



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Ipsos Poll on Consumer Behavior During COVID-19

Washington, DC, September 1, 2022

1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally?

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
8/30-31, 2022 (N=1,110)	23%	8%	15%	32%	42%	24%	18%	2%
8/16-17, 2022 (N=1,120)	23%	9%	14%	34%	41%	21%	20%	2%
8/2-3, 2022 (N=1,119)	23%	11%	13%	35%	39%	21%	17%	3%
7/19-20, 2022 (N=1,120)	25%	9%	15%	33%	40%	21%	19%	3%
6/22-23, 2022 (N=1,117)	25%	10%	15%	34%	38%	19%	9%	3%
6/7-8, 2022 (N=1,117)	23%	9%	14%	35%	40%	20%	21%	2%
5/24-25, 2022 (N=1,120)	22%	8%	14%	36%	39%	20%	19%	2%
5/10-11, 2022 (N=1,120)	27%	9%	18%	31%	40%	21%	19%	2%
4/26-27, 2022 (N=1,136)	23%	10%	14%	32%	41%	22%	19%	4%
4/12-13, 2022 (N=1,165)	24%	9%	15%	33%	41%	22%	19%	2%
3/29-30, 2022 (N=1,152)	24%	10%	15%	31%	41%	24%	18%	3%
3/15-16, 2022 (N=1,154)	27%	12%	15%	29%	41%	21%	20%	3%
3/1-2, 2022 (N=1,154)	27%	11%	16%	33%	37%	19%	18%	2%
2/15-16, 2022 (N=1,156)	26%	10%	17%	34%	37%	21%	17%	3%
2/1-3, 2022 (N=2,010)	29%	11%	18%	35%	34%	20%	14%	2%
1/18-19, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	15%	20%	35%	28%	14%	14%	2%
1/4-5, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	13%	22%	32%	30%	17%	13%	3%
12/7-8, 2021 (N=1,160)	30%	12%	17%	33%	34%	20%	14%	3%
11/22-23, 2021 (N=1,162)	21%	9%	12%	34%	42%	23%	20%	2%
11/9-10, 2021 (N=1,160)	24%	9%	15%	33%	22%	22%	19%	3%
10/26-27, 2021 (N=1,160)	26%	12%	14%	34%	37%	22%	15%	3%



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1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally? (Continued)

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
10/12-13, 2021 (N=1,174)	29%	10%	18%	33%	36%	20%	15%	3%
9/28-29, 2021 (N=1,173)	27%	11%	16%	34%	37%	20%	17%	2%
9/14-15, 2021 (N=1,177)	30%	12%	18%	31%	36%	21%	15%	2%
8/31-9/1, 2021 (N= 1,166)	29%	12%	17%	35%	34%	19%	15%	1%
8/18-19, 2021 (N=1,177)	28%	12%	16%	36%	33%	18%	15%	3%
8/3-4, 2021 (N=1,174)	28%	11%	16%	33%	36%	19%	17%	3%
7/20-21, 2021 (N=1,137)	25%	12%	13%	30%	43%	22%	22%	2%
7/6-7, 2021 (N=1,179)	19%	8%	11%	29%	50%	24%	25%	2%
6/22-23, 2021 (N=1,176)	18%	7%	11%	27%	53%	26%	27%	2%
6/8-9, 2021 (N=1,177)	17%	6%	11%	28%	54%	27%	26%	2%
5/25-26, 2021 (N=1,178)	22%	9%	13%	29%	46%	24%	23%	2%
5/11-12, 2021 (N=1,167)	25%	10%	15%	25%	48%	22%	26%	2%
4/27-28, 2021 (N=1,115)	25%	10%	15%	30%	43%	23%	20%	2%
4/13-14, 2021 (N=1,115)	26%	10%	15%	32%	42%	21%	20%	1%
3/30-31, 2021 (N=1,115)	27%	11%	16%	33%	37%	18%	19%	3%
3/15-16, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	32%	32%	18%	14%	2%
3/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	33%	14%	19%	35%	32%	19%	12%	1%
2/17-18, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	34%	30%	15%	15%	2%
2/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	35%	13%	22%	34%	29%	16%	14%	1%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=1,115)	41%	18%	23%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
12/9-10, 2020 (N=1,112)	39%	17%	22%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
11/24-25, 2020 (N=1,114)	40%	18%	21%	36%	23%	14%	9%	2%
11/10-11, 2020 (N=1,113)	40%	16%	23%	33%	25%	15%	11%	2%





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1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally? (Continued)

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
10/27-28, 2020 (N=1,115)	38%	17%	20%	34%	27%	16%	11%	2%
10/13-14, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	16%	21%	33%	29%	17%	12%	1%
9/29-30, 2020 (N=1,115)	35%	16%	18%	34%	30%	17%	13%	2%
9/15-16, 2020 (N=1,113)	36%	18%	18%	33%	29%	16%	12%	1%
9/1-2, 2020 (N=1,113)	33%	14%	19%	33%	32%	19%	14%	1%
8/18-19, 2020 (N=1115)	34%	14%	20%	37%	28%	17%	11%	1%
8/4-5, 2020 (N=1,111)	33%	14%	19%	37%	29%	17%	12%	2%
7/21-22, 2020 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	36%	29%	19%	10%	1%
6/23-24, 2020 (N=1,113)	31%	14%	17%	34%	33%	20%	12%	2%
6/8-9, 2020 (N=1,113)	28%	12%	16%	32%	38%	23%	16%	2%
5/28-29, 2020 (N=1,113)	30%	12%	18%	34%	34%	20%	14%	2%
5/14-15, 2020 (N=1,114)	31%	13%	18%	36%	30%	18%	12%	3%
5/4-5, 2020 (N=1,114)	34%	15%	19%	35%	28%	17%	11%	2%
4/27-28, 2020 (N=1,112)	32%	15%	17%	34%	31%	20%	11%	3%
4/17-20, 2020 (N=1,111)	32%	10%	22%	35%	31%	21%	10%	2%
4/10-13, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	14%	22%	35%	26%	16%	10%	2%





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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic?

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
8/30-31, 2022	3%	6%	8%	18%	3%	9%	29%	24%
8/16-17, 2022	3%	6%	11%	21%	2%	9%	27%	21%
8/2-3, 2022	3%	6%	13%	19%	3%	10%	25%	20%
7/19-20, 2022	4%	9%	12%	18%	2%	9%	26%	22%
6/22-23, 2022	4%	8%	10%	18%	4%	13%	23%	21%
6/7-8, 2022	3%	7%	12%	18%	3%	11%	25%	21%
5/24-25, 2022	3%	9%	10%	17%	3%	11%	23%	23%
5/10-11, 2022	5%	8%	12%	17%	3%	13%	23%	19%
4/26-27, 2022	5%	6%	9%	19%	4%	13%	25%	21%
4/12-13, 2022	3%	8%	10%	18%	5%	15%	21%	19%
3/29-30, 2022	3%	8%	8%	21%	4%	12%	24%	20%
3/15-16, 2022	6%	5%	12%	16%	8%	15%	20%	18%
3/1-2, 2022	3%	8%	10%	21%	12%	12%	18%	15%
2/15-16, 2022	5%	5%	14%	24%	8%	12%	19%	12%
2/1-3, 2022	2%	8%	16%	32%	4%	10%	18%	10%
1/18-19, 2022	2%	12%	23%	32%	2%	7%	15%	8%
1/4-5, 2022	2%	12%	24%	26%	2%	9%	15%	10%
12/7-8, 2021	3%	11%	15%	27%	1%	12%	18%	13%
11/22-23, 2021	4%	5%	16%	25%	4%	12%	22%	13%
11/9-10, 2021	3%	6%	13%	24%	4%	14%	23%	13%
10/26-27, 2021	3%	7%	15%	29%	3%	14%	19%	10%
10/12-13, 2021	2%	7%	17%	28%	2%	15%	18%	10%
9/28-29, 2021	2%	7%	17%	32%	2%	11%	18%	10%
9/14-15, 2021	2%	9%	20%	30%	2%	12%	17%	8%
8/31-9/1, 2021	1%	12%	21%	28%	2%	9%	17%	9%
8/18-19, 2021	3%	14%	24%	25%	2%	9%	15%	8%
8/3-4, 2021	3%	11%	22%	22%	2%	13%	17%	10%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	8%	11%	18%	3%	18%	21%	15%
7/6-7, 2021	3%	4%	8%	16%	4%	23%	26%	17%
6/22-23, 2021	2%	4%	9%	16%	7%	21%	24%	16%
6/8-9, 2021	2%	4%	8%	15%	12%	23%	22%	15%
5/25-26, 2021	4%	6%	10%	20%	14%	19%	16%	10%
5/11-12, 2021	3%	5%	11%	23%	12%	18%	14%	13%
4/27-28, 2021	3%	6%	9%	29%	10%	18%	16%	9%





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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic? (*Continued*)

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
4/13-14, 2021	3%	7%	11%	31%	8%	17%	14%	9%
3/30-31, 2021	2%	7%	13%	36%	11%	15%	8%	9%
3/15-16, 2021	3%	8%	10%	36%	15%	13%	10%	6%
3/2-3, 2021	3%	5%	15%	47%	8%	9%	10%	4%
2/17-18, 2021	2%	7%	18%	46%	5%	7%	10%	5%
2/2-3, 2021	1%	6%	17%	48%	5%	8%	10%	5%
1/20-21, 2021	2%	8%	20%	49%	2%	4%	10%	3%
12/9-10, 2020	3%	16%	20%	44%	1%	3%	9%	3%
11/24-25, 2020	2%	19%	24%	37%	1%	4%	9%	3%
11/10-11, 2020	4%	16%	20%	41%	2%	6%	7%	4%
10/27-28, 2020	4%	13%	17%	41%	3%	9%	8%	4%
10/13-14, 2020	3%	11%	17%	40%	4%	11%	9%	4%
9/29-30, 2020	5%	10%	13%	39%	5%	12%	10%	5%
9/15-16, 2020	3%	7%	16%	42%	6%	11%	9%	5%
9/1-2, 2020	3%	7%	14%	43%	6%	13%	9%	4%
8/18-19, 2020	2%	9%	20%	42%	5%	13%	7%	3%
8/4-5, 2020	2%	9%	21%	42%	3%	11%	9%	3%
7/21-22, 2020	3%	11%	20%	38%	4%	12%	8%	4%
6/23-24, 2020	3%	7%	17%	33%	9%	18%	9%	4%
6/8-9, 2020	3%	5%	15%	27%	21%	10%	6%	3%
5/28-29, 2020	2%	5%	13%	37%	18%	13%	8%	4%
5/14-15, 2020	2%	5%	16%	33%	22%	10%	7%	5%
5/4-5, 2020	2%	6%	18%	41%	17%	5%	8%	3%
4/27-28, 2020	2%	5%	17%	41%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%





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3. When it comes to planning for the future after the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes you?

	I'm stuck about what to do next	I have a lot of uncertainty	I have some uncertainty	I have no uncertainty
8/30-31, 2022	4%	19%	46%	30%
8/16-17, 2022	6%	19%	44%	32%
8/2-3, 2022	6%	22%	46%	26%
7/19-20, 2022	6%	18%	46%	30%
6/22-23, 2022	8%	22%	42%	28%
6/7-8, 2022	7%	19%	45%	30%
5/24-25, 2022	11%	17%	44%	29%
5/10-11, 2022	8%	23%	41%	29%
4/26-27, 2022	7%	21%	42%	30%
4/12-13, 2022	9%	17%	44%	31%
3/29-30, 2022	7%	18%	48%	27%
3/15-16, 2022	9%	22%	42%	27%
3/1-2, 2022	8%	18%	47%	27%
2/15-16, 2022	9%	20%	44%	26%
2/1-3, 2022	9%	23%	44%	24%
1/18-19, 2022	11%	27%	40%	21%
1/4-5, 2022	10%	27%	43%	20%
12/7-8, 2021	8%	20%	47%	24%
11/22-23, 2021	7%	21%	46%	26%
11/9-10, 2021	7%	21%	46%	27%
10/26-27, 2021	10%	21%	46%	23%
10/12-13, 2021	7%	23%	47%	23%
9/28-29, 2021	8%	22%	47%	22%
9/14-15, 2021	7%	26%	45%	22%
8/31-9/1, 2021	6%	23%	48%	23%
8/18-19, 2021	8%	23%	48%	21%
8/3-4, 2021	8%	23%	47%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	9%	17%	47%	28%
7/6-7, 2021	6%	14%	49%	30%
6/22-23, 2021	6%	17%	47%	29%
6/8-9, 2021	7%	16%	50%	27%
5/25-26, 2021	9%	20%	49%	23%
5/11-12, 2021	9%	18%	47%	26%
4/27-28, 2021	8%	18%	53%	21%
4/13-14, 2021	9%	19%	49%	23%
3/30-31, 2021	9%	23%	48%	20%
3/15-16, 2021	10%	21%	49%	20%
3/2-3, 2021	9%	24%	52%	16%
2/17-18, 2021	10%	26%	46%	18%
2/2-3, 2021	7%	29%	47%	17%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	28%	46%	19%
12/9-10, 2020	9%	28%	46%	17%
11/24-25, 2020	9%	29%	46%	16%
11/10-11, 2020	9%	31%	46%	14%
10/27-28, 2020	12%	32%	42%	13%





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3. When it comes to planning for the future after the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes you? (*Continued*)

	I'm stuck about what to do next	I have a lot of uncertainty	I have some uncertainty	I have no uncertainty
10/13-14, 2020	11%	30%	43%	16%
9/29-30, 2020	11%	29%	43%	18%
9/15-16, 2020	10%	29%	43%	18%
9/1-2, 2020	9%	32%	42%	16%
8/18-19, 2020	11%	33%	44%	13%
8/4-5, 2020	9%	31%	45%	15%
7/21-22, 2020	10%	32%	46%	12%
6/23-24, 2020	7%	32%	46%	15%
6/8-9, 2020	7%	30%	46%	18%
5/28-29, 2020	7%	28%	48%	18%
5/14-15, 2020	10%	30%	42%	18%
5/4-5, 2020	9%	33%	44%	15%





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4. On a five-point scale, with 5 being intolerable and 1 being not a problem at all, how much do COVID-19 restrictions in your area impact you personally? You may choose any number in between.

	5 - Intolerable	4	3	2	1 - Not a problem at all
8/30-31, 2022	4%	8%	32%	24%	31%
8/16-17, 2022	5%	9%	29%	23%	34%
8/2-3, 2022	6%	9%	30%	25%	30%
7/19-20, 2022	5%	8%	29%	25%	33%
6/22-23, 2022	8%	10%	33%	23%	26%
6/7-8, 2022	5%	9%	30%	25%	32%
5/24-25, 2022	8%	10%	29%	26%	27%
5/10-11, 2022	6%	11%	32%	24%	27%
4/26-27, 2022	6%	12%	29%	25%	29%
4/12-13, 2022	7%	10%	33%	23%	27%
3/29-30, 2022	9%	9%	30%	25%	26%
3/15-16, 2022	7%	10%	33%	23%	26%
3/1-2, 2022	6%	13%	34%	25%	22%
2/15-16, 2022	6%	12%	38%	23%	21%
2/1-3, 2022	6%	12%	37%	25%	20%
1/18-19, 2022	5%	14%	43%	20%	17%
1/4-5, 2022	6%	13%	42%	23%	17%
12/7-8, 2021	5%	12%	34%	27%	21%
11/22-23, 2021	5%	11%	32%	27%	25%
11/9-10, 2021	4%	11%	35%	26%	24%
10/26-27, 2021	5%	9%	38%	27%	21%
10/12-13, 2021	5%	9%	36%	28%	21%
9/28-29, 2021	5%	12%	36%	27%	20%
9/14-15, 2021	4%	12%	40%	26%	18%
8/31-9/1, 2021	5%	10%	37%	27%	21%
8/18-19, 2021	5%	12%	34%	28%	20%
8/3-4, 2021	5%	11%	36%	26%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	10%	34%	27%	23%
7/6-7, 2021	4%	11%	28%	30%	27%
6/22-23, 2021	4%	11%	35%	28%	21%
6/8-9, 2021	5%	11%	35%	31%	18%
5/25-26, 2021	6%	12%	39%	25%	17%
5/11-12, 2021	6%	12%	37%	26%	19%
4/27-28, 2021	5%	13%	41%	26%	16%
4/13-14, 2021	4%	15%	43%	23%	15%
3/30-31, 2021	8%	13%	41%	22%	15%
3/15-16, 2021	6%	14%	42%	24%	14%
3/2-3, 2021	6%	17%	43%	24%	10%
2/17-18, 2021	5%	17%	44%	21%	12%



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4. On a five-point scale, with 5 being intolerable and 1 being not a problem at all, how much do COVID-19 restrictions in your area impact you personally? You may choose any number in between. *(Continued)*

	5 - Intolerable	4	3	2	1 - Not a problem at all
2/2-3, 2021	6%	14%	44%	23%	12%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	15%	43%	23%	12%
12/9-10, 2020	6%	18%	44%	21%	11%
11/24-25, 2020	6%	16%	44%	23%	10%
11/10-11, 2020	8%	18%	41%	22%	11%
10/27-28, 2020	8%	15%	45%	21%	11%
10/13-14, 2020	7%	17%	44%	22%	10%
9/29-30, 2020	8%	17%	43%	21%	11%
9/15-16, 2020	7%	16%	42%	23%	12%
9/1-2, 2020	7%	16%	45%	22%	9%
8/18-19, 2020	7%	15%	48%	20%	11%
8/4-5, 2020	6%	15%	47%	21%	11%
7/21-22, 2020	7%	15%	47%	22%	9%
6/23-24, 2020	6%	15%	44%	23%	12%
6/8-9, 2020	6%	13%	45%	24%	12%
5/28-29, 2020	5%	16%	43%	24%	12%
5/14-15, 2020	8%	19%	41%	21%	12%
5/4-5, 2020	8%	19%	44%	20%	10%

5. Are you vaccinated against COVID-19?
If yes, are you partially vaccinated, fully vaccinated, or fully vaccinated plus a booster?

	Yes, partially vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated plus booster	No, but I plan to get the vaccine	No, and I do not plan to get the vaccine	Total partially vaccinated/ fully vaccinated/ booster
8/30-31, 2022	1%	19%	58%	8%	14%	78%
8/16-17, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%
8/2-3, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%
7/19-20, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%

6. How often, if at all, are you wearing a mask when you are indoors, in public, right now?

	3/29-30, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	4/26-27, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	5/24-25, 2022	6/7-8, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/2-3, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Always	31%	26%	19%	22%	22%	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%	17%
Often	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	13%	16%	15%	15%	14%	14%
Sometimes	19%	23%	23%	23%	20%	25%	24%	21%	23%	25%	22%
Rarely	18%	16%	21%	18%	17%	21%	23%	24%	23%	22%	27%
Never	14%	17%	19%	19%	24%	23%	19%	25%	20%	21%	21%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

7. Which of the following statements most applies to you?

	2/1-3, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	8/2-3, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
I do not expect to get COVID-19 at some point in the future.	37%	41%	41%	39%	43%
I expect that I will get COVID-19 at some point in the future, despite trying to stay as safe as possible.	38%	33%	34%	34%	32%
I expect that I will get COVID-19 at some point in the future, so I have gone about my life as normally as I could.	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%

8. **[IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time?

	Working at my workplace only	Working from home only	Working both from home and at my workplace
8/30-31, 2022 (N=584)	57%	20%	23%
8/16-17, 2022 (N=598)	55%	25%	20%
8/2-3, 2022 (N=613)	54%	25%	21%
7/19-20, 2022 (N=588)	58%	25%	17%
6/22-23, 2022 (N=622)	56%	27%	17%
6/7-8, 2022 (N=593)	56%	24%	20%
5/24-25, 2022 (N=571)	56%	26%	18%
5/10-11, 2022 (N=628)	56%	24%	20%
4/26-27, 2022 (N=657)	57%	24%	19%
4/12-13, 2022 (N=663)	58%	24%	19%
3/29-30, 2022 (N=666)	57%	23%	20%
3/15-16, 2022 (N=611)	57%	23%	20%
2/2-3, 2022 (N=1,086)	56%	24%	20%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=603)	34%	48%	18%

9. When do you expect prices of the goods and services you're buying now to go back down?

	6/7-8, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
In one month	3%	2%	3%	2%
In two to five months	6%	12%	10%	9%
In six months to a year	19%	22%	17%	18%
In more than a year	22%	20%	19%	22%
They won't go back down	29%	26%	31%	31%
The prices of the goods and services I buy have not increased	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	19%	17%	19%	17%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

10. For each of the statements below, indicate your level of agreement.

Total Agree Summary

	4/27-28, 2020	5/4-5, 2020	6/23-24, 2020	8/18-19, 2020	2/2-3, 2021	2/17-18, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	2/1-3, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
I am concerned that younger generations are not prepared for the future	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	68%	N/A	73%
Increasing food prices are making it difficult to afford the food I usually buy	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	53%	N/A	62%
I worry that my generation will struggle to keep up with social changes in the future	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54%	N/A	57%
[ASK IF AGE 18-39] I want to wait to start or grow my family until I am in better financial shape	52%	49%	53%	55%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	53%
After paying my bills, I do not have money left to spend on the things I want	35%	36%	37%	38%	37%	36%	40%	42%	39%	43%	46%	48%
I worry about paying all of my bills each month	31%	33%	34%	37%	34%	32%	36%	42%	42%	41%	44%	46%
I worry about having enough money to afford groceries each week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37%	N/A	42%
I believe I will be better off financially than my parents*	42%	42%	44%	45%	44%	47%	46%	44%	46%	42%	36%	41%
I feel like I have enough saved in case something unplanned happens (i.e. home repairs, car repairs etc.)	52%	49%	51%	52%	48%	54%	49%	48%	50%	46%	39%	40%

*Prior to 8/19, question text read "I believe I will be better off than my parents"



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

10. For each of the statements below, indicate your level of agreement. (Continued)

a. After paying my bills, I do not have money left to spend on the things I want

	4/27-28, 2020	5/4-5, 2020	6/23-24, 2020	8/18-19, 2020	2/2-3, 2021	2/17-18, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	2/1-3, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	13%	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	16%	20%	15%	19%	19%	23%
Somewhat agree	23%	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	23%	23%	25%	24%	27%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	23%	21%	20%	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	22%	23%	19%
Somewhat disagree	23%	22%	23%	21%	23%	24%	25%	19%	24%	22%	19%	20%
Strongly disagree	20%	20%	19%	20%	21%	20%	18%	19%	16%	13%	13%	12%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	35%	36%	37%	38%	37%	36%	40%	42%	39%	43%	46%	48%
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	44%	41%	42%	41%	44%	44%	42%	37%	40%	35%	32%	33%

b. I believe I will be better off financially than my parents*

	4/27-28, 2020	5/4-5, 2020	6/23-24, 2020	8/18-19, 2020	2/2-3, 2021	2/17-18, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	2/1-3, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	15%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	14%	11%	15%
Somewhat agree	27%	26%	26%	25%	26%	29%	28%	25%	28%	28%	25%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	34%	30%	32%	31%	27%	30%	33%	31%	34%	30%	29%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	18%	14%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	42%	42%	44%	45%	44%	47%	46%	44%	46%	42%	36%	41%
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	23%	24%	26%	23%	25%	25%	23%	23%	23%	24%	34%	30%

*Prior to 8/19, question text read "I believe I will be better off than my parents"

c. I worry about paying all of my bills each month

	4/27-28, 2020	5/4-5, 2020	6/23-24, 2020	8/18-19, 2020	2/2-3, 2021	2/17-18, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	2/1-3, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	13%	12%	12%	17%	13%	14%	15%	19%	16%	17%	19%	21%
Somewhat agree	18%	21%	22%	20%	20%	18%	21%	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%	21%	17%	18%	18%	19%	20%	18%	20%	21%	22%	19%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	21%	17%	17%	20%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree	27%	25%	26%	26%	26%	28%	23%	22%	22%	19%	17%	19%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	31%	33%	34%	37%	34%	32%	36%	42%	42%	41%	44%	46%
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	47%	46%	49%	45%	49%	49%	44%	39%	39%	38%	34%	35%



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10. For each of the statements below, indicate your level of agreement. (Continued)

d. I feel like I have enough saved in case something unplanned happens (i.e. home repairs, car repairs etc.)

	4/27-28, 2020	5/4-5, 2020	6/23-24, 2020	8/18-19, 2020	2/2-3, 2021	2/17-18, 2021	9/14-15, 2021	2/1-3, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	21%	18%	20%	20%	19%	22%	18%	21%	19%	17%	13%	14%
Somewhat agree	31%	31%	31%	32%	30%	32%	30%	27%	31%	29%	26%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	22%	18%	18%	17%	16%	19%	19%	19%	23%	22%	22%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	15%	12%	15%	13%	15%	15%	12%	15%	18%	15%
Strongly disagree	13%	14%	15%	18%	19%	17%	17%	19%	19%	16%	21%	23%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>51%</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>48%</i>	<i>50%</i>	<i>46%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>40%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>38%</i>

e. [ASK IF AGE 18-39] I want to wait to start or grow my family until I am in better financial shape

	4/27-28, 2020 (N=389)	5/4-5, 2020 (N=432)	6/23-24, 2020 (N=394)	8/18-19, 2020 (N=380)	8/30-31, 2022 (N=402)
Strongly agree	32%	23%	28%	32%	26%
Somewhat agree	21%	26%	23%	23%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	30%	30%	25%	30%
Somewhat disagree	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%
Strongly disagree	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>52%</i>	<i>49%</i>	<i>51%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>53%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>17%</i>

f. Increasing food prices are making it difficult to afford the food I usually buy

	4/12-13, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	21%	26%
Somewhat agree	32%	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	19%
Somewhat disagree	13%	12%
Strongly disagree	7%	7%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>53%</i>	<i>62%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>19%</i>



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

10. For each of the statements below, indicate your level of agreement. (Continued)

g. I worry about having enough money to afford groceries each week

	4/12-13, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	15%	18%
Somewhat agree	22%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%
Somewhat disagree	23%	20%
Strongly disagree	17%	20%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>37%</i>	<i>42%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>40%</i>	<i>39%</i>

h. I worry that my generation will struggle to keep up with social changes in the future

	4/12-13, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	18%	20%
Somewhat agree	36%	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	28%
Somewhat disagree	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>54%</i>	<i>57%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>15%</i>

i. I am concerned that younger generations are not prepared for the future

	4/12-13, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Strongly agree	32%	36%
Somewhat agree	36%	37%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>73%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>8%</i>

11. Thinking about the past three months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household?

Total Yes Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Put something back while shopping because it was too expensive	60%	64%
Been unable to afford your usual groceries	36%	39%
Taken a vacation	33%	33%
Been unable to afford to fill up your car with gas	31%	33%
Gotten a past due notice for bills that you couldn't pay	25%	30%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

11. Thinking about the past three months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household? (*Continued*)

Total No Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Gotten a past due notice for bills that you couldn't pay	75%	70%
Been unable to afford to fill up your car with gas	69%	67%
Taken a vacation	67%	67%
Been unable to afford your usual groceries	64%	61%
Put something back while shopping because it was too expensive	40%	36%

12. Thinking about the past six months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household?

Total Yes Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent more on food to cook at home and less on experiences (travel, dining out)	65% (N=559)	73% (N=555)
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent less on experiences (travel, dining out)	59% (N=560)	68% (N=555)
Started saving more of your income, specifically to have a safety net for the future	43%	43%
Postponed or skipped a big-ticket product purchase like a home, car, or home renovation	33%	41%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to treat yourself in the future	38%	38%
Postponed or skipped needed home or car repairs to save money	28%	38%
Canceled any online subscription services (e.g., newspaper, auto-renew purchases, or other non-streaming subscriptions)	30%	37%
Canceled any streaming subscription services (e.g., Netflix, Hulu, Disney+)	29%	33%
Postponed or skipped medical treatment due to cost	23%	28%
Been unable to afford rent or mortgage payments	20%	21%
Canceled club or gym memberships to save money	16%	21%
I have been unable to afford the cost of medication I take regularly	N/A	20%
Gotten a raise	19%	17%
Lost a job (including getting laid off or furloughed)	14%	15%





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12. Thinking about the past six months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household? (*Continued*)

Total No Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022
Lost a job (including getting laid off or furloughed)	86%	85%
Gotten a raise	81%	83%
I have been unable to afford the cost of medication I take regularly	N/A	80%
Canceled club or gym memberships to save money	84%	79%
Been unable to afford rent or mortgage payments	80%	79%
Postponed or skipped medical treatment due to cost	77%	72%
Canceled any streaming subscription services (e.g., Netflix, Hulu, Disney+)	71%	67%
Canceled any online subscription services (e.g., newspaper, auto-renew purchases, or other non-streaming subscriptions)	70%	63%
Postponed or skipped needed home or car repairs to save money	72%	62%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to treat yourself in the future	62%	62%
Postponed or skipped a big-ticket product purchase like a home, car, or home renovation	67%	59%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to have a safety net for the future	57%	57%
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent less on experiences (travel, dining out)	41% (N=560)	32% (N=555)
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent more on food to cook at home and less on experiences (travel, dining out)	35% (N=559)	27% (N=555)

13. In your opinion, how big, if at all, of a problem is income inequality in the U.S.?

	8/30-31, 2022
Major problem	42%
Medium problem	36%
Small problem	14%
Not a problem	8%
<i>Major/Medium problem (Net)</i>	<i>78%</i>
<i>Small/Not a problem (Net)</i>	<i>22%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

14. How much responsibility, if any, do you believe each of the following groups has in reducing income inequality?

Total Responsible Summary

	8/30-31, 2022
The Federal government	76%
State governments	75%
Large companies or corporations	76%
Small businesses	45%
People in my community	45%
People like me	40%

a. The Federal government

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	45%
Somewhat responsible	31%
Not very responsible	10%
Not at all responsible	9%
Don't know	5%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>76%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>19%</i>

b. State governments

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	38%
Somewhat responsible	37%
Not very responsible	10%
Not at all responsible	9%
Don't know	6%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>75%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>19%</i>

c. Small businesses

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	10%
Somewhat responsible	35%
Not very responsible	31%
Not at all responsible	16%
Don't know	8%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>45%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>47%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

14. How much responsibility, if any, do you believe each of the following groups has in reducing income inequality? (*Continued*)

d. Large companies or corporations

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	46%
Somewhat responsible	30%
Not very responsible	11%
Not at all responsible	6%
Don't know	7%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>76%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>17%</i>

e. People in my community

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	13%
Somewhat responsible	33%
Not very responsible	31%
Not at all responsible	13%
Don't know	11%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>45%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>44%</i>

f. People like me

	8/30-31, 2022
Very responsible	11%
Somewhat responsible	29%
Not very responsible	29%
Not at all responsible	22%
Don't know	9%
<i>Responsible (Net)</i>	<i>40%</i>
<i>Not responsible (Net)</i>	<i>51%</i>

15. To what extent do you trust or distrust the following groups to reduce income inequality?

Total Trust Summary

	8/30-31, 2022
People like me	65%
Small businesses	61%
People in my community	55%
State governments	30%
The Federal government	26%
Large companies or corporations	24%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

15. To what extent do you trust or distrust the following groups to reduce income inequality?
(Continued)

a. The Federal government

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	6%
Trust a fair amount	20%
Don't trust very much	36%
Don't trust at all	31%
Don't know	7%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>26%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>67%</i>

b. State governments

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	5%
Trust a fair amount	24%
Don't trust very much	39%
Don't trust at all	24%
Don't know	6%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>30%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>64%</i>

c. Small businesses

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	13%
Trust a fair amount	48%
Don't trust very much	21%
Don't trust at all	6%
Don't know	12%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>61%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>27%</i>

d. Large companies or corporations

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	5%
Trust a fair amount	19%
Don't trust very much	42%
Don't trust at all	28%
Don't know	7%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>24%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>69%</i>





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

15. To what extent do you trust or distrust the following groups to reduce income inequality?
(Continued)

e. People in my community

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	10%
Trust a fair amount	45%
Don't trust very much	25%
Don't trust at all	7%
Don't know	13%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>55%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>32%</i>

f. People like me

	8/30-31, 2022
Trust a great deal	20%
Trust a fair amount	46%
Don't trust very much	16%
Don't trust at all	5%
Don't know	14%
<i>Trust (Net)</i>	<i>65%</i>
<i>Don't Trust (Net)</i>	<i>21%</i>

16. What are the most important factors for you when it comes to an enjoyable dining experience either at a restaurant or at home? You may select up to two responses.

	8/30-31, 2022
Spending quality time with my family and friends	52%
Getting the most value for my money	45%
Making healthier meal choices (better ingredients, portion control, etc.)	20%
Trying something new	18%
Being able to eat at home	17%
Getting a meal on the table quickly and easily	14%
Entertainment value	9%
Having a meal that is popular	5%
None of these	5%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. Have you ever experienced any of the following while shopping in-person at a store?

Total Yes Summary

	8/30-31, 2022
Being ignored by store employees	53%
Being treated rudely or poorly by store employees	50%
Being followed or watched by a store employee	31%
Being mistakenly accused of shoplifting or stealing	14%

Total No Summary

	8/30-31, 2022
Being mistakenly accused of shoplifting or stealing	86%
Being followed or watched by a store employee	69%
Being treated rudely or poorly by store employees	50%
Being ignored by store employees	47%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of the sixtieth wave of an Ipsos poll conducted between August 30-31, 2022. For this survey, a sample of 1,110 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

- The first wave was conducted between April 10-13, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The second was conducted April 17-20, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The third was conducted April 27-28, 2020, among 1,112 U.S. adults
- The fourth was conducted May 4-5, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The fifth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixth wave was conducted May 28-29, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The seventh wave was conducted June 8-9, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The eighth wave was conducted June 23-24, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The ninth wave was conducted July 21-22, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The tenth wave was conducted August 4-5, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The eleventh wave was conducted August 18-10, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The twelfth wave was conducted September 1-2, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The thirteenth wave was conducted September 15-16, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The fourteenth wave was conducted September 29-30, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The fifteenth wave was conducted October 13-14, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixteenth wave was conducted October 27-28, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The seventeenth wave was conducted November 10-12, 2020, among 1,113 adults
- The eighteenth wave was conducted November 24-25, 2020, among 1,114 adults
- The nineteenth wave was conducted December 9-10, 2020, among 1,112 adults
- The twentieth wave was conducted January 20-21, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-first wave was conducted February 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-second wave was conducted February 17-18, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-third wave was conducted March 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fourth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fifth wave was conducted March 30-31, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-sixth wave was conducted April 13-14, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-seventh wave was conducted April 27-28, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-eighth wave was conducted May 11-12, 2021, among 1,167 adults.
- The twenty-ninth wave was conducted May 25-26, 2021, among 1,178 adults.
- The thirtieth wave was conducted June 8-9, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-first wave was conducted June 22-23, 2021, among 1,176 adults.
- The thirty-second wave was conducted July 6-7, 2021, among 1,179 adults.
- The thirty-third wave was conducted July 20-21, 2021, among 1,137 adults.
- The thirty-fourth wave was conducted August 3-4, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The thirty-fifth wave was conducted August 18-19, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-sixth wave was conducted August 31-September 1, 2021, among 1,166 adults.
- The thirty-seventh wave was conducted September 14-15, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-eighth wave was conducted September 28-29, 2021, among 1,173 adults.
- The thirty-ninth wave was conducted October 12-13, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The fortieth wave was conducted October 26-27, 2021, among 1,160 adults.
- The forty-first wave was conducted November 9-10, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-second wave was conducted November 22-23, 2021, among 1,162 adults





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- The forty-third wave was conducted December 7-8, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-fourth wave was conducted January 4-5, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-fifth wave was conducted January 18-19, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-sixth wave was conducted February 2-3, 2022, among 2,010 adults
- The forty-seventh wave was conducted February 15-16, 2022, among 1,156 adults
- The forty-eighth wave was conducted March 1-2, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The forty-ninth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The fiftieth wave was conducted March 29-30, 2022, among 1,152 adults
- The fifty-first wave was conducted April 12-13, 2022, among 1,165 adults
- The fifty-second wave was conducted April 26-27, 2022, among 1,136 adults
- The fifty-third wave was conducted May 10-11, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fourth wave was conducted May 24-25, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fifth wave was conducted June 7-8, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-sixth wave was conducted June 22-23, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-seventh wave was conducted July 19-20, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-eighth wave was conducted August 2-3, 2022, among 1,119 adults
- The fifty-ninth wave was conducted August 16-17, 2022, among 1,120 adults

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2019 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education. Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,110, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/-5.1 percentage points).

- The forty-sixth wave of this study has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.5 percentage points.
- The first, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty second, forty-third, forty-fourth, and forty-fifth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents.





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- The second, third, tenth, and nineteenth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all respondents.
- The forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.
- The fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth waves of this study have a credibility interval of 3.6 percentage points.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

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About Ipsos

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