

What is the ideal price that you'd be willing to pay for a used vehicle in 2022?

	REGION											HOUSEHOLD INCOME					HOUSEHOLD	
	Total	BC	AB	SA/NT	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	Other	10K-19K	20K-29K	30K-39K	40K-49K	50K+	5K+	No. Wn.			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N				
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	123	40	43	40	277	90	43	123	102	137	111	124	359					
Base: All Answering (wtd)	502	40	43	30	224	89	37	138	98	126	90	90	138	387				
1000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
1500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
2000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
2500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
3000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
3500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
4000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
4500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
5000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
5500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
6000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
6500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
7000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
7500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
8000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
8500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
9000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
9500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
10000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
10500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
11000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
11500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
12000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
12500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
13000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
13500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
14000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
14500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
15000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
15500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
16000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
16500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
17000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
17500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
18000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
18500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
19000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
19500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
20000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
20500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
21000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
21500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
22000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
22500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
23000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
23500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
24000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
24500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
25000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
25500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
26000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
26500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
27000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
27500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
28000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
28500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
29000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
29500	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
30000	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
I wouldn't consider buying a used car	227	10	10	8	57	18	11	27	27	31	27	28	58					
24%	20%	24%	20%	22%	17%	25%	15%	21%	24%	24%	24%	24%						
502	40	43	30	224	89	37	138	98	126	90	90	138	387					
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%						
Median	16479.6	16130.2	17445.0	18106.1	16750.0	18321.4	12044.8	11993.4	16244.4	16174.7	24321.4	18070.8	15995.7					
Mean	19434.98	18739.71	18385.03	11916.0	11911.81	11852.26	8940.04	4078.81	12950.21	12068.25	17977.06	16661.86	12292.71					
10% low																		
10% high	688.74	1553.2	2816.93	2432.4	1056.64	1518.54	1753.93	846.59	1474.76	1228.47	2179.17	1776.32	718.16					

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Top 2 Box Summary

	REGION							HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
I enjoy the process of shopping for and purchasing a vehicle from a car dealership	672	82	75	28	250	187	51	176	124	177	148	220	452
	57%	52%	54%	41%	53%	72%	55%	59%	59%	57%	57%	65%	53%
				*	C	ABCDF	*					L	
I wish the process of shopping for and purchasing a car was easier	995	134	112	61	396	210	82	242	181	270	210	287	708
	84%	86%	80%	89%	85%	81%	88%	81%	86%	87%	81%	85%	83%
				*			*						
I would prefer not to negotiate with commissioned sales people	841	119	99	55	327	170	70	197	151	222	193	240	602
	71%	77%	71%	80%	70%	66%	75%	67%	72%	72%	75%	71%	71%
		E		E*			*						
I would prefer spending less time visiting dealerships to find the right car	895	114	110	61	353	185	73	220	164	239	192	263	632
	76%	73%	79%	88%	75%	71%	78%	74%	78%	77%	75%	78%	74%
				ADE*			*						
I believe there is a lack of transparency between sales reps and customers	900	131	107	63	365	165	69	217	167	240	199	243	657
	76%	84%	77%	91%	78%	64%	74%	73%	80%	78%	77%	72%	77%
		E	E	BDEF*	E		*						
When visiting car dealerships, I prefer to bring someone with me	931	119	114	54	377	190	76	233	174	237	190	275	655
	79%	76%	82%	78%	81%	73%	81%	78%	83%	77%	74%	82%	77%
				*	E		*		J				
When purchasing a vehicle from a dealership, I felt that the sales person provided me with adequate information on the vehicle's history	894	112	104	45	348	214	71	199	163	242	196	264	630
	75%	72%	75%	66%	74%	83%	76%	67%	78%	78%	76%	79%	74%
				*		ACD	*		G	G	G		

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
I enjoy the process of shopping for and purchasing a vehicle from a car dealership	512	74	65	41	218	72	42	121	86	133	110	116	396
	43%	48%	46%	59%	47%	28%	45%	41%	41%	43%	43%	35%	47%
		E	E	DE*	E		E*						K
I wish the process of shopping for and purchasing a car was easier	190	21	28	8	72	50	11	55	29	40	48	49	140
	16%	14%	20%	11%	15%	19%	12%	19%	14%	13%	19%	15%	17%
				*			*						
I would prefer not to negotiate with commissioned sales people	343	36	41	14	140	89	23	99	59	88	65	97	247
	29%	23%	29%	20%	30%	34%	25%	33%	28%	28%	25%	29%	29%
				*		AC	*						
I would prefer spending less time visiting dealerships to find the right car	290	42	30	8	115	74	21	76	46	71	65	73	216
	24%	27%	21%	12%	25%	29%	22%	26%	22%	23%	25%	22%	26%
		C		*	C	C	*						
I believe there is a lack of transparency between sales reps and customers	284	25	32	6	103	94	24	80	43	69	59	93	192
	24%	16%	23%	9%	22%	36%	26%	27%	20%	22%	23%	28%	23%
			C	*	C	ABCD	C*						
When visiting car dealerships, I prefer to bring someone with me	254	37	25	15	91	69	17	64	36	73	68	61	193
	21%	24%	18%	22%	19%	27%	19%	22%	17%	23%	26%	18%	23%
				*		D	*				H		
When purchasing a vehicle from a dealership, I felt that the sales person provided me with adequate information on the vehicle's history	291	44	36	24	120	45	22	97	47	68	62	72	218
	25%	28%	25%	34%	26%	17%	24%	33%	22%	22%	24%	21%	26%
		E		E*	E		*	HIJ					

Why do you prefer to bring someone with you when visiting car dealerships?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	971	121	115	72	393	183	87	212	182	254	224	292	679
Base: All Answering (wtd)	931	119	114	54	377	190	76	233	174	237	190	275	655
I feel like I'm taken more seriously with another person present	331	39	39	19	151	55	28	90	64	86	58	88	243
	36%	33%	34%	36%	40%	29%	36%	39%	37%	36%	30%	32%	37%
		*	*	E			*						
I like to have support when negotiating with salespeople	462	64	55	30	207	68	38	94	78	134	117	142	320
	50%	54%	48%	56%	55%	36%	49%	40%	45%	57%	61%	52%	49%
		E	*	E*	E		*			GH	GH		
I lack automotive experience and prefer to bring someone who is well-versed to avoid purchasing unnecessary options	400	50	45	30	168	73	35	112	74	110	61	118	283
	43%	42%	39%	55%	44%	38%	46%	48%	42%	46%	32%	43%	43%
			*	E*			*	J	J	J			
I feel more comfortable with a member of the opposite sex with me	261	30	32	13	107	61	18	70	49	65	49	77	184
	28%	25%	28%	24%	28%	32%	24%	30%	28%	28%	26%	28%	28%
			*	*			*						
Other	64	12	14	3	19	10	6	14	10	16	17	13	50
	7%	10%	12%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	8%
			DE*	*			*						
Sigma	1518	195	185	95	652	266	124	381	275	412	302	438	1080
	163%	164%	162%	176%	173%	140%	163%	164%	158%	174%	159%	159%	165%

What information do you wish you had received during a previous dealership visit that you did not receive?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	536	73	53	32	194	136	48	85	92	151	158	169	367
Base: All Answering (wtd)	522	74	52	24	183	145	43	95	88	144	147	161	361
I wish I had more vehicle history information before visiting the dealership	112	21	9	6	42	24	10	20	18	34	27	34	78
	21%	28%	18%	26%	23%	16%	22%	21%	20%	23%	18%	21%	22%
	*	*	**				*	*	*				
I wish I had better pictures and videos of the vehicle before visiting the dealership	72	11	12	3	30	8	8	18	12	20	18	30	42
	14%	15%	23%	14%	16%	5%	18%	19%	14%	14%	12%	19%	12%
		E*	E*	**	E		E*	*	*			L	
I wish there was more transparency around the vehicle price and valuation	159	18	19	10	53	40	18	29	25	47	46	51	108
	30%	25%	36%	41%	29%	28%	43%	31%	29%	32%	31%	32%	30%
	*	*	**				*	*	*				
I wish I had access to the vehicle's CarFax report	76	9	1	4	33	20	9	18	14	24	17	26	51
	15%	12%	1%	17%	18%	14%	21%	19%	16%	17%	12%	16%	14%
		B*	*	**	B	B	B*	*	*				
Other	22	2	1	2	12	5	1	8	2	4	7	3	18
	4%	3%	1%	8%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%
	*	*	**				*	*	*				
I received all the information I needed to make my decision confidently	234	35	24	7	85	71	12	38	37	62	71	68	166
	45%	48%	47%	28%	46%	49%	28%	40%	41%	43%	48%	42%	46%
		*	*	**			F	*	*				
Sigma	676	97	66	33	255	167	58	132	108	191	186	213	462
	129%	130%	126%	135%	139%	115%	135%	139%	122%	132%	127%	132%	128%

When visiting a car dealership, I feel that...

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
Sales people have more information than they are providing to me	456	55	55	29	189	87	42	116	79	128	95	119	337
	39%	35%	39%	42%	40%	34%	45%	39%	38%	41%	37%	35%	40%
				*			*						
I'm often upsold on features or financing that I'm unfamiliar with	248	29	36	16	97	52	18	60	41	72	54	80	168
	21%	18%	26%	23%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	24%	20%
				*			*						
Commissioned sales people prevent me from feeling in control when purchasing a used vehicle	328	40	42	30	147	49	20	72	51	103	75	89	239
	28%	26%	30%	43%	31%	19%	21%	24%	24%	33%	29%	27%	28%
			E	ADEF*	E		*			GH			
I always go in knowing exactly what I want	345	42	41	15	126	88	33	80	66	88	81	86	260
	29%	27%	29%	22%	27%	34%	35%	27%	31%	28%	31%	26%	31%
				*			*						
I ask as many questions as I need and feel comfortable negotiating a fair price	537	62	69	27	218	108	53	113	101	158	120	144	393
	45%	40%	50%	39%	47%	42%	56%	38%	48%	51%	46%	43%	46%
				*			ACE*		G	G			
I enjoy the experience and feel like I'm totally in control	153	19	20	5	71	31	7	39	27	36	39	48	105
	13%	12%	14%	7%	15%	12%	7%	13%	13%	12%	15%	14%	12%
				*			*						
None of the above	83	12	6	8	32	19	5	33	14	7	12	21	61
	7%	8%	4%	12%	7%	7%	6%	11%	7%	2%	5%	6%	7%
				B*			*	IJ	I				
Sigma	2150	258	269	130	881	434	178	513	379	592	477	587	1563
	181%	166%	193%	189%	188%	168%	190%	173%	181%	191%	185%	175%	184%

If the traditional used car-dealership buying experience could be improved, what changes would you want to see?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
More transparent pricing options	690	95	81	42	291	130	50	161	120	183	164	184	506
	58%	61%	58%	61%	62%	50%	54%	54%	57%	59%	63%	55%	60%
				*	E		*						
To not have to interact with commission-based sales people	440	66	53	34	191	69	27	88	87	124	104	112	328
	37%	42%	38%	49%	41%	27%	29%	30%	42%	40%	40%	33%	39%
		E	E	EF*	EF		*		G	G	G		
The option to test drive the car for multiple days	445	54	62	35	176	84	33	121	68	117	92	139	306
	38%	35%	45%	51%	38%	33%	35%	41%	32%	38%	36%	41%	36%
			E	ADE*			*						
More online options to skip the dealership all together	381	50	47	20	171	71	23	96	64	100	86	118	263
	32%	32%	34%	29%	36%	27%	25%	32%	31%	32%	33%	35%	31%
				*	EF		*						
Nothing, the current dealership experience makes sense	138	13	17	8	46	39	15	44	26	32	19	34	104
	12%	8%	12%	12%	10%	15%	16%	15%	13%	10%	7%	10%	12%
				*			*	J					
Sigma	2094	277	260	139	875	394	149	510	365	556	465	587	1508
	177%	178%	186%	202%	187%	152%	159%	172%	174%	179%	180%	175%	178%

Have any past experiences with dealerships made you more inclined to seek out alternative options?

	REGION							HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
Yes (Net)	605	80	75	42	247	121	40	160	102	158	132	183	422
	51%	51%	54%	61%	53%	47%	43%	54%	49%	51%	51%	54%	50%
				EF*			*						
Yes, I felt taken advantage of	253	26	31	17	105	53	20	74	40	69	52	72	181
	21%	17%	23%	25%	22%	20%	21%	25%	19%	22%	20%	21%	21%
				*			*						
Yes, my inexperience with vehicles makes me a good target for commissioned based sales people to upsell to	221	23	35	16	98	36	14	60	43	53	42	67	154
	19%	15%	25%	23%	21%	14%	15%	20%	21%	17%	16%	20%	18%
			AE	*	E		*						
Yes, I don't trust salespeople	316	51	38	26	125	55	20	74	46	91	79	90	226
	27%	33%	27%	38%	27%	21%	21%	25%	22%	29%	31%	27%	27%
		E		EF*			*				H		
No (Net)	644	84	71	32	255	146	55	150	115	172	142	179	465
	54%	54%	51%	46%	54%	56%	59%	50%	55%	55%	55%	53%	55%
				*			*						
No, I didn't know where else to look	158	23	16	8	76	22	12	42	19	44	32	50	108
	13%	15%	12%	12%	16%	9%	12%	14%	9%	14%	12%	15%	13%
				*	E		*						
No, my experiences have been negative, but it's all part of the car-buying experience	149	26	15	8	58	26	15	32	30	39	38	46	102
	13%	17%	11%	12%	12%	10%	16%	11%	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%
				*			*						
No, past experiences have been positive and enjoyable	360	40	40	17	132	101	30	84	70	93	78	96	265
	30%	26%	29%	24%	28%	39%	32%	28%	33%	30%	30%	28%	31%
				*		ACD	*						
Sigma	1457	190	175	92	595	293	111	366	248	389	322	421	1036
	123%	122%	126%	134%	127%	113%	118%	123%	118%	126%	125%	125%	122%

Where do you source information when searching for a new vehicle?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
Online marketplaces like AutoTrader or CarGurus.ca	512	80	67	33	211	83	38	125	86	128	121	164	348
	43%	52%	48%	48%	45%	32%	41%	42%	41%	41%	47%	49%	41%
Online car-buying retailers like Clutch.ca, CarDoor, Canada Drives etc.	295	41	39	16	136	46	18	65	57	79	76	104	192
	25%	26%	28%	24%	29%	18%	19%	22%	27%	26%	30%	31%	23%
I visit dealerships and speak to sales people directly	706	93	86	33	266	169	59	155	124	189	168	184	522
	60%	60%	62%	48%	57%	65%	63%	52%	59%	61%	65%	55%	62%
Directly from private sellers I meet on Kijiji, Facebook Marketplace, friends or family	320	41	47	33	118	56	26	97	54	96	52	100	219
	27%	26%	33%	47%	25%	21%	27%	33%	26%	31%	20%	30%	26%
Car manufacturer's websites	12	3	1	-	5	2	1	2	-	5	4	2	11
	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%
Online (unspecified)/ Google	24	3	2	1	7	7	4	9	3	3	7	6	19
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Other	9	4	3	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	3	1	9
	1%	2%	2%	2%	*	*	-	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%
Nothing	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Don't know/ Not Stated	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
Sigma	1881	265	245	117	745	363	146	459	325	501	432	560	1321
	159%	171%	175%	170%	159%	140%	156%	155%	155%	162%	168%	167%	156%

What would make you comfortable purchasing a vehicle online without first seeing it in person?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<\$40K	\$40K - <\$60K	\$60K - <\$100K	\$100K+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Answering (unwtd)	1207	154	137	89	475	248	104	260	218	326	290	348	859
Base: All Answering (wtd)	1185	155	140	69	468	259	94	296	210	310	258	336	849
Access to high-quality images of the interior, exterior, and existing vehicle flaws	423	58	56	22	181	71	35	114	68	98	115	134	289
	36%	38%	40%	32%	39%	27%	37%	38%	32%	32%	45%	40%	34%
		E	E	*	E		*				HI		
Access to view owner history, vehicle service history, accident reports, any active recalls, kms driven etc.	458	63	61	25	186	84	39	117	85	115	108	145	312
	39%	40%	44%	36%	40%	32%	42%	40%	40%	37%	42%	43%	37%
			E	*			*						
Access to speak with a customer support person when choosing my vehicle so I can ask questions	357	48	48	19	144	65	32	94	60	89	79	116	241
	30%	31%	35%	27%	31%	25%	35%	32%	29%	29%	31%	35%	28%
				*			*						
Given reassurance that I'll be able to return the vehicle if I'm not entirely happy with it	445	58	63	25	178	82	38	124	81	106	102	139	306
	38%	37%	45%	37%	38%	31%	41%	42%	39%	34%	39%	41%	36%
			E	*			*						
I would not feel comfortable purchasing a vehicle online without seeing it in person first	462	61	52	34	169	117	30	93	81	128	99	98	364
	39%	39%	37%	49%	36%	45%	32%	31%	38%	41%	39%	29%	43%
				DF*		DF	*			G			K
Sigma	2145	288	280	125	859	418	175	542	375	536	502	633	1512
	181%	185%	201%	181%	184%	161%	187%	183%	179%	173%	195%	188%	178%

