



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

FiveThirtyEight/Ipsos 2022 Election Tracking Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: April 27 – May 5, 2022

Number of interviews: 2,006

Number of Democrat interviews: 551

Number of Republican interviews: 579

Number of Independent interviews: 876

Margin of error: +/- 2.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

*NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents*

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. What do you think is the main issue facing America at this moment?

Open-ended responses provided separately.

2. Which of the following topics do you find the most worrying to you personally? (Select up to three)

	Total (N=2,006)	Democrat (N=551)	Republican (N=579)	Independent (N=876)
Inflation or increasing costs	51	42	66	48
Political extremism or polarization	27	31	22	28
Crime or gun violence	20	29	17	17
Climate change	17	28	5	17
Healthcare	16	18	10	18
Immigration	14	4	25	14
Race and racism	14	26	6	13
Government budget and debt	13	5	20	13
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	12	11	14	12
Economic inequality	12	16	6	12
COVID-19/coronavirus	11	17	6	11
Taxes	10	8	14	9
Election security or fraud	9	3	20	6
Education	7	6	6	7
Abortion	5	5	6	3
Opioid or drug addiction	4	4	5	4
Unemployment	3	3	1	5
Natural disasters	3	3	2	3
Other	2	2	2	3
None of these	3	1	1	4

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3. Which of the following topics are the most important issues facing the country? (Select up to three)

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Inflation or increasing costs	52	42	65	50
Political extremism or polarization	29	32	25	30
Crime or gun violence	23	33	19	19
Immigration	20	7	35	18
Government budget and debt	18	7	28	17
Climate change	16	30	6	15
Race and racism	16	25	8	16
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	15	17	16	14
COVID-19/coronavirus	15	24	8	14
Economic inequality	13	18	6	15
Healthcare	13	17	6	15
Election security or fraud	9	3	20	7
Education	7	5	5	9
Taxes	7	3	9	7
Opioid or drug addiction	6	5	8	6
Abortion	4	5	6	4
Unemployment	4	3	4	4
Natural disasters	2	2	2	2
Other	2	2	2	3
None of these	1	-	1	2

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4. In the past month, which of these topics have you seen a lot of in the news? (Select all that apply)

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Inflation or increasing costs	65	63	71	63
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	54	54	57	52
COVID-19/coronavirus	54	62	50	51
Crime or gun violence	50	56	50	46
Race and racism	40	42	40	39
Political extremism or polarization	37	41	35	37
Immigration	36	32	47	33
Climate change	30	35	26	29
Abortion	23	30	16	23
Government budget and debt	22	15	29	21
Opioid or drug addiction	19	18	22	18
Election security or fraud	18	17	19	18
Economic inequality	17	18	12	18
Healthcare	16	21	11	17
Natural disasters	16	18	15	15
Taxes	14	12	14	15
Education	14	13	14	15
Unemployment	13	13	14	13
Other	2	1	2	3
None of these	5	2	5	6

5. How likely, if at all, are you to vote in the 2022 midterm elections?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Certain or almost certain	42	47	50	34
Very likely	20	26	24	16
Somewhat likely	9	9	10	9
Not very likely	11	6	9	15
Not applicable/not registered voter	9	9	2	13
Don't know	8	3	4	12
Skipped	1	1	-	2

6. If you do vote in the 2022 midterm congressional elections, how would you vote?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Republican candidate	29	3	83	14
Democratic candidate	27	79	1	13
Independent / other candidate	12	2	1	23
Would not vote	8	5	3	13
Don't know	23	12	13	35
Skipped	1	-	*	2

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6. If you do vote in the 2022 midterm congressional elections, how would you vote?

Base: Certain or almost certain to vote in the 2022 midterm elections

	Total (N=1,065)	Democrat (N=317)	Republican (N=331)	Independent (N=417)
Republican candidate	40	3	90	28
Democratic candidate	38	92	2	26
Independent / other candidate	9	2	2	21
Would not vote	-	-	-	-
Don't know	12	4	7	23
Skipped	1	-	*	2

7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following?

Total Favorable Box Summary

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Joe Biden	37	80	9	30
Kamala Harris	34	77	9	26
Democrats in Congress	34	80	7	24
Republicans in Congress	34	9	80	23
Donald Trump	33	6	73	25

a. Joe Biden

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	11	33	1	5
Somewhat favorable	15	33	4	11
Lean favorable	11	14	4	13
Lean unfavorable	8	7	3	10
Somewhat unfavorable	8	4	9	9
Very unfavorable	39	5	77	35
Don't know	8	3	2	14
Skipped	2	*	1	2
Favorable (net)	37	80	9	30
Unfavorable (net)	54	17	88	55

b. Kamala Harris

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	11	31	1	5
Somewhat favorable	13	27	4	10
Lean favorable	11	18	3	11
Lean unfavorable	7	7	4	9
Somewhat unfavorable	8	6	10	9
Very unfavorable	36	5	74	33
Don't know	13	6	4	21
Skipped	2	1	1	2
Favorable (net)	34	77	9	26
Unfavorable (net)	52	17	87	51

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7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? *(Continued)*

c. Donald Trump

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	14	1	38	8
Somewhat favorable	10	2	20	10
Lean favorable	8	3	15	7
Lean unfavorable	6	3	6	8
Somewhat unfavorable	7	5	6	8
Very unfavorable	47	83	12	47
Don't know	6	2	2	11
Skipped	2	1	1	3
<i>Favorable (net)</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>25</i>
<i>Unfavorable (net)</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>62</i>

d. Democrats in Congress

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	9	30	1	2
Somewhat favorable	14	32	3	10
Lean favorable	11	18	4	12
Lean unfavorable	9	5	8	12
Somewhat unfavorable	13	5	20	13
Very unfavorable	30	3	62	26
Don't know	13	6	3	21
Skipped	2	1	1	3
<i>Favorable (net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>24</i>
<i>Unfavorable (net)</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>52</i>

e. Republicans in Congress

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	8	1	21	3
Somewhat favorable	13	3	31	9
Lean favorable	14	4	28	11
Lean unfavorable	11	10	7	13
Somewhat unfavorable	12	16	6	13
Very unfavorable	28	56	3	27
Don't know	13	9	2	21
Skipped	2	1	2	3
<i>Favorable (net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>Unfavorable (net)</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>53</i>

8. [Asked for people who think inflation or increasing costs are one of the most important issues facing the country] You said before that "inflation or increasing costs" is one of the most important issues facing the country. Why do you say that?

Open-ended responses provided separately.

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9. As far as you know, are the following statements true or false or you don't know?

****Indicates the correct answer**

a. Inflation is higher now than it has been any time since World War II

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
True	51	41	63	49
False**	15	19	14	14
Don't know	33	40	22	36
Skipped	1	1	1	1

b. Inflation was higher when Donald Trump was president

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
True	8	13	5	8
False**	63	48	86	58
Don't know	28	38	9	34
Skipped	1	1	*	1

c. At this moment, American consumer gasoline prices are among the highest in the world

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
True	43	44	50	40
False**	30	34	27	29
Don't know	26	22	23	30
Skipped	1	1	*	1

d. In the last year, wages have increased faster than any time in the previous two decades

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
True**	33	37	36	30
False	28	26	35	26
Don't know	38	36	29	43
Skipped	1	1	1	1

e. Unemployment is at the lowest level since the start of the pandemic

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
True**	45	57	40	41
False	23	16	33	22
Don't know	31	27	26	36
Skipped	1	1	1	1

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10. Which item from the following do you think has seen the largest percentage increase in price over the past year?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gasoline	55	56	63	51
Food	37	36	34	38
Electricity	2	3	1	3
Clothing	*	*	*	-
Don't know	5	5	2	7
Skipped	1	-	*	1

11. How much of an impact, if any at all, do you think the following have had on price increases in the past year?

Total Major/Significant Impact Box Summary

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Supply chain breakdowns	78	81	82	74
The COVID-19 pandemic	70	78	68	68
Conflicts in other countries	61	72	56	59
Businesses trying to make more profits	55	70	45	52
Government COVID spending programs	51	37	67	49
Companies with monopolies or little competition	47	61	39	45
Federal Reserve policies	41	37	51	38
Wage increases for workers	32	29	44	28

a. Supply chain breakdowns

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	38	44	41	34
A significant impact	39	37	41	40
A minor impact	9	9	11	9
Little to no impact	2	1	2	1
Don't know	11	9	5	15
Skipped	1	-	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>74</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>10</i>

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11. How much of an impact, if any at all, do you think the following have had on price increases in the past year? (Continued)

b. Businesses trying to make more profits

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	26	34	19	25
A significant impact	29	36	26	26
A minor impact	23	18	30	23
Little to no impact	10	3	18	9
Don't know	11	9	7	15
Skipped	1	*	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>52</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>32</i>

c. Companies with monopolies or little competition

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	22	29	15	22
A significant impact	25	32	24	23
A minor impact	24	20	32	22
Little to no impact	9	4	17	8
Don't know	18	15	12	23
Skipped	1	1	*	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>45</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>31</i>

d. Government COVID spending programs

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	25	16	36	24
A significant impact	26	21	31	25
A minor impact	23	34	17	20
Little to no impact	10	17	6	8
Don't know	15	11	9	21
Skipped	1	1	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>49</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>28</i>

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11. How much of an impact, if any at all, do you think the following have had on price increases in the past year? (Continued)

e. The COVID-19 pandemic

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	34	44	27	32
A significant impact	36	34	41	35
A minor impact	17	15	21	16
Little to no impact	5	3	7	4
Don't know	7	4	4	10
Skipped	2	1	*	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>68</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>20</i>

f. Conflicts in other countries

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	28	36	25	25
A significant impact	34	36	32	34
A minor impact	23	17	31	21
Little to no impact	6	3	8	6
Don't know	9	8	4	13
Skipped	1	*	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>59</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>27</i>

g. Wage increases for workers

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	9	8	13	7
A significant impact	23	20	31	21
A minor impact	36	34	34	37
Little to no impact	19	26	14	19
Don't know	11	10	7	14
Skipped	1	1	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>28</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>56</i>

h. Federal Reserve policies

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A major impact	13	7	21	12
A significant impact	28	30	30	26
A minor impact	23	27	22	22
Little to no impact	7	9	5	7
Don't know	28	26	22	32
Skipped	1	1	1	2
<i>Major/Significant Impact (net)</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>38</i>
<i>Minor/Little to no impact (net)</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>28</i>

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12. Do you think the following people should prioritize keeping prices low, or keeping people employed?

Total Keeping Prices Low Summary

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
The Federal Reserve (the Fed)	56	53	64	53
President Joe Biden	43	37	55	41
Congress	42	39	53	38
American businesses	32	30	35	32

a. President Joe Biden

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Keeping prices low	43	37	55	41
Keeping people employed	36	50	28	32
Don't know	20	12	16	26
Skipped	1	*	1	2

b. Congress

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Keeping prices low	42	39	53	38
Keeping people employed	38	48	32	35
Don't know	19	13	14	25
Skipped	1	*	1	2

c. The Federal Reserve (the Fed)

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Keeping prices low	56	53	64	53
Keeping people employed	21	30	21	17
Don't know	22	17	15	29
Skipped	1	*	1	2

d. American businesses

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Keeping prices low	32	30	35	32
Keeping people employed	54	60	58	49
Don't know	13	9	7	18
Skipped	1	1	*	2

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13. Compared to a year ago, is your personal financial situation better, worse, or about the same?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Better	12	15	10	11
About the same	52	58	47	51
Worse	32	25	42	31
Don't know	3	1	1	5
Skipped	1	1	*	2

14. In the last six months, have you made major changes to how you live your life because of cost increases?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	41	37	45	41
No	53	61	51	49
Don't know	5	2	4	8
Skipped	1	*	1	2

15. **[Asked for people who have made major changes to how they live their lives because of cost increases in the last six months]** In a few words, what if anything about how you live your life have you changed due to cost increases?

Open-ended responses provided separately.

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16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree Summary

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
The mainstream media is more interested in making money than telling the truth	70	57	85	68
The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful	68	84	54	67
Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me	68	62	69	70
The United States is in decline	66	55	78	64
When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants	49	31	71	46
Abortion should be legal	47	68	26	48
Traditional family structures, with a wage-earning father and home-making mother, best equip children to succeed	37	22	58	33
Social policies, such as affirmative action, discriminate unfairly against white people	34	11	63	30
The U.S. government should cut social programs in order to lower taxes	31	14	52	28

a. Social policies, such as affirmative action, discriminate unfairly against white people

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	14	3	28	12
Somewhat agree	20	9	35	18
Neither agree nor disagree	34	31	27	39
Somewhat disagree	12	17	6	12
Strongly disagree	20	41	4	17
Skipped	1	*	*	3
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>29</i>

b. When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	29	14	50	26
Somewhat agree	19	17	21	20
Neither agree nor disagree	31	40	16	35
Somewhat disagree	9	13	8	7
Strongly disagree	10	17	4	9
Skipped	1	1	1	2
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>46</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>17</i>

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16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

c. The United States is in decline

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	28	17	38	27
Somewhat agree	38	37	40	37
Neither agree nor disagree	22	27	13	24
Somewhat disagree	7	11	6	5
Strongly disagree	4	7	2	4
Skipped	1	*	*	3
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>64</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>

d. Traditional family structures, with a wage-earning father and home-making mother, best equip children to succeed

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	17	7	30	16
Somewhat agree	19	15	28	17
Neither agree nor disagree	34	33	29	38
Somewhat disagree	12	15	7	13
Strongly disagree	16	30	6	15
Skipped	1	*	*	2
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>28</i>

e. Abortion should be legal

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	33	56	14	31
Somewhat agree	14	12	13	17
Neither agree nor disagree	23	16	22	27
Somewhat disagree	8	4	15	7
Strongly disagree	20	11	36	16
Skipped	1	*	*	2
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>48</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>

f. The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	33	46	21	34
Somewhat agree	34	38	33	33
Neither agree nor disagree	19	12	22	22
Somewhat disagree	7	2	15	6
Strongly disagree	4	2	9	4
Skipped	1	*	*	2
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>10</i>

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16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*Continued*)

g. Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	35	25	33	42
Somewhat agree	32	37	37	28
Neither agree nor disagree	23	26	21	23
Somewhat disagree	6	8	8	4
Strongly disagree	2	5	2	1
Skipped	1	*	*	2
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>70</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>5</i>

h. The mainstream media is more interested in making money than telling the truth

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	44	23	62	45
Somewhat agree	26	34	23	23
Neither agree nor disagree	20	23	11	23
Somewhat disagree	6	11	3	5
Strongly disagree	4	9	1	2
Skipped	1	*	*	3
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>68</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>7</i>

i. The U.S. government should cut social programs in order to lower taxes

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	10	4	18	10
Somewhat agree	20	11	34	18
Neither agree nor disagree	30	25	27	34
Somewhat disagree	16	17	14	17
Strongly disagree	22	43	7	20
Skipped	2	*	*	3
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>28</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>36</i>

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17. In the last month, have you...

Total Yes Summary

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Seen an ad for an individual political candidate	60	64	66	54
Seen an ad for an issue or organization	58	61	61	54
Received an email from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	39	46	40	34
Received a text message from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	34	42	33	30
Received a phone call from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	21	20	24	19
Had someone visit your home from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	6	8	6	5

a. Seen an ad for an individual political candidate

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	60	64	66	54
No	33	32	30	35
Don't know	7	3	4	10
Skipped	1	*	*	1

b. Seen an ad for an issue or organization

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	58	61	61	54
No	31	31	28	32
Don't know	11	8	11	12
Skipped	1	*	*	1

c. Received a phone call from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	21	20	24	19
No	71	75	71	70
Don't know	8	5	5	11
Skipped	1	*	*	1

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17. In the last month, have you... *(Continued)*

d. Received a text message from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	34	42	33	30
No	61	56	65	62
Don't know	5	3	2	7
Skipped	1	*	1	1

e. Received an email from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	39	46	40	34
No	55	50	56	56
Don't know	6	4	4	8
Skipped	1	*	*	1

f. Had someone visit your home from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	6	8	6	5
No	89	90	91	87
Don't know	5	3	2	7
Skipped	1	*	1	1

18. Which of these is your main source of news?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
ABC / CBS / NBC News	20	25	17	18
Digital or online news	15	11	15	16
Social media	12	11	10	13
FOX News	11	2	25	7
Public television or radio	7	8	5	7
YouTube	5	3	2	8
CNN	4	10	1	3
New York Times, Washington Post, or Wall Street Journal	4	7	2	4
Your local newspaper	3	3	3	3
MSNBC	3	6	1	2
Univision	2	3	-	3
Telemundo	1	1	1	1
Other	6	5	10	5
None of these	8	4	7	10
Skipped	1	-	*	2



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About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted April 27 – May 5, 2022, by Ipsos using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 2,006 adults age 18 or older. The sample includes 551 Democrats, 579 Republicans, and 876 Independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

This survey was conducted in English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and 2020 vote. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2021 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The 2020 vote benchmark comes from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results.

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000–\$49,999, \$50,000–\$74,999, \$75,000–\$99,999, \$100,000–\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- 2020 Vote (Biden, Trump, Did not vote)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 2.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.37. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on other sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.





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About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest Insights and Analytics company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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