Online Harm in Journalism

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1	q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.
2	q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.
3 4	q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?
5	q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply. q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.
6	q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?
7	q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
8	q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?
9	g6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.
10	q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?
<u>11</u>	q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>12</u>	q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>13</u>	q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
14	q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in
14	the field of journalism or media?
<u>15</u>	q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
16	q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you
	do in the field of journalism or media?
17	q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?
	q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you
<u>18</u>	do in the field of journalism or media?
<u>19</u>	q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work
	you do in the field of journalism or media?
20	q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
21	q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
22 23	q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years? q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
24	q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?
25	q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12
23	months? Please select all that apply.
26	q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply
27	q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?
20	q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that
<u>28</u>	apply.
29	q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?
30	a12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.
<u>31</u>	q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).
<u>32</u>	q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.
33	q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?
	q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please
<u>34</u>	select all that apply.
35	q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at
	your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
<u>36</u>	q16a_2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
27	glace 3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it
<u>37</u>	comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
<u>38</u>	q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
<u>39</u>	q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
40	q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the
40	issue of online harassment?
<u>41</u>	q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
42	q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with
74	the issue of online harassment? q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with
<u>43</u>	q16a_10W2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you reel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?
44	q16b. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who
	experience online harassment?
<u>45</u>	q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?
46	q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?
	q18. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media
<u>47</u>	worker.
<u>48</u>	q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.
<u>49</u>	q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate you
	thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.
50	q19. Please specify your age.
51 52	q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time? q21. Do you identify as?
52	q21. Do you identify as? q23. What ethno-cultural or racial group(s) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.
54	q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?
55	ge in or for interesting de coordin, ger i blondal, danogendar, geori, i no opini, interest, anterest non binar i. UserLanguage
56	Association

q1a. Are you a member of any of the following media and journalism associations? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					M	edia				Media Ex	perience			nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	be
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	t sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	news agency	Freelance/in dependent	less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
Base: All respondents	A 1093	B 707	C 388	D 27**	E 124	F 79*	G 248	H 348	l 555	J 374	K 32*	94*	M 184	N 172	0 299	P 427	Q 703	R 379	S 220	T 153	U 330	V 814	W 405	X 75*	Y 922	Z 85*
Canadian Association of Journalists (CAJ)	229 21%	187 26% EF	86 22% F	14 52%	21 17% F	5 6%	80 32% HIJ	76 22%	112 20%	91 24%	10 31%	38 40% HIJ	54 29% OP	57 33% OP	56 19%	61 14%	186 26% R	42 11%	63 29%	41 27%	82 25%	223 27% W	26 6%	29 39% Y	170 18%	29 34% Y
Canadian Journalism Foundation (CJF)	14	5 1%	8 2% B	-	-	1 1%	1	7 2% G	11 2% G	2	-	1	-	4 2% M	3 1%	7 2%	11 2%	3	2	2	7 2%	12 1%	4	-	13 1%	1 1%
Canadian Journalists of Colour (CJOC)	28 3%	23 3% E	9 2%	-	0	0	8 3%	6 2%	12 2%	13 3%	-	10 11% GHIJ	15 8% OP	6 3% P	4 1%	3 1%	25 4% R	3 1%	7 3%	4 3%	14 4%	28 3% W	2	3 4%	18 2%	7 8% Y
News Media Canada (NMC)	35 3%	18 3%	17 4%	10 37%	13 10% BCF	0	1 0	-	11 2% H	26 7% GHIL	-	-	4 2%	6 3%	6 2%	19 4%	27 4%	8 2%	8	6 4%	13 4%	33 4% W	6 1%	4 5%	28 3%	3 4%
Journalists for Human Rights (JHR)	11	8 1%	6 2%	-	2	-	3 1%	3	6 1%	5	1 3%	3 3%	3 2%	5 3% OP	1	2	10 1%	1	2	3 2%	5	10 1%	1	3 4% Y	6 1%	2 2%
Canadian Association of Black Journalists (CABJ)	3	3 0	2	0	0	0	1	1	3 1%	1	0	1 1%	0	2 1% P	1 0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	1 0	2 2% Y
National Ethnic Press and Media Council of Canada (NEPMCC)	8 1%	6 1%	4 1%	4 15%	1 1%	0	3 1%	5 1%	4 1%	7 2%	0	2 2%	0	1 1%	3 1%	4 1%	8 1% R	0	2 1%	4 3%	2 1%	6 1%	0	2 3% Y	1	5 6% Y
Federation professionnelle des journalistes du Quebec (FPJQ)	239 22%	184 26% CE	33 9%	3 11%	19 15% C	27 34% CE	35 14%	64 18%	68 12%	126 34% GHI	12 38% GHI	34 36% GHI	47 26%	25 15%	74 25%	84 20%	130 18%	100 26%	36 16%	30 20%	64 19%	52 6%	220 54%	28 37%	181 20%	21 25%
Canadian Media Guild (CMG)	15 1%	4	10 3% B	-	2 2%	2 3%	2 1%	6 2% J	13 2% J	1	1 3% J	0	2	1 1%	4	8 2%	4 1%	11 3% Q	-	1	3 1%	11 1%	7 2%	0	14 2%	1 1%
Association des Journalistes Indépendants du Québec (AJIQ)	10 1%	6 1%	1	0	1 1%	2 3% C	0	1	4 1%	8 2% GH	1 3% GH	5 5% GHI	2 1%	4 2% 0	0	3 1%	3 0	6 2% Q	1 0	0	2 1%	5 1%	9 2% V	5 7% Y	2 0	2 2% Y
RTDNA Canada	9 1%	2 0	7 2% B	-	-	-	3 1% J	3 1%	8 1% J	0	0	-	0 -	-	3 1%	6 1%	8 1%	1	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	9 1% W	-	-	9 1%	-
Association des Communicateurs Scientifiques	6 1%	4 1%	0	0	0	2 3%	0	1	2	4	1 3% GHI	2 2% GI	0	0	3 1%	3	2	4	0	1	1	1 0	6 1%	3 4% Y	3 0	0
Canadian Parliamentary Press Gallery	6 1%	3 0	3	1 4%	2 2%	0	1 0	-	1 0	1 0	3 9% GHIJL	0	0	0	-	6 1% O	4	2 1%	-	2 1%	2	6 1%	1	1	4 0	1 1%
Other	50 5%	33 5%	22 6%	3 11%	11 9% B	2 3%	13 5%	13 4%	20 4%	24 6%	5 16% GHIJ	7	6 3%	10 6%	14 5%	20 5%	32 5%	18 5%	7 3%	10 7%	15 5%	43 5%	14 3%	7 9% Y	38 4%	5 6%
I'm not a member of any associations	535 49%	295 42%	218 56% B	-	66 53% B	43 54% B	115 46% JKL	183 53% JKL	324 58% GHJKL	127 34% K	4 13%	23 24%	76 41%	76 44%	147 49%	235 55% MN	329 47%	205 54% Q	108 49%	70 46%	151 46%	461 57% W	144 36%	15 20%	489 53% XZ	30 35% X
Sigma	1198 110%	781 110%	426 110%	35 130%	138 111%	84 106%	266 107%	369 106%	599 108%	436 117%	38 119%	126 134%	209 114%	197 115%	319 107%	461 108%	782 111%	404 107%	240 109%	176 115%	366 111%	903 111%	441 109%	100 133%	977 106%	109 128%

q1. What is your formal status as a journalist or media worker? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					M	edia	-			Media Ex	perience		lf experien harras	nced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	nployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publi t sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
Base: All respondents	A 1093	B 707	C 388	D 27**	E 124	F 79*	G 248	H 348	1 555	J 374	K 32*	L 94*	M 184	N 172	O 299	P 427	Q 703	R 379	S 220	T 153	U 330	V 814	W 405	X 75*	Y 922	Z 85*
	594	594	113	17	54	0	168	203	253	256	20	63	128	117	181	168	446	148	150	96	200	434	236	43	505	46
Journalist/reporter/correspondent	54%	84% CEF	29% F	63%	44% CF	-	68% HI	58%	46%	68% HI	63%	67%	70% OP	68% P	61% P	39%	63% R	39%	68%	63%	61%	53%	58%	57%	55%	54%
	91	91	32	5	35	0	19	25	75	15	3	7	14	22	28	27	68	23	26	6	36	79	27	7	79	5
Video Journalist	8%	13% CF	8% F	19%	28% BCF	-	8% J	7%	14% GHJ	4%	9%	7%	8%	13% P	9%	6%	10% R	6%	12% T	4%	11% T	10% W	7%	9%	9%	6%
Research Journalist	31 3%	17	13 3%	1 4%	2 2%	10 13%	5	13 4%	20 4%	12	3	8	9 5%	6	10	6	15 2%	16 4%	5 2%	3 2%	7 2%	17 2%	19 5%	7 9%	20 2%	4
				476		BCE				3%	9% G	GHIJ	Р				270	Q					V	9% Y		3%
Presenter/Host	105 10%	105 15%	32 8%	1 4%	11 9%	0	11 4%	57 16%	76 14%	9 2%	1 3%	12 13%	12 7%	18 10%	35 12%	40 9%	87 12%	18 5%	28 13%	22 14%	37	83 10%	27 7%	5 7%	91 10%	9 11%
	150	CF 82	F 150	13	F 31	0	37	GJK 19	GJ 57	74	5.0	GJ 23	10	22	45	64	R 98	52	20	22	44	W 145	24	14	114	22
Editor	150	12%	39%	48%	25%	-	15%	5%	10%	20%	16%	24%	19	13%	45	15%	98	14%	15%	14%	13%	18%	5%	14	114	22
	186	F 69	BEF 186	0	BF 10	0	HI 46	90	H 138	HI 11	H 1	GHI 8	26	36	55	69	100	86	31	19	50	W 159	53	10	165	Y 11
Producer	17%	10%	48%	-	8%	-	19%	26%	25%	3%	3%	9%	14%	21%	18%	16%	14%	23%	14%	12%	15%	20%	13%	13%	18%	13%
		F	BEF		F		JKL	GJKL	GJKL			J						Q				W				
Management (of a team of journalists or media workers)	103	19	103	3	3	0	27	32	54	37	0	0	0	6	32	65	70	33	28	13	29	80	34	1	98	4
	9%	3%	27% BEF	11%	2%	-	11% L	9% L	10% L	10% L		-	-	3% M	11% MN	15% MN	10%	9%	13%	8%	9%	10%	8%	1%	11% X	5%
Owner/Publisher	27 2%	18 3%	14 4%	27	6 5%	0	9 4%	3	3	20 5%	2	8	2 1%	3	7	15 4%	22 3%	5 1%	8	7 5%	7 2%	21 3%	7 2%	8	7	12 14%
				100%	F		H			H	HI	GHI	170		276					3%				Y		Y
Photographer	64 6%	50 7%	20 5%	6 22%	64 52%	0	8	12 3%	14	48	5	13 14%	10 5%	13 8%	17 6%	24 6%	42 6%	22 6%	10 5%	9 6%	23 7%	54 7%	22 5%	11 15%	42 5%	11 13%
	78	F	F		BCF	<u>,</u>				GHI	GHI 4	GHI							40				07	Y 4	67	Y
Videographer/Cameraman	78	34 5%	22 6%	1 4%	78 63%	-	9 4%	3%	65 12%	12 3%	4	5%	12 7%	11 6%	16 5%	39 9%	49 7%	29 8%	16	5	28 8%	74 9%	7%	4 5%	7%	8%
	6	F	F	2	BCF 4	0	3	2	GHJL 2	2	GHJ 1	2	2	0	3	1	3	3	2	0	T 1	5	2	3	2	
Blogger	1%	1%	1%	7%	3%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	3%	2%	1%	-	1%	0	0	1%	1%	-	0	1%	0	4%	0	1%
	58	58	25	12	BC 14	0	10	14	7	48	3	13	6	5	15	32	52	6	21	14	17	45	14	Y 10	32	16
Columnist/Opinion Writer	5%	8% E	6%	44%	11%	-	4%	4%	1%	13% GHI	9%	14% GHI	3%	3%	5%	7% MN	7%	2%	10%	9%	5%	6%	3%	13%	3%	19%
	6	6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	4	6	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	3	5	1	4	0	2
Campus Media Employee	1%	1%	0			-		0	-	2% GI		4% GHI	3% NOP			-	0	1%	•		1%	1%	0	5% Y	-	2% Y
	19	12	1	0	0	7	2	3	1	10	1	9	12	0	1	0	6	7	0	1	5	9	6	6	1	6
Media/Journalism Student	2%	2% C	0		-	9% BCE	1%	1% I	0	3% I	3% I	10% GHIJ	7% NOP		0	-	1%	2%		1%	2%	1%	1%	8% Y	0	7% Y
	6	1	2	0	1	4	1	3	3	3	1	3	0	1	1	4	4	2	0	1	3	3	5	5	0	1
Retired - but still working in the industry occasionally	1%	0	1%	-	1%	5%	0	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	7%	-	1%
	76	9	11	0	4	BC 57	20	22	51	16	5	GIJ 10	15	9	13	39	26	50	8	4	14	52	V 35	Y 8	64	Y 4
Other (specify)	7%	1%	3% B	-	3%	72% BCE	8%	6%	9% HJ	4%	16% HJ	11%	8%	5%	4%	9%	4%	13%	4%	3%	4%	6%	9%	11%	7%	5%
			_									J				-		_								
I don't work in the media industry anymore (fully retired/career change)	5	0	0	0	0	5 6%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
						BCE																				
Sigma	1605 147%	1171 166%	728	88 326%	317 256%	83 105%	375 151%	508 146%	819 148%	579 155%	55 172%	188 200%	273 148%	269 156%	459 154%	593 139%	1091 155%	503 133%	365 166%	222 145%	504 153%	1265 155%	536 132%	146 195%	1287 140%	161 189%
Summary																										
Journalist/Host	707 65%	707 100%	138 36%	18 67%	71 57%	0	176 71%	242 70%	320 58%	286 76%	22 69%	73 78%	140 76%	131 76%	209 70%	227 53%	532 76%	175 46%	175 80%	117 76%	240 73%	522 64%	268 66%	54 72%	594 64%	59 69%
	388	CEF 138	F 388	14	CF 35	0	94	1	224	HI 99	6	1	P 41	P 59	P 116	172	R 232	156	74	49	109	333	QR	21	336	31
Management	35%	20%	100%	52%	28%	-	38%	38%	40%	26%	19%	30%	41	34%	39%	40%	33%	41%	34%	49 32%	33%	41%	24%	28%	36%	36%
	27	F 18	BEF 14	27	BF 6	0	JK 9	JK 3	JKL 3	20	2	8	2	M 3	M 7	M 15	22	Q 5	8	7	7	W 21	7	8	7	12
Owner/Publisher	2%	3%	4%	100%	5%	-	4% HI	1%	1%	5%	6% HI	9% GHI	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	11%	1%	14%
	124	71	35	6	124	0	13	17	71	50	9	18	18	24	29	53	77	47	22	13	42	111	43	Y 14	93	т 17
Photographer/Videographer/Cameraman	11%	10% F	9% F	22%	100% BCF	-	5%	5%	13% GH	13% GH	28% GHIJ	19% GH	10%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	14%	11%	19% V	10%	20% Y
	79	0	0	0	0	79	13	21	44	15	5	8	15	7	9	37	18	50	3	4	11	37	42	7	57	4
Other	7%	-	-	-	-	100% BCE	5%	6%	8% J	4%	16% GHJ	9% J	8% O	4%	3%	9% O	3%	13% Q	1%	3%	3%	5%	10% V	9%	6%	5%
Proportions/Magne: Columns Tastad (5% risk laugh) - P/			1	1						1	1	-	-	1			1				1			1		

q2. How long have you worked in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	operience		If experier harras		Frequen	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work		mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	t sher	Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years		More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	м	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully etired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	41	33	7	0	4	4	15	12	13	19	2	11	41	0	0	0	21	20	5	4	12	26	22	8	25	8
ess than two years	4%	5%	2%	-	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	12%	22%	-	-	-	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	11%	3%	9%
		с				С	1			1		HIJ	NOP										V	Y		Y
	143	107	34	2	14	11	48	46	64	50	9	19	143	0	0	0	94	49	38	16	40	109	57	10	116	17
to 5 years	13%	15%	9%	7%	11%	16%	19%	13%	12%	13%	28%	20%	78%	-	-	-	13%	13%	17%	10%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	20%
		С					HIJ				HIJ	1	NOP													
	172	131	59	3	24	7	49	50	94	60	5	20	0	172	0	0	127	45	38	26	63	144	48	14	140	18
to 10 years	16%	19%	15%	11%	19%	10%	20%	14%	17%	16%	16%	21%	-	100%	-	-	18%	12%	17%	17%	19%	18%	12%	19%	15%	21%
							Н							MOP			R					W				
	299	209	116	7	29	9	67	110	151	102	7	20	0	0	299	0	216	83	72	50	94	210	124	14	266	19
1 to 20 years	28%	30%	30%	26%	23%	13%	27%	32%	27%	27%	22%	21%	-	-	100%	-	31%	22%	33%	33%	28%	26%	31%	19%	29%	22%
		F	F					IL							MNP		R						V			
	427	227	172	15	53	37	69	130	233	143	9	24	0	0	0	427	245	182	67	57	121	325	154	29	375	23
Over 20 years	39%	32%	44%	56%	43%	54%	28%	37%	42%	38%	28%	26%	-	-	-	100%	35%	48%	30%	37%	37%	40%	38%	39%	41%	27%
		1	В		В	в	I	GL	GHL	GL						MNO	l	Q	1					1	Z	<u> </u>
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																										
	184	140	41	2	18	15	63	58	77	69	11	30	184	0	0	0	115	69	43	20	52	135	79	18	141	25
years or less	17%	20%	11%	7%	15%	22%	25%	17%	14%	18%	34%	32%	100%	-	-	-	16%	18%	20%	13%	16%	17%	20%	24%	15%	29%
		С				С	HIJ			1	HIJ	HIJ	NOP											Y		Y

q3. In which language(s) do you work? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					Me	edia				Media Ex	operience		lf experien harras		Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Ty	rpe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	тv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	• Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	814	522	333	21	111	37	206	255	438	268	23	70	135	144	210	325	574	240	184	126	264	814	142	54	693	67
English	75%	74%	86% BE	78%	90% BF	54%	83% HJ	73%	79% HJ	72%	72%	74%	73%	84% MOP	70%	76%	82%	63%	84%	82%	80%	100%	35%	72%	75%	79%
	405	268	BF 98	7	8F 43	42	HJ 73	148	HJ 203	141	47	39	70	MOP 48	124	154	R 199	206	51	42	106	W 142	405	30	343	32
French	37%	38%	25%	26%	35%	62%	29%	43%	37%	38%	53%	41%	43%	28%	41%	36%	28%	54%	23%	27%	32%	17%	100%	40%	37%	38%
i lencii	31%	30% C	23%	20%	35% C	BCE	28%	43% GI	37% G	30% G	53% G	41% G	43%	20%	41% N	30%	20%	04%	2370	2170	32% S	17.76	100%	40%	37%	30%
	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	1	3	4	1	0	2	2
Indigenous languages	0	0	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0	3%	1%	1%	-	0	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	0	-	0	2%
											J															Y
	32	25	15	7	2	0	12	9	14	15	1	9	8	6	6	12	24	8	9	7	8	26	10	6	16	10
Other (specify)	3%	4%	4%	26%	2%		5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	10% HIJ	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	8% Y	2%	12% Y
	1255	818	447	35	156	79	293	415	658	425	42	119	224	198	341	492	801	454	244	176	381	986	558	90	1054	111
Sigma	116%	116%	115%	130%	126%	116%	118%	119%	119%	114%	131%	127%	122%	115%	114%	115%	114%	120%	111%	115%	115%	121%	138%	120%	114%	131%
Summary																										
	36	28	16	7	2	0	14	12	17	16	2	10	10	6	7	13	28	8	9	8	11	30	11	6	18	12
Indigenous/Other	3%	4%	4%	26%	2%	-	6%	3%	3%	4%	6%	11%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%	2%	14%
L			1	1						1	1	HIJ		1							1			Ŷ		Y Y

q4. In which area(s) of the media do you work? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E:	xperience		If experience harrase		Frequenc	y of online Ha	nrassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	ре
		Journalist/I	н	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph						Newswire service/wire/	Freelance/in	5 years or		11 to 20	More than 20			Weekly or more		Once every 2/3 months or less			Self- employed/fre	Media	
	Total A	ost B	Management	t sher D	an E	Other	Digital G	Radio H	TV	Print	news agency K	dependent L	less M	6 to 10 years N	years O	years P	Yes Q	No R	frequently S	Monthly	frequently U	English V	French W	elancer X	organization Y	Both Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Digital first organization (online only, digital general, blog, etc.)	248 23%	176 25%	94 24%	9 33%	13 10%	13 19%	248 100%	114	129 23%	43 11%	7 22%	28 30%	63 34%	49 28%	67 22%	69 16%	187 27%	61 16%	71 32%	37 24%	79 24%	206 25%	73 18%	19 25%	210 23%	19 22%
		E	E				HIJKL	IJ	J			J	OP	Р	P		R		U			w				
Radio - NET	348 32%	242 34% E	131 34% E	3	17 14%	21 31% E	114 46% JKL	348 100% GIJKL	241 43% JKL	35 9%	7 22%	24 26% J	58 32%	50 29%	110 37%	130 30%	225 32%	123 32%	66 30%	57 37%	102 31%	255 31%	148 37% V	19 25%	305 33%	24 28%
Public broadcasting radio	295 27%	198 28%	116 30%	0	12 10%	21 31%	104 42%	295 85%	211 38%	23 6%	2 6%	17 18%	49 27%	46 27%	90 30%	110 26%	181 26%	114 30%	50 23%	44 29%	87 26%	216 27%	128 32%	14 19%	266 29%	15 18%
Commercial radio	49 5%	E 39 6%	13 3%	1 4%	4	E 3 4%	JKL 12 5%	GIJKL 49 14%	JKL 33 6%	12	5 16%	J 10 11%	8 4%	4 2%	16 5%	21 5%	39 6%	10 3%	13	11 7%	15 5%	39 5%	16 4%	7 9%	2 36 4%	6 7%
Community radio	15 1%	11 2%	5	3	1	1	3	GIJ 15 4%	J 6 1%	6 2%	GIJ 2 6%	GJ 4 4%	4	3 2%	5	3	R 14 2%	1	5	5 3%	4	7	8	Y 3 4%	6 1%	6 7%
	4	2/0	2	0	1	1	1	GIJ	1	270	GI	1	1	1	0	2	R	2	2.0	1	1	4	0	Y	1	Y
Campus radio	0	0	1%	-	1%	1%	0	1%	0	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%		0	0	1%	-	1%	0	0		4% Y	0	-
TV - NET	555 51%	320 45%	224 58%	3 11%	71 57% B	44 65% B	129 52% JKL	241 69% GJKL	555 100% GHJKL	33 9%	9 28%	38 40%	77 42%	94 55%	151 51%	233 55%	343 49%	212 56%	115 52%	73 48%	155 47%	438 54%	203 50%	30 40%	492 53% XZ	33 39%
Public broadcasting TV	399 37%	220 31%	165 43% B	0	53 43% B	34 50% B	99 40% JK	212 61% GJKL	399 72% GHJKL	21 6%	3	28 30%	59 32%	74 43% M	110 37%	156 37%	233 33%	166 44%	72 33%	52 34%	109 33%	291 36%	181 45%	19 25%	357 39% XZ	23 27%
Commercial TV	169 16%	102 14%	64 16%	2 7%	23 19%	13 19%	29 12%	32 9%	169 30% GHJL	14 4%	5	15 16% HJ	20 11%	22 13%	47 16%	80 19% M	117 17%	52 14%	45 20%	23 15%	49 15%	158 19% W	28 7%	14 19%	140 15%	15 18%
Community TV	14 1%	6 1%	6 2%	1 4%	5 4% B	2 3%	4 2%	4	14 3% H	5 1%	5 16% GHIJ	9 10% GHIJ	5 3%	4 2%	1 0	4	8 1%	6 2%	1 0	2 1%	5 2%	10 1%	5 1%	5 7%	3 0	6 7%
Print - NET	374 35%	286 40% CE	99 26%	20 74%	50 40% CF	15 22%	43 17% HI	35 10%	33 6%	374 100% GHIKL	13 41% GHI	46 49% GHI	69 38%	60 35%	102 34%	143 33%	273 39% R	101 27%	79 36%	66 43%	128 39%	268 33%	141 35%	34 45%	291 32%	49 58%
Large-size newspaper (circulation 200K+)	158	126	28	0	12	10	19	16	18	158	9	22	28	34	47	49	127	31	35	32	60	108	71	12	131	15
	15%	18% CE	7%	-	10%	15% C	8% HI	5%	3%	42% GHIL	28% GHI	23% GHI	15%	20% P	16%	11%	18% R	8%	16%	21%	18%	13%	18% V	16%	14%	18%
Mid-size newspaper (circ. 50K-200K)	107 10%	76 11%	33	4	15 12%	3 4%	13 5% HI	7 2%	2	107 29% GHIKL	2 6%	11 12% GHI	20 11%	11 6%	28 9%	48 11%	72 10%	35 9%	16 7%	18 12%	38 12%	85 10%	30 7%	6 8%	85 9%	16 19% XY
Small-market newspaper (circ. <50K)	109 10%	84 12%	36 9%	16 59%	26 21%	4 6%	14	11 3%	10 2%	109 29%	5	19 20%	17 9%	22 13%	27 9%	43 10%	83 12%	26 7%	25 11%	20 13%	38 12%	87 11%	38 9%	13 17%	76 8%	20
Campus/Student newspaper	12 1%	9 1%	2	0	BCF 0	2 3%	1 3 1%	2	2	GHI 12 3%	GHI 2 6%	GHI 8 9%	10 5%	1	0	1	R 6 1%	6 2%	0	3	3	9 1%	5	Y 6 8%	0	Y 6 7%
						C				HI	GHI	GHIJ	NOP							S				Ŷ		Y
Magazine (general interest or specialized)	44 4%	34 5%	13	3	9 7% C	4	12 5%	13 4%	15 3%	44 12% GHI	4 13% HI	25 27% GHIJ	6 3%	12 7%	12 4%	14 3%	28 4%	16 4%	4 2%	9 6% S	15 5%	27 3%	25 6% V	20 27% Y	11 1%	13 15% Y
Newswire service/wire/news agency	32 3%	22 3%	6 2%	2 7%	9 7%	5 7%	7 3%	7 2%	9 2%	13	32 100% GHIJL	9 10% GHIJ	11 6% OP	5	7 2%	9 2%	19 3%	13 3%	3 1%	5	11 3%	23 3%	17 4%	9	18 2%	5
Freelance/independent	94 9%	73 10%	28	8	BC 18 15%	C 8 12%	28 11%	24 7%	38 7%	46 12%	9 28%	94 100%	30 16%	20 12%	20 7%	24 6%	61 9%	33 9%	11	13 8%	37 11%	70 9%	39 10%	50 67%	5 1%	т 39 46%
	14	C 7	3	0	C 2	4	HI 4	2	2	HI	GHIJ	GHIJK 2	0P 2	P 3	2	7	7	7	1	3	S 3	9	8	YZ	12	Y 1
Other	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	4 6% BC	4 2%	1%	0	1%	-	2% 1	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0	2%	1%	9 1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sigma	1763 163%	1186 168%	614 158%	49 181%	203 164%	128 188%	600 242%	807 232%	1058 191%	621 166%	93 291%	302 321%	333 181%	311 181%	479 160%	640 150%	1184 168%	579 153%	352 160%	278 182%	554 168%	1349 166%	672 166%	201 268%	1357 147%	205 241%

q5. Are you self-employed/freelancer or employed by a media organization?

				Occupation					M	edia	1			Media E:	xperience			nced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	тv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	75	54	21	8	14	7	19	19	30	34	9	50	18	14	14	29	42	33	5	11	26	54	30	75	0	0
Self-employed/freelancer	7%	8%	5%	30%	11%	10%	8%	5%	5%	9%	28%	53%	10%	8%	5%	7%	6%	9%	2%	7%	8%	7%	7%	100%	-	-
					С					HI	GHIJ	GHIJK	0							s	S			YZ		
	922	594	336	7	93	57	210	305	492	291	18	5	141	140	266	375	604	318	199	130	275	693	343	0	922	0
Media organization	85%	84%	87%	26%	75%	84%	85%	88%	89%	78%	56%	5%	77%	81%	89%	88%	86%	84%	90%	85%	83%	85%	85%	-	100%	-
		E	E				JKL	JKL	JKL	KL	L				MN	MN			U						XZ	
	85	59	31	12	17	4	19	24	33	49	5	39	25	18	19	23	57	28	16	12	29	67	32	0	0	85
Both	8%	8%	8%	44%	14%	6%	8%	7%	6%	13%	16%	41%	14%	10%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	-	-	100%
					BC					GHI	1	GHIJK	OP	Р												XY
Siama	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q5b. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

				Occupation					M	dia				Media E	xperience		If experien harras	ced online	Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Typ	pe
	Total A	Journalist/H ost B	Management C	Owner/Publi sher D	Photographe r/Videograph er/Camerama n E	Other F	Digital G	Radio H	TV I	Print J	Newswire service/wire/ news agency K	Freelance/in dependent L	5 years or less M	6 to 10 years N	11 to 20 years O	More than 20 years P	Yes	No R	Weekly or more frequently S	Monthly T	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently U	English V	French W	Self- employed/fre elancer X	e Media organization Y	Both Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	418 39%	236 33%	172 44% BE	-	35 28%	37 54% BE	132 53% JKL	272 78% GUKL	312 56% JKL	12 3%	4 13% J	15 16% J	64 35%	57 33%	121 40%	176 41%	235 33%	183 48% Q	64 29%	53 35%	118 36%	288 35%	204 50%	5 7%	392 43% XZ	21 25% X
CBC	237 22%	142 20%	113 29% BEF	0	19 15%	10	95 38% UKL	170 49% GUKL	175 32% JKL	9 2%	3 9% J	8	34 18%	40 23%	69 23%	94 22%	171 24% R	66 17%	48 22%	43 28%	80 24%	235 29% W	23 6%	3 4%	223 24% XZ	11 13% X
Radio-Canada	168 16%	92 13%	51	0	13 10%	26 38% BCE	35	93 27% GUKL	125 23% GJKL	3 1%	1 3%	7	29 16%	16 9%	46 15%	77 18%	57	111 29% Q	14 6%	10 7%	33 10%	40	168 41%	2 3%	156	10 12% X
CBC/Radio Canada	13 1%	2 0	8 2% B	0	3 2%	1 1%	2	9 3% GJ	12 2%	0	0	0	1 1%	1	6 2%	5 1%	7 1%	6 2%	2 1%	0	5 2%	13 2%	13	0	^ 13 1%	0
Bell - Net	199 18%	121 17%	76 20%	0	27 22%	13 19%	39 16%	30 9%	174 31%	2 1%	1 3%	13 14%	25 14%	41 24%	58 19%	75 18%	138 20%	61 16%	62 28%	25 16%	51 15%	193 24%	v 18 4%	9 12%	180 20%	10 12%
сти	194 18%	117 17%	75 19%	0	27 22%	13 19%	HJ 38 15% HJ	J 29 8%	GHJKL 169 30% GHJKL	1	1	J 12 13%	24 13%	M 40 23% M	57 19%	73 17%	135 19%	59 16%	TU 59 27% TU	25 16%	51 15%	W 189 23% W	17	8	176	10
Bell -Other	5	4	1	0	0	0	HJ 1 0	J 1 0	GHJKL 5 1%	1	J -	J 1 1%	1	M 1 1%	1	2	3	2	TU 3 1%	0	0	W 4 0	1	1	4	0
Postmedia - Net	95	65 9%	37 10%	0	11 9%	2 3%	11	2	2	94 25%	3	1	14 8%	10	18 6%	53 12%	77 11% R	18 5%	0 28 13%	19 12%	30 9%	92 11% W	8 2%	0	88 10%	7
Postmedia	78	49 7%	34	0	11	2	4% HI 11 4%	1	2	25% GHIKL 77 21%	9% HIL 2 6%	0	13	7	14	12% NO 44	R 62 9%	16 4%	22 10%	17	23 7%	W 77 9%	5	0	X 75 8%	8% X 3 4%
The Sun	7	7	1 0	0	0	0	HIL	0	0	GHIKL 7	HIL 0	0	0	2	1	10% NO 4 1%	R 5 1%	2	1	1	3	W 5 1%	2	0	X 5 1%	2 2%
National Post	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2% GHI 5 1%	1	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	3	0	2	5	0	0	4 0	1
The Montreal Gazette	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	HI 5	3% GHI 0	1	1	0	176	3	5	0	2	1	2	5	1	0	4 0	1
	62	1% 43	19	0	8	2	6	2	0	1% 1 62	0	1% 1 2	1% 6	9	19	1% 28	1% 46	- 16	1% 12	1%	1% 23	1% 62	3	0	60	1% 2
TorStar - Net	6% 28	6% 21	5% 6	-	6% 2	3%	2% 1 0	1% 2	0	17% GHIKL 28	- 0	2%	3% 4	5%	6% 8	7%	7% 23	4% 5	5% 6	7% 6	7%	8% W 28	1%	-	7% X 27	2%
Toronto Star	3%	3% 14	2% 6	- 0	2%	1% 0	- 4	1% 0	- 0	7% GHIL 17	- 0	1% 1	2%	3%	3%	2% 6	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3% W 17	0	-	3%	1%
Metroland Media	2%	2% 8	2%	-	3%	- 1	2% HI 2	-	-	5% GHI 17	- 0	1% I 0	1% 0	2%	2% 5	1%	2% 10	1% 7	1% 4	1%	3%	2% W 17	- 1	-	2%	1%
Torstar - Other	2%	1% 28	2%	-	2%	1%	1% I 0	- 1	. 7	5% GHIL 29	- 0	-	-	- 7	2%	3% MN 6	1% 24	2%	2% 9	2%	1%	2% W 7	0	-	2%	- 2
Quebecor - Net	3%	4% C 9	1%	-	2%	1%	-	0	1% H	8% GHI 11	-	3% GH 0	3%	4% P 2	4% P 6	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	7% V 11	4%	3%	2%
Québecor Media	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-		0	3% GHI 13	-	- 2	1%	1%	2% P 4	0	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0	3% V 13	- 2	1%	-
Le Journal de Montréal	13	13 2% C 6	- 2	-	-	-	-	0	0	13 3% GHI 5	-	2% GHI 1	3	2%	1%	3 1% 2	1%	3 1%	4 2%	2%	3	0	13 3% V 6	3%	11 1% 4	- 2
Quebecor -Other	1%	1%	1%	-	1	-	-	-	4	1% H	-	1 1%	1 1%	1%	2	0	1%	1%	1%	1	0	4 0	1% V	1 1%	0	2 2% Y
La Presse	18 2%	15 2% C	2	-	1	-	6 2% HI	-	-	13 3% HI	-	1 1% 1	3 2%	-	7 2% N	8	15 2%	3	3	6 4%	6 2%	2	18 4% V	-	17 2%	1
Global News	22 2%	14 2%	12 3%	-	4 3%	0	8 3% HJ	4	20 4% HJ	0	-	-	6 3%	4 2%	4	8	17 2%	5	9 4% T	1	7 2%	22 3%	5	1	20 2%	1
Le Devoir	13 1%	11 2% C	1	-	2 2%	1	2 1%	-	-	13 3% GHI	-	1 1% 1	4 2%	2	5 2%	2 0	8 1%	5 1%	1 0	2	5 2%	3 0	13 3% V	1 1%	10 1%	2
Black Press Media	12	9 1%	8 2%	2 7%	5 4% B	-	-	1	-	12 3% GHI	-	-	3 2% 0	5 3% O	-	4	10 1%	2	6 3% U	2	2	12 1% W	-	-	12 1%	-
La Presse Canadienne/The Canadian Press	5	5 1%	2 1%	0	1	0	0	1	0	1 0	5 16% GHIJL	0	0	1	1	3 1%	3 0	2 1%	0	1 1%	2 1%	5	3 1%	0	5 1%	0
Corus Entertainment	5	4 1%	2 1%	0	-	-	1	3 1%	5 1%	0	0	0	1 1%	-	3 1%	1	3 0	2 1%	2 1%	-	1	5 1%	-	1 1%	3 0	1
The Globe and Mail	5 0	5 1%	0	0	1 1%	0	0	0	0	5 1% HI	1 3% GHI	2 2% GHI	0	4 2% MOP	1	0	5 1%	0	0	0	5 2%	5 1%	0	2 3%	3 0	0
Métro média	5	4 1%	0	0	1 1%	0	0	0	0	5 1%	GHI 0 -	GHI 0	2 1%	2 1%	0	1	3 0	2 1%	0	0	3 1%	1	5	Y 0 -	4	1
Other	174	135 19%	49 13%	25 93%	24 19%	8 12%	39 16%	27 8%	29 5%	HI 115 31%	15 47%	48 51%	46 25% NOP	25 15%	44 15%	59 14%	109 16%	65 17%	23 10%	24 16%	62 19%	105	V 92 23%	44 59%	94 10%	36 42%
Nothing/ don't know	18 2%	C 12 2%	4	0	C 2 2%	4	HI 4 2%	1 5 1%	6 1%	GHI 10 3%	GHI 3 9%	GHU 8 9%	NOP 4 2%	5	6 2%	3	10 1%	8 2%	1	4 3%	5 2%	12 1%	V 6 1%	YZ 9	8	Y 1 1%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	BC 68	248	348	555	374	GHU 32 100%	GHU 94	184	P 172	299	427	703	379	220 100%	153	330	814	405	12% YZ 75 100%	922	85
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/0					100% erlap formulae u						100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q5bx. Which media organization do you consider as your main employer?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E:	xperience		If experier harras	nced online	Frequence	cy of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work		Employment Ty	уре
	Total A	Journalist/H ost B	Management C	Owner/Publi sher D	Photographe r/Videograph er/Camerama n E	Other F	Digital	Radio H	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency K	Freelance/in dependent L	5 years or less M	6 to 10 years N	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years P	Yes	No R	Weekly or more frequently S	Monthly T	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently U	English V	French	Self- employed/fre elancer X	Media organization Y	Both Z
Base: Mentioned Media or Both at Q5 - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1007	653	367	19**	110	61*	229	329	525	340	23**	44*	166	158	285	398	661	346	215	142	304	760	375		922	85*
CBC/Radio-Canada - Net	413 41%	232 36%	172 47% BE	0	33 30%	37 61% BCE	131 57% JL	269 82% GUL	308 59% JL	10 3%	4 17%	11 25%	64 39%	56 35%	119 42%	174 44%	232 35%	181 52% Q	64 30%	52 37%	116 38% S	284 37%	201 54%	0	392 43%	21 25%
СВС	234 23%	140 21%	113 31% BEF	0	17 15%	10	94 41%	169 51% GUL	172 33% JL	8 2%	3 13%	6 14%	34 20%	39 25%	68 24%	93 23%	169 26%	65 19%	48 22%	42 30%	79 26%	232 31% W	22 6%	0	223 24%	11 13%
Radio-Canada	166 16%	90 14%	51	0	13 12%	26 43% BCE	35	91 28% GJL	124 24% GJ	2 1%	1 4%	5	29 17%	16 10%	45 16%	76 19%	56	110 32% Q	14 7%	10 7%	32 11%	39 5%	166 44%	0	156 17%	10 12%
CBC/Radio Canada	13 1%	2	8 2% B	0	3 3%	1 2%	2	9 3% GJ	12 2%	0	0	0	1 1%	1	6 2%	5	7	6 2%	2 1%	0	5 2%	13 2%	13 3%	0	13 1%	0
Bell - Net	190 19%	116 18%	70	0	27 25%	13 21%	36 16% HJ	29	167 32% GHJ	1	1 4%	9 20% HJ	20 12%	40 25% M	57 20% M	73 18%	133 20%	57 16%	60 28% TU	25 18%	48 16%	185 24%	17 5%	0	180 20%	10 12%
CTV	186 18%	113 17%	69 19%	0	27 25% B	13 21%	HJ 35 15% HJ	29 9%	163 31% GHJ	1	1	9 20% HJ	20 12%	39 25% M	56 20% M	71 18%	131 20%	55 16%	58 27% TU	25 18%	48 16%	181 24% W	17 5%	0	176 19%	10 12%
Bell -Other	4	3 0	1	0	0	0	1 0	0	4 1%	0	0	0	0	1 1%	1	2 1%	2	2 1%	2	0	0	4	0	0	4	0
Postmedia - Net	95 9%	65 10%	37 10%	0	11 10%	2 3%	11 5% HI	2 1%	2 0	94 28% GHIL	3 13%	1 2%	14 8%	10 6%	18 6%	53 13% NO	77 12% R	18 5%	28 13%	19 13%	30 10%	92 12% W	8 2%	0	88 10%	7 8%
Postmedia	78 8%	49 8%	34 9%	0	11 10%	2 3%	11 5%	1	2 0	23% GHIL	2 9%	0	13 8%	7 4%	14 5%	44 11%	62 9% R	16 5%	22 10%	17 12%	23 8%	77 10%	5 1%	0	75 8%	3 4%
The Sun	7	7	1	0	0	0	HI 0 -	0	0	2% GHIL 2% GHI	0	0	0	2	1	4 1%	R 5 1%	2 1%	1	1	3 1%	5 1%	2 1%	0	5 1%	2 2%
National Post	5	5 1%	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 1% HI	1 4%	0	0	1	2 1%	2	5 1%	0	3 1%	0	2 1%	5 1%	0	0	4	1
The Montreal Gazette	5 0	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1 2% GI	1	0	1	3 1%	5 1%	0	2 1%	1	2 1%	5 1%	1	0	4	1
TorStar - Net	62 6%	43 7%	19 5%	0	8 7%	2 3%	6 3%	2 1%	0	62 18% GHIL	0	2	6 4%	9 6%	19 7%	28 7%	46 7%	16 5%	12 6%	11 8%	23 8%	62 8%	3 1%	0	60 7%	2 2%
Toronto Star	28 3%	21 3%	6 2%	0	2 2%	1 2%	0	2 1%	0	28 8% GHI	0	1 2% GI	4 2%	6 4%	8 3%	10 3%	23 3%	5 1%	6 3%	6 4%	11 4%	28 4% W	2 1%	0	27 3%	1
Metroland Media	17 2%	14 2%	6 2%	0	4 4%	0	4 2% HI	0	0	17 5% GHI	0	1 2% H	2 1%	3 2%	6 2%	6 2%	13 2%	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	9 3%	17 2% W	0	0	16 2%	1 1%
Torstar - Other	17 2%	8 1%	7 2%	0	2 2%	1 2%	2 1%	0	0	17 5% GHI	0	0	0	0	5 2%	12 3% MN	10 2%	7 2%	4 2%	3 2%	3 1%	17 2%	1	0	17 2%	0
Quebecor - Net	28 3%	25 4%	3 1%	0	1 1%	1 2%	0	0	5 1%	27 8% GHI	0	1 2% GH	6 4%	6 4%	11 4%	5 1%	22 3%	6 2%	8 4%	5 4%	9 3%	6 1%	28 7%	0	26 3%	2 2%
Québecor Media	11	9 1%	2 1%	0	1	1 2%	0	0	1	11 3%	0	0 -	2	2	P 6 2%	1	9 1%	2	2 1%	1	6 2%	2	V 11 3%	0	11 1%	0
Le Journal de Montréal	11	11 2%	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	GHI 11 3%	0	0	3 2%	3 2%	P 3 1%	2	9 1%	2 1%	3 1%	3 2%	3 1%	1	V 11 3%	0	11 1%	0
Quebecor -Other	6 1%	5 1%	1	0	0	0	0	0	3 1%	GHI 5 1%	0	1 2% GH	1	1	2 1%	2	4	2	3 1%	1	0	3 0	6 2%	0	4	2 2% Y
La Presse	18 2%	15 2%	2 1%	0	1	0	6 3%	0	0	H 13 4%	0	1 2%	3 2%	0	7 2%	8 2%	15 2%	3 1%	U 3 1%	6 4%	6 2%	2	V 18 5%	0	17 2%	Y 1 1%
Global News	21 2%	C 13 2%	12 3%	0	4 4%	0	HI 8 3% HJ	4 1%	19 4% HJ	HI 1 0	0	HI 0	5 3%	4 3%	N 4 1%	8 2%	17 3%	4 1%	9 4%	1	7 2%	21 3%	V 4 1%	0	20 2%	1 1%
Le Devoir	12 1%	10 2%	1	0	1	1 2%	HJ 2 1%	0	HJ 0 -	12 4% GHI	0	0	3 2%	2 1%	5 2%	2 1%	8 1%	4 1%	1 0	2 1%	5 2%	2 0	12 3%	0	10 1%	2 2%
Black Press Media	12 1%	9 1%	8 2%	2 11%	5 5% B	0	0	1	0	12 4% GHI	0	0	3 2% 0	5 3%	0	4	10 2%	2 1%	6 3%	2 1%	2 1%	12 2% W	0 -	0	12 1%	0
La Presse Canadienne/The Canadian Press	5	5 1%	2 1%	0	B 1 1%	0	0	1	0	GHI 1 0	5 22%	0	0	0 1 1%	1	3 1%	3 0	2 1%	0	1	2 1%	W 5 1%	3 1%	0	5 1%	0
Corus Entertainment	4	3	2 1%	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	2 1%	1	2	2	2 1%	0	0	4	0	0	3	1
The Globe and Mail	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3 2% OP	0	0	3	0	0	0	3 1%	3	0	0	3 0	0
Métro média	5	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	0P 2 1%	0	1	3	2	0	0	3 1%	1	5	0	4	1
Other	130	103	37 10%	17 89%	16 15%	4	26 11%	18 5%	18 3%	HI 92 27% GHI	10 43%	17 39%	37 22% NOP	18 11%	38 13%	37 9%	84 13%	46 13%	21 10%	18 13%	45 15%	74 10%	V 73 19%	0	94 10%	36 42%
Nothing/ don't know	9	C 7 1%	2	0	1	1 2%	HI 2 1%	1	2	7	0	GHI 2 5%	NOP 2 1%	2	4	1	6 1%	3	1	0	5	7	V 3 1%	0	8	Y 1 1%
Sigma	1007	653	367	19	110	61	229	329	525	2% HI 340	23 100%	HI 44	166	158	285	398 100%	661	346	215	142	304 100%	760	375	0	922	85
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/											100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	10076	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%

q6a. Which of the following topics do you typically report on? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					Me	dia				Media Ex	kperlence		If experier harras	nced online ssment	Frequent	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	nployment Ty	уре
		Journalist/H	Managemen	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram						Newswire service/wire/ news	Freelance/in	5 years or less		11 to 20	More than 20 years			Weekly or more		Once every 2/3 months or less			Self- employed/fr eelancer	Media	
	Total	ost B	t C	sher D	an E	Other	Digital G	Radio	TV	Print	agency K	dependent L	less M	6 to 10 years N	years O	20 years P	Yes	No R	frequently S	Monthly	frequently U	English V	French W	eelancer X	organization Y	n Both Z
			-		_					-					-				-		-					
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124 46	68* 14	248 52	348 69	555 116	374	32* 9	94* 30	184 43	172	299 54	427 99	703 136	379 94	220 38	153 30	330 68	814 181	405 80	75* 17	922	85* 30
Arts	230	19%	24% B	33%	46 37% BCF	21%	21%	20%	21%	22%	28%	30 32% GHIJ	23%	20%	18%	23%	19%	25% Q	17%	20%	21%	22%	20%	23%	20%	30 35% Y
Business/Finance	241 22%	147 21%	103 27% BE	7 26%	22 18%	15 22%	62 25%	81 23%	126 23%	71 19%	10 31%	22 23%	39 21%	34 20%	74 25%	94 22%	166 24%	75 20%	60 27%	37 24%	69 21%	180 22%	94 23%	16 21%	213 23%	12 14%
Entertainment	185	96 14%	84 22%	7 26%	38 31%	13 19%	43 17%	51 15%	102	51 14%	5 16%	19 20%	30 16%	30 17%	51 17%	74 17%	116 17%	69 18%	40 18%	17 11%	59 18%	157 19%	55 14%	7 9%	156 17%	22 26%
	338	224	B 126	8	BC 34	19	98	135	HJ 176	94	9	31	57	51	104	126	223	115	72	55	96	W 245	142	21	289	28
Environment	31%	32%	32%	30%	27%	28%	40% IJ 7	39% IJ 11	32% J 23	25% 6	28%	33%	31% 4	30%	35%	30%	32%	30%	33%	36%	29%	30%	35% V 7	28%	31% 28	33%
Fashion	3%	2%	5% B	4%	6% B	3%	3%	3%	4% J	2%	3%	2%	4 2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4% W	2%	-	3%	4%
Health	392 36%	268 38%	141 36%	6 22%	44 35%	22 32%	102 41%	130 37%	201 36%	123 33%	9 28%	32 34%	77 42%	66 38%	122 41%	127	279 40%	113 30%	103 47%	58 38%	118 36%	295 36%	157 39%	22 29%	348 38%	22 26%
				LLN		02.10	J						Р	P	P		R		U					2070	Z	
Music	114	60 8%	52 13%	4	25 20%	8 12%	21 8%	37 11%	57 10%	36 10%	4	13 14%	14 8%	22 13%	32 11%	46 11%	70 10%	44 12%	25 11%	14 9%	31 9%	93 11%	39 10%	7 9%	94 10%	13 15%
	536	379	B 183	17	BC 58	30	130	171	261	190	18	48	100	84	163	189	382	154	138	85	159	416	204	35	451	50
Politics	50%	54% C	47%	63%	47%	44%	52%	49%	47%	51%	56%	51%	54% P	49%	55% P	44%	54% R	41%	63% U	56%	48%	51%	50%	47%	49%	59%
Science	228 21%	133 19%	92 24%	2 7%	23 19%	20 29%	62 25%	81 23%	125 23%	54 14%	7 22%	18 19%	35 19%	41 24%	74 25%	78 18%	150 21%	78 21%	61 28%	30 20%	59 18%	175 21%	83 20%	13 17%	201 22%	14 16%
	214	123	B 85	5	48	15	38	- J 66	J 117	61	4	18	29	35	65	85	143	71	47	26	70	166	73	10	193	11
Sports	20%	17%	22% B	19%	39% BCF	22%	15%	19%	21% G	16%	13%	19%	16%	20%	22%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	21%	20%	18%	13%	21%	13%
Technology	175 16%	103 15%	78 20% B	2 7%	17 14%	11 16%	41 17%	60 17%	94 17%	43 11%	7 22%	16 17%	23 13%	32 19%	51 17%	69 16%	122 17%	53 14%	38 17%	37 24%	47 14%	139 17%	61 15%	9 12%	153 17%	13 15%
Traffic	63 6%	35 5%	21	0	14 11%	5 7%	14 6%	17	36 6%	16 4%	2 6%	4 4%	13 7%	9 5%	18 6%	23 5%	51 7%	12 3%	22 10%	8	21 6%	57 7%	14 3%	2 3%	58 6%	3 4%
	144	85	57	2	BC 25	7%	32	48	93	4%	3	4%	24	22	44	5%	7% R 101	43	44	18	39	128	3%	4	130	476
Weather	13%	12%	15%	7%	20% B	10%	13%	14%	17%	7%	9%	9%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	11%	20% TU	12%	12%	16% W	9%	5%	14%	12%
World	213 20%	117 17%	96 25%	6 22%	14 11%	19 28%	45 18%	72 21%	124	45 12%	8 25%	26 28%	36 20%	37 22%	61 20%	79 19%	141 20%	72 19%	46 21%	29 19%	66 20%	170 21%	81 20%	20 27%	173 19%	20 24%
	606	416	BE 211	19	85	28 //6	J 150	2176 J 215	J 302	217	J 16	GJ 45	119	109	161	217	422	184	141	90	191	469	20%	31	524	51
Local/Regional News	56%	59% F	54% F	70%	69% BCF	41%	60% L	62% IL	54%	58% L	50%	48%	65% OP	63% OP	54%	51%	60% R	49%	64%	59%	58%	58% W	52%	41%	57% X	60% X
National News	408 38%	256 36%	152 39%	7 26%	42 34%	27 40%	97 39%	149 43%	245 44%	106 28%	15 47%	39 41%	68 37%	65 38%	117 39%	158 37%	285 41%	123 32%	88 40%	68 44%	129 39%	316 39%	161 40%	31 41%	346 38%	31 36%
	114	69	59	10	17	4	J 22	J 33	J 33	73	J 4	J 16	15	16	26	57	R 88	26	27	22	39	91	32	12	83	19
Opinion	11%	10%	15% BF	37%	14%	6%	9%	9%	6%	20% GHI	13%	17% GHI	8%	9%	9%	13%	13% R	7%	12%	14%	12%	11% W	8%	16% Y	9%	22% Y
Food	106	57	48	3	19	6	22	27	48	37	2	6	11	15	37	43	64	42	22	18	24	84	37	3	95	8
	10%	8%	12% B 57	11%	15% B 21	9%	9%	8%	9% 65	10% 24	6%	6% 5	6% 13	9%	12% M 31	10% 47	9% 58	11% 47	10%	12%	7% 28	10%	9% 28	4%	10% 96	9%
All of the Above	10%	39 6%	57 15% B	4 15%	17% B	8 12% B	7%	9%	12% GJL	24 6%	3%	5%	7%	8%	10%	47	8%	47 12% Q	9%	7%	8%	11% W	28 7%	3%	96 10% X	8%
	40	37	9	0	4	0	10	18	23	17	0	4	5	11	9	15	31	9	8	6	17	28	19	2	33	5
Crime/ courts/ justice	4%	5% C	2%		3%	-	4%	5%	4%	5%		4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Education	14 1%	14 2%	0	-	0	-	4 2%	3 1%	5 1%	9 2%	-	4 4% HI	3 2%	6 3%	3	2	10 1%	4	2	2	6 2%	8 1%	7 2%	2 3%	9 1%	3 4%
Immigration/ travel/ tourism	10	9	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	7 2%	1	6	0	2 1%	3	5	8	2	1	1	6	3	8	7	3	0
	9	C 6	2	4%	0	C 1	1/0	2	2	1	1	GHIJ 1	2	1	4	2	3	6	0	1/0	2 /0	4	V 7	9% YZ 1	7	1
Society/ current affairs	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0	0	2% Q	-	1%	1%	0	2% V	1%	1%	1%
Miscellaneous/ general	9 1%	6 1%	1	-	2 2%	0	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	5 1%	0	0	4 2%	0	2 1%	3 1%	5 1%	4 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	6 1%	7 2%	0	9 1%	0
Indigenous issues	6	3	2	0	1	1	4	3	3	2	1	2	2	0	2	2	3	3	0	1	2	5 1%	1	0	3	3
	41	32	1%	3	3	4	6	1%	1%	20	376	2%	9	8	1%	13	27	1%	7	1% 6	1%	1%	22	7	26	470 Y 8
Other	4%	5%	3%	11%	2%	6%	2%	3%	3%	5% 1	9% GI	13% GHIJ	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5% V	9% Y	3%	9% Y
Nothing	14 1%	0	9 2%	0	0	5 7%	5 2%	5 1%	6 1%	5 1%	0	0	0	4 2%	3 1%	7 2%	5 1%	9 2%	3 1%	1 1%	1	11 1%	5 1%	1 1%	13 1%	0
			В			BCE 2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2% M	0	2	0	Q 2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
	2	0	0																							
Don't Know	2	-	-	-	-	2 3% BC	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0		1%		-	-	-	0 V	-	0	

q6b. Did you cover the most recent federal election (2021)?

				Occupation					M	edia				Media Ex	operience		If experien harras		Frequenc	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	тv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	-	J	к	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	736	466	286	24	92	37	167	220	365	263	18	51	135	124	200	277	514	222	183	107	224	595	232	33	643	60
Yes	68%	66%	74%	89%	74%	54%	67%	63%	66%	70%	56%	54%	73%	72%	67%	65%	73%	59%	83%	70%	68%	73%	57%	44%	70%	71%
			BF		BF		L		L	HL			Р				R		TU			W			X	X
	346	241	102	3	32	31	81	128	190	111	14	43	49	48	99	150	189	157	37	46	106	219	173	42	279	25
No	32%	34%	26%	11%	26%	46%	33%	37%	34%	30%	44%	46%	27%	28%	33%	35%	27%	41%	17%	30%	32%	27%	43%	56%	30%	29%
		ČE				CE		J				GIJ				M		q		S	S		V	YZ		
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
oigina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7a_1. [Threats or harassment online (social media, emails, websites, etc)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E	xperience		If experience harrassi		Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publ t sher	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media	Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		J	K	L	M	N N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	elancer X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully etired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	66	59	20	5	7	1	27	19	31	24	2	6	16	13	12	25	66	0	66	0	0	60	12	3	59	4
1) Every or almost every day	6%	8% CF	5%	19%	6%	1%	11% HIJ	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9% O	8%	4%	6%	9% B	•	30% TU	-	-	7% W	3%	4%	6%	5%
	154	116	54	3	15	2	44	47	84	55	1	5	27	25	60	42	154	0	154	0	0	124	39	2	140	12
2) On a weekly basis	14%	16% F	14% F	11%	12% F	3%	18% KL	14% L	15% L	15% L	3%	5%	15%	15%	20% P	10%	22% R		70% TU	-	-	15% W	10%	3%	15% X	14% X
	153	117	49	7	13	4	37	57	73	66	5	13	20	26	50	57	153	0	0	153	0	126	42	11	130	12
3) On a monthly basis	14%	17% CF	13%	26%	10%	6%	15%	16% I	13%	18%	16%	14%	11%	15%	17%	13%	22% R	•	•	100% SU	-	15% W	10%	15%	14%	14%
	145	107	52	2	15	2	40	44	73	53	5	17	31	28	40	46	145	0	0	0	145	124	40	11	124	10
 Once every 2 or 3 months 	13%	15% F	13% F	7%	12% F	3%	16%	13%	13%	14%	16%	18%	17% P	16%	13%	11%	21% R		•	-	44% ST	15% W	10%	15%	13%	12%
	185	133	57	5	27	9	39	58	82	75	6	20	21	35	54	75	185	0	0	0	185	140	66	15	151	19
5) Less often	17%	19% C	15%	19%	22% C	13%	16%	17%	15%	20% I	19%	21%	11%	20% M	18%	18%	26% R	•		-	56% ST	17%	16%	20%	16%	22%
	379	175	156	5	47	50	61	123	212	101	13	33	69	45	83	182	0	379	0	0	0	240	206	33	318	28
6) Never	35%	25%	40% B	19%	38% B	74% BCE	25%	35% GJ	38% GJ	27%	41%	35% G	38% NO	26%	28%	43% NO		100% Q	•		-	29%	51% V	44%	34%	33%
Neme	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma .	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	67	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
F2B (1-2)	220	25%	19%	30%	18%	4%	29%	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31%	-	100% TU	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22%	19%
	373	CF 292	F 123	15	F 35	7	HIJKL 108	123	L 188	L 145	8	24	P 63	64	P 122	124	R 373	0	220	153	0	310	93	16	X 329	X 28
T3B (1-3)	34%	41% CEF	32% F	56%	28%	10%	44% HIKL	35%	34%	39% L	25%	26%	34%	37%	41% P	29%	53% R		100% U	100% U	-	38%	23%	21%	36% X	33%
	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
F5B (1-5)	65%	75% CEF	60% F	81%	62% F	26%	75% HIL	65%	62%	73% HI	59%	65%	63%	74% MP	72% MP	57%	100% R		100%	100%	100%	71% W	49%	56%	66%	67%
	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	67	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
Neekly or more frequently	20%	25% CF	19% F	30%	18% F	4%	29% HIJKL	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31% R	•	100% TU	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22% X	19% X
	153	117	F 49	7	F 13	4	37	57	73	66	5	13	20	26	50	57	153	0	0	153	0	126	42	11	130	12
Monthly	14%	17% CF	13%	26%	10%	6%	15%	16%	13%	18%	16%	14%	11%	15%	17%	13%	22% R	-		100% SU	-	15% W	10%	15%	14%	14%
	330	240	109	7	42	11	79	102	155	128	11	37	52	63	94	121	330	0	0	0	330	264	106	26	275	29
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	330	34%	28%	26%	42	11 16%	79 32%	29%	28%	128	34%	37	28%	37%	94 31%	28%	330 47%	0	-	-	330	32%	26%	26	30%	29

q7a_2. [Threats or harassment by phone] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupatior					м	edia				Media E	xperience		lf experience harrassr		Frequenc	y of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio		Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н		J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully etired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
1) Every or almost every day	7 1%	1 0	5 1%	1 4%	1 1%	-	-	2 1%	4 1%	1 0	-	-	-	1 1%	1	5 1%	7 1%	0	6 3%	1 1%	-	7 1%	1	-	7 1%	0
2) On a weekly basis	20 2%	13 2%	B 10 3%	3	2	0	3	8 2%	13 2%	6 2%	1 3%	0	2 1%	5	3	10 2%	19 3%	1	15 7%	3 2%	1	18 2%	2	0	18 2%	2
3) On a monthly basis	35	25	17	1	3 2%	0	9 4%	16 5%	19	11	1	1	11 6%	3	7	14 3%	R 33 5%	2 1%	TU 24 11%	7	2	W 31	7	1	34 4%	0
5) он а понину разв	3% 61	4%	4% 27	4%	7	2	4%	19	3% 25	3%	3%	1%	NO 8	2%	2%	28	5% R 58	3	TU 26	5% U 16	1%	4% W 51	2%	1%	4%	- 10
4) Once every 2 or 3 months	6% 176	6%	7%	19%	6% 18	3%	3%	5% 54	5% 84	8% GI	•	4%	4%	6% 37	5%	7% 60	8% R 166	1% 10	12% U 52	10% U	5% 79	6% 157	4%	3%	5%	12% XY 15
5) Less often	176	130 18% F	18% F	22%	18	4 6%	49 20% 1	16%	15%	71 19%	16%	17	30 16%	22% P	49 16%	14%	24% R	3%	24%	35 23%	24%	157 19% W	34 8%	10	151	15
6) Never	783 72%	497 70%	260 67%	11 41%	93 75%	62 91% BCE	179 72%	249 72%	410 74%	255 68%	25 78%	72 77%	133 72%	116 67%	224 75%	310 73%	420 60%	363 96% Q	97 44%	91 59%	232 70% ST	550 68%	345 85%	62 83% YZ	663 72%	58 68%
igma	1082 100%	707 100%	388 100%	27 100%	124 100%	68 100%	248 100%	348 100%	555 100%	374 100%	32 100%	94 100%	184 100%	172 100%	299 100%	427 100%	703 100%	379 100%	220 100%	153 100%	330 100%	814 100%	405 100%	75	922 100%	85 100%
Summary																										
T2B (1-2)	27 2%	14 2%	15 4% B	4	3 2%	-	3 1%	10 3%	17 3%	7 2%	1 3%	-	2	6 3%	4	15 4%	26 4%	1 0	21 10% TU	4 3% U	1	25 3%	3	-	25 3%	2
F3B (1-3)	62 6%	39 6%	32 8%	5 19%	6 5%	0	12 5%	26 7%	36 6%	18 5%	2 6%	1 1%	13 7%	9 5%	11 4%	29 7%	59 8%	3 1%	45 20%	11 7%	3 1%	56 7%	10 2%	1 1%	59 6%	2 2%
5B (1-5)	299 28%	210 30%	BF 128 33%	16 59%	31 25%	6 9%	69 28%	L 99 28%	L 145 26%	119	7 22%	22 23%	51 28%	56 33%	75 25%	117 27%	R 283 40%	16 4%	TU 123 56%	0 62 41%	98 30%	264 32%	60 15%	13 17%	259 28%	27
	2078	F 14	F 15	4	F 3	0	3	10	17	7	1	0	2	6	4	15	R 26	1	TU 21	417/6	1	25	3	0	2078 X 25	2
eekly or more frequently	2% 35	2%	4% B 17	15%	2%	- 0	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	- 1	1%	3%	1%	4%	4% R 33	0	10% TU 24	3% U 7	0	3% W 31	1%	-	3%	2%
ionthly	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6% NO	2%	2%	3%	5% R	1%	24 11% TU	5% U	1%	4% W	2%	1%	4%	-
Ince every 2/3 months or less frequently	237	171	96	11	25	6	57	73	109	101	5	21	38	47 27%	64	88	224	13	78	51 33%	95	208	50	12	200	25
	22%	24% F	25% F	41%	20% F	9%	23%	21%	20%	27% HI	16%	22%	21%	21%	21%	21%	32% R	3%	35%	33%	29%	26% W	12%	16%	22%	29% X

q7a_3. [Threats or harassment in person] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					M	ledia				Media E	xperience		If experienc harrass		Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	je of work		Employment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	t sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other F	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	news agency		less	6 to 10 years		More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	organization	
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those ful retired from the media sector	ly 1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	15	4	2	1	12	0	1	0	14	2	1	0	2	3	4	6	12	3	6	1	5	15	3	0	14	1
1) Every or almost every day	1%	1%	1%	4%	10% BCF	-	0	-	3% GHJ	1%	3% H	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%
	36	20	4	3	22	0	2	2	30	6	1	1	4	6	9	17	29	7	12	5	12	33	9	2	33	1
(2) On a weekly basis	3%	3%	1%	11%	18%	-	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%
	48	33	11	0	BCF 20	2	6	19	GHJ 37	7	0	2	6	9	13	20	R 36	12	18	7	11	42	16	2	43	3
(3) On a monthly basis	4%	5%	3%	-	16%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	-	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	80	58	25	4	BCF 14	3	17	GJ 34	GJ 59	24	3	6	13	12	28	27	67	13	24	17	26	67	27	4	69	7
(4) Once every 2 or 3 months	7%	8%	6%	15%	11%	4%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	3%	11%	11%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%
	000	470	70	40	05	-		70	GJ					40			R		07			100	05		405	
(5) Less often	228	173 24%	76 20%	10	25	10%	51 21%	79 23%	114 21%	94 25%	19%	23 24%	37 20%	46 27%	55 18%	90 21%	192 27%	36 9%	65 30%	41 27%	86 26%	188	65 16%	21%	195	17 20%
		CF		0170										0			R					W				
6) Never	675	419	270	9	31	56	171	214	301	241	21	62 66%	122	96	190	267	367	308	95	82	190	469	285	51	568	56
(c) Never	62%	59% E	70% BE	33%	25%	82% BCE	69% HI	61%	54%	64%	66%	66%	66% N	56%	64%	63%	52%	81% Q	43%	54% S	58% S	58%	70% V	68%	62%	66%
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
T2B (1-2)	5%	3%	2%	15%	27%	•	1%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%
	99	C 57	17	4	BCF 54	2	9	21	GHJL 81	15	GH 2	3	12	18	26	43	R 77	22	36	13	28	90	28	4	90	5
T3B (1-3)	9%	8%	4%	15%	44%	3%	4%	6%	15%	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	16%	8%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	6%
	407	C 289	118	19	BCF 93	12	77	134	GHJL 254	133	44	22	62	76	100	160	R 336	71	TU 125	71	140	W 245	120	24	354	20
T5B (1-5)	407	288 41%	30%	18	93	12 18%	77 31%	134 39%	254 46%	36%	11 34%	32 34%	62 34%	76 44%	109 36%	37%	48%	71	125	71 46%	42%	345	30%	24	354	29 34%
		CF	F		BCF			G	GHJL				2.112	М			R		TU			W				
	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
Veekly or more frequently	5%	3% C	2%	15%	27% BCF	-	1%	1%	8% GHJL	2%	6% GH	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6% R	3%	8%	4%	5%	6% W	3%	3%	5%	2%
	48	33	11	0	20	2	6	19	37	7	0	2	6	9	13	20	36	12	18	7	11	42	16	2	43	3
Nonthly	4%	5%	3%	-	16% BCF	3%	2%	5% GJ	7% GJ	2%	•	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8% U	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
																			0					+	+	<u>+</u>
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	308	231	101	14	39	10	68	113	173	118	9	29	50	58	83	117	259	49	89	58	112	255	92	20	264	24
	28%	33% CF	26%	52%	31%	15%	27%	32%	31%	32%	28%	31%	27%	34%	28%	27%	37%	13%	40%	38%	34%	31%	23%	27%	29%	28%

q7a_4. [Physically attacked] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	operience		If experience harrass		Frequenc	y of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work		mployment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	к	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
ase: All respondents excluding students and those fully tired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
3) On a monthly basis	0	0	1%	-	2% B	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-		1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0		-	0	1%
	16	10	4	2	9	0	1	3	13	3	3	1	5	2	4	5	14	2	8	1	5	11	9	0	13	3
Once every 2 or 3 months	1%	1%	1%	7%	7%	-	0	1%	2%	1%	9%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	4%
					BCF				GH		GHIJL															
	77	46	14	6	32	1	8	23	56	23	1	9	4	14	21	38	63	14	18	17	28	64	22	7	63	7
5) Less often	7%	7% C	4%	22%	26% BCF	1%	3%	7% G	10% GHJ	6%	3%	10% G	2%	8% M	7% M	9% M	9% R	4%	8%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	7%	8%
	985	649	368	19	81	67	238	322	483	347	28	84	175	156	271	383	623	362	192	135	296	735	374	68	843	74
6) Never	91%	92%	95%	70%	65%	99%	96%	93%	87%	93%	88%	89%	95%	91%	91%	90%	89%	96%	87%	88%	90%	90%	92%	91%	91%	87%
		E	BE			BE	HIKL	I		1			Р					Q								
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
÷	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	4	<u></u>		0					0				0	0	0				0		1	4			2	
F3B (1-3)	4	2	2	-	2	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
30 (1-3)	J	0	1%	-	2% B		5	-	1%	0	-	-	-	-	1%	5	0	v	1%	-	5	J	-	-	0	1%
	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
T5B (1-5)	9%	8%	5%	30%	35%	1%	4%	7%	13%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	4%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%
		CF			BCF			G	GHJ		G	G			,,,,	M	R									
	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
Nonthly	0	0	1%	-	2% B	-	0	-	1%	0	-	-	-		1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	0		-	0	1%
	93	56	18		41	1		26	69	26	4	10	9	16	25	43	77	16	26	18	33	75	31	7	76	10
Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	93	56 8%	5%	30%	33%	1%	9 4%	28	12%	26	4	11%	9 5%	9%	23	43	11%	4%	20	18	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%
	9%	6% C	3%	30%	33% BCF	1%	4%	7% G	12% GHJ	1%	13%	11% G	3%	9%	6%	10% M	D 1176	4%	12%	12%	10%	9%	d%	9%	6%	12%

q7a_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (1)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					Me	edia				Media Ex	operience			nced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	66	59	20	5	7	1	27	19	31	24	2	6	16	13	12	25	66	0	66	0	0	60	12	3	59	4
websites, etc)	6%	8%	5%	19%	6%	1%	11%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	4%	6%	9%	-	30%	-	-	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%
		CF					HIJ						0				R		TU			W				
	7	1	5	1	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	5	7	0	6	1	0	7	1	0	7	0
Threats or harassment by phone	1%	0	1%	4%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	-	1%	0		1%	-
			В																U							
	15	4	2	1	12	0	1	0	14	2	1	0	2	3	4	6	12	3	6	1	5	15	3	0	14	1
Threats or harassment in person	1%	1%	1%	4%	10%	-	0	-	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%
				1	BCF			1	GHJ	1	н			1				1						1	1 1	1

q7a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (1-2)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation	1				Me	dia				Media E	operience			ced online	Frequent	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publ t sher	Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	e Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	220	175	74	8	22	3	71	66	115	79	3	11	43	38	72	67	220	0	220	0	0	184	51	5	199	16
websites, etc)	20%	25%	19%	30%	18%	4%	29%	19%	21%	21%	9%	12%	23%	22%	24%	16%	31%	•	100%	-	-	23%	13%	7%	22%	19%
		CF	F		F		HIJKL		L	L			P		P		R		TU			W			Х	х
	27	14	15	4	3	0	3	10	17	7	1	0	2	6	4	15	26	1	21	4	1	25	3	0	25	2
Threats or harassment by phone	2%	2%	4%	15%	2%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	0	10%	3%	0	3%	1%	-	3%	2%
			В														R		TU	U		W				
	51	24	6	4	34	0	3	2	44	8	2	1	6	9	13	23	41	10	18	6	17	48	12	2	47	2
Threats or harassment in person	5%	3%	2%	15%	27%	-	1%	1%	8%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%
		С			BCF				GHJL		GH						R					W				

q7a_top3. [SUMMARY - T3B (1-3)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation		1		1	м	edia	1			Media E	xperience		If experient harras		Frequenc	y of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio		Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	к	L	м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully etired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Fhreats or harassment online (social media, emails,	373	292	123	15	35	7	108	123	188	145	8	24	63	64	122	124	373	0	220	153	0	310	93	16	329	28
websites, etc)	34%	41%	32%	56%	28%	10%	44%	35%	34%	39%	25%	26%	34%	37%	41%	29%	53%	•	100%	100%	-	38%	23%	21%	36%	33%
		CEF	F		F		HIKL			L					P		R		U	U		W			Х	
	62	39	32	5	6	0	12	26	36	18	2	1	13	9	11	29	59	3	45	11	3	56	10	1	59	2
Threats or harassment by phone	6%	6%	8%	19%	5%	-	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	1%	20%	7%	1%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%
	00	F	BF		54			L	L	15			40	40	00	10	R	00	10	U	00	W	00			<u> </u>
	99	57	17	4	54	2	9	21	81	15	2	3	12	18	20	43	11	22	36	13	28	90	28	4	90	
Threats or harassment in person	9%	8%	4%	15%	44% BCF	3%	4%	6%	15% GHJL	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	9%	10%	11%	6%	16% TU	8%	8%	11%	7%	5%	10%	6%
	4	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	10	0	1	4	0	0		1
Physically attacked	-1	0	1%	0	2%		0		1%	0		-		-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	0	4		0	0	1%
Tiyalcally attacked	3	U	1%	-	2%	-	0		1%		-	-		1	1%			0	1%	-	5	5	-			1%

q7a_top5. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation	1				Me	edia	1	1		Media E	xperience		If experient harras		Frequenc	y of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio		Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н		J	К	L	м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully etired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
Fhreats or harassment online (social media, emails,	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
websites, etc)	65%	75%	60%	81%	62%	26%	75%	65%	62%	73%	59%	65%	63%	74%	72%	57%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	71%	49%	56%	66%	67%
		CEF	F		F		HIL			HI				MP	MP		R					W				
	299	210	128	16	31	6	69	99	145	119	7	22	51	56	75	117	283	16	123	62	98	264	60	13	259	27
Threats or harassment by phone	28%	30%	33%	59%	25%	9%	28%	28%	26%	32%	22%	23%	28%	33%	25%	27%	40%	4%	56%	41%	30%	32%	15%	17%	28%	32%
		F	F		F												R		TU	U		w			х	х
	407	288	118	18	93	12	77	134	254	133	11	32	62	76	109	160	336	71	125	71	140	345	120	24	354	29
Threats or harassment in person	38%	41%	30%	67%	75%	18%	31%	39%	46%	36%	34%	34%	34%	44%	36%	37%	48%	19%	57%	46%	42%	42%	30%	32%	38%	34%
		CF	F		BCF			G	GHJL					M			R		TU	-		W				
	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
Physically attacked	9%	8%	5%	30%	35%	1%	4%	7%	13%	7%	13%	11%	5%	9%	9%	10%	11%	4%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%
		CF			BCF			G	GHJ		G	G				M	R									1

q7a_top5x. [SUMMARY - T5B (1-5)] In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following as a result of the work you do in the field of journalism or media?

				Occupation					M	dia				Media E	xperience			nced online ssment	Frequent	cy of online Ha	irassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publ	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	к	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: Did not mention none to all - excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	784	566	259	23**	109	25**	192	254	407	289	20**	67*	129	143	229	283	703	81*	220	153	330	635	245	47*	676	61*
Threats or harassment online (social media, emails,	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
websites, etc)	90%	94%	90%	96%	71%	72%	97%	89%	84%	94%	95%	91%	89%	89%	94%	87%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	90%	81%	89%	89%	93%
		CE	E				HIL	1		н					Р		R					W				
	299	210	128	16	31	6	69	99	145	119	7	22	51	56	75	117	283	16	123	62	98	264	60	13	259	27
Threats or harassment by phone	38%	37%	49%	70%	28%	24%	36%	39%	36%	41%	35%	33%	40%	39%	33%	41%	40%	20%	56%	41%	30%	42%	24%	28%	38%	44%
			BE													0	R		TU	U		W				
	407	288	118	18	93	12	77	134	254	133	11	32	62	76	109	160	336	71	125	71	140	345	120	24	354	29
Threats or harassment in person	52%	51%	46%	78%	85%	48%	40%	53%	62%	46%	55%	48%	48%	53%	48%	57%	48%	88%	57%	46%	42%	54%	49%	51%	52%	48%
					BC	-		G	GHJL							0		Q	fU							L
	97	58	20	8	43	1	10	26	72	27	4	10	9	16	28	44	80	17	28	18	34	79	31	7	79	11
Physically attacked	12%	10%	8%	35%	39%	4%	5%	10%	18%	9%	20%	15%	7%	11%	12%	16%	11%	21%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	15%	12%	18%
					BC			G	GHJ			G		1		М		Q								1

q7b_1. [Online harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

				Occupation				1	м	edia		1		Media E:	xperience		lf experien harras		Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publ t sher	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	795	527	289	21	88	47	191	256	408	276	22	61	138	126	224	307	593	202	210	136	247	610	277	52	693	50
It has increased	73%	75%	74%	78%	71%	69%	77%	74%	74%	74%	69%	65%	75%	73%	75%	72%	84%	53%	95%	89%	75%	75%	68%	69%	75%	59%
							L										R		TU	U		W			Z	
	111	82	42	2	9	4	18	44	49	49	2	13	10	21	37	43	69	42	8	13	48	89	36	7	89	15
It has stayed about the same	10%	12%	11%	7%	7%	6%	7%	13%	9%	13%	6%	14%	5%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%	4%	8%	15%	11%	9%	9%	10%	18%
		-						GI		GI		G		M	M	-	-			s	S					¥
where designed	8	5	3	2	U	0	2	2	3	4	0	1	U	2	1	5	5	3	U	U	5	8	0	U	ь	2
It has decreased	1%	1%	1%	7%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	0	1%	1%	1%		-	2%	1%	•	-	1%	2%
	168	93	54	2	27	17	37	46	95	45	8	19	36	23	37	72	36	132	2	4	30	107	92	16	134	18
Don't know	16%	13%	14%	7%	22%	25%	15%	13%	17%	12%	25%	20%	20%	13%	12%	17%	5%	35%	1%	3%	9%	13%	23%	21%	15%	21%
	10%	13%	14970	176	8C	25% BC	13%	13%	HJ	12%	25%	20%	20%	1376	1270	17.76	5/6	35% Q	176	3%	9% ST	13%	23%	2170	13%	2170
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma -	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b_2. [Phone harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

				Occupation					м	edia	-	1		Media E:	operience		If experience harrassn		Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	be
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	less	6 to 10 years		More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	194	102	96	7	22	13	38	62	111	61	3	16	36	33	45	80	134	60	63	24	47	159	55	16	168	10
It has increased	18%	14%	25%	26%	18%	19%	15%	18%	20%	16%	9%	17%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%	16%	29% TU	16%	14%	20%	14%	21%	18%	12%
	248	178	85	8	29	7	48	91	111	105	10	17	36	36	70	106	190	58	54	52	84	200	77	14	212	22
It has stayed about the same	23%	25%	22%	30%	23%	10%	19%	26%	20%	28%	31%	18%	20%	21%	23%	25%	27%	15%	25%	34%	25%	25%	19%	19%	23%	26%
	2070	F	F	0070	F	1070	1070	GI	2070	GIL	0170	1070	2070	2170	2070	2070	R	1070	2070	S	2070	W	1070	1070	2070	2070
	73	53	27	1	6	2	15	23	28	37	3	6	5	10	26	32	56	17	19	14	23	61	17	4	63	6
It has decreased	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	6%	3%	6%	9%	7%	8%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	7%
										1					м	м	R					W				
	567	374	180	11	67	46	147	172	305	171	16	55	107	93	158	209	323	244	84	63	176	394	256	41	479	47
Don't know	52%	53%	46%	41%	54%	68% BC	59% HJ	49%	55% HJ	46%	50%	59%	58%	54%	53%	49%	46%	64%	38%	41%	53% ST	48%	63%	55%	52%	55%
		0										5						-					*			
Sigma	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b_3. [In person harassment] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E	xperience		lf experier harras	nced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publ	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	459	268	167	11	84	32	94	151	288	114	14	29	78	84	108	189	284	175	100	59	125	358	172	29	407	23
It has increased	42%	38%	43%	41%	68%	47%	38%	43%	52%	30%	44%	31%	42%	49%	36%	44%	40%	46%	45%	39%	38%	44%	42%	39%	44%	27%
					BCF		J	JL	GHJL					0		0									Z	<u> </u>
	185	139	/1	5	14	5	47	67	83	76	4	17	23	27	59	76	149	36	52	33	64	146	56	10	158	1/
It has stayed about the same	17%	20%	18%	19%	11%	7%	19%	19%	15%	20%	13%	18%	13%	16%	20%	18%	21%	9%	24%	22%	19%	18%	14%	13%	17%	20%
	29	22	10	2	2	0	2	1	7	18	0	2	4	4	M	12	к 24	E	4	6	14	23	6	2	21	0
It has decreased				3	2	0	3	9	1		U	3	*	4	9			5	4	6		-	6	2		70/
it has decreased	3%	3%	3%	11%	2%	-	1%	3%	1%	5% GL		3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	7%
	409	278	140	8	24	31	104	121	177	166	14	45	79	57	123	150	246	163	64	55	127	287	171	34	336	39
Don't know	38%	39%	36%	30%	19%	46%	42%	35%	32%	44%	44%	48%	43%	33%	41%	35%	35%	43%	29%	36%	38%	35%	42%	45%	36%	46%
	30%	59% E	56% E	30%	19%	+0% E	42% HI	33%	32%	44% HI	+++ 70	40% HI	43%	33%	sel 170	33%	33%	43% Q	2.8%	30%	S	3376	4270 V	**J 76	30%	40%
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b_4. [Physical attacks] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

				Occupation	1 <u>.</u>				м	edia				Media E	xperience		lf experien harras		Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	je of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Pub t sher	Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	тv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	268	148	105	2	48	21	48	91	172	64	10	19	44	44	70	110	147	121	47	39	61	198	113	19	238	11
It has increased	25%	21%	27%	7%	39%	31%	19%	26%	31%	17%	31%	20%	24%	26%	23%	26%	21%	32%	21%	25%	18%	24%	28%	25%	26%	13%
			В		BC			GJ	GHJL		J							Q						z	Z	
	199	141	70	4	25	6	43	66	88	80	6	20	27	33	54	85	152	47	46	33	73	157	65	16	167	16
It has stayed about the same	18%	20%	18%	15%	20%	9%	17%	19%	16%	21%	19%	21%	15%	19%	18%	20%	22%	12%	21%	22%	22%	19%	16%	21%	18%	19%
		F			F					1							R									,'
	13	7	6	3	2	0	1	3	3	9	0	1	0	2	3	8	11	2	1	4	6	10	2	1	10	2
It has decreased	1%	1%	2%	11%	2%	-	0	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0	3%	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	2%
										1																/
	602	411	207	18	49	41	156	188	292	221	16	54	113	93	172	224	393	209	126	11	190	449	225	39	507	56
Don't know	56%	58%	53%	67%	40%	60%	63%	54%	53%	59%	50%	57%	61%	54%	58%	52%	56%	55%	57%	50%	58%	55%	56%	52%	55%	66%
		E	E			E	н			· ·			Р						1					1		
Siama	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q7b_top1. [SUMMARY - T1B (Increased)] Do you feel that the frequency of harassment has changed over the past 2 years?

				Occupation					Me	edia				Media Ex	xperience		If experient harras:		Frequence	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publ	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	795	527	289	21	88	47	191	256	408	276	22	61	138	126	224	307	593	202	210	136	247	610	277	52	693	50
Online harassment	73%	75%	74%	78%	71%	69%	77%	74%	74%	74%	69%	65%	75%	73%	75%	72%	84%	53%	95%	89%	75%	75%	68%	69%	75%	59%
							L										R		TU	U		W			Z	
	194	102	96	7	22	13	38	62	111	61	3	16	36	33	45	80	134	60	63	24	47	159	55	16	168	10
Phone harassment	18%	14%	25%	26%	18%	19%	15%	18%	20%	16%	9%	17%	20%	19%	15%	19%	19%	16%	29%	16%	14%	20%	14%	21%	18%	12%
			В																TU			W				
	459	268	167	11	84	32	94	151	288	114	14	29	78	84	108	189	284	175	100	59	125	358	172	29	407	23
In person harassment	42%	38%	43%	41%	68%	47%	38%	43%	52%	30%	44%	31%	42%	49%	36%	44%	40%	46%	45%	39%	38%	44%	42%	39%	44%	27%
					BCF		J	JL	GHJL					0		0									Z	
	268	148	105	2	48	21	48	91	172	64	10	19	44	44	70	110	147	121	47	39	61	198	113	19	238	11
Physical attacks	25%	21%	27%	7%	39%	31%	19%	26%	31%	17%	31%	20%	24%	26%	23%	26%	21%	32%	21%	25%	18%	24%	28%	25%	26%	13%
		1	в		BC		1	GJ	GHJL	1	J	1		1	1			Q		I	1			2	2	

q8. As a journalist or media worker, have you personally experienced any of the following forms of online harassment in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Er	xperience		If experien harra:	ced online	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	E	mploymen <u>t T</u> y	rpe
					Photographe r/Videograph						Newswire service/wire/								Weekly or		Once every 2/3 months			Self-		
	Total	Journalist/H ost B	Management C	Owner/Publi sher D	er/Camerama n	Other	Digital	Radio	ти	Print	news agency K	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less M	6 to 10 years N	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years P	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently S	Monthly	or less frequently U	English	French	employed/fre elancer X	Media organization Y	Both
Base: Threatened or harassed online PRIVACY AND SECURITY BASED HARM (NET)	703 175 25%	532 143	232 49 21%	22** 12 55%	E 77* 17	18** 4 22%	187 42	225 67	343 92 27%	273 70 26%	19** 7 37%	61* 27	115	127 30 24%	216 43 20%	245 65 27%	703 175		220 75 34%	153 40	330 60 18%	574 141 25%	199 54 27%	42* 16 38%	604 134	2 57' 25
My emails were intercepted	15	27% C 9	3	3	22%	1	22%	30% G 6	9	4	1	44% GHIJ 3	32% 0 2	5	2	6	25%	0	U 5	26% U 2	8	7	8	Y 4	22%	44% Y 1
	2%	2%	1%	14%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	0	2%	1%	2%	1% 61	4% V	10% Y	2%	2%
My identity or private information was exposed without my consent	10%	11%	10%	32%	9%	1 6%	18	10%	26 8%	38 14% 1	3	11 18% GI	18 16% 0	9%	13 6%	10%	10%	-	11%	19	24 7%	61 11%	18 9%	12%	49 8%	14 25% Y
My data was stolen, including data stored in the cloud	12 2%	9 2%	6 3%	2 9%	4 5% B	0	4 2%	5 2%	8 2%	5 2%	0	2 3%	2 2%	1	3 1%	6 2%	12 2%	0	4 2%	2 1%	6 2%	11 2%	3 2%	1 2%	10 2%	1
Someone intentionally planted a virus/spyware on my computer	18 3%	14 3%	5 2%	5 23%	0	0	3 2%	6 3%	8 2%	9 3%	0	5 8% GHI	2 2%	2 2%	6 3%	8 3%	18 3%	0	4	5 3%	9 3%	12 2%	6 3%	5	9 1%	4
Someone used my name and/or picture without my permission	122	103 19%	31 13%	6 27%	11 14%	3 17%	29 16%	48 21%	65 19%	47 17%	6 32%	15 25%	27 23%	21 17%	30 14%	44 18%	122 17%	0	62 28% TU	25 16%	35 11%	101 18%	34 17%	8	100 17%	14
COERCION AND HARRASSMENT (NET)	313 45%	245 46%	101 44%	13 59%	33 43%	6 33%	101 54% HU	102 45%	143 42%	120 44%	12 63%	25 41%	61 53%	54 43%	98 45%	100 41%	313 45%	0	132 60% TU	68 44%	113 34%	250 44%	93 47%	22 52%	271 45%	20 35%
Someone tried to blackmail me	48 7%	39 7%	14 6%	5 23%	3 4%	1 6%	HU 12 6%	17 8%	20 6%	21 8%	2 11%	5 8%	P 8 7%	9 7%	17 8%	14 6%	48 7%	0	10 19 9%	U 7 5%	22 7%	31 5%	22 11%	5 12%	39 6%	4
I received physically threatening messages	214 30%	174 33%	72 31%	6 27%	19 25%	3 17%	73 39%	77 34%	101 29%	78 29%	7 37%	18 30%	46 40%	49 39%	66 31%	53 22%	214 30%	0	107 49% TU	47 31%	60 18%	179 31%	54 27%	15 36%	186 31%	13 23%
I received death threats	91 13%	77 14%	27 12%	4	6 8%	1	IJ 33 18%	25 11%	42 12%	37 14%	3 16%	8	P 26 23% OP	P 24 19%	P 25 12%	16 7%	91 13%	0	TU 56 25% TU	U 16 10%	19 6%	76 13%	23 12%	5	78 13%	8 14%
Threats were made towards my family	61 9%	53 10%	16 7%	4	5	1	HI 21 11%	22 10%	23 7%	29 11%	6 32%	10	OP 12 10%	P 11 9%	22 10%	16 7%	61 9%	0	36	11	14 4%	45 8%	18 9%	7	48 8%	6 11%
Verbal threats/ negative comments in general	42	26	15	1	5	3	11	9	18	15	3	2	5	2	12	23	42	0	16% TU 12	9	21	33	12	1	39	2
	6% 8	5% 6	6% 2	5%	6% 2	17%	6% 4	4% 2	5%	5% 6	16% 0	3%	4% 2	2%	6% 3	9% N 2	6% 8	0	5%	6% 0	6% 6	6% 6	6% 4	2%	6% 7	4% 0
Threats to lose my job/ report my work	1%	1% 3	1% 0	5%	3%	-	2% 1 0	1%	1%	2% 0			2% 0	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%		2%	1% 3	2%	2%	1%	
In-person threats	1% 371	1% 300	117	12	3% C 34	11	- 108	0	1%	132	11	38	69	74	1% 113	1%	1% 371		0	97	1% 146	1% 304	2% 104	- 19	1% 312	40
IDENTITY & REPUTATION HARM (NET)	53%	56% E	50%	55%	44%	61%	58% J	60% J	57% J	48%	58%	62% J	60% P	58% P	52%	47%	53%		58% U	63% U	44%	53%	52%	45%	52%	70% XY
My personal image was altered or manipulated	69 10%	59 11%	19 8%	6 27%	5 6%	2 11%	17 9%	24 11%	39 11%	31 11%	3 16%	8 13%	17 15% P	12 9%	21 10%	19 8%	69 10%	-	41 19% TU	17 11% U	11 3%	56 10%	17 9%	5 12%	55 9%	9 16%
Someone impersonated my social media account	70 10%	60 11%	20 9%	8 36%	6 8%	3 17%	13 7%	29 13% G	38 11%	25 9%	3 16%	10 16% G	10 9%	14 11%	20 9%	26 11%	70 10%	0	31 14% U	17 11%	22 7%	56 10%	20 10%	7	52 9%	11 19% Y
I received negative comments targeting my gender identity and/or sexuality	r 165 23%	141 27% CE	46 20%	2 9%	11 14%	5 28%	53 28%	64 28%	93 27%	50 18%	4 21%	15 25%	35 31% P	44 35% OP	47 22%	38 16%	165 23%	0	71 32% U	41 27% U	53 16%	147 26% W	34 17%	8 19%	144 24%	13 23%
I received negative comments targeting my ethnic/national identity	124 18%	105 20%	37 16%	6 27%	8 10%	2 11%	35 19%	44 20%	63 18%	57 21%	6 32%	18 30% GI	23 20%	20 16%	45 21%	36 15%	124 18%	0	46 21%	27 18%	51 15%	103 18%	34 17%	11 26%	93 15%	20 35%
Accusations of defamation/ fake news/ questionin integrity/ credibility	g 33 5%	22 4%	17 7%	3 14%	8 10%	2	12	11	19 6%	11 4%	1	5 8%	6 5%	3	11	13	33 5%	0	8	8	17	30 5%	7	1 2%	27 4%	5
Name calling/insults/personal attacks	26 4%	22 4%	B 4 2%	0	B 3 4%	0	12	9 4%	11	9	1	3	5 4%	3 2%	9 4%	9 4%	26 4%	0	3 1%	14 9% SU	9 3%	16 3%	13 7%	1 2%	23 4%	2
Negative comments about my work/ profession	19	с 9	9	0	3	2	6	9	14	3	0	0	3	1	3	12	19	0	2	7	10	13	8	0	19	0
	3%	2%	4% B		4%	11%	3%	4% J	4% J	1%	-		3%	1%	1%	5% NO	3%	-	1%	5% S	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	
Questioning my skills/ competence/ reputation	10 1%	8 2%	3 1%	-	1	-	4 2%	2	4	5 2%	-	2 3%	1 1%	2	4 2%	3	10 1%	-	3 1%	2	5 2%	9 2%	1%	-	8	2 4%
SEXUAL HARM (NET)	240 34%	200 38% CE	69 30%	4 18%	18 23%	3 17%	73 39%	80 36%	132 38%	86 32%	4 21%	24 39%	50 43% OP	57 45% OP	63 29%	70 29%	240 34%	0	106 48% U	65 42% U	69 21%	210 37% W	48 24%	14 33%	203 34%	23 40%
I had sexually explicit photographs posted of me online	2 0	2 0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2 1%	0	0	0	1 1%	1	0	0	2 0	0	2 1%	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
I received vulgar and/or sexualized messages or images	234 33%	195 37% CE	66 28%	4 18%	18 23%	3 17%	70 37%	78 35%	129 38%	85 31%	3 16%	24 39%	47 41% OP	55 43% OP	62 29%	70 29%	234 33%	0	101 46% U	65 42% U	68 21%	205 36% W	47 24%	13 31%	199 33%	22 39%
I received threats of rape or sexual assaut	49 7%	43 8%	14 6%	0	3 4%	1 6%	16 9%	21 9%	29 8%	15 5%	2 11%	9	15	15 12%	15 7%	4 2%	49 7%	0	32 15% TU	12	5 2%	44	9 5%	6 14%	38 6%	5 9%
Other	35 5%	27 5%	9 4%	1	3 4%	2 11%	10 5%	10 4%	11 3%	18 7%	2 11%	J 3 5%	P 4 3%	P 6 5%	P 15 7%	10 4%	35 5%	0	TU 7 3%	U 8 5%	20 6%	29 5%	12 6%	Y 1 2%	30 5%	4 7%
Nothing	64 9%	45 8%	21 9%	2 9%	12 16% B	0	7 4%	13 6%	27 8% G	27 10% G	2 11%	3 5%	3 3%	8 6%	21 10% M	32 13% MN	64 9%	0	11 5%	5 3%	48 15% ST	53 9%	19 10%	2 5%	58 10%	4 7%
Don't Know	11 2%	7 1%	3 1%	0	6 8% BC	0	2 1%	0	4	6 2% H	0	2 3% µ	2 2%	3 2%	2 1%	4 2%	11 2%	0	1 0	0	10 3% ST	11 2%	1	2 5%	8 1%	1 2%
No answer/blank	1	1 0	0	0	0 -	0	1	1 0	1	н 0	0	н 0	0	0	0	1	1 0	0	0	0	1	1 0	0	0	1	0
Sigma	1616 230%	1316 247%		76 345%	152 197%	36 200%	471 252%	557 248%	810 236%	631 231%	58 305%	181 297%	323 281%	324 255%	476 220%	493 201%	1616 230%	0	692 315%	366 239%	558 169%	1340 233%	427 215%	114 271%	1337 221%	165 289%
Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B																										

q9a. Did the online harassment you experienced in the past 12 months occur on any of the following platforms? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	xperience			nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	vpe
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years) Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
ase: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
	70	57	20	4	4	4	21	22	35	27	3	14	18	18	21	13	70	0	28	14	28	59	15	11	47	12
ersonal email	10%	11%	9%	18%	5%	22%	11%	10%	10%	10%	16%	23%	16%	14%	10%	5%	10%	-	13%	9%	8%	10%	8%	26%	8%	21%
												GHIJ	Р	Р										Y		Y
	411	341	133	13	25	3	132	140	189	175	6	27	76	74	131	130	411	0	158	107	146	337	115	19	364	28
rofessional email	58%	64%	57%	59%	32%	17%	71%	62%	55%	64%	32%	44%	66%	58%	61%	53%	58%		72%	70%	44%	59%	58%	45%	60%	49%
		CE	E		L .		HIL	IL II	47	IL 10			۲						0	0						+ .
	32	26	6	1	4	1	7	11	17	16	1	2	/	5	6	14	32	0	16	10	6	27	9	0	28	4
ext message (SMS)	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	-	7% U	7% U	2%	5%	5%	-	5%	7%
	155	114	58	3	14	3	51	54	86	49	3	25	35	39	44	37	155	0	56	32	67	138	29	12	122	21
ersonal Twitter account	22%	21%	25%	14%	18%	17%	27%	24%	25%	18%	16%	41%	30%	31%	20%	15%	22%	-	25%	21%	20%	24%	15%	29%	20%	37%
	22.70	2170	2070	1470	1070	1770	J	2470	J	1070	1070	GHIJ	OP	OP	2070	1070	22.70		2070	2170	2070	W	1070	2070	2070	Y
	329	286	75	3	22	5	91	121	173	116	9	23	62	72	97	98	329	0	135	82	112	286	77	18	297	14
rofessional Twitter account	47%	54%	32%	14%	29%	28%	49%	54%	50%	42%	47%	38%	54%	57%	45%	40%	47%	-	61%	54%	34%	50%	39%	43%	49%	25%
		CE						JL	J				Р	OP					U	U		w			z	
	163	126	53	10	19	7	37	52	79	69	5	17	30	25	58	50	163	0	61	43	59	115	71	12	131	20
ersonal Facebook account	23%	24%	23%	45%	25%	39%	20%	23%	23%	25%	26%	28%	26%	20%	27%	20%	23%	-	28%	28%	18%	20%	36%	29%	22%	35%
																			U	U			V			Y
rofessional Facebook account	181	136	65	18	22	4	41	62	89	82	8	18	24	38	60	59	181	0	84	46	51	134	67	13	153	15
rotessional Facebook account	26%	26%	28%	82%	29%	22%	22%	28%	26%	30% G	42%	30%	21%	30%	28%	24%	26%		38% U	30% U	15%	23%	34%	31%	25%	26%
	64	56	13	2	5	2	17	21	44	13	2	7	19	11	24	10	64	0	37	12	15	56	12	3	57	4
Personal Instagram account	9%	11%	6%	9%	6%	11%	9%	9%	13%	5%	11%	11%	17%	9%	11%	4%	9%	-	17%	8%	5%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%
	370	C	078	378	078	1178	J	378	HJ	378	1170	J	P	378	P	470	378		TU	078	578	1078	078	178	376	170
	49	44	8	0	9	1	10	15	37	7	2	6	8	18	16	7	49	0	28	10	11	44	9	5	44	0
rofessional Instagram account	7%	8%	3%		12%	6%	5%	7%	11%	3%	11%	10%	7%	14%	7%	3%	7%		13%	7%	3%	8%	5%	12%	7%	-
		С			С			J	GHJ			J		OP	Р				U					Z	Z	
	44	30	18	0	3	4	14	12	20	19	3	8	8	6	11	19	44	0	16	9	19	36	13	5	35	4
ther messaging platforms	6%	6%	8%	-	4%	22%	7%	5%	6%	7%	16%	13%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	•	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	6%	7%
	226	490	70	6	24	5	70	04	444	102	7	HI	50	50	67	74	226	0	07	50	0.2	104	67	40	109	
omment section on online news article	236	182	79	6	24	5	76	81	111	102	/	29	50	58	57	71	236	0	97	56	83	194	67	16	198	22
unment section on online news article	34%	34%	34%	27%	31%	28%	41%	36%	32%	37%	37%	48%	43% OP	46% OP	26%	29%	34%	-	44% U	37% U	25%	34%	34%	38%	33%	39%
	62	42	24	2	15	0	14	14	34	22	2	6	5	12	19	26	62	0	15	5	42	55	14	3	53	6
ther (specify)	9%	8%	10%	9%	19%	-	7%	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	4%	9%	9%	11%	9%	-	7%	3%	13%	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%
	376	578	.078	376	BC		. 78	578	H	378	.176	1376	-4 78	378	376	M	578		176	578	ST	.078	, 70	. /8	578	1170
	1796	1440	552	62	166	39	511	605	914	697	51	182	342	376	544	534	1796	0	731	426	639	1481	498	117	1529	150
gma	255%	271%	238%	282%	216%	217%	273%	269%	266%	255%	268%	298%	297%	296%	252%	218%	255%	-	332%	278%	194%	258%	250%	279%	253%	263%

q9b. Were the messages you received public facing (viewable by others) or visible only to you?

			<u>.</u>	Occupation					M	edia				Media Ex	operience			nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/F	H Management		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent		6 to 10 years	11 to 20 vears	More than 20 vears	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
	197	129	74	5	28	6	35	59	99	75	5	17	23	24	58	92	197	0	44	39	114	165	53	11	176	10
Public facing	28%	24%	32%	23%	36%	33%	19%	26%	29%	27%	26%	28%	20%	19%	27%	38%	28%	-	20%	25%	35%	29%	27%	26%	29%	18%
			В		В			G	G	G						MNO					ST					(
	151	111	54	3	16	4	45	41	67	60	5	7	25	17	50	59	151	0	26	27	98	114	49	9	133	9
Private (visible only to you)	21%	21%	23%	14%	21%	22%	24%	18%	20%	22%	26%	11%	22%	13%	23%	24%	21%	-	12%	18%	30%	20%	25%	21%	22%	16%
							L			L			1		N	N					ST					í .
	355	292	104	14	33	8	107	125	177	138	9	37	67	86	108	94	355	0	150	87	118	295	97	22	295	38
Both	50%	55%	45%	64%	43%	44%	57%	56%	52%	51%	47%	61%	58%	68%	50%	38%	50%	-	68%	57%	36%	51%	49%	52%	49%	67%
		CE											Р	OP	Р				TU	U						Y
Sigma	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
oigina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q10. Please identify which of the following factors have been targeted as part of the online harassment you experienced? Select all that apply.

				Occupation					Me	edia				Media E	xperience		If experier harras		Frequenc	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	Er	nployment Ty	ре
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	."	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
	57	48	14	2	3	1	20	30	38	19	4	7	14	13	18	12	57	0	23	11	23	46	15	1	47	9
/ly nationality	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	6%	11%	13%	11%	7%	21%	11%	12% P	10%	8%	5%	8%	-	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	2%	8%	16% XY
	54	45	12	3	7	1	14	11	18	30	5	8	12	10	11	21	54	0	21	16	17	49	11	5	43	6
The geographic area where I work	8%	8%	5%	14%	9%	6%	7%	5%	5%	11%	26%	13%	10%	8%	5%	9%	8%		10%	10%	5%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%
										HI		HI							U	U						
An and Parlins	28	22	7	1	3	1	10	13	16	10	2	3	5	5	10	8	28	0	14	7	7	25	8	2	22	4
My religion	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%		6% U	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%
	74	59	21	1	6	2	21	25	39	35	2	12	22	20	9	23	74	0	39	21	14	63	14	5	56	13
My age	11%	11%	9%	5%	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%	20%	19%	16%	4%	9%	11%	-	18%	14%	4%	11%	7%	12%	9%	23%
												_	OP	0	_	0			U	U						Y
A	21	16	8	4	3	1	9	7	6	10	1	7	1	6	7	7	21	0	8	5	8	17	6	5	11	5
A previous occupation	3%	3%	3%	18%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	11% GHIJ	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%		4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	12%	2%	9%
	94	77	30	3	6	2	33	39	52	37	5	16	22	17	25	30	94	0	30	22	42	81	23	9	70	15
My ethnic or cultural background	13%	14%	13%	14%	8%	11%	18%	17%	15%	14%	26%	26%	19%	13%	12%	12%	13%		14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	21%	12%	26%
-												IJ														Y
	403	332	118	14	45	4	115	136	190	162	10	34	77	78	121	127	403	0	163	97	143	343	98	24	353	26
The stories I cover	57%	62%	51%	64%	58%	22%	61%	60%	55%	59%	53%	56%	67%	61%	56%	52%	57%	-	74% TU	63% U	43%	60% W	49%	57%	58%	46%
	189	150	66	12	25	2	58	58	70	97	8	24	37	39	44	69	189	0	74	48	67	167	35	16	149	24
My political position or ideology	27%	28%	28%	55%	32%	11%	31%	26%	20%	36%	42%	39%	32%	31%	20%	28%	27%	-	34%	31%	20%	29%	18%	38%	25%	42%
	2. 7.0						1	1		HI		H	0	0					U	U		W				Y
	500	407	181	10	57	11	149	169		204	14	40	87	103	164	185	539	0	203	405	201	448	141		474	37
The current media climate, including accusations of 'fake news'	539		-	13					270				÷.		-			-		135				28		
nowa	77%	77%	78%	59%	74%	61%	80% L	75%	79%	75%	74%	66%	76%	81%	76%	76%	77%	-	92% U	88% U	61%	78% W	71%	67%	78% Z	65%
	509	380	177	11	53	11	140	172	261	191	11	36	79	101	159	170	509	0	191	124	194	420	133	22	453	34
The media organization for which I work	72%	71%	76%	50%	69%	61%	75%	76%	76%	70%	58%	59%	69%	80%	74%	69%	72%	-	87%	81%	59%	73%	67%	52%	75%	60%
							L	L	L					Р					U	U					XZ	
	450	379	130	10	42	5	124	149	215	187	10	33	78	90	143	139	450	0	174	109	167	366	131	23	396	31
The angle I took or the way I reported a story	64%	71%	56%	45%	55%	28%	66%	66%	63%	68%	53%	54%	68%	71%	66%	57%	64%	-	79%	71%	51%	64%	66%	55%	66%	54%
	0470	CE	0070	4070	0070	20/0	0070	0070	0070	L	00%	0470	P	Р	P		0470		0	U	0170	0470	0070	0070	0070	0470
	404	312	145	10	48	4	115	133	211	143	13	28	66	82	116	140	404	0	171	103	130	349	92	16	357	31
The changing reputation of journalists	57%	59%	63%	45%	62%	22%	61%	59%	62%	52%	68%	46%	57%	65%	54%	57%	57%		78%	67%	39%	61%	46%	38%	59%	54%
	384	295	121	11	47	8	JL 101	110	JL 180	159	7	24	68	72	120	124	384	0	TU 167	U 85	132	W 300	122	18	X 341	25
COVID-19/position on vaccination	55%	55%	52%	50%	61%	44%	54%	49%	52%	58%	37%	39%	59%	57%	56%	51%	55%	-	76%	56%	40%	52%	61%	43%	56%	44%
	0070	0070	0270	0070	0170	4476	L	4070	L	HL	0170	0070	0070	0.70	0070	0170	0070		TU	U	4070	0270	V	4070	0070	4470
	119	98	42	2	10	2	44	46	59	42	3	15	31	27	34	27	119	0	49	26	44	112	21	7	101	11
My gender identity	17%	18%	18%	9%	13%	11%	24%	20%	17%	15%	16%	25%	27%	21%	16%	11%	17%	-	22%	17%	13%	20%	11%	17%	17%	19%
	57	51	11	2	5	2	IJ 17	27	36	20	2	7	0P 17	P 20	11	9	57	0	23	13	21	W 45	16	4	44	9
My sexual identity	57	51	5%	2 9%	5	3	17	12%	36	20	2	/ 11%	17	20	5%	9	57	-	23	13	21 6%	45	16	4	44 7%	9
	0 /0	C	370	0.10	0 /0	17.70	0 /0	12.70	1070	1 /0	1170	1170	OP	OP	570	10	0 /0		1070	0.0	070	0.0	070	1078	1 /0	Y
	12	9	3	0	1	1	4	4	5	4	0	1	1	1	5	5	12	0	0	0	12	10	2	1	11	0
don't know which factor was targeted	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%		•	-	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-
	40	20			0	2	10	7	10	10	0	2		5	10	46	40	0	45		ST	24	10		20	<u> </u>
Other (specify)	40	29 5%	8	2 9%	9	2	12	3%	19 6%	16 6%	0	3	6%	5	12	16	40 6%	0	15 7%	7 5%	18	34 6%	10	3	32 5%	5 9%
Surge (abcould)	0%	3%	3%	9%	12% BC	11%	6% H	3%	6% H	6%	-	3%	0%	4%	0%	1%	0%		1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	3%	9%
	3434	2709	1094	101	370	61	986	1136	1685	1366	97	298	624	689	1009	1112	3434	0	1365	829	1240	2875	878	189	2960	285
Sigma	488%	509%	472%	459%	481%	339%	527%	505%	491%	500%	511%	489%	543%	543%	467%	454%	488%	-	620%	542%	376%	501%	441%	450%	490%	500%

q11. In general, did the person(s) who harassed you online use their real name or do they remain anonymous?

				Occupation					M	edia				Media Ex	xperience			nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Langua	je of work	E	mployment Ty	vpe
	Total	Journalist/F	I Management		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent		6 to 10 years	11 to 20 vears	More than 20 vears	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
	80	59	25	4	7	4	19	21	30	35	1	7	13	11	28	28	80	0	9	15	56	59	30	7	67	6
Used their real name	11%	11%	11%	18%	9%	22%	10%	9%	9%	13%	5%	11%	11%	9%	13%	11%	11%	-	4%	10%	17%	10%	15%	17%	11%	11%
																				S	ST		V			
	220	155	80	7	31	6	60	73	112	74	5	20	33	32	72	83	220	0	49	39	132	192	45	18	186	16
Remained anonymous/used a nickname	31%	29%	34%	32%	40%	33%	32%	32%	33%	27%	26%	33%	29%	25%	33%	34%	31%	-	22%	25%	40%	33%	23%	43%	31%	28%
					В																ST	W				
	403	318	127	11	39	8	108	131	201	164	13	34	69	84	116	134	403	0	162	99	142	323	124	17	351	35
Both	57%	60%	55%	50%	51%	44%	58%	58%	59%	60%	68%	56%	60%	66%	54%	55%	57%	-	74%	65%	43%	56%	62%	40%	58%	61%
														OP					U	U					х	х
0	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q12. Did you report the acts of online harassment and to whom? Select all that apply.

				Occupatior					м	edia				Media E	xperience		If experienced of harrassmer		Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Ty	ype
		Journalist/H		Owner/Pub	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram						Newswire service/wire/				11 to 20	More than 20			Weekly or more		Once every 2/3 months or less			Self- employed/fre	e Media	
	Total	ost	Managemen		an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	news agency	dependent	less	6 to 10 years		years	Yes	No	frequently	Monthly	frequently	English	French	elancer	organization	n Both
Base: Threatened or harassed online	A 703	532	C 232	D 22**	E 77*	F 18**	G 187	H 225	343	J 273	K 19**	61*	M 115	N 127	0 216	P 245	Q 703	R	S 220	153	U 330	V 574	W 199	X 42*	Y 604	57*
Base. Threatened of harassed online		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		22		18					19					-										
F	281	225	88	5	30	4	85	97	139	105	8	19	52	53	85	91	281	0	108	63	110	232	76	13	251	17
Employer	40%	42%	38%	23%	39%	22%	45%	43%	41%	38%	42%	31%	45%	42%	39%	37%	40%	•	49% U	41%	33%	40%	38%	31%	42%	30%
	59	50	14	4	5	1	11	15	26	28	2	7	15	12	13	19	59	0	31	11	17	42	25	5	47	7
Police	8%	9%	6%	18%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10%	11%	11%	13%	9%	6%	8%	8%	-	14%	7%	5%	7%	13%	12%	8%	12%
	078	376	078	1076	078	078	076	170	0 78	1078	1178	1176	0	378	078	078	078		TU	1 /0	578	1 70	V	12.70	078	12.70
	162	128	51	9	14	6	45	57	79	59	5	18	29	42	57	34	162	0	73	45	44	133	50	15	134	13
Social media platforms	23%	24%	22%	41%	18%	33%	24%	25%	23%	22%	26%	30%	25%	33%	26%	14%	23%	-	33%	29%	13%	23%	25%	36%	22%	23%
													Р	Р	Р				U	U				Y		
	19	16	2							12			-	5			19			-		12	10			
Journalism associations/governing bodies				4	1	1	6	8	/		3	8	5	0	5	4		0	6	/	6		-	5	8	6
	3%	3% C	1%	18%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	16%	13% GHIJ	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	•	3%	5%	2%	2%	5% V	12% Y	1%	11% Y
	23	20	1	1	4	0	4	2	11	12	1	2	3	6	8	6	23	0	13	6	4	16	12	1	21	+ 1
Unions	3%	4%	0	5%	5%	-	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%		6%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%
		C			C		- 10	.,	Н	Н			0.0			-/-			U		.,		V	- //		
	7	6	3	3	0	0	5	1	2	2	1	5	1	1	1	4	7	0	1	1	5	6	2	4	1	2
Government or political representative	1%	1%	1%	14%	-	-	3%	0	1%	1%	5%	8%	1%	1%	0	2%	1%	-	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	10%	0	4%
							н					GHIJ												Y		Y
	27	23	9	1	6	0	8	9	13	9	1	0	3	6	6	12	27	0	5	5	17	22	9	0	26	1
Other (specify)	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	-	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	-	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	•	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	-	4%	2%
	322	233	115		33		78	101	160	127	7	26	48	53	98	123	322	0	85	66	171	267	83	14	277	31
No, I didn't report any acts of harassment	46%	44%	50%	41%	43%	9 50%	42%	45%	47%	47%	37%	43%	40	42%	90 45%		46%	-	39%	43%	52%	47%	42%	33%	46%	54%
	46%	44%	30%	41%	43%	30%	42%	40%	47%	47%	31%	43%	42%	4∠%	45%	50%	40%		35%	43%	52% S	47%	42%	- 33%	40%	54% X
	900	701	283	36	93	21	242	290	437	354	28	85	156	178	273	293	900	0	322	204	374	730	267	57	765	78
Sigma	128%	132%	122%	164%	121%	117%	129%	129%	127%	130%	147%	139%	136%	140%	126%	120%	128%		146%	133%	113%	127%	134%	136%	127%	137%

q13. Thinking about the online harassment you experienced but did not report, please indicate the reason(s) for not reporting the situation(s).

				Occupation					Me	odia				Media Ex	perience		lf experiend harras		Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	ge of work	E	mployment Tyj	ype
	Total	Journalist/H	l Management		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20	More than 20 vears	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	n Bot
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	1 V	J	K	dependent	M	N N	years O	P	Q	R	S	monuny	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and I didn't report	A	B		D	E	F	6			J	R.	L	IVI	IN	0	F	ų	ĸ				v	vv		<u> </u>	
ny acts of harassment	322	233	115	9**	33*	9**	78*	101	160	127	7**	26**	48*	53*	98*	123	322	-**	85*	66*	171	267	83*	14**	277	31
i																			1		-					
did not feel it was serious enough to report	238	170	82	4	17	8	59	76	112	98	4	16	34	38	79	87	238	0	62	41	135	189	71	8	210	2
	74%	73% E	71% E	44%	52%	89%	76%	75%	70%	77%	57%	62%	71%	72%	81%	71%	74%		73%	62%	79% T	71%	86% V	57%	76%	65
																										+
did not believe anything would be done if I did report	115	88	43	6	14	5	27	37	59	46	2	14	16	22	33	44	115	0	40	27	48	102	24	7	92	1
_	36%	38%	37%	67%	42%	56%	35%	37%	37%	36%	29%	54%	33%	42%	34%	36%	36%		47% U	41%	28%	38%	29%	50%	33%	5
	41	24	13	0	5	5	13	11	25	10	2	5	15	7	7	12	41	0	16	11	14	38	10	2	33	
did not know who to report it to	13%	10%	11%	-	15%	56%	17%	11%	16%	8%	29%	19%	31%	13%	7%	10%	13%		19%	17%	8%	14%	12%	14%	12%	1
							J		J				NOP		. ,.				U							-
Reporting it would have taken too much time and/or	66	51	25	2	6	2	21	26	38	22	0	9	9	12	19	26	66	0	22	20	24	53	17	4	55	
ffort	20%	22%	22%	22%	18%	22%	27%	26%	24%	17%	•	35%	19%	23%	19%	21%	20%	•	26%	30%	14%	20%	20%	29%	20%	2
	32	25	11	1	2	4	12	14	20	5	1	7	10	6	7	9	32	0	U 11	U 7	14	28	7		23	-
felt uncomfortable making a report	10%	11%	10%	11%	6%	44%	15%	14%	13%	4%	14%	27%	21%	11%	7%	7%	10%	-	13%	11%	8%	10%	8%	21%	8%	1
3 1							J	J	J				OP												0.0	
	13	11	5	1	4	1	2	4	9	2	0	4	3	2	4	4	13	0	5	2	6	13	3	1	9	
thought I would be labelled a troublemaker	4%	5%	4%	11%	12%	11%	3%	4%	6%	2%		15%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%		6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1
	11	7	6	0	3	0	4	6	8	1	1	4	2	3	2	4	11	0	3	4	4	10	1	2	7	
thought it would limit my career advancement	3%	3%	5%		9%	-	5%	6%	5% J	1%	14%	15%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%		4%	6%	2%	4%	1%	14%	3%	6
								J						-					-		+		<u> </u>		'	1
worried it would only make things worse with my	24	20	7	3	3	1	9	10	12	7	1	6	4	1	7	12	24	0	8	6	10	21	7	4	17	
arasser	7%	9%	6%	33%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%	6%	14%	23%	8%	2%	7%	10%	7%	•	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	29%	6%	10
			<u> </u>	-																	+		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		+
colleagues had negative experiences after they made a	7	7	2	1	2	0	1	2	5	2	0	2	1	0	1	5	7	0	2	1	4	7	2	0	5	
eport	2%	3%	2%	11%	6%		1%	2%	3%	2%		8%	2%		1%	4%	2%		2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		2%	e
	27	21	7	0	5	1	5	7	13	10	2	0	5	5	8	9	27	0	8	7	12	25	3	0	26	+
Other (specify)	8%	9%	6%		15%	11%	6%	7%	8%	8%	29%	-	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%		9%	11%	7%	9%	4%		9%	
							153	193	301	203	13	67	99	96	167	212	574	0	177	126	271	486	145	31	477	
	574	424	201	18	61	27																				

q14a. As a result of being harassed online, are you experiencing or have you experienced any of the following? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					Me	edia				Media Ex	xperience		If experien harras	ced online sment	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	je of work	E	nployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years		No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	К	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	."	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
Avoided certain stories	183 26%	156 29% C	48 21%	8 36%	22 29%	3 17%	50 27%	58 26%	84 24%	72 26%	8 42%	21 34%	31 27%	42 33% P	65 30% P	45 18%	183 26%	-	74 34% U	42 27%	67 20%	145 25%	52 26%	14 33%	151 25%	18 32%
Thought about leaving journalism/changing career	229 33%	175 33%	79 34%	8 36%	31 40%	5 28%	73 39% J	76 34%	113 33%	79 29%	8 42%	23 38%	49 43% P	52 41% P	71 33% P	57 23%	229 33%	0	104 47% TU	53 35% U	72 22%	205 36% W	43 22%	16 38%	193 32%	20 35%
Have deleted or taken a break from my social media profile/account	260 37%	198 37%	94 41%	8 36%	27 35%	7 39%	76 41% J	106 47%	137 40%	88 32%	6 32%	21 34%	43 37%	48 38%	86 40%	83 34%	260 37%	0	109 50%	64 42% U	87 26%	230 40% W	53 27%	12 29%	230 38%	18 32%
Changed my profile picture/name	65 9%	54 10%	19 8%	-	7 9%	2 11%	19 10%	19 8%	26 8%	26 10%	3 16%	9 15%	23 20% NOP	8	21 10%	13 5%	65 9%	0	30 14% U	14 9%	21 6%	54 9%	19 10%	7 17%	55 9%	3 5%
Considered requesting re-assignment to cover a different topic	75 11%	68 13% C	11 5%	0	11 14% C	1 6%	21 11%	23 10%	42 12%	21 8%	1 5%	5 8%	19 17% P	16 13% P	25 12% P	15 6%	75 11%	0	41 19% TU	12 8%	22 7%	69 12% W	10 5%	3 7%	68 11%	4 7%
Requested a re-assignment to cover a different topic	39 6%	36 7% C	4 2%	1	7 9% C	1 6%	7 4%	13 6%	20 6%	16 6%	2 11%	3 5%	7 6% P	12 9% P	15 7% P	5 2%	39 6%	0	12 5%	11 7%	16 5%	21 4%	22 11% V	3 7%	35 6%	1 2%
Had trouble sleeping	181 26%	143 27%	58 25%	7 32%	17 22%	3 17%	48 26%	62 28%	90 26%	74 27%	4 21%	17 28%	28 24%	41 32% 0	47 22%	65 27%	181 26%	0	79 36% U	43 28% U	59 18%	154 27%	46 23%	13 31%	153 25%	15 26%
Experienced strong negative feelings such as fear, horror, anger, guilt or shame	208 30%	164 31% E	64 28%	7 32%	15 19%	6 33%	65 35%	72 32%	96 28%	77 28%	3 16%	25 41%	40 35% P	50 39% P	66 31% P	52 21%	208 30%	0	83 38% U	54 35% U	71 22%	175 30%	59 30%	15 36%	173 29%	20 35%
Feeling jumpy or easily startled	96 14%	81 15%	27 12%	3 14%	13 17%	2 11%	23 12%	31 14%	50 15%	38 14%	1 5%	9 15%	18 16%	22 17%	29 13%	27 11%	96 14%	0	38 17% U	27 18% U	31 9%	81 14%	21 11%	7 17%	84 14%	5 9%
Feeling scared for your physical safety	139 20%	115 22% C	36 16%	9 41%	25 32% BC	2 11%	32 17%	46 20%	76 22%	47 17%	3 16%	17 28% GJ	21 18%	31 24%	41 19%	46 19%	139 20%	-	58 26% U	35 23% U	46 14%	111 19%	42 21%	15 36% YZ	117 19%	7 12%
Feeling scared for the safety of your family and friends	103 15%	87 16%	35 15%	8 36%	15 19%	1 6%	28 15%	32 14%	52 15%	42 15%	4 21%	13 21%	15 13%	21 17%	35 16%	32 13%	103 15%	0	48 22% U	27 18% U	28 8%	82 14%	32 16%	12 29% Y	83 14%	8 14%
Repeated, disturbing dreams of the stressful experience	61 9%	51 10%	22 9%	2 9%	11 14%	1 6%	17 9%	23 10%	31 9%	21 8%	4 21%	7	10 9%	16 13%	18 8%	17 7%	61 9%	0	37 17% TU	9 6%	15 5%	48 8%	17 9%	6 14%	50 8%	5 9%
Struggling with mental health issues	169 24%	141 27%	56 24%	5 23%	24 31%	5 28%	61 33% HIJ	57 25%	85 25%	55 20%	5 26%	14 23%	43 37% OP	40 31% OP	47 22%	39 16%	169 24%	0	92 42% TU	34 22% U	43 13%	151 26% W	31 16%	10 24%	147 24%	12 21%
Experiencing strong negative beliefs about yourself or other people	146 21%	127 24% CE	38 16%	4	11 14%	4 22%	44 24%	58 26%	71 21%	52 19%	4 21%	16 26%	28 24%	32 25%	43 20%	43 18%	146 21%	0	60 27% U	37 24% U	49 15%	126 22% W	26 13%	11 26%	124 21%	11 19%
Taken a greater number of sick days than usual	52 7%	46 9%	15 6%	2 9%	8 10%	2 11%	22 12% J	25 11% J	34 10% J	10 4%	1 5%	6 10% J	12 10% P	16 13% P	14 6%	10 4%	52 7%	0	32 15% TU	7 5%	13 4%	47 8% W	8 4%	6 14%	43 7%	3 5%
Other (specify)	54 8%	42 8%	18 8%	-	8 10%	2 11%	16 9%	22 10%	30 9% L	19 7%	2 11%	1 2%	9 8%	13 10%	13 6%	19 8%	54 8%	0	13 6%	14 9%	27 8%	49 9%	10 5%	1 2%	50 8%	3 5%
I haven't experienced any issues due to online harassment	142 20%	101 19%	45 19%	2 9%	15 19%	3 17%	26 14%	36 16%	69 20% G	63 23% GH	2 11%	13 21%	18 16%	21 17%	44 20%	59 24%	142 20%	0	26 12%	13 8%	103 31% ST	107 19%	46 23%	7 17%	119 20%	16 28%
Sigma	2202 313%	1785 336%	669 288%	74 336%	267 347%	50 278%	628 336%	759 337%	1106 322%	800 293%	61 321%	220 361%	414 360%	481 379%	680 315%	627 256%	2202 313%	0	936 425%	496 324%	770 233%	1855 323%	537 270%	158 376%	1875 310%	169 296%

q14b. Did any of your experiences of online harassment lead to physical/in-person harassment?

				Occupation					Me	odia				Media Ex	operience			nced online ssment	Frequent	cy of online Ha	irassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
	34	28	9	4	11	0	5	7	17	19	2	2	7	7	12	8	34	0	14	7	13	24	12	5	29	0
Yes	5%	5%	4%	18%	14%	-	3%	3%	5%	7%	11%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	-	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	12%	5%	-
					BC					GH														YZ		
	603	451	206	13	49	18	164	194	277	240	16	51	96	109	182	216	603	0	176	127	300	489	171	31	522	50
No	86%	85%	89%	59%	64%	100%	88%	86%	81%	88%	84%	84%	83%	86%	84%	88%	86%	-	80%	83%	91%	85%	86%	74%	86%	88%
		E	E					-		-											ST				х	
	66	53	17	5	17	0	18	24	49	14	1	8	12	11	22	21	66	0	30	19	17	61	16	6	53	7
Don't know if they were related	9%	10%	7%	23%	22%	-	10%	11%	14%	5%	5%	13%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	-	14%	12%	5%	11%	8%	14%	9%	12%
					BC		Ĵ	Ĵ	Ĵ			Ĵ							U	Ū						
Sigma	703	532	232	22	77	18	187	225	343	273	19	61	115	127	216	245	703	0	220	153	330	574	199	42	604	57
oigina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

q15. In the past 12 months, have you accessed any of the following resources to help deal with the issue of online harassment? Please select all that apply.

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	perience			nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total A	Journalist/H ost B	Management	Owner/Publi sher	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an F	Other E	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency K	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less M	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer X	Media organization Y	Both
Base: Threatened or harassed online	703	532	232	22**	77*	18**	187	225	343	273	19**	61*	115	127	216	245	703	-**	220	153	330	574	199	42*	604	57*
ournalist association resources (e.g. training, website, upport line, guides)	40 6%	35 7%	12 5%	4 18%	2 3%	2 11%	11 6%	14 6%	18 5%	18 7%	1 5%	9 15% GHIJ	8 7%	8 6%	11 5%	13 5%	40 6%	0	11 5%	15 10% U	14 4%	35 6%	7 4%	6 14% Y	28 5%	6 11%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee upport line, guides)	126 18%	89 17%	56 24% BE	2 9%	8 10%	3 17%	44 24% JL	54 24% JL	79 23% JL	31 11%	2 11%	6 10%	17 15%	15 12%	41 19%	53 22% N	126 18%	0	50 23% U	26 17%	50 15%	104 18%	32 16%	2 5%	116 19% X	8 14%
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	102 15%	83 16%	34 15%	7 32%	13 17%	2 11%	39 21% J	40 18% J	56 16% J	26 10%	2	11 18% J	15 13%	27 21% P	30 14%	30 12%	102 15%	0	52 24% TU	19 12%	31 9%	89 16% W	20 10%	8 19%	86 14%	8 14%
legal professional	21 3%	16 3%	9 4%	8 36%	2 3%	-	3 2%	5 2%	6 2%	13 5% I	1 5%	4 7% GI	4 3%	3 2%	3 1%	11 4%	21 3%	-	9 4%	5 3%	7 2%	14 2%	10 5% V	4 10% Y	13 2%	4 7% Y
Police or security professional	53 8%	42 8%	15 6%	5 23%	7 9%	-	11 6%	12 5%	28 8% H	22 8%	2 11%	8 13% GH	10 9%	9 7%	13 6%	21 9%	53 8%	-	27 12% U	10 7%	16 5%	46 8%	14 7%	6 14%	41 7%	6 11%
Other online resources	34 5%	27 5%	12 5%	3 14%	3 4%	1 6%	17 9% IJ	13 6%	19 6%	11 4%	3 16%	8 13% HIJ	9 8%	5 4%	12 6%	8 3%	34 5%	-	19 9% U	6 4%	9 3%	29 5%	7 4%	4	24 4%	6 11% Y
Other (specify)	25 4%	19 4%	9 4%	-	4	-	10 5%	11 5%	14 4%	8 3%	-	2 3%	4 3%	5 4%	5 2%	11 4%	25 4%	-	8 4%	5 3%	12 4%	21 4%	8 4%	1 2%	22 4%	2 4%
didn't access any resources	451 64%	338 64%	139 60%	8 36%	47 61%	15 83%	104 56%	137 61%	208 61%	189 69% GHIL	15 79%	34 56%	78 68%	80 63%	146 68%	147 60%	451 64%	-	115 52%	100 65% S	236 72% S	359 63%	140 70% V	25 60%	392 65%	34 60%
ligma	852 121%	649 122%	286 123%	37 168%	86 112%	23 128%	239 128%	286 127%	428 125%	318 116%	26 137%	82 134%	145 126%	152 120%	261 121%	294 120%	852 121%	0	291 132%	186 122%	375 114%	697 121%	238 120%	56 133%	722 120%	74 130%

q16a_1. [Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website, support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	kperience		lf experien harras		Frequen	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	rpe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publ	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer		
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	40*	35*	12**	4**	2**	2**	11**	14**	18**	18**	1**	9**	8**	8**	11**	13**	40*	-**	11**	15**	14**	35*	7**	6**	28**	6**
	4	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	4	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	3	1
(5) - Completely adequate	10%	11%	8%	-	-	-	9%	-	11%	6%	-	11%	13%	-	18%	8%	10%	•	18%	-	14%	9%	14%		11%	17%
	12	12	1	1	1	0	3	4	3	8	0	4	4	2	3	3	12	0	2	6	4	11	4	1	8	3
(4)	30%	34%	8%	25%	50%	-	27%	29%	17%	44%	-	44%	50%	25%	27%	23%	30%	-	18%	40%	29%	31%	57%	17%	29%	50%
	11	9	5	2	0	0	3	3	4	6	0	1	2	2	3	4	11	0	2	4	5	10	0	2	8	0
(3)	28%	26%	42%	50%	-	-	27%	21%	22%	33%	-	11%	25%	25%	27%	31%	28%	-	18%	27%	36%	29%	-	50%	29%	-
(-)												,.														
	5	4	3	1	0	1	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	5	0	0	3	2	3	2	1	4	0
(2)	13%	11%	25%	25%	-	50%	18%	21%	11%	6%	•	11%	-	13%	9%	23%	13%	•	•	20%	14%	9%	29%	17%	14%	-
	7	5	1	0	1	1	1	3	6	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	7	0	5	1	1	7	0	1	4	2
(1) - Not at all adequate	18%	14%	8%	-	50%	50%	9%	21%	33%	11%	100%	22%	13%	25%	18%	15%	18%	-	45%	7%	7%	20%	-	17%	14%	33%
Don't Know	1	1	1	U	-	-	1	1	1	0	0	-	0	1	- 0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	-	-	1	-
Dont Know	3%	3%	8%	-	-	-	9%	7%	6%	-		-	-	13%	-	-	3%	-	-	7%		3%	-	-	4%	
0.1	40	35	12	4	2	2	11	14	18	18	1	9	8	8	11	13	40	0	11	15	14	35	7	6	28	6
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	•	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary																										
	16	16	2	1	1	0	4	4	5	9	0	5	5	2	5	4	16	0	4	6	6	14	5	1	11	4
T2B (4-5)	40%	46%	17%	25%	50%		36%	29%	28%	50%	-	56%	63%	25%	45%	31%	40%		36%	40%	43%	40%	71%	17%	39%	67%
	12	9	4	1	1	2	3	6	8	3	1	3	1	3	3	5	12	0	5	4	3	10	2	2	8	2
L2B (1-2)	30%	26%	33%	25%	50%	100%	27%	43%	44%	17%	100%	33%	13%	38%	27%	38%	30%		45%	27%	21%	29%	29%	33%	29%	33%
	-																									1

q16a,2. [Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee support line, guides)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupatior					M	edia				Media E:	xperience		If experience harrass		Frequen	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	je of work		Employment Ty	ype
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 vears	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fro elancer	e Media organization	n Both
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	126	89*	56*	2**	8**	3**	44*	54*	79*	31*	2**	6**	17**	15**	41*	53*	126		50*	26**	50*	104	32*	2**	116	8**
	19	12	9	0	1	0	4	6	11	7	0	0	4	2	3	10	19	0	7	3	9	17	5	0	19	0
(5) - Completely adequate	15%	13%	16%	-	13%	-	9%	11%	14%	23%	•		24%	13%	7%	19%	15%		14%	12%	18%	16%	16%		16%	-
	37	30	14	0	1	1	17	18	19	11	1	2	4	4	15	14	37	0	12	9	16	31	11	0	35	2
(4)	29%	34%	25%	-	13%	33%	39%	33%	24%	35%	50%	33%	24%	27%	37%	26%	29%	•	24%	35%	32%	30%	34%		30%	25%
	28	16	15	1	2	1	13	12	23	5	0	1	4	1	12	11	28	0	10	3	15	23	6	0	26	2
(3)	22%	18%	27%	50%	25%	33%	30%	22%	29%	16%	-	17%	24%	7%	29%	21%	22%	-	20%	12%	30%	22%	19%	-	22%	25%
	20	16	9	0	1	0	3	9	9	6	0	1	5	2	5	8	20	0	12	4	4	17	3	0	19	1
(2)	16%	18%	16%	-	13%	-	7%	17%	11%	19%	-	17%	29%	13%	12%	15%	16%	-	24%	15%	8%	16%	9%	-	16%	13%
	16	10	6	0	2	1	5	G	13	1	1	- 1	0	5	2	0	16	0	0	6	~ ~	13	4	2	13	1
(1) - Not at all adequate	13%	11%	11%	-	25%	33%	11%	13%	16%	3%	50%	17%	-	33%	7%	15%	13%	-	16%	23%	4%	13%	13%	100%	11%	13%
																			U							
	6	5	3	1	1	0	2	2	4	1	0	1	0	1	3	2	6	0	1	1	4	3	3	0	4	2
Don't Know	5%	6%	5%	50%	13%	-	5%	4%	5%	3%		17%	-	7%	7%	4%	5%	-	2%	4%	8%	3%	9%		3%	25%
Sigma	126	89	56	2	8	3	44	54	79	31	2	6	17	15	41	53	126	0	50	26	50	104	32	2	116	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	56	42	23	0	-	1	21	24	30	18	1		8	6	18	24	56	0	19	12	25	48	16	0	54	
T2B (4-5)	56 44%	42	23 41%	-	2	33%	48%	24 44%	30	18	1 50%	2 33%	8 47%	40%	18	24 45%	56 44%	-	19 38%	12 46%	25	48	16	-	54	2
		-170	-/1/0		2376	5576	-+078	-+470	3078	30%	50%	5576	-47.76	-10 /0			/0		50%	-+0 /6	55%	-+070	5078			2378
	36	26	15	0	3	1	8	16	22	7	1	2	5	7	8	16	36	0	20	10	6	30	7	2	32	2
L2B (1-2)	29%	29%	27%	-	38%	33%	18%	30%	28%	23%	50%	33%	29%	47%	20%	30%	29%	-	40%	38%	12%	29%	22%	100%	28%	25%

q16a_3. [Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation						edia				Media E	xperience		If experier harras		Frequen	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	je of work		mployment Ty	me
	Total	Journalist/F	1 Management	Owner/Pub	Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an		Digital	Radio	TV	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20	More than 20 vears		No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer		
	A	B	C	D	F	F	G	H		- THR	K	dependent	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	т	U	V	W	X	v	7
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	102	83*	34*	7**	13**	2**	39*	40*	56*	26**	2**	11**	15**	27**	30*	30*	u 102	-**	52*	19**	31*	89*	20**	8**	86*	8**
	18	15	7	1	1	0	6	6	9	4	0	2	2	4	5	7	18	0	9	4	5	16	6	2	15	1
(5) - Completely adequate	18%	18%	21%	14%	8%	-	15%	15%	16%	15%		18%	13%	15%	17%	23%	18%	-	17%	21%	16%	18%	30%	25%	17%	13%
	23	21	8	0	1	0	10	8	13	4	0	1	3	7	6	7	23	0	10	5	8	23	2	0	21	2
(4)	23%	25%	24%	-	8%		26%	20%	23%	15%	•	9%	20%	26%	20%	23%	23%	-	19%	26%	26%	26%	10%	-	24%	25%
	30	23	10	3	3	1	14	16	14	9	0	3	5	6	11	8	30	0	11	6	13	23	6	2	26	2
(3)	29%	28%	29%	43%	23%	50%	36%	40%	25%	35%	-	27%	33%	22%	37%	27%	29%	-	21%	32%	42%	26%	30%	25%	30%	25%
	12	12	4	3	4	0	5	3	6	4	1	2	2	3	5	2	12	0	10	0	2	11	2	1	10	1
(2)	12%	14%	12%	43%	31%	-	13%	8%	11%	15%	50%	18%	13%	11%	17%	7%	12%	-	19%	-	6%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%
	16	10	5	0	2		4	7	11	6	1	2	2	6	2	5	16	0	11		-	13	2		12	2
(1) - Not at all adequate	16%	10 12%	5 15%	-	23%	50%	4 10%	18%	20%	5 19%	50%	27%	20%	22%	7%	5	16%	-	21%	4 21%	3%	15%	15%	25%	12	25%
																			U							
Don't Know	3	2	0	0	1 8%	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1 4%	1	1 3%	3	0	1 2%	0	2	3	1	1	2	0
					0.0		1										. //							0.0		1
Sigma	102	83	34	7	13	2	39	40	56	26	2	11	15	27	30	30	102	0	52	19	31	89	20	8	86	8
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	•	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	41	36	15	1	2	0	16	14	22	8	0	2	6	11	11	14	41	0	19		13	30		2	36	3
T2B (4-5)	41 40%	43%	44%	1 14%	15%	-	41%	14 35%	39%	31%	-	27%	5 33%	41%	37%	14 47%	41 40%	-	19 37%	9 47%	42%	39 44%	8 40%	2	36 42%	3
	28	22	9	3	7	1	9	10	17	9	2	5	5	9	7	7	28	0	21	4	3	24	5	3	22	
L2B (1-2)	20	27%	26%	43%	54%	50%	23%	25%	30%	35%	100%	45%	33%	33%	23%	23%	20	-	40%	21%	10%	29	25%	38%	26%	38%
							1												U							1

q16a_4. [Legal professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	xperience		If experienced or harrassment		Frequenc	y of online Ha	arassment	Languag	je of work		Employment Ty	ype
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent		6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	e Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed esources	21*	16**	9**	8**	2**	<i></i>	3**	5**	6**	13**	1**	4**	4**	3**	3**	11**	21**		9**	5**	7**	14**	10**	4**	13**	4**
	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	3	2	1	2	0
(5) - Completely adequate	14%	19%	•	-	-		•	20%	17%	8%	-	25%	25%	•	-	18%	14%	•	•	20%	29%	21%	20%	25%	15%	
	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0
(4)	14%	19%	11%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	23%	-	-	25%	-	-	18%	14%	-	11%	20%	14%	7%	20%	25%	15%	-
	-	4	4	3	0		3			0			0	1		3	-	0	2		1	5	0			-
2)	5 24%	4	4	3	-	0	3	2 40%	3 50%	2	0	2 50%		33%	33%	27%	-		22%	2 40%	1	5 36%	-	25%	2	2
(3)	24%	23%	4470	30%	-	-	100%	40%	30%	13%	-	30%	-	33%	33%	2176	2476	-	2276	40%	14%	30%		23%	13%	30%
	4	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	4	0	2	0	2	1	3	0	4	0
(2)	19%	19%	22%	25%		-	•	20%	-	23%	100%	-	25%	33%	33%	9%	19%	•	22%	-	29%	7%	30%	-	31%	-
	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	5	0	4	1	0	3	2	1	3	1
(1) - Not at all adequate	24%	13%	11%	13%	50%		•	20%	33%	23%	•		25%	33%	33%	18%	24%		44%	20%	•	21%	20%	25%	23%	25%
	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Don't Know	5%	6%	11%	13%	50%		•	-		8%	-	25%	-	•	-	9%	5%	•	•		14%	7%	10%	-	-	25%
	21	16	9	8	2	0	3	5	6	13	1	4	4	3	3	11	21	0	9	5	7	14	10	4	13	4
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary		6	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	4		4	2	0	0	4		0	4	2	2	4	4	-	4	0
T2B (4-5)	6 29%	6 38%	1	1	-	0	0	1 20%	1	4 31%		1 25%	2 50%	0	- 0	4 36%	-	-	1	2 40%	3 43%	4 29%	4	2 50%	4	
	10/0	5078	.176	.376				2076	.776	51/6	1	2376	5078	1		0078	2070		/0	-+378	-076	2070	-7078	50%	01/0	+
	9	5	3	3	1	0	0	2	2	6	1	0	2	2	2	3	9	0	6	1	2	4	5	1	7	1
_2B (1-2)	43%	31%	33%	38%	50%	-	-	40%	33%	46%	100%	-	50%	67%	67%	27%	43%	-	67%	20%	29%	29%	50%	25%	54%	25%

q16a_5. [Police or security professional] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	ledia				Media Ex	kperience		lf experien harras		Frequenc	cy of online H	arassment	Langua	je of work		Employment Ty	ype
	Total	Journalist/H	Management		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fr elancer	e Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	53*	42*	15**	5**	7**	."	11**	12**	28**	22**	2**	8**	10**	9**	13**	21**	53*	-**	27**	10**	16**	46*	14**	6**	41*	6**
	5	5	2	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	4	5	0	2	0	3	5	2	2	3	0
(5) - Completely adequate	9%	12%	13%	-	14%		9%	17%	11%	•	•	25%	-	11%	-	19%	9%		7%	-	19%	11%	14%	33%	7%	-
	9	7	2	1	1	0	1	1	6	4	0	2	1	0	2	6	9	0	3	3	3	9	2	1	6	2
(4)	17%	17%	13%	20%	14%		9%	8%	21%	18%		25%	10%	-	15%	29%	17%		11%	30%	19%	20%	14%	17%	15%	33%
	40								-	-	1			1	5		40								40	1
(0)	12 23%	9	3	1	2 29%	0	3 27%	5	25%	5	1 50%	2	2		0	4	12 23%	0	3	2 20%	1	11 24%	3	1	10	
(3)	23%	21%	20%	20%	29%	-	21%	42%	25%	23%	50%	25%	20%	11%	38%	19%	23%		11%	20%	44%	24%	21%	17%	24%	17%
	6	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	1	1	6	0	5	1	0	4	2	0	6	0
(2)	11%	14%	7%	-	-	-	9%	-	11%	14%	-		20%	22%	8%	5%	11%	-	19%	10%	-	9%	14%	-	15%	
	19	14	6	2	3	0	5	3	8	8	1	2	5	4	5	5	19	0	13	3	3	16	5	2	15	2
(1) - Not at all adequate	36%	33%	40%	40%	43%	-	45%	25%	29%	36%	50%	25%	50%	44%	38%	24%	36%		48%	30%	19%	35%	36%	33%	37%	33%
	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	4%	2%	7%	20%	-	-		8%	4%	9%	-	-	-	11%	-	5%	4%	-	4%	10%	-	2%	-	-	2%	17%
					-						-															
Sigma	53 100%	42 100%	15 100%	5 100%	100%	0	11 100%	12 100%	28 100%	22	2 100%	8 100%	10 100%	9	13 100%	21 100%	53 100%	0	27 100%	10 100%	16 100%	46 100%	14 100%	6 100%	41 100%	6 100%
Summary	1 ,010								,					,							7010			1		
	14	12	4	1	2	0	2	3	9	4	0	4	1	1	2	10	14	0	5	3	6	14	4	3	9	2
T2B (4-5)	26%	29%	27%	20%	29%		18%	25%	32%	18%	-	50%	10%	11%	15%	48%	26%		19%	30%	38%	30%	29%	50%	22%	33%
	25	20	7	2	3	0	6	3	11	11	1	2	7	6	6	6	25	0	18	4	3	20	7	2	21	2
L2B (1-2)	47%	48%	47%	40%	43%	-	55%	25%	39%	50%	50%	25%	70%	67%	46%	29%	47%	-	67%	40%	19%	43%	50%	33%	51%	33%

q16a_6. [Other online resources] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					M	edia				Media Ex	perience		If experienced harrassme		Frequent	cy of online Ha	arassment	Langua	je of work	E	Employment Ty	уре
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio		Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fro elancer	e Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	34*	27**	12**	3**	3**	1**	17**	13**	19**	11**	3**	8**	9**	5**	12**	8**	34*		19**	6**	9**	29**	7**	4**	24**	6**
	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
(5) - Completely adequate	6%	7%	•		-	-		-	5%	9%	•	-	-	-	8%	13%	6%		11%	-	-	3%	14%		8%	-
	8	6	4	0	0	0	6	5	5	0	0	2	4	1	2	1	8	0	3	1	4	7	1	1	6	1
(4)	24%	22%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	26%	-		25%	44%	20%	17%	13%	24%		16%	17%	44%	24%	14%	25%	25%	17%
	8		4	2	2	0	3	3	3	4	0	4	2	0	3	3	8	0	3	3	2	7	1	2	3	3
(3)	24%	30%	33%	67%	67%	-	18%	23%	16%	36%	-	50%	22%	-	25%	38%	24%	-	16%	50%	22%	24%	14%	50%	13%	50%
	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	4	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	2	2
(2)	12%	7%	17%	-	-	-	6%	15%	16%	9%	•	13%	11%	20%		25%	12%		21%	-	-	14%	-		8%	33%
	6	4	1	1	0	1	3	2	2	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	6	0	5	1	0	5	2	1	5	0
(1) - Not at all adequate	18%	15%	8%	33%	-	100%	18%	15%	11%	36%	100%	13%	22%	20%	17%	13%	18%		26%	17%		17%	29%	25%	21%	· ·
	6	5	1	0	1	0	4	1	5	1	0	0	0	2	4	0	6	0	2	1	3	5	2	0	6	0
Don't Know	18%	19%	8%	-	33%	-	24%	8%	26%	9%	-	-	-	40%	33%	-	18%	-	11%	17%	33%	17%	29%	-	25%	-
Sigma	34	27	12	3	3	1	17	13	19	11	3	8	9	5	12	8	34	0	19	6	9	29	7	4	24	6
Summary	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	•	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	10	8	4	0	0	0	6	5	6	1	0	2	4	1	3	2	10	0	5	1	4	8	2	1	8	1
T2B (4-5)	29%	30%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	32%	9%		25%	44%	20%	25%	25%	29%	-	26%	17%	44%	28%	29%	25%	33%	17%
													_	_					_		-	_				
	10	6	3	1	0	1	4	4	5	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	10	0	9	1	0	9	2	1	7	2
L2B (1-2)	29%	22%	25%	33%	-	100%	24%	31%	26%	45%	100%	25%	33%	40%	17%	38%	29%	•	47%	17%	-	31%	29%	25%	29%	33%

q16a_7. [The other resource you accessed] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	ledia				Media E	xperience		lf experient harras		Frequenc	y of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	rpe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio		Print		Freelance/in dependent		6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	-	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: Threatened or harassed online and accessed resources	25*	19**	9**		4**		10**	11**	14**	8**		2**	4**	5**	5**	11**	25**	.**	8**	5**	12**	21**	8**	1**	22**	2**
	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
(4)	4%	5%	•	-	25%		10%	-	-	13%		•	25%	-	•	•	4%	-		20%	•	5%		-	5%	<u> </u>
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
(2)	4%	•	11%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-		-	25%	-	•	-	4%	-	13%	-	-	5%	•	-	5%	-
	23	18	8	0	3	0	8	11	14	7	0	2	2	5	5	11	23	0	7	4	12	19	8	1	20	2
(DK/NS)	92%	95%	89%	-	75%		80%	100%	100%	88%		100%	50%	100%	100%	100%	92%	-	88%	80%	100%	90%	100%	100%	91%	100%
	25	19	9	0	4	0	10	11	14	8	0	2	4	5	5	11	25	0	8	5	12	21	8	1	22	2
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary					10070				10010							10010	10010									
	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
T2B (4-5)	4%	5%	•	-	25%		10%	-	•	13%	•		25%		•	-	4%		•	20%		5%	•	-	5%	-
		0	1	0	0	0			0	0	-	0			0	0	4	0		0	-	1	0	0		0
1.05 (4.0)	1	U	1	0	0	U	1	0	U	U	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	J	1	0	0	1	0	U	1	0
L2B (1-2)	4%		11%			-	10%	-	-	-			25%	-	-		4%		13%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	<u> </u>

q16a_top2. [SUMMARY - T2B (4-5)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	perience		If experier harras	nced online ssment	Frequen	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Management	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	1	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Journalist association resources (e.g. training, website,	16	16	2	1	1	0	4	4	5	9	0	5	5	2	5	4	16	0	4	6	6	14	5	1	11	4
support line, guides)	40%	46%	17%	25%	50%	-	36%	29%	28%	50%		56%	63%	25%	45%	31%	40%		36%	40%	43%	40%	71%	17%	39%	67%
		-																		-	_					<u> </u>
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee	56	42	23	0	2	1	21	24	30	18	1	2	8	6	18	24	56	0	19	12	25	48	16	0	54	2
support line, guides)	44%	47%	41%	-	25%	33%	48%	44%	38%	58%	50%	33%	47%	40%	44%	45%	44%	•	38%	46%	50%	46%	50%	-	47%	25%
								_											_	_						l
Health professional (a a neurobalasista destara)	41	36	15	1	2	0	16	14	22	8	0	3	5	11	11	14	41	0	19	9	13	39	8	2	36	3
Health professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	40%	43%	44%	14%	15%	-	41%	35%	39%	31%		27%	33%	41%	37%	47%	40%	•	37%	47%	42%	44%	40%	25%	42%	38%
	6	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	2	0	0	4	6	0	1	2	3	4	4	2	4	0
Legal professional	29%	38%	11%	13%	-	-	•	20%	17%	31%		25%	50%	•	•	36%	29%	•	11%	40%	43%	29%	40%	50%	31%	-
						-			-		0								_					-		
Police or security professional	14 26%	12 29%	4 27%	1 20%	29%	0	2	25%	9 32%	4	0	4	1 10%	11%	15%	10	14 26%	0	5	30%	38%	14 30%	4 29%	3 50%	9 22%	33%
r dice or security professional	20%	29%	21%	20%	29%		18%	20%	32%	18%	1	30%	10%	11%	10%	48%	20%		19%	30%	38%	30%	29%	30%	22%	35%
	10	8	4	0	0	0	6	5	6	1	0	2	4	1	3	2	10	0	5	1	4	8	2	1	8	1
Other online resources	29%	30%	33%	-	-	-	35%	38%	32%	9%		25%	44%	20%	25%	25%	29%	•	26%	17%	44%	28%	29%	25%	33%	17%
	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
The other resource you accessed	4%	5%	-	-	25%	-	10%	-	-	13%	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	20%	-	5%	-	-	5%	-
	770	570			2070		.070			.070			2070				. 70		-	_0/0		270			570	<u> </u>

q16a_low2. [SUMMARY - L2B (1-2)] How adequate do you feel the existing resources at your disposal are when it comes to dealing with the issue of online harassment?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E:	xperience			nced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	Ę	mployment Ty	уре
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Management	Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	тν	Print	Newswire service/wire news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
ournalist association resources (e.g. training, website,	12	9	4	1	1	2	3	6	8	3	1	3	1	3	3	5	12	0	5	4	3	10	2	2	8	2
support line, guides)	30%	26%	33%	25%	50%	100%	27%	43%	44%	17%	100%	33%	13%	38%	27%	38%	30%		45%	27%	21%	29%	29%	33%	29%	33%
Employer's resources (e.g. training, website, employee	36	26	15	0	3	1	8	16	22	7	1	2	5	7	8	16	36	0	20	10	6	30	7	2	32	2
upport line, guides)	29%	29%	27%	-	38%	33%	18%	30%	28%	23%	50%	33%	29%	47%	20%	30%	29%	-	40%	38%	12%	29%	22%	100%	28%	25%
																			-						<u> </u>	
lealth professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	28	22	9	3	7	1	9	10	17	9	2	5	5	9	7	7	28	0	21	4	3	24	5	3	22	3
eaitri professional (e.g. psychologists, doctors)	27%	27%	26%	43%	54%	50%	23%	25%	30%	35%	100%	45%	33%	33%	23%	23%	27%		40% U	21%	10%	27%	25%	38%	26%	38%
	9	5	3	3	1	0	0	2	2	6	1	0	2	2	2	3	9	0	6	1	2	4	5	1	7	1
egal professional	43%	31%	33%	38%	50%	-	-	40%	33%	46%	100%	-	50%	67%	67%	27%	43%		67%	20%	29%	29%	50%	25%	54%	25%
	25	20	7	2	3	0	6	3	11	11	1	2	7	6	6	6	25	0	18	4	3	20	7	2	21	2
Police or security professional	47%	48%	47%	40%	43%	-	55%	25%	39%	50%	50%	25%	70%	67%	46%	29%	47%		67%	40%	19%	43%	50%	33%	51%	33%
	10	6	3	1	0	1	4	4	5	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	10	0	9	1	0	9	2	1	7	2
Other online resources	29%	22%	25%	33%	•	100%	24%	31%	26%	45%	100%	25%	33%	40%	17%	38%	29%	•	47%	17%		31%	29%	25%	29%	33%
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
The other resource you accessed	4%	-	11%	-	-	-	10%	-	-	-	-	-	25%	-	-	-	4%		13%	-	-	5%	-	-	5%	-

q16b. In your opinion, what resources could	be developed in the future to	better support journal	lists and media professio	nals who experi	ence online hara	assment?			
		1				1			
			Occupation				Me	dia	
				Photographe					

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	operience		If experient harras	ced online sment	Frequence	cy of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	be
	Total A	Journalist/H ost B	Management	Owner/Publi sher D	Photographe r/Videograph er/Camerama n E	Other	Digital	Radio H	τv	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency K	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years N	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English V	French	Self- employed/fre elancer X	Media organization Y	Both 7
Base: Threatened or harassed	784	566	259	23**	109	25**	192	254	407	289	20**	67*	129	143	229	283	703	81*	220	153	330	635	245	47*	676	61*
Education/ Awareness - NET	112 14%	81 14%	41 16%	3 13%	14 13%	1 4%	40 21% IJ	40 16%	58 14%	37 13%	3 15%	10 15%	21 16% P	32 22% OP	32 14%	27 10%	104 15%	8 10%	35 16%	25 16%	44 13%	97 15% W	26 11%	4 9%	97 14%	11 18%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52 7%	38 7%	18 7%	0	7 6%	1 4%	21 11% IJ	21 8%	28 7%	17 6%	1	5 7%	16 12% OP	13 9% P	11 5%	12 4%	47 7%	5 6%	14 6%	15 10%	18 5%	45 7%	14 6%	2 4%	45 7%	5 8%
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48 6%	35 6%	19 7%	2 9%	4 4%	0	17 9% 1	14 6%	22 5%	16 6%	2	5 7%	5 4%	16 11% MP	15 7%	12 4%	46 7%	2 2%	17 8%	9 6%	20 6%	42 7%	10 4%	2 4%	40 6%	6 10%
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15 2%	11 2%	5 2%	1 4%	3 3%	0	4 2%	6 2%	10 2%	5 2%	0	1	0	5 3% M	7 3% M	3 1%	13 2%	2 2%	4 2%	1	8 2%	12 2%	3 1%	0	14 2%	1 2%
Recourse - NET	111 14%	75	36 14%	7 30%	13 12%	7 28%	25 13%	32 13%	52 13%	50 17%	5 25%	11 16%	14 11%	24 17%	32 14%	41 14%	93 13%	18 22% Q	33 15%	24 16%	36 11%	85 13%	39 16%	10 21%	90 13%	11 18%
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46 6%	34 6%	12 5%	0	4 4%	2 8%	10 5%	15 6%	25 6%	17 6%	2	4 6%	7 5%	10 7%	12 5%	17 6%	38 5%	8 10%	12 5%	12 8%	14 4%	33 5%	13 5%	1 2%	38 6%	7 11%
Better support from the police	25 3%	17 3%	9 3%	-	3	2 8%	4	10 4%	14 3%	8	-	1	2	7	4	12 4%	22 3%	3 4%	8 4%	8 5% U	6 2%	19 3%	10 4%	1 2%	21 3%	3 5%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54 7%	35 6%	21 8%	7 30%	7 6%	4 16%	14 7%	14 6%	22 5%	28 10% 1	3 15%	7 10%	5 4%	12 8%	20 9%	17 6%	44 6%	10 12% Q	17 8%	7 5%	20 6%	43 7%	21 9%	8 17% YZ	43 6%	3 5%
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97 12%	66 12%	39 15%	5 22%	16 15%	3 12%	27 14%	38 15% J	53 13%	28 10%	3 15%	7 10%	10 8%	16 11%	28 12%	43 15% M	87 12%	10 12%	31 14%	25 16% U	31 9%	92 14% W	15 6%	4 9%	85 13%	8 13%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 5%	30 5%	14 5%	2 9%	9 8%	0	10 5%	15 6%	21 5%	15 5%	3	3	3 2%	9 6%	12 5%	18	37 5%	5 6%	15 7%	11	11 3%	40 6% W	8 3%	1 2%	37 5%	4
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36 5%	23 4%	20 8% BE	0	2 2%	2 8%	14 7% J	19 7% J	22 5% J	6 2%	0	1 1%	6 5%	4 3%	15 7%	11 4%	31 4%	5 6%	12 5%	7 5%	12 4%	33 5%	7 3%	0 -	33 5%	3 5%
Verification of all social media accounts/ non- anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27 3%	18	9 3%	3	5	1	6 3%	9 4%	16 4%	9 3%	1	3	1	4	4 2%	18 6% MO	26 4%	1 1%	8	8	10 3%	26 4% W	1	3	23 3%	1 2%
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5	5	2 1%	0	1	0	1	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	-	-	0	-	2 1%	3	4	1 1%	2	1	1	5 1%	1	-	5 1%	0
More time off/ away from work/ paid off	6 1%	6 1%	2 1%	-	1	-	1 1%	3	3	3	-	-	3 2% P	1	2	-	6 1%	-	2	1	3	6 1%	-	-	6 1%	-
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	23 3%	17 3%	11 4%	-	2 2%	-	6 3%	13 5% J	17 4% J	3 1%	-	-	3 2%	2	12 5%	6 2%	21 3%	2 2%	4 2%	3 2%	14 4%	22 3% W	3 1%	-	22 3%	1 2%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 5%	30 5%	14 5%	2 9%	9 8%	0	10 5%	15 6%	21 5%	15 5%	3	3 4%	3	9 6%	12 5%	18 6%	37 5%	5 6%	15 7%	11 7%	11 3%	40 6% W	8 3%	1 2%	37 5%	4
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47 6%	37 7%	17 7%	4	7 6%	1 4%	17 9% I	15 6%	17 4%	25 9% 1	2	9 13% HI	8 6%	7 5%	12 5%	20 7%	44 6%	3 4%	15 7%	13 8%	16 5%	41 6%	10 4%	5 11%	36 5%	6 10%
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49 6%	38 7%	19 7%	-	3 3%	1 4%	13 7%	17 7%	18 4%	25 9% 1	2	7 10% 1	16 12% OP	13 9% 0	7 3%	13 5%	47 7%	2 2%	20 9%	7 5%	20 6%	43 7%	10 4%	2 4%	40 6%	7
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56 7%	47 8%	19 7%	1 4%	5	-	16 8%	24 9% J	36 9%	15 5%	-	4 6%	12 9%	10 7%	14 6%	20 7%	54 8%	2 2%	20 9%	13 8%	21 6%	52 8% W	7 3%	-	49 7%	7 11% X
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11	9 2%	3 1%	-	1	1 4%	4 2%	2 1%	7 2%	2 1%	-	1	4 3%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	10 1%	1 1%	5 2%	2 1%	3 1%	11 2%	2 1%	-	10 1%	1 2%
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15 2% 44	13 2% 36	2 1% 12	1 4%	2 2%	- 1	7 4% 1 11	4 2%	5 1% 25	7 2%	1 5% 2	4 6% HI 2	5 4% O 5	5 3% 4	2 1% 23	3 1% 12	15 2% 40	- 4	5 2% 15	6 4% 12	4 1% 13	13 2% 37	3 1% 14	2 4% 0	11 2% 40	2 3%
Other	6%	6% 6	5%	4%	11% C 3	4%	6% 0	4%	6% 4	4%	10%	3%	4%	3%	10% MNP 4	4%	6% 8	5%	7%	8%	4%	6% 8	6%	-	6%	7%
Nothing	28	1%	1%	-	3%	-	-	0	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	2%	2%	21	1%	1%	1%	2%	0 1%	1%	2%	1%	
Don't know	28 4% 351	17 3%	9 3%	1 4%	9 8% BC	1 4%	6 3%	6 2% 110	13 3% 190	13 4% 126	2 10%	3 4%	6 5%	4 3% 64	7 3%	11 4% 124	21 3% 312	7 9% Q	-	3 2% S	18 5% S	23 4% 264	10 4% 132	3 6%	22 3% 310	3 5% 21
No answer/Blank	45%	253 45% E	43%	4	37 34%	12 48%	77 40%	43%	47%	44%	3	26 39%	60 47%	45%	45%	44%	44%	39 48%	95 43%	59 39%	158 48%	42%	54% V	20 43%	46%	34%
Sigma	1031 132%	755	351 136%	29 126%	136 125%	29 116%	269 140%	346 136%	539 132%	374 129%	27 135%	90 134%	170 132%	202 141%	302 132%	357 126%	923 131%	108 133%	307 140%	210 137%	406 123%	858 135%	289 118%	52 111%	890 132%	89 146%

If experienced online

q16bx. In your opinion, what resources could be developed in the future to better support journalists and media professionals who experience online harassment?

				Occupation						edia				Media Ex	marianaa		If experier	nced online	Frequenc	v of online Ha	racement	Languag	in of work		nployment Ty	
		Journalist/H		Occupation Owner/Publ	Photograph er/Videograp i her/Camera man	Other	District	Dedle		Delet	Newswire service/wire/ news	Freelance/in	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 vears	More than 20 vears	harras	ssment	Weekly or more	y of online Ha	Once every 2/3 months or less	Languag	e of work	Self- employed/fr	Media	Dett
Base: Threatened or harassed - Excluding Don't know,	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H	1	J	K		м	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
No answer/Blank	405 112	296 81	138 41	18** 3	63* 14	12**	109 40	138 40	204 58	150 37	15** 3	38* 10	63* 21	75* 32	119 32	148 27	370 104	35* 8	125 35	91* 25	154 44	348 97	103 26	24** 4	344 97	37* 11
Education/ Awareness - NET	28%	27%	30%	17%	22%	8%	37% J	29%	28%	25%	20%	26%	33% P	43% OP	27%	18%	28%	23%	28%	27%	29%	28%	25%	17%	28%	30%
Education/ training on how to avoid harassment/ what to do when experienced	52 13%	38 13%	18 13%	0	7	1 8%	21 19%	21 15%	28 14%	17 11%	1 7%	5 13%	16 25% OP	13 17% P	11 9%	12 8%	47 13%	5 14%	14 11%	15 16%	18 12%	45 13%	14 14%	2 8%	45 13%	5 14%
Handbook/ resources/ checklist on what to do/ readily available	48 12%	35 12%	19 14%	2	4	0	17 16%	14 10%	22 11%	16 11%	2 13%	5 13%	5 8%	16 21% MP	15 13%	12 8%	46 12%	2 6%	17 14%	9 10%	20 13%	42 12%	10 10%	2 8%	40 12%	6 16%
Public education/ more awareness of what journalism is about	15 4%	11 4%	5 4%	1 6%	3 5%	0	4 4%	6 4%	10 5%	5 3%	0	1 3%	0	5 7% M	7 6%	3 2%	13 4%	2 6%	4 3%	1 1%	8 5%	12 3%	3 3%	0	14 4%	1 3%
Recourse - NET	111 27%	75 25%	36 26%	7 39%	13 21%	7 58%	25 23%	32 23%	52 25%	50 33% H	5 33%	11 29%	14 22%	24 32%	32 27%	41 28%	93 25%	18 51% Q	33 26%	24 26%	36 23%	85 24%	39 38% V	10 42%	90 26%	11 30%
Better/ centralized/ easy way to report harassment	46 11%	34 11%	12 9%	0	4 6%	2 17%	10 9%	15 11%	25 12%	17 11%	2 13%	4 11%	7 11%	10 13%	12 10%	17 11%	38 10%	8 23% Q	12 10%	12 13%	14 9%	33 9%	13 13%	1 4%	38 11%	7
Better support from the police	25 6%	17 6%	9 7%	-	3 5%	2 17%	4 4%	10 7%	14 7%	8	-	1 3%	2 3%	7 9%	4 3%	12 8%	22 6%	3 9%	8 6%	8 9%	6 4%	19 5%	10 10%	1 4%	21 6%	3 8%
Law/ legislation with strict penalties/ harassment should be taken seriously	54 13%	35 12%	21 15%	7 39%	7 11%	4 33%	14 13%	14 10%	22 11%	28 19% HI	3 20%	7 18%	5 8%	12 16%	20 17%	17 11%	44 12%	10 29% Q	17 14%	7 8%	20 13%	43 12%	21 20% V	8 33%	43 13%	3 8%
Better management of comments/fake accounts - NET	97 24%	66 22%	39 28%	5 28%	16 25%	3 25%	27 25%	38 28%	53 26%	28 19%	3 20%	7 18%	10 16%	16 21%	28 24%	43 29% M	87 24%	10 29%	31 25%	25 27%	31 20%	92 26% W	15 15%	4 17%	85 25%	8 22%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 10%	30 10%	14 10%	2	9 14%	0	10 9%	15 11%	21 10%	15 10%	3 20%	3 8%	3 5%	9 12%	12 10%	18 12%	37 10%	5	15 12%	11 12%	11 7%	40 11%	8 8%	1	37 11%	4
Disable comment section/ better filtering/ blocking accounts	36 9%	23 8%	20 14% BE	0	2 3%	2 17%	14 13% J	19 14% J	22 11% J	6 4%	0	1 3%	6 10%	4 5%	15 13%	11 7%	31 8%	5 14%	12 10%	7 8%	12 8%	33 9%	7 7%	0	33 10%	3 8%
Verification of all social media accounts/ non- anonymity/ way to track their accounts	27 7%	18 6%	9	3 17%	5 8%	1 8%	6 6%	9 7%	16 8%	9 6%	1 7%	3 8%	1 2%	4 5%	4 3%	18 12% MO	26 7%	1 3%	8	8 9%	10 6%	26 7% W	1	3 13%	23 7%	1 3%
Keep a low profile/ not using branding/ anonymity of journalists/ using alias	5 1%	5 2%	2	0	1 2%	0	1	2 1%	3 1%	2	0	0	0	0	2 2%	3 2%	4	1 3%	2 2%	1 1%	1	5 1%	1	0	5 1%	-
More time oft/ away from work/ paid off	6 1% 23	6 2%	2 1%	0	1 2%	-	1 1% 6	3 2%	3 1%	3 2%	-	0	3 5% P 3	1 1% 2	2 2%	0 -	6 2% 21	0	2 2%	1	3 2%	6 2% 22	-	0	6 2% 22	0
Eliminate/ lessen use of social media	6%	6%	8%		3%	• •	6%	9% J	8% J	2%	-	-	5%	3%	10%	4%	6%	6%	3%	3%	9% S	6%	3%	•	6%	3%
Websites/ social media companies to filter hate comments/ shut down fake accounts	42 10%	30 10%	14 10%	2	9 14%	0	10 9%	15 11%	21 10%	15 10%	3 20%	3 8%	3 5%	9 12%	12	18 12%	37 10%	5 14%	15 12%	11 12%	11 7%	40 11%	8	1 4%	37 11%	4
Better/ more support/ forums/ journalist support groups	47 12%	37 13%	17 12%	4 22%	7 11%	1 8%	17 16%	15 11%	17 8%	25 17%	2 13%	9 24% HI	8 13%	7 9%	12 10%	20 14%	44 12%	3 9%	15 12%	13 14%	16 10%	41 12%	10 10%	5 21%	36 10%	6 16%
Psychological support/ more resources for free mental health	49 12%	38 13% F	19 14% F	0	3 5%	1 8%	13 12%	17 12%	18 9%	25 17%	2 13%	7	16 25% OP	13 17%	7 6%	13 9%	47 13%	2 6%	20 16%	7 8%	20 13%	43 12%	10 10%	2 8%	40 12%	7
Better/ more support/ protection from employer	56 14%	47 16%	19 14%	1 6%	5 8%	0	16 15%	24 17% J	36 18% J	15	0	4	12 19%	10	14 12%	20 14%	54 15%	2 6%	20 16%	13 14%	21 14%	52 15% W	7 7%	0	49 14%	7
Better/ more support on safety and security/ body guards	11 3%	9 3%	3 2%	0	1 2%	1 8%	4 4%	2 1%	7 3%	2 1%	0	1 3%	4 6% P	3 4%	2 2%	2 1%	10 3%	1 3%	5 4%	2 2%	3 2%	11 3%	2 2%	0	10 3%	1 3%
Better/ more protection to members of the marginalized group/ gender/ race	15 4%	13 4%	2	1 6%	2 3%	0	7 6%	4 3%	5 2%	7	1 7%	4 11% HI	5 8% OP	5 7%	2 2%	3 2%	15 4%	0	5 4%	6 7%	4 3%	13 4%	3	2 8%	11 3%	2
Other	44	36 12%	12 9%	1 6%	12 19% C	1 8%	11 10%	11 8%	25 12% H	13 9%	2 13%	2 5%	5 8%	4 5%	23 19% MNP	12 8%	40 11%	4 11%	15 12%	12 13%	13 8%	37 11%	14 14%	-	40 12%	4 11%
Nothing	9 2%	6 2%	2 1%	0	3 5%	0	-	1 1%	4 2%	4 3%	-	1 3%	-	-	4 3%	5 3%	8 2%	1 3%	2 2%	1 1%	5 3%	8 2%	2 2%	1 4%	8 2%	0
Sigma	652 161%	485 164%	230 167%				186 171%			235 157%	22 147%	61 161%	104 165%	134 179%	192 161%	222 150%	590 159%	62 177%	212 170%	148 163%	230 149%	571 164%	147 143%	29 121%	558 162%	65 176%

q17. Who should be held responsible for protecting journalists from online harm?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E:	xperience		If experienced harrassme		Frequenc	y of online Ha	rassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Ty	ype
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	n Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	I	J	к	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	552	354	219	20	64	36	139	167	289	187	25	62	100	90	151	211	345	207	117	76	152	433	197	49	458	45
Government	51%	50%	56%	74%	52%	53%	56%	48%	52%	50%	78%	66%	54%	52%	51%	49%	49%	55%	53%	50%	46%	53%	49%	65%	50%	53%
			В				н				GHIJ	HIJ												Y		
	727	482	271	22	74	41	194	234	362	256	24	61	125	124	201	277	500	227	166	119	215	568	253	47	633	47
Social media platforms	67%	68%	70%	81%	60%	60%	78%	67%	65%	68%	75%	65%	68%	72%	67%	65%	71%	60%	75%	78%	65%	70%	62%	63%	69%	55%
		E	E				HIJL										R		U	U		W			Z	
	790	516	292	12	92	49	192	260	430	244	18	53	127	136	212	315	504	286	167	110	227	612	289	39	695	56
Employer	73%	73%	75%	44%	74%	72%	77%	75%	77%	65%	56%	56%	69%	79%	71%	74%	72%	75%	76%	72%	69%	75%	71%	52%	75%	66%
							JKL	JKL	JKL					м											X	
Journalism associations/governing bodies	321	211	126	13	34	19	89	94	150	126	13	34	65	53	88	115	225	96	73	60	92	250	111	24	267	30
ooundion dooodalona governing boares	30%	30%	32%	48%	27%	28%	36%	27%	27%	34%	41%	36%	35%	31%	29%	27%	32%	25%	33%	39%	28%	31%	27%	32%	29%	35%
							HI			HI			Р				к			U						
	306	200	114	5	30	18	88	101	154	100	12	28	56	53	86	111	202	104	69	46	87	251	93	18	260	28
Unions	28%	28%	29%	19%	24%	26%	35% HIJ	29%	28%	27%	38%	30%	30%	31%	29%	26%	29%	27%	31%	30%	26%	31%	23%	24%	28%	33%
	78	53	28	2	11	5	HIJ 16	23	37	34	4	5	12	0	22	35	53	25	14	12	27	63	27	6	66	6
Other (specify)	78			2	9%	3	16		37	34	4	5	12	9 5%								8%	27	6		7%
Other (specify)	1%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	0%	7%	1%	9%	13%	5%	1%	3%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	0%	1%	8%	7%	1%
	69	49	20	0	8	6	12	28	43	21	1	12	16	8	24	21	48	21	9	8	31	47	26	7	52	10
Don't know	6%	7%	5%		6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	3%	13%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	12%
Don Charlow	0%	1%	3%	-	0%	3%	3%	0%	6%	6%	3%	13% GJ	9%	3%	6%	3%	1 70	076	4%	3%	9% S	0%	0%	5%	0%	Y
	2843	1865	1070	74	313	174	730	907	1465	968	97	255	501	473	784	1085	1877	966	615	431	831	2224	996	190	2431	222
Sigma	263%	264%	276%	274%	252%	256%	294%	261%	264%	259%	303%	271%	272%	275%	262%	254%		255%	280%	282%	252%	273%	246%	253%	264%	261%

g18. Please take a moment to share you	r thoughts on the issue of online harassn	nent and how it affects your wo	ik as a journalist or media worker.

No. No. No. No. No. No.					Occupation					Мо	dia				Media E	Experience		If experien harras	ced online sment	Frequenc	y of online Ha	irassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	~
No. 10. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 1			lourna Set 64		OuroutPubli	Photographe r/Videograph						Newswire	Employed			11 10 20	Non-then 20			Weekly or		Once every 2/3 months			Self-		
Sci Sci </th <th>Denne Fundam Full-setting</th> <th>Total A</th> <th>B</th> <th>Vanagement C</th> <th>sher</th> <th>an E</th> <th>Other F</th> <th>Digital G</th> <th>Radio H</th> <th>тv 1</th> <th>Print J</th> <th>news agency K</th> <th>dependent L</th> <th>less M</th> <th>6 to 10 years N</th> <th>s years O</th> <th>years P</th> <th>Yes Q</th> <th>No R</th> <th>frequently</th> <th>Monthly</th> <th>frequently</th> <th>English V</th> <th>French W</th> <th>elancer X</th> <th>organization</th> <th>Both Z</th>	Denne Fundam Full-setting	Total A	B	Vanagement C	sher	an E	Other F	Digital G	Radio H	тv 1	Print J	news agency K	dependent L	less M	6 to 10 years N	s years O	years P	Yes Q	No R	frequently	Monthly	frequently	English V	French W	elancer X	organization	Both Z
Note Note Note Note No	Ability to Work/Emotional Strain - NET	350	248			33	17 23%	106	346 114 33%	164 30%	132	32 8 25%		68	60		139			94 43%			276			296	
Part Part Part Part Part Part Part Part	Ability to Work - SUBNET	141	102	53	4	13	5	49	48	70	52	1	14	0 29	26	34	52	к 124	17	45	0 32 21%	47	W 116	38	10	121	10
No. No. No. No. No.							1					0						R					w				5
N N N N </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>6%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4%</td> <td>1%</td> <td>7%</td> <td></td> <td>6%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5%</td> <td>5%</td> <td>5%</td> <td></td> <td>6% R</td> <td>2%</td> <td></td> <td>7%</td> <td></td> <td>5%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5%</td> <td>6%</td>			6%			4%	1%	7%		6%				5%	5%	5%		6% R	2%		7%		5%			5%	6%
No. No. </td <td>Discouraging/ makes me not want to continue/ hate my job</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2 7%</td> <td>7</td> <td>3 4%</td> <td></td> <td>25 7%</td> <td></td> <td>30 8%</td> <td>1 3%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>25 8%</td> <td>8% W</td> <td></td> <td>8 11%</td> <td></td> <td>5 6%</td>	Discouraging/ makes me not want to continue/ hate my job				2 7%	7	3 4%		25 7%		30 8%	1 3%										25 8%	8% W		8 11%		5 6%
Network	Makes the job harder	2%	2%	9 2%	0	2%	1	4 2%	9 3%	2%	6 2%	0	1	2 1%	5% MP	5 2%	5 1%	18 3% R	2 1%	6 3%		8 2%	2%	4	0	2%	0
Name	Emotional Strain - SUBNET			95 24%	8 30%		16 22%		91 26%		107 29%	8 25%	24 26%	57 31%	53 31%	70 23%		221 31% R	69 18%	75 34% U	60 39% U	86 26%		92 23%	18 24%		27 32%
1 1 </td <td>Dislike/ unpleasant/ unacceptable</td> <td>32 3%</td> <td>19 3%</td> <td>14 4%</td> <td>1 4%</td> <td>2 2%</td> <td>2 3%</td> <td>7</td> <td>8 2%</td> <td>15 3%</td> <td>14 4%</td> <td>1 3%</td> <td>0</td> <td>3 2%</td> <td>4 2%</td> <td>8 3%</td> <td>17 4%</td> <td>16 2%</td> <td>16 4%</td> <td>8 4% U</td> <td>5 3%</td> <td>3 1%</td> <td>20 2%</td> <td>15 4%</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>3 4%</td>	Dislike/ unpleasant/ unacceptable	32 3%	19 3%	14 4%	1 4%	2 2%	2 3%	7	8 2%	15 3%	14 4%	1 3%	0	3 2%	4 2%	8 3%	17 4%	16 2%	16 4%	8 4% U	5 3%	3 1%	20 2%	15 4%	1		3 4%
Net Net </td <td>Intimidating</td> <td>25 2%</td> <td></td> <td>10 3%</td> <td>0</td> <td>2 2%</td> <td>2 3%</td> <td>4 2%</td> <td>10 3%</td> <td>15 3%</td> <td>5 1%</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>3 2%</td> <td>3 2%</td> <td>6 2%</td> <td>13 3%</td> <td>17 2%</td> <td>8 2%</td> <td>8 4%</td> <td>4</td> <td>5 2%</td> <td>18 2%</td> <td>11 3%</td> <td>1 1%</td> <td>2%</td> <td>1</td>	Intimidating	25 2%		10 3%	0	2 2%	2 3%	4 2%	10 3%	15 3%	5 1%	0	1	3 2%	3 2%	6 2%	13 3%	17 2%	8 2%	8 4%	4	5 2%	18 2%	11 3%	1 1%	2%	1
No. No. </td <td>Hurtful/ saddening/ disappointing</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>20 5%</td> <td>2 7%</td> <td>5 4%</td> <td>5 7%</td> <td></td> <td>15 4%</td> <td></td> <td>25 7%</td> <td>3 9%</td> <td>5 5%</td> <td></td> <td>8 5%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>50 7% R</td> <td>10 3%</td> <td>18 8%</td> <td>10 7%</td> <td>22 7%</td> <td></td> <td>19 5%</td> <td>2 3%</td> <td></td> <td>6 7%</td>	Hurtful/ saddening/ disappointing			20 5%	2 7%	5 4%	5 7%		15 4%		25 7%	3 9%	5 5%		8 5%			50 7% R	10 3%	18 8%	10 7%	22 7%		19 5%	2 3%		6 7%
Photom Photom Photom <td>Annoying/ frustrating</td> <td>16 1%</td> <td>10 1%</td> <td>5 1%</td> <td>0</td> <td>2 2%</td> <td>1 1%</td> <td></td> <td>7 2%</td> <td>8 1%</td> <td>6 2%</td> <td>2 6%</td> <td>0</td> <td>3 2%</td> <td>1 1%</td> <td>4 1%</td> <td>8 2%</td> <td>13 2%</td> <td>3 1%</td> <td>4 2%</td> <td>3 2%</td> <td>6 2%</td> <td>13 2%</td> <td>3 1%</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td>1</td>	Annoying/ frustrating	16 1%	10 1%	5 1%	0	2 2%	1 1%		7 2%	8 1%	6 2%	2 6%	0	3 2%	1 1%	4 1%	8 2%	13 2%	3 1%	4 2%	3 2%	6 2%	13 2%	3 1%	0		1
Photom Photom Photom <td>Anxiety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health</td> <td>212</td> <td></td> <td>66 17%</td> <td>6 22%</td> <td>22 18%</td> <td>11</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>98 18%</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td>20 21%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>163 23%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>63 19%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>15 20%</td> <td></td> <td>22 26%</td>	Anxiety/ stress/ fear of safety/ affects mental health	212		66 17%	6 22%	22 18%	11			98 18%		4	20 21%					163 23%				63 19%			15 20%		22 26%
····································	May influence the writer's opinion/ self-cersoring/ not	88	С			9			28	35		2		Р	P 10		35	R 62	26		18		W 65			68	
Physical Phys	cover certain topics				19%	7%	5%					6%	12% 1	12% N								8%		9%	12%		13%
Part of the state Part of the s	Limit/ don't want to use social media/ try to avoid posting online				1 4%	9 7%	2 3%					3 9% L	1	8 4%								25 8%		26 6%	0		2
····································	Getting worse/ it has to change/ employers should protect their people				1		3					2													6 8%		8
And And <td></td> <td>21</td> <td>13</td> <td>8</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> <td>6</td> <td>12</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>11</td> <td>5</td> <td>15</td> <td>6</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>20</td> <td>5</td> <td>1</td> <td>19</td> <td>1</td>		21	13	8	1	2	2	9	6	12	4	4	2	2	3	11	5	15	6	5	5	5	20	5	1	19	1
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bit bit<	held accountable			3%			1%		3%	2%													2%			2%	4%
OMMONIP PA PA <	Racial/ discriminating/ gender biased/ people of colour	71 7%		19 5%	0	3 2%	1 1%	25 10%	26 7%	28 5%	32 9%	1 3%	12 13%	15 8%		17 6%		59 8% R				25 8%	67 8% W	11 3%	4 5%	59 6%	8 9%
Her Her Her Her Her Her	Harassment is a crime/ should enforce the law		19	17 4%	1	9 7%	0	10	7 2%	15 3%	11			0		13 4%	45/	22 3%	10 3%	9 4%	1	12	27 3%	10	2 3%	27 3%	3
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q18x. Please take a moment to share your thoughts on the issue of online harassment and how it affects your work as a journalist or media worker.

Participants					Occupation					M	rdia				Media Ex	perience		If experier harra:	nced online ssment	Frequenc	v of online Ha	trassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment T ve	~
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43 31 12 4 8 3 7 14 15 18 3 8 13 3 5 22 27 16 6 9 12 32 19 5 33 Ober 7% 7% 6% 19% 5% 7% 19% 19% 19% 13% 3 5 22 27 16 6 9 12 32 19 5 33 0 7% 7% 6% 5% 7% 6% 19% 13% 12% 3% 9% 9% 9% 7% 8% 7% 7% 7% 8% 10% 11	Other	7%	31 7%		4	8 11%	3 8%	7 5%	14 7%	15 5%	18 8%	3 15%	8 13% GI	13 12% ND	3 3%	5 3%		27 7%	16 8%	6 5%	9 8%	12 7%	32 7%	8%	5 10%		5 9%
Nathing 14 3 5 0 4 3 5 9 4 1 0 3 3 5 4 10 0 0 4 8 10 2 8 2% 1% 2% 5% 8% 2% 5% 5% 7% <td< td=""><td>Nothing</td><td></td><td>3 1%</td><td>5 2%</td><td>•</td><td>4 5% B</td><td>3 8% B</td><td>3 2%</td><td>5 3%</td><td>9 3%</td><td>4 2%</td><td>1</td><td>•</td><td>3 3%</td><td>3 3%</td><td>3 2%</td><td>5 2%</td><td>4</td><td>10 5% Q</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>4 2%</td><td>8 2%</td><td></td><td>2 4%</td><td>8 2%</td><td>4 7% Y</td></td<>	Nothing		3 1%	5 2%	•	4 5% B	3 8% B	3 2%	5 3%	9 3%	4 2%	1	•	3 3%	3 3%	3 2%	5 2%	4	10 5% Q	•	•	4 2%	8 2%		2 4%	8 2%	4 7% Y
Sgma 1451 1012 521 40 1157 80 422 463 674 540 46 1133 258 224 406 553 1007 444 331 275 401 1140 491 90 1121 289 2445 2475 1907 2475 2375 2375 2375 2375 2375 2375 2375 23	Sigma	238%	244%	246%	190%	157 207%		422 279%		674 230%	549 246%	46 230%	133 218%	258 246%	234 252%	405 252%	553 221%	1007 246%	444 223%	331 251%	275 257%	401 235%	1143 246%	491 216%	90 188%	1231 245%	130 224%

q18b. While this survey is focused on people who are still actively working as journalists and media professionals, we would appreciate your thoughts on the important issue of online harassment and how it affects the work of those working in media today.

				Occupation					м	ledia				Media Ex	xperience		lf experien harras	iced online ssment	Frequenc	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	Er	mployment Ty	be
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in		6 to 10 years		More than 20 vears	Yos	No	Weekly or more	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
		B	managemen		F	F	Digital	H	I V	Film	News agency	dependent	M	N N	years	P	0	R	s	т	Inequentity	V	W	elancer Y	v	Z
Base: Fully retired or Student only	11*	."	.**	."		11**	-**			-**	_**		-**	.**			."	-**	-**		-**					."
	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(DK/NS)	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	•		-	-	-	-	-	-	•		-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Sigma	11	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
oigina	100%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

q19. Please specify your age.

				Occupation					м	edia				Media E	xperience		If experienc harrass		Frequen	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H	Managemen		Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency	Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media	Both
	A	В	C	D	F	F	G	н	1	J	К		М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	х	Y	7
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	170	133	47	2	14	9	55	51	80	59	6	23	119	50	1	0	117	53	45	20	52	135	65	13	135	22
18-29	16%	19%	12%	7%	11%	13%	22%	15%	14%	16%	19%	24%	65%	29%	0	-	17%	14%	20%	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	26%
		CE					HIJ					HIJ	NOP	OP												Y
	299	222	99	2	29	9	73	95	147	110	6	26	46	97	152	4	215	84	68	51	96	224	110	14	264	21
30-39	28%	31%	26%	7%	23%	13%	29%	27%	26%	29%	19%	28%	25%	56%	51%	1%	31%	22%	31%	33%	29%	28%	27%	19%	29%	25%
	276	CEF	107	6	32	16	60	109	163	80	7	20	P 9	MP 16	MP 123	128	R 187	89	63	38	86	198	440	46	242	18
40-49	276	168 24%	28%	22%	26%	24%	24%	108 31%	29%	21%	22%	20	9 5%	9%	41%		27%	23%	29%	25%	26%	198	112 28%	16 21%	242 26%	21%
40-43	26%	2470	20%	2276	20%	2470	2470	GJ	29%	2170	2270	2176	3%	9%	41% MNP	30% MN	2170	23%	29%	23%	20%	24%	20%	21%	20%	2170
	220	118	94	8	33	23	45	65	112	80	7	15	7	6	17	190	125	95	32	31	62	167	78	13	194	13
50-59	20%	17%	24%	30%	27%	34%	18%	19%	20%	21%	22%	16%	4%	3%	6%	44%	18%	25%	15%	20%	19%	21%	19%	17%	21%	15%
			В		В	В									0.10	MNO		Q								
	99	55	38	8	14	9	11	24	43	37	5	9	2	1	4	92	48	51	11	8	29	74	39	15	75	9
60-69	9%	8%	10%	30%	11%	13%	4%	7%	8%	10%	16%	10%	1%	1%	1%	22%	7%	13%	5%	5%	9%	9%	10%	20%	8%	11%
									G	G	G					MNO		Q						Y		
	4	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	4	2	2	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	1
70+	0	0	-	4%	-	1%	0	0	0	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	-	0	0	0	3%	0	1%
	14	0	3	0	2	C 1	2	4	0	5	1	0	1	2	2	9	9	5	0	5	4	14	0	Y 2	11	
Prefer not to answer	14	9	3	-	2%	1%	1%	4 1%	9 2%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	9	1%	-	3%	4	2%	-	2 3%	1%	1%
	1 70	176	176		270	170	176	176	270	170	3%		170	170	176	270	1 /0	170		3% S	170	2.76 W		3%	170	176
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	10070	10070	10078	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10078	100 /8	10070	10070	10073	10073	10078	10070	10070	10070	10070	10078	10070	10070	10070	10073	10070	10078
	170	133	47	2	14	9	55	51	80	59	6	23	119	50	1	0	117	53	45	20	52	135	65	13	135	22
<30	16%	19%	12%	7%	11%	13%	22%	15%	14%	16%	19%	24%	65%	29%	0	-	17%	14%	20%	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	15%	26%
		CE					HIJ	1				HIJ	NOP	OP	1						1				1	Y
	323	175	132	17	47	33	57	90	156	120	12	25	9	7	21	286	175	148	44	39	92	243	118	30	270	23
50+	30%	25%	34%	63%	38%	49%	23%	26%	28%	32%	38%	27%	5%	4%	7%	67%	25%	39%	20%	25%	28%	30%	29%	40%	29%	27%
			в		В	BC				G						MNO		Q			S					

q20. In what province or territory do you reside the majority of your time?

				Occupation					Me	dia				Media Ex	perience		If experien harras	nced online ssment	Frequenc	y of online Ha	rassment	Language	e of work	E	mployment Typ	rpe
		Journalist/H		Owner/Publi	Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram						Newswire service/wire/	Freelance/in	5 years or		11 to 20	More than 20			Weekly or more		Once every 2/3 months or less			Self- employed/fre	Media	
	Total	ost	Management	sher	an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	news agency	dependent	less	6 to 10 years	years	years	Yes	No	frequently	Monthly	frequently	English	French	elancer	organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	к	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully																									1	
retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
British Columbia	89 8%	66 9%	29 7%	4	15 12%	2 3%	24 10%	34 10%	43 8%	35 9%	3 9%	5 5%	15 8%	20	20 7%	34 8%	71	18 5%	25 11%	17 11%	29 9%	86 11%	10	6 8%	79 9%	4
	070	970	/ 76	13%	12% F	3%	10%	10%	070	970	9%	3%	070	1276	176	0%	R	3%	1170	1176	9%	W	276	070	9%	5%
	96	64	43	3	15	4	21	24	45	36	3	1	14	19	26	37	76	20	29	15	32	95	4	3	87	6
Alberta	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	6%	8%	7%	8% L	10%	9%	1%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%	5%	13%	10%	10%	12% W	1%	4%	9%	7%
	42	32	17	2	4	1	L 13	L 13	25	L 13	0	2	13	8	9	12	31	11	12	7	12	38	5	1	37	4
Saskatchewan	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%	-	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	5%
	05		15		-		10	40				-	OP				00		10			W	,			
Manitoba	35 3%	22 3%	15 4%	0	5 4%	1	12 5%	19 5%	26 5%	8 2%	0	5 5%	3	6 3%	9 3%	17	29 4%	6 2%	12 5%	6 4%	11 3%	34 4%	4	3 4%	31 3%	1
	376	3%	470		470	170	5% J	5% J	5% J	270		3%	270	3%	3%	470	4470 R	276	5%	470	3%	44 % W	176	470	3%	170
	405	237	182	13	44	20	101	110	214	130	10	40	67	68	110	160	276	129	85	55	136	392	50	27	341	37
Ontario	37%	34%	47% BEF	48%	35%	29%	41% H	32%	39% H	35%	31%	43% H	36%	40%	37%	37%	39%	34%	39%	36%	41%	48% W	12%	36%	37%	44%
_	343	239	8EF 71	4	32	34	н 52	106	H 151	142	14	н 37	63	39	103	138	176	167	50	41	85	108	314	31	284	28
Quebec	32%	34%	18%	15%	26%	50%	21%	30%	27%	38%	44%	39%	34%	23%	34%	32%	25%	44%	23%	27%	26%	13%	78%	41%	31%	33%
	40	с				BCE		G	G	GHI	GI	GI	N		N	N		Q					V			
New Brunswick	13	4	5	0	2 2%	4	4 2%	10 3%	10 2%	1	1 3%	1 1%	0	1	3	9 2%	5 1%	8	1	2	2	7 1%	9 2%	1	12	0
	170	170	170		2 70	BC	2% J	- 3% J	J	-	3% J	170		170	176	2% M	170	2% Q		170	170	170	270 V	170	170	<u> </u>
	23	13	11	1	3	1	8	8	17	2	0	2	1	1	10	11	14	9	1	3	10	20	3	1	20	2
Nova Scotia	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3% J	2%	3% J	1%		2%	1%	1%	3% M	3%	2%	2%	0	2%	3% S	2% W	1%	1%	2%	2%
_ _	6	6	2	0	1	0	2	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	1	0	6	0
Prince Edward Island	1%	1%	1%		1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	-	1%	
	F	-		0				5	5	0				3		0	-	0		4	2	-	1			-
Newfoundland	5	5 1%	1	0	1	0	2 1%	5 1%	5 1%	0	0	0	1	3 2%	1	0	5	0	1	1	3 1%	5 1%	1	0	5 1%	0
	-	170	Ů		. 70		. 70	J	. 70				. 70	2.76 P	0		. 76		5	. 70	. 78	. 78	-	+	. 78	<u> </u>
	4	3	3	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	0	1	2	4	0	0	3	1
Yukon	0	0	1%	-	1%		0	1%	0	1%		-	1% P	1%	0	-	0	0	-	1%	1%	0			0	1%
_ _	6	5	4	0	1	0	3	4	3	3	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	4	1	0	1	6	0	0	5	1
Northwest Territories	1%	1%	1%	-	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	•	-	1%	1%	1%	-	0	1%	0	-	0	1%		-	1%	1%
													Р	Р											T	
ha	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	2	2	4	0	1	3	0
My primary residence is outside of Canada	0	1%	-	-	-	-	-	0	1%	0	-	-	-	1%	1%	0	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0	•	1%	0	-
	44	7	-	0			-	0		0					-	4		-			4	10	4			
Prefer not to answer	11	7 1%	5	0	0	1	5 2%	8 2%	8	0	1 3%	1 1%	3	2	2	4	8	3	2	2	4	10 1%	4	1	9 1%	1
	1 /0	170	170			170	2% J	270 J	J		3% J	J	2 /0	170	170	1 /0	1 /0	170	170	170	1 /0	170	170	170	1 /0	170
Siama	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma -	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary	99	74	36	4	17	2	28	40	48	40	3	5	19	23	23	34	76	23	26	18	32	96	10	6	87	6
BC/Territories	9%	10%	9%	15%	14%	3%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	5%	10%	13%	8%	8%	11%	6%	12%	12%	10%	12%	2%	8%	9%	7%
		F			F			1				_		OP			R					w				
	77	54	32	2	9 7%	2 3%	25 10%	32 9%	51 9%	21 6%	0	7	16 9%	14 8%	18	29 7%	60 9%	17 4%	24 11%	13 8%	23 7%	72 9%	9 2%	4 5%	68 7%	5
MB/SK																										6%
MB/SK	7%	8%	8%	7%	1%	3%	J	0,0	J	078		178	070	070	0,0	170	R		1170	0,0	170	W	276	3%		
MB/SK	7% 47 4%	28 4%	8% 19 5%	1 4%	7 6%	5 7%	10% J 16 6%	27	J 35 6%	4	1	3	2	6	15	24	R 27 4%	20	4	7	16 5%	W 37 5%	14	2 3%	43	2

q21. Do you identify as ...?

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	operience		If experien harras		Frequenc	cy of online H	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Ty	/pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Publ	Photographe r/Videograph i er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print	Newswire service/wire/ news agency		5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	e Media organization	Both
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	547	347	193	20	93	32	109	160	281	196	21	45	81	71	139	256	335	212	110	63	162	406	214	39	467	41
Male	51%	49%	50%	74%	75%	47%	44%	46%	51%	52%	66%	48%	44%	41%	46%	60%	48%	56%	50%	41%	49%	50%	53%	52%	51%	48%
-					BCF				GH	G	GH					MNO		Q								
	504	341	188	7	24	30	133	179	259	163	7	45	95	97	153	159	349	155	109	87	153	383	177	31	433	40
Female	47%	48%	48%	26%	19%	44%	54%	51%	47%	44%	22%	48%	52%	56%	51%	37%	50%	41%	50%	57%	46%	47%	44%	41%	47%	47%
-		E	E			E	IJK	IJK	к	к		к	P	P	P		R			U						1
	9	6	2	0	2	2	3	4	4	4	1	2	5	1	2	1	7	2	1	1	5	7	4	2	3	4
Non-binary/third gender	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0	5%
-						С							Р											Y		Y
	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	3	0	3	0
Prefer to self identify	0	0	1%	-	-	-	0	0	0	1%	-	-	1%	-	0	0	0	1%		-	0	0	1%	-	0	•
	19	11	3	0	5	4	2	4	10	9	3	2	2	3	4	10	11	8	0	2	9	16	7	3	16	0
Prefer not to answer	2%	2%	1%	-	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%	9%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	
					BC	BC					GHIJ										S					
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma -	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Summary		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1010						1010						1010	1010		1010		1010	1010					
	12	8	4	0	2	2	4	5	5	6	1	2	6	1	3	2	8	4	1	1	6	9	7	2	6	4
Sender diverse	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0	1%	1%	0	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%
			.,										P			-		1							+	T Y

q23. What ethno-cultural or nacial group(a) do you identify with? Please select all that apply.

																	If experies	nced online								
				Occupation	Photograph				M	adia	Newswire			Media Er	perience		harra	ssment	Frequent	cy of online Ha	Once every	Languas	e of work	E	nployment Ty	-
	Total	JournalistH ost B	Managemen t C	Owner/Publi sher D	pher/Camer aman E	Other F	Digital	Radio H	TV	Print	/newa agency K	Freelance in dependent	5 years or less M	6 to 10 years N	11 to 20 years O	More than 20 years P	Yes	No R	more frequently S	Monthly	or less frequently U	English V	French	employed/fr eelancer X	Media organization Y	Both Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully refined from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68"	248	348	555	374	32.	94"	184	172	219	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85"
ASIAN (NET)	171	117	58 15%	6 22%	19 15%	10 15%	51 21% J	57	93 17%	54 14%	3	23 24% J	34 18%	21 12%	45 15%	71	120	51	34 15%	25 16%	61 18%	139 17% W	50 12%	17 23%	139	15 18%
Chinese	25	17 2%	2 2%	1 4%	3 2%	-	8	8 2%	15	8	1 3%	4%	5	4 2%	8 3%	8 2%	21 3% R	4	5 2%	6 4%	10	23 3% W	4	3 4%	19 2%	3 4%
Korean	0	0	0	-			-	-	3	-	-		-	•	-	3	0		-	195	2	0	-	-	0	
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	98 9%	67 2%	27 7%	4 15%	12 10%	9 13%	28 10%	35 10%	49 9%	33 2%	2 6%	8 9%	12 7%	6 3%	26 9%	54 13% MN	60 9%	38 10%	22 10%	12 8%	26 8%	70 9%	41 10%	7 9%	85 9%	6 7%
Asian African (e.g., South Africa, Nigeria, Madagascar, Kenya)	1	0	1	0	•	•	0	0	0.	1	0	•	0	0	1	0	1	•	-	0	1	-	1	•	1	0
Asian Caribbean (e.g., Guyanese, Trinidadian)	4	2	1	0	•	1 1%	2	0	2	1	0	1	2 1%	0		2	1	3 1%	1	0	•	4	0	1 1%	3	-
South Asian (e.g., Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan)	30 3%	23 3%	12 3%	1 4%	1	1 1%	14 6%	12 3%	19 3%	8 2%	0	5 5%	13 7%	9 5% P	6 2%	2	26 4% R	4	6 3%	5 3%	15 5%	30 4% W	3 1%	4	24 3%	2 2%
South East Asian (e.g., Malaysian, Filipino, Vietnamase)	15 1%	8 1%	8 2%	0	3 2%	1	1	3 1%	8 1%	5 1%	0	6 6% QHU	4 2%	3	5 2%	3 1%	10	5 1%	1	1	8 2%	14	2	2 3%	8 1%	5
BLACK (NET)	27 2%	17 2%	12 3%	0	2 2%	2 3%	4 2%	13 4%	19 3%	5 1%	2 6%	5 5%	8 4%	8 3%	6 2%	7 2%	17 2%	10 3%	2 1%	4 3%	11 3%	17 2%	14 3%	3 4%	21 2%	3
African (e.g. Ghanaian, Kenyan, Nigerian, Somali)	8 1%	5	4	0	0	1	2	4	4	2	1	1	3 25	3 25	1	1	6	2	1	0	5 2%	5 1%	4	1	6 1%	1
Caribbean (e.g., Bajan, Haitian, Jamaican, Grenadian)	12	7	5	0	1	1	2	6 2% J	10 2%	1	1	2	4 25	P 2 1%	4	2	7	5	0	2	5	8	6	1	10	1
North American (e.g., Canadian, American)	6	4	3	0	1	0	1	J 2 1%	5 1%	2	- -	3	1	1	0	4	3	3 1%	1	1	1	4	3	1	3	2
South and Central American (e.g., Brazilian, Panamanian)	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0 -	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	0
LATINHISPANIC (NET)	17 2%	14 2%	5 1%	0	1	0	8 3% 1J	7 2%	8 1%	4 1%	1 3%	4 4% U	6 3% NP	0	7 2% N	4	11 2%	6 2%	2	4 3%	5 2%	12 1%	7 2%	2 3%	12 1%	3 4%
North or Central American (e.g., Mexican, Honduran)	5	5	1	0	1	0	3	1	4	1	0	2 2% J	2 1%	0	1	2	2	3 1%	1	0	1	4	1	1 1%	2	2 2% Y
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	0	0	0	4 2%	3 1%	2	3 1%	1	1	3 2%	0	4	1	6 1%	2 1%	1	3 2%	2	6 1%	3 1%	1	6 1%	1
South American (e.g., Brazilian, Argentinian)	5	5 1%	1	0	0	0	1	4	3 1%	0	0	2	1	0	3 1%	1	3 0	2 1%	0	1	2 1%	2	3 1%	1 1%	4 0	0
MDDLE EASTERN (NET)	35 3%	27 4%	8 2%	3	3 2%	2 3%	9 4%	13 4%	18 3%	13 3%	3 9%	3	8 4%	4 2%	10 3%	13 3%	26 4%	9 2%	10 5%	7	9 3%	27 3%	19 5%	4	29 3%	2
North African (e.g. Algerian, Libyan, Meditemanean, Moroccan)	9 1%	6 1%	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	5	2	1	4	0	0	5	5	4	2	2	1	3	8	2	7	0
Middle Eastern (e.g. Syrian, Lebanese)	21 2%	17 2%	6 2%	1 4%	1	0	6 2%	9 3%	10 2%	7 2%	GHU 1 3%	2	4 2%	3 2%	7 2%	7 2%	17 2%	4	5 2%	5	7 2%	20	8 2%	1	18	2
European (e.g., British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterranean)	3	2	0	1 4%	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	2	0
West Asia (e.g. Iranian, Afghani)	5	4	1	0	1	1	1	3	5 1%	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	0	3	1	1	4	3	1	4	0
WHITE (NET)	822 76%	528 75%	297 77%	18 67%	97 78%	54 79%	176 71%	260 75%	414	295 79% GKL	20 63%	60 64%	132 72%	135 78%	223 75%	332 78%	529 75%	293 77%	165 75%	118 76%	248 75%	605 74%	324 80%	48 64%	715	59 69%
African (e.g., Afrikaner)	2	2	•	0 -	•	0 -	0	1	1 0	2 1%	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0 -	2	0 -	0	1	1	0 -	1	1
Asattalian and New Zealand	1	0	0	0	0 -	1 1% BC	0	0	0 -	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0 -	1	0	0 -	1	0
European (e.g. British, French, Spanish, Portuguese, Mediterrainean, Polish, Russian)	233 22%	152	90 23%	6 22%	19 15%	15 22%	55 22%	74	104	92 25%	5 16%	22 23%	48	33 19%	65 22%	87 20%	157	76 20%	52 24%	32 21%	73	200 25%	59 15%	17 23%	192 21%	24
North American (e.g. Canadian)	685 62%	430 61%	E 239 62%	18 59%	87 70% B	41 60%	151 61% L	215 62% L	349 63% L	1 229 61% L	19 59%	47 50%	107 58%	118 62% MO	177 59%	285 62%	427 61%	241 64%	130 59%	92 60%	205 62%	W 475 58%	288 71% V	39 52%	589 64% XZ	40 47%
South American (e.g. Argentinian, Chilean)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1 1% Y	1	0
Indigenous including First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)	18 2%	12 2%	8 2%	0	3 2%	0	5 2%	8 2%	10 2%	4	3 9% (HE)	4	5 3%	3 2%	5 2%	5 1%	15 2%	3 1%	4 2%	3 2%	8 2%	18 2% W	2	1 1%	13 1%	4 5% Y
Moved race (a combination of any of the above categories)	38 3%	20 3%	16 4%	2 7%	3 2%	4 6%	11 4%	11	24 4%	9 2%	2 6%	5	9 5%	4 2%	11 4%	12 3%	26 4%	10 3%	8 4%	7	11	32 4%	7 2%	3 4%	29 3%	4
Other (specify)	19 2%	8 1%	6 2%	2 7%	4	4	3	3 1%	7	7 2%	1	1	3 2%	2 1%	3 1%	11 3%	9 1%	10 3%	3	1	5 2%	W 17 2%	5	1 1%	16 2%	2
Prefer not to answer	39 4%	25 4%	15 4%	1 4%	1 1%	DU 3 4%	5 2%	14 4%	24 4%	11 3%	2 6%	1	4 2%	6 3%	11 4%	18 4%	20 3%	19 5%	9 4%	3 2%	8 2%	31 4%	9 2%	2 3%	34 4%	3 4%
Sigma	1278	832 118%	459 118%	38 133%	142 115%	85 125%	303 122%	420 121%	656 120%	435	41 128%	119 127%	235 128%	199 116%	345 115%	499 117%	837 119%	441 116%	257 117%	182 119%	398 121%	979 120%	461 114%	92 123%	1083	103 121%
Sammany Asian only (exclusive)	122 11%	87 12%	42 11%	4	13 10%	5 7%	39 16%	40 11%	63 11%	39 10%	1 3%	19 20%	27 15%	17 10%	34 11%	44 10%	84 12%	38 10%	25 11%	18 12%	41 12%	100 12%	32 8%	15 20%	97 11%	10 12%
Black only (exclusive)	20 2%	16 2%	8 2%	0	1	1 1%	3	10 3%	13 2%	5 1%	1 3%	5 5% QJ	5 3%	6 3%	4	5 1%	14 2%	6 2%	2 1%	3 2%	9 3%	11 1%	11 3%	3 4%	14 2%	3 4%
Latin/Hispanic only(exclusive)	10 1%	8	4	-	1	•	5 2%	3	4	2	0	2	3 2%	0	4	3	6 1%	4	2	1	3	7	5	1	6 1%	3 4% Y
Middle Eastern, West/Southwest Asian, North African only (exclusive)	20 2%	17 2%	4	2 7%	2 2%	0	5 2%	5	9 2%	8 2%	3 9% GHU	2	4 2%	2 1%	8 3%	6 1%	14 2%	6 2%	7 3%	4 3%	3	14 2%	13 3%	2 3%	17 2%	1
White only (exclusive)	753	487 69%	272 70%	15 56%	91 73%	46 68%	163 66%	236 68% L	377 68% L	273 73% GKL	17 53%	52 55%	117 64%	129 75% M	210	297 70%	483 69%	270	154 70%	105 69%	224 68%	550 68%	301 74% V	44 59%	656 71% X	53 62%
Indigenous only (exclusive)	12	8	4	-	2	0	4 25	6 2%	6 1%	3	2 6% IJ	3 3% J	4 25	1	3	4	10	2	2	3 2%	5 2%	12 1% W	1	1 1%	8 1%	3 4% Y
Moved race/other	108 10%	59 8%	39 10%	5 19%	13 10%	13 19% BC	24 10%	34 10%	59 11%	33 9%	6 19%	10	20	11 6%	25 8%	50 12%	72 10%	34 9%	19 9%	16 10%	37	89 11%	33 8%	7 2%	90 10%	9 11%
All non-white/BIPOC	290 27%	195 28%	101 26%	11 4155	32 26%	19 28%	80 32%	98 28%	154 28%	90 24%	13 41% J	41 44% GHU	63 34% NP	37 22%	78 26%	112 26%	200 28%	90 24%	57 26%	45 29%	98 30%	233 29% W	95 23%	29 39% Y	232 25%	29 34%
Proportions/Means: Columna Tested (5% risk level) - B	C/D/E/F - G/H/	UKL-MNO	P - Q/R - S/T/L	J - V/W - X/Y/Z	Overlap formula	e used. " small	base; ** very s	mall base (und	ar 30) inaligible	for sig testing																

q24. Do you identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, Two-Sprit, intersex, and/or non-binary?

				Occupatior	1				м	edia				Media E	xperience			ced online	Frequen	cy of online H	larassment	Languag	e of work	E	mployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H ost	Managemen	Owner/Pub t sher	Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram an	Other	Digital	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 to 20 years	More than 20 years	Yes	No	Weekly or more frequently	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less frequently	English	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Both
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	т	U	V	W	Х	Y	Z
Base: All respondents excluding students and those fully retired from the media sector	1082	707	388	27**	124	68*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
	128	95	42	2	15	8	51	47	57	39	3	18	52	27	23	26	100	28	30	23	47	104	49	11	100	17
Yes	12%	13%	11%	7%	12%	12%	21%	14%	10%	10%	9%	19%	28%	16%	8%	6%	14%	7%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%
							HIJ	1				IJ	NOP	OP			R									Y
	905	580	331	25	105	51	186	283	472	313	25	72	125	136	263	381	572	333	186	123	263	673	337	59	783	63
No	84%	82%	85%	93%	85%	75%	75%	81%	85%	84%	78%	77%	68%	79%	88%	89%	81%	88%	85%	80%	80%	83%	83%	79%	85%	74%
			F					G	GHL	G				м	MN	MN		Q							Z	
	49	32	15	0	4	9	11	18	26	22	4	4	7	9	13	20	31	18	4	7	20	37	19	5	39	5
Prefer not to answer	5%	5%	4%	-	3%	13% BCE	4%	5%	5%	6%	13% I	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6% S	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%
	1082	707	388	27	124	68	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
Sigma	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

UserLanguage

				Occupation	1 <u>.</u>				м	ledia				Media Ex	operience			ced online	Frequent	cy of online Ha	arassment	Languag	e of work	E	Employment Typ	pe
		Journalist			Photographe r/Videograph li er/Cameram							Freelance/in			11 to 20	More than 20			Weekly or more		Once every 2/3 months or less			Self- employed/fre		
	Total	ost	Managemen	it sher	an	Other	Digital	Radio	τv	Print	news agency	dependent	less	6 to 10 years	years	years	Yes	No	frequently	Monthly	frequently	English	French	elancer	organization	Both
Base: All respondents	A 1093	В 707	388	27**	124	F 79*	G 248	H 348	555	374	К 32*	94*	M 184	N 172	299	427	Q 702	R 379	220	152	0	V 814	405	X 75*	922	Z 85*
Base. All respondents		707		21	124	79	240				32						703		220	153	330	014	405	75		03
	737	474	311	23	93	30	195	220	394	250	18	59	117	131	197	291	541	195	180	119	242	727	64	45	631	60
English	67%	67%	80%	85%	75%	38%	79%	63%	71%	67%	56%	63%	64%	76%	66%	68%	77%	51%	82%	78%	73%	89%	16%	60%	68%	71%
		F	BF		F		HIJKL		н					MO			R		U			W				1
	356	233	77	4	31	49	53	128	161	124	14	35	67	41	102	136	162	184	40	34	88	87	341	30	291	25
French	33%	33%	20%	15%	25%	62%	21%	37%	29%	33%	44%	37%	36%	24%	34%	32%	23%	49%	18%	22%	27%	11%	84%	40%	32%	29%
		С				BCE		GI	G	G	G	G	N		N			Q		1	s		v			
Sigma	1093	707	388	27	124	79	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
oigina	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Association

				Occupation					м	edia				Media Ex	xperience		lf experien harras		Frequen	cy of online Ha	arassment	Language	e of work	Er	mployment Typ	pe
	Total	Journalist/H			Photographe r/Videograph er/Cameram	Other	District	Radio	ту	Print		Freelance/in dependent			11 to 20	More than 20	Yes		Weekly or more	Monthly	Once every 2/3 months or less	Fortist	French	Self- employed/fre elancer	Media organization	Duti
	A	ost B	Management C	t sner D	an F	E	Digital G	H	I V	Print	news agency K	dependent	less M	6 to 10 years N	years O	years P	Q	No R	frequently S	Monthly	frequently U	English V	W	elancer	organization Y	Both Z
Base: All respondents	1093	707	388	27**	124	79*	248	348	555	374	32*	94*	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75*	922	85*
base. All respondents											- JZ					-										
Ball	185	108	73	0	27	13	37	22	169	1		11	21	38	54	72	128	57	56	26	46	185	10	8	169	8
Bell	17%	15%	19%	-	22% B	16%	15% HJ	6%	30% GHJKL	0	3% J	12% J	11%	22% M	18%	17%	18%	15%	25% U	17%	14%	23% W	2%	11%	18% Z	9%
	101	82	42	11	13	4	36	16	29	54	8	32	29	30	19	22	77	23	20	13	44	97	11	24	55	21
CAL	9%	12%	11%	41%	10%	5%	15%	5%	5%	14%	25%	34%	16%	17%	6%	5%	11%	6%	9%	8%	13%	12%	3%	32%	6%	25%
0.5	9%	12%	1176	4176	10%	3%	HI	5%	3%	H	25%	GHIJ	OP	OP	6%	3%	R 11%	6%	9%	0%	13%	12% W	3%	32% Y	0%	23% Y
	387	209	169	0	34	34	118	252	289	11	4	12	60	52	117	158	222	165	61	50	111	276	179	5	363	19
СВС	35%	30%	44%	-	27%	43%	48%	72%	52%	3%	13%	13%	33%	30%	39%	37%	32%	44%	28%	33%	34%	34%	44%	7%	39%	22%
			BE			BE	JKL	GIJKL	JKL		J	J						Q		0070			V		XZ	X
	20	16	2	0	2	1	1	2	6	14	1	1	4	5	6	5	15	5	4	6	5	11	13	1	18	1
FAQPage	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	1%	0	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
		С								GHI													v			
	199	158	23	3	20	23	27	45	47	113	13	33	41	24	55	69	108	81	29	24	55	47	179	29	140	20
FPJO	18%	22%	6%	11%	16%	29%	11%	13%	8%	30%	41%	35%	22%	14%	18%	16%	15%	21%	13%	16%	17%	6%	44%	39%	15%	24%
		С			С	CE				GHI	GHI	GHI	N					Q					V	YZ		Ŷ
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
JHR	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-		-	-	-	0	-	0	-		-	0	0		1%	-	-
	6		3	3	1			3		5		1	0	1		-		0		3		4	0	ř	1	3
NEPMCC	-	4	3	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	0	1	-	1%	3	2	6	-	0	-	2	4	0	2 3%	1	3 4%
NEPWOG	1%	1%	1%	11%	1%		1%	1%	U	1%		1%	-	1%	1%	U	1%	-	U	2%	1%	U		3% V		4%
	26	18	11	9	10	0	1	1	0	26	0	0	3	7	6	10	22	4	6	6	10	26	1	3	21	2
NMC	2%	3%	3%	33%	8%	-	0	0	-	7%		-	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	0	4%	2%	2%
	2.70	378	578	3376	BCF		-	-		GHIL			2.70	470	2.76	2.70	R	170	578	476	578	W	-	478	270	2.70
	8	1	8	0	0	0	4	1	6	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	5	3	3	0	2	8	0	0	8	0
Other	1%	0	2%	-	-	-	2%	0	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-
			В				НJ		J													W				
	87	58	35	0	11	2	11	2	1	86	3	1	12	7	16	52	68	19	25	17	26	86	5	0	80	7
Postmedia	8%	8%	9%	-	9%	3%	4%	1%	0	23%	9%	1%	7%	4%	5%	12%	10%	5%	11%	11%	8%	11%	1%	-	9%	8%
							HI			GHIL	HIL					MNO	R					W			х	х
	60	43	18	0	6	2	8	2	0	60	0	2	9	7	19	25	43	17	11	8	24	60	4	0	57	3
TorontoStar	5%	6%	5%	-	5%	3%	3%	1%	-	16%		2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	7%	1%	-	6%	4%
						-	HI		-	GHIKL							-	_				W	-	-	X	
	13	9	4	1	0	0	3	1	5	4	2	1	3	0	1	9	8	5	4	0	4	13	3	2	10	1
(DK/NS)	1%	1%	1%	4%	-	-	1%	0	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	-	U	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
										-	GHIJ					0				<u> </u>						<u> </u>
Sigma	1093	707	388	27	124	79	248	348	555	374	32	94	184	172	299	427	703	379	220	153	330	814	405	75	922	85
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%