



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

University of Maryland/Ipsos – Title IX Poll

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of American Parents, 18+ with at least one child 12-17 years old currently enrolled in school

Secondary survey of Children**, ages 12-17

Interview dates: March 18-28, 2022

Number of interviews among parents: 1,008

Number of interviews among children: 506

Margin of error among parents: +/-3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

Margin of error among children: +/-4.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents Low Base=Base Below 30

NOTE: ** Question numbers for children end in "A"

Annotated Questionnaire:

[PARENTS] S1. First, how many children between the ages of 12 and 17 are living in your household? Please only include the children for whom you are the parent or legal guardian. If there are no children between the ages of 12 and 17 in your household, please answer "0".

	Total Parents (N=1,008)
1	64%
2	29%
3	6%
4	1%
5	*
6	*

[PARENTS] S2. How old is your child/How old are each of your children?

	Total Parents (N=1,008)
12	23%
13	22%
14	25%
15	24%
16	23%
17	22%



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[PARENTS] S3. Is your child or any of your children age 12-17 currently enrolled in the following types of schools? (Select all that apply)

	Total Parents
Public middle school	41%
Private middle school	5%
Public high school	59%
Private high school	5%
Home schooled	7%
Something else	4%
Skipped	*

[PARENTS] 1. Does your child participate in any of the following school activities?

[PARENTS OF >1 CHILD] 1. Do your children participate in any of the following school activities? Select all that apply.

[CHILDREN OF PARENTS WITH >1 CHILD] 1a. Your parent or guardian mentioned that their children participate in the following school activities. Which of the following do you personally participate in? Select all that apply.

Note: Children were only presented with activities that their parent said their children participated in.

	Total Parents	Total Children (N=506)
Sports	46%	88%
Orchestra/Band	19%	76%
Honor society	17%	67%
Service Clubs	12%	70%
Choir	11%	61%
Theatre	10%	60%
Student Government	5%	71%
Debate	3%	83%
Something else	13%	70%
None	25%	21%

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[PARENTS] 2. Which of the following sports does your child participate in at school, if any?
[PARENTS OF >1 CHILD]: Which of the following sports do your children participate in at school, if any? Select all that apply.

[CHILDREN] 2a. Your parent or guardian mentioned that their children participate in the following sports. Which of the following do you personally participate in? Select all that apply.
Note: Children were only presented with sports that their parent said their children participated in.

	Total Parents <i>Base: Q1=Sports</i> (N=472)	Total Children <i>Base: Only child and</i> <i>Q1=Sports OR Q1a=sports</i> (N=238)
Basketball	30%	79%
Soccer	25%	93%
Track and field	27%	86%
Football	20%	77%
Volleyball	17%	92%
Baseball	13%	64%
Cross country	10%	76%
Swimming and diving	8%	77%
Softball	8%	79%
Tennis	6%	49%
Cheerleading/Competitive spirit	6%	80%
Wrestling	5%	76%
Golf	5%	69%
Lacrosse	4%	62%
Dance/Drill team	4%	100%
Hockey	2%	100%
Something else	9%	18%
None	2%	*
Skipped	*	-



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[PARENTS] 3. At what level does your child play or participate in sports? If they play more than one sport, please tell us the highest level at which they play.

[PARENTS OF >1 CHILD]: At what level do your children play or participate in sports? If they play more than one sport, please tell us the highest level at which they play.

[CHILDREN OF PARENT WITH 1 CHILD AND Q3=NOT SURE] 3A. Your parent or guardian mentioned that you participate in the following sport(s). At what level do you play or participate in sports? If you play more than one sport, please tell us the highest level at which you play.

[CHILDREN OF PARENT WITH >1 CHILD AND Q2A ≠ NONE AND Q3=NOT SURE] At what level do you play or participate in sports? If you play more than one sport, please tell us the highest level at which you play.

	Total Parents <i>Base: Q1=sports</i> (N=472)	Total Children <i>Base: Q3=Not Sure</i> (N=228)
Intramural/club level	10%	10%
Freshman or younger level	21%	24%
Junior Varsity (JV)	22%	26%
Varsity	36%	41%
Not sure	11%	-
Skipped	*	*

[PARENTS] 4. How much have you ever seen, heard, or read about Title IX?

[CHILDREN] 4A. How much have you ever seen, heard, or read about Title IX (“Title nine”)?

	Total Parents	Total Children
A great deal	8%	1%
Some	16%	9%
A little	18%	19%
Nothing at all	58%	71%
Skipped	*	1%
<i>Total Familiar (net)</i>	42%	29%
<i>Nothing at all</i>	58%	71%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 5/5A. Where did you see, hear, or read about Title IX? Select all that apply.

	Total Parents <i>Base: Q4 ≠ "Nothing at all"</i> (N=441)	Total Children <i>Base: Q4A ≠ "Nothing at all"</i> (N=143)
From a school coach or official	15%	29%
From another parent	8%	
From a classmate or teammate		19%
From my parent or guardian		22%
From my child/children	5%	
From the school website	14%	16%
Online/the internet	50%	33%
Find someone or somewhere else	25%	6%
Don't know	16%	11%
Skipped	*	-

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 6/6A. To the best of your knowledge which of the following statements do you believe to be true or false?

a. Title IX covers all educational programs that receive federal funding

	Total Parents	Total Children
True*	29%	22%
False	3%	3%
Not sure	68%	75%
Skipped	*	*

b. Title IX requires providing equal opportunities for boys and girls to participate in sports

	Total Parents	Total Children
True*	38%	38%
False	1%	1%
Not sure	61%	61%
Skipped	1%	1%

c. Only students can report Title IX violations

	Total Parents	Total Children
True	2%	4%
False*	30%	27%
Not sure	67%	69%
Skipped	1%	1%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 6/6A. To the best of your knowledge which of the following statements do you believe to be true or false?

d. Some sports are excluded from Title IX regulations

	Total Parents	Total Children
True	7%	5%
False*	14%	19%
Not sure	79%	76%
Skipped	*	1%

e. Title IX does not protect students from sexual harassment, hazing, or sexual violence

	Total Parents	Total Children
True	10%	10%
False*	20%	20%
Not sure	70%	70%
Skipped	*	*

* Indicates correct answer

[PARENTS] 7. Based on what you may know or have heard, when was Title IX passed? Your best guess is fine.

	Total Parents
1964	1%
1972*	17%
1985	8%
2001	8%
2015	7%
Don't know	59%
Skipped	1%

* Indicates correct answer

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 8/7A. Title IX prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in all education programs receiving federal financial assistance, including, but not limited to, athletics. Keeping that in mind, which of the following statements about school sports do you believe to be true or false?

a. Schools must provide the same number of sports for boys and girls

	Total Parents	Total Children
True	47%	53%
False*	15%	11%
Not sure	38%	35%
Skipped	*	*



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 8/7A. Title IX prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex in all education programs receiving federal financial assistance, including, but not limited to, athletics. Keeping that in mind, which of the following statements about school sports do you believe to be true or false?

b. Sports facilities (both for practice and games) must be of equal quality for boys and girls

	Total Parents	Total Children
True*	68%	67%
False	5%	5%
Not sure	27%	28%
Skipped	*	*

c. Game times must be equally desirable or accessible for boys' and girls' teams

	Total Parents	Total Children
True*	60%	62%
False	6%	5%
Not sure	34%	32%
Skipped	*	1%

d. Schools must promote boys' and girls' sports programs equally

	Total Parents	Total Children
True*	68%	69%
False	5%	6%
Not sure	26%	24%
Skipped	*	1%

e. Schools can provide newer uniforms and equipment for teams that have won championships than for those who haven't

	Total Parents	Total Children
True	17%	24%
False*	36%	32%
Not sure	47%	43%
Skipped	*	*

* Indicates correct answer

[PARENTS] 9. Does your child's school have any of the following?

a. An anti-discrimination policy

	Total Parents
Yes	66%
No	4%
Don't know	30%
Skipped	-



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[PARENTS] 9. Does your child's school have any of the following?

b. A Title IX coordinator

	Total Parents
Yes	8%
No	10%
Don't know	82%
Skipped	1%

c. A procedure to handle Title IX complaints

	Total Parents
Yes	15%
No	5%
Don't know	80%
Skipped	1%

d. An athletics director

	Total Parents
Yes	65%
No	7%
Don't know	28%
Skipped	*

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 10/8A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree Summary

Strongly + Somewhat Agree	Total Parents	Total Children
Boys' and girls' sports teams should receive equal treatment.	83%	78%
[PARENTS] There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in sports at <u>my</u> child's school [CHILDREN] There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in sports at <u>my</u> school	68%	66%
Title IX is necessary to guarantee equal opportunities for boys and girls in school.	52%	45%
[PARENTS] I would like to learn more about Title IX and how it applies to <u>my</u> child's school. [CHILDREN] I would like to learn more about Title IX and how it applies to <u>my</u> school	50%	44%
There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in school sports everywhere in the U.S.	35%	32%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 10/8A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

- a. **[PARENTS]** There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in sports at my child's school.
[CHILDREN] There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in sports at my school

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	39%	34%
Somewhat agree	29%	31%
Somewhat disagree	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	5%
Don't know	22%	21%
Skipped	-	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	68%	66%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	10%	12%

- b. Boys' and girls' sports teams should receive equal treatment.

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	65%	61%
Somewhat agree	17%	17%
Somewhat disagree	4%	2%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%
Don't know	9%	17%
Skipped	*	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	83%	78%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	8%	5%

- c. **[PARENTS]** I would like to learn more about Title IX and how it applies to my child's school.
[CHILDREN] I would like to learn more about Title IX and how it applies to my school

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	20%	16%
Somewhat agree	31%	29%
Somewhat disagree	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	11%	14%
Don't know	24%	29%
Skipped	*	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	50%	44%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	26%	26%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 10/8A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

d. There are equal opportunities for boys and girls in school sports everywhere in the U.S.

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	13%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	22%
Somewhat disagree	24%	18%
Strongly disagree	18%	13%
Don't know	22%	37%
Skipped	1%	1%
Total Agree (net)	35%	32%
Total Disagree(net)	42%	31%

e. Title IX is necessary to guarantee equal opportunities for boys and girls in school.

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	27%	23%
Somewhat agree	24%	22%
Somewhat disagree	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%
Don't know	39%	47%
Skipped	1%	1%
Total Agree (net)	52%	45%
Total Disagree(net)	9%	8%

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 11/9A. Now considering the following, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the next few statements?

Total Agree Summary

Strongly + Somewhat Agree	Total Parents	Total Children
Sports and extracurricular activities are just as important for girls as they are for boys	83%	74%
It is unfair to eliminate boys' sports to pay for girls' sports	56%	56%
Title IX has had a positive effect on girls' sports	42%	37%
Everyone benefits from Title IX	34%	34%
Title IX has led to fewer opportunities for boys in school sports	11%	11%
My school doesn't do enough to enforce Title IX outside of sports		15%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 11/9A. Now considering the following, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the next few statements?

a. Title IX has led to fewer opportunities for boys in school sports

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	3%	5%
Somewhat agree	8%	7%
Somewhat disagree	15%	12%
Strongly disagree	18%	16%
Don't know	57%	61%
Skipped	*	*
Total Agree (net)	11%	11%
Total Disagree(net)	33%	28%

b. It is unfair to eliminate boys' sports to pay for girls' sports

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	33%	35%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%
Somewhat disagree	14%	11%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%
Don't know	20%	23%
Skipped	*	1%
Total Agree (net)	56%	56%
Total Disagree(net)	23%	21%

c. Title IX has had a positive effect on girls' sports

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	19%	17%
Somewhat agree	22%	20%
Somewhat disagree	4%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	*
Don't know	53%	60%
Skipped	*	*
Total Agree (net)	42%	37%
Total Disagree(net)	6%	3%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 11/9A. Now considering the following, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the next few statements?

d. Sports and extracurricular activities are just as important for girls as they are for boys

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	71%	60%
Somewhat agree	12%	15%
Somewhat disagree	2%	3%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%
Don't know	11%	17%
Skipped	-	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	83%	74%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	6%	7%

e. Everyone benefits from Title IX

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	16%	15%
Somewhat agree	19%	18%
Somewhat disagree	10%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%
Don't know	51%	56%
Skipped	*	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	34%	34%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	14%	9%

f. My school doesn't do enough to enforce Title IX outside of sports

	Total Children
Strongly agree	6%
Somewhat agree	10%
Somewhat disagree	9%
Strongly disagree	10%
Don't know	66%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	15%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	19%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 12/10A. Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Laws regarding creating equal opportunities for girls and boys in school sports...

	Total Parents	Total Children
Are fine as is	52%	64%
Do not go far enough	33%	26%
Go too far	9%	6%
Should be repealed	4%	3%
Skipped	3%	2%

[PARENTS] 13. Have you or someone you know ever witnessed a Title IX violation specifically related to middle or high school sports?

[CHILDREN] 11A. Have you ever witnessed a Title IX violation specifically related to middle or high school sports?

	Total Parents	Total Children
[PARENTS] Yes, I have [CHILDREN] Yes	3%	7%
Yes, a teammate or classmate	1%	
Yes, a parent	1%	
Yes, my child	1%	
Yes, someone else	1%	
No	94%	92%
Skipped	2%	1%

[PARENTS] 14. Did you or the person you know submit a complaint regarding the sports-related Title IX violation?

[CHILDREN] 12A. Did you submit a complaint regarding the sports-related Title IX violation?

Base: Q13 or Q11A=Yes	Total Parents (N=48)	Total Children (N=29)
[PARENTS] Yes, I did [CHILDREN] Yes	9%	Low Base
Yes, they did	29%	
No	52%	Low Base
Don't know	13%	
Skipped	-	Low Base



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[PARENTS] 15. How likely are you to consider each of the following avenues if you were to witness a sports-related Title IX violation?

Total Likely Summary

Very + Somewhat likely	Total Parents
Submitting a complaint to the principal	55%
Submitting a complaint to the coach/coaches	54%
Submitting a complaint to the athletics director	53%
Submitting a complaint to the teacher/teachers	51%
Submitting a complaint to the school board	47%
Submitting a complaint to the state education department	34%
Submitting a complaint to the federal Department of Education	26%
Filing a state lawsuit	14%
Filing a federal lawsuit	13%
Not taking any action	25%

a. Submitting a complaint to the coach/coaches

	Total Parents
Very likely	30%
Somewhat likely	24%
Somewhat unlikely	9%
Very unlikely	7%
Don't know	29%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	54%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	16%

b. Submitting a complaint to the athletics director

	Total Parents
Very likely	30%
Somewhat likely	23%
Somewhat unlikely	8%
Very unlikely	9%
Don't know	29%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	53%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	17%



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[PARENTS] 15. How likely are you to consider each of the following avenues if you were to witness a sports-related Title IX violation?

c. Submitting a complaint to the teacher/teachers

	Total Parents
Very likely	26%
Somewhat likely	25%
Somewhat unlikely	9%
Very unlikely	10%
Don't know	30%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	51%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	19%

d. Submitting a complaint to the principal

	Total Parents
Very likely	30%
Somewhat likely	26%
Somewhat unlikely	7%
Very unlikely	8%
Don't know	29%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	55%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	15%

e. Submitting a complaint to the school board

	Total Parents
Very likely	22%
Somewhat likely	25%
Somewhat unlikely	12%
Very unlikely	10%
Don't know	30%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	47%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	22%



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[PARENTS] 15. How likely are you to consider each of the following avenues if you were to witness a sports-related Title IX violation?

f. Submitting a complaint to the federal Department of Education

	Total Parents
Very likely	12%
Somewhat likely	15%
Somewhat unlikely	15%
Very unlikely	23%
Don't know	34%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	26%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	38%

g. Submitting a complaint to the state education department

	Total Parents
Very likely	14%
Somewhat likely	20%
Somewhat unlikely	13%
Very unlikely	20%
Don't know	32%
Skipped	*
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	34%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	33%

h. Filing a federal lawsuit

	Total Parents
Very likely	6%
Somewhat likely	7%
Somewhat unlikely	14%
Very unlikely	39%
Don't know	34%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	13%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	52%



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[PARENTS] 15. How likely are you to consider each of the following avenues if you were to witness a sports-related Title IX violation?

i. Filing a state lawsuit

	Total Parents
Very likely	6%
Somewhat likely	8%
Somewhat unlikely	16%
Very unlikely	35%
Don't know	35%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	14%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	51%

j. Not taking any action

	Total Parents
Very likely	9%
Somewhat likely	16%
Somewhat unlikely	19%
Very unlikely	22%
Don't know	33%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Likely (net)</i>	25%
<i>Total Unlikely (net)</i>	41%

[CHILDREN] 13A. In general, if you were to witness a Title IX violation, who would you go to? Select all that apply.

	Total Children
My parent/guardian	55%
A coach	37%
A teacher	26%
The principal	24%
The athletics director	21%
A friend or teammate	18%
A sibling or other family member	11%
The school board	10%
Someone else	2%
I wouldn't come forward	11%
Skipped	2%



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[PARENTS] 16. How comfortable, if at all, would you feel submitting a formal complaint to your child's school about a possible Title IX violation in the future?

[CHILDREN] 14A. How comfortable, if at all, would you feel submitting a formal complaint to your school about a possible Title IX violation in the future?

	Total Parents	Total Children
Very comfortable	23%	13%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	21%
Not very comfortable	14%	18%
Not at all comfortable	8%	21%
Don't know	30%	26%
Skipped	*	1%
<i>Total Comfortable (net)</i>	48%	34%
<i>Total Uncomfortable (net)</i>	22%	40%

[PARENTS] 17. You previously mentioned that you would not be very/at all comfortable **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q16]** reporting a sports-related Title IX violation at your child's school. Which of the following, if any, are reasons why? Select all that apply.

[CHILDREN] 15A. You previously mentioned that you would not be **[INSERT ANSWER FROM Q14A]** reporting a Title IX violation at your school in the future. Which of the following, if any, are reasons why? Select all that apply.

Base: Q16/Q14A=Not very or Not at all Comfortable	Total Parents	Total Children
Don't want to embarrass or single out my child	42%	
Fear of revenge against my child	40%	
Not sure who to report it to	36%	36%
Negative reactions from coach	27%	33%
Negative reactions from other parents	24%	
Fear of revenge against me	23%	44%
Potential costs	20%	6%
None of my business	15%	22%
Don't support Title IX regulations	8%	
Don't think sports for boys and girls should be treated equally	5%	1%
Negative reactions from fellow students		51%
Negative reactions from own parent		3%
Other/Something else	15%	5%
Skipped	*	2%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 18/Q16A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree Summary

Strongly + Somewhat agree	Total Parents	Total Children
It is my responsibility to report a Title IX violation if I am aware of one.	51%	48%
[PARENTS] New funds should be raised for girls' sports [CHILDREN] More money should be given to girls' sports at my school	44%	41%
Title IX has been successful at guaranteeing equality for boys and girls in sports.	32%	32%
[PARENTS] I don't see how Title IX benefits my child [CHILDREN] I don't see how Title IX benefits me as a student	20%	36%
Existing funds at my child's school should be redirected to girls' sports.	19%	
My school should raise more funds for girls' activities		45%
My child's school doesn't do enough to enforce Title IX outside of sports.	9%	
[PARENTS] The Title IX complaint I or the person I know filed was properly handled [CHILDREN] My Title IX complaint was properly handled <i>[BASE: IF YES AT Q14/Q12A]</i>	<i>Low Base</i>	<i>Low Base</i>

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 18/Q16A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

a. It is my responsibility to report a Title IX violation if I am aware of one.

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	20%	18%
Somewhat agree	31%	30%
Somewhat disagree	6%	7%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%
Don't know	39%	41%
Skipped	1%	*
Total Agree (net)	51%	48%
Total Disagree(net)	9%	11%

b. Title IX has been successful at guaranteeing equality for boys and girls in sports.

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	7%	11%
Somewhat agree	25%	21%
Somewhat disagree	8%	4%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%
Don't know	56%	60%
Skipped	1%	1%
Total Agree (net)	32%	32%
Total Disagree(net)	11%	7%



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[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 18/Q16A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[PARENTS] c. Existing funds at my child's school should be redirected to girls' sports.

[CHILDREN] c. My school should raise more funds for girls' activities

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	4%	18%
Somewhat agree	15%	27%
Somewhat disagree	20%	9%
Strongly disagree	13%	9%
Don't know	48%	37%
Skipped	*	1%
Total Agree (net)	19%	45%
Total Disagree(net)	33%	18%

[PARENTS] d. New funds should be raised for girls' sports

[CHILDREN] d. More money should be given to girls' sports at my school

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	16%	17%
Somewhat agree	29%	24%
Somewhat disagree	11%	11%
Strongly disagree	5%	13%
Don't know	38%	35%
Skipped	1%	1%
Total Agree (net)	44%	41%
Total Disagree(net)	16%	24%

[PARENTS] e. The Title IX complaint I or the person I know filed was properly handled

[CHILDREN] e. My Title IX complaint was properly handled

BASE: IF YES AT Q14/Q12A	Total Parents (N=17)	Total Children (N=4)
Strongly agree	Low Base	Low Base
Somewhat agree	Low Base	Low Base
Somewhat disagree	Low Base	Low Base
Strongly disagree	Low Base	Low Base
Don't know	Low Base	Low Base
Skipped	Low Base	Low Base
Total Agree (net)	Low Base	Low Base
Total Disagree(net)	Low Base	Low Base



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

[PARENTS & CHILDREN] 18/Q16A. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[PARENTS] f. I don't see how Title IX benefits my child

[CHILDREN] f. I don't see how Title IX benefits me as a student

	Total Parents	Total Children
Strongly agree	7%	13%
Somewhat agree	13%	23%
Somewhat disagree	19%	11%
Strongly disagree	14%	9%
Don't know	46%	42%
Skipped	1%	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	20%	36%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	33%	21%

g. My child's school doesn't do enough to enforce Title IX outside of sports.

	Total Parents
Strongly agree	3%
Somewhat agree	6%
Somewhat disagree	13%
Strongly disagree	9%
Don't know	68%
Skipped	1%
<i>Total Agree (net)</i>	9%
<i>Total Disagree(net)</i>	23%



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

About the Study

This University of Maryland/Ipsos Title IX poll was conducted March 18-28, 2022, by Ipsos using the KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a representative sample of parents of children ages 12-17 who are currently enrolled in school. With the consent of the parents, we also randomly selected one of their children to complete the child portion of the survey. The sample size is 1,008 parents, and 506 children 12 to 17.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the U.S. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

To weight the parent data, a design weight was calculated to reflect the probability of selection of all panelists assigned to the survey. Then the assignees, who confirmed they are parents of children 12 to 17, were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and language proficiency. The demographic benchmarks, among parents age 18+ with at least one child 12 to 17 years old, came from the 2021 Current Population Survey (CPS) and with language proficiency from the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Language proficiency (English proficient, Bilingual, Spanish proficient, Non-Hispanic)

Then, the weights of the parents who have at least one child 12 to 17 years who is currently enrolled in school and completed the survey were scaled to reflect the total number of qualified parent completes.



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To weight the child data, design weights were calculated to reflect the selection probability of the selected children. This was done by multiplying the parent's final weight to the number of eligible children in the household. The design weights were then raked to the geodemographic distributions of the 12 to 17 year old population and scaled to reflect the total number of qualified children completes. The benchmarks came from the 2021 Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (12-13, 14-15, 16-17)
- Race/ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Census region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, Non-metro)
- Household income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest Insights and Analytics company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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