

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Russia/Ukraine Crisis

Topline Findings

Washington, DC, April 26, 2022 – The latest wave of our Reuters/Ipsos poll tracking the Russia/Ukraine crisis, finds American's impressions of how President Joe Biden is handling the conflict largely unchanged from a month ago. Thirty-seven percent of Americans approve of how Biden is handling Russia (compared to 38% last month), and 46% approve of how he is handling Ukraine (compared to 47% last month).

Four in five (81%) Americans believe the United States should not buy oil or gas from Russia during this conflict, even if it causes American gas prices to increase, an increase of four points compared to last month (77%). Seventy-three percent of Americans also believe the United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine, an increase of five points from last month (68%). Three-quarters (76%) of Americans are more likely to support a candidate who continues to support Ukraine with military aid and 78% are more likely to support a candidate who continues to support Ukrainan refugees.

Half (52%) of Americans are worried about Russia influencing the 2022 American congressional elections through misinformation and propaganda online. The same proportion (52%) are worried about Russia funneling money indirectly to American political candidates and campaigns. Finally, 82% of Americans are unlikely to support a candidate who supports Russia by advocating lifting sanctions.

These are the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between April 25-26, 2022. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents.

The results of this poll are trended against previous Reuters/Ipsos surveys conducted March 28-29, March 7-8, March 3-4, February 28-March 1, and February 23-24, 2022. For those surveys, a sample of ~1,000 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The polls have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents.

For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

2a. TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - The U.S. economy

Wave:	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total Approve	Total Disapprove
Apr 25-26, 2022	9%	15%	13%	11%	10%	33%	9%	37%	55%
Mar 28-29, 2022	10%	17%	12%	13%	8%	31%	9%	39%	53%
Mar 7-8, 2022	9%	15%	16%	11%	8%	33%	8%	40%	52%
Mar 3-4, 2022	11%	15%	11%	13%	10%	32%	8%	37%	55%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	13%	15%	13%	14%	10%	31%	5%	40%	55%
Feb 23-24, 2022	9%	13%	14%	12%	10%	35%	8%	36%	56%

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





2b. TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - U.S. foreign policy

Wave:	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total Approve	Total Disapprove
Apr 25-26, 2022	11%	15%	14%	9%	10%	27%	13%	40%	47%
Mar 28-29, 2022	13%	14%	13%	12%	9%	26%	13%	40%	47%
Mar 7-8, 2022	11%	15%	14%	11%	8%	27%	13%	40%	47%
Mar 3-4, 2022	12%	16%	14%	11%	9%	26%	13%	42%	45%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	28%	9%	39%	51%
Feb 23-24, 2022	8%	13%	13%	11%	10%	31%	13%	35%	52%

2d. TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Russia

Wave:	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total Approve	Total Disapprove
Apr 25-26, 2022	13%	13%	11%	10%	10%	31%	13%	37%	50%
Mar 28-29, 2022	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	29%	12%	38%	50%
Mar 7-8, 2022	12%	15%	14%	9%	8%	31%	12%	40%	48%
Mar 3-4, 2022	15%	12%	11%	9%	10%	31%	12%	38%	50%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	15%	13%	13%	10%	10%	31%	9%	40%	51%
Feb 23-24, 2022	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	32%	15%	32%	53%

2e. TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? – Fuel and gas prices

Wave:	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total Approve	Total Disapprove
Apr 25-26, 2022	7%	11%	14%	12%	10%	38%	9%	32%	60%
Mar 28-29, 2022	8%	10%	11%	14%	10%	39%	7%	30%	63%
Mar 7-8, 2022	7%	10%	12%	12%	9%	41%	9%	29%	62%
Mar 3-4, 2022	8%	12%	12%	11%	9%	40%	8%	31%	61%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	8%	11%	13%	14%	11%	36%	7%	31%	62%
Feb 23-24, 2022	6%	10%	11%	9%	12%	41%	11%	27%	62%

2f. TM1128Y17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Ukraine

Wave:	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean towards approve	Lean towards disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know	Total Approve	Total Disapprove
Apr 25-26, 2022	15%	14%	17%	9%	9%	24%	12%	46%	42%
Mar 28-29, 2022	18%	14%	15%	8%	9%	23%	13%	47%	40%
Mar 7-8, 2022	13%	17%	16%	9%	9%	25%	13%	45%	42%
Mar 3-4, 2022	17%	16%	12%	8%	9%	25%	13%	45%	42%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	16%	13%	14%	12%	10%	26%	10%	43%	47%
Feb 23-24, 2022	10%	11%	14%	10%	10%	29%	17%	34%	49%

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





3a. TM268Y14_a. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	9%	22%	40%	29%	31%	69%
Mar 28-29, 2022	14%	20%	39%	27%	33%	67%
Mar 7-8, 2022	10%	25%	35%	30%	35%	65%
Mar 3-4, 2022	9%	20%	40%	31%	29%	71%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	9%	25%	39%	27%	34%	66%
Feb 23-24, 2022	13%	35%	37%	15%	48%	52%

3b. TM268Y14_b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Taking military action in Ukraine will encourage attacks on the United States and the West

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	19%	50%	24%	6%	70%	30%
Mar 28-29, 2022	21%	51%	23%	6%	72%	28%
Mar 7-8, 2022	21%	49%	25%	5%	70%	30%
Mar 3-4, 2022	18%	52%	22%	7%	71%	29%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	19%	49%	26%	7%	67%	33%
Feb 23-24, 2022	16%	48%	28%	7%	65%	35%

3c. TM268Y14_c. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Paying more for fuel and gas because of sanctions against Russia is worthwhile to defend another democratic country

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	19%	41%	24%	15%	60%	40%
Mar 28-29, 2022	21%	40%	22%	17%	61%	39%
Mar 7-8, 2022	19%	44%	21%	16%	63%	37%
Mar 3-4, 2022	22%	40%	25%	14%	62%	38%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	17%	41%	28%	14%	58%	42%
Feb 23-24, 2022	10%	39%	31%	21%	49%	51%

3d. TM268Y14_d. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked by non-democratic countries

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	21%	52%	20%	7%	73%	27%
Mar 28-29, 2022	25%	47%	22%	7%	71%	29%
Mar 7-8, 2022	25%	48%	20%	7%	73%	27%
Mar 3-4, 2022	28%	47%	19%	6%	74%	26%

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





3e. TM268Y14_e. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... American political leaders should put providing a united front to support Ukraine ahead of attacking domestic political rivals

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	27%	48%	19%	6%	75%	25%
Mar 28-29, 2022	28%	47%	19%	7%	75%	25%
Mar 7-8, 2022	32%	48%	15%	5%	80%	20%
Mar 3-4, 2022	33%	46%	16%	5%	79%	21%

3f. TM268Y14_f. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The United States should not buy oil or gas from Russia during this conflict, even if it causes American gas prices to increase

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	40%	41%	14%	6%	81%	19%
Mar 28-29, 2022	42%	35%	16%	7%	77%	23%
Mar 7-8, 2022	43%	38%	14%	6%	81%	20%
Mar 3-4, 2022	41%	39%	14%	6%	80%	20%

3g. TM268Y14_g. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The United States should take in Ukrainian refugees from the current conflict

Wave:	Strongly agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Strongly disagree	Total Agree	Total Disagree
Apr 25-26, 2022	25%	49%	18%	8%	74%	26%
Mar 28-29, 2022	27%	43%	21%	9%	70%	30%
Mar 7-8, 2022	27%	46%	18%	8%	74%	26%
Mar 3-4, 2022	29%	46%	18%	8%	74%	26%

4a. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should continue its diplomatic efforts with Russia

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	60%	40%
Mar 28-29, 2022	60%	40%
Mar 7-8, 2022	62%	38%
Mar 3-4, 2022	63%	37%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	63%	37%
Feb 23-24, 2022	72%	28%





4b. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should put additional economic sanctions in place against Russia

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	77%	23%
Mar 28-29, 2022	76%	24%
Mar 7-8, 2022	80%	20%
Mar 3-4, 2022	81%	19%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	77%	23%
Feb 23-24, 2022	69%	31%

4c. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should use air strikes to support the Ukrainian army

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	37%	63%
Mar 28-29, 2022	32%	68%
Mar 7-8, 2022	38%	62%
Mar 3-4, 2022	40%	60%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	37%	63%
Feb 23-24, 2022	34%	66%

4d. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should send troops to Ukraine to help defend it from a Russian invasion

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	39%	61%
Mar 28-29, 2022	33%	67%
Mar 7-8, 2022	35%	65%
Mar 3-4, 2022	39%	61%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	37%	63%
Feb 23-24, 2022	38%	62%

4e. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	73%	27%
Mar 28-29, 2022	68%	32%
Mar 7-8, 2022	70%	30%
Mar 3-4, 2022	72%	28%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	71%	29%

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





4f. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should seize the assets of Russian oligarchs affiliated with Putin

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	73%	27%
Mar 28-29, 2022	70%	30%
Mar 7-8, 2022	74%	26%
Mar 3-4, 2022	77%	23%

4g. TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?... The United States should send more American troops to our NATO allies in Central and Eastern Europe

Wave:	Yes	No
Apr 25-26, 2022	57%	43%
Mar 28-29, 2022	55%	45%

5. TM3014Y22. Considering everything you know about the issue, who is primarily to blame for the current situation between Russia and Ukraine?

Wave:	Russian President Vladimir Putin	Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky	President Joe Biden	NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization) allies	Someone else	Not sure
Apr 25-26, 2022	68%	3%	10%	3%	1%	14%
Mar 28-29, 2022	66%	3%	9%	4%	1%	16%
Mar 7-8, 2022	68%	3%	10%	3%	1%	15%
Mar 3-4, 2022	69%	3%	10%	3%	1%	13%
Feb 28-Mar 1, 2022	68%	2%	10%	4%	1%	15%
Feb 23-24, 2022	50%	2%	16%	5%	2%	24%

6a. TM3027Y22_1. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Fuel and gas prices

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	41%	28%	19%	6%	6%	69%	25%
Mar 28-29, 2022	41%	27%	20%	8%	4%	69%	27%

6b. TM3027Y22_2. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Ukrainian people

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	40%	29%	18%	7%	6%	69%	25%
Mar 28-29, 2022	41%	30%	16%	8%	6%	70%	24%

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





6c. TM3027Y22_3. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American military personnel in Europe

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	18%	33%	25%	15%	9%	51%	40%
Mar 28-29, 2022	21%	33%	26%	13%	6%	54%	40%

6d. TM3027Y22_6. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American political division and conflict

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	33%	34%	17%	8%	8%	67%	25%
Mar 28-29, 2022	31%	32%	20%	10%	7%	63%	30%

6e. TM3027Y22_7. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia influencing the 2022 American congressional elections through misinformation and propaganda online

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	25%	27%	17%	20%	11%	52%	37%

6f. TM3027Y22_8. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia funneling money indirectly to American political candidates and campaigns

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	Total Worried	Total Not Worried
Apr 25-26, 2022	26%	26%	22%	15%	12%	52%	36%

7a. TM3032Y22_1. In the upcoming elections this November, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Continues to support Ukraine with military aid

Wave:	Much more likely	Somewhat more likely	Somewhat less likely	Much less likely	Total Likely	Total Not Likely
Apr 25-26, 2022	27%	48%	16%	8%	76%	24%

7b. TM3032Y22_2. In the upcoming elections this November, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports Ukrainian refugees

Wave:	Much more likely	Somewhat more likely	Somewhat less likely	Much less likely	Total Likely	Total Not Likely
Apr 25-26, 2022	32%	46%	15%	7%	78%	22%

7c. TM3032Y22_3. In the upcoming elections this November, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports the NATO alliance

Wave:	Much more likely	Somewhat more likely	Somewhat less likely	Much less likely	Total Likely	Total Not Likely
Apr 25-26, 2022	26%	49%	17%	7%	76%	24%





7d. TM3032Y22_4. In the upcoming elections this November, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports Russia by advocating lifting sanctions

Wave:	Much more likely	Somewhat more likely	Somewhat less likely	Much less likely	Total Likely	Total Not Likely
Apr 25-26, 2022	4%	14%	25%	57%	18%	82%





About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between April 25-26, 2022 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

The sample was randomly drawn from <u>lpsos' online panel</u>, partner online panel sources, and <u>"river"</u> <u>sampling</u> and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the lpsos panel, lpsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2019 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval=+/-5.3 percentage points).

Previous waves of this research are detailed below:

	CI	Total Sample
March 28-29	+/- 3.8	1,005
March 7-8	+/- 3.8	1,005
March 3-4	+/- 4.2	831
Feb 28-Mar 1	+/- 3.8	1,005
February 23-24	+/- 3.8	1,004

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson Senior Vice President, US Public Affairs +1 202 420-2025 chris.jackson@ipsos.com

Annaleise Lohr Director, US Public Affairs Annaleise.lohr@ipsos.com

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300





About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest Insights and Analytics company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS: F.P. www.ipsos.com

