



Online Harm in Journalism

Table of Contents

1	q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.
2	q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.
3	q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?
4	q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.
5	q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.
6	q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?
7	q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
8	q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
9	q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.
10	q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?
11	q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
12	q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
13	q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
14	q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
15	q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
16	q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
17	q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
18	q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
19	q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
20	q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
21	q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
22	q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
23	q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
24	q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
25	q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.
26	q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.
27	q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?
28	q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.
29	q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?
30	q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.
31	q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).
32	q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.
33	q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?
34	q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.
35	q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
36	q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
37	q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
38	q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
39	q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
40	q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
41	q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
42	q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
43	q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
44	q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?
45	q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?
46	q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?
47	q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
48	q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
49	q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.
50	q19. Please specify your age.
51	q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?
52	q21. Do you identify as ...?
53	q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.
54	q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Spirit, intersex, and/or non-binary?
55	UserLanguage
56	Association

q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.

		Occupation											Media				Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both				
Base: All respondents	1093	707	388	27**	124	79*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*				
Canadian Association of Journalists (CAJ)	229	187	86	14	21	5	80	76	112	91	10	38	54	57	56	61	186	42	63	41	82	223	26	29	170	29				
	21%	26%	22%	52%	17%	6%	32%	22%	20%	24%	31%	40%	29%	33%	19%	14%	26%	11%	29%	27%	25%	27%	6%	39%	18%	34%				
Canadian Journalism Foundation (CJF)	14	5	8	0	0	1	1	7	11	2	0	1	0	4	3	7	11	3	2	2	7	12	4	0	13	1				
	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	0	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%				
Canadian Journalists of Colour (CJOC)	28	23	9	0	0	0	8	6	12	13	0	10	15	6	4	3	25	3	7	4	14	28	2	3	18	7				
	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	-	11%	8%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	0	4%	2%	8%				
News Media Canada (NMC)	35	18	17	10	13	0	1	0	11	26	0	0	4	6	6	19	27	8	8	6	13	33	6	4	28	3				
	3%	3%	4%	37%	10%	-	0	-	2%	7%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%				
Journalists for Human Rights (JHR)	11	8	6	0	2	0	3	3	6	5	1	3	3	5	1	2	10	1	2	3	5	10	1	3	6	2				
	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0	0	1%	0	1%	2%	2%	1%	0	4%	1%	2%				
Canadian Association of Black Journalists (CABJ)	3	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	1	2				
	0	0	1%	-	-	-	0	0	1%	0	-	1%	-	1%	0	-	0	-	-	-	1%	0	0	-	0	2%				
National Ethnic Press and Media Council of Canada (NEPMCC)	8	6	4	4	1	0	3	5	4	7	0	2	0	1	3	4	8	0	2	4	2	6	0	2	1	5				
	1%	1%	1%	15%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	3%	0	6%				
Federation professionnelle des journalistes du Quebec (FPJQ)	239	184	33	3	19	27	35	64	68	126	12	34	47	25	74	84	130	100	36	30	64	52	220	28	181	21				
	22%	26%	9%	11%	15%	34%	14%	18%	12%	34%	38%	36%	26%	15%	25%	20%	18%	26%	16%	20%	19%	6%	54%	37%	20%	25%				
Canadian Media Guild (CMG)	15	4	10	0	2	2	2	6	13	1	1	0	2	1	4	8	4	11	0	1	3	11	7	0	14	1				
	1%	1%	3%	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%				
Association des Journalistes Indépendants du Québec (AJIQ)	10	6	1	0	1	2	0	1	4	8	1	5	2	4	0	3	3	6	1	0	2	5	9	5	2	2				
	1%	1%	0	-	1%	3%	-	0	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	-	1%	0	2%	0	-	1%	1%	2%	7%	0	2%				
RTDNA Canada	9	2	7	0	0	0	3	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	8	1	4	2	2	9	0	0	9	0				
	1%	0	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-				
Association des Communicateurs Scientifiques	6	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	4	1	2	0	0	3	3	2	4	0	1	1	1	6	3	3	0				
	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	0	0	1%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	0	1%	-	1%	0	0	1%	4%	0	-	-				
Canadian Parliamentary Press Gallery	6	3	3	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	6	4	2	0	2	2	2	6	1	1	4	1				
	1%	0	1%	4%	2%	-	0	-	0	0	9%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	1%				
Other	50	33	22	3	11	2	13	13	20	24	5	7	6	10	14	20	32	18	7	10	15	43	14	7	38	5				
	5%	5%	6%	11%	9%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	16%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%	6%				
I'm not a member of any associations	535	295	218	0	66	43	115	183	324	127	4	23	76	76	147	235	329	205	108	70	151	461	144	15	489	30				
	49%	42%	56%	-	53%	54%	46%	53%	58%	34%	13%	24%	41%	44%	49%	55%	47%	54%	49%	46%	46%	57%	36%	20%	53%	35%				
Sigma	1198	781	426	35	138	84	266	369	599	436	38	126	209	197	319	461	782	404	240	176	366	903	441	100	977	109				
	110%	110%	110%	130%	111%	106%	107%	106%	108%	117%	119%	134%	114%	115%	107%	108%	111%	107%	109%	115%	111%	111%	109%	133%	106%	128%				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.

			Occupation										Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/Host	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelancer	Media organization	Both					
Base: All respondents	1093	707	388	27**	124	79*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*					
Journalist/reporter/correspondent	594	594	113	17	54	0	168	203	253	256	20	63	128	117	181	168	446	148	150	96	200	434	236	43	505	48					
	54%	84%	29%	63%	44%	-	68%	58%	46%	68%	63%	67%	70%	68%	61%	39%	63%	39%	68%	63%	61%	53%	58%	57%	55%	54%					
Video Journalist	91	91	32	5	35	0	19	25	75	15	3	7	14	22	28	27	68	23	26	6	36	79	27	7	79	5					
	8%	13%	8%	19%	28%	-	8%	7%	14%	4%	9%	7%	8%	13%	9%	6%	10%	6%	12%	4%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	6%					
Research Journalist	31	17	13	1	2	10	5	13	20	12	3	8	9	6	10	6	15	16	5	3	7	17	19	7	20	4					
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	13%	2%	4%	4%	3%	9%	9%	5%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	9%	2%	5%					
Presenter/Host	105	105	32	1	11	0	11	57	76	9	1	12	12	18	35	40	87	18	28	22	37	83	27	5	91	9					
	10%	15%	8%	4%	9%	-	4%	16%	14%	2%	3%	13%	7%	10%	12%	9%	12%	5%	13%	14%	11%	10%	7%	7%	10%	11%					
Editor	150	82	150	13	31	0	37	19	57	74	5	23	19	22	45	64	98	52	32	22	44	145	21	14	114	22					
	14%	12%	39%	48%	25%	-	15%	5%	10%	20%	16%	24%	10%	13%	15%	15%	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	18%	5%	19%	12%	26%					
Producer	186	69	186	0	10	0	46	90	138	11	1	8	26	36	55	69	100	86	31	19	50	159	53	10	165	11					
	17%	10%	48%	-	8%	-	19%	26%	25%	3%	3%	9%	14%	21%	18%	16%	14%	23%	14%	12%	15%	20%	13%	13%	18%	13%					
Management (of a team of journalists or media workers)	103	19	103	3	3	0	27	32	54	37	0	0	0	6	32	65	70	33	28	13	29	80	34	1	98	4					
	9%	3%	27%	11%	2%	-	11%	9%	10%	10%	-	-	-	3%	11%	15%	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	10%	8%	1%	11%	5%					
Owner/Publisher	27	18	14	27	6	0	9	3	3	20	2	8	2	3	7	15	22	5	8	7	7	21	7	8	7	12					
	2%	3%	4%	100%	5%	-	4%	1%	1%	5%	6%	9%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	11%	1%	14%					
Photographer	64	50	20	6	64	0	8	12	14	48	5	13	10	13	17	24	42	22	10	9	23	54	22	11	42	11					
	6%	7%	5%	22%	52%	-	3%	3%	3%	13%	16%	14%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	15%	5%	13%	5%					
Videographer/Cameraman	78	34	22	1	78	0	9	9	65	12	4	5	12	11	16	39	49	29	16	5	28	74	27	4	67	7					
	7%	5%	6%	4%	63%	-	4%	3%	12%	3%	13%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%	7%	8%	7%	3%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%					
Blogger	6	6	3	2	4	0	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	3	1	3	3	2	0	1	5	2	3	2	1					
	1%	1%	1%	7%	3%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	0	0	1%	1%	-	0	1%	0	4%	0	1%					
Columnist/Opinion Writer	58	58	25	12	14	0	10	14	7	48	3	13	6	5	15	32	52	6	21	14	17	45	14	10	32	16					
	5%	8%	6%	44%	11%	-	4%	4%	1%	13%	9%	14%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%	2%	10%	9%	5%	6%	3%	13%	3%	19%					
Campus Media Employee	6	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	4	6	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	5	1	4	0	2					
	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	2%	-	4%	3%	-	-	-	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	5%	-	2%					
Media/Journalism Student	19	12	1	0	0	7	2	3	1	10	1	9	12	0	1	0	6	7	0	1	5	9	6	6	1	6					
	2%	2%	0	-	-	9%	1%	1%	0	3%	3%	10%	7%	-	0	-	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	8%	0	7%					
Retired - but still working in the industry occasionally	6	1	2	0	1	4	1	3	3	3	1	3	0	1	1	4	4	2	0	1	3	3	5	5	0	1					
	1%	0	1%	-	1%	5%	0	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	7%	-	1%					
Other (specify)	76	9	11	0	4	57	20	22	51	16	5	10	15	9	13	39	26	50	8	4	14	52	35	8	64	4					
	7%	1%	3%	-	3%	72%	8%	6%	9%	4%	16%	11%	8%	5%	4%	9%	4%	13%	4%	3%	4%	6%	9%	11%	7%	5%					
I don't work in the media industry anymore (fully retired/career change)	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
	0	-	-	-	-	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Sigma	1605	1171	728	88	317	83	375	508	819	579	55	188	273	269	459	593	1091	503	365	222	504	1265	536	146	1287	161					
Summary	147%	166%	188%	326%	256%	105%	151%	146%	148%	155%	172%	200%	148%	156%	154%	139%	155%	133%	166%	145%	153%	155%	132%	195%	140%	189%					
Journalist/Host	707	707	138	18	71	0	176	242	320	286	22	73	140	131	209	227	532	175	175	117	240	522	268	54	594	59					
	65%	100%	36%	67%	57%	-	71%	70%	58%	76%	69%	78%	76%	76%	70%	53%	76%	46%	80%	76%	73%	64%	66%	72%	64%	69%					
Management	388	138	388	14	35	0	94	131	224	99	6	28	41	59	116	172	232	156	74	49	109	333	98	21	336	31					
	35%	20%	100%	52%	28%	-	38%	38%	40%	26%	19%	30%	22%	34%	39%	40%	33%	41%	34%	32%	33%	41%	24%	28%	36%	36%					
Owner/Publisher	27	18	14	27	6	0	9	3	3	20	2	8	2	3	7	15	22	5	8	7	7	21	7	8	7	12					
	2%	3%	4%	100%	5%	-	4%	1%	1%	5%	6%	9%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	11%	1%	14%					
Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	124	71	35	6	124	0	13	17	71	50	9	18	18	24	29	53	77	47	22	13	42	111	43	14	93	17					
	11%	7%	9%	22%	100%	-	5%	5%	13%	13%	28%	19%	10%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	14%	11%	19%	10%	20%					
Other	79	0	0	0	0	79	13	21	44	15	5	8	15	7	9	37	18	50	3	4	11	37	42	7	57	4					
	7%	-	-	-	-	100%	5%	6%	8%	4%	16%	9%	8%	4%	3%	9%	3%	13%	1%	3%	3%	5%	10%	9%	6%	5%					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap: formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Less than two years	41	33	7	0	4	4	15	12	13	19	2	11	41	0	0	0	21	20	5	4	12	26	22	8	25	8
	4%	5%	2%	-	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	12%	22%	-	-	-	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	11%	3%	9%
2 to 5 years	143	107	34	2	14	11	48	46	64	50	9	19	143	0	0	0	94	49	38	16	40	109	57	10	116	17
	13%	15%	9%	7%	11%	16%	19%	13%	12%	13%	28%	20%	78%	-	-	-	13%	13%	17%	10%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	20%
6 to 10 years	172	131	59	3	24	7	49	50	94	60	5	20	0	172	0	0	127	45	38	26	63	144	48	14	140	18
	16%	19%	15%	11%	19%	10%	20%	14%	17%	16%	16%	21%	-	100%	-	-	18%	12%	17%	17%	19%	18%	12%	19%	15%	21%
11 to 20 years	299	209	116	7	29	9	67	110	151	102	7	20	0	0	299	0	216	83	72	50	94	210	124	14	266	19
	28%	30%	30%	26%	23%	13%	27%	32%	27%	27%	22%	21%	-	-	100%	-	31%	22%	33%	33%	28%	26%	31%	19%	29%	22%
Over 20 years	427	227	172	15	53	37	69	130	233	143	9	24	0	0	0	427	245	182	67	57	121	325	154	29	375	23
	39%	32%	44%	56%	43%	54%	28%	37%	42%	38%	28%	26%	-	-	-	100%	35%	48%	30%	37%	37%	40%	38%	39%	41%	27%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	184	140	41	2	18	15	63	58	77	69	11	30	184	0	0	0	115	69	43	20	52	135	79	18	141	25
5 years or less	17%	20%	11%	7%	15%	22%	25%	17%	14%	18%	34%	32%	100%	-	-	-	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	17%	20%	24%	15%	29%
		C			C	C	HJ				HJ	HJ	NOP										Y		Y	Y

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
English	814	522	333	21	111	37	206	255	438	268	23	70	135	144	210	325	574	240	184	126	264	814	142	54	693	67
	75%	74%	86%	78%	90%	54%	83%	73%	79%	72%	72%	74%	73%	84%	70%	76%	82%	63%	84%	82%	80%	100%	35%	72%	75%	79%
		F	BF		BF		HJ		HJ					MOP			R					W				
French	405	268	98	7	43	42	73	148	203	141	17	38	79	48	124	154	199	206	51	42	106	142	405	30	343	32
	37%	38%	25%	26%	36%	62%	29%	43%	37%	38%	53%	41%	43%	28%	41%	36%	28%	54%	23%	27%	32%	17%	100%	40%	37%	38%
		C		C	BCE		GI	G	G	G		N		N			Q				S		V			
Indigenous languages	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	1	3	4	1	0	2	2
	0	0	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0	3%	1%	1%	-	0	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	0	-	0	2%
										J															Y	
Other (specify)	32	25	15	7	2	0	12	9	14	15	1	9	8	6	6	12	24	8	9	7	8	26	10	6	16	10
	3%	4%	4%	26%	2%	-	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	10%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	8%	2%	12%
							I			HJ													Y		Y	
Sigma	1255	818	447	35	156	79	293	415	658	425	42	119	224	198	341	492	801	454	244	176	381	986	558	90	1054	111
Summary	116%	116%	115%	130%	126%	116%	118%	119%	119%	114%	131%	127%	122%	115%	114%	115%	114%	120%	111%	115%	115%	121%	138%	120%	114%	131%
Indigenous/Other	36	28	16	7	2	0	14	12	17	16	2	10	10	6	7	13	28	8	9	8	11	30	11	6	18	12
	3%	4%	4%	26%	2%	-	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	11%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	14%
							I			HJ													Y		Y	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H est	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Digital first organization (online only, digital general, blog, etc.)	248	176	94	9	13	13	248	114	129	43	7	28	63	49	67	69	187	61	71	37	79	206	73	19	210	19
	23%	25%	24%	33%	10%	19%	100%	33%	23%	11%	22%	30%	34%	28%	22%	16%	27%	16%	32%	24%	24%	25%	18%	25%	23%	22%
	348	242	131	3	17	21	114	348	241	36	7	24	58	50	110	130	226	123	66	57	102	255	148	19	306	24
Radio - NET	32%	34%	34%	11%	14%	31%	46%	100%	43%	9%	22%	26%	32%	29%	37%	30%	32%	32%	30%	37%	31%	31%	37%	25%	33%	28%
	295	198	116	0	12	21	104	295	211	23	2	17	49	46	90	110	181	114	50	44	87	216	128	14	266	15
Public broadcasting radio	27%	26%	30%	-	10%	31%	42%	85%	38%	6%	6%	18%	27%	27%	30%	26%	26%	30%	23%	29%	26%	27%	32%	19%	29%	18%
	49	39	13	1	4	3	12	49	33	12	5	10	8	4	16	21	39	10	13	11	15	39	16	7	36	6
Commercial radio	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	14%	6%	3%	16%	11%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	7%	7%
	15	11	5	3	1	1	3	15	6	6	2	4	4	3	5	3	14	1	5	5	4	7	8	3	6	6
Community radio	1%	2%	1%	11%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	7%
	4	3	2	0	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	0	1	1	4	0	3	1	0
Campus radio	0	0	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	0	0	1%	-	1%	0	0	-	4%	0	-
	555	320	224	3	71	44	129	241	555	33	9	38	77	94	151	233	343	212	115	73	155	438	203	30	492	33
TV - NET	51%	45%	58%	11%	57%	65%	52%	69%	100%	9%	28%	40%	42%	55%	51%	55%	49%	56%	52%	48%	47%	54%	50%	40%	53%	39%
	399	220	165	0	53	34	99	212	399	21	3	28	59	74	110	156	233	166	72	52	109	291	181	19	357	23
Public broadcasting TV	37%	31%	43%	-	43%	50%	40%	61%	72%	6%	9%	30%	32%	43%	37%	37%	33%	44%	33%	34%	33%	36%	45%	25%	39%	27%
	169	102	64	2	23	13	23	32	169	14	5	15	20	22	47	80	117	52	45	23	49	158	28	14	140	15
Commercial TV	16%	14%	16%	7%	19%	19%	12%	9%	30%	4%	16%	16%	11%	13%	16%	19%	17%	14%	20%	15%	15%	19%	7%	19%	15%	18%
	14	6	6	1	5	2	4	4	14	5	5	9	5	4	1	4	8	6	1	2	5	10	5	5	3	6
Community TV	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	16%	10%	3%	2%	0	1%	1%	2%	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	7%	0	7%
	374	286	99	20	50	15	43	35	33	374	13	46	69	60	102	143	273	101	79	66	128	268	141	34	291	49
Print - NET	35%	40%	26%	74%	40%	22%	17%	10%	6%	100%	41%	49%	38%	35%	34%	33%	39%	27%	36%	43%	39%	33%	35%	45%	32%	58%
	158	126	28	0	12	10	19	16	18	158	9	22	28	34	47	49	127	31	35	32	60	108	71	12	131	15
Large-size newspaper (circulation 200K+)	15%	18%	7%	-	10%	15%	8%	5%	3%	42%	28%	23%	15%	20%	16%	11%	18%	8%	16%	21%	18%	13%	16%	16%	14%	18%
	107	76	33	4	15	3	13	7	2	107	2	11	20	11	28	48	72	35	16	18	38	85	30	6	85	16
Mid-size newspaper (circ. 50K-200K)	10%	11%	9%	15%	12%	4%	HI	1	0	29%	6%	12%	11%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	7%	12%	12%	10%	7%	8%	9%	19%
	109	84	36	16	26	4	14	11	10	109	5	19	17	22	27	43	83	26	25	20	38	87	38	13	76	20
Small-market newspaper (circ. <50K)	10%	12%	9%	59%	21%	6%	6%	3%	2%	29%	16%	20%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	7%	11%	13%	12%	11%	9%	17%	8%	24%
	12	9	2	0	0	2	3	2	2	12	2	8	10	1	0	1	6	6	0	3	3	9	5	6	0	6
Campus/Student newspaper	1%	1%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	0	3%	6%	9%	5%	1%	-	0	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%	-	7%
	44	34	13	3	9	4	12	13	15	44	4	25	6	12	12	14	28	16	4	9	15	27	25	20	11	13
Magazine (general interest or specialized)	4%	5%	3%	11%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	12%	13%	27%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	6%	27%	1%	15%
	32	22	6	2	9	5	7	7	9	13	32	9	11	5	7	9	19	13	3	5	11	23	17	9	18	5
Newswire service/wire/news agency	3%	3%	2%	7%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	100%	10%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	12%	2%	6%	6%
	94	73	28	8	18	8	28	24	38	46	9	30	20	20	24	61	33	11	13	37	70	39	50	5	39	Y
Freelance/independent	9%	10%	7%	30%	15%	12%	11%	7%	7%	12%	28%	100%	16%	12%	7%	6%	9%	9%	5%	8%	11%	9%	10%	67%	1%	46%
	14	7	3	0	2	4	4	2	2	5	0	2	2	3	2	7	7	1	3	3	9	8	1	12	1	Y
Other	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	6%	2%	1%	0	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	1763	1186	614	49	203	128	600	807	1058	621	93	302	333	311	479	640	1184	579	352	278	554	1349	672	201	1357	205
Sigma	163%	168%	158%	181%	164%	188%	242%	232%	191%	166%	291%	321%	181%	181%	160%	150%	168%	153%	160%	182%	168%	166%	166%	268%	147%	241%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap: formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Self-employed/freelancer	75	54	21	8	14	7	19	19	30	34	9	50	18	14	14	29	42	33	5	11	26	54	30	75	0	0
	7%	8%	5%	30%	11%	10%	8%	5%	5%	9%	28%	53%	10%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	2%	7%	8%	7%	7%	100%	-	-
Media organization				C						HI	GHJ	GHJK	O						S	S	S			YZ		
	922	594	336	7	93	57	210	305	492	291	18	5	141	140	266	375	604	318	199	130	275	693	343	0	922	0
	85%	84%	87%	26%	75%	84%	85%	88%	89%	78%	56%	5%	77%	81%	89%	88%	86%	84%	90%	85%	83%	85%	85%	-	100%	-
Both	85	59	31	12	17	4	19	24	33	49	5	39	25	18	19	23	57	28	16	12	29	67	32	0	0	85
	8%	8%	8%	44%	14%	6%	8%	7%	6%	13%	16%	41%	14%	10%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	-	-	100%
Sigma				BC						GHI	I	GHJK	OP	P												XY
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

	Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Video-graph er/Camerama n	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z				
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*				
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	418	236	172	0	35	37	132	272	312	12	4	15	64	57	121	176	235	183	64	53	118	288	204	5	382	21				
	39%	33%	44%	-	28%	54%	53%	77%	56%	3%	13%	16%	35%	33%	40%	41%	33%	48%	29%	35%	36%	35%	50%	7%	43%	25%				
	BE	BE	BE	-	BE	BE	JRL	GUJRL	JRL	J	J	J	J	J	J	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	V	V	V	X	X				
CBC	237	142	113	0	19	10	95	170	175	9	3	8	34	40	69	94	171	66	48	43	80	235	23	3	223	11				
	22%	20%	29%	-	15%	15%	38%	49%	32%	2%	9%	9%	18%	23%	23%	22%	24%	17%	22%	28%	24%	29%	6%	4%	24%	13%				
	BE	BE	BE	-	BE	BE	GUJRL	GUJRL	JRL	J	J	J	J	J	J	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	W	W	W	X	X				
Radio-Canada	168	92	51	0	13	26	35	93	125	3	1	7	29	16	46	77	97	111	14	10	33	40	168	2	156	10				
	16%	13%	13%	-	10%	38%	14%	27%	23%	1%	3%	7%	16%	9%	15%	18%	8%	29%	6%	7%	10%	5%	41%	3%	17%	12%				
	BCE	BCE	BCE	-	BCE	BCE	GUJRL	GUJRL	GUJRL	J	J	J	J	J	J	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	V	V	V	X	X				
CBC/Radio Canada	13	2	8	0	3	1	2	9	12	0	0	0	1	1	6	5	7	6	2	0	5	13	13	0	13	0				
	1%	0	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	-				
	B	B	B	-	B	B	GU	GU	GU	J	J	J	J	J	J	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	W	W	W	X	X				
Bel - Net	199	121	76	0	27	13	39	30	174	2	1	13	25	41	58	75	138	61	62	25	51	193	18	9	180	10				
	18%	17%	20%	-	22%	19%	16%	9%	31%	1%	3%	14%	14%	24%	19%	18%	20%	16%	28%	16%	15%	24%	4%	12%	20%	12%				
	TU	TU	TU	-	TU	TU	HU	J	GUJRL	J	J	J	J	M	M	M	M	TU	TU	TU	TU	W	W	W	X	X				
CTV	194	117	75	0	27	13	39	29	169	1	1	12	24	40	57	73	135	59	59	25	51	189	17	8	176	10				
	18%	17%	19%	-	22%	19%	15%	8%	30%	0	3%	13%	13%	23%	19%	17%	19%	16%	27%	16%	15%	23%	4%	11%	19%	12%				
	JRL	JRL	JRL	-	JRL	JRL	HU	J	GUJRL	J	J	J	J	M	M	M	M	TU	TU	TU	TU	W	W	W	X	X				
Bel - Other	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	5	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	0	0	4	1	1	4	0				
	0	1%	0	-	-	-	0	0	1%	0	-	1%	1%	1%	0	0	0	1%	1%	0	-	0	0	1%	0	-				
	U	U	U	-	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U				
Postmedia - Net	95	65	37	0	11	2	11	2	2	94	3	1	14	10	18	53	77	18	28	19	30	92	8	0	88	7				
	9%	9%	10%	-	9%	3%	4%	1%	0	25%	GRHL	1%	8%	6%	6%	12%	11%	5%	13%	12%	9%	11%	2%	-	10%	8%				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Postmedia	78	49	34	0	11	2	11	1	2	77	2	0	13	7	14	44	62	16	22	17	23	77	5	0	75	3				
	7%	7%	9%	-	9%	3%	4%	0	0	21%	GRHL	-	7%	4%	5%	10%	9%	4%	10%	11%	7%	9%	1%	-	8%	4%				
	W	W	W	-	W	W	GRHL	W	W	GRHL	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W				
The Sun	7	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	2	1	4	5	2	1	1	3	5	2	0	5	2				
	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	GRHL	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	-	1%	2%				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
National Post	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	3	0	2	5	0	0	4	1				
	0	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	HL	-	-	1%	1%	0	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	0	1%				
	HL	HL	HL	-	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL	HL				
The Montreal Gazette	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	1	0	1	3	5	0	2	1	2	5	1	0	4	1				
	0	1%	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0	-	0	1%				
	I	I	I	-	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I				
TorStar - Net	62	43	19	0	8	2	6	2	0	62	0	2	6	9	19	28	46	16	12	11	23	62	3	0	60	2				
	6%	6%	5%	-	6%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	GRHL	-	2%	3%	5%	6%	1%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	1%	-	7%	2%				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Toronto Star	28	21	6	0	2	1	0	2	0	28	0	1	4	6	8	10	23	5	6	6	11	28	2	0	27	1				
	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	7%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0	-	3%	1%				
	W	W	W	-	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W				
Metroland Media	17	14	6	0	4	0	4	0	0	17	0	1	2	3	6	6	13	4	2	2	9	17	0	0	16	1				
	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	-	2%	-	-	5%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	1%				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Torstar - Other	17	8	7	0	2	1	2	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	5	12	10	7	4	3	3	17	1	0	17	0				
	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0	-	2%	-	-				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Quebecor - Net	31	28	4	0	2	1	0	1	7	29	0	3	6	7	12	6	24	7	9	5	10	7	30	3	26	2				
	3%	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	0	1%	GRHL	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	7%	4%	3%	2%				
	C	C	C	-	C	C	C	C	C	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Quebecor Media	11	9	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	11	0	0	2	2	6	1	9	2	2	2	11	6	2	1	11	0				
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	0	3%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0	3%	-	1%	-				
	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL				
Le Journal de Montréal	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	13	0	2	3	3	4	3	10	3	4	3	3	1	13	2	11	0				
	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0	3%	3%	1%	-				
	C	C	C	-	C	C	C	C	C	GRHL	-	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GRHL	GR				

q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

		Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type	
		Journalist/Writer	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Videoographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/wire service/wire/news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelance	Media organization	Both				
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z			
Base: Mentioned Media or Both at Q5 - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector		1007	653	367	19**	110	61*	229	329	525	340	23**	44*	166	158	285	398	661	346	215	142	304	760	375	-**	922	85*			
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net		413	232	172	0	33	37	131	269	308	10	4	11	64	56	119	174	232	181	64	52	116	284	201	0	362	21			
		41%	36%	47%	-	30%	61%	57%	82%	59%	3%	17%	25%	39%	35%	42%	44%	35%	52%	30%	37%	38%	54%	-	-	43%	25%			
				BE			BCE	JL	QUL	JL									Q			S		V		Z				
		234	140	113	0	17	10	94	169	172	8	3	6	34	39	68	93	169	65	48	42	79	232	22	0	223	11			
CBC		23%	21%	31%	-	15%	16%	41%	51%	33%	2%	13%	14%	20%	25%	24%	23%	26%	19%	22%	30%	26%	31%	6%	-	24%	13%			
				BEF			UL	QUL	JL				J				R					W								
		168	90	51	0	13	26	35	91	124	2	1	5	29	16	45	76	56	110	14	10	32	39	166	0	156	10			
		16%	14%	14%	-	12%	43%	15%	28%	24%	1%	4%	11%	17%	10%	16%	19%	8%	32%	7%	7%	11%	5%	44%	-	17%	12%			
CBC/Radio Canada						BCE	J	QUL	GLJ								N					V								
		13	2	8	0	3	1	2	9	12	0	0	0	1	1	6	5	7	6	2	0	5	13	13	0	13	0			
		1%	0	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	-			
		190	116	70	0	27	13	36	29	167	1	1	9	20	40	57	73	133	57	60	25	48	185	17	0	180	10			
Bell - Net		19%	18%	19%	-	25%	21%	16%	9%	32%	0	4%	20%	12%	25%	20%	18%	20%	16%	28%	18%	16%	24%	5%	-	20%	12%			
							HJ	J	GHJ				HJ	M	M	M				TU		W								
		186	113	69	0	27	13	35	29	163	1	1	9	20	39	55	71	131	55	58	25	48	181	17	0	176	10			
		18%	17%	19%	-	25%	21%	15%	9%	31%	0	4%	20%	12%	25%	20%	18%	20%	16%	27%	18%	16%	24%	5%	-	19%	12%			
Bell - Other		4	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0			
		0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	1%	0	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	0	-			
		95	65	37	0	11	2	11	2	2	94	3	1	14	10	18	53	77	18	28	19	30	92	8	0	88	7			
Postmedia - Net		9%	10%	10%	-	10%	3%	5%	1%	0	28%	13%	2%	8%	6%	6%	13%	12%	5%	13%	13%	10%	12%	2%	-	10%	8%			
										GH																				
		78	49	34	0	11	2	11	1	2	77	2	0	13	7	14	44	62	16	22	17	23	77	5	0	75	3			
		8%	8%	9%	-	10%	3%	5%	0	0	23%	9%	-	8%	4%	5%	11%	9%	5%	10%	12%	8%	10%	1%	-	8%	4%			
The Sun										GH																				
		7	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	5	2	1	1	3	5	2	0	5	2		
		1%	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%			
											GH																			
National Post		5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	3	0	2	5	0	0	4	1			
		0	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	4%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	0	1%			
		5	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	1	0	1	3	5	0	2	1	2	5	1	0	4	1			
The Montreal Gazette		0	1%	0	-	-	-	-	0	1%	-	2%	1%	-	0	1	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	-	0	1%			
										I																				
		62	43	19	0	8	2	6	2	0	62	0	2	6	9	19	28	46	16	12	11	23	62	3	0	60	2			
		6%	7%	5%	-	7%	3%	3%	1%	-	18%	-	0%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	1%	-	7%	2%				
Toronto Star										GH																				
		28	21	6	0	2	1	0	2	0	28	0	1	4	6	8	10	23	5	6	6	11	28	2	0	27	1			
		3%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	-	1%	-	8%	-	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	-	3%	1%				
											GH																			
Metroland Media		17	14	6	0	4	0	4	0	0	17	0	1	2	3	6	6	13	4	2	2	9	17	0	0	16	1			
		2%	2%	2%	-	4%	-	2%	-	5%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	1%				
										GH																				
		17	8	7	0	2	1	2	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	5	12	10	7	4	3	3	17	1	0	17	0			
Torstar - Other		2%	1%	2%	-	2%	2%	1%	-	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0	-	2%	-				
										GH																				
		28	25	3	0	1	1	0	0	5	27	0	1	6	6	11	5	22	6	8	5	9	6	28	0	26	2			
		3%	4%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	1%	8%	-	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	7%	-	3%	2%			
Quebecor - Net										GH																				
		11	9	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	11	0	0	2	2	6	1	9	2	2	1	6	2	11	0	11	0			
		1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	-	-	0	3%	-	-	1%	1%	2%	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0	3%	-	1%	-			
											GH																			
Le Journal de Montréal		11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	0	0	3	3	3	2	9	2	3	3	3	1	11	0	11	0			
		1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0	3%	-	1%	-			
											GH																			
		6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	1	0	3	6	0	4	2		
Quebecor - Other		1%	1%	0	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	0	2%	-	0	2%			
										H																				
		18	15	2	0	1	0	6	0	0	13	0	1	3	0	7	8	15	3	3	6	6	2	18	0	17	1			
		2%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	3%	-	-	4%	-	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0	5%	-	2%	1%			
La Presse										HF																				
		21	13	12	0	4	0	8	4	19	1	0	0	5	4	4	8	17	4	9	1	7	21	4	0	20	1			
		2%	2%	3%	-	4%	-	3%	1%	4%	0	-	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1									

q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.

	Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen t	Owner/Publi sher	Photographs r/Video/graph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/writing service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z			
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*			
Arts	230	134	94	9	46	14	52	69	116	81	9	30	43	34	54	99	136	94	38	30	68	181	80	17	183	30			
	21%	19%	24%	33%	37%	21%	21%	20%	21%	22%	28%	32%	23%	20%	18%	23%	19%	26%	17%	20%	21%	22%	20%	23%	20%	35%			
	BCF	B	B		BCF								GHJ						Q										
Business/Finance	241	147	103	7	22	15	62	81	126	71	10	22	39	34	74	94	166	75	60	37	69	180	94	16	213	12			
	22%	21%	27%	26%	18%	22%	25%	23%	23%	19%	31%	23%	21%	20%	25%	22%	24%	20%	27%	24%	21%	22%	23%	21%	23%	14%			
	BE	B	B																										
Entertainment	185	96	84	7	38	13	43	51	102	51	5	19	30	30	51	74	116	69	40	17	59	157	55	7	156	22			
	17%	14%	22%	26%	31%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%	20%	16%	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	11%	18%	19%	14%	9%	17%	26%				
	B	B	B		BC				HJ																	XY			
Environment	338	224	126	8	34	19	98	135	176	94	9	31	57	51	104	126	223	115	72	55	96	245	142	21	289	28			
	31%	32%	32%	30%	27%	28%	40%	39%	32%	25%	28%	33%	31%	30%	35%	30%	32%	30%	33%	36%	29%	30%	35%	28%	31%	33%			
	J						U														V								
Fashion	31	13	19	1	7	2	7	11	23	6	1	2	4	7	11	9	19	12	4	5	10	29	7	0	28	3			
	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	4%			
	B	B	B																			W							
Health	392	268	141	6	44	22	102	130	201	123	9	32	77	66	122	127	279	113	103	58	118	295	157	22	348	22			
	36%	38%	36%	22%	35%	32%	41%	37%	36%	33%	28%	34%	42%	38%	41%	30%	40%	30%	47%	38%	36%	36%	39%	29%	38%	26%			
	B	B	B				J						P	P	P		R		U										
Music	114	60	52	4	25	8	21	37	57	36	4	13	14	22	32	46	70	44	25	14	31	93	39	7	94	13			
	11%	8%	13%	15%	20%	12%	8%	11%	10%	10%	13%	14%	8%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	15%			
	B	B	B																										
Politics	536	379	183	17	58	30	130	171	261	190	18	48	100	84	163	189	382	154	138	85	159	416	204	35	451	50			
	50%	54%	47%	63%	47%	44%	52%	49%	47%	51%	56%	51%	54%	49%	55%	44%	54%	41%	63%	56%	48%	51%	50%	47%	49%	59%			
	C												P	P	P		R		U										
Science	228	133	92	2	23	20	62	81	125	54	7	18	35	41	74	78	150	78	61	30	59	175	83	13	201	14			
	21%	19%	24%	7%	19%	29%	25%	23%	23%	14%	22%	19%	19%	24%	25%	18%	21%	21%	28%	20%	18%	21%	20%	17%	22%	16%			
	B	B	B				J										J												
Sports	214	123	85	5	48	15	38	66	117	61	4	18	29	35	65	85	143	71	47	26	70	166	73	10	193	11			
	20%	17%	22%	19%	39%	22%	15%	19%	21%	16%	13%	19%	16%	20%	22%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	21%	20%	18%	13%	21%	13%			
	B	B	B																										
Technology	175	103	78	2	17	11	41	60	94	43	7	16	23	32	51	69	122	53	38	37	47	139	61	9	153	13			
	16%	15%	20%	7%	14%	16%	17%	17%	17%	11%	22%	17%	13%	19%	17%	16%	17%	14%	17%	24%	14%	17%	15%	12%	17%	15%			
	B	B	B																		U								
Traffic	63	35	21	0	14	5	14	17	36	18	2	4	13	9	18	23	51	12	22	8	21	57	14	2	58	3			
	6%	5%	5%	-	11%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	3%	10%	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	4%			
	B	B	B														R												
Weather	144	85	57	2	25	7	32	48	93	27	3	8	24	22	44	54	101	43	44	18	39	128	35	4	130	10			
	13%	12%	15%	7%	20%	10%	13%	14%	17%	7%	9%	9%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	20%	12%	12%	16%	9%	5%	14%	12%			
	J	B	B				J										TU												
World	213	117	96	6	14	19	45	72	124	45	8	26	36	37	61	79	141	72	46	29	66	170	81	20	173	20			
	20%	17%	25%	22%	11%	28%	18%	21%	22%	12%	25%	28%	20%	22%	20%	19%	20%	19%	21%	19%	20%	21%	20%	27%	19%	24%			
	BE	B	B		BE	J	J	J	J	J		GJ																	
Local/Regional News	806	416	211	19	85	28	150	215	302	217	16	45	119	109	161	217	432	184	141	90	191	469	210	31	524	51			
	56%	59%	54%	70%	69%	41%	60%	62%	54%	58%	50%	48%	65%	63%	54%	51%	60%	49%	64%	59%	58%	52%	41%	57%	60%				
	F	F	F		BCF				L	IL		L		OP	OP		R					W			X				
National News	408	256	152	7	42	27	97	149	245	106	15	39	68	65	117	158	285	123	88	68	129	316	161	31	346	31			
	38%	36%	39%	26%	34%	40%	39%	43%	44%	28%	33%	41%	37%	38%	39%	37%	41%	32%	40%	44%	39%	39%	40%	41%	38%	36%			
	J	J	J		J		J										R												
Opinion	114	69	59	10	17	4	22	33	73	4	4	16	15	16	26	57	88	26	27	22	39	91	32	12	83	19			
	11%	10%	15%	37%	14%	6%	9%	9%	6%	20%	13%	17%	8%	9%	13%	13%	7%	12%	14%	12%	11%	8%	16%	9%	22%				
	BF	B	B				I					GH					R					W		Y		Y			
Food	106	57	48	3	19	6	22	27	48	37	2	6	11	15	37	43	64	42	22	18	24	64	37	3	85	8			
	10%	8%	12%	11%	15%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	6%	6%	6%	9%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	7%	10%	9%	4%	10%	9%			
	B	B	B		B										M														
All of the Above	105	39	57	4	21	8	17	31	65	24	1	5	13	14	31	47	58	47	19	11	28	86	28	2	96	7			
	10%	6%	15%	15%	17%	12%	7%	9%	12%	6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	7%	3%	10%	8%			
	B	B	B		B				GLJ								Q					W			X				
Crime/ courts/ justice	40	37	9	0	4	0	10	18	23	17	0	4	5	11	9	15	31	9	8	6	17	28	19	2	33	5			
	4%	5%	2%	-	3%	-	4%	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%			
	B	B	B																										
Education	14	14	1	0	0	0	4	3	5	9	0	4	3	6	3	2	10	4	2	2	6	8	7	2	9	3			
	1%	2%	0	-	-	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	4%	2%	3%	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%			
	C														P											Y			
Immigration/ travel/ tourism	10	9	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	7	1																		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?

		Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Yes	736	466	286	24	92	37	167	220	365	263	18	51	135	124	200	277	514	222	183	107	224	595	232	33	643	60
	68%	66%	74% BF	89%	74% BF	54%	67% L	63%	66%	70% HL	56%	54%	73% P	72%	67%	65%	73% R	59%	83% TU	70%	68%	73% W	57%	44%	70% X	71% X
	346	241	102	3	32	31	81	128	190	111	14	43	49	48	99	150	189	157	37	46	106	219	173	42	279	25
No	32%	34%	26%	11%	26%	46%	33%	37%	34%	30%	44%	46%	27%	28%	33%	35%	27%	41%	17%	30%	32%	27%	43%	56%	30%	29%
		CE				CE		J				GU				M		Q		S		V		YZ		
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
(1) Every or almost every day	66	59	20	5	7	1	27	19	31	24	2	6	16	13	12	25	66	0	66	0	0	60	12	3	59	4
	6%	8%	5%	19%	6%	1%	11%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	9%	-	30%	-	-	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%
(2) On a weekly basis	154	116	54	3	15	2	44	47	84	55	1	5	27	25	60	42	154	0	154	0	0	124	39	2	140	12
	14%	16%	14%	11%	12%	3%	18%	14%	15%	15%	3%	5%	12%	15%	20%	10%	22%	-	70%	-	-	15%	10%	3%	15%	14%
(3) On a monthly basis	153	117	49	7	13	4	37	57	73	66	5	13	20	26	50	57	153	0	0	153	0	126	42	11	130	12
	14%	17%	13%	26%	10%	6%	15%	16%	13%	18%	16%	14%	11%	15%	17%	13%	22%	-	-	100%	-	15%	10%	15%	14%	14%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	145	107	52	2	15	2	40	44	73	53	5	17	31	28	40	46	145	0	0	0	145	124	40	11	124	10
	13%	15%	13%	7%	12%	3%	16%	13%	13%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%	13%	11%	21%	-	-	-	44%	15%	10%	15%	13%	12%
(5) Less often	185	133	57	5	27	9	39	58	82	75	6	20	21	35	54	75	185	0	0	0	185	140	66	15	151	19
	17%	19%	15%	19%	22%	13%	16%	17%	15%	20%	19%	21%	11%	20%	18%	18%	26%	-	-	-	56%	17%	16%	20%	16%	22%
(6) Never	379	175	156	5	47	50	61	123	212	101	13	33	69	45	83	182	0	379	0	0	0	240	206	33	318	28
	35%	25%	40%	19%	38%	74%	25%	35%	38%	27%	41%	35%	38%	26%	28%	43%	-	100%	-	-	-	29%	51%	44%	34%	33%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (1-2)	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	57	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
	20%	25%	19%	30%	18%	4%	29%	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31%	-	100%	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22%	19%
T3B (1-3)	373	292	123	15	35	7	108	123	188	145	8	24	63	64	122	124	373	0	220	153	0	310	93	16	329	28
	34%	41%	32%	56%	28%	10%	44%	35%	34%	39%	25%	26%	34%	37%	41%	29%	53%	-	100%	100%	-	38%	23%	21%	36%	33%
T5B (1-5)	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	65%	75%	60%	81%	62%	26%	75%	65%	62%	73%	5%	65%	63%	74%	72%	57%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weekly or more frequently	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	57	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
	20%	25%	19%	30%	18%	4%	29%	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31%	-	100%	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22%	19%
Monthly	153	117	49	7	13	4	37	57	73	66	5	13	20	26	50	57	153	0	0	153	0	126	42	11	130	12
	14%	17%	13%	26%	10%	6%	15%	16%	13%	18%	16%	14%	11%	15%	17%	13%	22%	-	-	100%	-	15%	10%	15%	14%	14%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	330	240	109	7	42	11	79	102	155	128	11	37	52	63	94	121	330	0	0	0	330	264	106	26	275	29
	30%	34%	28%	26%	34%	16%	32%	29%	28%	34%	34%	39%	28%	37%	31%	28%	47%	-	-	-	100%	32%	26%	35%	30%	34%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
(1) Every or almost every day	7	1	5	1	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	5	7	0	6	1	0	7	1	0	7	0
	1%	0	1%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	0	-	1%	-
(2) On a weekly basis	20	13	10	3	2	0	3	8	13	6	1	0	2	5	3	10	19	1	15	3	1	18	2	0	18	2
	2%	2%	3%	11%	2%	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0	7%	2%	0	2%	0	-	2%	2%
(3) On a monthly basis	35	25	17	1	3	0	9	16	19	11	1	1	11	3	7	14	33	2	24	7	2	31	7	1	34	0
	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	11%	5%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	-
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	61	41	27	5	7	2	8	19	25	30	0	4	8	10	15	28	58	3	26	16	16	51	16	2	49	10
	6%	6%	7%	19%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	8%	-	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	8%	1%	12%	10%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	12%
(5) Less often	176	130	69	6	18	4	49	54	84	71	5	17	30	37	49	60	166	10	52	35	79	157	34	10	151	15
	16%	18%	18%	22%	15%	6%	20%	16%	15%	19%	16%	18%	16%	22%	16%	14%	24%	3%	24%	23%	24%	19%	8%	13%	16%	18%
(6) Never	783	497	260	11	93	62	179	249	410	255	25	72	133	116	224	310	420	363	97	91	232	550	345	62	663	58
	72%	70%	67%	41%	75%	91%	72%	72%	74%	68%	78%	77%	72%	67%	75%	73%	60%	96%	44%	59%	70%	68%	85%	83%	72%	68%
					BCE												Q		S	ST		V	YZ			
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (1-2)	27	14	15	4	3	0	3	10	17	7	1	0	2	6	4	15	26	1	21	4	1	25	3	0	25	2
	2%	2%	4%	15%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0	10%	3%	0	3%	1%	-	3%	2%
T3B (1-3)	62	39	32	5	6	0	12	26	36	18	2	1	13	9	11	29	59	3	45	11	3	56	10	1	59	2
	6%	6%	8%	19%	5%	-	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	1%	20%	7%	1%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%
T5B (1-5)	299	210	128	16	31	6	69	99	145	119	7	22	51	56	75	117	283	16	123	62	98	264	60	13	259	27
	28%	30%	33%	59%	25%	9%	28%	28%	26%	32%	22%	23%	28%	33%	25%	27%	40%	4%	56%	41%	30%	32%	15%	17%	28%	32%
					F					HI							R		TU	U	W	X			X	
Weekly or more frequently	27	14	15	4	3	0	3	10	17	7	1	0	2	6	4	15	26	1	21	4	1	25	3	0	25	2
	2%	2%	4%	15%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0	10%	3%	0	3%	1%	-	3%	2%
Monthly	35	25	17	1	3	0	9	16	19	11	1	1	11	3	7	14	33	2	24	7	2	31	7	1	34	0
	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	11%	5%	1%	4%	2%	1%	4%	-
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	237	171	96	11	25	6	57	73	109	101	5	21	38	47	64	88	224	13	78	51	95	208	50	12	200	25
	22%	24%	25%	41%	20%	9%	23%	21%	20%	27%	16%	22%	21%	27%	21%	21%	32%	3%	35%	33%	29%	26%	12%	16%	22%	29%
		F	F		F					HI							R		TU	U	W					X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
(1) Every or almost every day	15	4	2	1	12	0	1	0	14	2	1	0	2	3	4	6	12	3	6	1	5	15	3	0	14	1
	1%	1%	1%	4%	10%	-	0	-	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%
(2) On a weekly basis	36	20	4	3	22	0	2	2	30	6	1	1	4	6	9	17	29	7	12	5	12	33	9	2	33	1
	3%	3%	1%	11%	18%	-	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%
(3) On a monthly basis	48	33	11	0	20	2	6	19	37	7	0	2	6	9	13	20	36	12	18	7	11	42	16	2	43	3
	4%	5%	3%	-	16%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	80	58	25	4	14	3	17	34	59	24	3	6	13	12	28	27	67	13	24	17	26	67	27	4	69	7
	7%	8%	6%	15%	11%	4%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	3%	11%	11%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%
(5) Less often	228	173	76	10	25	7	51	79	114	94	6	23	37	46	55	90	192	36	65	41	86	188	65	16	195	17
	21%	24%	20%	37%	20%	10%	21%	23%	21%	25%	19%	24%	20%	27%	18%	21%	27%	9%	30%	27%	26%	23%	16%	21%	21%	20%
(6) Never	675	419	270	9	31	56	171	214	301	241	21	62	122	96	190	267	367	308	95	82	190	469	285	51	568	56
	62%	59%	70%	33%	25%	82%	69%	61%	54%	64%	66%	66%	66%	56%	64%	63%	52%	81%	43%	54%	58%	58%	70%	68%	62%	66%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
T2B (1-2)	5%	3%	2%	15%	27%	-	1%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%
		C		BCF					GHJL		GH						R					W				
T3B (1-3)	99	57	17	4	54	2	9	21	81	15	2	3	12	18	26	43	77	22	36	13	28	90	28	4	90	5
	9%	8%	4%	15%	44%	3%	4%	6%	15%	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	16%	8%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	6%
T5B (1-5)	407	238	118	18	93	12	77	134	254	133	11	32	62	76	109	160	336	71	125	71	140	345	120	24	354	29
	38%	41%	30%	67%	75%	18%	31%	39%	46%	36%	34%	34%	34%	44%	36%	37%	48%	19%	57%	46%	42%	42%	30%	32%	38%	34%
Weekly or more frequently	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
	5%	3%	2%	15%	27%	-	1%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Monthly	48	33	11	0	20	2	6	19	37	7	0	2	6	9	13	20	36	12	18	7	11	42	16	2	43	3
	4%	5%	3%	-	16%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	308	231	101	14	39	10	68	113	173	118	9	29	50	58	83	117	269	49	89	58	112	255	92	20	264	24
	28%	33%	26%	52%	31%	15%	27%	32%	31%	32%	28%	31%	27%	34%	28%	27%	37%	13%	40%	38%	34%	31%	23%	27%	29%	28%
		CF	F		F				GJ								R					W				

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
(3) On a monthly basis	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
	0	0	1%	-	2%	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	0	1%
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	16	10	4	2	9	0	1	3	13	3	3	1	5	2	4	5	14	2	8	1	5	11	9	0	13	3
	1%	1%	1%	7%	7%	-	0	1%	2%	1%	9%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	4%
(5) Less often	77	46	14	6	32	1	8	23	56	23	1	9	4	14	21	38	63	14	18	17	28	64	22	7	63	7
	7%	7%	4%	22%	26%	1%	3%	7%	10%	6%	3%	10%	2%	8%	7%	9%	9%	4%	8%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	7%	8%
(6) Never	985	649	368	19	81	67	238	322	483	347	28	84	175	156	271	383	623	362	192	135	296	735	374	68	843	74
	91%	92%	95%	70%	65%	99%	96%	93%	87%	93%	88%	89%	95%	91%	91%	90%	89%	96%	87%	88%	90%	90%	92%	91%	91%	87%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T3B (1-3)	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
	0	0	1%	-	2%	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	0	1%
T5B (1-5)	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
	9%	8%	5%	30%	35%	1%	4%	7%	13%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	4%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%
Monthly	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
	0	0	1%	-	2%	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	0	1%
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	93	56	18	8	41	1	9	26	69	26	4	10	9	16	25	43	77	16	26	18	33	75	31	7	76	10
	9%	8%	5%	30%	33%	1%	4%	7%	12%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	8%	10%	11%	4%	12%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	66	59	20	5	7	1	27	19	31	24	2	6	16	13	12	25	66	0	66	0	0	60	12	3	59	4
	6%	8%	5%	19%	6%	1%	11%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	9%	-	30%	-	-	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%
Threats or harassment by phone	7	1	5	1	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	5	7	0	6	1	0	7	1	0	7	0
	1%	0	1%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	0	-	1%	-
Threats or harassment in person	15	4	2	1	12	0	1	0	14	2	1	0	2	3	4	6	12	3	6	1	5	15	3	0	14	1
	1%	1%	1%	4%	10%	-	0	-	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	67	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
	20%	25%	19%	30%	18%	4%	29%	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31%	-	100%	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22%	19%
Threats or harassment by phone	27	CF	F	4	F	0	HJKL	10	L	L	1	0	2	6	4	15	R	1	TU	4	1	W	3	0	25	X
	2%	2%	4%	15%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0	10%	3%	0	3%	1%	-	3%	2%
			B														R		TU	U		W				
Threats or harassment in person	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
	5%	3%	2%	15%	27%	-	1%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%
		C			BCF				GHJL		GH						R					W				

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			Occupation				Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	373	292	123	15	35	7	108	123	188	145	8	24	63	64	122	124	373	0	220	153	0	310	93	16	329	28
	34%	41%	32%	56%	28%	10%	44%	35%	34%	39%	25%	26%	34%	37%	41%	29%	53%	-	100%	100%	-	38%	23%	21%	36%	33%
Threats or harassment by phone	62	39	32	5	6	0	12	28	36	18	2	1	13	9	11	29	59	3	45	11	3	56	10	1	59	2
	6%	6%	8%	19%	5%	-	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	1%	20%	7%	1%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%
Threats or harassment in person	99	57	17	4	54	2	9	21	81	15	2	3	12	18	26	43	77	22	36	13	28	90	28	4	90	5
	9%	8%	4%	15%	44%	3%	4%	6%	15%	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	16%	8%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	6%
Physically attacked	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
	0	0	1%	-	2%	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0	-	-	0	1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
	65%	75%	60%	81%	62%	26%	75%	65%	62%	73%	59%	65%	63%	74%	72%	57%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	71%	49%	56%	66%	67%
Threats or harassment by phone	299	210	128	16	31	6	69	99	146	119	7	22	51	56	75	117	283	16	123	62	98	264	60	13	269	27
	28%	30%	33%	59%	25%	9%	28%	28%	26%	32%	22%	23%	28%	33%	25%	27%	40%	4%	56%	41%	30%	32%	15%	17%	28%	32%
Threats or harassment in person	407	288	118	18	93	12	77	134	254	133	11	32	62	76	109	160	336	71	125	71	140	345	120	24	354	29
	38%	41%	30%	67%	75%	18%	31%	39%	46%	36%	34%	34%	34%	44%	36%	37%	48%	19%	57%	46%	42%	42%	30%	32%	38%	34%
Physically attacked	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
	9%	8%	5%	30%	35%	1%	4%	7%	13%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	4%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7a_top5x_ [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

			Occupation				Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Did not mention none to all - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	784	566	259	23**	109	25**	192	254	407	289	20**	67*	129	143	229	283	703	81*	220	153	330	635	245	47*	676	61*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
	90%	94%	90%	96%	71%	72%	97%	89%	84%	94%	95%	91%	89%	89%	94%	87%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	90%	81%	89%	89%	93%
Threats or harassment by phone	299	210	128	16	31	6	69	99	146	119	7	22	51	56	75	117	283	16	123	62	98	264	60	13	269	27
	38%	37%	49%	70%	28%	24%	36%	39%	36%	41%	35%	33%	40%	39%	33%	41%	40%	20%	56%	41%	30%	42%	24%	28%	38%	44%
Threats or harassment in person	407	288	118	18	93	12	77	134	254	133	11	32	62	76	109	160	336	71	125	71	140	345	120	24	354	29
	52%	51%	46%	78%	85%	48%	40%	53%	62%	46%	55%	48%	48%	53%	48%	57%	48%	88%	57%	46%	42%	54%	49%	51%	52%	48%
Physically attacked	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
	12%	10%	8%	35%	39%	4%	5%	10%	18%	9%	20%	15%	7%	11%	12%	16%	11%	21%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	15%	12%	18%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
It has increased	795	527	289	21	88	47	191	256	408	276	22	61	138	126	224	307	593	202	210	136	247	610	277	52	693	50
	73%	75%	74%	78%	71%	69%	77%	74%	74%	74%	69%	65%	75%	73%	75%	72%	84%	53%	95%	89%	75%	75%	68%	69%	75%	59%
It has stayed about the same	111	82	42	2	9	4	18	44	49	49	2	13	10	21	37	43	69	42	8	13	48	89	36	7	89	15
	10%	12%	11%	7%	7%	6%	7%	13%	9%	13%	6%	14%	5%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%	4%	8%	15%	11%	9%	9%	10%	18%
It has decreased	8	5	3	2	0	0	2	2	3	4	0	1	0	2	1	5	5	3	0	0	5	8	0	0	6	2
	1%	1%	1%	7%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	-	1%	2%
Don't know	168	93	54	2	27	17	37	46	95	45	8	19	36	23	37	72	36	132	2	4	30	107	92	16	134	18
	16%	13%	14%	7%	22%	25%	15%	13%	17%	12%	25%	20%	20%	13%	12%	17%	5%	35%	1%	3%	9%	13%	23%	21%	15%	21%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
It has increased	194	102	96	7	22	13	38	62	111	61	3	16	36	33	45	80	134	60	63	24	47	159	55	16	168	10
	18%	14%	25%	26%	18%	19%	15%	18%	20%	16%	9%	17%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%	16%	29%	16%	14%	20%	14%	21%	18%	12%
It has stayed about the same	248	178	85	8	29	7	48	91	111	105	10	17	36	36	70	106	190	58	54	52	84	200	77	14	212	22
	23%	25%	22%	30%	23%	10%	19%	26%	20%	28%	31%	18%	20%	21%	23%	25%	27%	15%	25%	34%	25%	25%	19%	19%	23%	26%
It has decreased	73	53	27	1	6	2	15	23	28	37	3	6	5	10	26	32	56	17	19	14	23	61	17	4	63	6
	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	6%	3%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Don't know	567	374	180	11	67	46	147	172	305	171	16	55	107	93	158	209	323	244	84	63	176	394	256	41	479	47
	52%	53%	46%	41%	54%	68%	59%	49%	55%	46%	50%	59%	58%	54%	53%	49%	46%	64%	38%	41%	53%	48%	63%	55%	52%	55%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
It has increased	459	268	167	11	84	32	94	151	288	114	14	29	78	84	108	189	284	175	100	59	125	358	172	29	407	23
	42%	38%	43%	41%	68%	47%	38%	43%	52%	30%	44%	31%	42%	49%	36%	44%	40%	46%	45%	39%	38%	44%	42%	39%	44%	27%
It has stayed about the same	185	139	71	5	14	5	47	67	83	76	4	17	23	27	59	76	149	36	52	33	64	146	56	10	158	17
	17%	20%	18%	19%	11%	7%	19%	19%	15%	20%	13%	18%	13%	16%	20%	18%	21%	9%	24%	22%	19%	18%	14%	13%	17%	20%
	EF	F					I	I		I			M				R				W					
It has decreased	29	22	10	3	2	0	3	9	7	18	0	3	4	4	9	12	24	5	4	6	14	23	6	2	21	6
	3%	3%	3%	11%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	5%	-	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	7%
Don't know	409	278	140	8	24	31	104	121	177	166	14	45	79	57	123	150	246	163	64	55	127	287	171	34	336	39
	38%	39%	36%	30%	19%	46%	42%	35%	32%	44%	44%	48%	43%	33%	41%	35%	35%	43%	29%	36%	38%	35%	42%	45%	36%	46%
	E	E			H		H		H	H		H					Q				S		V			
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

		Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
It has increased	268	148	105	2	48	21	48	91	172	64	10	19	44	44	70	110	147	121	47	39	61	198	113	19	238	11
	25%	21%	27%	7%	39%	31%	19%	26%	31%	17%	31%	20%	24%	26%	23%	26%	21%	32%	21%	25%	18%	24%	28%	25%	26%	13%
It has stayed about the same	199	141	70	4	25	6	43	66	88	80	6	20	27	33	54	85	152	47	46	33	73	157	65	16	167	16
	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	9%	17%	19%	16%	21%	19%	21%	15%	19%	18%	20%	22%	12%	21%	22%	22%	19%	16%	21%	18%	19%
It has decreased	13	7	6	3	2	0	1	3	3	9	0	1	0	2	3	8	11	2	1	4	6	10	2	1	10	2
	1%	1%	2%	11%	2%	-	0	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0	3%	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	602	411	207	18	49	41	156	188	292	221	16	54	113	93	172	224	393	209	126	77	190	449	225	39	507	56
	56%	58%	53%	67%	40%	60%	63%	54%	53%	59%	50%	57%	61%	54%	58%	52%	56%	55%	57%	50%	58%	55%	56%	52%	55%	66%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Online harassment	795	527	289	21	88	47	191	256	408	276	22	61	138	126	224	307	593	202	210	136	247	610	277	52	693	50
	73%	75%	74%	78%	71%	69%	77%	74%	74%	74%	69%	65%	75%	73%	75%	72%	84%	53%	95%	89%	75%	75%	68%	69%	75%	59%
Phone harassment	194	102	96	7	22	13	38	62	111	61	3	16	36	33	45	80	134	60	63	24	47	159	55	16	168	10
	18%	14%	25%	26%	18%	19%	15%	18%	20%	16%	9%	17%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%	16%	29%	16%	14%	20%	14%	21%	18%	12%
In person harassment	459	268	167	11	84	32	94	151	288	114	14	29	78	84	108	189	284	175	100	59	125	358	172	29	407	23
	42%	38%	43%	41%	68%	47%	38%	43%	52%	30%	44%	31%	42%	49%	36%	44%	40%	46%	45%	39%	38%	44%	42%	39%	44%	27%
Physical attacks	268	148	105	2	48	21	48	91	172	64	10	19	44	44	70	110	147	121	47	39	61	198	113	19	238	11
	25%	21%	27%	7%	39%	31%	19%	26%	31%	17%	31%	20%	24%	26%	23%	26%	21%	32%	21%	25%	18%	24%	28%	25%	26%	13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Occupation										Media										Media Experience										If experienced online harassment				Frequency of online Harassment				Language of work				Employment Type			
		Journalist	Staff	Manager	Owner/Publisher	Photographer or videographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/Service/news agency	Freelance/contract	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2-3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelance	Media organization	Both																				
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z																				
Base: Threatened or harassed online	1616	1316	492	76	152	38	471	557	810	631	58	181	323	324	476	403	1616	0	692	366	558	1340	427	114	1337	160																					
	230%	247%	206%	345%	187%	200%	252%	249%	236%	231%	305%	247%	281%	255%	220%	201%	230%	-	31%	239%	166%	253%	215%	271%	221%	289%																					
PRIVACY AND SECURITY BASED HARM (NET)	175	143	48	12	17	4	42	67	92	76	7	27	37	30	43	65	175	0	75	40	60	141	54	16	134	25																					
	25%	27%	21%	55%	22%	22%	22%	30%	27%	26%	37%	44%	32%	24%	20%	27%	25%	-	34%	26%	18%	25%	27%	38%	22%	44%																					
	15	9	3	3	1	1	4	6	0	9	4	1	3	2	5	2	6	15	0	5	8	7	8	4	10	1																					
My emails were intercepted	2%	2%	1%	14%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	10%	2%	2%																					
	68	57	23	7	7	1	18	23	26	38	3	11	18	12	13	25	68	0	25	19	24	61	18	5	49	14																					
My identity or private information was exposed without my consent	10%	11%	10%	32%	9%	6%	10%	10%	8%	14%	16%	16%	16%	9%	6%	10%	10%	-	11%	12%	7%	11%	9%	12%	8%	25%																					
	12	9	6	2	4	0	4	5	8	5	0	2	2	1	3	6	12	0	4	2	6	11	3	1	10	1																					
My data was stolen, including data stored in the cloud	2%	2%	3%	9%	5%	0	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%																					
	18	14	5	5	0	0	3	6	8	9	0	5	2	2	6	8	18	0	4	5	9	12	6	5	9	4																					
Someone intentionally planted a virus/spyware on my computer	3%	3%	2%	23%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	12%	1%	7%	7%																					
	122	103	31	6	11	3	29	48	65	47	6	15	27	21	30	44	122	0	62	25	35	101	34	8	100	14																					
Someone used my name and/or picture without my permission	17%	19%	13%	27%	14%	17%	16%	21%	19%	17%	32%	25%	23%	17%	14%	18%	17%	-	28%	16%	11%	18%	17%	19%	17%	25%																					
COERCION AND HARRASSMENT (NET)	313	248	101	13	33	6	101	152	143	129	12	25	61	54	98	100	313	0	132	68	113	250	93	22	271	20																					
	45%	46%	44%	59%	43%	53%	45%	42%	44%	44%	63%	41%	53%	43%	40%	41%	40%	-	60%	44%	34%	44%	47%	52%	46%	35%																					
	48	39	14	5	3	1	12	17	20	21	2	5	8	9	17	14	48	0	19	11	22	31	22	5	39	4																					
Someone tried to blackmail me	7%	7%	6%	23%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	-	9%	5%	7%	7%	5%	11%	12%	6%	7%																				
	214	174	72	6	19	3	73	77	101	78	7	18	46	49	66	53	214	0	107	47	60	179	54	15	166	13																					
I received physically threatening messages	30%	33%	31%	27%	25%	17%	39%	34%	29%	29%	37%	30%	40%	39%	31%	22%	30%	-	49%	31%	18%	31%	27%	36%	31%	23%																					
	91	77	27	4	6	1	33	25	42	37	3	8	26	24	25	16	91	0	56	16	19	76	23	5	78	8																					
I received death threats	13%	14%	12%	18%	9%	8%	18%	11%	12%	14%	16%	13%	23%	19%	12%	7%	13%	-	26%	10%	6%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%																					
	61	53	16	4	5	1	21	22	23	29	6	10	12	11	22	16	61	0	36	11	14	45	18	7	46	6																					
Threats were made towards my family	9%	10%	7%	18%	6%	6%	11%	10%	7%	11%	32%	16%	10%	9%	10%	7%	9%	-	16%	7%	4%	8%	9%	17%	8%	11%																					
	42	26	15	1	5	3	11	9	18	15	3	2	5	2	12	23	42	0	12	9	21	33	12	1	39	2																					
Verbal threats/ negative comments in general	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	17%	6%	4%	5%	5%	16%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	8%	-	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6%	4%																					
	8	6	2	1	2	0	4	2	2	6	0	0	2	1	3	2	8	0	2	0	6	6	4	1	7	0																					
Threats to lose my job/report my work	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-																					
	5	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	0	1	0	4	3	3	0	5	0																					
In-person threats	1%	1%	-	-	3%	-	0	1%	-	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0	-	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-																					
	371	306	117	12	34	11	108	135	197	132	11	38	69	74	113	115	371	0	178	37	146	304	104	19	312	40																					
IDENTITY & REPUTATION HARM (NET)	53%	56%	50%	55%	44%	61%	58%	60%	57%	48%	58%	62%	60%	58%	52%	47%	53%	-	59%	63%	44%	53%	52%	46%	52%	70%																					
	69	59	19	6	5	2	17	24	39	31	3	8	17	12	21	19	69	0	41	17	11	56	17	5	55	9																					
My personal image was altered or manipulated	10%	11%	8%	27%	6%	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%	16%	13%	15%	9%	10%	8%	10%	-	19%	11%	3%	10%	9%	12%	9%	16%																					
	70	60	20	8	6	3	13	29	38	25	3	10	10	14	20	26	70	0	31	17	22	56	20	7	52	11																					
Someone impersonated my social media account	10%	11%	9%	36%	8%	17%	7%	13%	11%	9%	16%	16%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	-	14%	11%	7%	10%	10%	17%	9%	19%																					
	165	141	46	2	11	5	53	64	93	50	4	15	36	44	47	38	165	0	71	41	53	147	34	8	144	13																					
I received negative comments targeting my gender identity and/or sexuality	23%	27%	20%	9%	14%	28%	28%	28%	27%	18%	21%	25%	31%	35%	22%	16%	23%	-	32%	27%	16%	26%	17%	19%	24%	23%																					
	124	105	37	6	8	2	35	44	63	57	6	18	23	20	45	36	124	0	46	27	51	103	34	11	93	20																					
I received negative comments targeting my ethnic/racial identity	18%	20%	16%	27%	10%	11%	19%	20%	18%	21%	32%	30%	20%	16%	21%	19%	18%	-	21%	18%	15%	18%	17%	26%	19%	30%																					
	33	22	17	3	8	2	12	11	19	11	1	5	6	3	11	13	33	0	8	8	17	30	7	1	27	5																					
Accusations of defamation/false news/questioning integrity/credibility	5%	4%	7%	14%	10%	11%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	-	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	9%																					
	26	22	4	0	3	0	12	9	11	5	1	3	5	3	9	9	26	0	3	14	9	16	13	1	23	2																					
Name calling/insults/personal attacks	4%	4%	2%	-	4%	-	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	-	1%	9%	3%	3%	7%	2%	4%	4%																					
	19	9	9	0	3	2	6	9	14	3	0	0	3	1	3	12	19	0	2	7	10	13	8	0	19	0																					
Negative comments about my work/profession	3%	2%	4%	-	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	1%	-	-	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%	-	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	-																					
	10	8	3	0	1	0	4	2	4	5	0	2	1	2	4	3	10	0	3	2	5	9	1	0	8	2																					
Questioning my skills/ competence/ reputation	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	4%																					
	240	200	69	4	18	3	73	80	132	86	4	24	50	57	63	70	240	0	106	65	69	210	48	14	203	23																					
SEXUAL HARM (NET)	34%	38%	30%	18%	23%	17%	39%	36%	38%	32%	21%	39%	43%	40%	29%	29%	34%	-	48%	42%	21%	37%	24%	33%	34%	40%																					
	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0																					
I had sexually explicit photographs posted of me online	0	0	-	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	-	0	0	-	1%	-	-	0	-	0	-	0																					
	234	195	66	4	18	3	70	78	129	85	3	24	47	55	62	70	234	0	101	65	68	205	47	13	199	22																					
I received vulgar and/or sexualized messages or images	33%	37%	28%	18%	23%	17%	37%	35%	38%	31%	16%	39%	41%	43%	29%	29%	33%	-	46%	42%	21%	36%	24%	31%	33%	39%																					
	49	43	14	0	3	1	16	21	29	15	2	9	15	15	15	4	49	0	32	12	5	44	9	6	38	5																					
I received threats of rape or sexual assault	7%	8%	6%	-	4%	6%	9%	9%	8%	5%	11%	15%	13%	12%	7%	2%	7%	-	15%	8%	2%	8%	5%	14%	6%	9%																					
	35	27	9	1	3	2	10	10	11	18	2	3	4	6	15	10	35																														

q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelancer	Media organization	Both
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	--	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
Personal email	70	57	20	4	4	4	21	22	35	27	3	14	18	18	21	13	70	0	28	14	28	59	15	11	47	12
	10%	11%	9%	18%	5%	22%	11%	10%	10%	10%	16%	23%	16%	14%	10%	5%	10%	-	13%	9%	8%	10%	8%	26%	8%	21%
Professional email	411	341	133	13	25	3	132	140	189	175	6	27	76	74	131	130	411	0	158	107	146	337	115	19	364	28
	58%	64%	57%	59%	32%	17%	71%	62%	55%	64%	32%	44%	66%	58%	61%	53%	58%	-	72%	70%	44%	59%	58%	45%	60%	49%
Text message (SMS)	32	26	6	1	4	1	7	11	17	16	1	2	7	5	6	14	32	0	16	10	6	27	9	0	28	4
	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	-	7%	7%	2%	5%	5%	-	5%	7%
Personal Twitter account	155	114	58	3	14	3	51	54	86	49	3	25	35	39	44	37	155	0	56	32	67	138	29	12	122	21
	22%	21%	25%	14%	18%	17%	27%	24%	25%	18%	16%	41%	30%	31%	20%	15%	22%	-	25%	21%	20%	24%	15%	29%	20%	37%
Professional Twitter account	329	286	75	3	22	5	91	121	173	116	9	23	62	72	97	98	329	0	135	82	112	286	77	18	297	14
	47%	54%	32%	14%	29%	28%	49%	54%	50%	42%	47%	38%	54%	57%	45%	40%	47%	-	61%	54%	34%	50%	39%	43%	49%	25%
Personal Facebook account	163	126	53	10	19	7	37	52	79	69	5	17	30	25	58	50	163	0	61	43	59	115	71	12	131	20
	23%	24%	23%	45%	25%	39%	20%	23%	23%	25%	26%	28%	26%	20%	27%	20%	23%	-	28%	28%	18%	20%	36%	29%	22%	35%
Professional Facebook account	181	136	65	18	22	4	41	62	89	82	8	18	24	38	60	59	181	0	84	46	51	134	67	13	153	15
	26%	26%	28%	82%	29%	22%	22%	28%	26%	30%	42%	30%	21%	30%	28%	24%	26%	-	38%	30%	15%	23%	34%	31%	25%	26%
Personal Instagram account	64	56	13	2	5	2	17	21	44	13	2	7	19	11	24	10	64	0	37	12	15	56	12	3	57	4
	9%	11%	6%	9%	6%	11%	9%	9%	13%	5%	11%	11%	17%	9%	11%	4%	9%	-	17%	8%	5%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%
Professional Instagram account	49	44	8	0	9	1	10	15	37	7	2	6	8	18	16	7	49	0	28	10	11	44	9	5	44	0
	7%	8%	3%	-	12%	6%	5%	7%	11%	3%	11%	10%	7%	14%	7%	3%	7%	-	13%	7%	3%	8%	5%	12%	7%	-
Other messaging platforms	44	30	18	0	3	4	14	12	20	19	3	8	8	6	11	19	44	0	16	9	19	36	13	5	35	4
	6%	6%	8%	-	4%	22%	7%	5%	6%	7%	16%	13%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	-	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	6%	7%
Comment section on online news article	236	182	79	6	24	5	76	81	111	102	7	29	50	58	57	71	236	0	97	56	83	194	67	16	198	22
	34%	34%	34%	27%	31%	28%	41%	36%	32%	37%	37%	48%	43%	46%	26%	29%	34%	-	44%	37%	25%	34%	34%	38%	33%	39%
Other (specify)	62	42	24	2	15	0	14	14	34	22	2	6	5	12	19	26	62	0	15	5	42	55	14	3	53	6
	9%	8%	10%	9%	19%	-	7%	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	4%	9%	9%	11%	9%	-	7%	3%	13%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%
Sigma	1796	1440	552	62	166	39	511	605	914	697	51	182	342	376	544	534	1796	0	731	426	639	1481	498	117	1529	150
	255%	271%	238%	282%	216%	217%	273%	269%	266%	255%	268%	298%	297%	296%	252%	218%	255%	-	332%	278%	194%	258%	250%	279%	253%	263%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?

		Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Video-graph er/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both					
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z					
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	0	--*	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*				
Public facing	197	129	74	5	28	6	35	59	99	75	5	17	23	24	58	92	197	0	44	39	114	165	53	11	176	10					
	28%	24%	32%	23%	36%	33%	19%	26%	29%	27%	26%	28%	20%	19%	27%	38%	28%	-	20%	25%	35%	29%	27%	26%	29%	18%					
			B		B			G		G						MNO					ST										
Private (visible only to you)	151	111	54	3	16	4	45	41	67	60	5	7	25	17	50	59	151	0	26	27	98	114	49	9	133	9					
	21%	21%	23%	14%	21%	22%	24%	18%	20%	22%	26%	11%	22%	13%	23%	24%	21%	-	12%	18%	30%	20%	25%	21%	22%	16%					
Both	355	292	104	14	33	8	107	125	177	138	9	37	67	86	108	94	355	0	150	87	118	295	97	22	295	38					
	50%	55%	45%	64%	43%	44%	57%	56%	52%	51%	47%	61%	58%	68%	50%	38%	50%	-	68%	57%	36%	51%	49%	52%	49%	67%					
			CE									P		OP	P				TU							Y					
Sigma	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57					
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.

			Occupation										Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videographe r/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both						
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*						
My nationality	57	48	14	2	3	1	20	30	38	19	4	7	14	13	18	12	57	0	23	11	23	46	15	1	47	9						
	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	6%	11%	13%	11%	7%	21%	11%	12%	10%	8%	5%	8%	-	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	2%	8%	16%						
The geographic area where I work	54	45	12	3	7	1	14	11	18	30	5	8	12	10	11	21	54	0	21	16	17	49	11	5	43	6						
	8%	8%	5%	14%	9%	6%	7%	5%	5%	11%	26%	13%	10%	8%	5%	9%	8%	-	10%	10%	5%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%						
My religion	28	22	7	1	3	1	10	13	16	10	2	3	5	5	10	8	28	0	14	7	25	8	2	22	4	4						
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	-	6%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%						
My age	74	59	21	1	6	2	21	25	39	35	2	12	22	20	9	23	74	0	39	21	14	63	14	5	56	13						
	11%	11%	9%	5%	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	20%	19%	16%	4%	9%	11%	-	18%	14%	4%	11%	7%	12%	9%	23%						
A previous occupation	21	16	8	4	3	1	9	7	6	10	1	7	1	6	7	7	21	0	8	5	8	17	6	5	11	5						
	3%	3%	3%	18%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	11%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	12%	2%	9%						
My ethnic or cultural background	94	77	30	3	6	2	33	39	52	37	5	16	22	17	25	30	94	0	30	22	42	81	23	9	70	15						
	13%	14%	13%	14%	8%	11%	18%	17%	15%	14%	26%	26%	19%	13%	12%	12%	13%	-	14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	21%	12%	26%						
The stories I cover	403	332	118	14	45	4	115	136	190	162	10	34	77	78	121	127	403	0	163	97	143	343	98	24	353	26						
	57%	62%	51%	64%	58%	22%	61%	60%	55%	59%	53%	56%	67%	61%	56%	52%	57%	-	74%	63%	43%	60%	49%	57%	58%	46%						
My political position or ideology	189	150	66	12	25	2	58	58	70	97	8	24	37	39	44	69	189	0	74	48	67	167	35	16	149	24						
	27%	28%	28%	55%	32%	11%	31%	26%	20%	36%	42%	39%	32%	31%	20%	28%	27%	-	34%	31%	20%	29%	18%	38%	25%	42%						
The current media climate, including accusations of 'fake news'	539	407	181	13	57	11	149	169	270	204	14	40	87	103	164	185	539	0	203	135	201	448	141	28	474	37						
	77%	77%	78%	59%	74%	61%	80%	75%	79%	75%	74%	66%	76%	81%	76%	76%	77%	-	92%	88%	61%	78%	71%	67%	72%	65%						
The media organization for which I work	509	380	177	11	53	11	140	172	261	191	11	36	79	101	159	170	509	0	191	124	194	420	133	22	453	34						
	72%	71%	76%	50%	69%	61%	75%	76%	76%	70%	58%	59%	69%	80%	74%	69%	72%	-	87%	81%	59%	73%	67%	52%	75%	60%						
The angle I took or the way I reported a story	450	379	130	10	42	5	124	149	215	187	10	33	78	90	143	139	450	0	174	109	167	366	131	23	396	31						
	64%	71%	56%	45%	55%	28%	66%	66%	63%	68%	53%	54%	68%	71%	66%	57%	64%	-	79%	71%	51%	64%	66%	55%	66%	54%						
The changing reputation of journalists	404	312	145	10	48	4	115	133	211	143	13	28	66	82	116	140	404	0	171	103	130	349	92	16	357	31						
	57%	59%	63%	45%	62%	22%	61%	59%	62%	52%	68%	46%	57%	65%	54%	57%	57%	-	78%	67%	39%	61%	46%	38%	59%	54%						
COVID-19/position on vaccination	384	295	121	11	47	8	101	110	180	159	7	24	68	72	120	124	384	0	167	85	132	300	122	18	341	25						
	55%	55%	52%	50%	61%	44%	54%	49%	52%	58%	37%	39%	59%	57%	56%	51%	55%	-	76%	56%	40%	52%	61%	43%	56%	44%						
My gender identity	119	98	42	2	10	2	44	46	59	42	3	15	31	27	34	27	119	0	49	26	44	112	21	7	101	11						
	17%	18%	18%	9%	13%	11%	24%	20%	17%	15%	16%	25%	27%	21%	16%	11%	17%	-	22%	17%	13%	20%	11%	17%	17%	19%						
My sexual identity	57	51	11	2	5	3	17	27	36	20	2	7	17	20	11	9	57	0	23	13	21	45	16	4	44	9						
	8%	10%	5%	9%	6%	17%	9%	12%	10%	7%	11%	11%	15%	16%	5%	4%	8%	-	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	16%						
I don't know which factor was targeted	12	9	3	0	1	1	4	4	5	4	0	1	1	1	5	5	12	0	0	0	12	10	2	1	11	0						
	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-						
Other (specify)	40	29	8	2	9	2	12	7	19	16	0	3	7	5	12	16	40	0	15	7	18	34	10	3	32	5						
	6%	5%	3%	9%	12%	11%	6%	3%	6%	6%	-	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	-	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%						
Sigma	3434	2709	1094	101	370	61	986	1136	1685	1366	97	298	624	689	1009	1112	3434	0	1365	829	1240	2875	878	189	2960	285						
	488%	509%	472%	459%	481%	339%	527%	505%	491%	500%	511%	489%	543%	543%	467%	454%	488%	-	620%	542%	376%	501%	441%	450%	490%	500%						

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap: formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?

		Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both						
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*						
Used their real name	80	59	25	4	7	4	19	21	30	35	1	7	13	11	28	28	80	0	9	15	56	59	30	7	67	6						
	11%	11%	11%	18%	9%	22%	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%	11%	-	4%	10%	17%	10%	15%	17%	11%	11%						
	220	155	80	7	31	6	60	73	112	74	5	20	33	32	72	83	220	0	49	39	132	192	45	18	186	16						
Remained anonymous/used a nickname	31%	29%	34%	32%	40%	33%	32%	32%	33%	27%	26%	33%	29%	25%	33%	34%	31%	-	22%	25%	40%	33%	23%	43%	31%	28%						
	403	318	127	11	39	8	108	131	201	164	13	34	69	84	116	134	403	0	162	99	142	323	124	17	351	35						
Both	57%	60%	55%	50%	51%	44%	58%	58%	59%	60%	68%	56%	60%	66%	54%	55%	57%	-	74%	65%	43%	56%	62%	40%	58%	61%						
												OP	U	U					U	U				X	X							
Sigma	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both		
Base: Threatened or harassed online	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z		
	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	--*	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*		
	281	225	88	5	30	4	85	97	139	105	8	19	52	53	85	91	281	0	108	63	110	232	76	13	251	17		
Employer	40%	42%	38%	23%	39%	22%	45%	43%	41%	38%	42%	31%	45%	42%	39%	37%	40%	-	49%	41%	33%	40%	38%	31%	42%	30%		
							L												U									
	59	50	14	4	5	1	11	15	26	28	2	7	15	12	13	19	59	0	31	11	17	42	25	5	47	7		
Police	8%	9%	6%	18%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10%	11%	11%	13%	9%	6%	8%	8%	-	14%	7%	5%	7%	13%	12%	8%	12%		
													O						TU				V					
	162	128	51	9	14	6	45	57	79	59	5	18	29	42	57	34	162	0	73	45	44	133	50	15	134	13		
Social media platforms	23%	24%	22%	41%	18%	33%	24%	25%	23%	22%	26%	30%	25%	33%	26%	14%	23%	-	33%	29%	13%	23%	25%	36%	22%	23%		
													P	P	P				U	U			Y					
Journalism associations/governing bodies	19	16	2	4	1	1	6	8	7	12	3	8	5	5	5	4	19	0	6	7	6	12	10	5	8	6		
	3%	3%	1%	18%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	16%	13%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	12%	1%	11%		
													GHUJ											Y		Y		
Unions	23	20	1	1	4	0	4	2	11	12	1	2	3	6	8	6	23	0	13	6	4	16	12	1	21	1		
	3%	4%	0	5%	5%	-	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	-	8%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%		
					C				H	H									U				V					
Government or political representative	7	6	3	3	0	0	5	1	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	4	7	0	1	1	5	6	2	4	1	2		
	1%	1%	1%	14%	-	-	3%	0	1%	1%	5%	8%	1%	1%	0	2%	1%	-	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	10%	0	4%		
							HI						GHUJ										Y			Y		
Other (specify)	27	23	9	1	6	0	8	9	13	9	1	0	3	6	6	12	27	0	5	5	17	22	9	0	26	1		
	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	-	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	-	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	2%		
No, I didn't report any acts of harassment	322	233	115	9	33	9	78	101	160	127	7	26	48	53	98	123	322	0	85	66	171	267	83	14	277	31		
	46%	44%	50%	41%	43%	50%	42%	45%	47%	47%	37%	43%	42%	42%	45%	50%	46%	-	39%	43%	52%	47%	42%	33%	46%	54%		
																				S						X		
Sigma	900	701	283	36	93	21	242	290	437	354	28	85	156	178	273	293	900	0	322	204	374	730	267	57	765	78		
	128%	132%	122%	164%	121%	117%	129%	129%	127%	130%	147%	139%	136%	140%	126%	120%	128%	-	146%	133%	113%	127%	134%	136%	127%	137%		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News/wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both	
Base: Threatened or harassed online and I didn't report any acts of harassment	322	233	115	9**	33*	9**	78*	101	160	127	7**	26**	48*	53*	98*	123	322	..**	85*	66*	171	267	83*	14**	277	31*	
I did not feel it was serious enough to report	238	170	82	4	17	8	59	76	112	98	4	16	34	38	79	87	238	0	62	41	135	189	71	8	210	20	
	74%	73%	71%	44%	52%	89%	76%	75%	70%	77%	57%	62%	71%	72%	81%	71%	74%	-	73%	62%	79%	71%	86%	57%	76%	65%	
I did not believe anything would be done if I did report	115	88	43	6	14	5	27	37	59	46	2	14	16	22	33	44	115	0	40	27	48	102	24	7	92	16	
	36%	38%	37%	67%	42%	56%	35%	37%	37%	36%	29%	54%	33%	42%	34%	36%	36%	-	47%	41%	28%	38%	29%	50%	33%	52%	
I did not know who to report it to	41	24	13	0	5	5	13	11	25	10	2	5	15	7	7	12	41	0	16	11	14	38	10	2	33	6	
	13%	10%	11%	-	15%	56%	17%	11%	16%	8%	29%	19%	31%	13%	7%	10%	13%	-	19%	17%	8%	14%	12%	14%	12%	19%	
Reporting it would have taken too much time and/or effort	66	51	25	2	6	2	21	26	38	22	0	9	9	12	19	26	66	0	22	20	24	53	17	4	55	7	
	20%	22%	22%	22%	18%	22%	27%	26%	24%	17%	-	35%	19%	23%	19%	21%	20%	-	26%	30%	14%	20%	29%	20%	20%	23%	
I felt uncomfortable making a report	32	25	11	1	2	4	12	14	20	5	1	7	10	6	7	9	32	0	11	7	14	28	7	3	23	6	
	10%	11%	10%	11%	6%	44%	15%	14%	13%	4%	14%	27%	21%	11%	7%	7%	10%	-	13%	11%	8%	10%	8%	21%	8%	19%	
I thought I would be labelled a troublemaker	13	11	5	1	4	1	2	4	9	2	0	4	3	2	4	4	13	0	5	2	6	13	3	1	9	3	
	4%	5%	4%	11%	12%	11%	3%	4%	6%	2%	-	15%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	-	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	10%	
I thought it would limit my career advancement	11	7	6	0	3	0	4	6	8	1	1	4	2	3	2	4	11	0	3	4	4	10	1	2	7	2	
	3%	3%	5%	-	9%	-	5%	6%	5%	1%	14%	15%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	-	4%	6%	2%	4%	1%	14%	3%	6%	
I worried it would only make things worse with my harasser	24	20	7	3	3	1	9	10	12	7	1	6	4	1	7	12	24	0	8	6	10	21	7	4	17	3	
	7%	9%	6%	33%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%	6%	14%	23%	8%	2%	7%	10%	7%	-	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	29%	6%	10%	
Colleagues had negative experiences after they made a report	7	7	2	1	2	0	1	2	5	2	0	2	1	0	1	5	7	0	2	1	4	7	2	0	5	2	
	2%	3%	2%	11%	6%	-	1%	2%	3%	2%	-	8%	2%	-	1%	4%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	2%	6%	
Other (specify)	27	21	7	0	5	1	5	7	13	10	2	0	5	5	8	9	27	0	8	7	12	25	3	0	26	1	
	8%	9%	6%	-	15%	11%	6%	7%	8%	8%	29%	-	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	-	9%	11%	7%	9%	4%	-	9%	3%	
Sigma	574	424	201	18	61	27	153	193	301	203	13	67	99	96	167	212	574	0	177	126	271	486	145	31	477	66	
	178%	182%	175%	200%	185%	300%	196%	191%	188%	160%	186%	258%	206%	181%	170%	172%	178%	-	208%	191%	158%	182%	175%	221%	172%	213%	

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q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both	
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*	
Avoided certain stories	183	156	48	8	22	3	50	58	84	72	8	21	31	42	65	45	183	0	74	42	67	145	52	14	151	18	
	26%	29%	21%	36%	29%	17%	27%	26%	24%	26%	42%	34%	27%	33%	30%	18%	26%	-	34%	27%	20%	25%	26%	33%	25%	32%	
Thought about leaving journalism/changing career	229	175	79	8	31	5	73	76	113	79	8	23	49	52	71	57	229	0	104	53	72	205	43	16	193	20	
	33%	33%	34%	36%	40%	28%	39%	34%	33%	29%	42%	38%	43%	41%	33%	23%	33%	29%	-	47%	35%	22%	36%	22%	38%	32%	35%
Have deleted or taken a break from my social media profile/account	260	198	94	8	27	7	76	106	137	88	6	21	43	48	86	83	260	0	109	64	87	230	53	12	230	18	
	37%	37%	41%	36%	35%	39%	41%	47%	40%	32%	32%	34%	37%	38%	40%	34%	37%	-	50%	42%	26%	40%	27%	29%	38%	32%	
Changed my profile picture/name	65	54	19	0	7	2	19	19	26	26	3	9	23	8	21	13	65	0	30	14	21	54	19	7	55	3	
	9%	10%	8%	-	9%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%	16%	15%	20%	6%	10%	5%	9%	-	14%	9%	6%	9%	10%	17%	9%	5%	
Considered requesting re-assignment to cover a different topic	75	68	11	0	11	1	21	23	42	21	1	5	19	16	25	15	75	0	41	12	22	69	10	3	68	4	
	11%	13%	5%	-	14%	6%	11%	10%	12%	8%	5%	8%	17%	13%	12%	6%	11%	-	19%	8%	7%	12%	5%	7%	11%	7%	
Requested a re-assignment to cover a different topic	39	36	4	1	7	1	7	13	20	16	2	3	7	12	15	5	39	0	12	11	16	21	22	3	35	1	
	6%	7%	2%	5%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	11%	5%	6%	9%	7%	2%	6%	-	5%	7%	5%	4%	11%	7%	6%	2%	
Had trouble sleeping	181	143	58	7	17	3	48	62	90	74	4	17	28	41	47	65	181	0	79	43	59	154	46	13	153	15	
	26%	27%	25%	32%	22%	17%	26%	28%	26%	27%	21%	28%	24%	32%	22%	27%	26%	-	36%	28%	18%	27%	23%	31%	25%	26%	
Experienced strong negative feelings such as fear, horror, anger, guilt or shame	208	164	64	7	15	6	65	72	96	77	3	25	40	50	66	52	208	0	83	54	71	175	59	15	173	20	
	30%	31%	28%	32%	19%	33%	35%	32%	28%	28%	16%	41%	35%	39%	31%	21%	30%	-	38%	35%	22%	30%	30%	36%	29%	35%	
Feeling jumpy or easily startled	96	81	27	3	13	2	23	31	50	38	1	9	18	22	29	27	96	0	38	27	31	81	21	7	84	5	
	14%	15%	12%	14%	17%	11%	12%	14%	15%	14%	5%	15%	16%	17%	13%	11%	14%	-	17%	18%	9%	14%	11%	17%	14%	9%	
Feeling scared for your physical safety	139	115	36	9	25	2	32	46	76	47	3	17	21	31	41	46	139	0	58	35	46	111	42	15	117	7	
	20%	22%	16%	41%	32%	11%	17%	20%	22%	17%	16%	28%	18%	24%	19%	19%	20%	-	26%	23%	14%	19%	21%	36%	19%	12%	
Feeling scared for the safety of your family and friends	103	87	35	8	15	1	28	32	52	42	4	13	15	21	35	32	103	0	48	27	28	82	32	12	83	8	
	15%	16%	15%	36%	19%	6%	15%	14%	15%	15%	21%	21%	13%	17%	16%	13%	15%	-	22%	18%	8%	14%	16%	29%	14%	14%	
Repeated, disturbing dreams of the stressful experience	61	51	22	2	11	1	17	23	31	21	4	7	10	16	18	17	61	0	37	9	15	48	17	6	50	5	
	9%	10%	9%	9%	14%	6%	9%	10%	9%	8%	21%	11%	9%	13%	8%	7%	9%	-	17%	6%	5%	8%	9%	14%	8%	9%	
Struggling with mental health issues	169	141	56	5	24	5	61	57	85	55	5	14	43	40	47	39	169	0	92	34	43	151	31	10	147	12	
	24%	27%	24%	23%	31%	28%	33%	25%	25%	20%	26%	23%	37%	31%	22%	16%	24%	-	42%	22%	13%	26%	16%	24%	24%	21%	
Experiencing strong negative beliefs about yourself or other people	146	127	38	4	11	4	44	58	71	52	4	16	28	32	43	43	146	0	60	37	49	126	26	11	124	11	
	21%	24%	16%	18%	14%	22%	24%	26%	21%	19%	21%	26%	24%	25%	20%	18%	21%	-	27%	24%	15%	22%	13%	26%	21%	19%	
Taken a greater number of sick days than usual	52	46	15	2	8	2	22	25	34	10	1	6	12	16	14	10	52	0	32	7	13	47	8	6	43	3	
	7%	9%	6%	9%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%	4%	5%	10%	10%	13%	6%	4%	7%	-	15%	5%	4%	8%	4%	14%	7%	5%	
Other (specify)	54	42	18	0	8	2	16	22	30	19	2	1	9	13	13	19	54	0	13	14	27	49	10	1	50	3	
	8%	8%	8%	-	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%	2%	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	-	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%	2%	8%	5%	
I haven't experienced any issues due to online harassment	142	101	45	2	15	3	26	36	69	63	2	13	18	21	44	59	142	0	26	13	103	107	46	7	119	16	
	20%	19%	19%	9%	19%	17%	14%	16%	20%	23%	11%	21%	16%	17%	20%	24%	20%	-	12%	8%	31%	19%	23%	17%	20%	28%	
Sigma	2202	1785	669	74	267	50	628	759	1106	800	61	220	414	481	680	627	2202	0	936	496	770	1855	537	158	1875	169	
	313%	336%	288%	336%	347%	278%	336%	337%	322%	293%	321%	361%	360%	379%	315%	256%	313%	-	425%	324%	233%	323%	270%	376%	310%	296%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?

		Occupation										Media					Media Experience					If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both						
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*						
Yes	34	28	9	4	11	0	5	7	17	19	2	2	7	7	12	8	34	0	14	7	13	24	12	5	29	0						
	5%	5%	4%	18%	14% BC	-	3%	3%	5%	7% GH	11%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	-	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	12% YZ	5%	-						
No	603	451	206	13	49	18	164	194	277	240	16	51	96	109	182	216	603	0	176	127	300	489	171	31	522	50						
	86%	85% E	89% E	59%	64%	100%	88% I	86% I	81%	88% I	84%	84%	83% J	86%	84%	88%	86%	-	80%	83%	91% ST	85%	86% U	74% X	86% X	88%						
Don't know if they were related	66	53	17	5	17	0	18	24	49	14	1	8	12	11	22	21	66	0	30	19	17	61	16	6	53	7						
	9%	10%	7%	23%	22% BC	-	10% J	11% J	14% J	5%	13% J	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	-	14% U	12% U	5%	11% U	8% U	14% U	9%	12% U						
Sigma	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57						
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H est	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L		M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*		115	127	216	245	703	--*	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	40	35	12	4	2	2	11	14	18	18	1	9		8	8	11	13	40	0	11	15	14	35	7	6	28	6
	6%	7%	5%	18%	3%	11%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	15%		7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	-	5%	10%	4%	6%	4%	14%	5%	11%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	126	89	56	2	8	3	44	54	79	31	2	6		17	15	41	53	126	0	50	26	50	104	32	2	116	8
	18%	17%	24%	9%	10%	17%	24%	24%	23%	11%	11%	10%		15%	12%	19%	22%	18%	-	23%	17%	15%	18%	16%	5%	19%	14%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	102	83	34	7	13	2	39	40	56	26	2	11		15	27	30	30	102	0	52	19	31	89	20	8	86	8
	15%	16%	15%	32%	17%	11%	21%	18%	16%	10%	11%	18%		13%	21%	14%	12%	15%	-	24%	12%	9%	16%	10%	19%	14%	14%
Legal professional	21	16	9	8	2	0	3	5	6	13	1	4		4	3	3	11	21	0	9	5	7	14	10	4	13	4
	3%	3%	4%	36%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	7%		3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	10%	2%	7%
Police or security professional	53	42	15	5	7	0	11	12	28	22	2	8		10	9	13	21	53	0	27	10	16	46	14	6	41	6
	8%	8%	6%	23%	9%	-	6%	5%	8%	8%	11%	13%		9%	7%	6%	9%	8%	-	12%	7%	5%	8%	7%	14%	7%	11%
Other online resources	34	27	12	3	3	1	17	13	19	11	3	8		9	5	12	8	34	0	19	6	9	29	7	4	24	6
	5%	5%	5%	14%	4%	6%	9%	6%	6%	4%	16%	13%		8%	4%	6%	3%	5%	-	9%	4%	3%	5%	4%	10%	4%	11%
Other (specify)	25	19	9	0	4	0	10	11	14	8	0	2		4	5	5	11	25	0	8	5	12	21	8	1	22	2
	4%	4%	4%	-	5%	-	5%	5%	4%	3%	-	3%		3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%
I didn't access any resources	451	338	139	8	47	15	104	137	208	189	15	34		78	80	146	147	451	0	115	100	236	359	140	25	392	34
	64%	64%	60%	36%	61%	83%	56%	61%	61%	69%	79%	56%		68%	63%	68%	60%	64%	-	52%	65%	72%	63%	70%	60%	65%	60%
Sigma	852	649	286	37	86	23	239	286	428	318	26	82		145	152	261	294	852	0	291	186	375	697	238	56	722	74
	121%	122%	123%	168%	112%	128%	128%	127%	125%	116%	137%	134%		126%	120%	121%	120%	121%	-	132%	122%	114%	121%	120%	133%	120%	130%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	40*	35*	12**	4**	2**	2**	11**	14**	18**	18**	1**	9**	8**	8**	11**	13**	40*	**	11**	15**	14**	35*	7**	6**	28**	6**
(5) - Completely adequate	4	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	4	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	3	1
	10%	11%	8%	-	-	-	9%	-	11%	6%	-	11%	13%	-	18%	8%	10%	-	18%	-	14%	9%	14%	-	11%	17%
	12	12	1	1	1	0	3	4	3	8	0	4	4	2	3	3	12	0	2	6	4	11	4	1	8	3
(4)	30%	34%	8%	25%	50%	-	27%	29%	17%	44%	-	44%	50%	25%	27%	23%	30%	-	18%	40%	29%	31%	57%	17%	28%	50%
	11	9	5	2	0	0	3	3	4	6	0	1	2	2	3	4	11	0	2	4	5	10	0	3	8	0
(3)	28%	26%	42%	50%	-	-	27%	21%	22%	33%	-	11%	25%	25%	27%	31%	28%	-	18%	27%	36%	29%	-	50%	29%	-
	5	4	3	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	5	0	0	3	2	3	2	1	4	0
(2)	13%	11%	25%	25%	-	50%	18%	21%	11%	6%	-	11%	-	13%	9%	23%	13%	-	-	20%	14%	9%	29%	17%	14%	-
	7	5	1	0	1	1	1	3	6	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	7	0	5	1	1	7	0	1	4	2
(1) - Not at all adequate	18%	14%	8%	-	50%	50%	9%	21%	33%	11%	100%	22%	13%	25%	18%	15%	18%	-	45%	7%	7%	20%	-	17%	14%	33%
	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Don't Know	3%	3%	8%	-	-	-	9%	7%	6%	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	3%	-	-	7%	-	3%	-	-	4%	-
	40	35	12	4	2	2	11	14	18	18	1	9	8	8	11	13	40	0	11	15	14	35	7	6	28	6
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	16	16	2	1	1	0	4	4	5	9	0	5	5	2	5	4	16	0	4	6	6	14	5	1	11	4
T2B (4-5)	40%	46%	17%	25%	50%	-	36%	29%	28%	50%	-	56%	63%	25%	45%	31%	40%	-	36%	40%	43%	40%	71%	17%	39%	67%
	12	9	4	1	1	2	3	6	8	3	1	3	1	3	3	5	12	0	5	4	3	10	2	2	8	2
L2B (1-2)	30%	26%	33%	25%	50%	100%	27%	43%	44%	17%	100%	33%	13%	36%	27%	38%	30%	-	45%	27%	21%	29%	29%	33%	29%	33%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	126	89*	56*	2**	8**	3**	44*	54*	79*	31*	2**	6**	17**	15**	41*	53*	126	-**	50*	26**	50*	104	32*	2**	116	8**
(5) - Completely adequate	19	12	9	0	1	0	4	6	11	7	0	0	4	2	3	10	19	0	7	3	9	17	5	0	19	0
	15%	13%	16%	-	13%	-	9%	11%	14%	23%	-	-	24%	13%	7%	19%	15%	-	14%	12%	18%	16%	16%	-	16%	-
	37	30	14	0	1	1	17	18	19	11	1	2	4	4	15	14	37	0	12	9	16	31	11	0	35	2
(4)	29%	34%	25%	-	13%	33%	39%	33%	24%	35%	50%	33%	24%	27%	37%	26%	29%	-	24%	35%	32%	30%	34%	-	30%	25%
	28	16	15	1	2	1	13	12	23	5	0	1	4	1	12	11	28	0	10	3	15	23	6	0	26	2
(3)	22%	18%	27%	50%	25%	33%	30%	22%	29%	16%	-	17%	24%	7%	29%	21%	22%	-	20%	12%	30%	22%	19%	-	22%	25%
	20	16	9	0	1	0	3	9	9	6	0	1	5	2	5	8	20	0	12	4	4	17	3	0	19	1
(2)	16%	18%	16%	-	13%	-	7%	17%	11%	19%	-	17%	29%	13%	12%	15%	16%	-	24%	15%	8%	16%	9%	-	16%	13%
	16	10	6	0	2	1	5	7	13	1	1	1	0	5	3	8	16	0	8	6	2	13	4	2	13	1
	13%	11%	11%	-	25%	33%	11%	13%	16%	3%	50%	17%	-	33%	7%	15%	13%	-	16%	23%	4%	13%	13%	100%	11%	13%
(1) - Not at all adequate	6	5	3	1	1	0	2	2	4	1	0	1	0	1	3	2	6	0	1	1	4	3	3	0	4	2
	5%	6%	5%	50%	13%	-	5%	4%	5%	3%	-	17%	-	7%	7%	4%	5%	-	2%	4%	8%	3%	9%	-	3%	25%
Don't Know	126	89	56	2	8	3	44	54	79	31	2	6	17	15	41	53	126	0	50	26	50	104	32	2	116	8
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	56	42	23	0	2	1	21	24	30	18	1	2	8	6	18	24	56	0	19	12	25	48	16	0	54	2
T2B (4-5)	44%	47%	41%	-	25%	33%	48%	44%	38%	58%	50%	33%	47%	40%	44%	45%	44%	-	38%	46%	50%	46%	50%	-	47%	25%
	36	26	15	0	3	1	8	16	22	7	1	2	5	7	8	16	36	0	20	10	6	30	7	2	32	2
L2B (1-2)	29%	29%	27%	-	38%	33%	18%	30%	28%	23%	50%	33%	29%	47%	20%	30%	29%	-	40%	38%	12%	29%	22%	100%	28%	25%
																			U							

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	102	83*	34*	7**	13**	2**	39*	40*	56*	26**	2**	11**	15**	27**	30*	30*	102	--	52*	19**	31*	89*	20**	8**	86*	8**
(5) - Completely adequate	18	15	7	1	1	0	6	6	9	4	0	2	2	4	5	7	18	0	9	4	5	16	6	2	15	1
	18%	18%	21%	14%	8%	-	15%	15%	16%	15%	-	18%	13%	15%	17%	23%	18%	-	17%	21%	16%	18%	30%	25%	17%	13%
(4)	23	21	8	0	1	0	10	8	13	4	0	1	3	7	6	7	23	0	10	5	8	23	2	0	21	2
	23%	25%	24%	-	8%	-	26%	20%	23%	15%	-	9%	20%	26%	20%	23%	23%	-	19%	26%	26%	26%	10%	-	24%	25%
(3)	30	23	10	3	3	1	14	16	14	9	0	3	5	6	11	8	30	0	11	6	13	23	6	2	26	2
	29%	28%	29%	43%	23%	50%	36%	40%	25%	35%	-	27%	33%	22%	37%	27%	29%	-	21%	32%	42%	26%	30%	25%	30%	25%
(2)	12	12	4	3	4	0	5	3	6	4	1	2	2	3	5	2	12	0	10	0	2	11	2	1	10	1
	12%	14%	12%	43%	31%	-	13%	8%	11%	15%	50%	18%	13%	11%	17%	7%	12%	-	19%	-	6%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%
(1) - Not at all adequate	16	10	5	0	3	1	4	7	11	5	1	3	3	6	2	5	16	0	11	4	1	13	3	2	12	2
	16%	12%	15%	-	23%	50%	10%	18%	20%	19%	50%	27%	20%	22%	7%	17%	16%	-	21%	21%	3%	15%	15%	25%	14%	25%
Don't Know	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	2	3	1	1	2	0
	3%	2%	-	-	8%	-	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	-	6%	3%	5%	13%	2%	-
Sigma Summary	102	83	34	7	13	2	39	40	56	26	2	11	15	27	30	30	102	0	52	19	31	89	20	8	86	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (4-5)	41	36	15	1	2	0	16	14	22	8	0	3	5	11	11	14	41	0	19	9	13	39	8	2	36	3
	40%	43%	44%	14%	15%	-	41%	35%	39%	31%	-	27%	33%	41%	37%	47%	40%	-	37%	47%	42%	44%	40%	25%	42%	38%
L2B (1-2)	28	22	9	3	7	1	9	10	17	9	2	5	5	9	7	7	28	0	21	4	3	24	5	3	22	3
	27%	27%	26%	43%	54%	50%	23%	25%	30%	35%	100%	45%	33%	33%	23%	23%	27%	-	40%	21%	10%	27%	25%	38%	26%	38%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources are at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	21*	16**	9**	8**	2**	-**	3**	5**	6**	13**	1**	4**	4**	3**	3**	11**	21**	-**	9**	5**	7**	14**	10**	4**	13**	4**
(5) - Completely adequate	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	3	2	1	2	0
	14%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	20%	17%	8%	-	25%	25%	-	-	18%	14%	-	-	20%	29%	21%	20%	25%	15%	-
(4)	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0
	14%	19%	11%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	23%	-	-	25%	-	-	18%	14%	-	11%	20%	14%	7%	20%	25%	15%	-
(3)	5	4	4	3	0	0	3	2	3	2	0	2	0	1	1	3	5	0	2	2	1	5	0	1	2	2
	24%	25%	44%	38%	-	-	100%	40%	50%	15%	-	50%	-	33%	33%	27%	24%	-	22%	40%	14%	36%	-	25%	15%	50%
(2)	4	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	4	0	2	0	2	1	3	0	4	0
	19%	19%	22%	25%	-	-	-	20%	-	23%	100%	-	25%	33%	33%	9%	19%	-	22%	-	29%	7%	30%	-	31%	-
(1) - Not at all adequate	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	5	0	4	1	0	3	2	1	3	1
	24%	13%	11%	13%	50%	-	-	20%	33%	23%	-	-	25%	33%	33%	18%	24%	-	44%	20%	-	21%	20%	25%	23%	25%
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
	5%	6%	11%	13%	50%	-	-	-	-	8%	-	25%	-	-	-	9%	5%	-	-	-	14%	7%	10%	-	-	25%
Sigma	21	16	9	8	2	0	3	5	6	13	1	4	4	3	3	11	21	0	9	5	7	14	10	4	13	4
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (4-5)	6	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	2	0	0	4	6	0	1	2	3	4	4	2	4	0
	29%	38%	11%	13%	-	-	-	20%	17%	31%	-	25%	50%	-	-	36%	29%	-	11%	40%	43%	29%	40%	50%	31%	-
L2B (1-2)	9	5	3	3	1	0	0	2	2	6	1	0	2	2	2	3	9	0	6	1	2	4	5	1	7	1
	43%	31%	33%	38%	50%	-	-	40%	33%	46%	100%	-	50%	67%	67%	27%	43%	-	67%	20%	29%	29%	50%	25%	54%	25%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	53*	42*	15**	5**	7**	..*	11**	12**	28**	22**	2**	8**	10**	9**	13**	21**	53*	..*	27**	10**	16**	46*	14**	6**	41*	6**
(5) - Completely adequate	5	5	2	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	4	5	0	2	0	3	5	2	2	3	0
	9%	12%	13%	-	14%	-	9%	17%	11%	-	-	25%	-	11%	-	19%	9%	-	7%	-	19%	11%	14%	33%	7%	-
	9	7	2	1	1	0	1	1	6	4	0	2	1	0	2	6	9	0	3	3	3	9	2	1	6	2
(4)	17%	17%	13%	20%	14%	-	9%	8%	21%	18%	-	25%	10%	-	15%	29%	17%	-	11%	30%	19%	20%	14%	17%	15%	33%
	12	9	3	1	2	0	3	5	7	5	1	2	2	1	5	4	12	0	3	2	7	11	3	1	10	1
(3)	23%	21%	20%	20%	29%	-	27%	42%	25%	23%	50%	25%	20%	11%	38%	19%	23%	-	11%	20%	44%	24%	21%	17%	24%	17%
	6	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	6	0	5	1	0	4	2	0	6	0
(2)	11%	14%	7%	-	-	-	9%	-	11%	14%	-	-	20%	22%	8%	5%	11%	-	19%	10%	-	9%	14%	-	15%	-
	19	14	6	2	3	0	5	3	8	8	1	2	5	4	5	5	19	0	13	3	3	16	5	2	15	2
(1) - Not at all adequate	36%	33%	40%	40%	43%	-	45%	25%	29%	36%	50%	25%	50%	44%	38%	24%	36%	-	48%	30%	19%	35%	36%	33%	37%	33%
	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	4%	2%	7%	20%	-	-	-	8%	4%	9%	-	-	-	11%	-	5%	4%	-	4%	10%	-	2%	-	-	2%	17%
Sigma Summary	53	42	15	5	7	0	11	12	28	22	2	8	10	9	13	21	53	0	27	10	16	46	14	6	41	6
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (4-5)	14	12	4	1	2	0	2	3	9	4	0	4	1	1	2	10	14	0	5	3	6	14	4	3	9	2
	26%	29%	27%	20%	29%	-	18%	25%	32%	18%	-	50%	10%	11%	15%	46%	26%	-	19%	30%	38%	30%	29%	50%	22%	33%
L2B (1-2)	25	20	7	2	3	0	6	3	11	11	1	2	7	6	6	6	25	0	18	4	3	20	7	2	21	2
	47%	48%	47%	40%	43%	-	55%	25%	39%	50%	50%	25%	70%	67%	46%	29%	47%	-	67%	40%	19%	43%	50%	33%	51%	33%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

			Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	34*	27**	12**	3**	3**	1**	17**	13**	19**	11**	3**	8**	9**	5**	12**	8**	34*	..**	19**	6**	9**	29**	7**	4**	24**	6**
(5) - Completely adequate	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
	6%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	9%	-	-	-	-	8%	13%	6%	-	11%	-	-	3%	14%	-	8%	-
	8	6	4	0	0	0	6	5	5	0	0	2	4	1	2	1	8	0	3	1	4	7	1	1	6	1
(4)	24%	22%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	26%	-	-	25%	44%	20%	17%	13%	24%	-	16%	17%	44%	24%	14%	25%	25%	17%
	8	8	4	2	2	0	3	3	3	4	0	4	2	0	3	3	8	0	3	3	2	7	1	2	3	3
(3)	24%	30%	33%	67%	67%	-	18%	23%	16%	36%	-	50%	22%	-	25%	38%	24%	-	16%	50%	22%	24%	14%	50%	13%	50%
	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	2	2	2
(2)	12%	7%	17%	-	-	-	6%	15%	16%	9%	-	13%	11%	20%	-	25%	12%	-	21%	-	-	14%	-	-	8%	33%
	6	4	1	1	0	1	3	2	2	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	6	0	5	1	0	5	2	1	5	0
	18%	15%	8%	33%	-	100%	18%	15%	11%	36%	100%	13%	22%	20%	17%	13%	18%	-	26%	17%	-	17%	29%	25%	21%	-
Don't Know	6	5	1	0	1	0	4	1	5	1	0	0	0	2	4	0	6	0	2	1	3	5	2	0	6	0
	18%	19%	8%	-	33%	-	24%	8%	26%	9%	-	-	-	40%	33%	-	18%	-	11%	17%	33%	17%	29%	-	25%	-
Sigma	34	27	12	3	3	1	17	13	19	11	3	8	9	5	12	8	34	0	19	6	9	29	7	4	24	6
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
T2B (4-5)	10	8	4	0	0	0	6	5	6	1	0	2	4	1	3	2	10	0	5	1	4	8	2	1	8	1
	29%	30%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	32%	9%	-	25%	44%	20%	25%	25%	29%	-	26%	17%	44%	28%	29%	25%	33%	17%
L2B (1-2)	10	6	3	1	0	1	4	4	5	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	10	0	9	1	0	9	2	1	7	2
	29%	22%	25%	33%	-	100%	24%	31%	26%	45%	100%	25%	33%	40%	17%	38%	29%	-	47%	17%	-	31%	29%	25%	29%	33%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	25*	19**	9**	..**	4**	..**	10**	11**	14**	8**	..**	2**	4**	5**	5**	11**	25**	..**	8**	5**	12**	21**	8**	1**	22**	2**
(4)	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
	4%	5%	-	-	25%	-	10%	-	-	13%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	20%	-	5%	-	-	5%	-
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
(2)	4%	-	11%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	13%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	-
	23	18	8	0	3	0	8	11	14	7	0	2	2	5	5	11	23	0	7	4	12	19	8	1	20	2
(DK/NS)	92%	95%	89%	-	75%	-	80%	100%	100%	88%	-	100%	50%	100%	100%	100%	92%	-	88%	80%	100%	90%	100%	100%	91%	100%
	25	19	9	0	4	0	10	11	14	8	0	2	4	5	5	11	25	0	8	5	12	21	8	1	22	2
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
T2B (4-5)	4%	5%	-	-	25%	-	10%	-	-	13%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	20%	-	5%	-	-	5%	-
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
L2B (1-2)	4%	-	11%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	13%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_top2_ [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

		Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
	16	16	2	1	1	0	4	4	5	9	0	5	5	2	5	4	16	0	4	6	6	14	5	1	11	4
	40%	46%	17%	25%	50%	-	36%	29%	28%	50%	-	56%	63%	25%	45%	31%	40%	-	36%	40%	43%	40%	71%	17%	39%	67%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	56	42	23	0	2	1	21	24	30	18	1	2	8	6	18	24	56	0	19	12	25	48	16	0	54	2
	44%	47%	41%	-	25%	33%	48%	44%	38%	58%	50%	33%	47%	40%	44%	45%	44%	-	38%	46%	50%	46%	50%	-	47%	25%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	41	36	15	1	2	0	16	14	22	8	0	3	5	11	11	14	41	0	19	9	13	39	8	2	36	3
	40%	43%	44%	14%	15%	-	41%	35%	39%	31%	-	27%	33%	41%	37%	47%	40%	-	37%	47%	42%	44%	40%	25%	42%	38%
	6	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	2	0	0	4	6	0	1	2	3	4	4	2	4	0
Legal professional	29%	38%	11%	13%	-	-	-	20%	17%	31%	-	25%	50%	-	-	36%	29%	-	11%	40%	43%	29%	40%	50%	31%	-
	14	12	4	1	2	0	2	3	9	4	0	4	1	1	2	10	14	0	5	3	6	14	4	3	9	2
	26%	29%	27%	20%	29%	-	18%	25%	32%	18%	-	50%	10%	11%	15%	48%	26%	-	19%	30%	38%	30%	29%	50%	22%	33%
Other online resources	10	8	4	0	0	0	6	5	6	1	0	2	4	1	3	2	10	0	5	1	4	8	2	1	8	1
	29%	30%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	32%	9%	-	25%	44%	20%	25%	25%	29%	-	26%	17%	44%	28%	29%	25%	33%	17%
	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
The other resource you accessed	4%	5%	-	-	25%	-	10%	-	-	13%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	20%	-	5%	-	-	5%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videographe r/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)	12	9	4	1	1	2	3	6	8	3	1	3	1	3	3	5	12	0	5	4	3	10	2	2	8	2
	30%	26%	33%	25%	50%	100%	27%	43%	44%	17%	100%	33%	13%	38%	27%	38%	30%	-	45%	27%	21%	29%	29%	33%	29%	33%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)	36	26	15	0	3	1	8	16	22	7	1	2	5	7	8	16	36	0	20	10	6	30	7	2	32	2
	29%	29%	27%	-	38%	33%	18%	30%	28%	23%	50%	33%	29%	47%	20%	30%	29%	-	40%	38%	12%	29%	22%	100%	28%	25%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	28	22	9	3	7	1	9	10	17	9	2	5	5	9	7	7	28	0	21	4	3	24	5	3	22	3
	27%	27%	26%	43%	54%	50%	23%	25%	30%	35%	100%	45%	33%	33%	23%	23%	27%	-	40%	21%	10%	27%	25%	38%	26%	38%
Legal professional	9	5	3	3	1	0	0	2	2	6	1	0	2	2	2	3	9	0	6	1	2	4	5	1	7	1
	43%	31%	33%	38%	50%	-	-	40%	33%	46%	100%	-	50%	67%	67%	27%	43%	-	67%	20%	29%	29%	50%	25%	54%	25%
Police or security professional	25	20	7	2	3	0	6	3	11	11	1	2	7	6	6	6	25	0	18	4	3	20	7	2	21	2
	47%	48%	47%	40%	43%	-	55%	25%	39%	50%	50%	25%	70%	67%	46%	29%	47%	-	67%	40%	19%	43%	50%	33%	51%	33%
Other online resources	10	6	3	1	0	1	4	4	5	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	10	0	9	1	0	9	2	1	7	2
	29%	22%	25%	33%	-	100%	24%	31%	26%	45%	100%	25%	33%	40%	17%	38%	29%	-	47%	17%	-	31%	29%	25%	29%	33%
The other resource you accessed	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
	4%	-	11%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	13%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/HR	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Videoographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	News wire service/wire news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelancer	Media organization	Both	
Base: Threatened or harassed	784	566	259	23**	109	25**	192	254	407	289	20**	67*	129	143	229	283	703	61*	220	153	330	635	245	47*	676	61*	
Education/ Awareness - NET	112	81	41	3	14	1	40	40	58	37	3	10	21	32	32	27	104	8	35	25	44	97	26	4	97	11	
	14%	14%	16%	13%	13%	4%	21%	16%	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	22%	14%	10%	15%	10%	16%	16%	13%	15%	11%	9%	14%	18%	
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52	38	18	0	7	1	21	21	28	17	1	5	16	13	11	12	47	5	14	15	18	45	14	2	45	5	
	7%	7%	7%	-	6%	4%	11%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	12%	9%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	10%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48	35	19	2	4	0	17	14	22	16	2	5	5	16	15	12	46	2	17	9	20	42	10	2	40	6	
	6%	6%	7%	9%	4%	-	9%	6%	5%	6%	10%	7%	4%	11%	7%	4%	7%	2%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	10%	
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15	11	5	1	3	0	4	6	10	5	0	1	0	5	7	3	13	2	4	1	8	12	3	0	14	1	
	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	-	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	
Recourse - NET	111	75	36	7	13	7	25	32	52	50	5	11	14	24	32	41	93	18	33	24	36	85	39	10	90	11	
	14%	13%	14%	30%	12%	28%	13%	13%	13%	17%	25%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%	13%	22%	15%	16%	11%	13%	16%	21%	13%	18%	
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46	34	12	0	4	2	10	15	25	17	2	4	7	10	12	17	38	8	12	12	14	33	13	1	38	7	
	6%	6%	5%	-	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	11%	
Better support from the police	25	17	9	0	3	2	4	10	14	8	0	1	2	7	4	12	22	3	6	8	6	19	10	1	21	3	
	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	1%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54	35	21	7	7	4	14	14	22	28	3	7	5	12	20	17	44	10	17	7	20	43	21	8	43	3	
	7%	6%	8%	30%	6%	16%	7%	6%	5%	10%	15%	10%	4%	8%	9%	6%	6%	12%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%	17%	6%	5%	
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97	68	39	5	16	3	27	38	53	28	3	7	10	16	28	43	87	10	31	25	31	92	15	4	85	8	
	12%	12%	15%	22%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	10%	15%	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	14%	16%	14%	6%	9%	13%	13%	
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	30	14	2	9	0	10	15	21	15	3	3	3	9	12	18	37	5	15	11	11	40	8	1	37	4	
	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	15%	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36	23	20	0	2	2	14	19	22	6	0	1	6	4	15	11	31	5	12	7	12	33	7	0	33	3	
	5%	4%	8%	-	2%	8%	7%	7%	5%	2%	-	1%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	-	5%	5%	
Verification of all social media accounts/ non-anonymity way to track their accounts	27	18	9	3	5	1	6	9	16	9	1	3	1	4	4	18	26	1	6	8	10	26	1	3	23	1	
	3%	3%	3%	13%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	0	6%	3%	2%	
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5	5	2	0	1	0	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	5	1	0	5	0	
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	1%	0	-	1%	-	
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	6	2	0	1	0	1	3	3	3	0	0	3	1	2	0	6	0	2	1	3	6	0	0	0	6	0	
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23	17	11	0	2	0	6	13	17	3	0	0	3	2	12	6	21	2	4	3	14	22	3	0	22	1	
	3%	3%	4%	-	2%	-	3%	5%	4%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%	
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	30	14	2	9	0	10	15	21	15	3	3	3	9	12	18	37	5	15	11	11	40	8	1	37	4	
	5%	5%	5%	9%	8%	-	5%	6%	5%	5%	15%	4%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47	37	17	4	7	1	17	15	17	25	2	9	8	7	12	20	44	3	15	13	16	41	10	5	36	6	
	6%	7%	7%	17%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	9%	10%	13%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	11%	5%	10%	
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49	38	19	0	3	1	13	17	18	25	2	7	16	13	7	13	47	2	20	7	20	43	10	2	40	7	
	6%	7%	7%	-	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	3%	5%	7%	2%	9%	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	11%	
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56	47	19	1	5	0	16	24	36	15	0	4	12	10	14	20	54	2	20	13	21	52	7	0	49	7	
	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	-	8%	9%	9%	5%	-	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	8%	2%	9%	8%	6%	8%	3%	-	7%	11%	
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	9	3	0	1	1	4	2	7	2	0	1	4	3	2	2	10	1	5	2	3	11	2	0	10	1	
	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15	13	2	1	2	0	7	4	5	7	1	4	5	5	2	3	15	0	5	6	4	13	3	2	11	2	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	
Other	44	36	12	1	12	1	11	11	25	13	2	2	5	4	23	12	40	4	15	12	13	37	14	0	40	4	
	6%	6%	5%	4%	11%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	10%	3%	4%	3%	10%	4%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	6%	-	6%	7%	
Nothing	9	6	2	0	3	0	0	1	4	4	0	1	0	0	4	5	8	1	2	1	5	8	2	1	6	0	
	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	
Don't know	28	17	9	1	9	1	6	6	13	13	2	3	6	4	7	11	21	7	0	3	18	23	10	3	22	3	
	4%	3%	3%	4%	8%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	10%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	-	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	
No answer/Blank	351	253	112	4	37	12	77	110	190	126	3	26	60	64	103	124	312	39	55	58	158	264	132	20	310	21	
	45%	45%	43%	17%	34%	48%	40%	43%	47%	44%	15%	39%	47%	45%	45%	44%	44%	48%	43%	39%	48%	42%	54%	43%	46%	34%	
Sigma	1031	755	351	29	136	29	269	346	539	374	27	90	170	202	302	357	923	108	307	210	406	858	289	52	690	89	
	132%	133%	136%	126%	125%	116%	140%	136%	132%	132%	129%	135%	134%	132%	141%	132%	126%	131%	133%	140%	137%	123%	135%	118%	111%	132%	146%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience						If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment		Language of work		Employment Type	
	Total	Journalist/Host	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed - Excluding Don't know, No answer/Blank	405	296	138	18**	63*	12**	109	138	204	150	15**	38*	63*	75*	119	148	370	35*	125	91*	154	348	103	24**	344	37*
Education/ Awareness - NET	112	81	41	3	14	1	40	40	58	37	3	10	21	32	32	27	104	8	35	25	44	97	26	4	97	11
	28%	27%	30%	17%	22%	8%	37%	29%	28%	25%	20%	26%	33%	43%	27%	18%	28%	23%	28%	27%	29%	28%	25%	17%	28%	30%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52	38	18	0	7	1	21	21	28	17	1	5	16	13	11	12	47	5	14	15	18	45	14	2	45	5
	13%	13%	13%	-	11%	8%	19%	15%	14%	11%	7%	13%	25%	17%	9%	8%	13%	14%	11%	16%	12%	13%	14%	8%	13%	14%
													OP	P												
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48	35	19	2	4	0	17	14	22	16	2	5	5	16	15	12	46	2	17	9	20	42	10	2	40	6
	12%	12%	14%	11%	6%	-	16%	10%	11%	11%	13%	13%	8%	21%	13%	8%	12%	6%	14%	10%	13%	12%	10%	8%	12%	16%
														MP												
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15	11	5	1	3	0	4	6	10	5	0	1	0	5	7	3	13	2	4	1	8	12	3	0	14	1
	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	-	4%	4%	5%	3%	-	3%	-	7%	6%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	-	4%	3%
														M												
Recourse - NET	111	75	36	7	13	7	25	32	52	50	5	11	14	24	32	41	93	18	33	24	36	85	39	10	90	11
	27%	25%	26%	39%	21%	58%	23%	23%	25%	33%	33%	29%	22%	32%	27%	28%	25%	51%	26%	26%	23%	24%	38%	42%	26%	30%
										H								Q				V				
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46	34	12	0	4	2	10	15	25	17	2	4	7	10	12	17	38	8	12	12	14	33	13	1	38	7
	11%	11%	9%	-	6%	17%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	10%	11%	23%	10%	13%	9%	9%	13%	4%	11%	19%	
										Q																
Better support from the police	25	17	9	0	3	2	4	10	14	8	0	1	2	7	4	12	22	3	8	8	6	19	10	1	21	3
	6%	6%	7%	-	5%	17%	4%	7%	7%	5%	-	3%	3%	9%	3%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	4%	5%	10%	4%	6%	8%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54	35	21	7	7	4	14	14	22	28	3	7	5	12	20	17	44	10	17	7	20	43	21	8	43	3
	13%	12%	15%	39%	11%	33%	13%	10%	11%	19%	20%	18%	8%	16%	17%	11%	12%	29%	14%	8%	13%	12%	20%	33%	13%	8%
										HF								Q				V				
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97	66	39	5	16	3	27	38	53	28	3	7	10	16	28	43	87	10	31	25	31	92	15	4	85	8
	24%	22%	28%	28%	25%	25%	25%	28%	26%	19%	20%	18%	16%	21%	24%	29%	24%	29%	25%	27%	20%	26%	15%	17%	25%	22%
																M					W					
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	30	14	2	9	0	10	15	21	15	3	3	3	9	12	18	37	5	15	11	11	40	8	1	37	4
	10%	10%	10%	11%	14%	-	9%	11%	10%	10%	20%	8%	5%	12%	10%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	7%	11%	8%	4%	11%	11%
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36	23	20	0	2	2	14	19	22	6	0	1	6	4	15	11	31	5	12	7	12	33	7	0	33	3
	9%	8%	14%	-	3%	17%	13%	14%	11%	4%	-	3%	10%	5%	13%	7%	8%	14%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	-	10%	8%
			BE				J	J	J																	
Verification of all social media accounts/ non-anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27	18	9	3	5	1	6	9	16	9	1	3	1	4	4	18	26	1	8	8	10	26	1	3	23	1
	7%	6%	7%	17%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	2%	5%	3%	12%	7%	3%	6%	9%	6%	7%	1%	13%	7%	3%
																MD					W					
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5	5	2	0	1	0	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	5	1	0	5	0
	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	6	6	2	0	1	0	1	3	3	3	0	0	3	1	2	0	6	0	2	1	3	6	0	0	6	0
	1%	2%	1%	-	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	5%	1%	2%	-	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	-
										P																
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23	17	11	0	2	0	6	13	17	3	0	0	3	2	12	6	21	2	4	3	14	22	3	0	22	1
	6%	6%	8%	-	3%	-	6%	9%	8%	2%	-	-	5%	3%	10%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	9%	6%	3%	-	6%	3%
							J	J	J											S						
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42	30	14	2	9	0	10	15	21	15	3	3	3	9	12	18	37	5	15	11	11	40	8	1	37	4
	10%	10%	10%	11%	14%	-	9%	11%	10%	10%	20%	8%	5%	12%	10%	12%	10%	14%	12%	12%	7%	11%	8%	4%	11%	11%
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47	37	17	4	7	1	17	15	17	25	2	9	8	7	12	20	44	3	15	13	16	41	10	5	36	6
	12%	13%	12%	22%	11%	8%	16%	11%	8%	17%	13%	24%	13%	9%	10%	14%	12%	9%	12%	14%	10%	12%	10%	21%	10%	16%
							I			I		HI														
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49	38	19	0	3	1	13	17	18	25	2	7	16	13	7	13	47	2	20	7	20	43	10	2	40	7
	12%	13%	14%	-	5%	8%	12%	12%	9%	17%	13%	18%	25%	17%	6%	9%	13%	6%	16%	8%	13%	12%	10%	8%	12%	19%
			E							I			OP	O												
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56	47	19	1	5	0	16	24	36	15	0	4	12	10	14	20	54	2	20	13	21	52	7	0	49	7
	14%	16%	14%	6%	8%	-	15%	17%	18%	10%	-	11%	19%	13%	12%	14%	15%	6%	16%	14%	14%	15%	7%	-	14%	19%
							J	J	J												W					
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	9	3	0	1	1	4	2	7	2	0	1	4	3	2	2	10	1	5	2	3	11	2	0	10	1
	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	8%	4%	1%	3%	1%	-	3%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%
										P																
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15	13	2	1	2	0	7	4	5	7	1	4	5	5	2	3	15	0	5	6	4	13	3	2	11	2
	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	-	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	11%	8%	7%	2%	2%	4%	-	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%
										HI																
Other	44	36	12	1	12	1	11	11	25	13	2	2</														

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Government	552	354	219	20	64	36	139	167	289	187	25	62	100	90	151	211	345	207	117	76	152	433	197	49	458	45
	51%	50%	56%	74%	52%	53%	56%	48%	52%	50%	78%	66%	54%	52%	51%	49%	49%	55%	53%	50%	46%	53%	49%	65%	50%	53%
			B				H				GHJ	HJ												Y		
Social media platforms	727	482	271	22	74	41	194	234	362	256	24	61	125	124	201	277	500	227	166	119	215	568	253	47	633	47
	67%	68%	70%	81%	60%	60%	78%	67%	65%	68%	75%	65%	68%	72%	67%	65%	71%	60%	75%	78%	65%	70%	62%	63%	68%	55%
		E	E				HLJL										R	U				W		Z		
Employer	790	516	292	12	92	49	192	260	430	244	18	53	127	136	212	315	504	286	167	110	227	612	289	39	695	56
	73%	73%	75%	44%	74%	72%	77%	75%	77%	65%	56%	56%	69%	79%	71%	74%	72%	75%	76%	72%	69%	75%	71%	52%	75%	66%
							JKL	JKL	JKL					M											X	
Journalism associations/governing bodies	321	211	126	13	34	19	89	94	150	126	13	34	65	53	88	115	225	96	73	60	92	250	111	24	267	30
	30%	30%	32%	48%	27%	28%	36%	27%	27%	34%	41%	36%	35%	31%	29%	27%	32%	25%	33%	38%	28%	31%	27%	32%	29%	35%
							HIJ						P				K			U						
Unions	306	200	114	5	30	18	88	101	154	100	12	28	56	53	86	111	202	104	69	46	87	251	93	18	260	28
	28%	28%	29%	19%	24%	26%	35%	29%	28%	27%	38%	30%	30%	31%	29%	26%	29%	27%	31%	30%	26%	31%	23%	24%	28%	33%
							HIJ														W					
Other (specify)	78	53	28	2	11	5	16	23	37	34	4	5	12	9	22	35	53	25	14	12	27	63	27	6	66	6
	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	13%	5%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Don't know	69	49	20	0	8	6	12	28	43	21	1	12	16	8	24	21	48	21	9	8	31	47	26	7	52	10
	6%	7%	5%	-	6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	3%	13%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	12%
												GJ								S					Y	
Sigma	2843	1965	1070	74	313	174	730	907	1465	968	97	255	501	473	784	1085	1877	966	615	431	831	2224	996	190	2431	222
	263%	264%	276%	274%	252%	256%	294%	261%	264%	259%	303%	271%	272%	275%	262%	254%	267%	255%	280%	282%	252%	273%	246%	253%	264%	261%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

	Occupation										Media										Media Experience										Experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment				Language of work		Employment Type			
	Journalist		Management		Owner/Publisher		Photographer/videographer		Other		Digital		Radio		TV		Print		News service/news agency		Freelance/contract		5 years or less		6 to 10 years		11 to 20 years		More than 20 years		Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2-3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employment/contract	Media organization	Both		
	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N	Total	N		
Base: Excluding Fully retired	1088	907	388	277	124	74	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248	155	174	248	248		
Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	350	248	122	10	31	17	106	114	164	152	8	30	68	60	83	139	275	75	94	72	109	276	111	22	296	32	326	276	229	229	326	326	276	276	229	229	326	326	276	276		
Ability to Work - SUBNET	141	142	63	4	13	5	18	18	48	70	52	1	14	20	24	52	158	18	17	48	72	47	11	48	116	38	116	116	48	48	116	116	48	48	116	116	48	48				
Disrupting/impacts ability to do the job	62	40	18	2	5	1	17	20	31	20	0	5	10	9	14	19	44	8	16	10	18	43	16	3	44	5	5	43	43	16	16	43	43	16	16	43	43					
Discouraging/makes me not want to continue/hate my job	82	67	32	2	7	3	33	25	35	30	1	10	20	13	16	33	72	10	26	21	25	87	21	8	69	5	5	87	87	21	21	87	87	21	21	87	87					
Makes the job harder	20	16	9	0	3	1	4	9	12	6	0	1	2	8	5	5	18	2	6	4	8	17	4	0	20	0	0	20	20	4	4	20	20	4	4	20	20					
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	280	268	95	8	28	18	90	91	136	107	8	24	57	53	70	110	221	89	75	60	88	228	18	18	248	27	27	248	248	18	18	248	248	18	18	248	248					
Dislike/unpleasant/unacceptable	32	19	14	1	2	2	8	15	14	1	0	3	4	8	17	16	18	8	5	3	40	16	1	0	32	3	3	32	32	16	16	32	32	16	16	32	32					
Intimidating	25	16	10	0	2	2	4	10	15	5	0	1	3	6	13	17	5	0	4	5	18	11	1	0	23	1	1	23	23	11	11	23	23	11	11	23	23					
Hurtful/sadening/disappointing	60	39	20	2	5	5	20	16	27	25	3	5	14	8	12	26	60	10	18	10	22	48	19	2	52	6	6	52	52	19	19	52	52	19	19	52	52					
Annoying/frustrating	16	12	5	0	2	1	6	7	8	5	2	0	3	1	4	8	13	3	4	3	8	13	3	0	15	1	1	15	15	3	3	15	15	3	3	15	15					
Anxiety/stress/fear of safety/affects mental health	212	157	66	6	22	11	67	66	98	79	4	20	45	44	64	69	183	49	52	48	63	166	65	15	175	22	22	175	175	65	65	175	175	65	65	175	175					
May influence the writer's opinion/self-censoring/not cover certain topics	88	68	31	5	9	4	28	28	35	43	2	11	22	10	21	35	62	28	17	18	27	65	37	9	68	8	8	68	68	37	37	68	68	37	37	68	68					
Limits/don't want to use social media/try to avoid posting online	73	53	27	1	9	2	19	23	35	23	3	1	8	19	27	25	54	19	18	10	25	59	26	0	71	2	2	71	71	26	26	71	71	26	26	71	71					
Getting worse/it has to change/employers should protect their people	101	76	30	1	12	3	24	20	49	39	2	10	17	19	27	38	61	20	36	24	21	82	31	6	87	8	8	87	87	31	31	87	87	31	31	87	87					
Websites/social media companies should address/screen hateful algorithms	21	13	8	1	2	2	9	6	12	4	4	2	2	3	11	5	16	6	5	5	5	20	5	1	19	1	1	19	19	5	5	19	19	5	5	19	19					
Hiding identity should not be allowed/they should be held accountable	24	16	10	1	3	1	7	11	12	10	2	2	3	1	7	13	18	8	5	6	6	20	8	0	27	3	3	27	27	8	8	27	27	8	8	27	27					
Racial/discriminating/gender biased/people of colour	71	63	19	0	3	1	25	26	28	32	1	12	15	19	17	20	59	12	15	19	25	67	11	4	59	8	8	59	59	11	11	59	59	11	11	59	59					
Harassment is a crime/should enforce the law	32	19	17	1	9	0	10	7	15	11	2	3	13	16	22	10	9	1	12	27	10	2	27	3	2	27	3	3	27	27	10	10	27	27	10	10	27	27				
Trying to ignore/avoid confrontation/it's part of the job	88	69	30	3	9	4	14	30	44	39	0	7	11	12	22	42	61	27	23	16	22	68	28	4	77	7	7	77	77	28	28	77	77	28	28	77	77					
Limited/have never experienced online harassment/ too little experience	126	75	42	0	13	15	29	36	63	48	3	13	27	18	29	52	41	85	10	8	23	82	61	12	107	7	7	107	107	61	61	107	107	61	61	107	107					
Prevalent/know colleagues that have been affected	87	62	37	1	6	9	34	26	37	35	2	7	17	16	28	36	52	46	17	13	22	77	32	4	85	8	8	85	85	32	32	85	85	32	32	85	85					
Makes me not want to trust others	4	3	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4					
Indicates resentment/hate of people with the media/no respect for journalists	22	11	10	1	2	1	5	7	10	9	1	2	2	2	10	8	14	8	6	4	4	18	10	2	17	3	3	17	17	10	10	17	17	10	10	17	17					
Harassment is more prevalent in person/phone/have experienced in person harassment	12	9	4	0	4	0	1	4	10	2	0	0	0	2	7	3	11	1	0	4	7	10	2	0	12	0	0	12	12	7	7	12	12	7	7	12	12					
Anti-democratic/disregards freedom of expression/takes away from the public's factual information	45	24	10	2	5	5	14	21	19	14	5	2	6	6	17	16	28	17	8	8	12	35	20	2	36	7	7	36	36	20	20	36	36	20	20	36	36					
We need more support/assurance of safety	38	27	18	1	5	1	16	10	16	16	2	6	4	8	15	11	39	9	7	13	9	31	10	3	32	3	3	32	32	10	10	32	32	10	10	32	32					
Need training on how to deal with harassment/ how to protect ourselves	8	6	4	1	1	0	4	3	4	2	0	1	1	1	4	2	5	3	2	2	1	7	3	2	6	1	1	6	6	3	3	6	6	3	3	6	6					
Trying to hide identity/avoid being recognized/use an alias to protect myself	22	15	8	1	2	0	6	7	8	9	0	1	5	1	12	4	17	5	5	6	6	20	3	1	18	3	3	18	18	3	3	18	18	3	3	18	18					
We need to educate the public/more/more public awareness	15	10	7	0	1	0	5	6	6	4	0	1	2	2	6	5	7	0	2	2	3	12	8	0	14	1	1	14	14	8	8	14	14	8	8	14	14					
Political bias/government makes harassment worse	6	6	6	3	1	0	2	1	3	2	1	2	0	0	4	4	5	3	1	3	1	8	2	1	5	2	2	5	5	8	8	2	2	5	5	8	8					
Other	43	41	12	4	4	3	14	14	16	16	5	10	3	4	28	27	48	4	4	12	32	19	4	30	4	4	30	30	19	19	30	30	19	19	30	30						
Nothing	14	3	5	0	4	3	3	5	9	4	1	0	1	3	3	0	6	4	10	0	0	4	8	10	2	8	4	4	8	8	10	10	8	8	10	10						
Don't Know	3	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2						
No answer/Blank	477	260	174	5	46	37	97	150	261	150	12	33	70	78	137	177	280	179	88	46	158	347	178	26	419	28	28	419	419	178	178	419	419	178	178	419	419					
Signs	1930	1904	697	48	205	117	519	613	938	700	58	168	337	313	544	730	1500	624	419	321	580	1492	669	117	1650	167	167	1650	1650	669	669	1650	1650	669	669	1650	1650					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - BCODEF - GHV/JKL - MNOP - QR - STU - VW - XYZ Overlap formulae used - *small basic - ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q1b. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

	Occupation										Media										Media Experience										If experienced online harassment				Frequency of online Harassment				Language of work				Employment Type			
	Total		Journalist at	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/videographer	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/news agency	Freelance/contract	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Once every 2-3 months or less frequently	Monthly	Once every 2-3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employment/eleonor	Media organization	Both																		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z																				
Base: Excluding Fully retired - Excluding Don't know, No answer/Blank	609	415	212	211	76	37	151	198	293	223	207	61	105	80	161	250	410	199	132	107	171	465	227	48	503	58																				
Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	250	248	122	10	33	17	106	114	184	132	8	30	68	60	83	139	275	75	84	72	108	278	111	22	296	3																				
	27%	60%	58%	58%	48%	43%	43%	63%	70%	50%	40%	4%	69%	62%	48%	52%	66%	47%	38%	71%	67%	64%	59%	46%	59%	55%																				
Ability to Work - SUBNET	141	102	53	4	13	5	48	48	70	52	1	14	29	26	34	52	128	17	45	32	47	116	38	10	121	10																				
	23%	25%	25%	19%	17%	14%	32%	24%	24%	23%	0%	23%	28%	28%	21%	21%	30%	9%	34%	30%	27%	25%	17%	21%	24%	17%																				
Distracting/ impacts ability to do the job	52	40	18	2	5	1	17	20	31	20	0	5	10	9	14	19	44	8	16	10	18	43	16	3	44	5																				
	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	3%	11%	10%	11%	9%	-	8%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	4%	12%	9%	11%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%																				
Discouraging/ makes me not want to continue/ hate my job	82	57	32	2	7	3	33	25	35	30	1	10	20	13	16	33	72	10	26	21	25	67	21	8	69	5																				
	13%	14%	15%	10%	9%	8%	22%	13%	12%	13%	0%	16%	16%	14%	10%	13%	18%	5%	20%	20%	19%	14%	9%	17%	14%	9%																				
Makes the job harder	20	15	9	0	3	1	4	9	12	6	0	1	2	6	5	5	18	2	6	4	8	17	4	0	25	0																				
	3%	4%	4%	-	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	-	2%	2%	6%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	-	4%	-																				
Emotional Strain - SUBNET	250	258	95	8	28	16	80	91	136	107	8	24	57	53	70	110	221	69	75	60	85	228	92	18	245	27																				
	46%	56%	46%	38%	37%	43%	60%	46%	46%	46%	40%	30%	54%	52%	43%	44%	54%	35%	67%	56%	50%	42%	41%	36%	46%	47%																				
Dislike/ unpleasant/ unacceptable	32	19	14	1	2	2	7	8	15	14	1	0	3	4	0	3	17	16	18	5	3	20	15	1	28	3																				
	5%	5%	7%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	0%	0%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	5%																				
Intimidating	25	19	10	0	2	2	4	10	15	1	0	1	3	3	6	13	17	4	4	4	5	18	11	1	33	1																				
	4%	4%	5%	-	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%																				
Hurtful/ saddening/ disappointing	60	39	20	2	6	5	20	15	27	25	3	5	14	8	12	26	50	10	18	10	22	48	19	2	52	6																				
	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	14%	13%	8%	9%	11%	10%	8%	13%	9%	7%	10%	12%	5%	14%	9%	13%	10%	8%	4%	10%	10%																				
Annoying/ frustrating	16	10	5	0	2	1	6	7	8	6	2	0	3	1	4	8	13	3	4	3	6	13	3	0	15	1																				
	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	10%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	-	3%	2%																				
Anxiety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health	212	157	68	6	22	11	67	69	98	79	4	20	48	44	54	69	183	49	52	48	63	186	65	15	175	22																				
	35%	38%	31%	29%	29%	30%	44%	39%	33%	33%	30%	33%	43%	47%	34%	28%	42%	25%	39%	40%	37%	36%	28%	31%	35%	38%																				
May influence the writer's opinion/ self-censoring/ not cover certain topics	88	68	31	5	9	4	28	28	35	43	2	11	22	10	21	35	62	26	17	18	27	65	37	9	68	11																				
	14%	16%	15%	24%	12%	11%	19%	14%	12%	19%	10%	18%	21%	11%	13%	14%	19%	13%	13%	17%	16%	14%	16%	19%	14%	15%																				
Limit/ don't want to use social media/ try to avoid posting online	73	53	27	1	9	2	19	23	35	23	3	1	8	13	27	25	54	19	19	10	25	59	26	0	71	2																				
	12%	13%	13%	0%	12%	0%	13%	12%	12%	10%	15%	2%	8%	14%	17%	10%	13%	10%	14%	9%	10%	13%	11%	-	14%	3%																				
Getting worse/ it has to change/ employers should protect their people	101	76	30	1	12	3	24	29	49	39	2	10	17	19	27	38	81	20	36	24	21	82	31	6	87	8																				
	17%	18%	14%	0%	18%	0%	16%	19%	17%	17%	10%	16%	16%	20%	17%	19%	20%	10%	27%	22%	18%	14%	13%	17%	14%																					
Websites/ social media companies should address/ screen hateful algorithms	21	13	8	1	2	2	9	6	12	4	4	2	2	3	11	5	15	6	5	5	5	20	5	1	19	1																				
	3%	3%	4%	0%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	20%	3%	2%	3%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%																				
Hiding identity should not be allowed/ they should be held accountable	24	16	10	1	3	1	7	11	12	10	2	2	3	1	7	13	18	8	5	5	6	20	8	0	21	3																				
	4%	4%	5%	0%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	10%	3%	3%	1%	4%	7%	10%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%																				
Racial/ discriminatory/ gender biased/ people of colour	71	63	19	0	3	1	25	26	28	32	1	12	15	19	17	20	59	12	15	19	25	67	11	4	59	8																				
	12%	15%	9%	-	4%	3%	17%	13%	10%	14%	0%	20%	14%	16%	11%	8%	14%	6%	11%	18%	19%	14%	5%	8%	12%	14%																				
Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law	32	19	17	1	9	0	10	7	15	11	2	3	0	3	13	16	22	10	9	1	12	27	10	2	27	3																				
	5%	5%	8%	0%	9%	12%	10%	7%	4%	5%	0%	10%	5%	-	3%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	1%	7%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%																			
Trying to ignore/ avoid confrontation/ it's part of the job	88	69	30	3	9	4	14	30	44	39	0	13	16	12	22	43	81	27	23	16	22	68	28	4	77	7																				
	14%	17%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	15%	11%	17%	-	11%	10%	12%	14%	17%	18%	14%	14%	17%	16%	13%	15%	10%	12%	14%																				
Unlited/ have never experienced online harassment/ too little experience	126	75	42	0	13	15	29	36	63	48	3	13	27	18	29	52	41	85	10	8	23	82	61	12	107	7																				
	21%	18%	20%	-	17%	11%	19%	18%	22%	22%	15%	21%	26%	19%	18%	21%	10%	43%	8%	7%	13%	18%	27%	25%	21%	12%																				
Prevalent/ know colleagues that have been affected	97	62	37	1	6	9	34	26	37	38	2	7	17	18	28	39	52	40	17	13	22	77	32	4	85	8																				
	16%	15%	17%	0%	8%	24%	23%	13%	19%	16%	10%	11%	16%	17%	17%	14%	19%	13%	12%	13%	12%	17%	14%	8%	17%	14%																				
Makes me not want to trust others	4	3	2	0	1	1	0	3	8	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	4	0																				
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	6%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	0	-	2%	1%	0	-	1%	-																				
Indicates mistrust/ hate of people with the media/ no respect for journalists	22	11	10	1	2	1	5	7	10	9	1	2	2	2	10	8	14	8	6	4	4	18	10	2	17	3																				
	4%	5%	5%	0%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%																				
Harassment is more prevalent in person/ phone/ have experienced in person harassment	12	9	4	0	4	0	1	4	10	2	0	0	0	2	7	3	11	1	0	4	7	10	2	0	12	0																				
	2%	2%	2%	-	5%	-	1%	2%	5%	1%	-	-	-	2%	4%	3%	11%	3%	1%	-	4%	4%	2%	1%	-	2%	-																			
Anti-democratic/ denigrates freedom of expression/ takes away from the truth/ factual information	45	24	19	2	5	5	14	21	19	14	5	2	6	6	17	16	28	17	8	8	12	35	20	2	36	7																				
	7%	6%	9%	5%	10%	7%	14%	9%	11%	6%	0%	25%	3%	6%	6%	11%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%</																								

q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Fully retired or Student only	11*	**	**	**	**	11**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
(DK/NS)	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sigma	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q19. Please specify your age.

			Occupation				Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/VideoCam eraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*	
	170	133	47	2	14	9	55	51	80	59	6	23	119	50	1	0	117	53	45	20	52	135	65	13	135	22	
	16%	19%	12%	7%	11%	13%	22%	15%	14%	16%	19%	24%	65%	29%	0	-	17%	14%	20%	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	26%	
18-29	299	222	99	2	29	9	73	95	147	110	6	26	46	97	152	4	215	84	68	51	96	224	110	14	264	21	
	28%	31%	26%	7%	23%	13%	29%	27%	26%	29%	19%	28%	25%	56%	51%	1%	31%	22%	31%	33%	29%	28%	27%	19%	29%	25%	
		CEF	F										P	MP	MP		R										
30-39	276	168	107	6	32	16	60	108	163	80	7	20	9	16	123	128	187	89	63	38	86	198	112	16	242	18	
	26%	24%	28%	22%	26%	24%	24%	31%	29%	21%	22%	21%	5%	9%	41%	30%	27%	23%	29%	25%	26%	24%	28%	21%	26%	21%	
								GJ	J						MNP	MN											
40-49	220	118	94	8	33	23	45	65	112	80	7	15	7	6	17	190	125	95	32	31	62	167	78	13	194	13	
	20%	17%	24%	30%	27%	34%	18%	19%	20%	21%	22%	16%	4%	3%	6%	44%	18%	25%	15%	20%	19%	21%	19%	17%	21%	15%	
		B			B	B									MNO												
50-59	99	55	38	8	14	9	11	24	43	37	5	9	2	1	4	92	48	51	11	8	29	74	39	15	75	9	
	9%	8%	10%	30%	11%	13%	4%	7%	8%	10%	16%	10%	1%	1%	1%	22%	7%	13%	5%	5%	9%	9%	10%	20%	8%	11%	
									G	G	G					MNO	Q							Y			
60-69	4	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	4	2	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	
	0	0	-	4%	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	-	0	0	0	0	3%	0	1%
						C																		Y		Y	
70+	14	9	3	0	2	1	3	4	9	5	1	0	1	2	2	9	9	5	0	5	4	14	0	2	11	1	
	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	-	3%	1%	1%	
																			S		W						
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85	
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
<30	170	133	47	2	14	9	55	51	80	59	6	23	119	50	1	0	117	53	45	20	52	135	65	13	135	22	
	16%	19%	12%	7%	11%	13%	22%	15%	14%	16%	19%	24%	65%	29%	0	-	17%	14%	20%	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	26%	
		CE					HU					HU	NOP	OP												Y	
50+	323	175	132	17	47	33	57	90	156	120	12	25	9	7	21	286	175	148	44	39	92	243	118	30	270	23	
	30%	25%	34%	63%	38%	49%	23%	26%	28%	32%	38%	27%	5%	4%	7%	67%	25%	39%	20%	25%	26%	30%	29%	40%	29%	27%	
		B			B	BC				G						MNO	Q			S							

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - MNO/P - Q/R - S/T/U - VW - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?

		Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videographe r/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*	
British Columbia	89	66	29	4	15	2	24	34	43	35	3	5	15	20	20	34	71	18	25	17	29	86	10	6	79	4	
	8%	9%	7%	15%	12%	3%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	5%	8%	12%	7%	8%	10%	5%	11%	11%	9%	11%	2%	8%	9%	5%	
					F												R					W					
Alberta	96	64	43	3	15	4	21	24	45	36	3	1	14	19	26	37	76	20	29	15	32	95	4	3	87	6	
	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	1%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%	5%	13%	10%	10%	12%	1%	4%	9%	7%	
Saskatchewan	42	32	17	2	4	1	13	13	25	13	L	0	2	13	8	9	12	31	11	12	7	12	38	5	1	37	4
	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	-	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	5%	
													OP									W					
Manitoba	35	22	15	0	5	1	12	19	26	8	0	5	3	6	9	17	29	6	12	6	11	34	4	3	31	1	
	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	2%	-	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	
					J												K					W					
Ontario	405	237	182	13	44	20	101	110	214	130	10	40	67	68	110	160	276	129	85	55	136	392	50	27	341	37	
	37%	34%	47%	48%	35%	29%	41%	32%	39%	35%	31%	43%	36%	40%	37%	37%	39%	34%	39%	36%	41%	48%	12%	36%	37%	44%	
					BEF			H		H		H										W					
Quebec	343	239	71	4	32	34	52	106	151	142	14	37	63	39	103	138	176	167	50	41	85	108	314	31	284	28	
	32%	34%	18%	15%	26%	50%	21%	30%	27%	38%	44%	39%	34%	23%	34%	32%	25%	44%	23%	27%	26%	13%	78%	41%	31%	33%	
					BCE			G		G		GHI		N		N		Q				V					
New Brunswick	13	4	5	0	2	4	4	10	10	1	1	1	0	1	3	9	5	8	1	2	2	7	9	1	12	0	
	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	0	3%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0	-	
					BC			J		M						M		O				V					
Nova Scotia	23	13	11	1	3	1	8	8	17	2	0	2	1	1	10	11	14	9	1	3	10	20	3	1	20	2	
	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
					J		J		J						M		S					W					
Prince Edward Island	6	6	2	0	1	0	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	1	0	6	0	
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	-	1%	-	
Newfoundland	5	5	1	0	1	0	2	5	5	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	5	0	1	1	3	5	1	0	5	0	
	0	1%	0	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	2%	0	-	1%	-	0	1%	1%	1%	0	-	1%	-	
								J						P													
Yukon	4	3	3	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	0	1	2	4	0	0	3	1	
	0	0	1%	-	1%	-	0	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	0	0	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	0	1%	
Northwest Territories	6	5	4	0	1	0	3	4	3	3	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	4	1	0	1	6	0	0	5	1	
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0	1%	0	-	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	
																	P										
My primary residence is outside of Canada	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	2	2	4	0	1	3	0	
	0	1%	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	1%	0	-	
Prefer not to answer	11	7	5	0	0	1	5	8	8	0	1	1	3	2	2	4	8	3	2	2	4	10	4	1	9	1	
	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
							J		J								J										
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85	
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
BC/Territories	99	74	36	4	17	2	28	40	48	40	3	5	19	23	23	34	76	23	26	18	32	96	10	6	87	6	
	9%	10%	9%	15%	14%	3%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	5%	10%	13%	8%	8%	11%	6%	12%	12%	10%	12%	2%	8%	9%	7%	
					F			I									R					W					
MB/SK	77	54	32	2	9	2	25	32	51	21	0	7	16	14	18	29	60	17	24	13	23	72	9	4	68	5	
	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	3%	10%	9%	9%	6%	-	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	4%	11%	8%	7%	9%	2%	5%	7%	6%	
																	K					R					
ATL	47	28	19	1	7	5	16	27	35	4	1	3	2	6	15	24	27	20	4	7	16	37	14	2	43	2	
	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	
					J		J		J						M		M										

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

q21. Do you identify as ...?

		Occupation						Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*	
Male	547	347	193	20	93	32	109	160	281	196	21	45	81	71	139	256	335	212	110	63	162	406	214	39	467	41	
	51%	49%	50%	74%	75%	47%	44%	46%	51%	52%	66%	48%	44%	41%	46%	60%	48%	56%	50%	41%	49%	50%	53%	52%	51%	48%	
				BCF						GH	G	GH					MNO	Q									
Female	504	341	188	7	24	30	133	179	259	163	7	45	95	97	153	159	349	155	109	87	153	383	177	31	433	40	
	47%	48%	48%	26%	19%	44%	54%	51%	47%	44%	22%	48%	52%	56%	51%	37%	50%	41%	50%	57%	46%	47%	44%	41%	47%	47%	
		E	E		E		LJK	LJK	K	K		P	P	P	P	R			U								
Non-binary/third gender	9	6	2	0	2	2	3	4	4	4	1	2	5	1	2	1	7	2	1	1	5	7	4	2	3	4	
	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0	5%	
					C							P												Y		Y	
Prefer to self identify	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	3	0	3	0	
	0	0	1%	-	-	-	0	0	0	1%	-	-	1%	-	0	0	0	1%	-	-	0	0	1%	-	0	-	
Prefer not to answer	19	11	3	0	5	4	2	4	10	9	3	2	2	3	4	10	11	8	0	2	9	16	7	3	16	0	
	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%	9%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	-	
					BC	BC					GHJ									S							
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85	
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Gender diverse	12	8	4	0	2	2	4	5	5	6	1	2	6	1	3	2	8	4	1	1	6	9	7	2	6	4	
	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	
												P													Y		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	Occupation						Media							Media Experience				If experienced online harassment				Frequency of online harassment				Language of work				Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist	Manager	Dance/Drama	Photograph or photo-graphic	Celebrity	Digital	Fiction	TV	Print	Newspaper or news-press	Presentation	5 years or less	6 to 10	11 to 20	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Monthly or more often	Monthly	Once every 2 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed	Media agency	Both							
	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All	All								
Base: All respondents excluding students and those self-referred from the media sector																																	
ASIAN (NET)	190	707	368	27**	128	89*	248	348	955	374	52*	94*	164	172	299	427	703	979	220	153	330	814	408	79*	522	87*							
	171	117	58	5	15	15	51	97	93	34	3	23	34	21	45	71	120	91	34	25	61	135	50	17	159	15							
	13%	17%	15%	22%	13%	10%	21%	10%	17%	14%	8%	24%	18%	12%	16%	17%	17%	13%	16%	18%	18%	19%	12%	23%	15%	18%							
Chinese	25	12	3	1	3	0	8	5	15	3	1	4	5	4	8	8	21	4	5	8	10	23	4	3	19	3							
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0	2%	2%	2%	2%	0	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	10%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%							
	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0							
Korean	3	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0							
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	86	67	27	4	12	9	26	35	40	33	2	8	12	6	25	54	62	38	22	12	38	72	41	7	85	6							
	2%	2%	2%	7%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	8%	0%	2%	7%	3%	2%	9%	13%	9%	10%	10%	8%	6%	8%	10%	9%	7%							
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Asian African (e.g., South Africa, Nigeria, Madagascar, Kenya)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0							
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Asian Caribbean (e.g., Guyanese, Trinidadian)	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0						
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	30	20	12	1	1	1	14	12	19	3	0	5	13	9	6	2	26	4	6	5	15	30	3	4	24	2							
	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0	2%	2%	2%	2%	0	6%	7%	2%	2%	2%	4%</											

q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?

		Occupation					Media					Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type			
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Yes	128	95	42	2	15	8	51	47	57	39	3	18	52	27	23	26	100	28	30	23	47	104	49	11	100	17
	12%	13%	11%	7%	12%	12%	21%	14%	10%	10%	9%	19%	28%	16%	8%	6%	14%	7%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%
							HIJ	I				IJ	NOP	OP			R								Y	
	905	580	331	25	105	51	186	283	472	313	25	72	125	136	263	381	572	333	186	123	263	673	337	59	783	63
No	84%	82%	85%	93%	85%	75%	75%	81%	85%	84%	78%	77%	68%	79%	88%	89%	81%	88%	85%	80%	80%	83%	83%	79%	85%	74%
			F				G		GHL	G		F	GH	G			MN								Z	
	49	32	15	0	4	9	11	18	26	22	4	4	7	9	13	20	31	18	4	7	20	37	19	5	39	5
	5%	5%	4%	-	3%	13%	4%	5%	5%	6%	13%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%
						BCE					I						S									
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

UserLanguage

		Occupation					Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H est	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
Base: All respondents	1093	707	388	27**	124	79*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
English	737	474	311	23	93	30	195	220	394	250	18	59	117	131	197	291	541	195	180	119	242	727	64	45	631	60
	67%	67%	80%	85%	75%	38%	79%	63%	71%	67%	56%	63%	64%	76%	66%	68%	77%	51%	82%	78%	73%	89%	16%	60%	68%	71%
		F	BF		F		HUJL		H					MO			R		U		W					
French	356	233	77	4	31	49	53	128	161	124	14	35	67	41	102	136	162	184	40	34	88	87	341	30	291	25
	33%	33%	20%	15%	25%	62%	21%	37%	29%	33%	44%	37%	36%	24%	34%	32%	23%	49%	18%	22%	27%	11%	84%	40%	32%	29%
		C				BCE		GI		G	G	G	N		N		Q				S		V			
Sigma	1093	707	388	27	124	79	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Association

	Occupation						Media						Media Experience				If experienced online harassment		Frequency of online Harassment			Language of work		Employment Type		
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publisher	Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/news agency	Freelance/independent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self-employed/freelancer	Media organization	Both
Base: All respondents	1093	707	388	27**	124	79*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Bell	185	108	73	0	27	13	37	22	169	1	1	11	21	38	54	72	128	57	56	26	46	185	10	8	169	8
	17%	15%	19%	-	22%	16%	15%	6%	30%	0	3%	12%	11%	22%	18%	17%	18%	15%	25%	17%	14%	23%	2%	11%	18%	9%
CAJ	101	82	42	11	13	4	36	16	29	54	8	32	29	30	19	22	77	23	20	13	44	97	11	24	55	21
	9%	12%	11%	41%	10%	5%	15%	5%	5%	14%	25%	34%	16%	17%	6%	5%	11%	6%	9%	8%	13%	12%	3%	32%	6%	25%
CBC	387	209	169	0	34	34	118	252	289	11	4	12	60	52	117	158	222	165	61	50	111	276	179	5	363	19
	35%	30%	44%	-	27%	43%	48%	72%	52%	3%	13%	13%	33%	30%	39%	37%	32%	44%	28%	33%	34%	34%	44%	7%	39%	22%
FAQPage	20	16	2	0	2	1	1	2	6	14	1	1	4	5	6	5	15	5	4	6	5	11	13	1	18	1
	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
FPJO	199	158	23	3	20	23	27	45	47	113	13	33	41	24	55	69	108	81	29	24	55	47	179	29	140	20
	18%	22%	6%	11%	16%	29%	11%	13%	8%	30%	41%	35%	22%	14%	18%	16%	15%	30%	21%	13%	16%	6%	44%	39%	15%	24%
JHR	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	1%	-	-
NEPMCC	6	4	3	3	1	0	2	3	2	5	0	1	0	1	3	2	6	0	1	3	2	4	0	2	1	3
	1%	1%	1%	11%	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	-	0	2%	1%	0	-	3%	0	4%
NMC	26	18	11	9	10	0	1	1	0	26	0	0	3	7	8	10	22	4	6	6	10	26	1	3	21	2
	2%	3%	3%	33%	8%	-	0	0	-	7%	-	-	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0	4%	2%	2%
Other	8	1	8	0	0	0	4	1	6	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	5	3	3	0	2	8	0	0	8	0
	1%	0	2%	-	-	-	2%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-
Postmedia	87	58	35	0	11	2	11	2	1	86	3	1	12	7	16	52	68	19	25	17	26	86	5	0	80	7
	8%	8%	9%	-	9%	3%	4%	1%	0	23%	9%	1%	7%	4%	5%	12%	10%	5%	11%	11%	8%	11%	1%	-	9%	8%
TorontoStar	60	43	18	0	6	2	8	2	0	60	0	2	9	7	19	25	43	17	11	8	24	60	4	0	57	3
	5%	6%	5%	-	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	16%	-	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	7%	1%	-	6%	4%
(DK/NS)	13	9	4	1	0	0	3	1	5	4	2	1	3	0	1	9	8	5	4	0	4	13	3	2	10	1
	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	-	0	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Sigma	1093	707	388	27	124	79	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K/L - M/N/O/P - Q/R - S/T/U - V/W - X/Y/Z Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing