



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Ipsos Poll on Consumer Behavior During COVID-19

Washington, DC, January 24, 2022

1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally?

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
1/18-19, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	15%	20%	35%	28%	14%	14%	2%
1/4-5, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	13%	22%	32%	30%	17%	13%	3%
12/7-8, 2021 (N=1,160)	30%	12%	17%	33%	34%	20%	14%	3%
11/22-23, 2021 (N=1,162)	21%	9%	12%	34%	42%	23%	20%	2%
11/9-10, 2021 (N=1,160)	24%	9%	15%	33%	22%	22%	19%	3%
10/26-27, 2021 (N=1,160)	26%	12%	14%	34%	37%	22%	15%	3%
10/12-13, 2021 (N=1,174)	29%	10%	18%	33%	36%	20%	15%	3%
9/28-29, 2021 (N=1,173)	27%	11%	16%	34%	37%	20%	17%	2%
9/14-15, 2021 (N=1,177)	30%	12%	18%	31%	36%	21%	15%	2%
8/31-9/1, 2021 (N= 1,166)	29%	12%	17%	35%	34%	19%	15%	1%
8/18-19, 2021 (N=1,177)	28%	12%	16%	36%	33%	18%	15%	3%
8/3-4, 2021 (N=1,174)	28%	11%	16%	33%	36%	19%	17%	3%
7/20-21, 2021 (N=1,137)	25%	12%	13%	30%	43%	22%	22%	2%
7/6-7, 2021 (N=1,179)	19%	8%	11%	29%	50%	24%	25%	2%
6/22-23, 2021 (N=1,176)	18%	7%	11%	27%	53%	26%	27%	2%
6/8-9, 2021 (N=1,177)	17%	6%	11%	28%	54%	27%	26%	2%
5/25-26, 2021 (N=1,178)	22%	9%	13%	29%	46%	24%	23%	2%
5/11-12, 2021 (N=1,167)	25%	10%	15%	25%	48%	22%	26%	2%
4/27-28, 2021 (N=1,115)	25%	10%	15%	30%	43%	23%	20%	2%
4/13-14, 2021 (N=1,115)	26%	10%	15%	32%	42%	21%	20%	1%
3/30-31, 2021 (N=1,115)	27%	11%	16%	33%	37%	18%	19%	3%
3/15-16, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	32%	32%	18%	14%	2%



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1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally? (Continued)

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
3/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	33%	14%	19%	35%	32%	19%	12%	1%
2/17-18, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	34%	30%	15%	15%	2%
2/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	35%	13%	22%	34%	29%	16%	14%	1%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=1,115)	41%	18%	23%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
12/9-10, 2020 (N=1,112)	39%	17%	22%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
11/24-25, 2020 (N=1,114)	40%	18%	21%	36%	23%	14%	9%	2%
11/10-11, 2020 (N=1,113)	40%	16%	23%	33%	25%	15%	11%	2%
10/27-28, 2020 (N=1,115)	38%	17%	20%	34%	27%	16%	11%	2%
10/13-14, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	16%	21%	33%	29%	17%	12%	1%
9/29-30, 2020 (N=1,115)	35%	16%	18%	34%	30%	17%	13%	2%
9/15-16, 2020 (N=1,113)	36%	18%	18%	33%	29%	16%	12%	1%
9/1-2, 2020 (N=1,113)	33%	14%	19%	33%	32%	19%	14%	1%
8/18-19, 2020 (N=1115)	34%	14%	20%	37%	28%	17%	11%	1%
8/4-5, 2020 (N=1,111)	33%	14%	19%	37%	29%	17%	12%	2%
7/21-22, 2020 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	36%	29%	19%	10%	1%
6/23-24, 2020 (N=1,113)	31%	14%	17%	34%	33%	20%	12%	2%
6/8-9, 2020 (N=1,113)	28%	12%	16%	32%	38%	23%	16%	2%
5/28-29, 2020 (N=1,113)	30%	12%	18%	34%	34%	20%	14%	2%
5/14-15, 2020 (N=1,114)	31%	13%	18%	36%	30%	18%	12%	3%
5/4-5, 2020 (N=1,114)	34%	15%	19%	35%	28%	17%	11%	2%
4/27-28, 2020 (N=1,112)	32%	15%	17%	34%	31%	20%	11%	3%
4/17-20, 2020 (N=1,111)	32%	10%	22%	35%	31%	21%	10%	2%
4/10-13, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	14%	22%	35%	26%	16%	10%	2%



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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic?

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
1/18-19, 2022	2%	12%	23%	32%	2%	7%	15%	8%
1/4-5, 2022	2%	12%	24%	26%	2%	9%	15%	10%
12/7-8, 2021	3%	11%	15%	27%	1%	12%	18%	13%
11/22-23, 2021	4%	5%	16%	25%	4%	12%	22%	13%
11/9-10, 2021	3%	6%	13%	24%	4%	14%	23%	13%
10/26-27, 2021	3%	7%	15%	29%	3%	14%	19%	10%
10/12-13, 2021	2%	7%	17%	28%	2%	15%	18%	10%
9/28-29, 2021	2%	7%	17%	32%	2%	11%	18%	10%
9/14-15, 2021	2%	9%	20%	30%	2%	12%	17%	8%
8/31-9/1, 2021	1%	12%	21%	28%	2%	9%	17%	9%
8/18-19, 2021	3%	14%	24%	25%	2%	9%	15%	8%
8/3-4, 2021	3%	11%	22%	22%	2%	13%	17%	10%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	8%	11%	18%	3%	18%	21%	15%
7/6-7, 2021	3%	4%	8%	16%	4%	23%	26%	17%
6/22-23, 2021	2%	4%	9%	16%	7%	21%	24%	16%
6/8-9, 2021	2%	4%	8%	15%	12%	23%	22%	15%
5/25-26, 2021	4%	6%	10%	20%	14%	19%	16%	10%
5/11-12, 2021	3%	5%	11%	23%	12%	18%	14%	13%
4/27-28, 2021	3%	6%	9%	29%	10%	18%	16%	9%
4/13-14, 2021	3%	7%	11%	31%	8%	17%	14%	9%
3/30-31, 2021	2%	7%	13%	36%	11%	15%	8%	9%
3/15-16, 2021	3%	8%	10%	36%	15%	13%	10%	6%
3/2-3, 2021	3%	5%	15%	47%	8%	9%	10%	4%
2/17-18, 2021	2%	7%	18%	46%	5%	7%	10%	5%
2/2-3, 2021	1%	6%	17%	48%	5%	8%	10%	5%
1/20-21, 2021	2%	8%	20%	49%	2%	4%	10%	3%
12/9-10, 2020	3%	16%	20%	44%	1%	3%	9%	3%
11/24-25, 2020	2%	19%	24%	37%	1%	4%	9%	3%
11/10-11, 2020	4%	16%	20%	41%	2%	6%	7%	4%
10/27-28, 2020	4%	13%	17%	41%	3%	9%	8%	4%
10/13-14, 2020	3%	11%	17%	40%	4%	11%	9%	4%
9/29-30, 2020	5%	10%	13%	39%	5%	12%	10%	5%
9/15-16, 2020	3%	7%	16%	42%	6%	11%	9%	5%
9/1-2, 2020	3%	7%	14%	43%	6%	13%	9%	4%





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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic?

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
8/18-19, 2020	2%	9%	20%	42%	5%	13%	7%	3%
8/4-5, 2020	2%	9%	21%	42%	3%	11%	9%	3%
7/21-22, 2020	3%	11%	20%	38%	4%	12%	8%	4%
6/23-24, 2020	3%	7%	17%	33%	9%	18%	9%	4%
6/8-9, 2020	3%	5%	15%	27%	21%	10%	6%	3%
5/28-29, 2020	2%	5%	13%	37%	18%	13%	8%	4%
5/14-15, 2020	2%	5%	16%	33%	22%	10%	7%	5%
5/4-5, 2020	2%	6%	18%	41%	17%	5%	8%	3%
4/27-28, 2020	2%	5%	17%	41%	-	-	-	4%





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3. When it comes to planning for the future after the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes you?

	I'm stuck about what to do next	I have a lot of uncertainty	I have some uncertainty	I have no uncertainty
1/18-19, 2022	11%	27%	40%	21%
1/4-5, 2022	10%	27%	43%	20%
12/7-8, 2021	8%	20%	47%	24%
11/22-23, 2021	7%	21%	46%	26%
11/9-10, 2021	7%	21%	46%	27%
10/26-27, 2021	10%	21%	46%	23%
10/12-13, 2021	7%	23%	47%	23%
9/28-29, 2021	8%	22%	47%	22%
9/14-15, 2021	7%	26%	45%	22%
8/31-9/1, 2021	6%	23%	48%	23%
8/18-19, 2021	8%	23%	48%	21%
8/3-4, 2021	8%	23%	47%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	9%	17%	47%	28%
7/6-7, 2021	6%	14%	49%	30%
6/22-23, 2021	6%	17%	47%	29%
6/8-9, 2021	7%	16%	50%	27%
5/25-26, 2021	9%	20%	49%	23%
5/11-12, 2021	9%	18%	47%	26%
4/27-28, 2021	8%	18%	53%	21%
4/13-14, 2021	9%	19%	49%	23%
3/30-31, 2021	9%	23%	48%	20%
3/15-16, 2021	10%	21%	49%	20%
3/2-3, 2021	9%	24%	52%	16%
2/17-18, 2021	10%	26%	46%	18%
2/2-3, 2021	7%	29%	47%	17%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	28%	46%	19%
12/9-10, 2020	9%	28%	46%	17%
11/24-25, 2020	9%	29%	46%	16%
11/10-11, 2020	9%	31%	46%	14%
10/27-28, 2020	12%	32%	42%	13%
10/13-14, 2020	11%	30%	43%	16%
9/29-30, 2020	11%	29%	43%	18%
9/15-16, 2020	10%	29%	43%	18%
9/1-2, 2020	9%	32%	42%	16%
8/18-19, 2020	11%	33%	44%	13%
8/4-5, 2020	9%	31%	45%	15%
7/21-22, 2020	10%	32%	46%	12%
6/23-24, 2020	7%	32%	46%	15%
6/8-9, 2020	7%	30%	46%	18%
5/28-29, 2020	7%	28%	48%	18%
5/14-15, 2020	10%	30%	42%	18%
5/4-5, 2020	9%	33%	44%	15%



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4. On a five-point scale, with 5 being intolerable and 1 being not a problem at all, how much do COVID-19 restrictions in your area impact you personally? You may choose any number in between.

	5 - Intolerable	4	3	2	1 - Not a problem at all
1/18-19, 2022	5%	14%	43%	20%	17%
1/4-5, 2022	6%	13%	42%	23%	17%
12/7-8, 2021	5%	12%	34%	27%	21%
11/22-23, 2021	5%	11%	32%	27%	25%
11/9-10, 2021	4%	11%	35%	26%	24%
10/26-27, 2021	5%	9%	38%	27%	21%
10/12-13, 2021	5%	9%	36%	28%	21%
9/28-29, 2021	5%	12%	36%	27%	20%
9/14-15, 2021	4%	12%	40%	26%	18%
8/31-9/1, 2021	5%	10%	37%	27%	21%
8/18-19, 2021	5%	12%	34%	28%	20%
8/3-4, 2021	5%	11%	36%	26%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	10%	34%	27%	23%
7/6-7, 2021	4%	11%	28%	30%	27%
6/22-23, 2021	4%	11%	35%	28%	21%
6/8-9, 2021	5%	11%	35%	31%	18%
5/25-26, 2021	6%	12%	39%	25%	17%
5/11-12, 2021	6%	12%	37%	26%	19%
4/27-28, 2021	5%	13%	41%	26%	16%
4/13-14, 2021	4%	15%	43%	23%	15%
3/30-31, 2021	8%	13%	41%	22%	15%
3/15-16, 2021	6%	14%	42%	24%	14%
3/2-3, 2021	6%	17%	43%	24%	10%
2/17-18, 2021	5%	17%	44%	21%	12%
2/2-3, 2021	6%	14%	44%	23%	12%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	15%	43%	23%	12%
12/9-10, 2020	6%	18%	44%	21%	11%
11/24-25, 2020	6%	16%	44%	23%	10%
11/10-11, 2020	8%	18%	41%	22%	11%
10/27-28, 2020	8%	15%	45%	21%	11%
10/13-14, 2020	7%	17%	44%	22%	10%
9/29-30, 2020	8%	17%	43%	21%	11%
9/15-16, 2020	7%	16%	42%	23%	12%
9/1-2, 2020	7%	16%	45%	22%	9%
8/18-19, 2020	7%	15%	48%	20%	11%
8/4-5, 2020	6%	15%	47%	21%	11%
7/21-22, 2020	7%	15%	47%	22%	9%
6/23-24, 2020	6%	15%	44%	23%	12%
6/8-9, 2020	6%	13%	45%	24%	12%
5/28-29, 2020	5%	16%	43%	24%	12%
5/14-15, 2020	8%	19%	41%	21%	12%
5/4-5, 2020	8%	19%	44%	20%	10%



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5. Are you vaccinated against COVID-19?
If yes, are you partially vaccinated, fully vaccinated, or fully vaccinated plus a booster?

	Yes, partially vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated and booster	No, but I plan to get the vaccine	No, and I do not plan to get the vaccine	Total partially vaccinated/fully vaccinated/booster
1/18-19, 2022	11%	45%	31%	3%	10%	87%
1/4-5, 2022	11%	47%	27%	3%	12%	85%
12/7-8, 2021	11%	54%	18%	4%	13%	83%
11/22-23, 2021	9%	62%	11%	5%	13%	82%
11/9-10, 2021	11%	61%	9%	5%	14%	81%

6. In the past month, has your concern over personally contracting COVID-19...

	8/18-19, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	10/12-13, 2021	10/26-27, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Increased a lot	9%	9%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%	13%	12%
Increased somewhat	28%	28%	24%	16%	14%	11%	18%	27%	26%
Not changed	47%	49%	55%	58%	59%	55%	56%	48%	50%
Decreased somewhat	8%	8%	7%	13%	13%	16%	10%	7%	6%
Decreased a lot	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	5%	6%
<i>Increased (Net)</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>16%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>38%</i>
<i>Decreased (Net)</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>12%</i>





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7. How would you describe your current level of stress, compared to the beginning of 2020, before the COVID-19 pandemic began?

	11/24-25, 2020	12/9-10, 2020	1/20-21, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more stressed	17%	18%	15%	12%
Somewhat more stressed	33%	38%	33%	21%
About the same level of stress	37%	32%	38%	42%
Somewhat less stressed	9%	8%	8%	17%
Much less stressed	5%	4%	5%	8%
<i>More stressed (net)</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>33%</i>
<i>Less stressed (net)</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>25%</i>

8. Are you more or less comfortable with the idea of doing the following now than you were a month ago?

Total More Comfortable

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Going to a grocery store	39%	50%	53%	35%
Dining outside at a restaurant	32%	48%	49%	34%
Visiting a friend's house	38%	47%	50%	31%
Going to a 'non essential' store	31%	40%	44%	27%
Dining indoors at a restaurant	23%	40%	45%	27%
Going to an outdoor event (e.g., concert)	18%	36%	37%	25%
Going to your place of employment	23%	29%	34%	24%
Flying	14%	24%	25%	18%
Using a taxi or ride share	10%	22%	25%	18%
Going to the gym or other exercise location (yoga studio, etc.)	N/A	27%	26%	18%
Riding a bus	8%	21%	22%	16%
Riding a subway	7%	18%	19%	13%

a. Flying

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	3%	11%	13%	8%
Slightly more comfortable	11%	13%	12%	10%
Not more or less comfortable	32%	36%	40%	32%
Slightly less comfortable	18%	12%	11%	17%
Much less comfortable	31%	17%	14%	26%
Don't know	5%	11%	10%	8%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>18%</i>
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>43%</i>





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8. Are you more or less comfortable with the idea of doing the following now than you were a month ago?

b. Riding a bus

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	2%	10%	11%	6%
Slightly more comfortable	6%	12%	11%	9%
Not more or less comfortable	32%	36%	40%	33%
Slightly less comfortable	19%	13%	10%	17%
Much less comfortable	34%	17%	16%	24%
Don't know	6%	12%	11%	10%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	8%	21%	22%	16%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	54%	30%	27%	41%

c. Riding a subway

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	1%	8%	10%	6%
Slightly more comfortable	6%	10%	9%	6%
Not more or less comfortable	31%	36%	39%	33%
Slightly less comfortable	18%	12%	10%	14%
Much less comfortable	36%	17%	16%	27%
Don't know	8%	18%	16%	13%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	7%	18%	19%	13%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	54%	29%	26%	41%

d. Using a taxi or ride share

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	3%	9%	10%	7%
Slightly more comfortable	7%	13%	15%	11%
Not more or less comfortable	34%	39%	39%	35%
Slightly less comfortable	22%	13%	11%	16%
Much less comfortable	29%	15%	14%	21%
Don't know	5%	11%	11%	10%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	10%	22%	25%	18%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	51%	29%	25%	37%



8. Are you more or less comfortable with the idea of doing the following now than you were a month ago?

e. Going to your place of employment

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	6%	14%	18%	14%
Slightly more comfortable	17%	15%	16%	11%
Not more or less comfortable	44%	40%	38%	40%
Slightly less comfortable	13%	8%	6%	10%
Much less comfortable	10%	6%	6%	11%
Don't know	11%	18%	15%	14%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>24%</i>
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>21%</i>

f. Dining outside at a restaurant

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	10%	25%	28%	16%
Slightly more comfortable	22%	23%	21%	18%
Not more or less comfortable	34%	36%	35%	40%
Slightly less comfortable	19%	7%	8%	12%
Much less comfortable	13%	5%	5%	10%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>34%</i>
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>23%</i>

g. Dining indoors at a restaurant

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	6%	17%	20%	13%
Slightly more comfortable	16%	23%	25%	13%
Not more or less comfortable	33%	38%	35%	37%
Slightly less comfortable	20%	11%	10%	18%
Much less comfortable	22%	8%	7%	16%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>27%</i>
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>34%</i>

h. Going to an outdoor event (e.g., concert)

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	5%	16%	19%	10%
Slightly more comfortable	13%	20%	18%	15%
Not more or less comfortable	33%	37%	37%	35%
Slightly less comfortable	20%	11%	10%	15%
Much less comfortable	26%	11%	11%	20%
Don't know	3%	6%	5%	5%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>25%</i>
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>34%</i>

8. Are you more or less comfortable with the idea of doing the following now than you were a month ago?

i. Visiting a friend's house

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	12%	24%	27%	16%
Slightly more comfortable	26%	23%	23%	16%
Not more or less comfortable	39%	37%	36%	40%
Slightly less comfortable	16%	9%	8%	16%
Much less comfortable	6%	5%	4%	10%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	38%	47%	50%	31%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	21%	14%	12%	26%

j. Going to a grocery store

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	13%	23%	29%	16%
Slightly more comfortable	26%	27%	24%	18%
Not more or less comfortable	37%	39%	36%	42%
Slightly less comfortable	16%	7%	6%	15%
Much less comfortable	7%	3%	4%	7%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	39%	50%	53%	35%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	23%	10%	10%	22%

k. Going to a 'non-essential' store

	6/8-9, 2020	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	9%	15%	21%	12%
Slightly more comfortable	22%	24%	24%	15%
Not more or less comfortable	38%	43%	40%	42%
Slightly less comfortable	17%	10%	7%	16%
Much less comfortable	11%	4%	5%	12%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	31%	40%	44%	27%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	28%	14%	12%	28%

l. Going to the gym or other exercise location (yoga studio, etc.)

	10/12-13, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much more comfortable	12%	14%	8%
Slightly more comfortable	15%	13%	10%
Not more or less comfortable	38%	38%	32%
Slightly less comfortable	12%	11%	16%
Much less comfortable	13%	15%	25%
Don't know	11%	10%	9%
<i>More comfortable (Net)</i>	27%	26%	18%
<i>Less comfortable (Net)</i>	24%	25%	41%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?*

Total Higher Summary

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Your total grocery bill	68%	70%	72%	73%	76%	75%	77%
Meat	66%	69%	71%	73%	74%	73%	75%
Gasoline	78%	80%	77%	79%	78%	74%	73%
Fresh fruit and vegetables	60%	66%	65%	69%	69%	66%	72%
Dairy (milk, eggs, yogurt, cheese, etc.)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	66%	69%
Food at restaurants	58%	60%	59%	61%	62%	63%	64%
Your total household expenses (rent/mortgage, utilities, maintenance, etc.)	N/A	N/A	N/A	49%	54%	53%	58%
Electricity	43%	52%	46%	51%	52%	52%	55%
Clothing	N/A	N/A	N/A	46%	44%	46%	48%
Entertainment	N/A	N/A	N/A	41%	41%	42%	42%

*Prior to the 1/18, 2022 wave, the question text read "Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as in the start of this year?"





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?

a. Meat

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	25%	32%	32%	32%	40%	39%	41%
Somewhat higher	41%	37%	39%	38%	34%	34%	34%
About the same	24%	20%	19%	20%	15%	18%	14%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not applicable	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	66%	69%	71%	70%	74%	73%	75%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%

b. Fresh fruit and vegetables

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	16%	22%	20%	24%	23%	25%	28%
Somewhat higher	44%	44%	44%	45%	47%	41%	44%
About the same	32%	25%	27%	24%	21%	26%	19%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Much lower	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not applicable	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	60%	66%	65%	69%	69%	66%	72%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%

c. Your total grocery bill

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	23%	27%	28%	32%	33%	34%	40%
Somewhat higher	45%	43%	45%	40%	43%	41%	37%
About the same	27%	22%	21%	20%	17%	18%	15%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Much lower	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not applicable	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	68%	70%	72%	73%	76%	75%	77%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?

d. Gasoline

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	47%	50%	44%	55%	51%	41%	41%
Somewhat higher	31%	30%	33%	24%	26%	32%	32%
About the same	13%	9%	13%	11%	11%	14%	15%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not applicable	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	78%	80%	77%	79%	78%	74%	73%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%

e. Electricity

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	13%	19%	15%	17%	15%	17%	21%
Somewhat higher	30%	32%	31%	34%	37%	36%	34%
About the same	46%	37%	42%	38%	35%	38%	36%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Much lower	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not applicable	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Don't know	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	43%	52%	46%	51%	52%	52%	55%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%

f. Food at restaurants

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	14%	20%	19%	18%	23%	21%	27%
Somewhat higher	43%	40%	40%	41%	39%	42%	37%
About the same	31%	26%	26%	27%	23%	21%	21%
Somewhat lower	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Much lower	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Not applicable	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Don't know	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	58%	60%	59%	59%	62%	63%	64%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?

g. Clothing

	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	12%	13%	14%	15%
Somewhat higher	34%	31%	32%	33%
About the same	35%	36%	35%	33%
Somewhat lower	4%	5%	5%	4%
Much lower	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not applicable	5%	5%	5%	5%
Don't know	8%	7%	8%	7%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	46%	44%	46%	48%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	6%	8%	6%	6%

h. Entertainment

	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	15%	14%	14%	16%
Somewhat higher	25%	28%	28%	26%
About the same	35%	31%	33%	31%
Somewhat lower	4%	5%	3%	4%
Much lower	2%	3%	2%	3%
Not applicable	10%	11%	10%	10%
Don't know	9%	9%	10%	10%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	41%	41%	42%	42%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	6%	7%	5%	7%

i. Your total household expenses (rent/mortgage, utilities, maintenance, etc.)

	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	19%	19%	18%	23%
Somewhat higher	31%	35%	35%	36%
About the same	41%	37%	39%	31%
Somewhat lower	2%	4%	4%	4%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not applicable	3%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know	4%	2%	3%	2%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	49%	54%	53%	58%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	3%	5%	5%	6%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?

j. Dairy (milk, eggs, yogurt, cheese, etc.)

	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022
Much higher	24%	28%
Somewhat higher	42%	41%
About the same	26%	21%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%
Much lower	2%	2%
Not applicable	1%	3%
Don't know	4%	2%
<i>Higher (Net)</i>	66%	69%
<i>Lower (Net)</i>	3%	5%

10. How do you feel about your current financial situation, compared to the beginning of 2020, before the COVID-19 pandemic began?

	1/20-21 2021	1/18-19, 2022
Much better	5%	4%
Somewhat better	12%	12%
About the same	54%	49%
Somewhat worse	18%	24%
Much worse	10%	11%
<i>Better (net)</i>	17%	16%
<i>Worse (net)</i>	28%	35%

11. **[ASK OF PARENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18]** Do you currently have any children attending in-person school, kindergarten through 12th grade?

	9/14-15, 2021 (N=276)	9/28-29, 2021 (N=267)	10/26-27, 2021 (N=261)	12/7-8, 2021 (N=264)	1/18-19, 2022 (N=268)
Yes	71%	72%	76%	79%	79%
No	29%	28%	24%	21%	21%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

12. **[ASK IF Q11 = YES]** Thinking about the time period since this school year (2021-22) started, which of the following describe the situation at your child(ren)'s school(s)? Select all that apply.

	9/14-15, 2021 (N=202)	9/28-29, 2021 (N=199)	10/26-27, 2021 (N=201)	12/7-8, 2021 (N=202)	1/18-19, 2022 (N=211)
My child(ren) are required to wear masks in the classroom	12%	14%	53%	49%	50%
There have been COVID-19 cases at my child(ren)'s school this school year	62%	62%	45%	48%	50%
Children in other grades and/or classrooms at my child(ren)'s school have had to quarantine this school year due to COVID-19	31%	34%	25%	34%	43%
My school has encouraged children to get vaccinated	N/A	N/A	N/A	32%	38%
There have been COVID-19 cases in my child(ren)'s classroom this school year	42%	52%	29%	25%	38%
My child(ren) have had to quarantine due to COVID-19 this school year	31%	27%	19%	20%	28%
My school has offered COVID-19 vaccination clinics for kids	N/A	N/A	N/A	20%	26%
My school requires frequent testing for students	N/A	9%	9%	18%	19%
None of the above	9%	8%	13%	7%	5%

13. **[ASK OF PARENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18]** How disruptive has your child's or children's schooling situation been to your life?

	8/18-19, 2020 (N=224)	9/15-16, 2020 (N=236)	9/29-30, 2020 (N=246)	10/13-14, 2020 (N=263)	1/18-19, 2022 (N=268)
Very disruptive	29%	31%	38%	32%	19%
Somewhat disruptive	46%	34%	38%	43%	39%
Not very disruptive	14%	22%	16%	18%	31%
Not disruptive at all	11%	13%	8%	7%	11%
<i>Disruptive (Net)</i>	75%	65%	76%	75%	58%
<i>Not disruptive (Net)</i>	25%	35%	24%	25%	42%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

13x. [ASK IF Q11 = YES] How disruptive has your child's or children's schooling situation been to your life?

	10/26-27, 2021 (N=201)	1/18-19, 2022 (N=211)
Very disruptive	18%	18%
Somewhat disruptive	32%	43%
Not very disruptive	36%	32%
Not disruptive at all	14%	7%
<i>Disruptive (Net)</i>	50%	61%
<i>Not disruptive (Net)</i>	50%	39%

14. Thinking back to last year (2021), which of the following plans did you either personally cancel/postpone, or had canceled/postponed, due to COVID-19? Select all that apply.

	1/18-19, 2022
Vacation(s)	37%
A large family gathering (reunion, holiday celebration, etc.)	34%
Concert(s)	16%
Sports event(s)	14%
A wedding you planned to attend	10%
A graduation ceremony	9%
Conferences	8%
Work trip(s)	6%
Your wedding	3%
None of the above	36%

15. Now, for this year (2022), which of the following plans have you already cancelled/postponed, or had canceled/postponed for you, due to COVID-19? Select all that apply.

	1/18-19, 2022
Vacation(s)	20%
A large family gathering (reunion, holiday celebration, etc.)	17%
Concert(s)	10%
Sports event(s)	9%
Conferences	6%
A wedding you planned to attend	5%
Work trip(s)	5%
Your wedding	3%
A graduation ceremony	3%
None of the above	58%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

16. Thinking ahead to the rest of 2022, how do you think this year will rate for each of the following, on scale from 1-10, where 1 means it will not be good at all, and 10 means it will be an extremely good year? You can use any number from 1 to 10.

Mean Summary

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-19, 2022
My job	N/A	6.2	6.6
My immediate family	5.2	5.9	6.4
Me personally	5.1	5.7	6.3
My community	4.5	5.6	5.9
My state	4.0	5.3	5.6
The country	3.4	4.3	4.9

*Prior to the 1/18-19, 2022, question text read "Thinking ahead to 20xx, how do you think next year will rate for each of the following, on scale from 1-10, where 1 means it will not be good at all, and 10 means it will be an extremely good year? You can use any number from 1 to 10."

a. Me personally

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-1/19, 2022
1 – not a good year at all	10%	8%	5%
2	4%	3%	2%
3	9%	7%	3%
4	13%	9%	6%
5	19%	16%	18%
6	14%	17%	15%
7	16%	16%	17%
8	8%	11%	15%
9	3%	6%	7%
10 – an extremely good year	3%	5%	8%
Don't know/not applicable	1%	2%	4%
1-3 (Net)	23%	18%	10%
8-10 (Net)	14%	22%	30%
Mean	5.1	5.7	6.3





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

16. Thinking ahead to the rest of 2022, how do you think this year will rate for each of the following, on scale from 1-10, where 1 means it will not be good at all, and 10 means it will be an extremely good year? You can use any number from 1 to 10.

b. My immediate family

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-1/19, 2022
1 – not a good year at all	8%	5%	4%
2	5%	2%	1%
3	7%	6%	2%
4	13%	10%	5%
5	23%	17%	20%
6	13%	18%	16%
7	15%	17%	16%
8	8%	13%	15%
9	4%	6%	7%
10 – an extremely good year	3%	4%	8%
Don't know/not applicable	2%	3%	6%
1-3 (Net)	20%	12%	7%
8-10 (Net)	14%	23%	30%
Mean	5.2	5.9	6.4

c. My job [ASK IF EMPLOYED]

	12/7-8, 2021 (N=620)	1/18-1/19, 2022 (N=633)
1 – not a good year at all	4%	4%
2	2%	1%
3	5%	4%
4	7%	5%
5	17%	17%
6	16%	13%
7	15%	18%
8	17%	16%
9	7%	6%
10 – an extremely good year	7%	12%
Don't know/not applicable	2%	5%
1-3 (Net)	12%	8%
8-10 (Net)	31%	34%
Mean	6.2	6.6





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

16. Thinking ahead to the rest of 2022, how do you think this year will rate for each of the following, on scale from 1-10, where 1 means it will not be good at all, and 10 means it will be an extremely good year? You can use any number from 1 to 10.

d. My community

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-1/19, 2022
1 – not a good year at all	12%	4%	5%
2	5%	3%	2%
3	12%	6%	4%
4	18%	9%	7%
5	21%	20%	22%
6	13%	23%	19%
7	9%	15%	15%
8	4%	7%	12%
9	2%	3%	3%
10 – an extremely good year	2%	3%	4%
Don't know/not applicable	2%	6%	7%
<i>1-3 (Net)</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>11%</i>
<i>8-10 (Net)</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>20%</i>
<i>Mean</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>5.9</i>

e. My state

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-1/19, 2022
1 – not a good year at all	19%	7%	7%
2	9%	5%	3%
3	15%	8%	5%
4	15%	10%	13%
5	17%	21%	18%
6	10%	19%	18%
7	5%	12%	13%
8	4%	9%	8%
9	1%	3%	4%
10 – an extremely good year	2%	3%	5%
Don't know/not applicable	2%	4%	6%
<i>1-3 (Net)</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>14%</i>
<i>8-10 (Net)</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>141%</i>	<i>18%</i>
<i>Mean</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.6</i>



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

16. Thinking ahead to the rest of 2022, how do you think this year will rate for each of the following, on scale from 1-10, where 1 means it will not be good at all, and 10 means it will be an extremely good year? You can use any number from 1 to 10.

f. The country

	12/9-10, 2020	12/7-8, 2021	1/18-1/19, 2022
1 – not a good year at all	28%	18%	11%
2	14%	7%	5%
3	15%	12%	9%
4	13%	13%	12%
5	12%	19%	22%
6	7%	13%	12%
7	4%	7%	9%
8	2%	4%	7%
9	2%	2%	4%
10 – an extremely good year	2%	2%	3%
Don't know/not applicable	1%	3%	5%
<i>1-3 (Net)</i>	58%	36%	25%
<i>8-10 (Net)</i>	5%	9%	14%
<i>Mean</i>	3.4	4.3	4.9





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Since the beginning of the pandemic, how would you say your faith in the following has changed?

More faith summary

	1/18-19, 2022
Yourself	38%
Your family and friends	38%
A higher power watching over you	36%
Science	35%
Medicine	35%
Your religion/spirituality	34%
The idea that things will work out in the long run	34%
Your future	33%
Your community	23%
The future of society	19%
Government	15%

Less faith summary

	1/18-19, 2022
Government	55%
The future of society	49%
The idea that things will work out in the long run	24%
Your community	22%
Science	21%
Your future	20%
Medicine	20%
A higher power watching over you	13%
Yourself	12%
Your family and friends	12%
Your religion/spirituality	11%

a. Your religion/spirituality

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	17%
Somewhat more faith	17%
No difference	43%
Somewhat less faith	5%
Much less faith	5%
Not applicable	12%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>34%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>11%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Since the beginning of the pandemic, how would you say your faith in the following has changed?

b. Yourself

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	15%
Somewhat more faith	23%
No difference	47%
Somewhat less faith	6%
Much less faith	6%
Not applicable	3%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>38%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>12%</i>

c. The idea that things will work out in the long run

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	13%
Somewhat more faith	21%
No difference	37%
Somewhat less faith	16%
Much less faith	9%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>34%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>24%</i>

d. Your community

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	5%
Somewhat more faith	18%
No difference	50%
Somewhat less faith	15%
Much less faith	7%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>23%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>22%</i>



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Since the beginning of the pandemic, how would you say your faith in the following has changed?

e. Government

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	4%
Somewhat more faith	11%
No difference	26%
Somewhat less faith	26%
Much less faith	28%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>15%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>55%</i>

f. A higher power watching over you

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	21%
Somewhat more faith	15%
No difference	40%
Somewhat less faith	5%
Much less faith	8%
Not applicable	11%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>36%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>13%</i>

g. Your future

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	14%
Somewhat more faith	20%
No difference	42%
Somewhat less faith	14%
Much less faith	6%
Not applicable	5%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>33%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>20%</i>



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Since the beginning of the pandemic, how would you say your faith in the following has changed?

h. The future of society

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	6%
Somewhat more faith	13%
No difference	27%
Somewhat less faith	31%
Much less faith	18%
Not applicable	5%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>19%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>49%</i>

i. Your family and friends

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	14%
Somewhat more faith	24%
No difference	46%
Somewhat less faith	8%
Much less faith	4%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>38%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>12%</i>

j. Science

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	13%
Somewhat more faith	22%
No difference	41%
Somewhat less faith	14%
Much less faith	7%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>35%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>21%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Since the beginning of the pandemic, how would you say your faith in the following has changed?

k. Medicine

	1/18-19 2022
Much more faith	12%
Somewhat more faith	23%
No difference	41%
Somewhat less faith	13%
Much less faith	7%
Not applicable	4%
<i>More faith (net)</i>	<i>35%</i>
<i>Less faith (net)</i>	<i>20%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of the forty-fifth wave of an Ipsos poll conducted between January 18-19, 2022. For this survey, a sample of 1,158 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

- The first wave was conducted between April 10-13, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The second was conducted April 17-20, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The third was conducted April 27-28, 2020, among 1,112 U.S. adults
- The fourth was conducted May 4-5, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The fifth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixth wave was conducted May 28-29, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The seventh wave was conducted June 8-9, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The eighth wave was conducted June 23-24, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The ninth wave was conducted July 21-22, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The tenth wave was conducted August 4-5, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The eleventh wave was conducted August 18-10, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The twelfth wave was conducted September 1-2, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The thirteenth wave was conducted September 15-16, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The fourteenth wave was conducted September 29-30, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The fifteenth wave was conducted October 13-14, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixteenth wave was conducted October 27-28, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The seventeenth wave was conducted November 10-12, 2020, among 1,113 adults
- The eighteenth wave was conducted November 24-25, 2020, among 1,114 adults
- The nineteenth wave was conducted December 9-10, 2020, among 1,112 adults
- The twentieth wave was conducted January 20-21, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-first wave was conducted February 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-second wave was conducted February 17-18, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-third wave was conducted March 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fourth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fifth wave was conducted March 30-31, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-sixth wave was conducted April 13-14, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-seventh wave was conducted April 27-28, 2021 among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-eighth wave was conducted May 11-12, 2021 among 1,167 adults.
- The twenty-ninth wave was conducted May 25-26, 2021 among 1,178 adults.
- The thirtieth wave was conducted June 8-9, 2021 among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-first wave was conducted June 22-23, 2021 among 1,176 adults.
- The thirty-second wave was conducted July 6-7, 2021 among 1,179 adults.
- The thirty-third wave was conducted July 20-21, 2021 among 1,137 adults.
- The thirty-fourth wave was conducted August 3-4, 2021 among 1,174 adults.
- The thirty-fifth wave was conducted August 18-19, 2021 among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-sixth wave was conducted August 31-September 1, 2021 among 1,166 adults.
- The thirty-seventh wave was conducted September 14-15, 2021 among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-eighth wave was conducted September 28-29, 2021 among 1,173 adults.
- The thirty-ninth wave was conducted October 12-13, 2021 among 1,174 adults.
- The fortieth wave was conducted October 26-27, 2021 among 1,160 adults.
- The forty-first wave was conducted November 9-10, 2021 among 1,160 adults
- The forty-second wave was conducted November 22-23, 2021 among 1,162 adults





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- The forty-third wave was conducted December 7-8, 2021 among 1,160 adults
- The forty-fourth wave was conducted January 4-5, 2022 among 1,158 adults

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2018 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,158, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/-4.8 percentage points).

- The first, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty second, forty-third, and forty-fourth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents.
- The second, third, tenth, and nineteenth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all respondents.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest Insights and Analytics company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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