



Online Harm in Journalism

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1	q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.
2	q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.
3	q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?
4	q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.
5	q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.
6	q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?
7	q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
8	q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
9	q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.
10	q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?
11	q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
12	q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
13	q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
14	q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
15	q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
16	q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
17	q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
18	q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
19	q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
20	q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
21	q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
22	q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
23	q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
24	q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
25	q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.
26	q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.
27	q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?
28	q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.
29	q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?
30	q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.
31	q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).
32	q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.
33	q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?
34	q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.
35	q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
36	q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
37	q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
38	q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
39	q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
40	q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
41	q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
42	q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
43	q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
44	q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?
45	q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?
46	q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?
47	q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
48	q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
49	q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.
50	q19. Please specify your age.
51	q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?
52	q21. Do you identify as ...?
53	q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.
54	q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Spirit, intersex, and/or non-binary?
55	UserLanguage
56	Association

q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Canadian Association of Journalists (CAJ)	229	58	72	41	53	99	124	33	32	29	101	17	12	79	47	161	41	175
	21%	34%	24%	15%	16%	18%	25%	33%	33%	38%	25%	5%	26%	27%	27%	20%	32%	19%
		CDE	DE			F	L	L	KL	L			L	P	P		R	
Canadian Journalism Foundation (CJF)	14	0	5	3	6	6	8	1	0	0	11	1	0	5	4	12	2	12
	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	3%	0	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
											L							
Canadian Journalists of Colour (CJOC)	28	15	7	3	3	11	17	3	0	2	20	2	0	28	20	4	9	18
	3%	9%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	5%	1%	-	10%	12%	0	7%	2%
		CDE						L			IL			P	P		R	
News Media Canada (NMC)	35	5	7	7	16	18	15	8	4	3	12	6	2	6	5	30	3	31
	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
								KL										
Journalists for Human Rights (JHR)	11	1	7	0	3	3	8	2	0	2	6	1	0	5	4	7	1	10
	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	3%	1%	0	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
			D							L								
Canadian Association of Black Journalists (CABJ)	3	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
	0	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	0	-	0
National Ethnic Press and Media Council of Canada (NEPMCC)	8	0	1	4	3	5	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	7	4	3	0	8
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	2%	0	-	1%
											L			P	P			
Federation professionnelle des journalistes du Quebec (FPJQ)	239	38	64	62	66	127	97	0	0	0	4	226	0	51	28	185	24	194
	22%	22%	21%	22%	20%	23%	19%	-	-	-	1%	66%	-	18%	16%	23%	19%	21%
											HIJKM							
Canadian Media Guild (CMG)	15	2	3	5	5	8	6	1	0	1	9	1	3	5	3	11	2	13
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	0	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
											L		IL					
Association des Journalistes Indépendants du Québec (AJIQ)	10	1	4	1	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	2	2	8	2	6
	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
												K						
RTDNA Canada	9	0	1	4	4	4	5	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	8	1	8
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%
									L	L								
Association des Communicateurs Scientifiques	6	0	2	1	3	2	4	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	3	6	0	6
	1%	-	1%	0	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
												K						
Canadian Parliamentary Press Gallery	6	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	4	0	5
	1%	-	-	-	2%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	-	0	-	1%
					CD						L							
Other	50	4	21	7	15	25	19	2	6	3	19	16	3	13	6	36	6	39
	5%	2%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
		BD																
I'm not a member of any associations	535	66	139	153	170	279	241	56	57	42	248	96	27	131	78	411	55	458
	49%	39%	46%	55%	53%	51%	48%	57%	59%	55%	61%	28%	57%	45%	46%	50%	43%	51%
			BC	B				L	L	L	L	L	L					
Sigma	1198	191	335	291	355	596	554	107	101	84	450	381	47	338	204	887	146	986
	110%	112%	112%	105%	110%	109%	110%	108%	105%	109%	111%	111%	100%	117%	119%	108%	114%	109%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender			Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905	
Journalist/reporter/correspondent	594	121	198	135	134	283	294	57	52	47	203	204	20	161	96	442	86	483	
	54%	71%	66%	49%	41%	52%	58%	58%	54%	61%	50%	59%	43%	56%	56%	54%	67%	53%	
		DE	DE			F				M		KM				R			
Video Journalist	91	18	29	19	22	59	29	13	16	6	20	25	8	14	8	75	14	73	
	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	11%	6%	13%	17%	8%	5%	7%	17%	5%	5%	9%	11%	8%	
						G		K	KL			KL				NO			
Research Journalist	31	7	10	6	8	5	25	1	3	0	8	17	2	7	5	28	5	23	
	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	-	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	
						F		F			JK								
Presenter/Host	105	13	29	39	24	42	62	16	14	13	29	26	5	32	21	78	10	87	
	10%	8%	10%	14%	7%	8%	12%	16%	15%	17%	7%	8%	11%	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%	
				BE		F		KL	KL	KL									
Editor	150	21	32	38	58	90	56	20	20	14	68	20	7	35	19	118	17	127	
	14%	12%	11%	14%	18%	16%	11%	20%	21%	18%	17%	6%	15%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	
				C	G			L	L	L	L	L	L						
Producer	186	29	58	48	51	82	102	11	19	12	97	30	13	57	34	138	27	152	
	17%	17%	19%	17%	16%	15%	20%	11%	20%	16%	24%	9%	28%	20%	20%	17%	21%	17%	
						F		L			HL								
Management (of a team of journalists or media workers)	103	2	18	37	44	52	48	8	10	12	42	31	0	26	15	82	6	93	
	9%	1%	6%	13%	14%	10%	10%	8%	10%	16%	10%	9%	-	9%	9%	10%	5%	10%	
			B	BC	BC			M	M	M	M	M				Q			
Owner/Publisher	27	2	2	6	17	20	7	4	3	2	13	4	1	11	6	18	2	25	
	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	
				BC	G														
Photographer	64	6	15	13	29	41	19	12	7	3	19	20	3	14	8	50	12	51	
	6%	4%	5%	5%	9%	7%	4%	12%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	6%	
				BD	G			KL											
Videographer/Cameraman	78	10	17	23	26	65	8	9	10	6	29	17	7	25	16	59	8	67	
	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	12%	2%	9%	10%	8%	7%	5%	15%	9%	9%	7%	6%	7%	
				G		L		L				L							
Blogger	6	1	0	2	3	5	1	0	0	1	3	2	0	3	2	3	1	5	
	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	
Columnist/Opinion Writer	58	2	11	15	29	34	21	9	6	3	21	17	2	20	9	40	3	53	
	5%	1%	4%	5%	9%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	2%	6%	
				B	BC														
Campus Media Employee	6	6	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	3	2	0	4	4	3	3	3	
	1%	4%	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	0	2%	0	
		CDE												P	P		R		
Media/Journalism Student	19	9	1	2	1	7	5	2	0	1	5	5	0	6	4	8	4	9	
	2%	5%	0	1%	0	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	
		CDE															R		
Retired - but still working in the industry occasionally	6	0	0	0	5	4	2	1	0	0	0	5	0	2	1	5	1	3	
	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	
				CD				K				K							
Other (specify)	76	10	11	20	33	41	29	5	6	4	25	29	5	21	11	57	10	57	
	7%	6%	4%	7%	10%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	
				C															
I don't work in the media industry anymore (fully retired/career change)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sigma	1605	257	431	403	484	835	709	169	166	124	585	454	73	438	259	1204	209	1311	
	147%	151%	144%	146%	150%	153%	141%	171%	173%	161%	144%	132%	155%	151%	151%	146%	163%	145%	
Summary	707	133	222	168	175	347	341	74	64	54	237	239	28	195	117	528	95	590	
Journalist/Host	65%	78%	74%	61%	54%	63%	68%	75%	67%	70%	59%	70%	60%	67%	68%	64%	74%	64%	
		DE	DE					K				K				R			
Management	388	47	99	107	132	193	188	36	43	32	182	71	19	101	58	297	42	331	
	35%	28%	33%	39%	41%	35%	37%	36%	45%	42%	45%	21%	40%	35%	34%	36%	33%	37%	
			B	BC		L		L	L	L	L	L	L						
Owner/Publisher	27	2	2	6	17	20	7	4	3	2	13	4	1	11	6	18	2	25	
	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	
				BC	G														
Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	124	14	29	32	47	93	24	17	15	9	44	32	7	32	19	97	15	105	
	11%	8%	10%	12%	15%	17%	5%	17%	16%	12%	11%	9%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	
				B	G			L											
Other	79	9	9	16	33	32	30	2	4	2	20	34	5	19	10	54	8	51	
	7%	5%	3%	6%	10%	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	10%	11%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
				CD							HJK	H							

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Less than two years	41	30	8	0	3	20	19	4	0	5	14	17	1	13	10	30	13	28
	4%	18%	3%	-	1%	4%	4%	4%	-	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	4%	10%	3%
2 to 5 years	143	89	38	9	6	61	76	15	14	11	53	46	1	50	24	102	39	97
	13%	52%	13%	3%	2%	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	13%	2%	17%	14%	12%	30%	11%
6 to 10 years	172	50	97	16	7	71	97	23	19	14	68	39	6	37	21	135	27	136
	16%	29%	32%	6%	2%	13%	19%	23%	20%	18%	17%	11%	13%	13%	12%	16%	21%	15%
11 to 20 years	299	1	152	123	21	139	153	23	26	18	110	103	15	78	45	223	23	263
	28%	1%	51%	45%	7%	25%	30%	23%	27%	23%	27%	30%	32%	27%	26%	27%	18%	29%
Over 20 years	427	0	4	128	286	256	159	34	37	29	160	138	24	112	71	332	26	381
	39%	-	1%	46%	89%	47%	32%	34%	39%	38%	40%	40%	51%	39%	42%	40%	20%	42%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
5 years or less	184	119	46	9	9	81	95	19	14	16	67	63	2	63	34	132	52	125
	17%	70%	15%	3%	3%	15%	19%	19%	15%	21%	17%	18%	4%	22%	20%	16%	41%	14%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
English	814	135	224	198	243	406	383	96	95	72	392	108	37	233	139	605	104	673
	75%	79%	75%	72%	75%	74%	76%	97%	99%	94%	97%	31%	79%	80%	81%	74%	81%	74%
French	405	65	110	112	118	214	177	10	4	9	50	314	14	95	50	324	49	337
	37%	38%	37%	41%	37%	39%	35%	10%	4%	12%	12%	92%	30%	33%	29%	39%	38%	37%
Indigenous languages	4	1	1	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	0	0	1	3
	0	1%	0	0	0	-	1%	-	-	-	0	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	0
Other (specify)	32	6	3	11	11	21	11	1	1	0	18	9	0	25	11	10	4	25
	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-	4%	3%	-	9%	6%	1%	3%	3%
Sigma	1255	207	338	322	373	641	575	107	100	81	462	433	51	357	200	939	158	1038
Summary	116%	122%	113%	117%	115%	117%	114%	108%	104%	105%	114%	126%	109%	123%	117%	114%	123%	115%
Indigenous/Other	36	7	4	12	12	21	15	1	1	0	20	11	0	29	11	10	5	28
	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	-	5%	3%	-	10%	6%	1%	4%	3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Digital first organization (online only, digital general, blog, etc.)	248 23%	55 32%	73 24%	60 22%	57 18%	109 20%	133 26%	28 28%	21 22%	25 32%	101 25%	52 15%	16 34%	80 28%	51 30%	176 21%	51 40%	186 21%
Radio - NET	348 32%	51 30%	95 32%	108 39%	90 28%	160 29%	179 36%	40 40%	24 25%	32 42%	110 27%	106 31%	27 57%	98 34%	57 33%	260 32%	47 37%	283 31%
Public broadcasting radio	295 27%	43 25%	83 28%	92 33%	74 23%	127 23%	160 32%	37 37%	21 22%	28 36%	92 23%	83 24%	16 57%	27 27%	47 27%	221 27%	43 34%	235 26%
Commercial radio	49 5%	8 5%	10 3%	15 5%	14 4%	30 5%	17 3%	5 5%	3 3%	3 4%	18 4%	17 5%	1 2%	15 5%	6 4%	37 5%	4 3%	41 5%
Community radio	15 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6 2%	3 1%	9 2%	5 1%	0 -	0 -	2 3%	3 1%	9 3%	1 2%	9 3%	4 2%	9 1%	0 -	14 2%
Campus radio	4 0	1 1%	1 0	1 0	1 0	2 0	1 0	1 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 2%	2 1%	0 -	3 0	0 -	3 0
TV - NET	555 51%	80 47%	147 49%	163 59%	156 48%	281 51%	259 51%	48 48%	45 47%	51 66%	214 53%	151 44%	35 74%	154 53%	93 54%	414 50%	57 45%	472 52%
Public broadcasting TV	399 37%	63 37%	110 37%	119 43%	101 31%	187 34%	200 40%	36 36%	26 27%	34 44%	139 34%	125 36%	31 66%	110 38%	66 39%	297 36%	44 34%	334 37%
Commercial TV	169 16%	21 12%	41 14%	47 17%	57 18%	102 19%	63 13%	12 12%	18 19%	17 22%	84 21%	30 9%	5 11%	45 16%	28 16%	128 16%	13 10%	150 17%
Community TV	14 1%	4 2%	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	10 2%	3 1%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	8 2%	4 1%	1 2%	8 3%	2 1%	8 1%	0 -	12 1%
Print - NET	374 35%	59 35%	110 37%	80 29%	120 37%	196 36%	163 32%	40 40%	36 38%	21 27%	130 32%	142 41%	4 9%	90 31%	54 32%	296 36%	39 30%	313 35%
Large-size newspaper (circulation 200K+)	158 15%	25 15%	57 19%	38 14%	37 11%	81 15%	73 14%	18 18%	14 15%	1 1%	52 13%	70 20%	2 4%	38 13%	20 12%	124 15%	19 15%	123 14%
Mid-size newspaper (circ. 50K-200K)	107 10%	17 10%	28 9%	18 7%	40 12%	58 11%	40 8%	8 8%	17 18%	11 14%	35 9%	34 10%	2 4%	27 9%	16 9%	81 10%	12 9%	91 10%
Small-market newspaper (circ. <50K)	109 10%	17 10%	29 10%	18 7%	44 14%	57 10%	47 9%	13 13%	7 7%	9 12%	43 11%	35 10%	2 4%	25 9%	15 9%	85 10%	7 5%	94 10%
Campus/Student newspaper	12 1%	9 5%	2 1%	0 -	1 0	7 1%	3 1%	2 2%	0 -	0 -	4 1%	5 1%	1 2%	5 2%	4 2%	8 1%	5 4%	6 1%
Magazine (general interest or specialized)	44 4%	4 2%	17 6%	11 4%	11 3%	14 3%	26 5%	3 3%	2 2%	2 3%	12 3%	23 7%	2 4%	18 6%	10 6%	30 4%	5 4%	35 4%
Newswire service/wire/news agency	32 3%	6 4%	6 2%	7 3%	12 4%	21 4%	7 1%	3 3%	3 3%	0 -	10 2%	14 4%	1 2%	13 4%	3 2%	20 2%	3 2%	25 3%
Freelance/independent	94 9%	23 14%	26 9%	20 7%	25 8%	45 8%	45 9%	5 5%	1 1%	7 9%	40 10%	37 11%	3 6%	41 14%	23 13%	60 7%	18 14%	72 8%
Other	14 1%	2 1%	1 0	2 1%	9 3%	5 1%	9 2%	0 -	3 3%	1 1%	2 0	7 2%	1 2%	5 2%	1 1%	8 1%	1 1%	12 1%
Sigma	1763 163%	300 176%	491 164%	457 166%	490 152%	864 158%	832 165%	171 173%	137 143%	140 182%	644 159%	546 159%	97 206%	520 179%	296 173%	1295 158%	225 176%	1433 158%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Self-employed/freelancer	75	13	14	16	30	39	31	6	3	4	27	31	2	29	17	48	11	59
	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%	4%	10%	10%	6%	9%	7%
Media organization	922	135	264	242	270	467	433	87	87	68	341	284	43	232	139	715	100	783
	85%	79%	88%	88%	84%	85%	86%	88%	91%	88%	84%	83%	91%	80%	81%	87%	78%	87%
Both	85	22	21	18	23	41	40	6	6	5	37	28	2	29	15	59	17	63
	8%	13%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	10%	9%	7%	13%	7%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

	Age					Gender		Region							Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2s+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territori es	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905	
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	418	58	106	131	118	181	225	39	28	31	141	137	34	113	70	311	57	341	
	39%	34%	35%	47%	37%	33%	45%	39%	29%	40%	35%	40%	72%	39%	41%	38%	45%	38%	
	BCIE																		
	237	34	62	77	59	92	137	32	24	23	119	10	21	75	47	159	36	188	
	22%	20%	21%	28%	18%	17%	27%	32%	25%	30%	29%	3%	45%	26%	27%	19%	28%	21%	
	CE																		
	168	22	41	49	56	80	64	7	3	7	18	121	12	34	20	142	19	142	
	16%	13%	14%	18%	17%	15%	17%	7%	3%	9%	4%	35%	26%	12%	12%	17%	15%	16%	
	HUK																		
	13	2	3	5	3	9	4	0	1	1	4	6	1	4	3	10	2	11	
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	KL																		
	199	32	65	53	47	107	89	17	27	19	103	23	8	50	28	154	20	172	
	18%	19%	22%	19%	15%	20%	18%	17%	28%	25%	25%	7%	17%	16%	19%	16%	19%	19%	
	CD																		
	194	31	63	51	47	105	86	17	27	19	99	22	8	50	28	150	20	169	
	18%	18%	21%	18%	15%	19%	17%	17%	28%	25%	24%	6%	17%	16%	18%	16%	19%	19%	
	E																		
	5	1	2	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	4	0	3		
	0	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	0	-	-	0	-	0		
	KL																		
	95	12	16	20	43	64	30	14	27	14	26	14	0	17	12	78	4	88	
	9%	7%	6%	7%	13%	12%	6%	14%	28%	18%	6%	4%	-	6%	7%	9%	3%	10%	
	BCD																		
	78	11	11	15	38	50	27	11	25	13	22	7	0	14	10	63	3	72	
	7%	6%	4%	5%	12%	9%	5%	11%	26%	17%	5%	2%	-	5%	6%	6%	2%	8%	
	CD																		
	7	0	1	4	2	7	0	3	0	1	1	2	0	0	7	0	7		
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%		
	KL																		
	5	0	3	0	2	4	1	0	2	0	3	0	0	1	1	4	0	5	
	0	-	1%	-	1%	1%	0	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	1%	
	KL																		
	5	1	1	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	5	0	2	1	4	1	4		
	0	1%	0	0	0	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	0	1%	0		
	KL																		
	62	8	17	13	24	30	28	1	0	0	61	0	0	21	11	48	7	60	
	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	1%	-	-	15%	-	-	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	
	HJLM																		
	28	6	6	7	9	12	16	1	0	0	27	0	0	11	4	20	3	22	
	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	-	7%	-	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
	HJL																		
	17	2	7	3	5	6	8	0	0	0	17	0	0	2	1	16	3	13	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
	HIL																		
	17	0	4	3	10	12	4	0	0	0	17	0	0	8	6	12	1	15	
	2%	-	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	
	B																		
	31	5	15	8	3	17	14	0	0	0	1	30	0	4	3	27	2	29	
	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	-	-	-	0	9%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	
	E																		
	11	1	7	3	0	5	6	0	0	0	0	11	0	1	1	11	0	11	
	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%		
	K																		
	13	3	5	4	1	7	6	0	0	0	0	13	0	2	1	11	2	11	
	1%	2%	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	K																		
	7	1	3	1	2	5	2	0	0	1	6	0	1	1	5	0	7		
	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	0	2%	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%	
	K																		
	18	2	6	7	3	9	8	0	0	0	0	18	0	4	1	14	1	15	
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
	HJL																		
	22	5	7	5	5	14	8	0	3	1	12	6	0	3	3	19	3	19	
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
	HJL																		
	13	2	5	5	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	13	0	2	0	10	1	8	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	0	1%	1%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	K																		
	12	4	3	1	4	7	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	2	10	
	1%	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	12%	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	HJLM																		
	5	1	0	1	3	1	4	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	5	0	5	
	0	1%	-	0	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	0	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	
	HJLM																		
	5	1	1	2	1	2	3	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	3	4	1	4	
	0	1%	0	1%	0	0	1%	-	-	3%	0	0	-	1%	2%	0	1%	0	
	KL																		
	5	0	4	1	0	2	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	3	1	3	
	0	-	1%	0	-	0	0	1%	1%	-	0	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	0	
	E																		
	5	1	3	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	3	2	1	4	
	0	1%	1%	-	0	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	2%	0	1%	0	
	K																		
	174	35	43	27	68	98	71	12	10	10	50	87	4	60	32	123	25	146	
	16%	21%	14%	10%	21%	18%	14%	12%	10%	13%	12%	25%	9%	21%	19%	15%	20%	16%	
	CD																		
	18	4	8	2	2	7	8	3	0	0	6	6	1	7	3	12	3	11	
	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	E																		
	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77									

q5a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender		Region							Ethnocultural background/race				If identify as LGBTQ2s+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R		
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99 ^F	96 ^F	77 ^F	405	343	47 ^F	290	171	822	128	905		
Arts	230 21%	41 24%	57 19%	57 21%	73 23%	124 33%	93 18%	22 22%	24 25%	18 23%	82 20%	70 20%	14 3%	66 23%	38 22%	167 20%	35 27%	188 21%		
Business/Finance	241 22%	39 23%	58 19%	77 28%	66 20%	130 24%	103 20%	19 19%	21 22%	14 18%	97 24%	82 24%	7 15%	61 21%	30 18%	186 23%	32 25%	202 22%		
Entertainment	185 17%	30 18%	46 15%	53 19%	55 17%	100 18%	76 15%	14 14%	20 21%	12 16%	77 19%	50 15%	12 26%	57 20%	29 17%	135 16%	30 23%	147 16%		
Environment	338 31%	55 32%	94 31%	99 36%	87 27%	163 30%	164 33%	38 38%	30 31%	24 31%	99 24%	125 36%	18 38%	81 28%	47 27%	268 33%	48 38%	274 30%		
Fashion	31 3%	5 3%	9 3%	8 3%	9 3%	13 2%	16 3%	1 1%	4 4%	3 4%	15 4%	6 2%	2 4%	9 3%	3 2%	23 3%	2 2%	27 3%		
Health	392 36%	76 45%	117 39%	98 36%	98 30%	185 34%	194 38%	31 31%	45 47%	33 43%	124 31%	142 41%	13 28%	100 34%	59 35%	308 37%	57 45%	318 35%		
Music	114 11%	15 9%	32 11%	38 14%	29 9%	56 10%	49 10%	9 9%	9 9%	37 12%	40 9%	10 12%	26 21%	11 9%	88 6%	14 11%	92 10%	109		
Politics	538 50%	98 58%	152 51%	138 50%	143 44%	283 52%	238 47%	52 53%	60 63%	38 49%	183 45%	177 52%	21 45%	134 46%	73 43%	422 51%	78 61%	434 48%		
Science	228 21%	41 24%	67 22%	64 23%	53 16%	100 18%	117 23%	21 21%	23 24%	13 17%	89 22%	71 21%	7 15%	53 18%	31 22%	180 23%	29 20%	185 20%		
Sports	214 20%	35 21%	49 16%	62 22%	66 20%	126 23%	83 16%	21 21%	23 24%	14 18%	75 19%	70 20%	9 19%	44 15%	23 13%	174 21%	18 14%	219 18%		
Technology	175 16%	26 15%	48 16%	48 17%	51 16%	92 17%	77 15%	15 15%	20 21%	7 9%	69 17%	53 15%	8 17%	46 16%	26 15%	135 16%	21 16%	144 16%		
Traffic	63 6%	12 7%	16 5%	27 CE	8 2%	29 5%	28 6%	8 8%	8 9%	6 8%	19 5%	19 6%	2 4%	15 5%	10 6%	52 6%	10 8%	48 5%		
Weather	144 13%	26 15%	37 12%	53 19%	27 8%	63 12%	75 15%	21 21%	15 16%	15 19%	53 13%	28 8%	9 19%	36 12%	20 12%	116 14%	21 16%	117 13%		
World	213 20%	31 18%	60 20%	72 26%	49 15%	107 20%	100 20%	13 13%	17 13%	10 13%	93 23%	69 20%	7 15%	59 20%	26 15%	162 20%	28 22%	175 19%		
Local/Regional News	606 56%	113 66%	164 55%	156 57%	168 52%	305 56%	281 56%	68 69%	66 71%	55 48%	196 52%	178 52%	40 85%	158 54%	96 56%	461 56%	82 64%	502 55%		
National News	408 38%	70 41%	110 37%	122 44%	99 31%	201 37%	193 38%	25 25%	33 34%	26 34%	174 43%	129 38%	15 32%	109 38%	52 30%	304 37%	61 48%	325 36%		
Opinion	114 11%	11 6%	23 8%	35 13%	44 14%	61 11%	47 9%	12 12%	18 13%	10 9%	35 13%	35 10%	4 9%	39 13%	24 14%	86 10%	15 12%	93 10%		
Food	108 10%	13 8%	30 10%	34 12%	29 9%	58 10%	45 9%	7 7%	10 10%	10 13%	39 10%	33 10%	7 15%	29 10%	19 11%	82 10%	12 9%	91 10%		
All of the Above	105 10%	12 7%	30 10%	28 10%	34 11%	54 10%	49 10%	11 11%	11 11%	9 12%	48 12%	24 7%	1 2%	29 10%	17 10%	81 10%	6 5%	97 11%		
Crime/ courts/ justice	40 4%	7 4%	12 4%	9 3%	11 3%	17 3%	22 4%	3 3%	3 3%	3 4%	13 5%	17 5%	1 2%	10 3%	4 2%	32 4%	6 4%	34 5%		
Education	14 1%	4 2%	5 2%	5 2%	0 -	3 1%	11 2%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	5 1%	7 2%	1 2%	6 2%	3 2%	10 1%	2 2%	11 1%		
Immigration/ travel/ tourism	10 1%	0 -	1 0%	4 1%	5 2%	3 1%	3 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0%	8 2%	0 -	4 1%	2 1%	7 1%	1 1%	9 1%		
Society/ current affairs	9 1%	0 -	5 2%	3 1%	0 -	4 1%	3 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 2%	7 2%	0 -	1 0%	0 -	5 1%	1 1%	6 1%		
Miscellaneous/ general	9 1%	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	1 0%	5 1%	3 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	2 0%	6 2%	0 -	2 1%	1 1%	7 1%	1 1%	8 1%		
Indigenous issues	6 1%	0 -	1 0%	2 1%	3 1%	0 -	6 1%	1 1%	0 -	0 -	3 1%	2 1%	0 -	4 1%	0 -	2 0%	0 -	6 1%		
Other	41 4%	8 5%	13 4%	11 3%	18 3%	23 5%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	14 3%	22 6%	0 -	16 6%	8 5%	30 4%	5 4%	32 4%			
Nothing	14 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	8 2%	9 2%	4 1%	3 3%	0 -	2 3%	4 1%	2 1%	1 2%	3 1%	2 1%	12 1%	2 2%	11 1%		
Don't Know	2 0%	0 -	0 -	1 0%	1 0%	2 0%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 1%	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0%	0 -	1 0%		
Sigma	4588 424%	771 454%	1241 415%	1306 473%	1228 390%	2309 422%	2104 417%	416 420%	464 483%	333 432%	1649 407%	1474 430%	209 445%	1197 382%	654 430%	3536 482%	617 461%	3764 416%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formula used. * small base

q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Yes	736	130	215	182	201	375	339	72	75	56	300	196	29	187	109	568	91	617
	68%	76%	72%	66%	62%	69%	67%	73%	78%	73%	74%	57%	62%	64%	64%	69%	71%	68%
		DE	E					L	LM	L	L							
No	346	40	84	94	122	172	165	27	21	21	105	147	18	103	62	254	37	288
	32%	24%	28%	34%	38%	31%	33%	27%	22%	27%	26%	43%	38%	36%	36%	31%	29%	32%
				B	BC							HIJK	I					
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
(1) Every or almost every day	66	17	16	16	17	32	34	8	14	8	22	11	2	14	6	54	9	56
	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	15%	10%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%
(2) On a weekly basis	154	28	52	47	27	78	75	18	15	16	63	39	2	43	28	111	21	130
	14%	16%	17%	17%	8%	14%	15%	18%	16%	21%	16%	11%	4%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%
(3) On a monthly basis	153	20	51	38	39	63	87	18	15	13	55	41	7	45	25	116	23	123
	14%	12%	17%	14%	12%	12%	17%	18%	16%	17%	14%	12%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	14%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	145	33	41	37	34	66	74	12	14	12	69	30	7	46	29	106	28	108
	13%	19%	14%	13%	11%	12%	15%	12%	15%	16%	17%	9%	15%	16%	17%	13%	22%	12%
(5) Less often	185	19	55	49	58	96	79	20	18	11	67	55	9	52	32	142	19	155
	17%	11%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	20%	19%	14%	17%	16%	19%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%
(6) Never	379	53	84	89	148	212	155	23	20	17	129	167	20	90	51	293	28	333
	35%	31%	28%	32%	46%	39%	31%	23%	21%	22%	32%	49%	43%	31%	30%	36%	22%	37%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
T2B (1-2)	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26%	30%	31%	21%	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
T3B (1-3)	373	65	119	101	83	173	196	44	44	37	140	91	11	102	59	281	53	309
	34%	38%	40%	37%	26%	32%	39%	44%	46%	48%	35%	27%	23%	35%	35%	34%	41%	34%
T5B (1-5)	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	65%	69%	72%	68%	54%	61%	69%	77%	79%	78%	68%	51%	57%	69%	70%	64%	78%	63%
Weekly or more frequently	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26%	30%	31%	21%	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
Monthly	153	20	51	38	39	63	87	18	15	13	55	41	7	45	25	116	23	123
	14%	12%	17%	14%	12%	12%	17%	18%	16%	17%	14%	12%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	14%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	330	52	96	86	92	162	153	32	32	23	136	85	16	98	61	248	47	263
	30%	31%	32%	31%	28%	30%	30%	32%	33%	30%	34%	25%	34%	34%	36%	30%	37%	29%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
(1) Every or almost every day	7	0	1	3	3	5	2	0	2	1	3	1	0	2	2	6	1	6
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	2%	1%	1%	0	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(2) On a weekly basis	20	2	4	9	5	14	6	5	3	1	9	2	0	5	1	18	1	19
	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
(3) On a monthly basis	35	11	3	10	11	18	17	5	3	5	12	7	2	10	3	25	4	30
	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	61	11	13	18	17	25	35	9	15	3	19	14	0	14	8	50	8	50
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	16%	4%	5%	4%	-	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
(5) Less often	176	33	62	36	42	76	93	23	15	25	64	33	12	54	32	125	24	145
	16%	19%	21%	13%	13%	14%	18%	23%	16%	32%	16%	10%	26%	19%	19%	15%	19%	16%
(6) Never	783	113	216	200	245	409	351	57	58	42	298	286	33	205	125	598	90	655
	72%	66%	72%	72%	76%	75%	70%	58%	60%	55%	74%	83%	70%	71%	73%	73%	70%	72%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
T2B (1-2)	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
T3B (1-3)	62	13	8	22	19	37	25	10	8	7	24	10	2	17	6	49	6	55
	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
T5B (1-5)	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
	28%	34%	28%	28%	24%	25%	30%	42%	40%	45%	26%	17%	30%	29%	27%	27%	30%	28%
Weekly or more frequently	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Monthly	35	11	3	10	11	18	17	5	3	5	12	7	2	10	3	25	4	30
	3%	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	237	44	75	54	59	101	128	32	30	28	83	47	12	68	40	175	32	195
	22%	26%	25%	20%	18%	18%	25%	32%	31%	36%	20%	14%	26%	23%	23%	21%	25%	22%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
(1) Every or almost every day	15	5	3	5	2	14	1	1	2	0	10	1	1	7	6	9	1	14
	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0	1%	2%	-	2%	0	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%
(2) On a weekly basis	36	1	10	13	11	25	8	5	6	2	15	7	1	13	8	27	0	35
	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	-	4%
(3) On a monthly basis	48	5	16	11	14	31	17	6	5	5	13	14	4	10	4	36	6	39
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	80	14	21	24	18	43	35	11	11	6	29	18	3	20	12	60	11	66
	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	11%	11%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%
(5) Less often	228	37	72	50	69	107	114	29	24	30	79	53	9	63	28	176	28	189
	21%	22%	24%	18%	21%	20%	23%	29%	25%	39%	20%	15%	19%	22%	16%	21%	22%	21%
(6) Never	675	108	177	173	209	327	329	47	48	34	259	250	29	177	113	514	82	562
	62%	64%	59%	63%	65%	60%	65%	47%	50%	44%	64%	73%	62%	61%	66%	63%	64%	62%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
T2B (1-2)	51	6	13	18	13	39	9	6	8	2	25	8	2	20	14	36	1	49
	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%
T3B (1-3)	99	11	29	29	27	70	26	12	13	7	38	22	6	30	18	72	7	88
	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	13%	5%	12%	14%	9%	9%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%
T5B (1-5)	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
	38%	36%	41%	37%	35%	40%	35%	53%	50%	56%	36%	27%	38%	39%	34%	37%	36%	38%
Weekly or more frequently	51	6	13	18	13	39	9	6	8	2	25	8	2	20	14	36	1	49
	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%
Monthly	48	5	16	11	14	31	17	6	5	5	13	14	4	10	4	36	6	39
	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	308	51	93	74	87	150	149	40	35	36	108	71	12	83	40	236	39	255
	28%	30%	31%	27%	27%	27%	30%	40%	36%	47%	27%	21%	26%	29%	23%	29%	30%	28%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
(3) On a monthly basis	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	16	3	6	4	3	12	4	2	1	0	3	6	4	7	3	11	1	15
	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	9%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
(5) Less often	77	5	22	24	24	48	25	6	7	4	36	19	5	28	15	52	8	63
	7%	3%	7%	9%	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	10%	9%	6%	6%	7%
(6) Never	985	162	269	246	296	484	474	91	88	73	362	318	38	254	152	756	119	823
	91%	95% CD	90%	89%	92%	88%	94%	92%	92%	95% M	89%	93% M	81%	88%	89%	92% N	93%	91%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T3B (1-3)	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0
T5B (1-5)	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	8	8	4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
	9%	5%	10% B	11% B	8%	12% G	6%	8%	8%	5%	11%	7%	19% JL	12% P	11%	8%	7%	9%
Monthly	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	93	8	28	28	27	60	29	8	8	4	39	25	9	35	18	63	9	78
	9%	5%	9%	10% B	8%	11% G	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%	7%	19% JKL	12% P	11%	8%	7%	9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	66	17	16	16	17	32	34	8	14	8	22	11	2	14	6	54	9	56
	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	15%	10%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	7%	6%
Threats or harassment by phone	7	0	1	3	3	5	2	0	2	1	3	1	0	2	2	6	1	6
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	2%	1%	1%	0	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Threats or harassment in person	15	5	3	5	2	14	1	1	2	0	10	1	1	7	6	9	1	14
	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0	1%	2%	-	2%	0	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	220	45	68	63	44	110	109	26	29	24	85	50	4	57	34	165	30	186
	20%	26%	23%	23%	14%	20%	22%	26%	30%	31%	21%	15%	9%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%
Threats or harassment by phone	27	2	5	12	8	19	8	5	5	2	12	3	0	7	3	24	2	25
	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Threats or harassment in person	51	6	13	18	13	39	9	6	8	2	25	8	2	20	14	36	1	49
	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	373	65	119	101	83	173	196	44	44	37	140	91	11	102	59	281	53	309
	34%	38%	40%	37%	26%	32%	39%	44%	46%	48%	35%	27%	23%	35%	35%	34%	41%	34%
Threats or harassment by phone	62	13	8	22	19	37	25	10	8	7	24	10	2	17	6	49	6	55
	6%	8%	3%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Threats or harassment in person	99	11	29	29	27	70	26	12	13	7	38	22	6	30	18	72	7	88
	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	13%	5%	12%	14%	9%	9%	6%	13%	10%	11%	9%	5%	10%
Physically attacked	4	0	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	4
	0	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	0	1%	0	-	0

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	65%	69%	72%	68%	54%	61%	69%	77%	79%	78%	68%	51%	57%	69%	70%	64%	78%	63%
Threats or harassment by phone	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
	28%	34%	28%	28%	24%	25%	30%	42%	40%	45%	26%	17%	30%	29%	27%	27%	30%	28%
Threats or harassment in person	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
	38%	36%	41%	37%	35%	40%	35%	53%	50%	56%	36%	27%	38%	39%	34%	37%	36%	38%
Physically attacked	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	8	8	4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
	9%	5%	10%	11%	8%	12%	6%	8%	8%	5%	11%	7%	19%	12%	11%	8%	7%	9%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes
Base: Did not mention none to all - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	784	129	234	207	205	388	376	84*	84*	64*	299	209	32*	220	132	592	105	646
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	90%	91%	92%	90%	85%	86%	93%	90%	90%	94%	92%	84%	84%	91%	91%	89%	95%	89%
Threats or harassment by phone	299	57	83	76	78	138	153	42	38	35	107	57	14	85	46	224	38	250
	38%	44%	35%	37%	38%	36%	41%	50%	45%	55%	36%	27%	44%	39%	35%	38%	36%	39%
Threats or harassment in person	407	62	122	103	114	220	175	52	48	43	146	93	18	113	58	308	46	343
	52%	48%	52%	50%	56%	57%	47%	62%	57%	67%	49%	44%	56%	51%	44%	52%	44%	53%
Physically attacked	97	8	30	30	27	63	30	8	8	4	43	25	9	36	19	66	9	82
	12%	6%	13%	14%	13%	16%	8%	10%	10%	6%	14%	12%	28%	16%	14%	11%	9%	13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
It has increased	795	133	230	204	221	382	394	71	80	64	304	239	29	209	128	612	101	660
	73%	78%	77%	74%	68%	70%	78%	72%	83%	83%	75%	70%	62%	72%	75%	74%	79%	73%
It has stayed about the same	111	11	29	37	31	65	41	11	6	6	44	30	7	30	15	83	10	93
	10%	6%	10%	13%	10%	12%	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	9%	15%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%
It has decreased	8	0	2	3	3	4	4	1	0	1	4	0	2	4	3	4	1	7
	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	0	1%	1%
Don't know	168	26	38	32	68	96	65	16	10	6	53	74	9	47	25	123	16	145
	16%	15%	13%	12%	21%	18%	13%	16%	10%	8%	13%	22%	19%	16%	15%	15%	13%	16%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
It has increased	194	41	44	54	54	103	86	18	22	20	74	50	7	55	31	148	19	166
	18%	24% CE	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%	23%	26% L	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%
It has stayed about the same	248	37	65	66	75	136	104	31	27	19	89	67	10	63	30	195	29	208
	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	25%	21%	31%	28%	25%	22%	20%	21%	22%	18%	24%	22%	23%
It has decreased	73	3	23	22	24	31	40	5	7	9	32	16	4	24	13	52	8	62
	7%	2%	8% B	8% B	7% B	6%	8%	5%	7%	12% L	8%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%
Don't know	567	89	167	134	170	277	274	45	40	29	210	210	26	148	97	427	72	469
	52%	52%	56%	49%	53%	51%	54%	45%	42%	38% J	61% HIJK	55% N	51%	57% N	52%	56%	52%	
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
It has increased	459	79	122	119	134	254	191	48	53	38	161	134	22	114	69	358	58	383
	42%	46%	41%	43%	41%	46%	38%	48%	55%	49%	40%	39%	47%	39%	40%	44%	45%	42%
It has stayed about the same	185	25	58	43	54	98	83	19	21	17	70	50	2	51	24	142	14	163
	17%	15%	19%	16%	17%	18%	16%	19%	22%	22%	17%	15%	4%	18%	14%	17%	11%	18%
It has decreased	29	3	6	10	10	11	18	2	0	3	14	6	4	11	5	18	2	25
	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-	4%	3%	2%	9%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Don't know	409	63	113	104	125	184	212	30	22	19	160	153	19	114	73	304	54	334
	38%	37%	38%	38%	39%	34%	42%	30%	23%	25%	40%	45%	40%	39%	43%	37%	42%	37%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
It has increased	268	42	73	72	78	137	121	26	28	18	92	92	10	75	47	201	31	226
	25%	25%	24%	26%	24%	25%	24%	26%	29%	23%	23%	27%	21%	26%	27%	24%	24%	25%
It has stayed about the same	199	33	52	52	57	110	83	21	23	13	69	61	8	53	28	157	19	170
	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	16%	21%	24%	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	16%	19%	15%	19%
It has decreased	13	0	2	5	6	6	7	2	0	1	7	1	2	7	2	7	1	12
	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	0	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	602	95	172	147	182	294	293	50	45	45	237	189	27	155	94	457	77	497
	56%	56%	58%	53%	56%	54%	58%	51%	47%	58%	59%	55%	57%	53%	55%	56%	60%	55%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Online harassment	795	133	230	204	221	382	394	71	80	64	304	239	29	209	128	612	101	660
	73%	78%	77%	74%	68%	70%	78%	72%	83%	83%	75%	70%	62%	72%	75%	74%	79%	73%
Phone harassment	194	41	44	54	54	103	86	18	22	20	74	50	7	55	31	148	19	166
	18%	24%	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	18%	23%	26%	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%
In person harassment	459	79	122	119	134	254	191	48	53	38	161	134	22	114	69	358	58	383
	42%	46%	41%	43%	41%	46%	38%	48%	55%	49%	40%	39%	47%	39%	40%	44%	45%	42%
Physical attacks	268	42	73	72	78	137	121	26	28	18	92	92	10	75	47	201	31	226
	25%	25%	24%	26%	24%	25%	24%	26%	29%	23%	23%	27%	21%	26%	27%	24%	24%	25%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender		Region							Ethnicultural background/race				# Identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Terr/ntos	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R		
Base: Treated/ or harassed online	159	117	215	169	170	325	349	38	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	55	150	172		
PRIVACY AND SECURITY BASED HARM (NET)	25%	30%	23%	20%	24%	27%	22%	21%	16%	27%	27%	27%	33%	30%	23%	24%	32%	23%		
My emails were intercepted	15	2	2	4	6	11	4	1	0	0	6	4	0	10	4	6	2	12		
My identity or private information was exposed without my consent	68	15	20	12	18	37	26	7	7	8	30	12	4	23	10	51	18	43		
My data was stolen, including data stored in the cloud	12	1	2	6	3	8	4	2	0	0	6	4	0	6	3	7	0	12		
Someone intentionally planted a virus/spyware on my computer	18	2	3	5	8	11	7	1	1	1	9	6	0	10	5	9	1	17		
Someone used my name and/or picture without my permission	122	29	33	32	26	62	58	12	10	11	50	21	8	30	18	91	24	83		
COERCION AND HARRASSMENT (NET)	313	59	99	82	70	161	143	39	34	24	118	83	11	88	50	239	54	243		
Someone tried to blackmail me	48	10	17	13	8	21	25	6	2	2	15	20	3	20	8	32	7	36		
I received physically threatening messages	214	47	78	48	38	112	97	25	25	20	83	51	6	51	28	167	42	161		
I received death threats	91	25	36	20	9	46	43	10	11	8	39	21	1	22	9	74	19	67		
Threats were made towards my family	61	9	25	15	11	35	24	5	7	5	25	18	1	19	6	43	8	50		
Verbal threats/ negative comments in general	42	4	8	11	19	22	18	4	8	1	16	10	2	12	11	33	5	36		
Threats to lose my job/ report my work	8	1	2	4	1	3	5	2	0	1	2	3	0	2	1	7	0	8		
In-person threats	5	0	1	3	1	5	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	5		
IDENTITY & REPUTATION HARM (NET)	371	65	124	93	84	141	222	30	32	33	160	91	16	129	73	259	69	288		
My personal image was altered or manipulated	69	15	20	22	12	36	32	8	6	5	31	16	3	21	9	50	10	55		
Someone impersonated my social media account	70	8	20	19	22	33	36	9	6	5	29	18	3	20	7	50	9	69		
I received negative comments targeting my gender identity and/or sexuality	165	35	66	35	27	40	118	16	17	16	73	30	7	44	24	128	51	105		
I received negative comments targeting my ethnic/racial identity	124	22	40	32	28	53	68	10	3	6	65	32	2	80	48	44	23	86		
Accusations of 'defamation/ fake news/ questioning integrity/ credibility'	33	4	11	7	11	12	19	4	4	2	16	4	3	8	3	27	2	30		
Name calling/ insults/ personal attacks	26	4	9	6	7	10	16	1	4	1	6	12	1	7	4	21	4	21		
Negative comments about my work/ profession	19	1	5	6	7	9	10	0	0	1	9	6	3	5	5	15	2	17		
Questioning my skills/ competence/ reputation	10	2	4	2	1	0	10	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	0	9	0	10		
SEXUAL HARM (NET)	240	53	87	48	48	80	158	22	27	25	108	48	7	69	39	180	44	197		
I had sexually explicit photographs posted of me online	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2		
I received vulgar and/or sexualized messages or images	234	51	84	48	47	78	154	21	25	25	104	47	7	67	38	177	42	183		
I received threats of rape or sexual assault	49	13	25	7	4	7	41	4	5	5	25	7	3	15	9	36	14	32		
Other	35	4	13	7	11	15	18	2	6	5	9	12	1	9	6	28	3	31		
Nothing	64	8	11	19	24	44	16	10	13	6	15	16	4	13	5	54	5	56		
Don't Know	25	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%		
No answer/blank	9	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	9		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - BC/DE: F/G - H/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Personal email	70	16	25	15	12	31	35	7	7	6	25	16	4	23	15	51	18	46
	10%	14%	12%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	15%	12%	13%	10%	18%	8%
Professional email	411	78	145	95	88	191	212	51	46	33	156	103	14	113	66	308	64	328
	58%	67% DE	67% DE	51%	50%	57%	61%	67%	61%	55%	57%	59%	52%	57%	55%	58%	64%	57%
Text message (SMS)	32	7	7	8	8	17	15	3	4	3	8	11	2	5	4	27	5	27
	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Personal Twitter account	155	37	60	33	25	77	73	14	18	13	69	29	9	53	32	113	34	114
	22%	32% DE	28% DE	18%	14%	23%	21%	18%	24%	22%	25%	16%	33%	27%	27%	21%	34%	20%
Professional Twitter account	329	65	119	81	60	132	193	37	40	38	127	67	12	83	43	251	51	267
	47%	56% DE	55% DE	43%	34%	39%	55% F	49%	53% L	63% KL	46%	38%	44%	42% O	36%	47% O	51%	47%
Personal Facebook account	163	27	46	47	42	80	79	9	13	15	52	68	3	54	28	118	23	131
	23%	23%	21%	25%	24%	24%	23%	12%	17%	25% H	19%	39% HIK	11%	27%	23%	22%	23%	23%
Professional Facebook account	181	28	61	48	44	80	95	21	17	22	55	56	9	37	21	145	19	156
	26%	24%	28%	26%	25%	24%	27%	28%	22%	37% K	20%	32% K	33%	19%	18%	27% NO	19%	27%
Personal Instagram account	64	20	27	12	5	20	42	4	10	13	27	10	0	21	11	44	8	52
	9%	17% DE	13% DE	6%	3%	6%	12% F	5%	13% L	22% HKL	10%	6%	-	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%
Professional Instagram account	49	9	26	10	3	13	35	5	5	8	20	6	3	11	6	36	8	40
	7%	8% E	12% DE	5%	2%	4%	10% F	7%	7%	13% L	7%	3%	11%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%
Other messaging platforms	44	4	13	15	11	26	17	4	1	3	21	13	2	18	8	28	4	37
	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	1%	5%	8% I	7%	7%	9% P	7%	5%	4%	6%
Comment section on online news article	236	55	76	57	48	103	125	27	26	21	92	60	6	66	46	173	48	180
	34%	47% CDE	35%	30%	27%	31%	36%	36%	34%	35%	33%	34%	22%	33%	38%	33%	48% R	31%
Other (specify)	62	6	11	23	19	36	23	9	7	6	25	12	3	24	13	45	5	54
	9%	5%	5%	12% BC	11% C	11%	7%	12%	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%	5%	9%
Sigma	1796	352	616	444	365	806	944	191	194	181	677	451	67	508	293	1339	287	1432
	255%	301%	287%	237%	209%	241%	270%	251%	255%	302%	245%	256%	248%	254%	244%	253%	287%	250%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Public facing	197	26	45	53	71	103	88	19	24	18	83	43	7	53	37	155	29	166
	28%	22%	21%	28%	41%	31%	25%	25%	32%	30%	30%	24%	26%	27%	31%	29%	29%	29%
Private (visible only to you)	151	19	41	42	45	78	67	19	15	12	50	46	6	44	29	113	18	121
	21%	16%	19%	22%	26%	23%	19%	25%	20%	20%	18%	26%	22%	22%	24%	21%	18%	21%
Both	355	72	129	92	59	154	194	38	37	30	143	87	14	103	54	261	53	285
	50%	62%	60%	49%	34%	46%	56%	50%	49%	50%	52%	49%	52%	52%	45%	49%	53%	50%
Sigma	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
My nationality	57	12	24	13	6	25	30	3	4	4	25	15	2	44	23	19	10	44
	8%	10%	11%	7%	3%	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%	22%	19%	4%	10%	8%
The geographic area where I work	54	11	17	13	13	28	24	7	10	3	21	10	3	18	10	39	7	44
	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	13%	5%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%
My religion	28	7	8	5	7	7	20	3	2	2	14	6	0	18	8	11	6	21
	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	-	9%	7%	2%	6%	4%
My age	74	30	19	4	19	27	46	9	8	5	29	16	6	23	11	58	18	52
	11%	26%	9%	2%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	22%	12%	9%	11%	18%	9%
A previous occupation	21	2	7	6	6	10	10	1	1	1	10	6	2	8	2	15	3	16
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
My ethnic or cultural background	94	21	26	20	24	38	54	9	4	6	47	20	3	75	38	28	21	68
	13%	18%	12%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%	5%	10%	17%	11%	11%	38%	32%	5%	21%	12%
The stories I cover	403	84	123	108	84	190	206	39	50	35	165	92	15	108	60	307	66	323
	57%	72%	57%	58%	48%	57%	59%	51%	66%	58%	60%	52%	56%	54%	50%	58%	66%	56%
My political position or ideology	189	38	47	42	61	100	84	21	30	12	81	32	10	56	31	149	32	151
	27%	32%	22%	22%	35%	30%	24%	28%	39%	20%	29%	18%	37%	28%	26%	28%	32%	26%
The current media climate, including accusations of 'fake news'	539	91	179	138	126	243	282	52	62	47	219	129	22	145	89	413	77	440
	77%	78%	83%	74%	72%	73%	81%	68%	82%	78%	79%	73%	81%	73%	74%	78%	77%	77%
The media organization for which I work	509	91	161	144	108	242	257	51	59	43	208	119	21	134	82	389	72	415
	72%	78%	75%	77%	62%	72%	74%	67%	78%	72%	75%	68%	78%	67%	68%	74%	72%	73%
The angle I took or the way I reported a story	450	90	156	106	95	206	237	42	52	37	181	116	16	116	68	349	70	362
	64%	77%	73%	57%	54%	61%	68%	55%	68%	62%	66%	66%	59%	58%	57%	66%	70%	63%
The changing reputation of journalists	404	74	134	101	90	190	207	45	51	37	165	81	17	104	60	313	66	322
	57%	63%	62%	54%	51%	57%	59%	59%	67%	62%	60%	46%	63%	52%	50%	59%	66%	56%
COVID-19/position on vaccination	384	71	131	96	85	191	187	33	51	31	144	110	12	93	58	311	54	317
	55%	61%	61%	51%	49%	57%	54%	43%	67%	52%	52%	63%	44%	47%	48%	59%	54%	55%
My gender identity	119	33	42	24	20	16	98	16	17	11	52	16	4	34	19	96	34	80
	17%	28%	20%	13%	11%	5%	28%	21%	22%	18%	19%	9%	15%	17%	16%	18%	34%	14%
My sexual identity	57	21	20	8	8	21	32	5	5	7	20	14	4	12	6	47	29	24
	8%	18%	9%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	12%	7%	8%	15%	6%	5%	9%	29%	4%
I don't know which factor was targeted	12	0	3	5	4	6	5	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	11	3	9
	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	7%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%
Other (specify)	40	3	8	18	9	20	18	7	4	2	14	11	2	15	12	26	3	34
	6%	3%	4%	10%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	5%	3%	6%
Sigma	3434	679	1105	851	765	1560	1797	348	411	285	1397	794	140	1004	577	2581	571	2722
	488%	580%	514%	455%	437%	466%	515%	458%	541%	475%	506%	451%	519%	502%	481%	488%	571%	476%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Used their real name	80	14	18	23	23	33	43	5	8	8	31	24	3	23	16	58	11	62
	11%	12%	8%	12%	13%	10%	12%	7%	11%	13%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%
Remained anonymous/used a nickname	220	26	66	61	67	124	90	26	21	18	101	41	8	73	44	163	37	175
	31%	22%	31%	33%	38%	37%	26%	34%	28%	30%	37%	23%	30%	37%	37%	31%	37%	31%
					B	G					L							
Both	403	77	131	103	85	178	216	45	47	34	144	111	16	104	60	308	52	335
	57%	66%	61%	55%	49%	53%	62%	59%	62%	57%	52%	63%	59%	52%	50%	58%	52%	59%
		E	E			F					K							
Sigma	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Employer	281	49	100	70	58	130	146	30	33	28	104	70	12	78	50	209	41	230
	40%	42%	47%	37%	33%	39%	42%	39%	43%	47%	38%	40%	44%	39%	42%	40%	41%	40%
Police	59	12	25	14	6	27	31	5	10	5	17	20	2	15	9	49	10	47
	8%	10%	12%	7%	3%	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	6%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Social media platforms	162	35	67	29	30	63	96	13	19	15	64	40	7	44	22	126	30	127
	23%	30%	31%	16%	17%	19%	28%	17%	25%	25%	23%	23%	26%	22%	18%	24%	30%	22%
Journalism associations/governing bodies	19	5	6	5	3	9	9	1	0	1	7	8	1	13	5	7	5	12
	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%	5%	2%
Unions	23	4	11	5	3	13	10	1	4	1	6	11	0	5	3	18	3	20
	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	6%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Government or political representative	7	0	0	3	4	5	2	1	0	0	5	1	0	4	2	5	1	6
	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Other (specify)	27	4	3	4	14	12	13	2	3	4	10	7	1	13	6	15	4	21
	4%	3%	1%	2%	8%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%
No, I didn't report any acts of harassment	322	50	87	98	84	163	148	41	31	27	129	77	11	87	55	249	45	261
	46%	43%	40%	52%	48%	49%	42%	54%	41%	45%	47%	44%	41%	44%	46%	47%	45%	46%
Sigma	900	159	299	228	202	422	455	94	100	81	342	234	34	259	152	678	139	724
	128%	136%	139%	122%	115%	126%	130%	124%	132%	135%	124%	133%	126%	130%	127%	128%	139%	127%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and I didn't report any acts of harassment	322	50*	87*	98*	84*	163	148	41*	31*	27**	129	77*	11**	87*	55*	249	45*	261
I did not feel it was serious enough to report	238	43	62	78	55	118	111	28	25	16	91	64	9	57	40	189	33	197
	74%	86% E	71% E	80% E	65%	72%	75%	68%	81%	59%	71%	83% K	82%	66%	73%	76% N	73%	75%
I did not believe anything would be done if I did report	115	16	31	33	34	60	50	18	12	10	50	21	1	39	23	83	24	85
	36%	32%	36%	34%	40%	37%	34%	44%	39%	37%	39%	27%	9%	45% P	42%	33%	53% R	33%
I did not know who to report it to	41	13	12	6	9	21	18	5	2	4	22	5	0	16	11	31	10	30
	13%	26% DE	14%	6%	11%	13%	12%	12%	6%	15%	17% L	6%	-	18%	20%	12%	22% R	11%
Reporting it would have taken too much time and/or effort	66	10	19	16	21	38	27	7	7	6	28	14	2	17	10	49	12	54
	20%	20%	22%	16%	25%	23%	18%	17%	23%	22%	22%	18%	18%	20%	18%	20%	27%	21%
I felt uncomfortable making a report	32	8	7	10	6	15	15	5	2	2	14	8	0	17	10	17	10	18
	10%	16%	8%	10%	7%	9%	10%	12%	6%	7%	11%	10%	-	20% P	18% P	7%	22% R	7%
I thought I would be labelled a troublemaker	13	3	4	3	3	6	7	5	0	1	4	2	0	6	5	9	4	7
	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	12% IKL	-	4%	3%	3%	-	7%	9%	4%	9% R	3%
I thought it would limit my career advancement	11	3	3	2	3	4	5	2	1	3	2	1	0	4	3	8	4	5
	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	11%	2%	1%	-	5%	5%	3%	9% R	2%
I worried it would only make things worse with my harasser	24	3	6	6	9	14	8	4	2	3	10	4	0	8	5	17	8	14
	7%	6%	7%	6%	11%	9%	5%	10%	6%	11%	8%	5%	-	9%	9%	7%	18% R	5%
Colleagues had negative experiences after they made a report	7	0	2	1	4	4	3	2	0	0	5	0	0	4	1	4	1	5
	2%	-	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	-	-	4%	-	-	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other (specify)	27	3	8	8	7	11	15	3	3	4	12	3	2	7	6	20	4	20
	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10%	15%	9%	4%	18%	8%	11%	8%	9% R	8%
Sigma	574	102	154	163	151	291	259	79	54	49	238	122	14	175	114	427	110	435
	178%	204%	177%	166%	180%	179%	175%	193%	174%	181%	184%	158%	127%	201%	207%	171%	244%	167%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Avoided certain stories	183 26%	27 23%	79 37%	43 23%	32 18%	77 23%	101 29%	18 24%	19 25%	10 17%	78 28%	51 29%	4 15%	58 29%	27 23%	129 24%	24 24%	150 26%
Thought about leaving journalism/changing career	229 33%	49 42%	82 38%	57 30%	39 22%	89 27%	134 38%	28 37%	31 41%	31 52%	86 31%	37 21%	12 44%	56 28%	25 21%	181 34%	41 41%	177 31%
Have deleted or taken a break from my social media profile/account	260 37%	42 36%	88 41%	67 36%	60 34%	107 32%	148 42%	30 39%	37 49%	28 47%	105 38%	42 24%	12 44%	74 37%	39 33%	200 38%	40 40%	207 36%
Changed my profile picture/name	65 9%	21 18%	23 11%	15 8%	5 3%	22 7%	40 11%	6 8%	8 11%	9 15%	23 8%	17 10%	2 7%	22 11%	13 11%	47 9%	16 16%	45 8%
Considered requesting re-assignment to cover a different topic	75 11%	17 15%	33 15%	16 9%	9 5%	24 7%	49 14%	11 14%	14 18%	6 10%	30 11%	10 6%	3 11%	24 12%	12 10%	55 10%	11 11%	61 11%
Requested a re-assignment to cover a different topic	39 6%	11 9%	19 9%	7 4%	2 1%	17 5%	20 6%	2 3%	4 5%	2 3%	7 12%	21 HK	3 11%	14 7%	8 7%	25 5%	7 7%	29 5%
Had trouble sleeping	181 26%	30 26%	61 28%	45 24%	41 23%	74 22%	103 30%	23 30%	19 25%	20 33%	69 25%	37 21%	9 33%	57 29%	23 19%	130 25%	35 35%	135 24%
Experienced strong negative feelings such as fear, horror, anger, guilt or shame	208 30%	40 34%	81 38%	49 26%	36 21%	75 22%	128 37%	21 28%	17 22%	17 28%	86 31%	54 31%	8 30%	69 35%	32 27%	149 28%	37 37%	163 28%
Feeling jumpy or easily startled	96 14%	22 19%	34 16%	24 13%	14 8%	42 13%	50 14%	5 7%	14 18%	11 18%	37 13%	21 12%	7 26%	26 13%	12 10%	71 13%	19 19%	71 12%
Feeling scared for your physical safety	139 20%	22 19%	56 26%	35 19%	24 14%	68 20%	67 19%	15 20%	19 25%	11 18%	54 20%	33 19%	6 22%	49 25%	24 20%	98 19%	29 29%	105 18%
Feeling scared for the safety of your family and friends	103 15%	13 11%	41 19%	29 16%	19 11%	56 17%	44 13%	7 9%	15 20%	8 13%	43 16%	26 15%	4 15%	37 19%	18 15%	71 13%	22 22%	76 13%
Repeated, disturbing dreams of the stressful experience	61 9%	11 9%	21 10%	17 9%	11 6%	20 6%	40 11%	5 7%	6 8%	7 12%	21 8%	16 9%	5 19%	20 10%	7 6%	43 8%	8 8%	50 9%
Struggling with mental health issues	169 24%	41 35%	66 31%	33 18%	27 15%	74 22%	89 26%	28 37%	20 26%	24 40%	61 22%	25 14%	7 26%	57 29%	28 23%	119 22%	40 40%	121 21%
Experiencing strong negative beliefs about yourself or other people	146 21%	27 23%	51 24%	36 19%	31 18%	52 16%	91 26%	17 22%	12 16%	17 28%	62 22%	28 16%	7 26%	46 23%	25 21%	103 19%	25 25%	112 20%
Taken a greater number of sick days than usual	52 7%	14 12%	22 10%	8 4%	6 3%	18 5%	32 9%	6 8%	10 13%	8 13%	15 5%	7 4%	4 15%	19 10%	6 5%	34 6%	17 17%	29 5%
Other (specify)	54 8%	10 9%	13 6%	18 10%	11 6%	21 6%	30 9%	7 9%	14 18%	0 -	22 8%	8 5%	2 7%	19 10%	15 13%	39 7%	6 6%	41 7%
I haven't experienced any issues due to online harassment	142 20%	20 17%	39 18%	41 22%	41 23%	81 24%	56 16%	16 21%	12 16%	14 23%	51 18%	43 24%	3 11%	29 15%	23 19%	113 21%	13 13%	124 22%
Sigma	2202 313%	417 356%	809 376%	540 289%	408 233%	917 274%	1222 350%	245 322%	271 357%	223 372%	850 308%	476 270%	98 363%	676 338%	337 281%	1607 304%	390 390%	1696 297%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Yes	34	4	15	9	3	21	11	5	4	1	13	9	2	8	4	26	4	26
	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
No	603	98	181	160	160	279	309	65	62	50	238	155	22	173	103	456	82	497
	86%	84%	84%	86%	91%	83%	89%	86%	82%	83%	86%	88%	81%	87%	86%	86%	82%	87%
Don't know if they were related	66	15	19	18	12	35	29	6	10	9	25	12	3	19	13	47	14	49
	9%	13%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	13%	15%	9%	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Sigma	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76	76	60	276	176	27	200	120	529	100	572
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	117	215	187	175	335	349	76*	76*	60*	276	176	27**	200	120	529	100	572
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	40 6%	9 8%	11 5%	10 5%	10 6%	18 5%	21 6%	1 1%	5 7%	2 3%	20 7%	7 4%	3 11%	15 8%	8 7%	25 5%	7 7%	31 5%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	126 18%	17 15%	35 16%	40 21%	33 19%	57 17%	67 19%	10 13%	14 18%	7 12%	53 19%	28 16%	9 33%	38 19%	24 20%	93 18%	21 21%	98 17%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	102 15%	16 14%	37 17%	24 13%	24 14%	42 13%	58 17%	14 18%	15 20%	9 15%	38 14%	16 9%	6 22%	34 17%	13 11%	73 14%	24 24%	72 13%
Legal professional	21 3%	2 2%	7 3%	6 3%	6 3%	14 4%	7 2%	2 3%	2 3%	0 -	8 3%	9 5%	0 -	7 4%	3 3%	17 3%	4 4%	17 3%
Police or security professional	53 8%	6 5%	23 11%	14 7%	8 5%	24 7%	29 8%	3 4%	11 14%	2 3%	23 8%	13 7%	1 4%	10 5%	4 3%	45 9%	10 10%	42 7%
Other online resources	34 5%	5 4%	10 5%	12 6%	7 4%	16 5%	17 5%	1 1%	3 4%	4 7%	15 5%	10 6%	1 4%	13 7%	7 6%	21 4%	4 4%	29 5%
Other (specify)	25 4%	5 4%	2 1%	5 3%	12 7%	9 3%	15 4%	1 1%	1 1%	2 3%	12 4%	7 4%	1 4%	11 6%	5 4%	13 2%	2 2%	22 4%
I didn't access any resources	451 64%	79 68%	142 66%	119 64%	106 61%	220 66%	216 62%	54 71%	46 61%	42 70%	163 59%	125 71%	15 56%	119 60%	75 63%	348 66%	58 58%	374 65%
Sigma	852 121%	139 119%	267 124%	230 123%	206 118%	400 119%	430 123%	86 113%	97 128%	68 113%	332 120%	215 122%	36 133%	247 124%	139 116%	635 120%	130 130%	685 120%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	40*	9**	11**	10**	10**	18**	21**	1**	5**	2**	20**	7**	3**	15**	8**	25**	7**	31*
(5) - Completely adequate	4	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	3	2	2	0	4
	10%	11%	9%	20%	-	11%	10%	-	-	-	15%	14%	-	20%	25%	8%	-	13%
(4)	12	4	3	3	2	6	6	0	0	1	6	4	0	5	3	7	2	10
	30%	44%	27%	30%	20%	33%	29%	-	-	50%	30%	57%	-	33%	38%	28%	29%	32%
(3)	11	3	2	2	4	4	7	0	5	1	4	0	1	2	0	8	1	9
	28%	33%	18%	20%	40%	22%	33%	-	100%	50%	20%	-	33%	13%	-	32%	14%	29%
(2)	5	0	1	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	2	3
	13%	-	9%	10%	30%	17%	10%	100%	-	-	5%	14%	33%	7%	-	16%	29%	10%
(1) - Not at all adequate	7	1	3	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	5	1	1	3	2	4	2	4
	18%	11%	27%	20%	10%	17%	14%	-	-	-	25%	14%	33%	20%	25%	16%	29%	13%
Don't Know	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
	3%	-	9%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	7%	13%	-	-	3%
Sigma	40	9	11	10	10	18	21	1	5	2	20	7	3	15	8	25	7	31
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	16	5	4	5	2	8	8	0	0	1	9	5	0	8	5	9	2	14
T2B (4-5)	40%	56%	36%	50%	20%	44%	38%	-	-	50%	45%	71%	-	53%	63%	36%	29%	45%
L2B (1-2)	12	1	4	3	4	6	5	1	0	0	6	2	2	4	2	8	4	7
	30%	11%	36%	30%	40%	33%	24%	100%	-	-	30%	29%	67%	27%	25%	32%	57%	23%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	126	17**	35*	40*	33*	57*	67*	10**	14**	7**	53*	28**	9**	38*	24**	93*	21**	98*
(5) - Completely adequate	19	3	3	6	6	10	9	1	3	0	10	4	0	9	4	10	4	15
	15%	18%	9%	15%	18%	18%	13%	10%	21%	-	19%	14%	-	24%	17%	11%	19%	15%
(4)	37	4	11	10	12	17	19	5	5	3	13	8	1	11	10	29	5	31
	29%	24%	31%	25%	36%	30%	28%	50%	36%	43%	25%	29%	11%	29%	42%	31%	24%	32%
(3)	28	4	7	13	4	14	14	2	1	2	15	6	2	7	5	21	3	21
	22%	24%	20%	33%	12%	25%	21%	20%	7%	29%	28%	21%	22%	18%	21%	23%	14%	21%
(2)	20	4	5	6	5	7	13	1	3	2	7	4	1	4	1	17	3	16
	16%	24%	14%	15%	15%	12%	19%	10%	21%	29%	13%	14%	11%	11%	4%	18%	14%	16%
(1) - Not at all adequate	16	1	8	3	4	6	9	1	2	0	5	4	4	4	2	12	5	10
	13%	6%	23%	8%	12%	11%	13%	10%	14%	-	9%	14%	44%	11%	8%	13%	24%	10%
Don't Know	6	1	1	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	3	2	1	3	2	4	1	5
	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	-	-	-	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	4%	5%	5%
Sigma	126	17	35	40	33	57	67	10	14	7	53	28	9	38	24	93	21	98
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
T2B (4-5)	56	7	14	16	18	27	28	6	8	3	23	12	1	20	14	39	9	46
	44%	41%	40%	40%	55%	47%	42%	60%	57%	43%	43%	43%	11%	53%	58%	42%	43%	47%
L2B (1-2)	36	5	13	9	9	13	22	2	5	2	12	8	5	8	3	29	8	26
	29%	29%	37%	23%	27%	23%	33%	20%	36%	29%	23%	29%	56%	21%	13%	31%	38%	27%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	102	16**	37*	24**	24**	42*	58*	14**	15**	9**	38*	16**	6**	34*	13**	73*	24**	72*
(5) - Completely adequate	18	2	3	6	7	9	9	2	3	1	8	4	0	6	1	13	4	13
	18%	13%	8%	25%	29%	21%	16%	14%	20%	11%	21%	25%	-	18%	8%	18%	17%	18%
(4)	23	2	12	5	4	8	15	5	2	1	10	2	2	6	2	18	8	13
	23%	13%	32%	21%	17%	19%	26%	36%	13%	11%	26%	13%	33%	18%	15%	25%	33%	18%
(3)	30	4	12	7	6	8	22	2	7	3	7	6	2	12	5	22	5	25
	29%	25%	32%	29%	25%	19%	38%	14%	47%	33%	18%	38%	33%	35%	38%	30%	21%	35%
(2)	12	1	5	3	3	8	4	2	1	2	6	1	0	2	0	9	2	9
	12%	6%	14%	13%	13%	19%	7%	14%	7%	22%	16%	6%	-	6%	-	12%	8%	13%
(1) - Not at all adequate	16	6	4	3	3	9	6	2	1	2	6	3	2	7	4	9	5	9
	16%	38%	11%	13%	13%	21%	10%	14%	7%	22%	16%	19%	33%	21%	31%	12%	21%	13%
Don't Know	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	3
	3%	6%	3%	-	4%	-	3%	7%	7%	-	3%	-	-	3%	8%	3%	-	4%
Sigma	102	16	37	24	24	42	58	14	15	9	38	16	6	34	13	73	24	72
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
T2B (4-5)	41	4	15	11	11	17	24	7	5	2	18	6	2	12	3	31	12	26
	40%	25%	41%	46%	46%	40%	41%	50%	33%	22%	47%	38%	33%	35%	23%	42%	50%	36%
L2B (1-2)	28	7	9	6	6	17	10	4	2	4	12	4	2	9	4	18	7	18
	27%	44%	24%	25%	25%	40%	17%	29%	13%	44%	32%	25%	33%	26%	31%	25%	29%	25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	21*	2**	7**	6**	6**	14**	7**	2**	2**	-.**	8**	9**	-.**	7**	3**	17**	4**	17**
(5) - Completely adequate	3	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	2	1
	14%	50%	-	17%	17%	14%	14%	-	-	-	13%	22%	-	14%	-	12%	50%	6%
(4)	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	3
	14%	-	14%	17%	17%	7%	29%	-	-	-	13%	22%	-	-	-	18%	-	18%
(3)	5	0	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	0	3	0	0	2	1	5	0	5
	24%	-	29%	17%	33%	21%	29%	50%	50%	-	38%	-	-	29%	33%	29%	-	29%
(2)	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	2	0	4
	19%	-	29%	33%	-	14%	29%	50%	-	-	-	33%	-	43%	33%	12%	-	24%
(1) - Not at all adequate	5	1	2	1	1	5	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	4	2	3
	24%	50%	29%	17%	17%	36%	-	-	50%	-	25%	22%	-	14%	33%	24%	50%	18%
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	5%	-	-	-	17%	7%	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-	-	6%	-	6%
Sigma	21	2	7	6	6	14	7	2	2	0	8	9	0	7	3	17	4	17
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	6	1	1	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	2	4	0	1	0	5	2	4
T2B (4-5)	29%	50%	14%	33%	33%	21%	43%	-	-	-	25%	44%	-	14%	-	29%	50%	24%
L2B (1-2)	9	1	4	3	1	7	2	1	1	0	2	5	0	4	2	6	2	7
	43%	50%	57%	50%	17%	50%	29%	50%	50%	-	25%	56%	-	57%	67%	35%	50%	41%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	53*	6**	23**	14**	8**	24**	29**	3**	11**	2**	23**	13**	1**	10**	4**	45*	10**	42*
(5) - Completely adequate	5 9%	0 -	1 4%	1 7%	3 38%	3 13%	2 7%	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 13%	2 15%	0 -	1 10%	1 25%	5 11%	2 20%	3 7%
(4)	9 17%	1 17%	2 9%	4 29%	1 13%	6 25%	3 10%	2 67%	0 -	1 50%	5 22%	1 8%	0 -	1 10%	0 -	8 18%	1 10%	8 19%
(3)	12 23%	1 17%	7 30%	3 21%	1 13%	5 21%	7 24%	0 -	2 18%	0 -	8 35%	2 15%	0 -	2 20%	1 25%	11 24%	1 10%	11 26%
(2)	6 11%	0 -	5 22%	1 7%	0 -	0 -	6 21%	1 33%	3 27%	0 -	0 -	2 15%	0 -	0 -	0 -	5 11%	1 10%	5 12%
(1) - Not at all adequate	19 36%	4 67%	7 30%	5 36%	2 25%	8 33%	11 38%	0 -	6 55%	1 50%	5 22%	6 46%	1 100%	5 50%	1 25%	14 31%	5 50%	13 31%
Don't Know	2 4%	0 -	1 4%	0 -	1 13%	2 8%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 9%	0 -	0 -	1 10%	1 25%	2 4%	0 -	2 5%
Sigma	53 100%	6 100%	23 100%	14 100%	8 100%	24 100%	29 100%	3 100%	11 100%	2 100%	23 100%	13 100%	1 100%	10 100%	4 100%	45 100%	10 100%	42 100%
Summary	14	1	3	5	4	9	5	2	0	1	8	3	0	2	1	13	3	11
T2B (4-5)	26%	17%	13%	36%	50%	38%	17%	67%	-	50%	35%	23%	-	20%	25%	29%	30%	26%
L2B (1-2)	25 47%	4 67%	12 52%	6 43%	2 25%	8 33%	17 59%	1 33%	9 82%	1 50%	5 22%	8 62%	1 100%	5 50%	1 25%	19 42%	6 60%	18 43%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie s	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non- white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	34*	5**	10**	12**	7**	16**	17**	1**	3**	4**	15**	10**	1**	13**	7**	21**	4**	29**
(5) - Completely adequate	2 6%	0 -	0 -	2 17%	0 -	1 6%	1 6%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 7%	1 10%	0 -	2 15%	2 29%	0 -	0 -	2 7%
(4)	8 24%	3 60%	2 20%	2 17%	1 14%	3 19%	5 29%	0 -	1 33%	2 50%	3 20%	2 20%	0 -	3 23%	2 29%	5 24%	1 25%	7 24%
(3)	8 24%	1 20%	1 10%	3 25%	3 43%	4 25%	4 24%	0 -	1 33%	1 25%	5 33%	1 10%	0 -	4 31%	2 29%	5 24%	2 50%	6 21%
(2)	4 12%	0 -	2 20%	0 -	2 29%	2 13%	2 12%	1 100%	0 -	0 -	3 20%	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	3 14%	0 -	4 14%
(1) - Not at all adequate	6 18%	1 20%	2 20%	2 17%	1 14%	3 19%	2 12%	0 -	0 -	1 25%	1 7%	3 30%	1 100%	2 15%	0 -	3 14%	1 25%	4 14%
Don't Know	6 18%	0 -	3 30%	3 25%	0 -	3 19%	3 18%	0 -	1 33%	0 -	2 13%	3 30%	0 -	1 8%	1 14%	5 24%	0 -	6 21%
Sigma	34 100%	5 100%	10 100%	12 100%	7 100%	16 100%	17 100%	1 100%	3 100%	4 100%	15 100%	10 100%	1 100%	13 100%	7 100%	21 100%	4 100%	29 100%
Summary	10	3	2	4	1	4	6	0	1	2	4	3	0	5	4	5	1	9
T2B (4-5)	29%	60%	20%	33%	14%	25%	35%	-	33%	50%	27%	30%	-	38%	57%	24%	25%	31%
L2B (1-2)	10 29%	1 20%	4 40%	2 17%	3 43%	5 31%	4 24%	1 100%	0 -	1 25%	4 27%	3 30%	1 100%	3 23%	0 -	6 29%	1 25%	8 28%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		BC/Territories	Region					Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female		AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	25*	5**	2**	5**	12**	9**	15**	1**	1**	2**	12**	7**	1**	11**	5**	13**	2**	22**
(4)	1 4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	1 7%	0 -	1 100%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 9%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	1 5%
(2)	1 4%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 11%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	1 50%	0 -
(DK/NS)	23 92%	4 80%	2 100%	5 100%	11 92%	8 89%	14 93%	1 100%	0 -	2 100%	11 92%	7 100%	1 100%	10 91%	4 80%	12 92%	1 50%	21 95%
Sigma	25 100%	5 100%	2 100%	5 100%	12 100%	9 100%	15 100%	1 100%	1 100%	2 100%	12 100%	7 100%	1 100%	11 100%	5 100%	13 100%	2 100%	22 100%
Summary																		
T2B (4-5)	1 4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	1 7%	0 -	1 100%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 9%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	1 5%
L2B (1-2)	1 4%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 11%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	1 50%	0 -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	16 40%	5 56%	4 36%	5 50%	2 20%	8 44%	8 38%	0 -	0 -	1 50%	9 45%	5 71%	0 -	8 53%	5 63%	9 36%	2 29%	14 45%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	56 44%	7 41%	14 40%	16 40%	18 55%	27 47%	28 42%	6 60%	8 57%	3 43%	23 43%	12 43%	1 11%	20 53%	14 58%	39 42%	9 43%	46 47%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	41 40%	4 25%	15 41%	11 46%	11 46%	17 40%	24 41%	7 50%	5 33%	2 22%	18 47%	6 38%	2 33%	12 35%	3 23%	31 42%	12 50%	26 36%
Legal professional	6 29%	1 50%	1 14%	2 33%	2 33%	3 21%	3 43%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 25%	4 44%	0 -	1 14%	0 -	5 29%	2 50%	4 24%
Police or security professional	14 26%	1 17%	3 13%	5 36%	4 50%	9 38%	5 17%	2 67%	0 -	1 50%	8 35%	3 23%	0 -	2 20%	1 25%	13 29%	3 30%	11 26%
Other online resources	10 29%	3 60%	2 20%	4 33%	1 14%	4 25%	6 35%	0 -	1 33%	2 50%	4 27%	3 30%	0 -	5 38%	4 57%	5 24%	1 25%	9 31%
The other resource you accessed	1 4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	1 7%	0 -	1 100%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 9%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	1 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	12 30%	1 11%	4 36%	3 30%	4 40%	6 33%	5 24%	1 100%	0 -	0 -	6 30%	2 29%	2 67%	4 27%	2 25%	8 32%	4 57%	7 23%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	36 29%	5 29%	13 37%	9 23%	9 27%	13 23%	22 33%	2 20%	5 36%	2 29%	12 23%	8 29%	5 56%	8 21%	3 13%	29 31%	8 38%	26 27%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	28 27%	7 44%	9 24%	6 25%	6 25%	17 40%	10 17%	4 29%	2 13%	4 44%	12 32%	4 25%	2 33%	9 26%	4 31%	18 25%	7 29%	18 25%
Legal professional	9 43%	1 50%	4 57%	3 50%	1 17%	7 50%	2 29%	1 50%	1 50%	0 -	2 25%	5 56%	0 -	4 57%	2 67%	6 35%	2 50%	7 41%
Police or security professional	25 47%	4 67%	12 52%	6 43%	2 25%	8 33%	17 59%	1 33%	9 82%	1 50%	5 22%	8 62%	1 100%	5 50%	1 25%	19 42%	6 60%	18 43%
Other online resources	10 29%	1 20%	4 40%	2 17%	3 43%	5 31%	4 24%	1 100%	0 -	1 25%	4 27%	3 30%	1 100%	3 23%	0 -	6 29%	1 25%	8 28%
The other resource you accessed	1 4%	1 20%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 11%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 8%	1 50%	0 -

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2s+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Threatened or harassed	784	129	234	207	205	388	376	84	84	84	299	209	32	220	132	592	105	646
Education/ Awareness - NET	112	25	45	22	20	49	62	14	18	11	45	22	2	33	22	84	20	88
	14%	19%	19%	11%	10%	13%	16%	17%	21%	17%	14%	11%	6%	15%	17%	14%	19%	14%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52	13	22	7	10	22	29	6	9	6	20	9	1	11	8	42	12	40
	7%	10%	9%	3%	5%	6%	8%	7%	11%	9%	7%	4%	3%	5%	6%	7%	11%	6%
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48	12	16	12	8	18	30	4	6	5	21	10	1	19	12	33	8	37
	6%	9%	7%	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	3%	9%	6%	8%	6%	6%
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15	0	9	4	4	9	6	4	3	0	3	4	1	3	2	12	0	14
	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%
Recourse - NET	111	16	31	33	30	52	57	9	13	10	35	38	5	33	19	81	11	94
	14%	12%	13%	16%	15%	13%	15%	11%	15%	16%	12%	18%	16%	15%	14%	14%	10%	15%
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46	8	9	18	11	20	26	3	6	4	16	14	2	12	8	36	5	40
	6%	6%	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Better support from the police	25	4	7	6	8	10	14	0	4	0	11	10	0	6	2	20	4	20
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	-	5%	-	4%	5%	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54	7	19	13	14	28	25	6	5	6	15	19	3	20	11	34	4	46
	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	5%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	4%	7%
Better management of comments/take accounts - NET	97	12	29	26	30	46	51	11	8	10	48	15	4	23	15	76	14	82
	12%	9%	12%	13%	15%	12%	14%	13%	10%	16%	16%	7%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	13%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	7	14	8	13	20	22	4	4	2	24	7	1	11	6	31	8	34
	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36	4	13	13	6	14	22	4	3	6	13	8	2	7	5	30	5	31
	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Verification of all social media accounts/ non-anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27	1	5	6	15	14	13	5	1	3	14	1	2	7	6	21	1	25
	3%	1%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	6%	1%	5%	5%	0	6%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5	0	2	0	3	3	2	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	0	5
	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	-	0	-	1%	-	1%
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	6	2	4	0	0	2	4	2	0	1	3	0	0	3	1	5	1	4
	1%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23	1	11	9	2	8	15	5	1	1	12	3	1	6	5	17	3	17
	3%	1%	9%	4%	1%	2%	4%	6%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	7	14	8	13	20	22	4	4	2	24	7	1	11	6	31	8	34
	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	8%	5%
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47	6	11	12	17	26	20	4	8	5	16	12	1	15	12	31	6	39
	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	10%	8%	5%	6%	3%	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49	17	14	8	10	21	26	7	7	4	20	9	1	15	7	39	11	35
	6%	13%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%	10%	5%
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56	11	20	9	15	24	32	4	10	5	23	10	2	15	7	42	8	46
	7%	9%	9%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	12%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	5	2	2	2	5	6	1	3	2	3	1	1	4	3	8	5	6
	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15	4	7	2	2	5	9	0	3	2	7	3	0	6	2	11	5	9
	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	4%	3%	2%	1%	-	3%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Other	44	3	18	10	10	20	20	0	7	4	18	12	2	11	4	36	8	33
	6%	2%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	-	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	8%	5%
Nothing	9	0	3	1	5	6	2	1	0	1	5	2	0	3	3	6	0	7
	1%	-	1%	0	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
Don't know	28	4	5	6	13	14	12	3	2	1	14	6	2	9	4	22	4	24
	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
No answer/Blank	351	60	106	104	78	180	162	40	29	29	125	106	16	92	57	269	43	294
	45%	47%	45%	50%	38%	46%	43%	48%	35%	45%	42%	51%	50%	42%	43%	45%	41%	46%
Sigma	1031	176	331	258	257	489	519	108	117	89	409	253	40	287	171	780	149	840
	132%	136%	141%	125%	125%	126%	136%	129%	139%	139%	137%	121%	125%	130%	130%	132%	142%	130%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race				If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territorie	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Q	No	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
Base: Threatened or harassed - Excluding Don't know, No answer/Blank	405	65*	123	97*	114	194	202	41*	53*	34*	160	97*	141**	119	71*	301	59*	328	
Education/ Awareness - NET	112	25	45	22	20	49	62	14	18	11	43	22	2	33	22	84	20	88	
	28%	38%	37%	23%	18%	25%	31%	34%	34%	32%	27%	23%	14%	28%	31%	28%	28%	27%	
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52	13	22	7	10	22	29	6	9	6	20	9	1	11	8	42	12	40	
	13%	20%	18%	7%	9%	11%	14%	15%	17%	18%	13%	9%	7%	9%	11%	14%	21%	12%	
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48	12	16	12	8	18	30	4	6	5	21	10	1	19	12	33	8	37	
	12%	18%	13%	12%	7%	9%	15%	10%	11%	15%	13%	10%	7%	16%	17%	11%	14%	11%	
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15	0	9	4	2	9	6	4	3	0	3	4	1	3	2	12	0	14	
	4%	-	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%	10%	6%	-	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	
Recourse - NET	111	16	31	33	30	52	57	9	13	10	35	38	5	33	19	81	11	94	
	27%	25%	25%	34%	26%	27%	28%	22%	25%	29%	22%	39%	36%	28%	27%	27%	19%	29%	
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46	8	9	18	11	20	26	3	6	4	16	14	2	12	8	36	5	40	
	11%	12%	7%	19%	10%	10%	13%	7%	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	11%	12%	9%	12%		
Better support from the police	25	4	7	6	8	10	14	0	4	0	11	10	0	6	2	30	4	20	
	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	-	8%	-	7%	10%	-	5%	3%	7%	7%	6%	
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54	7	19	13	14	28	25	6	5	6	15	19	3	20	11	34	4	46	
	13%	11%	15%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	9%	18%	9%	20%	21%	17%	15%	11%	7%	14%	
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97	12	29	26	30	46	51	11	8	10	48	15	4	23	15	76	14	82	
	24%	18%	24%	27%	26%	24%	25%	27%	15%	29%	30%	15%	29%	19%	21%	25%	24%	25%	
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	7	14	8	13	20	22	4	4	2	24	7	1	11	6	31	8	34	
	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%	6%	15%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	14%	10%	
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36	4	13	13	6	14	22	4	3	6	13	8	2	7	5	30	5	31	
	9%	6%	11%	13%	5%	7%	11%	10%	6%	18%	8%	8%	14%	6%	7%	10%	9%	9%	
Verification of all social media accounts/ non-anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27	1	5	6	15	14	13	5	1	3	14	1	2	7	6	21	1	25	
	7%	2%	4%	6%	13%	7%	6%	12%	2%	9%	9%	1%	14%	6%	8%	7%	2%	8%	
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5	0	2	0	3	3	2	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	0	5	
	1%	-	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	2%	
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	6	2	4	0	0	2	4	2	0	1	3	0	0	3	1	5	1	4	
	1%	3%	3%	-	-	1%	2%	5%	-	3%	2%	-	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23	1	11	9	2	8	15	5	1	1	12	3	1	6	5	17	3	17	
	6%	2%	9%	9%	2%	4%	7%	12%	2%	3%	8%	3%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	7	14	8	13	20	22	4	4	2	24	7	1	11	6	31	8	34	
	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%	6%	15%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	14%	10%	
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47	6	11	12	17	26	20	4	8	5	16	12	1	15	12	31	6	39	
	12%	9%	9%	12%	15%	13%	10%	10%	15%	15%	10%	12%	7%	13%	17%	10%	10%	12%	
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49	17	14	8	10	21	26	7	7	4	20	9	1	15	7	39	11	35	
	12%	26%	11%	8%	9%	11%	13%	17%	13%	12%	13%	9%	7%	13%	10%	13%	19%	11%	
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56	11	20	9	15	24	32	4	10	5	23	10	2	15	7	42	8	46	
	14%	17%	16%	9%	13%	12%	16%	10%	19%	15%	14%	10%	14%	13%	10%	14%	14%	14%	
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	5	2	2	2	5	6	1	3	2	3	1	1	4	3	8	5	6	
	3%	8%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	2%	1%	7%	3%	4%	3%	9%	2%	
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15	4	7	2	2	5	9	0	3	2	7	3	0	6	2	11	5	9	
	4%	6%	6%	2%	2%	3%	4%	-	6%	6%	4%	3%	-	5%	3%	4%	9%	3%	
Other	44	3	18	10	10	20	20	0	7	4	18	12	2	11	4	36	8	33	
	11%	5%	15%	10%	9%	10%	10%	-	13%	12%	11%	12%	14%	9%	6%	12%	14%	10%	
Nothing	9	0	3	1	5	6	2	1	0	1	5	2	0	3	3	6	0	7	
	2%	-	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	2%	-	2%	
Sigma	652	112	220	148	166	295	345	65	86	59	270	141	22	186	110	489	102	522	
	161%	172%	179%	153%	146%	152%	171%	159%	162%	174%	189%	145%	157%	156%	155%	162%	176%	159%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/DE - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Government	552	98	148	136	162	293	243	53	49	37	222	165	19	171	103	409	67	458
	51%	58%	49%	49%	50%	54%	48%	54%	51%	48%	55%	48%	40%	59%	60%	50%	52%	51%
Social media platforms	727	119	213	178	208	362	347	73	59	56	287	214	28	193	116	561	95	604
	67%	70%	71%	64%	64%	66%	69%	74%	61%	73%	71%	62%	60%	67%	68%	68%	74%	67%
Employer	790	122	233	199	229	396	372	71	74	53	313	232	37	208	122	607	104	648
	73%	72%	78%	72%	71%	72%	74%	72%	77%	69%	77%	68%	79%	72%	71%	74%	81%	72%
Journalism associations/governing bodies	321	58	91	71	95	151	158	31	29	19	126	103	10	92	53	240	42	265
	30%	34%	30%	26%	29%	28%	31%	31%	30%	25%	31%	30%	21%	32%	31%	29%	33%	29%
Unions	306	59	83	78	82	155	141	32	27	20	137	78	10	93	50	228	38	251
	28%	35%	28%	28%	25%	28%	28%	32%	28%	26%	34%	23%	21%	32%	29%	28%	30%	28%
Other (specify)	78	10	16	19	30	46	29	12	9	5	24	21	3	22	12	58	7	64
	7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	12%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%
Don't know	69	10	21	23	13	27	41	5	7	12	15	25	4	13	8	54	6	60
	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	16%	4%	7%	9%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%
Sigma	2843	476	805	704	819	1430	1331	277	254	202	1124	838	111	792	464	2157	359	2350
	263%	280%	269%	255%	254%	261%	264%	280%	265%	262%	278%	244%	236%	273%	271%	262%	280%	260%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

c18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

	Age										Gender				Region										Ethnocultural background					If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	18-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-64		65+		Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	SK/SX	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/EPC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Y/O	%						
	Yr	%	Yr	%	Yr	%	Yr	%	Yr	%	Yr	%	BC/Territories	AB	SK/SX	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/EPC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Y/O	%								
Base: Excluding Fully retired	1888	170	259	278	323	547	504	99	99	77	405	343	47	250	173	822	128	305													
Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	350	33	60	56	58	106	200	30	26	29	56	37	40	49	47	60	47	262													
Ability to Work - SUBNET	141	27	39	41	33	47	91	19	15	12	49	35	8	27	15	115	22	114													
Distracting impacts ability to do the job	52	11	16	10	14	12	39	6	5	3	21	13	3	14	9	38	10	40													
Discouraging makes me not want to continue/hate my job	82	18	23	23	20	29	51	9	9	9	30	21	3	12	4	71	11	69													
Makes the job harder	20	3	5	8	4	9	11	6	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	18	2	17													
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	390	58	77	71	62	108	177	30	27	27	107	76	15	57	45	228	41	235													
Dishes/unpleasant/unacceptable	32	2	11	11	8	17	14	2	3	1	11	14	1	9	3	24	1	30													
Intimidating	25	3	7	6	9	12	13	0	2	3	8	12	0	1	0	24	3	22													
Hurtful/saddening/disappointing	60	14	10	13	21	19	38	6	4	7	26	12	4	15	10	47	5	52													
Annoying/frustrating	18	1	4	4	4	8	9	1	1	1	6	4	0	1	1	12	2	14													
Anxiety/stress/fear of safety/ affects mental health	212	46	59	52	52	71	139	19	26	20	77	55	12	53	31	166	34	168													
May influence the writer's opinion/self-censoring/ not cover certain topics	88	18	21	22	27	26	61	1	9	7	37	30	3	29	17	67	11	72													
Limit don't want to use social media/ try to avoid posting online	72	13	19	19	20	20	42	9	10	2	27	20	3	20	10	52	11	58													
Getting worse/ it has to change/ employers should protect their people	101	17	33	23	26	41	57	5	17	11	39	23	5	32	17	71	17	80													
Websites/ social media companies should address/ screen hateful algorithms	21	2	9	4	6	8	12	2	2	2	12	3	0	7	5	16	2	19													
Hating identity should not be allowed/ they should be held accountable	24	2	3	10	8	11	12	1	3	2	9	8	0	7	4	16	1	23													
Racial/ discriminatory/ gender biased/ people of colour	71	15	23	16	16	23	47	7	6	6	37	8	5	27	16	51	11	56													
Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law	32	0	7	14	9	21	9	2	7	1	13	8	1	11	3	22	2	27													
Trying to ignore/ avoid confrontation/ it's part of the job	88	8	21	26	32	40	44	4	7	11	34	24	7	25	14	63	5	75													
Limited/ have never experienced online harassment/ no life experience	126	24	29	30	42	75	49	9	6	12	39	56	3	36	22	98	12	110													
Prevalent/ know colleagues that have been affected	97	19	23	25	29	46	49	10	8	11	33	29	6	28	20	76	7	87													
Makes me not want to trust others	4	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	3													
Indicates mistrust/ hate of people with the media/ no respect for journalists	22	3	7	7	5	10	11	3	3	1	7	8	0	9	7	14	2	19													
Harassment is more prevalent in person/ phone/ have experienced in person/harassment	12	0	5	3	3	7	5	4	3	0	2	2	1	3	0	9	0	11													
Anti-democratic/ disregards freedom of expression/ takes away from the truth/ factual information	45	5	15	12	13	18	25	5	4	5	11	16	4	10	7	38	5	39													
We need more support/ assurance of safety	38	4	15	9	9	14	23	4	4	2	20	7	0	15	6	28	4	32													
Need training on how to deal with harassment/ how to protect ourselves	8	2	1	2	3	0	8	2	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	8	1	7													
Trying to hide identity/ avoid being recognized/ use an alias to protect myself	22	2	11	5	4	10	12	1	6	2	8	2	3	9	5	13	3	19													
We need to educate the public/ more/ more public awareness	15	3	3	4	5	5	10	1	1	1	4	6	2	3	2	12	1	11													
Political bias/ government makes harassment worse	8	0	3	2	3	4	4	1	1	0	6	0	0	3	2	5	1	7													
Other	43	5	9	9	19	28	14	0	4	4	10	10	0	13	3	31	2	40													
Nothing	14	1	1	7	4	10	4	2	0	0	4	8	0	4	1	9	0	13													
Don't Know	0	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	2	0												
No answer/blank	477	78	145	112	131	255	198	40	37	29	187	149	21	115	72	362	59	392													
Signa	1932	318	501	499	559	983	1010	172	191	158	727	581	99	519	309	1488	228	1614													

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formula used. * small base

Q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

	Age					Gender		Region							Ethnocultural background			I identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	
Base: Excluding Fully retired / Excluding Don't know, No answer/Blank	609	94	154	164	190	290	308	597	597	487	216	194	267	172	96	480	597	511	
Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	57%	57%	58%	58%	52%	47%	68%	64%	63%	63%	60%	49%	65%	46%	49%	61%	68%	56%	
Ability to Work - SUBNET	23%	20%	25%	25%	17%	18%	39%	32%	25%	25%	23%	18%	31%	16%	16%	20%	32%	22%	
Distracting/ impacts ability to do the job	52	11	18	10	14	12	39	6	5	3	21	13	3	14	9	38	10	40	
Discourages/ makes me not want to continue/ hate my job	82	16	23	23	20	29	51	9	9	9	30	21	3	12	4	71	11	69	
Makes the job harder	20	3	5	8	4	9	11	6	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	18	2	17	
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	250	56	77	71	82	158	177	27	35	27	107	76	15	72	42	229	41	236	
Dishes/ unpleasant/ unacceptable	52	11	11	8	17	14	37	14	1	1	14	1	1	3	3	34	1	30	
Intimidating	25	3	7	6	9	12	13	0	2	3	6	12	0	1	0	24	3	22	
Hurtful/ saddening/ disappointing	60	14	10	13	21	19	39	6	4	7	26	12	4	15	10	47	5	52	
Annoying/ frustrating	16	1	4	5	6	8	7	6	1	4	2	3	0	5	5	12	2	14	
Anxiety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health	212	46	59	52	62	71	130	19	28	20	77	55	12	53	31	166	34	168	
May influence the writer's opinion/ self-censoring/ not cover certain topics	88	18	21	22	27	26	61	1	9	7	37	30	3	29	17	67	11	72	
Limit/ don't want to use social media/ try to avoid posting online	73	13	19	19	20	29	42	8	10	2	27	20	3	20	10	55	11	58	
Getting worried it has to change/ employers should protect their people	101	17	23	23	26	41	57	5	17	11	39	23	5	32	17	71	17	80	
Websites/ social media companies should address/ screen harmful algorithms	21	2	9	4	6	8	12	2	2	2	12	3	0	7	5	16	2	19	
Hiding identity should not be allowed/ they should be held accountable	24	2	3	10	8	11	12	1	3	2	9	9	0	7	4	16	1	23	
Racial/ discriminatory/ gender biased/ people of colour	71	15	23	16	16	23	47	7	6	6	37	8	5	27	16	51	11	56	
Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law	32	0	7	14	9	21	9	2	7	1	13	8	1	11	3	22	2	27	
Trying to ignore/ avoid confrontation/ it's part of the job	88	8	21	26	32	40	44	4	7	11	32	24	7	25	14	63	5	70	
Limited/ have never experienced online harassment/ too little experience	126	24	29	30	42	75	49	9	6	12	39	56	3	36	22	98	12	110	
Prevalent/ know colleagues that have been affected	97	19	23	25	29	46	49	10	8	11	33	29	6	28	20	76	7	87	
Makes me not want to trust others	4	1	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	
Indicates mistrust/ hate of people with the media/ no respect for journalists	22	3	7	7	5	10	11	3	3	1	7	6	0	9	7	14	2	19	
Harassment is more prevalent in person/ phone/ have experienced in person harassment	12	0	5	3	3	7	5	4	3	0	2	2	1	3	0	9	0	11	
Anti-democratic/ disregards freedom of expression/ takes away from the truth/ factual information	45	5	15	12	13	18	25	5	4	5	11	16	4	10	7	38	5	39	
We need more support/ assurance of safety	38	4	15	9	9	14	23	4	4	2	20	7	0	15	6	28	4	32	
Need training on how to deal with harassment/ how to protect ourselves	8	2	1	2	3	0	8	2	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	8	1	7	
Trying to hide identity/ avoid being recognized/ use an alias to protect myself	22	2	11	5	4	10	12	1	6	2	8	2	3	9	5	13	3	19	
We need to educate the public more/ more public awareness	15	3	3	4	5	5	10	1	1	1	4	6	2	3	2	12	1	11	
Political bias/ government makes harassment worse	8	0	3	2	3	4	4	1	1	0	6	0	0	3	2	5	1	7	
Other	43	5	9	9	9	19	28	14	25	4	10	9	9	19	2	18	31	40	
Nothing	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	-	2%	4%	-	2%	1%	2%	-	3%	
Sigma	1451	240	395	378	417	606	612	132	154	129	538	412	69	402	225	1108	167	1220	
Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing	238%	255%	256%	230%	219%	209%	224%	261%	269%	249%	212%	255%	232%	234%	240%	242%	239%		

q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.

	Total	Age				Gender		BC/Territories	Region					Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female		AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: Fully retired or Student only	11*	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**	-**
(DK/NS)	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sigma	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q19. Please specify your age.

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
18-29	170	170	0	0	0	69	99	19	16	14	67	51	2	48	28	130	50	112
	16%	100%	-	-	-	13%	20%	19%	17%	18%	17%	15%	4%	17%	16%	16%	39%	12%
30-39	299	0	299	0	0	125	159	25	27	22	117	91	12	69	37	235	39	251
	28%	-	100%	-	-	23%	32%	25%	28%	29%	29%	27%	26%	24%	22%	29%	30%	28%
40-49	276	0	0	276	0	144	126	23	22	16	99	99	14	78	48	201	16	242
	26%	-	-	100%	-	26%	25%	23%	23%	21%	24%	29%	30%	27%	28%	24%	13%	27%
50-59	220	0	0	0	220	128	88	17	22	18	80	65	15	57	34	169	18	195
	20%	-	-	-	68%	23%	17%	17%	23%	23%	20%	19%	32%	20%	20%	21%	14%	22%
60-69	99	0	0	0	99	73	25	12	8	5	36	34	4	31	22	80	3	94
	9%	-	-	-	31%	13%	5%	12%	8%	6%	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%	2%	10%
70+	4	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	3	1	3
	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	0	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	0
Prefer not to answer	14	0	0	0	0	5	6	3	1	2	4	1	0	5	0	4	1	8
	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	0	-	2%	-	0	1%	1%
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<30	170	170	0	0	0	69	99	19	16	14	67	51	2	48	28	130	50	112
	16%	100%	-	-	-	13%	20%	19%	17%	18%	17%	15%	4%	17%	16%	16%	39%	12%
50+	323	0	0	0	323	204	114	29	30	23	118	101	19	90	58	252	22	292
	30%	-	-	-	100%	37%	23%	29%	31%	30%	29%	29%	40%	31%	34%	31%	17%	32%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?

	Age					Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
	Total	<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
British Columbia	89	16	22	20	28	46	41	89	0	0	0	0	0	25	18	71	10	77
	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	90%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%
Alberta	96	16	27	22	30	51	42	0	96	0	0	0	0	19	11	78	10	83
	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Saskatchewan	42	10	15	4	11	20	20	0	0	42	0	0	0	9	6	33	5	37
	4%	6%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	-	-	55%	-	-	-	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Manitoba	35	4	7	12	12	13	22	0	0	35	0	0	0	10	7	28	3	32
	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	-	-	45%	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Ontario	405	67	117	99	118	199	195	0	0	0	405	0	0	133	74	286	56	329
	37%	39%	39%	36%	37%	36%	39%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	46%	43%	35%	44%	36%
Quebec	343	51	91	99	101	184	150	0	0	0	0	343	0	75	42	274	33	294
	32%	30%	30%	36%	31%	34%	30%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	26%	25%	33%	26%	32%
New Brunswick	13	0	3	2	8	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	3	10	0	12
	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	28%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%
Nova Scotia	23	0	7	7	9	13	10	0	0	0	0	0	23	5	4	20	1	22
	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	49%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Prince Edward Island	6	0	1	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	2	4	2	4
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	13%	1%	1%	0	2%	0
Newfoundland	5	2	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	4	2	0
	0	1%	0	1%	-	0	1%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	0	2%	-
Yukon	4	2	1	1	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2
	0	1%	0	0	-	0	0	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0
Northwest Territories	6	1	2	2	1	2	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	0	1%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%
My primary residence is outside of Canada	4	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	3
	0	-	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0	1%	0
Prefer not to answer	11	1	4	1	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	3	4	4
	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	0	3%	0
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
BC/Territories	99	19	25	23	29	50	47	99	0	0	0	0	0	26	19	79	11	85
	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	9%	11%	10%	9%	9%
MB/SK	77	14	22	16	23	33	42	0	0	77	0	0	0	19	13	61	8	69
	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%
ATL	47	2	12	14	19	25	21	0	0	0	0	0	47	11	9	38	5	38
	4%	1%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

q21. Do you identify as ...?

	Total	Age				Gender		BC/Territories	Region					Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female		AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Male	547	69	125	144	204	547	0	50	51	33	199	184	25	143	89	420	53	475
	51%	41%	42%	52%	63%	100%	-	51%	53%	43%	49%	54%	53%	49%	52%	51%	41%	52%
			BC	BCD	G													Q
Female	504	99	159	126	114	0	504	47	42	42	195	150	21	139	80	385	62	425
	47%	58%	53%	46%	35%	-	100%	47%	44%	55%	48%	44%	45%	48%	47%	47%	48%	47%
		DE	E	E			F											
Non-binary/third gender	9	2	6	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	3	0	2	1	8	9	0
	1%	1%	2%	-	0	-	-	1%	1%	3%	0	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	7%	-
			DE														R	
Prefer to self identify	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	1	0
	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	0	-	0	1%	-
																	R	
Prefer not to answer	19	0	7	5	4	0	0	1	2	0	9	4	1	5	1	7	3	5
	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
			B											O			R	
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																		
Gender diverse	12	2	8	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	5	0	3	1	10	10	0
	1%	1%	3%	0	0	-	-	1%	1%	3%	0	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	8%	-
			DE														R	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

Q3. What ethnic/cultural or racial groups do you identify with? Please select all that apply.

	Age					Gender					Region										Ethno-cultural background					Identify as LGBTIQ+	
	Total	<18	18-29	30-49	50-69	Male	Female	BIPOC	AB	WASAK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R										
Base: All respondents excluding students and those who opted from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	465	343	47*	290	171	622	128	505									
ASIAN (NET)	171	28	37	48	58	89	80	15	11	13	24	42	9	151	171	41	23	141									
Chinese	25	6	4	12	1	11	14				1	1	1	25	25	2	4	21									
Korean	3	0	0	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	3	1	0	2									
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	38	6	17	24	31	58	41	10	9	9	27	35	8	58	98	35	9	65									
Asian African (e.g. South Africa, Nigeria, Madagascar, Kenya)	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0									
Asian Caribbean (e.g. Guyanese, Trinidadian)	4	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	4	0	1	3									
South Asian (e.g. Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	30	12	11	5	1	12	17	4	1	1	23	1	0	20	20	1	5	21									
South East Asian (e.g. Malaysian, Filipino, Vietnamese)	14	3	5	6	1	11	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	14	14	1	5	10									
BLACK (NET)	27	5	8	7	6	15	12	0	1	0	15	9	1	27	1	4	1	26									
African (e.g. Ghanaian, Kenyan, Nigerian, Somali)	8	1	1	3	3	5	3	0	1	0	3	2	1	8	1	0	1	7									
Caribbean (e.g. Bahian, Haitian, Jamaican, Grenadian)	12	3	5	3	1	8	4	0	0	0	10	2	0	12	0	4	0	12									
North American (e.g. Canadian, American)	6	2	0	1	2	3	3	0	0	2	4	0	0	6	0	0	0	6									
South and Central American (e.g. Brazilian, Panamanian)	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	2									
LATINO/SPANIC (NET)	17	4	6	4	3	8	9	3	1	0	7	8	0	17	1	0	2	14									
North or Central American (e.g. Mexican, Honduran)	5	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	5	0	1	0	5									
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	8	3	3	1	1	3	5	2	0	0	4	2	0	8	1	3	1	6									
South American (e.g. Brazilian, Argentinian)	5	0	1	3	1	3	2	0	0	0	2	3	0	5	0	2	1	4									
MIDDLE EASTERN (NET)	35	7	8	11	8	18	18	2	3	1	12	16	0	35	2	9	4	29									
North African (e.g. Algerian, Libyan, Moroccan, Moroccan)	9	1	2	2	4	8	3	1	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	3	1	7									
Middle Eastern (e.g. Syrian, Lebanese)	21	2	5	7	3	9	12	0	3	1	7	0	0	21	1	7	3	17									
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	1	2									
West Asia (e.g. Iranian, Afghan)	5	1	2	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	3	2	0	5	1	1	1	4									
WHITE (NET)	852	130	235	201	252	422	385	78*	78*	81*	286	214	38*	41	697	100	697										
African (e.g. Afrikaner)	2	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2									
Australian and New Zealand	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0									
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean, Polish, Russian)	233	43	64	52	72	115	111	31	28	14	98	50	8	20	19	233	36	198									
North American (e.g. Canadian)	68	11	19	16	19	34	32	6	5	2	20	23	3	41	23	68	8	60									
South American (e.g. Argentinian, Chilean)	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	1	1									
Indigenous including First Nations, Māori or Irish (Irish)	18	4	5	4	5	5	12	0	2	4	9	2	0	18	1	5	6	11									
Mixed race (a combination of any of the above categories)	35	8	10	10	7	13	20	4	1	3	21	5	1	38	10	17	8	28									
Other (specify)	19	2	2	5	8	11	6	2	2	0	12	2	0	19	1	0	2	14									
Prefer not to answer	18	4	11	12	7	19	13	2	4	0	13	11	2	0	0	0	0	18									
Spain	1278	220	390	323	370	645	588	125	116	91	489	381	53	456	255	596	173	1248									
Germany /	1181	120%	117%	117%	115%	118%	119%	120%	121%	118%	121%	113%	113%	120%	137%	121%	130%	118%									
Asian only (exclusive)	122	21	29	38	37	66	57	11	7	8	27	27	5	122	122	0	19	105									
Black only (exclusive)	20	3	5	6	5	11	9	0	1	0	11	6	0	20	1	0	19	20									
Latin/Hispanic only (exclusive)	10	2	4	2	2	5	5	1	1	0	4	4	0	10	0	0	0	10									
Middle Eastern, West/Southeast Asian, North African only (exclusive)	20	2	5	8	4	9	11	0	2	1	6	10	0	20	0	0	2	17									
White only (exclusive)	733	118	219	186	228	385	352	71	73	58	253	258	34	0	0	733	92	643									
Mixed race only (exclusive)	12	2	4	2	4	3	8	0	3	4	9	4	0	12	0	0	2	9									
Indigenous only (exclusive)	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16									
Mixed race/other	106	18	22	20	28	52	48	11	7	6	33	23	3	106	49	63	18	81									
All non-white/BIPOC	271	46	60	70	80	143	131	20	13	13	51	31	11	271	111	63	32	180									

Proportions/Means: Columns Totalled 0% (all levels); BIPOC = F/G; H/UKLM; NOP; OR: Overall formula used; * small base

q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Yes	128	50	39	16	22	53	62	11	10	8	56	33	5	36	23	106	128	0
	12%	29%	13%	6%	7%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	100%	-
No	905	112	251	242	292	475	425	85	83	69	329	294	38	240	141	695	0	905
	84%	66%	84%	88%	90%	87%	84%	86%	86%	90%	81%	86%	81%	83%	82%	85%	-	100%
Prefer not to answer	49	8	9	18	9	19	17	3	3	0	20	16	4	14	7	21	0	0
	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	3%	-	-
Sigma	1082	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

UserLanguage

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
English	737	116	202	184	220	366	348	91	92	70	384	49	35	218	131	539	92	611
	67%	68%	68%	67%	68%	67%	69%	92%	96%	91%	95%	14%	74%	75%	77%	66%	72%	68%
French	356	54	97	92	103	181	156	8	4	7	21	294	12	72	40	283	36	294
	33%	32%	32%	33%	32%	33%	31%	8%	4%	9%	5%	86%	26%	25%	23%	34%	28%	32%
												HIJKM	HIJK			NO		
Sigma	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base

Association

	Total	Age				Gender		Region						Ethnocultural background/race			If identify as LGBTQ2S+	
		<30	30-39	40-49	50+	Male	Female	BC/Territories	AB	MB/SK	ON	QC	ATL	All non-white/BIPOC	Asian (NET)	White (NET)	Yes	No
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
Base: All respondents	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99*	96*	77*	405	343	47*	290	171	822	128	905
Bell	185	28	59	50	46	99	83	16	27	19	102	11	8	48	26	141	18	161
	17%	16%	20%	18%	14%	18%	16%	16%	28%	25%	25%	3%	17%	17%	15%	17%	14%	18%
								L	HL	L	L	L	L					
CAJ	101	27	31	15	24	50	47	17	11	10	46	9	4	42	24	66	20	75
	9%	16%	10%	5%	7%	9%	9%	17%	11%	13%	11%	3%	9%	14%	14%	8%	16%	8%
		DE	D					L	L	L	L		L	P	P		R	
CBC	387	55	101	120	107	168	207	39	27	30	137	112	34	107	66	284	53	315
	35%	32%	34%	43%	33%	31%	41%	39%	28%	39%	34%	33%	72%	37%	39%	35%	41%	35%
				BCE		F							HIJKL					
FAQPage	20	4	8	5	3	11	9	1	0	0	6	13	0	3	3	19	1	19
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
												K						
FPJO	199	31	56	49	53	104	79	0	0	0	3	186	0	40	22	152	17	162
	18%	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	16%	-	-	-	1%	54%	-	14%	13%	18%	13%	18%
												HIJKM						
JHR	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	0	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
NEPMCC	6	0	1	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	5	3	2	0	6
	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	0	-	1%
											L			P	P			
NMC	26	3	9	2	12	12	14	12	4	3	6	0	1	2	2	25	3	23
	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	12%	4%	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%
			D	D				IKL	L	L	L		L	N				
Other	8	2	1	4	1	5	3	0	2	0	6	0	0	2	2	6	1	7
	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
									L		L							
Postmedia	87	9	15	15	44	57	28	14	25	15	23	10	0	17	12	70	4	80
	8%	5%	5%	5%	14%	10%	6%	14%	26%	19%	6%	3%	-	6%	7%	9%	3%	9%
					BCD	G		KLM	HKLM	KLM								Q
TorontoStar	60	9	16	13	22	29	27	0	0	0	60	0	0	21	10	45	10	46
	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	-	-	-	15%	-	-	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%
											HIJLM							
(DK/NS)	13	2	2	0	8	7	5	0	0	0	10	2	0	3	1	11	1	10
	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
				D							L							
Sigma	1093	170	299	276	323	547	504	99	96	77	405	343	47	290	171	822	128	905
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M - N/O/P - Q/R Overlap formulae used. * small base