5	3	5	2	14	1	1	2	0	10	1	1	7	6	9	1	14
(1) Every or almost every day	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0	1%	2%	-	2%	0	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%
(1) Every or annoctovery day	170	E	170	270	170	G	-	170	270		L	-	270	270	P P	170	170	270
	36	1	10	13	11	25	8	5	6	2	15	7	1	13	8	27	0	35
(2) On a weekly basis	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	-	4%
•				В		G			L									Q
	48	5	16	11	14	31	17	6	5	5	13	14	4	10	4	36	6	39
(3) On a monthly basis	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
	80	14	21	24	18	43	35	11	11	6	29	18	3	20	12	60	11	66
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	11%	11%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%
								L	L									
	228	37	72	50	69	107	114	29	24	30	79	53	9	63	28	176	28	189
(5) Less often	21%	22%	24%	18%	21%	20%	23%	29% KL	25%	39% KLM	20%	15%	19%	22% O	16%	21%	22%	21%
	675	108	177	173	209	327	329	47	L 48	34	259	250	29	177	113	514	82	562
(C) Noves																		
(6) Never	62%	64%	59%	63%	65%	60%	65%	47%	50%	44%	64% HIJ	73% HIJK	62%	61%	66% N	63%	64%	62%
	4000	470	200	070	323	5.47	504	00	20			343	47	000		000	400	005
Sigma	1082	170	299	276		547	504	99	96	77	405		47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	51	6	13	18	13	39	9	6	8	2	25	8	2	20	14	36	1	49
T2B (1-2)	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%
120 (1-2)	576	470	470	1 70	470	7 % G	270	076	- 6% L	376	L 076	270	470	1 70	0% P	470	1 70	Q Q
	99	11	29	29	27	70	26	12	13	7	38	22	6	30	18	72	7	88
T3B (1-3)	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	13%	5%	12%	14%	9%	9%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%
						G		1=70	L					,.	,		-,-	
	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
T5B (1-5)	38%	36%	41%	37%	35%	40%	35%	53%	50%	56%	36%	27%	38%	39%	34%	37%	36%	38%
								KL	KL	KL	L			0				
	51	6	13	18	13	39	9	6	8	2	25	8	2	20	14	36	1	49
Weekly or more frequently	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%
						G			L		L				Р			Q
	48	5	16	11	14	31	17	6	5	5	13	14	4	10	4	36	6	39
Monthly	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
	308	51	93	74	87	150	140	40	35	36	108	71	12	83	40	236	39	255
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently							149											
	28%	30%	31%	27%	27%	27%	30%	40% KL	36% L	47% KLM	27%	21%	26%	29% O	23%	29%	30%	28%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base

**Detailed Tables** 

q7a\_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnoci	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50÷	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those	4000	170	000	276	000	5.47	504	00*	00*	77*	405	0.40	47*	000	171	000	400	205
fully retired from the media sector	1082		299		323	547	504	99*	96*		405	343		290		822	128	905
	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
(3) On a monthly basis	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	•	-	1%	-	•	0	1%	0	•	0
	16	3	6	4	3	12	4	2	1	0	3	6	4	7	3	11	1	15
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	9%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
(4) Office every 2 of 3 months	176	2%	2%	170	176	2%	176	2%	176	-	1%	2%	IJKL	Z%	270	170	176	2%
	77	5	22	24	24	48	25	6	7	4	36	19	5	28	15	52	8	63
(5) Less often	7%	3%	7%	9%	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	10%	9%	6%	6%	7%
			В	В	В	G								Р				
	985	162	269	246	296	484	474	91	88	73	362	318	38	254	152	756	119	823
(6) Never	91%	95%	90%	89%	92%	88%	94%	92%	92%	95%	89%	93%	81%	88%	89%	92%	93%	91%
		CD					F			М		М				N		
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
T3B (1-3)	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	•	0
	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	8	8	4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
T5B (1-5)	9%	5%	10%	11%	8%	12%	6%	8%	8%	5%	11%	7%	19%	12%	11%	8%	7%	9%
136 (1-3)	9%	5%	10% B	11% B	8%	12% G	6%	6%	6%	5%	11%	170	19% JL	12% P	1170	6%	170	9%
	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
Monthly	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0
wonting			170	170		1 70					1 70			<b>+</b> •	170			
													_					
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	93	8	28	28	27	60	29	8	8	4	39	25	9	35	18	63	9	78
,	9%	5%	9%	10% B	8%	11% G	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%	7%	19% JKL	12% P	11%	8%	7%	9%
				В		G							JKL	Р				

q7a\_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	66	17	16	16	17	32	34	8	14	8	22	11	2	14	6	54	9	56
websites, etc)	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	15%	10%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%
	7	0	1	3	3	5	2	0	KL 2	1	3	1	0	2	2	6	1	6
Threats or harassment by phone	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	2%	1%	1%	0	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Threats or harassment in person	15 1%	5 3%	3 1%	5 2%	2 1%	14 3%	1 0	1 1%	2 2%	0	10 2%	1 0	1 2%	7 2%	6	9	1 1%	14 2%
Tilleats of Harassment in pelson	1%	3% E	1%	∠%	1%	3% G	-	1%	2%	-	2% L	0	2%	2%	4% P	1%	1%	2%

q7a\_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			Age							Re	gion			Ethnoci	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify a	ıs LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)			No
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
websites, etc)	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26% LM	30% LM	31% LM	21% LM	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
Threats or harassment by phone	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Threats or harassment in person	51 5%	6	13 4%	18 7%	13 4%	39 7%	9 2%	6	8	2 3%	25 6%	8 2%	2 4%	20 7%	14	36 4%	1 1%	49 5%
	3,70		.,,	,-	, ,	G		- 7.7	L		L	.,,,			P	, ,	,,	Q

q7a\_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	373	65	119	101	83	173	196	44	44	37	140	91	11	102	59	281	53	309
websites, etc)	34%	38%	40%	37%	26%	32%	39%	44%	46%	48%	35%	27%	23%	35%	35%	34%	41%	34%
		E	E	E			F	LM	KLM	KLM	L							
	62	13	8	22	19	37	25	10	8	7	24	10	2	17	6	49	6	55
Threats or harassment by phone	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
		С		С				L	L	L	L			0				
	99	11	29	29	27	70	26	12	13	7	38	22	6	30	18	72	7	88
Threats or harassment in person	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	13%	5%	12%	14%	9%	9%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%
						G			L									
	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
Physically attacked	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	•	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0

q7a\_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			Δ	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)		Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
websites, etc)	65%	69%	72%	68%	54%	61%	69%	77% LM	79% KLM	78% LM	68%	51%	57%	69%	70%	64%	78%	63%
	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
Threats or harassment by phone	28%	34%	28%	28%	24%	25%	30%	42%	40%	45%	26%	17%	30%	29%	27%	27%	30%	28%
		E						KL	KL	KL	L		L					
	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
Threats or harassment in person	38%	36%	41%	37%	35%	40%	35%	53%	50%	56%	36%	27%	38%	39%	34%	37%	36%	38%
	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	KL 8	KL 8	KL 4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
Physically attacked	9%	5%	10%	11%	8%	12%	6%	8%	8%	5%	11%	7%	19%	12%	11%	8%	7%	9%
			В	В		G							JL	Р				

q7a\_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

														Edward			W. 1 1	- 1 007000
			A	ge	ı — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnoci	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Did not mention none to all - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	784	129	234	207	205	388	376	84*	84*	64*	299	209	32*	220	132	592	105	646
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
websites, etc)	90%	91%	92%	90%	85%	86%	93%	90%	90%	94%	92%	84%	84%	91%	91%	89%	95%	89%
			E				F				L						R	
	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
Threats or harassment by phone	38%	44%	35%	37%	38%	36%	41%	50%	45%	55%	36%	27%	44%	39%	35%	38%	36%	39%
								KL	<u>L</u>	KL	L							
	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
Threats or harassment in person	52%	48%	52%	50%	56%	57%	47%	62%	57%	67%	49%	44%	56%	51%	44%	52%	44%	53%
						G		KL		KL				0				
	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	8	8	4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
Physically attacked	12%	6%	13%	14%	13%	16%	8%	10%	10%	6%	14%	12%	28%	16%	14%	11%	9%	13%
			В	В	В	G							HIJKL	Р				

q7b\_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	Iltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	795	133	230	204	221	382	394	71	80	64	304	239	29	209	128	612	101	660
It has increased	73%	78%	77%	74%	68%	70%	78%	72%	83%	83%	75%	70%	62%	72%	75%	74%	79%	73%
		E	E				F		LM	LM	M							
	111	11	29	37	31	65	41	11	6	6	44	30	7	30	15	83	10	93
It has stayed about the same	10%	6%	10%	13%	10%	12%	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	9%	15%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%
				В		G												
	8	0	2	3	3	4	4	1	0	1	4	0	2	4	3	4	1	7
It has decreased	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	0	1%	1%
										L			IL					
	168	26	38	32	68	96	65	16	10	6	53	74	9	47	25	123	16	145
Don't know	16%	15%	13%	12%	21%	18%	13%	16%	10%	8%	13%	22%	19%	16%	15%	15%	13%	16%
					CD	G						IJK						
Ciama	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b\_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	Itural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	194	41	44	54	54	103	86	18	22	20	74	50	7	55	31	148	19	166
It has increased	18%	24%	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%	23%	26%	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%
		CE								L								
	248	37	65	66	75	136	104	31	27	19	89	67	10	63	30	195	29	208
It has stayed about the same	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	25%	21%	31%	28%	25%	22%	20%	21%	22%	18%	24%	23%	23%
	73	3	23	22	24	31	40	L 5	7	9	32	16	4	O 24	13	52	8	62
It has decreased	7%	2%	8%	8% B	7% B	6%	8%	5%	7%	12%	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%
	567	89	167	134	170	277	274	45	40	29	210	210	26	148	97	427	72	469
Don't know	52%	52%	56%	49%	53%	51%	54%	45%	42%	38%	52%	61%	55%	51%	57%	52%	56%	52%
DOLLKION	52%	52%	50%	49%	53%	31%	54%	45%	42%	36%	J J	HIJK	55%	51%	57% N	52%	50%	32%
	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b\_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

			Α	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	Itural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	459	79	122	119	134	254	191	48	53	38	161	134	22	114	69	358	58	383
It has increased	42%	46%	41%	43%	41%	46%	38%	48%	55%	49%	40%	39%	47%	39%	40%	44%	45%	42%
						G			KL									
	185	25	58	43	54	98	83	19	21	17	70	50	2	51	24	142	14	163
It has stayed about the same	17%	15%	19%	16%	17%	18%	16%	19%	22%	22%	17%	15%	4%	18%	14%	17%	11%	18%
								M	М	М	M							Q
	29	3	6	10	10	11	18	2	0	3	14	6	4	11	5	18	2	25
It has decreased	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-	4%	3%	2%	9%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
													IL					
	409	63	113	104	125	184	212	30	22	19	160	153	19	114	73	304	54	334
Don't know	38%	37%	38%	38%	39%	34%	42%	30%	23%	25%	40%	45%	40%	39%	43%	37%	42%	37%
							F				IJ	HIJ	ı					
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigilia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b\_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	Itural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	268	42	73	72	78	137	121	26	28	18	92	92	10	75	47	201	31	226
It has increased	25%	25%	24%	26%	24%	25%	24%	26%	29%	23%	23%	27%	21%	26%	27%	24%	24%	25%
It has stayed about the same	199 18%	33 19%	52 17%	52 19%	57 18%	110 20%	83 16%	21 21%	23 24%	13 17%	69 17%	61 18%	8 17%	53 18%	28 16%	157 19%	19 15%	170 19%
	13	0	2	5	6	6	7	2	0	1	7	1	2	7	2	7	1	12
It has decreased	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	0	4% IL	2% P	1%	1%	1%	1%
	602	95	172	147	182	294	293	50	45	45	237	189	27	155	94	457	77	497
Don't know	56%	56%	58%	53%	56%	54%	58%	51%	47%	58%	59% I	55%	57%	53%	55%	56%	60%	55%
0	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b\_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	Itural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	795	133	230	204	221	382	394	71	80	64	304	239	29	209	128	612	101	660
Online harassment	73%	78%	77%	74%	68%	70%	78%	72%	83%	83%	75%	70%	62%	72%	75%	74%	79%	73%
		E	E				F		LM	LM	M							
	194	41	44	54	54	103	86	18	22	20	74	50	7	55	31	148	19	166
Phone harassment	18%	24%	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%	23%	26%	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%
		CE								L								
	459	79	122	119	134	254	191	48	53	38	161	134	22	114	69	358	58	383
In person harassment	42%	46%	41%	43%	41%	46%	38%	48%	55%	49%	40%	39%	47%	39%	40%	44%	45%	42%
						G			KL									
	268	42	73	72	78	137	121	26	28	18	92	92	10	75	47	201	31	226
Physical attacks	25%	25%	24%	26%	24%	25%	24%	26%	29%	23%	23%	27%	21%	26%	27%	24%	24%	25%

## q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.

						God	nder			Por	alon.			Ethnoci	ultural backgro	undrace	If identify as	I GBTO254
				gu				BC/Territorie			, ion			All non-	iturai backgro	ditorace		LOBIUZOF
Base: Threatened or harassed online	Total A 703	<30 B 117	C 215	40-49 D 187	E 175	F 335	G 349	H 76*	AB 1 76*	MB/SK J 60*	ON K 276	L 176	M 27**	White/BIPOC N 200	O 120	P 529	Q 100	R 572
	175	35	49	46	42	92	78	16	12	16	74	48	9	59	27	126	32	134
PRIVACY AND SECURITY BASED HARM (NET)	25%	30%	23%	25%	24%	27%	22%	21%	16%	27%	27% 1	27%	33%	30% O	23%	24%	32%	23%
My emails were intercepted	15 2%	2%	1%	2%	6 3%	11 3%	1%	1%	0		6 2%	7 4%	4%	10 5% P	3%	6 1%	2%	12 2%
My identity or private information was exposed	68	15	20	12	18	37	26	7	7	8	30	12	4	23	10	51	18	43
without my consent	10%	13%	9%	6%	10%	11%	7%	9%	9%	13%	11%	7%	15%	12%	8%	10%	18% R	8%
My data was stolen, including data stored in the cloud	12 2%	1 1%	2 1%	6	3 2%	8 2%	4 1%	2 3%	0	0	6 2%	4 2%	0	6 3%	3	7	0	12 2%
Someone intentionally planted a virus/spyware on my computer	18	2 2%	3 1%	5	8 5%	11 3%	7 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 2%	9	6	0	10 5% P	5 4%	9 2%	1 1%	17 3%
Someone used my name and/or picture without my permission	122 17%	29 25%	33 15%	32 17%	26 15%	62 19%	58 17%	12 16%	10	11	50 18%	31 18%	8	39	18 15%	91 17%	24 24%	93 16%
	313	CE 59	99	82	70	161	143	39	34	24	118	83	11	O 86	50	239	54	243
COERCION AND HARRASSMENT (NET)	45%	50%	46%	44%	40%	48%	41%	51%	45%	40%	43%	47%	41%	43%	42%	45%	54% R	42%
Someone tried to blackmail me	48 7%	10 9%	17 8%	13 7%	8 5%	21 6%	25 7%	6 8%	3%	3%	15 5%	20 11% IK	11%	20 10% OP	7%	32 6%	7%	36 6%
I received physically threatening messages	214 30%	47 40% DE	78 36% DE	48 26%	38 22%	112 33%	97 28%	25 33%	25 33%	20 33%	83	51 29%	6 22%	51 26%	28 23%	167 32%	42 42% R	161 28%
	91	25	36	20	9	46	43	10	11	8	39	21	1	22	9	74	19	67
I received death threats	13%	21% DE	17% E	11%	5%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	4%	11%	8%	14% O	19% R	12%
Threats were made towards my family	61 9%	9 8%	25 12%	15 8%	11 6%	35 10%	24 7%	5 7%	7 9%	8%	25 9%	18	4%	19 10% O	6 5%	43 8%	8 8%	50 9%
Verbal threats/ negative comments in general	42 6%	4 3%	8 4%	11 6%	19 11%	22 7%	18 5%	4 5%	8 11%	1 2%	16 6%	10 6%	2 7%	12 6%	11	33 6%	5 5%	36 6%
Threats to lose my job/ report my work	8	1 1%	2	4 2%	1 1%	3 1%	5	2	0	1 2%	2	3 2%	0	2	1 1%	7	0	8
	5	0	1	3	1	5	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	5
In-person threats	1%		0	2%	1%	1% G		•			1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%		1%
IDENTITY & REPUTATION HARM (NET)	371 53%	65 56%	124 58%	93 50%	84 48%	141 42%	222 64% F	30 39%	32 42%	33 55%	160 58% HI	91 52%	16 59%	129 65% P	73 61% P	259 49%	69 69% R	288 50%
My personal image was altered or manipulated	69 10%	15 13%	20 9%	22 12%	12 7%	36 11%	32 9%	8 11%	6 8%	5 8%	31 11%	16 9%	3 11%	21 11%	9 8%	50 9%	10%	55 10%
Someone impersonated my social media account	70 10%	8	20 9%	19	22 13%	33 10%	36 10%	9	6 8%	5 8%	29 11%	18	3 11%	20 10% O	7	50 9%	9	59 10%
I received negative comments targeting my gender identity and/or sexuality	165 23%	35 30% DE	66 31% DE	35 19%	27 15%	40 12%	118 34%	16 21%	17 22%	16 27%	73 26% L	30 17%	7 26%	44 22%	24 20%	128 24%	51 51% R	105 18%
I received negative comments targeting my ethnic hational identity	124 18%	22	40 19%	32 17%	28 16%	53 16%	68	10 13%	3	6	65 24%	32 18%	2 7%	86 43%	48 40%	44	23	96 17%
Accusations of defamation/ fake news/ questioning integrity/ credibility	33	4 3%	11	7	11	12	19	4 5%	4 5%	2 3%	16 6%	4 2%	3	8 4%	9 3 3%	27	2 2%	30 5%
	26	4	9	6	7	10	16	1	4	1	6	12	1	7	4	21	4	21
Name calling/ insults/ personal attacks	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	2%	7% K	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Negative comments about my work/ profession	19	1 1%	5 2%	6 3%	7 4%	9 3%	10 3%	0	0	1 2%	9	6 3%	3 11%	5	5 4%	15	2 2%	17 3%
Questioning my skills/ competence/ reputation	10	2	4	2	1	0	10	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	0	9	0	10
,	1%	2%	2% 87	1%	1%		3% F	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	11%	1%	- 20	2%		2% 187
SEXUAL HARM (NET)	240 34%	53 45% DE	40% DE	26%	48 27%	80 24%	158 45%	22 29%	27 36%	42%	106 38%	27%	26%	69 35%	39	34%	44% R	33%
I had sexually explicit photographs posted of me online	2	1 1%	1 0	0	0	0	2 1%	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
I received vulgar and/or sexualized messages or images	234 33%	51 44% DE	84 39% DE	48 26%	47 27%	78 23%	154 44% F	21 28%	25 33%	25 42% L	104 38%	47 27%	7 26%	67 34%	38 32%	177	42 42%	183 32%
I received threats of rape or sexual assault	49 7%	13 11% DE	25 12% DE	7 4%	4 2%	7 2%	41 12%	4 5%	5 7%	5 8%	25 9%	7 4%	3 11%	15 8%	9	36 7%	14 14%	32 6%
Other	35 5%	DE 4 3%	DE 13 6%	7	11	15 4%	F 18 5%	2 3%	6 8%	5 8%	9 3%	12 7%	1 4%	9	6 5%	28	R 3 3%	31 5%
Nothing	64 9%	8 7%	11 5%	19 10%	24 14%	44 13%	16 5%	10 13%	13 17%	6 10%	15 5%	16 9%	4 15%	13 7%	5 4%	54 10%	5 5%	56 10%
	11	2	4	1	C 4	G 6	3	K 2	К 0	1	7	0	0	5	3	6	3	8
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3% L		2%	3% L			3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
No answer/blank	0	-	0	1%	-	-	0	-	-		0		-	1%	1 1% P	-	-	0
Sigma	1616 230%	315 269%	540	385	353	716	855 245%	163 214%	161 212%	136 227%	678	386	67	518	266 222%	1170 221%	294	1246 218%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C			- Q/R Overlap f	206% ormulae used. '	202% small base; **	214% very small base				221%	246%	219%	248%	259%	222%	221%	294%	218%

q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.

				go.			ndor				rion			Ethness	ıltural backgro	und/raca	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
			Α	ge		Ge	nder			Ke	gion			Ethnoci	litural backgro	ound/race	if identity a	S LGB IQ25
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50÷	Male	Female	s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	70	16	25	15	12	31	35	7	7	6	25	16	4	23	15	51	18	46
Personal email	10%	14%	12%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	15%	12%	13%	10%	18%	8%
											450	100					R	
ID ( )	411	78	145	95	88	191	212	51	46	33	156	103	14	113	66	308	64	328
Professional email	58%	67% DE	67% DE	51%	50%	57%	61%	67%	61%	55%	57%	59%	52%	57%	55%	58%	64%	57%
	32	7	7	8	8	17	15	3	4	3	8	11	2	5	4	27	5	27
Text message (SMS)	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%
rext message (SWS)	576	076	3%	470	376	3%	470	470	376	376	376	076	1 70	376	376	376	376	376
	155	37	60	33	25	77	73	14	18	13	69	29	9	53	32	113	34	114
Personal Twitter account	22%	32%	28%	18%	14%	23%	21%	18%	24%	22%	25%	16%	33%	27%	27%	21%	34%	20%
r orderial r miles addeding	2270	DE	DE	1070	1470	2070	2170	1070	2470	2270	L 2570	1070	3370	2170	2170	2170	R	2070
	329	65	119	81	60	132	193	37	40	38	127	67	12	83	43	251	51	267
Professional Twitter account	47%	56%	55%	43%	34%	39%	55%	49%	53%	63%	46%	38%	44%	42%	36%	47%	51%	47%
		DE	DE				F		L	KL				0		0		
	163	27	46	47	42	80	79	9	13	15	52	68	3	54	28	118	23	131
Personal Facebook account	23%	23%	21%	25%	24%	24%	23%	12%	17%	25%	19%	39%	11%	27%	23%	22%	23%	23%
										Н		HIK						
	181	28	61	48	44	80	95	21	17	22	55	56	9	37	21	145	19	156
Professional Facebook account	26%	24%	28%	26%	25%	24%	27%	28%	22%	37%	20%	32%	33%	19%	18%	27% NO	19%	27%
	64	20	27	12	5	20	42	4	10	13	27	K 10	0	21	11	44	8	52
Personal Instagram account		17%	13%	6%	-	6%	12%	5%	13%	22%	10%		-	11%		8%		
reisonai instagram account	9%	17% DE	13% DE	6%	3%	6%	12% F	5%	13% L	HKL	10%	6%	_	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%
	49	9	26	10	3	13	35	5	5	8	20	6	3	11	6	36	8	40
Professional Instagram account	7%	8%	12%	5%	2%	4%	10%	7%	7%	13%	7%	3%	11%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%
		E	DE			1,1	F	.,,	.,,	L	.,,		,.			.,,,		
	44	4	13	15	11	26	17	4	1	3	21	13	2	18	8	28	4	37
Other messaging platforms	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	1%	5%	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	6%
											ı			Р				
	236	55	76	57	48	103	125	27	26	21	92	60	6	66	46	173	48	180
Comment section on online news article	34%	47%	35%	30%	27%	31%	36%	36%	34%	35%	33%	34%	22%	33%	38%	33%	48%	31%
		CDE		-													R	
0.1 ( 1.1)	62	6	11	23	19	36	23	9	7	6	25	12	3	24	13	45	5	54
Other (specify)	9%	5%	5%	12% BC	11% C	11%	7%	12%	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%	5%	9%
Sigma	1796	352	616	444	365	806	944	191	194	181	677	451	67	508	293	1339	287	1432
<u> </u>	255%	301%	287%	237%	209%	241%	270%	251%	255%	302%	245%	256%	248%	254%	244%	253%	287%	250%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	197	26	45	53	71	103	88	19	24	18	83	43	7	53	37	155	29	166
Public facing	28%	22%	21%	28%	41%	31%	25%	25%	32%	30%	30%	24%	26%	27%	31%	29%	29%	29%
					BCD													
	151	19	41	42	45	78	67	19	15	12	50	46	6	44	29	113	18	121
Private (visible only to you)	21%	16%	19%	22%	26%	23%	19%	25%	20%	20%	18%	26%	22%	22%	24%	21%	18%	21%
												К						
	355	72	129	92	59	154	194	38	37	30	143	87	14	103	54	261	53	285
Both	50%	62%	60%	49%	34%	46%	56%	50%	49%	50%	52%	49%	52%	52%	45%	49%	53%	50%
		DE	DE	E			F							0				
Sigma	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
Sigilia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.

				ge		Con	nder			Reg	ion			Ethnoo	ultural backgro	ound/roo	If identify or	s LGBTQ2S+
			<u> </u>	ge 		Gei	luei			Rey	jion			Ethnoct	ulturai backgro	ourid/race	ii identiliy as	LGBTQ25+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC			Yes	No
Base: Threatened or harassed online	A 700	B	C	D	E 475	F 335	G	H	70*	J	K	L	M	N	0	P 500	Q 400	R
Base: Threatened or narassed online	703	117	215	187	175		349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	57	12	24	13	6	25	30	3	4	4	25	15	2	44	23	19	10	44
My nationality	8%	10% E	11% E	7%	3%	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%	22% P	19%	4%	10%	8%
	54	11	17	13	13	28	24	7	10	3	21	10	3	18	10	39	7	44
The geographic area where I work	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	13%	5%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%
									L									
	28	7	8	5	7	7	20	3	2	2	14	6	0	18	8	11	6	21
My religion	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6% F	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	9% P	7% P	2%	6%	4%
	74	30	19	4	19	27	46	9	8	5	29	16	6	23	11	58	18	52
My age	11%	26%	9%	2%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	22%	12%	9%	11%	18%	9%
, ,		CDE	D		D		F										R	
	21	2	7	6	6	10	10	1	1	1	10	6	2	8	2	15	3	16
A previous occupation	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4% O	2%	3%	3%	3%
	94	21	26	20	24	38	54	9	4	6	47	20	3	75	38	28	21	68
My ethnic or cultural background	13%	18%	12%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%	5%	10%	17%	11%	11%	38%	32%	5%	21%	12%
,											I		. 1 70	OP	Р		R	
	403	84	123	108	84	190	206	39	50	35	165	92	15	108	60	307	66	323
The stories I cover	57%	72%	57%	58%	48%	57%	59%	51%	66%	58%	60%	52%	56%	54%	50%	58%	66%	56%
	189	CDE 38	47	42	61	100	84	21	L 30	12	81	32	10	56	31	149	32	151
My political position or ideology	27%	32%	22%	22%	35%	30%	24%	28%	39%	20%	29%	18%	37%	28%	26%	28%	32%	26%
iny pointed position of taccing)	2170	C	2270	2270	CD	3070	2470	2070	JL	2070	L	1070	37 70	2070	2070	2070	0270	2070
The current media climate, including accusations of 'fake	539	91	179	138	126	243	282	52	62	47	219	129	22	145	89	413	77	440
news'	77%	78%	83% DE	74%	72%	73%	81% F	68%	82%	78%	79% H	73%	81%	73%	74%	78%	77%	77%
	509	91	161	144	108	242	257	51	59	43	208	119	21	134	82	389	72	415
The media organization for which I work	72%	78%	75%	77%	62%	72%	74%	67%	78%	72%	75%	68%	78%	67%	68%	74%	72%	73%
		Е	Е	E														
	450	90	156	106	95	206	237	42	52	37	181	116	16	116	68	349	70	362
The angle I took or the way I reported a story	64%	77%	73%	57%	54%	61%	68%	55%	68%	62%	66%	66%	59%	58%	57%	66%	70%	63%
	04%	DE	DE	3176	3476	61%	0076	55%	0076	02%	00%	00%	39%	36%	37 %	NO	70%	03%
	404	74	134	101	90	190	207	45	51	37	165	81	17	104	60	313	66	322
The changing reputation of journalists	57%	63%	62%	54%	51%	57%	59%	59%	67%	62%	60%	46%	63%	52%	50%	59%	66%	56%
	384	E 71	E 131	96	95	191	187	32	L 51	L 21	L 144	110	12	93	58	311	54	317
COVID-19/position on vaccination	384 55%	61%	61%		85 49%	191 57%	187 54%	33 43%	67%	31 52%		63%	44%	93 47%	48%	59%	54%	
COVID-19/position on vaccination	55%	61% E	61% E	51%	49%	5/%	54%	45%	HK	52%	52%	HK	44%	41%	48%	NO	54%	55%
	119	33	42	24	20	16	98	16	17	11	52	16	4	34	19	96	34	80
My gender identity	17%	28%	20%	13%	11%	5%	28%	21%	22%	18%	19%	9%	15%	17%	16%	18%	34%	14%
		DE	E			24	F	L	L	_	L					47	R	
My cayual identity	57 8%	21 18%	20 9%	8 4%	8 5%	21 6%	32 9%	5 7%	5 7%	7 12%	20 7%	14 8%	4 15%	12 6%	6 5%	47 9%	29 29%	24 4%
My sexual identity	8%	CDE	9% D	4%	5%	0%	9%	176	170	12%	176	8%	15%	0%	5%	9%	29% R	4%
	12	0	3	5	4	6	5	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	11	3	9
I don't know which factor was targeted	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%
								KL										
Others (	40	3	8	18	9	20	18	7	4	2	14	11	2	15	12	26	3	34
Other (specify)	6%	3%	4%	10% BC	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10% P	5%	3%	6%
	3434	679	1105	851	765	1560	1797	348	411	285	1397	794	140	1004	577	2581	571	2722
Sigma	488%	580%	514%	455%	437%	466%	515%	458%	541%	475%	506%	451%	519%	502%	481%	488%	571%	476%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C			•							570	00070	.5170	3.370	JJZ /0	.5170	.5070	3.170	070

q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?

										2				Filmen			161.4	LODTOO
	Total	<30	30-39	ge 40-49	50+	Male	nder Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	gion ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Itural backgro Asian (NET)		Yes	LGBTQ2S+
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	80	14	18	23	23	33	43	5	8	8	31	24	3	23	16	58	11	62
Used their real name	11%	12%	8%	12%	13%	10%	12%	7%	11%	13%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%
	220	26	66	61	67	124	90	26	21	18	101	41	8	73	44	163	37	175
Remained anonymous/used a nickname	31%	22%	31%	33%	38%	37%	26%	34%	28%	30%	37%	23%	30%	37%	37%	31%	37%	31%
					В	G					L							
	403	77	131	103	85	178	216	45	47	34	144	111	16	104	60	308	52	335
Both	57%	66%	61%	55%	49%	53%	62%	59%	62%	57%	52%	63%	59%	52%	50%	58%	52%	59%
		E	E				F					K						
Sigmo	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.

														-	. Italian I bara bara		16 1 do marte	LODTOR
			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnoci	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL		Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	281	49	100	70	58	130	146	30	33	28	104	70	12	78	50	209	41	230
Employer	40%	42%	47%	37%	33%	39%	42%	39%	43%	47%	38%	40%	44%	39%	42%	40%	41%	40%
	59	12	E 25	14	6	27	31	5	10	5	17	20	2	15	9	49	10	47
Police	8%		12%	7%	3%	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	
rolice	6%	10% E	12% E	170	3%	6%	9%	170	13% K	8%	0%	11% K	170	0%	8%	9%	10%	8%
	162	35	67	29	30	63	96	13	19	15	64	40	7	44	22	126	30	127
Social media platforms	23%	30%	31%	16%	17%	19%	28%	17%	25%	25%	23%	23%	26%	22%	18%	24%	30%	22%
		DE	DE		,.		F	,.						/-		,,		
Journalism associations/governing bodies	19	5	6	5	3	9	9	1	0	1	7	8	1	13	5	7	5	12
bournalish associations/governing bodies	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%	5%	2%
	22	4	11	5	3	42	10		4	4	6	44	0	P 5	P	18	3	20
Unione	23			_	-	13	-	10/		00/	6	11	-	3%	3		-	
Unions	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	6% K	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	7	0	0	3	4	5	2	1	0	0	5	1	0	4	2	5	1	6
Government or political representative	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%		-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	170			2,0	C	170	1,0	. , , ,			270	1,70		270	2,0	1,0	1,70	1,0
	27	4	3	4	14	12	13	2	3	4	10	7	1	13	6	15	4	21
Other (specify)	4%	3%	1%	2%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%
					CD									Р				
	222	50	0.7	00	0.4	400	148	44	24	27	100	77	44	0.7		249	45	201
No, I didn't report any acts of harassment	322	50	87	98	84	163	-	41	31	27	129		11	87	55	_	45	261
	46%	43%	40%	52% C	48%	49%	42%	54%	41%	45%	47%	44%	41%	44%	46%	47%	45%	46%
	900	159	299	228	202	422	455	94	100	81	342	234	34	259	152	678	420	724
Sigma				_				-									139	
	128%	136%	139%	122%	115%	126%	130%	124%	132%	135%	124%	133%	126%	130%	127%	128%	139%	127%

q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).

			Δ	ge		Ger	nder			Reç	tion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
				90			Tues I	BC/Territorie		i i i	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			All non-	inturur buckgro	инал исс	ii identiiy d	2001020+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL		Asian (NET)		Yes	No
Base: Threatened or harassed online and I didn't report any acts of harassment	A 322	B 50*	C 87*	D 98*	E 84*	F 163	G 148	H 41*	31*	J 27**	K 129	77*	M 11**	N 87*	O 55*	P 249	Q 45*	R 261
I did not feel it was serious enough to report	238	43	62	78	55	118	111	28	25	16	91	64	9	57	40	189	33	197
	74%	86% E	71%	80% E	65%	72%	75%	68%	81%	59%	71%	83% K	82%	66%	73%	76% N	73%	75%
I did not believe anything would be done if I did report	115	16	31	33	34	60	50	18	12	10	50	21	1	39	23	83	24	85
	36%	32%	36%	34%	40%	37%	34%	44%	39%	37%	39%	27%	9%	45% P	42%	33%	53% R	33%
I did not know who to report it to	41 13%	13 26% DE	12 14%	6 6%	9 11%	13%	18 12%	5 12%	2 6%	15%	22 17% L	5 6%	-	16 18%	20%	31 12%	10 22% R	30 11%
Reporting it would have taken too much time and/or	66	10	19	16	21	38	27	7	7	6	28	14	2	17	10	49	12	54
effort	20%	20%	22%	16%	25%	23%	18%	17%	23%	22%	22%	18%	18%	20%	18%	20%	27%	21%
I felt uncomfortable making a report	32 10%	8 16%	7 8%	10%	6 7%	15 9%	15 10%	5 12%	2 6%	7%	14 11%	10%	-	17 20% P	10 18% P	17 7%	10 22% R	18 7%
I thought I would be labelled a troublemaker	13	3	4	3	3	6	7	5	0	1	4	2	0	6	5	9	4	7
ŭ	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	12% IKL	-	4%	3%	3%	-	7%	9%	4%	9% R	3%
I thought it would limit my career advancement -	11 3%	3 6%	3	2 2%	3 4%	4 2%	5 3%	2 5%	1 3%	3 11%	2 2%	1 1%	0	4 5%	3 5%	8 3%	4 9%	5 2%
	370	070	070	270	470	270	370	370	370	1170	270	170		370	370	070	R	270
I worried it would only make things worse with my harasser	24 7%	3 6%	6 7%	6 6%	9 11%	14 9%	8 5%	4 10%	2 6%	3 11%	10 8%	4 5%	0 -	8 9%	5 9%	17 7%	8 18%	14 5%
	7	0	2	1	4	4	3	2	0	0	5	0	0	4	1	4	R 1	5
Colleagues had negative experiences after they made a report	2%	-	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	-	-	4%	-	-	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other (specify)	27 8%	3 6%	8 9%	8	7 8%	11 7%	15 10%	3 7%	3 10%	4 15%	12 9%	3 4%	2 18%	7 8%	6 11%	20 8%	4 9%	20 8%
	574	102	154	163	151	291	259	79	54	49	238	122	14	175	114	427	110	435
Sigma -	178%	204%	177%	166%	180%	179%	175%	193%	174%	181%	184%	158%	127%	201%	207%	171%	244%	167%

q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reç	gion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	ound/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50÷	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: Threatened or harassed online	A 703	B 117	C 215	D 187	E 175	F 335	G 349	H 76*	1 76*	J 60*	K 276	L 176	M 27**	N 200	O 120	P 529	Q 100	R 572
Avoided certain stories	183 26%	27 23%	79 37% BDE	43 23%	32 18%	77 23%	101 29%	18 24%	19 25%	10 17%	78 28%	51 29%	4 15%	58 29% O	27 23%	129 24%	24 24%	150 26%
Thought about leaving journalism/changing career	229 33%	49 42% DE	82 38% E	57 30%	39 22%	89 27%	134 38% F	28 37% L	31 41% L	31 52% KL	86 31% L	37 21%	12 44%	56 28%	25 21%	181 34% O	41 41% R	177 31%
Have deleted or taken a break from my social media profile/account	260 37%	42 36%	88 41%	67 36%	60 34%	107 32%	148 42%	30 39%	37 49%	28 47%	105 38%	42 24%	12 44%	74 37%	39 33%	200 38%	40 40%	207 36%
Changed my profile picture/name	65 9%	21 18% DE	23 11% E	15 8% E	5 3%	22 7%	40 11% F	6 8%	8 11%	9 15%	23 8%	17 10%	2 7%	22 11%	13 11%	47 9%	16 16% R	45 8%
Considered requesting re-assignment to cover a different topic	75 11%	17 15% E	33 15% DE	16 9%	9 5%	24 7%	49 14% F	11 14% L	14 18% L	6 10%	30 11%	10 6%	3 11%	24 12%	12 10%	55 10%	11 11%	61 11%
Requested a re-assignment to cover a different topic	39 6%	11 9% DE	19 9% DE	7 4%	2 1%	17 5%	20	2 3%	4 5%	2 3%	7 3%	21 12% HK	3 11%	14 7%	8 7%	25 5%	7 7%	29 5%
Had trouble sleeping	181 26%	30 26%	61 28%	45 24%	41 23%	74 22%	103 30% F	23 30%	19 25%	20 33%	69 25%	37 21%	9 33%	57 29% O	23	130 25%	35 35% R	135 24%
Experienced strong negative feelings such as fear, horror, anger, guilt or shame	208 30%	40 34% E	81 38% DE	49 26%	36 21%	75 22%	128 37% F	21 28%	17 22%	17 28%	86 31%	54 31%	8 30%	69 35% O	32 27%	149 28%	37 37%	163 28%
Feeling jumpy or easily startled	96 14%	22 19% E	34 16% E	24 13%	14 8%	42 13%	50 14%	5 7%	14 18% H	11 18% H	37 13%	21 12%	7 26%	26 13%	12 10%	71 13%	19 19%	71 12%
Feeling scared for your physical safety	139 20%	22 19%	56 26% E	35 19%	24 14%	68 20%	67 19%	15 20%	19 25%	11 18%	54 20%	33 19%	6 22%	49 25%	24 20%	98 19%	29 29% R	105 18%
Feeling scared for the safety of your family and friends	103 15%	13 11%	41 19% E	29 16%	19 11%	56 17%	44 13%	7 9%	15 20%	8 13%	43 16%	26 15%	4 15%	37 19%	18 15%	71 13%	22 22% R	76 13%
Repeated, disturbing dreams of the stressful experience	61 9%	11 9%	21 10%	17 9%	11 6%	20 6%	40 11% F	5 7%	6 8%	7 12%	21 8%	16 9%	5 19%	20 10% O	7 6%	43 8%	8 8%	50 9%
Struggling with mental health issues	169 24%	41 35% DE	66 31% DE	33 18%	27 15%	74 22%	89 26%	28 37% KL	20 26% L	24 40% KL	61 22% L	25 14%	7 26%	57 29% O	28 23%	119 22%	40 40% R	121 21%
Experiencing strong negative beliefs about yourself or other people	146 21%	27 23%	51 24%	36 19%	31 18%	52 16%	91 26% F	17 22%	12 16%	17 28%	62 22%	28 16%	7 26%	46 23%	25 21%	103 19%	25 25%	112 20%
Taken a greater number of sick days than usual	52 7%	14 12% DE	22 10% DE	8 4%	6 3%	18 5%	32 9%	6 8%	10 13% KL	8 13% KL	15 5%	7	4 15%	19 10%	6 5%	34 6%	17 17% R	29 5%
Other (specify)	54 8%	10 9%	13	18 10%	11 6%	21 6%	30 9%	7 9% J	14 18% JKL	0	22 8% J	8 5%	7%	19 10%	15 13%	39 7%	6	41 7%
I haven't experienced any issues due to online harassment	142 20%	20 17%	39 18%	41 22%	41 23%	81 24% G	56 16%	16 21%	12 16%	14 23%	51 18%	43 24%	3 11%	29 15%	23 19% N	113 21% N	13 13%	124 22% Q
Sigma Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C	2202 313%	417 356%	809 376%	540 289%	408 233%	917 274%	1222 350%	245 322%	271 357%	223 372%	850 308%	476 270%	98 363%	676 338%	337 281%	1607	390 390%	1696 297%

q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?

			Age															
	Total	<30	30-39	ge 40-49	50+	Male	nder Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	gion ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Iltural backgro Asian (NET)			s LGBTQ2S+
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	К	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
	34	4	15	9	3	21	11	5	4	1	13	9	2	8	4	26	4	26
Yes	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
			E															
	603	98	181	160	160	279	309	65	62	50	238	155	22	173	103	456	82	497
No	86%	84%	84%	86%	91%	83%	89%	86%	82%	83%	86%	88%	81%	87%	86%	86%	82%	87%
					BC		F											
	66	15	19	18	12	35	29	6	10	9	25	12	3	19	13	47	14	49
Don't know if they were related	9%	13%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	13%	15%	9%	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%
O'rear a	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	ound/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website,	40	9	11	10	10	18	21	1	5	2	20	7	3	15	8	25	7	31
support line, guides)	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	1%	7%	3%	7%	4%	11%	8%	7%	5%	7%	5%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee	126	17	35	40	33	57	67	10	14	7	53	28	9	38	24	93	21	98
support line, guides)	18%	15%	16%	21%	19%	17%	19%	13%	18%	12%	19%	16%	33%	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	102	16	37	24	24	42	58	14	15	9	38	16	6	34	13	73	24	72
	15%	14%	17%	13%	14%	13%	17%	18% L	20% L	15%	14%	9%	22%	17% O	11%	14%	24% R	13%
Legal professional	21 3%	2%	7 3%	6 3%	6 3%	14 4%	7 2%	3%	2 3%	-	3%	9 5%	-	7 4%	3 3%	17 3%	4%	17 3%
Police or security professional	53 8%	6 5%	23 11%	14 7%	8 5%	24 7%	29 8%	3 4%	11 14%	2 3%	23 8%	13 7%	1 4%	10 5%	4 3%	45 9%	10 10%	42 7%
	34	5	E 10	12	7	16	17	1	HJ 3	4	15	10	1	13	7	O 21	4	29
Other online resources	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	1%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Other (specify)	25 4%	5 4%	2 1%	5 3%	12 7%	9 3%	15 4%	1 1%	1 1%	2 3%	12 4%	7 4%	1 4%	11 6%	5 4%	13 2%	2 2%	22 4%
Outer (specify)		С			С									Р				
didn't access any resources	451 64%	79 68%	142 66%	119 64%	106 61%	220 66%	216 62%	54 71%	46 61%	42 70%	163 59%	125 71% K	15 56%	119 60%	75 63%	348 66%	58 58%	374 65%
Sigma	852 121%	139 119%	267 124%	230 123%	206 118%	400 119%	430 123%	86 113%	97 128%	68 113%	332 120%	215 122%	36 133%	247 124%	139 116%	635 120%	130 130%	685 120%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

q16a\_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	ound/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total A	<30 B	30-39 C	40-49 D	50+ E	Male	Female G	S H	AB	MB/SK J	ON K	QC	ATL M	white/BIPOC N	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed	A	В	C	D		Г	G	п		J	N.	L	IVI	IN	U	Р	Q	R
resources	40*	9**	11**	10**	10**	18**	21**	1**	5**	2**	20**	7**	3**	15**	8**	25**	7**	31*
	4	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	3	2	2	0	4
(5) - Completely adequate	10%	11%	9%	20%	-	11%	10%	-	•	-	15%	14%	-	20%	25%	8%	-	13%
	12	4	3	3	2	6	6	0	0	1	6	4	0	5	3	7	2	10
(4)	30%	44%	27%	30%	20%	33%	29%	-	-	50%	30%	57%	-	33%	38%	28%	29%	32%
	11	3	2	2	4	4	7	0	5	1	4	0	1	2	0	8	1	9
(3)	28%	33%	18%	20%	40%	22%	33%	-	100%	50%	20%	-	33%	13%	-	32%	14%	29%
																		1
	5	0	1	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	2	3
(2)	13%	-	9%	10%	30%	17%	10%	100%	-	-	5%	14%	33%	7%	-	16%	29%	10%
	7	1	3	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	5	1	1	3	2	4	2	4
(1) - Not at all adequate	18%	11%	27%	20%	10%	17%	14%	-	-	-	25%	14%	33%	20%	25%	16%	29%	13%
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Don't Know	3%	-	9%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	7%	13%	-	-	3%
	40	0	- 44	40	40	40	04	4	-	0	20	7	0	45	0	05	-	04
Sigma	40 100%	9 100%	11	10 100%	10 100%	18 100%	21 100%	1 100%	5 100%	100%	100%	100%	3 100%	15 100%	8 100%	25 100%	100%	31 100%
Summary	100%	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070
	16	5	4	5	2	8	8	0	0	1	9	5	0	8	5	9	2	14
T2B (4-5)	40%	56%	36%	50%	20%	44%	38%	-	•	50%	45%	71%	-	53%	63%	36%	29%	45%
	12	1	4	3	4	6	5	1	0	0	6	2	2	4	2	8	4	7
L2B (1-2)	30%	11%	36%	30%	40%	33%	24%	100%	-	-	30%	29%	67%	27%	25%	32%	57%	23%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

Online Harm in Journalism

q16a\_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			Α	ge		Gei	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H	70	J	K	QC L	M	N N	Asiair (NET)	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	126	17**	35*	40*	33*	57*	67*	10**	14**	7**	53*	28**	9**	38*	24**	93*	21**	98*
	19	3	3	6	6	10	9	1	3	0	10	4	0	9	4	10	4	15
(5) - Completely adequate	15%	18%	9%	15%	18%	18%	13%	10%	21%	-	19%	14%	-	24%	17%	11%	19%	15%
	37	4	11	10	12	17	19	5	5	3	13	8	1	11	10	29	5	31
(4)	29%	24%	31%	25%	36%	30%	28%	50%	36%	43%	25%	29%	11%	29%	42%	31%	24%	32%
	28	4	7	13	4	14	14	2	1	2	15	6	2	7	5	21	3	21
(3)	22%	24%	20%	33%	12%	25%	21%	20%	7%	29%	28%	21%	22%	18%	21%	23%	14%	21%
	20	4	5	E 6	5	7	13	1	3	2	7	4	1	4	1	17	3	16
(2)	16%	24%	14%	15%	15%	12%	19%	10%	21%	29%	13%	14%	11%	11%	4%	18%	14%	16%
	16	1	8	3	4	6	9	1	2	0	5	4	4	4	2	12	5	10
(1) - Not at all adequate	13%	6%	23%	8%	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	-	9%	14%	44%	11%	8%	13%	24%	10%
	6	1	1	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	3	2	1	3	2	4	1	5
Don't Know	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	-	-	-	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	4%	5%	5%
	126	17	35	40	33	57	67	10	14	7	53	28	9	38	24	93	21	98
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	56	7	14	16	18	27	28	6	8	3	23	12	1	20	14	39	9	46
T2B (4-5)	44%	41%	40%	40%	55%	47%	42%	60%	57%	43%	43%	43%	11%	53%	58%	42%	43%	47%
	36	5	13	9	9	13	22	2	5	2	12	8	5	8	3	29	8	26
L2B (1-2)	29%	29%	37%	23%	27%	23%	33%	20%	36%	29%	23%	29%	56%	21%	13%	31%	38%	27%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

Online Harm in Journalism

q16a\_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethn <u>ocu</u>	Iltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL		Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı.	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
resources	102	16**	37*	24**	24**	42*	58*	14**	15**	9**	38*	16**	6**	34*	13**	73*	24**	72*
	18	2	3	6	7	9	9	2	3	1	8	4	0	6	1	13	4	13
(5) - Completely adequate	18%	13%	8%	25%	29%	21%	16%	14%	20%	11%	21%	25%	-	18%	8%	18%	17%	18%
	23	2	12	5	4	8	15	5	2	1	10	2	2	6	2	18	8	13
(4)	23%	13%	32%	21%	17%	19%	26%	36%	13%	11%	26%	13%	33%	18%	15%	25%	33%	18%
	30	4	12	7	6	8	22	2	7	3	7	6	2	12	5	22	5	25
(3)	29%	25%	32%	29%	25%	19%	38%	14%	47%	33%	18%	38%	33%	35%	38%	30%	21%	35%
							F											
	12	1	5	3	3	8	4	2	1	2	6	1	0	2	0	9	2	9
(2)	12%	6%	14%	13%	13%	19%	7%	14%	7%	22%	16%	6%	-	6%	-	12%	8%	13%
	16	6	4	3	3	9	6	2	1	2	6	3	2	7	4	9	5	9
(1) - Not at all adequate	16%	38%	11%	13%	13%	21%	10%	14%	7%	22%	16%	19%	33%	21%	31%	12%	21%	13%
	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	3
Don't Know	3%	6%	3%	-	4%	-	3%	7%	7%	-	3%	-	-	3%	8%	3%	-	4%
Sigma	102	16	37	24	24	42	58	14	15	9	38	16	6	34	13	73	24	72
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
- Community	41	4	15	11	11	17	24	7	5	2	18	6	2	12	3	31	12	26
T2B (4-5)	40%	25%	41%	46%	46%	40%	41%	50%	33%	22%	47%	38%	33%	35%	23%	42%	50%	36%
	28	7	9	6	6	17	10	4	2	4	12	4	2	9	4	18	7	18
L2B (1-2)	27%	44%	24%	25%	25%	40%	17%	29%	13%	44%	32%	25%	33%	26%	31%	25%	29%	25%
(· -)	21 /0	7-170	2-470	2370	2370	-40% G	17 70	2370	1376	T-170	JZ /6	2570	5576	2076	5170	2370	2370	2370

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

q16a\_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H	AD.	J	K	Q.C	M	N N	O O	P P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	21*	2**	7**	6**	6**	14**	7**	2**	2**	_**	8**	9**	_**	7**	3**	17**	4**	17**
	3	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	2	1
(5) - Completely adequate	14%	50%	-	17%	17%	14%	14%	-	-	-	13%	22%	-	14%	-	12%	50%	6%
	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	3
(4)	14%	-	14%	17%	17%	7%	29%	-	-	-	13%	22%	-	-	-	18%	-	18%
	5	0	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	0	3	0	0	2	1	5	0	5
(3)	24%	-	29%	17%	33%	21%	29%	50%	50%	-	38%	-	-	29%	33%	29%	-	29%
	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	2	0	4
(2)	19%	-	29%	33%	-	14%	29%	50%	-	-	-	33%	-	43%	33%	12%	-	24%
	5	1	2	1	1	5	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	4	2	3
(1) - Not at all adequate	24%	50%	29%	17%	17%	36%	-	-	50%	-	25%	22%	-	14%	33%	24%	50%	18%
	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	5%	-	-	-	17%	7%	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	6%
	21	2	7	6	6	14	7	2	2	0	8	9	0	7	3	17	4	17
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary								·										
	6	1	1	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	2	4	0	1	0	5	2	4
T2B (4-5)	29%	50%	14%	33%	33%	21%	43%	-	-	-	25%	44%	-	14%	-	29%	50%	24%
	9	1	4	3	1	7	2	1	1	0	2	5	0	4	2	6	2	7
L2B (1-2)	43%	50%	57%	50%	17%	50%	29%	50%	50%	-	25%	56%	-	57%	67%	35%	50%	41%

Online Harm in Journalism

q16a\_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reç	jion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S-
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL			White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	53*	6**	23**	14**	8**	24**	29**	3**	11**	2**	23**	13**	1**	10**	4**	45*	10**	42*
	5	0	1	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	5	2	3
(5) - Completely adequate	9%	-	4%	7%	38%	13%	7%	-	-	-	13%	15%	-	10%	25%	11%	20%	7%
	9	1	2	4	1	6	3	2	0	1	5	1	0	1	0	8	1	8
(4)	17%	17%	9%	29%	13%	25%	10%	67%	-	50%	22%	8%	-	10%	-	18%	10%	19%
	12	1	7	3	1	5	7	0	2	0	8	2	0	2	1	11	1	11
(3)	23%	17%	30%	21%	13%	21%	24%	-	18%	-	35%	15%	-	20%	25%	24%	10%	26%
	6	0	5	1	0	0	6	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	5
(2)	11%	-	22%	7%	-	-	21%	33%	27%	-	-	15%	-	-	-	11%	10%	12%
	19	4	7	5	2	8	11	0	6	1	5	6	1	5	1	14	5	13
(1) - Not at all adequate	36%	67%	30%	36%	25%	33%	38%	-	55%	50%	22%	46%	100%	50%	25%	31%	50%	31%
	2	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	2
Don't Know	4%	-	4%	-	13%	8%	-	-	-	-	9%	-	-	10%	25%	4%	-	5%
0.	53	6	23	14	8	24	29	3	11	2	23	13	1	10	4	45	10	42
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	14	1	3	5	4	9	5	2	0	1	8	3	0	2	1	13	3	11
T2B (4-5)	26%	17%	13%	36%	50%	38%	17%	67%		50%	35%	23%	-	20%	25%	29%	30%	26%
	25	4	12	6	2	8	17	1	9	1	5	8	1	5	1	19	6	18
L2B (1-2)	47%	67%	52%	43%	25%	33%	59%	33%	82%	50%	22%	62%	100%	50%	25%	42%	60%	43%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. \* small base; \*\* very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

**Detailed Tables** 

q16a\_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	jion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL			White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	34*	5**	10**	12**	7**	16**	17**	1**	3**	4**	15**	10**	1**	13**	7**	21**	4**	29**
	2	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	2
(5) - Completely adequate	6%	-	-	17%	-	6%	6%	-	-	-	7%	10%	-	15%	29%	-	-	7%
	8	3	2	2	1	3	5	0	1	2	3	2	0	3	2	5	1	7
(4)	24%	60%	20%	17%	14%	19%	29%	-	33%	50%	20%	20%	-	23%	29%	24%	25%	24%
	8	1	1	3	3	4	4	0	1	1	5	1	0	4	2	5	2	6
(3)	24%	20%	10%	25%	43%	25%	24%	-	33%	25%	33%	10%	-	31%	29%	24%	50%	21%
	4	0	2	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	3	0	4
(2)	12%	-	20%	-	29%	13%	12%	100%	-	-	20%	-	-	8%	-	14%	•	14%
	6	1	2	2	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	3	1	2	0	3	1	4
(1) - Not at all adequate	18%	20%	20%	17%	14%	19%	12%	-	-	25%	7%	30%	100%	15%	-	14%	25%	14%
	6	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	1	0	2	3	0	1	1	5	0	6
Don't Know	18%	-	30%	25%		19%	18%	-	33%	-	13%	30%	-	8%	14%	24%	-	21%
	34	5	10	12	7	16	17	1	3	4	15	10	1	13	7	21	4	29
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary								·										
	10	3	2	4	1	4	6	0	1	2	4	3	0	5	4	5	1	9
T2B (4-5)	29%	60%	20%	33%	14%	25%	35%	-	33%	50%	27%	30%	-	38%	57%	24%	25%	31%
	10	1	4	2	3	5	4	1	0	1	4	3	1	3	0	6	1	8
L2B (1-2)	29%	20%	40%	17%	43%	31%	24%	100%	-	25%	27%	30%	100%	23%	-	29%	25%	28%

q16a\_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

						0.0	nder			Dec	ui a u			Eshmon	divinal bankana		M internation of	- L CRTOSE
			A	ge		Gel	naer			KeQ	gion			Ethnoci	ıltural backgro	und/race	ir identity a	s LGBTQ2S
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	25*	5**	2**	5**	12**	9**	15**	1**	1**	2**	12**	7**	1**	11**	5**	13**	2**	22**
	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
(4)	4%	-	-	-	8%	-	7%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	9%	20%	-	-	5%
	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
(2)	4%	20%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	8%	50%	-
	23	4	2	5	11	8	14	1	0	2	11	7	1	10	4	12	1	21
(DK/NS)	92%	80%	100%	100%	92%	89%	93%	100%	-	100%	92%	100%	100%	91%	80%	92%	50%	95%
(5.11.10)	3270	0070	10070	10070	3270	0070	3570	10070		10070	3270	10070	10070	3170	0070	3270	3070	3570
Ciama	25	5	2	5	12	9	15	1	1	2	12	7	1	11	5	13	2	22
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
T2B (4-5)	4%		-	-	8%	-	7%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	9%	20%	•	-	5%
	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	0				_											
105 (10)	1	1	U	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
L2B (1-2)	4%	20%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	8%	50%	-

q16a\_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	.ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify a	LGBTQ2S
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website,	16	5	4	5	2	8	8	0	0	1	9	5	0	8	5	9	2	14
support line, guides)	40%	56%	36%	50%	20%	44%	38%	-	-	50%	45%	71%	-	53%	63%	36%	29%	45%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee	56	7	14	16	18	27	28	6	8	3	23	12	1	20	14	39	9	46
support line, guides)	44%	41%	40%	40%	55%	47%	42%	60%	57%	43%	43%	43%	11%	53%	58%	42%	43%	47%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	41 40%	4 25%	15 41%	11 46%	11 46%	17 40%	24 41%	7 50%	5 33%	2 22%	18 47%	6 38%	2 33%	12 35%	3 23%	31 42%	12 50%	26 36%
	40%	25%	41%	40%	40%	40%	41%	50%	33%	22%	47%	30%	33%	35%	23%	42%	50%	30%
Landaniani	6 29%	1 50%	1 14%	2 33%	2 33%	3 21%	3 43%	0	0	0	2 25%	4	0	1 14%	0	5 29%	2 50%	4 24%
Legal professional	29%	50%	14%	33%	33%	21%	43%	-	-	-	25%	44%	-	14%	-	29%	50%	24%
Police or security professional	14 26%	1 17%	3 13%	5 36%	4 50%	9 38%	5 17%	2 67%	0	1 50%	8 35%	3 23%	0	2 20%	1 25%	13 29%	3	11 26%
. Glob of cocality professional	2070	1170	1070	3070	3070	5070	1770	0170		3070	3370	2070		2070	2070	2570	3070	2070
	10	3	2	4	1	4	6	0	1	2	4	3	0	5	4	5	1	9
Other online resources	29%	60%	20%	33%	14%	25%	35%	-	33%	50%	27%	30%	-	38%	57%	24%	25%	31%
	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
The other resource you accessed	4%	-	-	-	8%	-	7%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	9%	20%	-	-	5%

q16a\_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			А	.ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website,	12	1	4	3	4	6	5	1	0	0	6	2	2	4	2	8	4	7
support line, guides)	30%	11%	36%	30%	40%	33%	24%	100%	-	-	30%	29%	67%	27%	25%	32%	57%	23%
																		<b>_</b>
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee	36	5	13	9	9	13	22	2	5	2	12	8	5	8	3	29	8	26
support line, guides)	29%	29%	37%	23%	27%	23%	33%	20%	36%	29%	23%	29%	56%	21%	13%	31%	38%	27%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	28	7	9	6	6	17	10	4	2	4	12	4	2	9	4	18	7	18
mealth professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	27%	44%	24%	25%	25%	40%	17%	29%	13%	44%	32%	25%	33%	26%	31%	25%	29%	25%
						G												
	9	1	4	3	1	7	2	1	1	0	2	5	0	4	2	6	2	7
Legal professional	43%	50%	57%	50%	17%	50%	29%	50%	50%	-	25%	56%	-	57%	67%	35%	50%	41%
	25	4	12	6	2	8	17	1	9	1	5	8	1	5	1	19	6	18
Police or security professional	47%	67%	52%	43%	25%	33%	59%	33%	82%	50%	22%	62%	100%	50%	25%	42%	60%	43%
																	1	
	10	1	4	2	3	5	4	1	0	1	4	3	1	3	0	6		8
Other online resources	29%	20%	40%	17%	43%	31%	24%	100%	-	25%	27%	30%	100%	23%	-	29%	25%	28%
	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
The other resource you accessed	4%	20%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	-	-	-	8%	50%	-

q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

			Aç	je		Ger	nder	BC/Territori		Reg				All non-	iltural backgro	und/race	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total A	<30 B	30-39 C	40-49 D	50+ E	Male	Female G	es H	AB	MB/SK	ON K	QC	ATL M	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No R
Base: Threatened or harassed	784	129	234	207	205	388	376	84*	84*	64*	299	209	32*	220	132	592	105	646
Education/ Awareness - NET	112	25 19% DE	45 19% DE	22 11%	20 10%	49 13%	62 16%	14	18 21% L	11	43 14%	22 11%	6%	33 15%	22 17%	84 14%	20 19%	88 14%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52 7%	13 10% D	22 9% D	7 3%	10 5%	22 6%	29 8%	6 7%	9 11% L	6 9%	20 7%	9	1 3%	11 5%	8	42 7%	12 11%	40 6%
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48 6%	12 9% E	16 7%	12 6%	8 4%	18 5%	30 8%	4 5%	6 7%	5 8%	21 7%	10 5%	1 3%	19 9%	12 9%	33 6%	8	37 6%
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15 2%	-	9 4% B	4 2%	1%	9 2%	6 2%	4 5% K	3 4%	-	3 1%	4 2%	1 3%	3 1%	2%	12 2%	-	14 2%
Recourse - NET	111	16	31	33	30	52	57	9	13	10	35	38	5	33	19	81	11	94
Recourse - NE I	14%	12%	13%	16%	15%	13%	15%	11%	15%	16%	12%	18% K	16%	15%	14%	14%	10%	15%
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46 6%	8	9	18 9%	11	20 5%	26 7%	3 4%	6 7%	4 6%	16 5%	14 7%	2	12 5%	8	36 6%	5 5%	40 6%
	25	4	7	C 6	8	10	14	0	4	0	11	10	0	6	2	20	4	20
Better support from the police	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	14 4%	-	5% H	-	4%	10 5% H	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54 7%	7 5%	19 8%	13 6%	14 7%	28 7%	25 7%	6 7%	5 6%	6 9%	15 5%	19 9%	3 9%	20 9%	11 8%	34 6%	4 4%	46 7%
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97	12	29	26	30 15%	46	51	11 13%	8	10	48	15	4	23 10%	15 11%	76	14 13%	82
	12%	9%	12%	13%	15%	12%	14%	15%	10%	16% L	16% L	7%	13%	10%	11%	13%	15%	13%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate		_		_						_		_			_		_	
comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 5%	7 5%	14 6%	8 4%	13 6%	20 5%	22 6%	4 5%	4 5%	2 3%	24 8%	7 3%	3%	11 5%	6 5%	31 5%	8 8%	34 5%
											L							
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36 5%	4 3%	13 6%	13 6%	6 3%	14 4%	22 6%	4 5%	3 4%	6 9%	13 4%	8 4%	2 6%	7	5 4%	30 5%	5 5%	31 5%
accounts.	376	376	0.6	0.6	3.6	4,0	0.0	576	476	570	470	476	076	3/6	475	376	3,6	- 3/6
Verification of all social media accounts/ non-																		
anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27 3%	1 1%	5 2%	6 3%	15 7% BCD	14 4%	13 3%	5 6%	1 1%	3 5%	14 5%	0	2 6%	7 3%	6 5%	21 4%	1 1%	25 4%
								L		L	L		L					
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5 1%	0	2 1%	0	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 2%	0	2 1%	0	0	1	0	4 1%	0	5 1%
,	6	2	4	0	0	2	4	170	L 0		3	0	0	3	-1	5	1	4
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	23	1	11	9	2	8	15	5 5	1	1	12	3	1	6	5	17	3	17
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	3%	1%	5% BE	4% E	1%	2%	4%	6% L	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Websites/social media companies to filter hate	42	7	14	8	13	20	22	4	4	2	24	7	1	11	6	31	8	34
comments/ shut down fake accounts	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8% L	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%
	47	6	11	12	17	26	20	4	8	5	16	12	1	15	12	31	6	39
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10%	8%	5%	6%	3%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%
Developing current/ more resources for fire	49	17	14	8	10	21	26	7	7	4	20	9	1	15	7	39	11	35
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	6%	13% CDE	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%	10%	5%
	56	11	20	9	15	24	32	4	10	5	23	10	2	15	-	42	R 8	46
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56 7%	9%	20 9%	9 4%	15 7%	24 6%	32 9%	5%	12%	5 8%	23 8%	10 5%	2 6%	15 7%	7 5%	42 7%	8 8%	46 7%
									L									
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	5 4% C	2 1%	1%	2 1%	5 1%	6 2%	1 1%	3 4%	2 3%	3 1%	1 0	1 3%	4 2%	3 2%	8 1%	5 5%	6 1%
		C							Ľ								5% R	
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15 2%	4 3%	7	2 1%	2 1%	5 1%	9 2%	0	3 4%	2	7 2%	3 1%	0	6 3%	2 2%	11 2%	5 5%	9 1%
groups garrenty 1466	44		18	1%	1%	20	2%			376	18	1%		3%	4	36	R	1%
Other	44 6%	3 2%	8%	10 5%	10 5%	20 5%	20 5%	-	7 8%	4 6%	6%	6%	2 6%	11 5%	4 3%	36 6%	8 8%	33 5%
	9	0	B 3	1	5	6	2	1	H 0	H 1	H 5	H 2	H 0	3	3	6	0	7
Nothing	1%	-	1%	0	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
Don't know	28	4	5	6	13	14	12	3	2	1	14	6	2	9	4	22	4	24
DUITENIUW	4%	3%	2%	3%	6% C	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
No answer/Blank	351 45%	60 47%	106 45%	104 50%	78 38%	180 46%	162 43%	40 48%	29 35%	29 45%	125 42%	106 51%	16 50%	92 42%	57 43%	269 45%	43 41%	294 46%
	1031	176	331	E 258	257	489	519	108	117	89	409	1K 253	An.	287	171	780	149	840
Sigma	132%	136%	141%	125%	125%	126%	138%	108	139%	139%	137%	253 121%	40 125%	130%	130%	132%	149	130%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/	C/D/E - F/G - H	H/I/J/K/L/M - N/	O/P - Q/R Overl	ap formulae us	ed. * small bas	e												

q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

			A	ge		Ger	nder			Reg	ion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgr	ound/race	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	qc	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)		Yes	No
Base: Threatened or harassed - Excluding Don't know, No answer/Blank	A 405	B 65*	123	97*	114	F 194	G 202	H 41*	53*	J 34*	160	97*	M 14**	N 119	71*	P 301	Q 58*	R 328
Education/ Awareness - NET	112 28%	25 38% DE	45 37% DE	22 23%	20 18%	49 25%	62 31%	14 34%	18 34%	11 32%	43 27%	22 23%	2 14%	33 28%	22 31%	84 28%	20 34%	88 27%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52 13%	13 20% DE	22 18% DE	7 7%	10 9%	22 11%	29 14%	6 15%	9 17%	6 18%	20 13%	9	1 7%	11 9%	8 11%	42 14%	12 21%	40 12%
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48 12%	12 18% E	16	12 12%	8 7%	18 9%	30 15%	4	6 11%	5 15%	21 13%	10	1 7%	19 16%	12 17%	33 11%	8 14%	37 11%
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15 4%	0 -	9 7% BE	4 4%	2 2%	9 5%	6 3%	4 10% K	3 6%	0	3 2%	4 4%	1 7%	3 3%	2 3%	12 4%	0	14 4%
Recourse - NET	111 27%	16 25%	31 25%	33 34%	30 26%	52 27%	57 28%	9 22%	13 25%	10 29%	35 22%	38 39% K	5 36%	33 28%	19 27%	81 27%	11 19%	94 29%
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46 11%	8 12%	9 7%	18 19%	11 10%	20 10%	26 13%	3 7%	6 11%	4 12%	16 10%	14 14%	2 14%	12 10%	8 11%	36 12%	5 9%	40 12%
Better support from the police	25 6%	4 6%	7 6%	6 6%	8 7%	10 5%	14 7%	0	4 8%	0	11 7%	10 10% H	0	6 5%	2 3%	20 7%	4 7%	20 6%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54 13%	7	19 15%	13 13%	14 12%	28 14%	25 12%	6 15%	5 9%	6	15 9%	19 20%	3 21%	20 17%	11 15%	34 11%	4 7%	46 14%
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97 24%	12 18%	29 24%	26 27%	30 26%	46 24%	51 25%	11 27%	8 15%	10 29%	48 30%	15 15%	4 29%	23 19%	15 21%	76 25%	14 24%	82 25%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 10%	7 11%	14	8 8%	13 11%	20 10%	22 11%	4	4 8%	2 6%	1L 24 15%	7	1 7%	11 9%	6 8%	31 10%	8 14%	34 10%
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36 9%	4 6%	13 11%	13 13% E	6 5%	14 7%	22 11%	4 10%	3 6%	6 18%	13 8%	8	2 14%	7	5 7%	30 10%	5 9%	31 9%
Verification of all social media accounts/ non- anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27 7%	1 2%	5 4%	6 6%	15 13% BC	14 7%	13 6%	5 12%	1 2%	3 9%	14 9%	1 1%	2 14%	7 6%	6 8%	21 7%	1 2%	25 8%
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5 1%	0	2 2%	0	3 3%	3 2%	2	1 2%	2 4%	0 -	2 1%	0	0 -	1 1%	0	4	0	5 2%
More time oft/ away from work/ paid off	6 1%	2	4 3%	0	0	2	4 2%	2 5%	0	1 3%	3 2%	0	0	3	1 1%	5 2%	1 2%	4 1%
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23 6%	1 2%	11 9% E	9 9% BE	2 2%	8	15 7%	5 12% IL	1 2%	1 3%	12	3	1 7%	6 5%	5 7%	17	3 5%	17 5%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 10%	7 11%	14 11%	8 8%	13 11%	20 10%	22 11%	4	4 8%	2 6%	24 15%	7	1 7%	11 9%	6 8%	31 10%	8 14%	34 10%
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47 12%	6 9%	11 9%	12 12%	17 15%	26 13%	20 10%	4 10%	8 15%	5 15%	16 10%	12 12%	1 7%	15 13%	12 17%	31 10%	6 10%	39 12%
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49 12%	17 26% CDE	14	8 8%	10 9%	21 11%	26 13%	7 17%	7	4 12%	20 13%	9	1 7%	15 13%	7	39 13%	11 19%	35 11%
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56 14%	11 17%	20 16%	9	15 13%	24 12%	32 16%	4 10%	10 19%	5 15%	23 14%	10 10%	2 14%	15 13%	7	42 14%	8 14%	46 14%
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11 3%	5 8% C	2 2%	2 2%	2 2%	5 3%	6 3%	1 2%	3 6%	2 6%	3 2%	1 1%	1 7%	4 3%	3 4%	8	5 9% R	6 2%
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15 4%	4 6%	7 6%	2 2%	2 2%	5 3%	9	0	3 6%	2 6%	7 4%	3 3%	0 -	6 5%	2 3%	11 4%	5 9% R	9 3%
Other	44 11%	3 5%	18 15% B	10 10%	10 9%	20 10%	20 10%	-	7 13% H	4 12% H	18 11% H	12 12% H	2 14%	11 9%	4 6%	36 12%	8 14%	33 10%
Nothing	9 2%	-	3 2%	1 1%	5 4%	6 3%	1%	1 2%	0	1 3%	5	2 2%	0	3 3%	3 4%	6 2%	-	7 2%
Sigma Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/t	652 161% C/D/F - F/G - H	112 172% V/J/K/J /M - N/0	220 179% O/P - O/R Overla	148 153% an formulae us	166 146%	295 152%	345 171% hase (under 30	65 159% ineligible for s	86 162%	59 174%	270 169%	141 145%	22 157%	186 156%	110 155%	489 162%	102 176%	522 159%

q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?

				ge		.Ge	nder			.Re	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	ound/race	If identify as	s I GRT02S
				96		06	liuci	BC/Territorie		Ne.	gion			All non-	iturai backgit	diid/i ace	ii ideiitiiy as	S EGB (Q23
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those																	1	
fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	552	98	148	136	162	293	243	53	49	37	222	165	19	171	103	409	67	458
Government	51%	58%	49%	49%	50%	54%	48%	54%	51%	48%	55%	48%	40%	59%	60%	50%	52%	51%
	727	119	213	178	208	362	347	73	59	56	287	214	28	193	P 116	561	95	604
Social media platforms	67%	70%	71%	64%	64%	66%	69%	74%	61%	73%	71%	62%	60%	67%	68%	68%	74%	67%
Social media pianorms	0778	7076	7170	0478	0478	0078	0976	L L	0176	7370	L	02 /6	0078	07 78	0078	0078	7470	07 78
	790	122	233	199	229	396	372	71	74	53	313	232	37	208	122	607	104	648
Employer	73%	72%	78%	72%	71%	72%	74%	72%	77%	69%	77%	68%	79%	72%	71%	74%	81%	72%
			E								L						R	
Lauren elleren er en eller franzische eller elle	321	58	91	71	95	151	158	31	29	19	126	103	10	92	53	240	42	265
Journalism associations/governing bodies	30%	34%	30%	26%	29%	28%	31%	31%	30%	25%	31%	30%	21%	32%	31%	29%	33%	29%
	306	59	83	78	82	155	141	32	27	20	137	78	10	93	50	228	38	251
Unions	28%	35%	28%	28%	25%	28%	28%	32%	28%	26%	34%	23%	21%	32%	29%	28%	30%	28%
5.116.116	2078	55 /6 E	2076	2070	2376	2076	2070	3276	2078	2076	L L	2376	2170	32 /6	2376	2076	30 /6	2070
	78	10	16	19	30	46	29	12	9	5	24	21	3	22	12	58	7	64
Other (specify)	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	12%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%
	69	10	21	23	13	27	41	KL 5	7	12	15	25	4	13	8	54	6	60
Don't know	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	16%	4%	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%
DOLL KILOW	0%	0%	170	6% E	470	ე%	6% F	5%	170	HKL	4%	7% K	9%	4%	5%	170	5%	176
	2843	476	805	704	819	1430	1331	277	254	202	1124	838	111	792	464	2157	359	2350
Sigma	263%	280%	269%	255%	254%	261%	264%	280%	265%	262%	278%	244%	236%	273%	271%	262%	280%	260%

# q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

			A	10		Ger	nder			Rej	gion			Ethnoci	ultural backgro	undfrace	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	qc	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: Excluding Fully retired	A 1088 350	B 170 63	C 299 90	D 276 95	E 323 98	F 547 136	G 504	99° 38	96° 37	J 77* 30	K 405 129	L 343 96	M 47*	N 290 80	0 171 47	P 822 282	Q 128 47	R 905 287
Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	32%	37%	30%	34%	30%	25%	208 41% F	38% L	39% L	39%	32%	28%	36%	28%	27%	34% N	37%	32%
Ability to Work - SUBNET	141	27 16%	39 13%	41 15%	33 10%	47 9%	91 18% F	19 19% L	15	12	49 12%	35 10%	17%	27 9%	15 9%	115 14% N	22 17%	114
Distracting/ impacts ability to do the job	52 5%	11 6%	16 5%	10 4%	14 4%	12 2%	39 8% F	6 6%	5 5%	3 4%	21 5%	13 4%	3 6%	14 5%	9 5%	38 5%	10 8%	40 4%
Discouraging/ makes me not want to continue/ hate my job	82 8%	16 9%	23 8%	23 8%	20 6%	29 5%	51 10% F	9 9%	9 9%	9 12%	30 7%	21 6%	3 6%	12 4% 0	4 2%	71 9% NO	11 9%	69 8%
Makes the job harder	20 2%	3 2%	5 2%	8 3%	1%	9 2%	2%	6 6% KL	2%	3%	3 1%	1%	2 4% K	1%	1%	18	2%	17 2%
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	290 27%	56 33%	77 26%	71 26%	82 25%	108 20%	177 35% F	27 27%	35 36%	27 35%	107 26%	76 22%	15 32%	72 25%	42 25%	229 28%	41 32%	235 26%
Dislike/ unpleasant/ unacceptable	32 3%	2 1%	11	11	8 2%	17 3%	14	2 2%	3	1 1%	11	14 4%	1 2%	9	3 2%	24 3%	1 1%	30 3%
Intimidating	25 2%	3 2%	7 2%	6 2%	9 3%	12 2%	13 3%	0	2 2%	3 4%	8 2%	12 3%		1 0	0	24 3%	3 2%	22 2%
Huttlul/ saddening/ disappointing	60 6%	14 8%	10	13	21 7%	19	39 8%	6 6%	4%	7 9%	26 6%	12 3%	4 9%	15 5%	10	47	5 4%	52 6%
Annoying/ frustrating	16 1%	1 1%	4 1%	5 2%	6 2%	8 1%	7 1%	6	1 1%	4 5%	2	3	0	5 2%	5 3%	12 1%	2 2%	14 2%
Arolety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health	212 19%	46 27% DE	59 20%	52 19%	52 16%	71 13%	139 28%	19 19%	26 27% L	20 26%	77 19%	55 16%	12 26%	53 18%	31	166	34 27% R	168
May influence the writer's opinion' self-censoring' not cover certain topics	88	18 11%	21	22	27 8%	26 5%	61	1 1%	9	7	37	30	3	29	17 10%	67	11	72 8%
Limit/ don't want to use social media/ try to avoid	73	11%	19	19	20	29	12% F	176	9% H	9% H	9% H	9% H	0%	20	10%	8% 55	9%	58
posting online	7%	13	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	10% J	3%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%
Getting worse/ it has to change/ employers should protect their people	101 9%	17	33 11%	23 8%	26 8%	41 7%	57 11% F	5 5%	17 18% HKL	11 14% HL	39 10%	23 7%	5 11%	32 11%	17 10%	71 9%	17	80 9%
Websites/social media companies should address/ screen hateful algorithms	21 2%	2 1%	9	4	6 2%	8 1%	12 2%	2 2%	2	2 3%	12 3% L	3 1%	0	7 2%	5 3%	16 2%	2 2%	19 2%
Hiding identity should not be allowed' they should be held accountable	24 2%	2 1%	3	10	8 2%	11 2%	12 2%	1 1%	3	2 3%	9 2%	9	0	7 2%	4 2%	16 2%	1 196	23
Racial/discriminating/gender biased/people of colour	71 7%	15 9%	23	16 6%	16 5%	23 4%	47 9%	7	6	6	37 9%	8 2%	5	27 9%	16 9%	51 6%	11 9%	56 6%
Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law	32 3%	0	7 2% B	14	9	21 4% G	9 2%	2 2%	7	1 1%	13	8 2%	1 2%	11 4% O	3 2%	22 3%	2 2%	27 3%
Trying to ignore/ avoid confrontation/ it's part of the job	88	8	21 7%	26 9%	32 10% B	G 40 7%	44 9%	4 4%	7 7%	11 14% HL	34 8%	24 7%	7	0 25 9%	14	63	5	75 8%
Limited/ have never experienced online harassment/ too little experience	126 12%	24 14%	29 10%	30 11%	42 13%	75 14%	49 10%	9 9%	6	12 16%	39 10%	56 16%	3 6%	36 12%	22 13%	98 12%	12 9%	110
Prevalent/ know colleagues that have been affected	97 9%	19	23	25 9%	29 9%	G 46 8%	49 10%	10	8 8%	11 14%	33	1K 29 8%	6	28	20 12%	76 9%	7	87 10%
Makes me not want to trust others	4 0	1 1%	2 1%	1 0	0	3 1%	1 0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4 0	1 1%	3
Indicates mistrust/ hate of people with the media/ no respect for journalists	22 2%	3 2%	7 2%	7 3%	5 2%	10 2%	11 2%	3	3	1 1%	7 2%	8 2%	0	9 3%	7 4%	14 2%	2 2%	19 2%
Harassment is more prevalent in person/ phone/ have experienced in person harassment	12	0	5	3	3	7	5	4	3	0	2	2	1	3	P 0	9	0	11
	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4% KL	3% KL		0	1%	2%	1%		1%	-	1%
Anti-democratic/ disregards freedom of expression/ takes away from the truth/ factual information	45 4%	5 3%	15 5%	12 4%	13 4%	18	25 5%	5 5%	4%	5 6%	11	16 5%	4 9% K	10 3%	7 4%	38 5%	5 4%	39 4%
We need more support/ assurance of safety	38 3%	4 2%	15 5%	9 3%	9 3%	14 3%	23 5%	4 4%	4 4%	2 3%	20 5% L	7 2%		15 5%	6 4%	28 3%	4 3%	32 4%
Need training on how to deal with harassment/ how to protect ourselves	8 1%	2 1%	1 0	2 1%	3 1%	0	8 2% F	2 2% L	1 1%	0	4		1 2% L	0	0	8	1 1%	7
Trying to hide identity/ avoid being recognized' use an alias to protect myself	22 2%	2 1%	11 4% E	5 2%	4 1%	10 2%	12 2%	1 1%	6 6% KL	2 3%	8 2%	2 1%	3 6% L	9 3%	5	13 2%	3 2%	19 2%
We need to educate the public more/ more public awareness	15 1%	3 2%	3 1%	4	5 2%	5 1%	10 2%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4	6 2%	2 4%	3 1%	2 1%	12 1%	1 1%	11
Political bias/ government makes harassment worse	8	0	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0	6 1% L	0	0	3 1%	2 1%	5 1%	1 1%	7
Other	43 4%	5 3%	9	9 3%	19 6%	28 5%	14 3%	6 6%	4%	4 5%	10	19 6% K		13 4% 0	3 2%	31 4%	2%	40 4%
Nothing	14 1%	1 1%	1 0	7 3%	4 1%	10 2%	4 1%	2 2%	0	0	4 1%	8 2%	0	4 1%	1 1%	9 1%	0	13 1%
Don't Know	2	0	0	0	2 1%	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2 1%	2 1%	0	0	2
No answer/Blank	477 44%	76 45%	145 48%	112	131	255 47%	198	40%	37 39%	29 38%	187	149	21 45%	P 115 40%	P 73 43%	362 44%	59 46%	392 43%
Sigma	1930	316	E 540	490	550	863	1010	172	191	158	727	561	90	519	300	1468	226	1614
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C	177% VD/E - F/G - H	186% W.WKILIM - N/C	181% XP - Q/R Overla	178% p formulae usei	170% d. * small base	158%	200%	174%	199%	205%	180%	164%	191%	179%	175%	179%	177%	178%

### q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

			A	ge		Ger	nder			Rej	gion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	undfrace	If identify as	LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	qc	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)		No
Base: Excluding Fully retired - Excluding Don't know, No	A 609	B 94*	C 154	D 164	E 190	F 290	G 306	H 59*	1 59*	J 48*	K 216	L 194	M 26**	N 173	0	P 460	Q G	R 511
answerBlank Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	609 350 57%	94° 63 67%	90	164 95	190 98 52%	290 136 47%	306 208 68%	59" 38 64%	59° 37 63%	30	216 129	194 95 49%	17	173 80	96° 47 49%	460 282	69° 47 68%	511 287 56%
	141	E 27	39	41	33	47	91	L 19	15	12	L 49	35	8	27	15	NO 115	22	114
Ability to Work - SUBNET	23%	29% E	25%	25%	17%	16%	30% F	32% L	25%	25%	23%	18%	31%	16%	16%	25% NO	32%	22%
Distracting/impacts ability to do the job	52 9%	11 12%	16 10%	10 6%	14 7%	12 4%	39 13%	6 10%	5 8%	3 6%	21 10%	13 7%	3 12%	14 8%	9 9%	38 8%	10 14%	40 8%
Discouraging/ makes me not want to continue/	82	16	23	23	20	29	51	9	9	9	30	21	3	12	4	71	11	69
hate my job	13%	17%	15%	14%	11%	10%	17% F 11	15%	15%	19%	14%	11%	12%	7%	4%	15% NO 18	16%	14%
Makes the job harder  Emotional Strain - SUBNET	3% 290	3% 56	3% 77	5% 71	2% 82	3%	4%	10% KL 27	3%	4%	1%	2% 76	8%	1%	2%	4% 229	3% 41	3% 235
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	48%	60% DE	50%	43%	43%	37% 17	58% F 14	46%	59% L	56% L	50% L	39%	58%	42%	44%	50% N 24	59% R	46%
Dislike/ unpleasant/ unacceptable	5%	2%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	6%
Intimidating	25 4%	3	7 5%	6 4%	9 5%	12 4%	13 4%		3%	3 6%	8 4%	12 6%	0	1 1%		24 5% NO	3 4%	22 4%
Hurtful/ saddening/ disappointing	60 10%	14	10	13	21	19 7%	39 13%	6	4 7%	7	26 12%	12	4	15 9%	10%	47	5 7%	52 10%
Associated Association	16	C 1	4	5	6	8	F 7	6	1	4	L 2	3	0	5	5	12	2	14
Annoying/ frustrating	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	10% KL	2%	8% KL	1%	2%		3%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Arolety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health	212 35%	46 49% DE	59 38% E	52 32%	52 27%	71 24%	139 45% F	19 32%	26 44% L	20 42%	77 36%	55 28%	12 46%	53 31%	31 32%	166 36%	34 49% R	168 33%
May influence the writer's opinion/ self-censoring/ not	88	18	21	22	27	26	61	1	9	7	37	30	3	29	17	67	11	72
cover certain topics	14%	19%	14%	13%	14%	9%	20% F	2%	15% H	15% H	17% H	15% H	12%	17%	18%	15%	16%	14%
Limit/ don't want to use social media/ try to avoid posting online	73 12%	13 14%	19 12%	19 12%	20 11%	29 10%	42 14%	8 14%	10 17%	2 4%	27 13%	20 10%	3 12%	20 12%	10%	55 12%	11 16%	58 11%
Getting worse/ it has to change/ employers should	101	17	33	23	26	41	57	5	17	11	39	23	5	32	17	71	17	80
protect their people	17%	18%	21%	14%	14%	14%	19%	8%	29% HL	23% HL	18%	12%	19%	18%	18%	15%	25%	16%
Websites/ social media companies should address/ screen hateful algorithms	21 3%	2 2%	9 6%	4 2%	6 3%	8 3%	12 4%	2 3%	2	2 4%	12 6%	3 2%	0	7 4%	5 5%	16 3%	2 3%	19 4%
Hiding identity should not be allowed/ they should be held accountable	24 4%	2 2%	3 2%	10	8 4%	11 4%	12	1 2%	3	2 4%	9 4%	9	0	7	4 4%	16	1	23 5%
	71	15	23	16	16	23	47	7	4		37			27	16	51	11	56
Racial/ discriminating/ gender biased/ people of colour	12%	16%	15%	10%	8%	8%	15% F	12% L	10%	13% L	17% L	4%	19%	16%	17%	11%	16%	11%
Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law	32 5%	0	7 5%	14 9%	9 5%	21 7%	9	2	7	1 2%	13 6%	8 4%	1 4%	11 6%	3	22 5%	2	27 5%
Trying to ignore/ avoid confrontation/ it's part of the job	88	8	21	26 26	32	40	44	4	7	11	34	24	7	25	14	63	5	75
I rying to ignorer avoid controntation/ it's part of the job	14%	9%	14%	16%	17%	14%	14%	7%	12%	23% H	16%	12%	27%	14%	15%	14%	7%	15%
Limited/ have never experienced online harassment/ too little experience	126 21%	24 26%	29 19%	30 18%	42 22%	75 26% G	49 16%	9 15%	6 10%	12 25%	39 18%	56 29% HIK	3 12%	36 21%	22 23%	98 21%	12 17%	110 22%
Prevalent/know colleagues that have been affected	97 16%	19	23 15%	25 15%	29 10%	46 16%	49	10 17%	8 14%	11 23%	33 15%	29	6	28 16%	20 21%	76 17%	7	87 17%
	4	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Makes me not want to trust others	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	_		2%	-		-	-	1%	1%	1%
Indicates mistrust/ hate of people with the media/ no respect for journalists	22 4%	3 3%	7 5%	7 4%	5 3%	10 3%	11 4%	3 5%	3 5%	1 2%	7	8 4%	0	9 5%	7 7%	14 3%	2 3%	19 4%
Harassment is more prevalent in person/phone/have															P			
Harassment is more prevalent in person prioner have experienced in person harassment	12 2%	0	5 3%	3 2%	3 2%	7 2%	5 2%	4 7% KL	3 5%	0	1%	1%	1 4%	3 2%		9 2%	0	11 2%
Activitamosmici disponente franciam al aurenzaioni																		
Anti-democratio/ disregards freedom of expression/ takes away from the truth/factual information	45 7%	5	15 10%	12 7%	13 7%	18	25 8%	5 8%	7%	10%	11 5%	16 8%	15%	10 6%	7	38 8%	5 7%	39 8%
We need more support/ assurance of safety	38 6%	4	15 10%	9 5%	9	14	23 8%	4 7%	4	2 4%	20 9%	7	0	15 9%	6	28 6%	4 6%	32 6%
Need training on how to deal with harassment/ how to protect ourselves	8	2	1	2	3	0	8	2	1	0	L 4		1	0	0	8	1	7
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%		3% F	3% L	2%	-	2%		4%			2%	1%	1%
Trying to hide identity/ avoid being recognized/ use an alias to protect myself	22 4%	2 2%	11 7%	5 3%	4 2%	10	12 4%	1 2%	6	2 4%	8 4%	2	3 12%	9 5%	5 5%	13 3%	3 4%	19 4%
We need to educate the public more/ more public awareness	15	3	3	4	5	5	10	1 2%	KL 1	1	4 2%	6	2	3 2%	2	12	1 1%	11
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	076	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Political bias/ government makes harassment worse	1%		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%		3% L			2%	2%	1%	196	1%
Other	43 7%	5 5%	9 6%	9 5%	19 10%	28 10% G	14 5%	10%	7%	4 8%	10 5%	19 10% K	0	13 8% O	3%	31 7%	2 3%	40 8%
Nothing	14 2%	1 1%	1 1%	7 4%	4 2%	10 3%	4 1%	2 3%	0	0	4 2%	8 4%	0	4 2%	1 1%	9 2%	0	13 3%
Sigma	1451	240	395	378	417	606	812	132	154	129	538	412	69	402	225	1106	167	1220
-	14 2% 1451 238%	1 1% 240 255%	1 1% 395 256%	230%	4 2% 417 219%	10 3% 606 209%	4 1%	2 3% 132 224%	0 - 154 261%	0 - 129 269%	4 2%	8 4%	69 265%	4 2%	1 1%		6	0 - 167 6 242%

Online Harm in Journalism

q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Reç	jion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	ound/race	If identify a	as LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
Base: Fully retired or Student only	A 11*	B -**	C -**	D -**	_**	F -**	G -**	H -**	_**	J -**	K _**	_**	M -**	N _**	O -**	P -**	Q _***	R -**
(DK/NS)	11 100%	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Sigma	11 100%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0	0 -

q19. Please specify your age.

			Δ	.ge		Ge	nder			Reg	nion			Ethnocu	iltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s I GRT02S
				90			iluci			1.05	Jion				ittarar backgre	diana	ii ideiitiiy d	LOBIGEO
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-	Asian (NET)	Milete (MICT)	Yes	No
	A	<30 B	C C	40-49 D	50+ E	F	G	H	Ab	J J	K	QC L	M	White/BIPOC	O O	P P	Q	R
	Λ.				_		Ŭ				IX.			.,			- Q	- 10
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	170	170	0	0	0	69	99	19	16	14	67	51	2	48	28	130	50	112
18-29	16%	100%	-	-	-	13%	20%	19%	17%	18%	17%	15%	4%	17%	16%	16%	39%	12%
		CDE					F	M	M	M	M	М					R	
	299	0	299	0	0	125	159	25	27	22	117	91	12	69	37	235	39	251
30-39	28%	-	100%	-		23%	32%	25%	28%	29%	29%	27%	26%	24%	22%	29%	30%	28%
			BDE	0.00			F								10	221	- 10	
10.10	276	0	0	276	0	144	126	23	22	16	99	99	14	78	48	201	16	242
40-49	26%	-	-	100% BCE	-	26%	25%	23%	23%	21%	24%	29%	30%	27%	28%	24%	13%	27% Q
	220	0	0	0	220	128	88	17	22	18	80	65	15	57	34	169	18	195
50-59	20%	-	-	-	68%	23%	17%	17%	23%	23%	20%	19%	32%	20%	20%	21%	14%	22%
	2070				BCD	G G	1770	17 70	2070	2070	2070	1370	HL	2070	2070	2170	1470	2270
	99	0	0	0	99	73	25	12	8	5	36	34	4	31	22	80	3	94
60-69	9%	-	-	-	31%	13%	5%	12%	8%	6%	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%	2%	10%
					BCD	G												Q
	4	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	3	1	3
70+	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	0	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	0
	14	0	0	0	0	5	6	3	1	2	4	1	0	5	0	4	1	8
Prefer not to answer	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	0	-	2%	-	0	1%	1%
	170					170	170	L	170	L	170	-		P P			170	170
	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
	170	170	0	0	0	69	99	19	16	14	67	51	2	48	28	130	50	112
<30	16%	100%	-	-	-	13%	20%	19%	17%	18%	17%	15%	4%	17%	16%	16%	39%	12%
		CDE					F	М	М	М	М	М					R	
	323	0	0	0	323	204	114	29	30	23	118	101	19	90	58	252	22	292
50+	30%	-	-	-	100% BCD	37% G	23%	29%	31%	30%	29%	29%	40%	31%	34%	31%	17%	32% Q

q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	jion			Ethnoc	ultural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	89	16	22	20	28	46	41	89	0	0	0	0	0	25	18	71	10	77
British Columbia	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	90% IJKLM	-	-	=	-	-	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%
A.W d-	96	16	27	22	30	51	42	0	96	0	0	0	0	19	11	78	10	83
Alberta	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	-	100% HJKLM	-	=	-	-	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Saskatchewan	42 4%	10 6%	15 5%	4 1%	11 3%	20 4%	20 4%	0 -	0	42 55%	0	0	0	9 3%	6 4%	33 4%	5 4%	37 4%
Saskatoriewari		D	D							HIKLM								
Manitoba	35	4	7	12 4%	12 4%	13	22 4%	-	0	35 45%	0	0 -	0	10	7	28	3	32
IVIAI IILODA	3%	2%	2%			2%				HIKLM				3%		3%	2%	4%
Ontario	405 37%	67 39%	117 39%	99 36%	118 37%	199 36%	195 39%	-	0	0	405 100%	0 -	0 -	133 46%	74 43%	286 35%	56 44%	329 36%
Officiallo											HIJLM			Р	Р			
Ourhan	343	51	91	99	101	184	150	0	0	0	0	343	0	75	42	274	33	294
Quebec	32%	30%	30%	36%	31%	34%	30%	-	-	-	-	100% HIJKM	-	26%	25%	33% NO	26%	32%
	13	0	3	2	8	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	3	10	0	12
New Brunswick	1%	-	1%	1%	2% B	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	28% HIJKL	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
	23	0	7	7	9	13	10	0	0	0	0	0	23	5	4	20	1	22
Nova Scotia	2%	-	2% B	3% B	3% B	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	49% HIJKL	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	6	0	1	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	4	2	4
Prince Edward Island	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	13% HIJKL	1%	1%	0	2%	0
	5	2	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	4	2	0
Newfoundland	0	1%	0	1%	-	0	1%	-	-	-	-	-	11% HIJKL	-	-	0	2% R	-
	4	2	1	1	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
Yukon	0	1%	0	0	-	0	0	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0
	6	1	2	2	1	2	4	IKL 6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	6
Northwest Territories	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	0	1%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%
								IJKL										
My primary residence is outside of Canada	4	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	3
, ,	0	-	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0	1%	0
	11	1	4	1	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	3	4	4
Prefer not to answer	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2% P	1%	0	3% R	0
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	99	19	25	23	29	50	47	99	0	0	0	0	0	26	19	79	11	85
BC/Territories	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	100% IJKLM	-	-	-	-	-	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%
	77	14	22	16	23	33	42	0	0	77	0	0	0	19	13	61	8	69
MB/SK	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	-	-	100% HIKLM	-	-	-	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%
	47	2	12	14	19	25	21	0	0	0	0	0	47	11	9	38	5	38
ATL	4%	1%	4%	5% B	6% B	5%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	100% HIJKL	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/	D/F - F/G - H/I/.	I/K/L/M - N/O/P	- Q/R Overlan f	_									THORKE					

q21. Do you identify as ...?

			Α	.ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnoc	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
rully retired from the media sector	547	69	125	144	204	547	0	50	51	33	199	184	25	143	89	420	53	475
Male	51%	41%	42%	52% BC	63% BCD	100% G	-	51%	53%	43%	49%	54%	53%	49%	52%	51%	41%	52% Q
	504	99	159	126	114	0	504	47	42	42	195	150	21	139	80	385	62	425
Female	47%	58% DE	53% E	46% E	35%	-	100% F	47%	44%	55%	48%	44%	45%	48%	47%	47%	48%	47%
	9	2	6	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	3	0	2	1	8	9	0
Non-binary/third gender	1%	1%	2% DE	-	0	-	-	1%	1%	3%	0	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	7% R	-
	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	1	0
Prefer to self identify	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	0	-	0	1% R	-
	19	0	7	5	4	0	0	1	2	0	9	4	1	5	1	7	3	5
Prefer not to answer	2%	-	2% B	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2% O	1%	1%	2% R	1%
	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	•					•												
	12	2	8	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	5	0	3	1	10	10	0
Gender diverse	1%	1%	3% DE	0	0	-	-	1%	1%	3%	0	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	8% R	-

Details Online Harm in Journalism

#### q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.

								ı										
			,			Ge	nder			Re	jon			Ethnocs	átural backgri	oundirace	If identify as	LGSTQ2S+
	Total A	<10 B	30-39 C	40-49 D	50+ E	Male F	Female G	BC/Territori es H	AB I	MB/SK	ON K	q¢ L	ATL M	All non- white/BIPOC N	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes Q	No R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276 48	323	547	504	20"	96"	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
ASIAN (NET)	171	28 16%	12%	17%	18%	16%	16%	19%	11%	13	74 18% L	12%	19%	171 59% P	171 100% NP	5%	23 18%	16%
Chinese	25 2%	6 4% E	1%	12 4% CE	3 1%	11 2%	14 3%	4 4% L	1 1%	2 3%	13 3% L	3 1%	2%	25 9%	25 15% NP	0	4 3%	20 2%
Korean	3 0		-	2 1%	0	-	3 1%	1 1%		-	0		0	3 1% P	3 2% P	0		3
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	98 9%	6 4%	17	24 9%	51 16%	58 10%	41 8%	10	9	9 12%	27 7%	35 10%	8 17%	98 34%	98 57% NP	35 4%	9 7%	85 9%
Asian African (e.g., South Africa, Nigeria, Madagascar, Kenya)	1 0	0	1 0	0	0	0	1 0		0	0	0	1 0	0	1 0	1 1%	1 0	0	1 0
Asian Caribbean (e.g., Guyanese, Trinidadian)	4	2	0	0	2	2	2		0	1	3	0	0	4	4 2%	0	1	3
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	30	13	11	5	1 0	12	17	4	1 196	1 1%	23	1 0	0	90 10%	30 18%	1 0	5	23
South East Asian (e.g., Malaysian, Filipino, Vistnamasia)	15	3	5 5	6	1	11	4	0	0	1	9	3	0	15	15	1	5	10
BLACK (NET)	27 2%	5 3%	8 3%	7 3%	6 2%	15	12 2%	0	1 1%	0	15	9 3%	1 2%	975 27	9% NP 1	4 0	4% R 1	26
African (e.g. Chanalan, Kerryan, Nigerian, Somali)	8	1	1	3	3	5	3	۰	1	0	3	2	1	8	1	0	1	7
Caribbaan (e.g., Bajan, Haitian, Jamaican, Granadian)	1%	3	5	3	176	8	4		0	0	196	2	0	3% OP	17h	4	0	1%
Granadian)  North American (e.g., Canadian, American)	1%	2%	2%	1%	2	1%	1%		0	0	2% L	1%	0	4% OP 6		0		1%
South and Central American (e.g., Brazilian, Panamanian)	1%	1%	2	0	1%	1%	1%		0	0	1	1%	0	2% P	0	0		1%
	0 17 2%	4	1%	-	3	8	9	3	1	0	7	6	0	1% P 17	1	5	2	14
LATINHISPANIC (NET)	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0	2%	2%	0	6% OP	1%	1%	2%	2%
North or Central American (e.g., Mexican, Honduran)	0	196	1%	0	0	1%	0	156	196	-	0	0	-	5 2% P	-	0		1%
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	8 1%	3 2%	3 1%	1 0	1 0	3 1%	5 1%	2 2%	0	0	4	2 1%	0	8 3% OP	1 1%	3	1 1%	6 1%
South American (e.g., Brazilian, Argentinian)	5	0	1 0	3 1%	1 0	3 1%	2	0	0	0	2	3	0	5 2%	0	2	1 1%	4 0
MIDDLE EASTERN (NET)	35 3%	7 4%	8 3%	11	8 2%	16 3%	18 4%	2 2%	3%	1 1%	12 3%	16 5%	0	35 12% OP	2 1%	9 1%	4 3%	29 3%
North African (e.g. Algerian, Libyan, Meditemanean, Motoccan)	9 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6	3 1%	1 1%	0	0		8 2%	0	9 3%	0	3 0	1 1%	7
Middle Eastern (e.g. Syrian, Lebanese)	21 2%	5	5 2%	7	3 1%	9 2%	12 2%	2 2%	3%	1 1%	7 2%	7 2%	0	21 7% OP	1 1%	7 1%	3 2%	17 2%
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterransen)	3 0		1 0	1 0	1 0	2 0	1 0	1 1%	0	0	2 0	0	0	3 1%	0	1 0	1 1%	2
West Asia (e.g. Iranian, Afghani)	5 0	1 1%	2 1%	1 0	1 0	1 0	3		0	0	3 1%	2 1%	0	5 2% OP	1 1%	1 0	1 1%	4 0
WHITE (NET)	822 76%	130 76%	235 79%	201 73%	252 78%	420 77%	385 76%	79 80%	78 81%	61 79%	286 71%	274 80%	38 81%	69 24%	41 24%	822 100%	106	695 77%
African (e.g., Afrikaner)	2 0	0	1 0	0	1 0	2	0	0	0 -	0	1 0	1 0	0	1 0	1 1%	NO 2 0	0	2 0
Australian and New Zealand	1 0	0	0	1 0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	1 0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	1 0
																		Ħ
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterninean, Polish, Russian)	233 22%	43 25%	64 21%	52 19%	72 22%	115 21%	111 22%	31 31% JL	28 29% L	14 18%	98 24% L	50 15%	17%	29 10%	19 11%	233 28% NO	36 28%	189 21%
North American (e.g. Canadian)	668 62%	111 65%	195 65%	166	193	344 63%	312 62%	61%	63 66% K	55 71% K	220 54%	235 69% K	32 68%	41 14%	13%	668 81% NO	87 68%	565 62%
South American (e.g. Argentinian, Chilean)	2	1 1%	0	1 0		1 0	1 0		0	0	2	0	0	2 1%	0	0	1 1%	1 0
Indigenous including First Nations, Mitis or Inuk (Inuit)	18 2%	4 2%	5 2%	4 1%	5 2%	5 1%	12 2%		2 2%	4 5%	9 2%	2 1%	0	18 6% OP	1 1%	5 1%	6 5%	11
Missed race (a combination of any of the above categories)	36	8 5%	10	10	7 2%	13	20 4%	4 4%	1 1%	HL 3 4%	21	6 2%	1 2%	38 12% OP	10	17 2%	8 8%	26 3%
Other (specify)	19 2%	2 1%	2 1%	5 2%	8 2%	11 2%	6 1%	2 2%	2 2%	0	12 3%	2 1%	0	OP 19 7% OP	1 1%	5 1%	R 2 2%	14 2%
Prefer not to answer	39 4%	4 2%	11 4%	12 4%	7 2%	19 3%	13	2 2%	4 4%	0	19	10 3%	2 4%	0	0	0		22 2%
Sigma	1278 118%	220 129%	350 117%	323 117%	370 115%	645 118%	598 119%	125 126%	116 121%	91 118%	496 122%	381 111%	53 113%	406 140%	235 137%	996 121%	173 135%	1048 116%
Summary Asian only (exclusive)	122	21 12%	29 10%	35 13%	37 11%	64 12%	57 11%	14	7 7%	9 12%	57 14%	27 8%	5 11%	122 42%	122 71%	0	13	105 12%
Black only (exclusive)	20	3 2%	5 2%	6 2%	5 2%	10 2%	10 2%	0	0	0	2%	9	1 2%	20 7%	0	0	1 1%	19
Latin/Hapanic only(exclusive)	10	2	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	5	5	1 1%	1 1%	0	4 1%	4 1%	0	10 3%	0	0	0	9
Middle Esstern, West/Southwest Asian, North African only (exclusive)	20	2	5	8	4	9	11		2	1	6	10	0	0P 20	0	0	2	17
only (exclusive)  White only (exclusive)	2% 753 70%	1% 118 69%	2% 219 73%	3% 186 67%	1% 226 70%	2% 385 70%	2% 352 70%	71	2% 73 76%	1% 58 75%	1% 253 62%	3% 258 76%	34	7% OP 0	0	753	2% 92 72%	2% 643 71%
Indigenous only (exclusive)	12	2	4	2	4	3	8	0	70% K	75% K	4	75% K	0	12	0	NO 0	2	9
magerous utily (EXCEZENT)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% 48	- 11	7	4% HL 6	1% 53 13%	1%	5	4% OP 106	49	69	2% 18 14%	1%
							10%	11%					11%	37%	29%	8%		2%
Mixed race/other All non-white/BIPOC	10% 290 27%	11% 48 28%	7% 69	78	90	143	139	26	19	19	133 133	75	11	OP 290	P 171	69	36	240

q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?

			А	ge		Ge	nder			Reg	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	128	50	39	16	22	53	62	11	10	8	56	33	5	36	23	106	128	0
Yes	12%	29%	13%	6%	7%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	100%	-
		CDE	DE														R	
	905	112	251	242	292	475	425	85	83	69	329	294	38	240	141	695	0	905
No	84%	66%	84%	88%	90%	87%	84%	86%	86%	90%	81%	86%	81%	83%	82%	85%	-	100%
			В	В	BC													Q
	49	8	9	18	9	19	17	3	3	0	20	16	4	14	7	21	0	0
Prefer not to answer	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	3%	-	-
				CE							J		J	P				
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Sigilia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

# UserLanguage

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	ıltural backgro	und/race	If identify a	s LGBTQ2S+
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	АВ	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	737	116	202	184	220	366	348	91	92	70	384	49	35	218	131	539	92	611
English	67%	68%	68%	67%	68%	67%	69%	92%	96%	91%	95%	14%	74%	75%	77%	66%	72%	68%
								LM	LM	LM	LM		L	Р	Р			
	356	54	97	92	103	181	156	8	4	7	21	294	12	72	40	283	36	294
French	33%	32%	32%	33%	32%	33%	31%	8%	4%	9%	5%	86%	26%	25%	23%	34%	28%	32%
												HIJKM	HIJK			NO		
Sigma	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Signia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

# Association

			A	ge		Ge	nder			Re	gion			Ethnocu	Itural backgro	und/race	If identify as	s LGBTQ2S-
								BC/Territorie						All non-				
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	S	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
	185	28	59	50	46	99	83	16	27	19	102	11	8	48	26	141	18	161
Bell	17%	16%	20%	18%	14%	18%	16%	16%	28%	25%	25%	3%	17%	17%	15%	17%	14%	18%
								L	HL	L	L		L					
	101	27	31	15	24	50	47	17	11	10	46	9	4	42	24	66	20	75
CAJ	9%	16%	10%	5%	7%	9%	9%	17%	11%	13%	11%	3%	9%	14%	14%	8%	16%	8%
	387	DE 55	D 101	120	107	168	207	L 39	L 27	L 30	137	112	34	P 107	P 66	284	R 53	315
CBC				43%	33%													
CBC	35%	32%	34%	BCE	33%	31%	41%	39%	28%	39%	34%	33%	72% HIJKL	37%	39%	35%	41%	35%
	20	4	8	5	3	11	9	1	0	0	6	13	0	3	3	19	1	19
FAQPage	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	270	270	370	270	170	270	270	170			170	K		170	270	270	170	270
	199	31	56	49	53	104	79	0	0	0	3	186	0	40	22	152	17	162
FPJO	18%	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	16%	-	-	-	1%	54%	-	14%	13%	18%	13%	18%
												HIJKM						1
	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
JHR	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
	6	0	1	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	5	3	2	0	6
NEPMCC	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	0	-	1%
					40	40	- 44	10			L			P	P	05		
	26	3	9	2	12	12	14	12	4	3	6	0	1	2	2	25	3	23
NMC	2%	2%	3% D	1%	4% D	2%	3%	12% IKL	4% L	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3% N	2%	3%
	8	2	1	4	1	5	3	0	2	0	6	0	0	2	2	6	1	7
Other	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	170	1 70	-	1 70	-	1 70	1 70	<del>                                     </del>	L L		L 70		-	176	1 76	1 76	1 70	170
	87	9	15	15	44	57	28	14	25	15	23	10	0	17	12	70	4	80
Postmedia	8%	5%	5%	5%	14%	10%	6%	14%	26%	19%	6%	3%	-	6%	7%	9%	3%	9%
					BCD	G		KLM	HKLM	KLM								Q
	60	9	16	13	22	29	27	0	0	0	60	0	0	21	10	45	10	46
TorontoStar	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	-	-	-	15%	-	-	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%
											HIJLM							
	13	2	2	0	8	7	5	0	0	0	10	2	0	3	1	11	1	10
(DK/NS)	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
					D						L							
Sigma	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
T:0:::	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%