



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Ipsos Poll on Consumer Behavior During COVID-19

Washington, DC, September 16, 2022

1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally?

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
9/13-14, 2022 (N=1,118)	25%	10%	15%	31%	41%	23%	18%	2%
8/30-31, 2022 (N=1,110)	23%	8%	15%	32%	42%	24%	18%	2%
8/16-17, 2022 (N=1,120)	23%	9%	14%	34%	41%	21%	20%	2%
8/2-3, 2022 (N=1,119)	23%	11%	13%	35%	39%	21%	17%	3%
7/19-20, 2022 (N=1,120)	25%	9%	15%	33%	40%	21%	19%	3%
6/22-23, 2022 (N=1,117)	25%	10%	15%	34%	38%	19%	9%	3%
6/7-8, 2022 (N=1,117)	23%	9%	14%	35%	40%	20%	21%	2%
5/24-25, 2022 (N=1,120)	22%	8%	14%	36%	39%	20%	19%	2%
5/10-11, 2022 (N=1,120)	27%	9%	18%	31%	40%	21%	19%	2%
4/26-27, 2022 (N=1,136)	23%	10%	14%	32%	41%	22%	19%	4%
4/12-13, 2022 (N=1,165)	24%	9%	15%	33%	41%	22%	19%	2%
3/29-30, 2022 (N=1,152)	24%	10%	15%	31%	41%	24%	18%	3%
3/15-16, 2022 (N=1,154)	27%	12%	15%	29%	41%	21%	20%	3%
3/1-2, 2022 (N=1,154)	27%	11%	16%	33%	37%	19%	18%	2%
2/15-16, 2022 (N=1,156)	26%	10%	17%	34%	37%	21%	17%	3%
2/1-3, 2022 (N=2,010)	29%	11%	18%	35%	34%	20%	14%	2%
1/18-19, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	15%	20%	35%	28%	14%	14%	2%
1/4-5, 2022 (N=1,158)	35%	13%	22%	32%	30%	17%	13%	3%
12/7-8, 2021 (N=1,160)	30%	12%	17%	33%	34%	20%	14%	3%
11/22-23, 2021 (N=1,162)	21%	9%	12%	34%	42%	23%	20%	2%
11/9-10, 2021 (N=1,160)	24%	9%	15%	33%	22%	22%	19%	3%





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1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally? (Continued)

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
10/26-27, 2021 (N=1,160)	26%	12%	14%	34%	37%	22%	15%	3%
10/12-13, 2021 (N=1,174)	29%	10%	18%	33%	36%	20%	15%	3%
9/28-29, 2021 (N=1,173)	27%	11%	16%	34%	37%	20%	17%	2%
9/14-15, 2021 (N=1,177)	30%	12%	18%	31%	36%	21%	15%	2%
8/31-9/1, 2021 (N= 1,166)	29%	12%	17%	35%	34%	19%	15%	1%
8/18-19, 2021 (N=1,177)	28%	12%	16%	36%	33%	18%	15%	3%
8/3-4, 2021 (N=1,174)	28%	11%	16%	33%	36%	19%	17%	3%
7/20-21, 2021 (N=1,137)	25%	12%	13%	30%	43%	22%	22%	2%
7/6-7, 2021 (N=1,179)	19%	8%	11%	29%	50%	24%	25%	2%
6/22-23, 2021 (N=1,176)	18%	7%	11%	27%	53%	26%	27%	2%
6/8-9, 2021 (N=1,177)	17%	6%	11%	28%	54%	27%	26%	2%
5/25-26, 2021 (N=1,178)	22%	9%	13%	29%	46%	24%	23%	2%
5/11-12, 2021 (N=1,167)	25%	10%	15%	25%	48%	22%	26%	2%
4/27-28, 2021 (N=1,115)	25%	10%	15%	30%	43%	23%	20%	2%
4/13-14, 2021 (N=1,115)	26%	10%	15%	32%	42%	21%	20%	1%
3/30-31, 2021 (N=1,115)	27%	11%	16%	33%	37%	18%	19%	3%
3/15-16, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	32%	32%	18%	14%	2%
3/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	33%	14%	19%	35%	32%	19%	12%	1%
2/17-18, 2021 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	34%	30%	15%	15%	2%
2/2-3, 2021 (N=1,115)	35%	13%	22%	34%	29%	16%	14%	1%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=1,115)	41%	18%	23%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
12/9-10, 2020 (N=1,112)	39%	17%	22%	34%	25%	15%	10%	1%
11/24-25, 2020 (N=1,114)	40%	18%	21%	36%	23%	14%	9%	2%



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1. What level of threat do you think the coronavirus poses to you personally? (Continued)

	<i>High threat (Net)</i>	Very high threat	High threat	Moderate threat	<i>Low threat (Net)</i>	Low threat	Very low threat	Don't know
11/10-11, 2020 (N=1,113)	40%	16%	23%	33%	25%	15%	11%	2%
10/27-28, 2020 (N=1,115)	38%	17%	20%	34%	27%	16%	11%	2%
10/13-14, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	16%	21%	33%	29%	17%	12%	1%
9/29-30, 2020 (N=1,115)	35%	16%	18%	34%	30%	17%	13%	2%
9/15-16, 2020 (N=1,113)	36%	18%	18%	33%	29%	16%	12%	1%
9/1-2, 2020 (N=1,113)	33%	14%	19%	33%	32%	19%	14%	1%
8/18-19, 2020 (N=1,115)	34%	14%	20%	37%	28%	17%	11%	1%
8/4-5, 2020 (N=1,111)	33%	14%	19%	37%	29%	17%	12%	2%
7/21-22, 2020 (N=1,115)	34%	15%	19%	36%	29%	19%	10%	1%
6/23-24, 2020 (N=1,113)	31%	14%	17%	34%	33%	20%	12%	2%
6/8-9, 2020 (N=1,113)	28%	12%	16%	32%	38%	23%	16%	2%
5/28-29, 2020 (N=1,113)	30%	12%	18%	34%	34%	20%	14%	2%
5/14-15, 2020 (N=1,114)	31%	13%	18%	36%	30%	18%	12%	3%
5/4-5, 2020 (N=1,114)	34%	15%	19%	35%	28%	17%	11%	2%
4/27-28, 2020 (N=1,112)	32%	15%	17%	34%	31%	20%	11%	3%
4/17-20, 2020 (N=1,111)	32%	10%	22%	35%	31%	21%	10%	2%
4/10-13, 2020 (N=1,114)	36%	14%	22%	35%	26%	16%	10%	2%



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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic?

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
9/13-14, 2022	3%	6%	8%	18%	2%	12%	27%	24%
8/30-31, 2022	3%	6%	8%	18%	3%	9%	29%	24%
8/16-17, 2022	3%	6%	11%	21%	2%	9%	27%	21%
8/2-3, 2022	3%	6%	13%	19%	3%	10%	25%	20%
7/19-20, 2022	4%	9%	12%	18%	2%	9%	26%	22%
6/22-23, 2022	4%	8%	10%	18%	4%	13%	23%	21%
6/7-8, 2022	3%	7%	12%	18%	3%	11%	25%	21%
5/24-25, 2022	3%	9%	10%	17%	3%	11%	23%	23%
5/10-11, 2022	5%	8%	12%	17%	3%	13%	23%	19%
4/26-27, 2022	5%	6%	9%	19%	4%	13%	25%	21%
4/12-13, 2022	3%	8%	10%	18%	5%	15%	21%	19%
3/29-30, 2022	3%	8%	8%	21%	4%	12%	24%	20%
3/15-16, 2022	6%	5%	12%	16%	8%	15%	20%	18%
3/1-2, 2022	3%	8%	10%	21%	12%	12%	18%	15%
2/15-16, 2022	5%	5%	14%	24%	8%	12%	19%	12%
2/1-3, 2022	2%	8%	16%	32%	4%	10%	18%	10%
1/18-19, 2022	2%	12%	23%	32%	2%	7%	15%	8%
1/4-5, 2022	2%	12%	24%	26%	2%	9%	15%	10%
12/7-8, 2021	3%	11%	15%	27%	1%	12%	18%	13%
11/22-23, 2021	4%	5%	16%	25%	4%	12%	22%	13%
11/9-10, 2021	3%	6%	13%	24%	4%	14%	23%	13%
10/26-27, 2021	3%	7%	15%	29%	3%	14%	19%	10%
10/12-13, 2021	2%	7%	17%	28%	2%	15%	18%	10%
9/28-29, 2021	2%	7%	17%	32%	2%	11%	18%	10%
9/14-15, 2021	2%	9%	20%	30%	2%	12%	17%	8%
8/31-9/1, 2021	1%	12%	21%	28%	2%	9%	17%	9%
8/18-19, 2021	3%	14%	24%	25%	2%	9%	15%	8%
8/3-4, 2021	3%	11%	22%	22%	2%	13%	17%	10%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	8%	11%	18%	3%	18%	21%	15%
7/6-7, 2021	3%	4%	8%	16%	4%	23%	26%	17%
6/22-23, 2021	2%	4%	9%	16%	7%	21%	24%	16%
6/8-9, 2021	2%	4%	8%	15%	12%	23%	22%	15%
5/25-26, 2021	4%	6%	10%	20%	14%	19%	16%	10%
5/11-12, 2021	3%	5%	11%	23%	12%	18%	14%	13%





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2. There are often several phases or stages that people go through when times are hard. Which one of the following phases do you feel best describes your current situation regarding the COVID-19 pandemic? (*Continued*)

	The pandemic has not reached my area, and so far there are no restrictions	I am getting ready for possible new restrictions, preparing, and stockpiling supplies where possible	I am reacting day-by-day to the restrictions and establishing new routines	I have adapted to the restrictions and settled into new routines	It seems restrictions will soon be lifted in my area	I am starting to do some things again that used to be restricted	I am doing most of the things I used to do pre-COVID	I feel the pandemic is behind me and am moving on with life
4/27-28, 2021	3%	6%	9%	29%	10%	18%	16%	9%
4/13-14, 2021	3%	7%	11%	31%	8%	17%	14%	9%
3/30-31, 2021	2%	7%	13%	36%	11%	15%	8%	9%
3/15-16, 2021	3%	8%	10%	36%	15%	13%	10%	6%
3/2-3, 2021	3%	5%	15%	47%	8%	9%	10%	4%
2/17-18, 2021	2%	7%	18%	46%	5%	7%	10%	5%
2/2-3, 2021	1%	6%	17%	48%	5%	8%	10%	5%
1/20-21, 2021	2%	8%	20%	49%	2%	4%	10%	3%
12/9-10, 2020	3%	16%	20%	44%	1%	3%	9%	3%
11/24-25, 2020	2%	19%	24%	37%	1%	4%	9%	3%
11/10-11, 2020	4%	16%	20%	41%	2%	6%	7%	4%
10/27-28, 2020	4%	13%	17%	41%	3%	9%	8%	4%
10/13-14, 2020	3%	11%	17%	40%	4%	11%	9%	4%
9/29-30, 2020	5%	10%	13%	39%	5%	12%	10%	5%
9/15-16, 2020	3%	7%	16%	42%	6%	11%	9%	5%
9/1-2, 2020	3%	7%	14%	43%	6%	13%	9%	4%
8/18-19, 2020	2%	9%	20%	42%	5%	13%	7%	3%
8/4-5, 2020	2%	9%	21%	42%	3%	11%	9%	3%
7/21-22, 2020	3%	11%	20%	38%	4%	12%	8%	4%
6/23-24, 2020	3%	7%	17%	33%	9%	18%	9%	4%
6/8-9, 2020	3%	5%	15%	27%	21%	10%	6%	3%
5/28-29, 2020	2%	5%	13%	37%	18%	13%	8%	4%
5/14-15, 2020	2%	5%	16%	33%	22%	10%	7%	5%
5/4-5, 2020	2%	6%	18%	41%	17%	5%	8%	3%
4/27-28, 2020	2%	5%	17%	41%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%





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3. When it comes to planning for the future after the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes you?

	I'm stuck about what to do next	I have a lot of uncertainty	I have some uncertainty	I have no uncertainty
9/13-14, 2022	5%	18%	45%	32%
8/30-31, 2022	4%	19%	46%	30%
8/16-17, 2022	6%	19%	44%	32%
8/2-3, 2022	6%	22%	46%	26%
7/19-20, 2022	6%	18%	46%	30%
6/22-23, 2022	8%	22%	42%	28%
6/7-8, 2022	7%	19%	45%	30%
5/24-25, 2022	11%	17%	44%	29%
5/10-11, 2022	8%	23%	41%	29%
4/26-27, 2022	7%	21%	42%	30%
4/12-13, 2022	9%	17%	44%	31%
3/29-30, 2022	7%	18%	48%	27%
3/15-16, 2022	9%	22%	42%	27%
3/1-2, 2022	8%	18%	47%	27%
2/15-16, 2022	9%	20%	44%	26%
2/1-3, 2022	9%	23%	44%	24%
1/18-19, 2022	11%	27%	40%	21%
1/4-5, 2022	10%	27%	43%	20%
12/7-8, 2021	8%	20%	47%	24%
11/22-23, 2021	7%	21%	46%	26%
11/9-10, 2021	7%	21%	46%	27%
10/26-27, 2021	10%	21%	46%	23%
10/12-13, 2021	7%	23%	47%	23%
9/28-29, 2021	8%	22%	47%	22%
9/14-15, 2021	7%	26%	45%	22%
8/31-9/1, 2021	6%	23%	48%	23%
8/18-19, 2021	8%	23%	48%	21%
8/3-4, 2021	8%	23%	47%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	9%	17%	47%	28%
7/6-7, 2021	6%	14%	49%	30%
6/22-23, 2021	6%	17%	47%	29%
6/8-9, 2021	7%	16%	50%	27%
5/25-26, 2021	9%	20%	49%	23%
5/11-12, 2021	9%	18%	47%	26%
4/27-28, 2021	8%	18%	53%	21%
4/13-14, 2021	9%	19%	49%	23%
3/30-31, 2021	9%	23%	48%	20%
3/15-16, 2021	10%	21%	49%	20%
3/2-3, 2021	9%	24%	52%	16%
2/17-18, 2021	10%	26%	46%	18%
2/2-3, 2021	7%	29%	47%	17%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	28%	46%	19%
12/9-10, 2020	9%	28%	46%	17%
11/24-25, 2020	9%	29%	46%	16%
11/10-11, 2020	9%	31%	46%	14%





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3. When it comes to planning for the future after the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes you? (*Continued*)

	I'm stuck about what to do next	I have a lot of uncertainty	I have some uncertainty	I have no uncertainty
10/27-28, 2020	12%	32%	42%	13%
10/13-14, 2020	11%	30%	43%	16%
9/29-30, 2020	11%	29%	43%	18%
9/15-16, 2020	10%	29%	43%	18%
9/1-2, 2020	9%	32%	42%	16%
8/18-19, 2020	11%	33%	44%	13%
8/4-5, 2020	9%	31%	45%	15%
7/21-22, 2020	10%	32%	46%	12%
6/23-24, 2020	7%	32%	46%	15%
6/8-9, 2020	7%	30%	46%	18%
5/28-29, 2020	7%	28%	48%	18%
5/14-15, 2020	10%	30%	42%	18%
5/4-5, 2020	9%	33%	44%	15%





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4. On a five-point scale, with 5 being intolerable and 1 being not a problem at all, how much do COVID-19 restrictions in your area impact you personally? You may choose any number in between.

	5 - Intolerable	4	3	2	1 - Not a problem at all
9/13-14, 2022	5%	9%	29%	25%	33%
8/30-31, 2022	4%	8%	32%	24%	31%
8/16-17, 2022	5%	9%	29%	23%	34%
8/2-3, 2022	6%	9%	30%	25%	30%
7/19-20, 2022	5%	8%	29%	25%	33%
6/22-23, 2022	8%	10%	33%	23%	26%
6/7-8, 2022	5%	9%	30%	25%	32%
5/24-25, 2022	8%	10%	29%	26%	27%
5/10-11, 2022	6%	11%	32%	24%	27%
4/26-27, 2022	6%	12%	29%	25%	29%
4/12-13, 2022	7%	10%	33%	23%	27%
3/29-30, 2022	9%	9%	30%	25%	26%
3/15-16, 2022	7%	10%	33%	23%	26%
3/1-2, 2022	6%	13%	34%	25%	22%
2/15-16, 2022	6%	12%	38%	23%	21%
2/1-3, 2022	6%	12%	37%	25%	20%
1/18-19, 2022	5%	14%	43%	20%	17%
1/4-5, 2022	6%	13%	42%	23%	17%
12/7-8, 2021	5%	12%	34%	27%	21%
11/22-23, 2021	5%	11%	32%	27%	25%
11/9-10, 2021	4%	11%	35%	26%	24%
10/26-27, 2021	5%	9%	38%	27%	21%
10/12-13, 2021	5%	9%	36%	28%	21%
9/28-29, 2021	5%	12%	36%	27%	20%
9/14-15, 2021	4%	12%	40%	26%	18%
8/31-9/1, 2021	5%	10%	37%	27%	21%
8/18-19, 2021	5%	12%	34%	28%	20%
8/3-4, 2021	5%	11%	36%	26%	22%
7/20-21, 2021	6%	10%	34%	27%	23%
7/6-7, 2021	4%	11%	28%	30%	27%
6/22-23, 2021	4%	11%	35%	28%	21%
6/8-9, 2021	5%	11%	35%	31%	18%
5/25-26, 2021	6%	12%	39%	25%	17%
5/11-12, 2021	6%	12%	37%	26%	19%
4/27-28, 2021	5%	13%	41%	26%	16%
4/13-14, 2021	4%	15%	43%	23%	15%
3/30-31, 2021	8%	13%	41%	22%	15%
3/15-16, 2021	6%	14%	42%	24%	14%
3/2-3, 2021	6%	17%	43%	24%	10%
2/17-18, 2021	5%	17%	44%	21%	12%



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4. On a five-point scale, with 5 being intolerable and 1 being not a problem at all, how much do COVID-19 restrictions in your area impact you personally? You may choose any number in between. (Continued)

	5 - Intolerable	4	3	2	1 - Not a problem at all
2/2-3, 2021	6%	14%	44%	23%	12%
1/20-21, 2021	7%	15%	43%	23%	12%
12/9-10, 2020	6%	18%	44%	21%	11%
11/24-25, 2020	6%	16%	44%	23%	10%
11/10-11, 2020	8%	18%	41%	22%	11%
10/27-28, 2020	8%	15%	45%	21%	11%
10/13-14, 2020	7%	17%	44%	22%	10%
9/29-30, 2020	8%	17%	43%	21%	11%
9/15-16, 2020	7%	16%	42%	23%	12%
9/1-2, 2020	7%	16%	45%	22%	9%
8/18-19, 2020	7%	15%	48%	20%	11%
8/4-5, 2020	6%	15%	47%	21%	11%
7/21-22, 2020	7%	15%	47%	22%	9%
6/23-24, 2020	6%	15%	44%	23%	12%
6/8-9, 2020	6%	13%	45%	24%	12%
5/28-29, 2020	5%	16%	43%	24%	12%
5/14-15, 2020	8%	19%	41%	21%	12%
5/4-5, 2020	8%	19%	44%	20%	10%

5. Are you vaccinated against COVID-19? If yes, are you partially vaccinated, fully vaccinated, or fully vaccinated plus a booster?

	Yes, partially vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated	Yes, fully vaccinated plus booster	No, but I plan to get the vaccine	No, and I do not plan to get the vaccine	Total partially vaccinated/ fully vaccinated/ booster
9/13-14, 2022	1%	19%	58%	8%	14%	78%
8/30-31, 2022	1%	19%	58%	8%	14%	78%
8/16-17, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%
8/2-3, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%
7/19-20, 2022	2%	19%	55%	8%	16%	76%

6. How often, if at all, are you wearing a mask when you are indoors, in public, right now?

	3/29-30, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	4/26-27, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	5/24-25, 2022	6/7-8, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/2-3, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Always	31%	26%	19%	22%	22%	19%	17%	15%	20%	18%	17%	18%
Often	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	13%	16%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%
Sometimes	19%	23%	23%	23%	20%	25%	24%	21%	23%	25%	22%	20%
Rarely	18%	16%	21%	18%	17%	21%	23%	24%	23%	22%	27%	26%
Never	14%	17%	19%	19%	24%	23%	19%	25%	20%	21%	21%	21%





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7. Which of the following statements most applies to you?

	2/1-3, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	8/2-3, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	8/30-31, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
I do not expect to get COVID-19 at some point in the future.	37%	41%	41%	39%	43%	41%
I expect that I will get COVID-19 at some point in the future, despite trying to stay as safe as possible.	38%	33%	34%	34%	32%	33%
I expect that I will get COVID-19 at some point in the future, so I have gone about my life as normally as I could.	25%	26%	24%	27%	25%	26%

8. Thinking about any time during the past three months when you have felt sick, have you done any of the following?

Total Yes Summary

	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Stayed home, or stayed away from people outside of your household	65%	63%
Taken an at-home covid-test	47%	49%
Isolated away from others in your household	44%	42%
Gone to get a PCR covid test from a doctor or testing site	27%	30%
<i>Yes to all (Net)</i>	16%	15%

Total No Summary

	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Gone to get a PCR covid test from a doctor or testing site	73%	70%
Isolated away from others in your household	56%	58%
Taken an at-home covid-test	53%	51%
Stayed home, or stayed away from people outside of your household	35%	37%
<i>No to all (Net)</i>	25%	24%

9. In the past three months while traveling, how concerned were you, if at all, about catching COVID-19 during your trip?

	9/13-14, 2022
Very concerned	13%
Somewhat concerned	24%
Not very concerned	19%
Not at all concerned	15%
Did not travel during this time	29%
<i>Concerned (Net)</i>	37%
<i>Not concerned (Net)</i>	34%



10. **[ASKED ONLY IF CONCERNED ABOUT GETTING COVID WHILE TRAVELING]** Where were you most concerned you would catch COVID-19 when travelling? Please select the top three.

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=407)
In a plane	37%
In bars or restaurants	34%
In an airport	31%
On public transportation	29%
At a large-scale event	29%
In tourist attractions (e.g. museums, guided tours, etc.)	19%
In your hotel / accommodations	16%
In a taxi / ride-share service	10%
In a business meeting	8%
Other	5%
None of the above	5%

11. **[ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time?

	Working at my workplace only	Working from home only	Working both from home and at my workplace
9/13-14, 2022 (N=596)	55%	21%	24%
8/30-31, 2022 (N=584)	57%	20%	23%
8/16-17, 2022 (N=598)	55%	25%	20%
8/2-3, 2022 (N=613)	54%	25%	21%
7/19-20, 2022 (N=588)	58%	25%	17%
6/22-23, 2022 (N=622)	56%	27%	17%
6/7-8, 2022 (N=593)	56%	24%	20%
5/24-25, 2022 (N=571)	56%	26%	18%
5/10-11, 2022 (N=628)	56%	24%	20%
4/26-27, 2022 (N=657)	57%	24%	19%
4/12-13, 2022 (N=663)	58%	24%	19%
3/29-30, 2022 (N=666)	57%	23%	20%
3/15-16, 2022 (N=611)	57%	23%	20%
2/2-3, 2022 (N=1,086)	56%	24%	20%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=603)	34%	48%	18%



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12. How do you expect your total household spending to change over the next three months compared to now?

	5/25-26, 2021	6/8-9, 2021	6/22-23, 2021	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/7-8, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
It will increase a lot	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	14%	10%	13%	13%	12%	10%	9%	8%
It will increase a little	21%	22%	18%	20%	19%	21%	20%	18%	23%	27%	26%	23%	18%	19%	19%	22%
It will not change	51%	52%	54%	51%	52%	46%	49%	46%	42%	40%	36%	36%	35%	43%	41%	38%
It will decrease a little	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%	16%	15%	15%	17%
It will decrease a lot	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Don't know	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%
Increase (Net)	26%	26%	24%	26%	27%	30%	28%	26%	37%	37%	38%	36%	29%	29%	29%	30%
Decrease (Net)	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	21%	15%	17%	21%	22%	27%	22%	23%	24%

13. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?*

Total Higher Summary

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Your total grocery bill	68%	70%	72%	73%	76%	75%	77%	78%	79%	77%	79%	81%	82%	81%	80%
Meat	66%	69%	71%	73%	74%	73%	75%	77%	73%	75%	78%	78%	80%	78%	76%
Dairy (milk, eggs, yogurt, cheese, etc.)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	66%	69%	70%	70%	73%	75%	76%	77%	76%	75%
Food at restaurants	58%	60%	59%	61%	62%	63%	64%	70%	63%	69%	71%	69%	71%	68%	73%
Fresh fruit and vegetables	60%	66%	65%	69%	69%	66%	72%	68%	69%	71%	74%	72%	77%	76%	72%
Gasoline	78%	80%	77%	79%	78%	74%	73%	79%	80%	83%	84%	81%	83%	74%	72%
Your total household expenses (rent/mortgage, utilities, maintenance, etc.)	N/A	N/A	N/A	49%	54%	53%	58%	64%	57%	58%	60%	65%	60%	65%	64%
Electricity	43%	52%	46%	51%	52%	52%	55%	60%	57%	57%	58%	61%	60%	61%	62%
Paper products	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	58%	58%	59%	62%	64%	66%	62%	60%

*Prior to the 1/18/22 wave, the question text read, "Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as in the start of this year?"



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13. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?* (Continued)

a. Meat

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	25%	32%	32%	32%	40%	39%	41%	49%	46%	43%	46%	50%	48%	46%	45%
Somewhat higher	41%	37%	39%	38%	34%	34%	34%	28%	28%	33%	32%	28%	32%	31%	31%
About the same	24%	20%	19%	20%	15%	18%	14%	13%	16%	14%	12%	12%	10%	12%	13%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not applicable	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Higher (Net)	66%	69%	71%	70%	74%	73%	75%	77%	73%	75%	78%	78%	80%	78%	76%
Lower (Net)	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%

b. Fresh fruit and vegetables

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	16%	22%	20%	24%	23%	25%	28%	32%	27%	30%	31%	34%	33%	33%	29%
Somewhat higher	44%	44%	44%	45%	47%	41%	44%	36%	42%	41%	42%	38%	44%	42%	43%
About the same	32%	25%	27%	24%	21%	26%	19%	21%	22%	20%	18%	18%	15%	18%	18%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Much lower	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not applicable	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Higher (Net)	60%	66%	65%	69%	69%	66%	72%	68%	69%	71%	74%	72%	77%	76%	72%
Lower (Net)	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%

c. Your total grocery bill

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	23%	27%	28%	32%	33%	34%	40%	42%	40%	40%	43%	47%	44%	44%	43%
Somewhat higher	45%	43%	45%	40%	43%	41%	37%	37%	39%	37%	35%	34%	39%	37%	37%
About the same	27%	22%	21%	20%	17%	18%	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Much lower	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not applicable	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Higher (Net)	68%	70%	72%	73%	76%	75%	77%	78%	79%	77%	79%	81%	82%	81%	80%
Lower (Net)	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%



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13. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?* (Continued)

d. Gasoline

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	47%	50%	44%	55%	51%	41%	41%	53%	66%	61%	64%	70%	66%	52%	46%
Somewhat higher	31%	30%	33%	24%	26%	32%	32%	25%	14%	22%	20%	11%	16%	22%	26%
About the same	13%	9%	13%	11%	11%	14%	15%	11%	12%	7%	7%	8%	7%	10%	10%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	8%	10%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not applicable	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Higher (Net)	78%	80%	77%	79%	78%	74%	73%	79%	80%	83%	84%	81%	83%	74%	72%
Lower (Net)	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	10%	12%

e. Electricity

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	13%	19%	15%	17%	15%	17%	21%	25%	23%	21%	23%	25%	25%	27%	27%
Somewhat higher	30%	32%	31%	34%	37%	36%	34%	35%	34%	36%	35%	37%	35%	34%	35%
About the same	46%	37%	42%	38%	35%	38%	36%	28%	31%	34%	32%	28%	29%	28%	27%
Somewhat lower	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%
Much lower	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not applicable	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Don't know	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Higher (Net)	43%	52%	46%	51%	52%	52%	55%	60%	57%	57%	58%	61%	60%	61%	62%
Lower (Net)	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%

f. Food at restaurants

	7/6-7, 2021	7/20-21, 2021	8/31-9/1, 2021	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	14%	20%	19%	18%	23%	21%	27%	31%	23%	30%	29%	33%	30%	30%	30%
Somewhat higher	43%	40%	40%	41%	39%	42%	37%	39%	40%	39%	43%	37%	41%	39%	44%
About the same	31%	26%	26%	27%	23%	21%	21%	18%	22%	19%	18%	17%	15%	16%	14%
Somewhat lower	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Much lower	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Not applicable	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Higher (Net)	58%	60%	59%	59%	62%	63%	64%	70%	63%	69%	71%	69%	71%	68%	73%
Lower (Net)	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%



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13. Thinking about the prices you have paid for the following in recent weeks, do they generally seem higher, lower, or about the same as they did this time last year?* (Continued)

g. Your total household expenses (rent/mortgage, utilities, maintenance, etc.)

	11/9-10, 2021	12/7-8, 2021	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	19%	19%	18%	23%	29%	24%	22%	23%	27%	24%	29%	26%
Somewhat higher	31%	35%	35%	36%	35%	34%	36%	36%	38%	36%	36%	38%
About the same	41%	37%	39%	31%	27%	31%	34%	30%	26%	31%	26%	27%
Somewhat lower	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Much lower	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not applicable	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Higher (Net)	49%	54%	53%	58%	64%	57%	58%	60%	65%	60%	65%	64%
Lower (Net)	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	9%	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%

h. Dairy (milk, eggs, yogurt, cheese, etc.)

	1/4-1/5, 2022	1/18-19, 2022	2/15-16, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	24%	28%	32%	27%	30%	34%	38%	36%	38%	32%
Somewhat higher	42%	41%	38%	44%	43%	42%	38%	41%	38%	43%
About the same	26%	21%	19%	20%	17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Somewhat lower	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Much lower	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not applicable	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Higher (Net)	66%	69%	70%	70%	73%	75%	76%	77%	76%	75%
Lower (Net)	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%

i. Paper products

	1/4-5, 2022	3/15-16, 2022	4/12-13, 2022	5/10-11, 2022	6/22-23, 2022	7/19-20, 2022	8/16-17, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Much higher	19%	20%	21%	23%	25%	23%	22%	22%
Somewhat higher	39%	38%	38%	39%	39%	42%	40%	38%
About the same	31%	30%	28%	27%	23%	24%	26%	26%
Somewhat lower	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Much lower	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%
Not applicable	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Higher (Net)	58%	58%	59%	62%	64%	66%	62%	60%
Lower (Net)	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%



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14. Thinking about the past six months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household?

Total Yes Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent more on food to cook at home and less on experiences (travel, dining out)	65% (N=559)	73% (N=555)	70% (N=559)
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent less on experiences (travel, dining out)	59% (N=560)	68% (N=555)	64% (N=559)
Started saving more of your income, specifically to have a safety net for the future	43%	43%	46%
Postponed or skipped a big-ticket product purchase like a home, car, or home renovation	33%	41%	40%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to treat yourself in the future	38%	38%	39%
Postponed or skipped needed home or car repairs to save money	28%	38%	31%
Canceled any online subscription services (e.g., newspaper, auto-renew purchases, or other non-streaming subscriptions)	30%	37%	32%
Canceled any streaming subscription services (e.g., Netflix, Hulu, Disney+)	29%	33%	32%
Postponed or skipped medical treatment due to cost	23%	28%	25%
Been unable to afford rent or mortgage payments	20%	21%	20%
Canceled club or gym memberships to save money	16%	21%	23%
I have been unable to afford the cost of medication I take regularly	N/A	20%	16%
Gotten a raise	19%	17%	18%
Lost a job (including getting laid off or furloughed)	14%	15%	15%





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14. Thinking about the past six months, have any of the following happened to you or someone in your household? *(Continued)*

Total No Summary

	8/2-3, 2022	8/30-31, 2022	9/13-14, 2022
Lost a job (including getting laid off or furloughed)	86%	85%	85%
I have been unable to afford the cost of medication I take regularly	N/A	80%	84%
Gotten a raise	81%	83%	82%
Been unable to afford rent or mortgage payments	80%	79%	80%
Canceled club or gym memberships to save money	84%	79%	77%
Postponed or skipped medical treatment due to cost	77%	72%	75%
Postponed or skipped needed home or car repairs to save money	72%	62%	69%
Canceled any streaming subscription services (e.g., Netflix, Hulu, Disney+)	71%	67%	68%
Canceled any online subscription services (e.g., newspaper, auto-renew purchases, or other non-streaming subscriptions)	70%	63%	68%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to treat yourself in the future	62%	62%	61%
Postponed or skipped a big-ticket product purchase like a home, car, or home renovation	67%	59%	60%
Started saving more of your income, specifically to have a safety net for the future	57%	57%	54%
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent less on experiences (travel, dining out)	41% (N=560)	32% (N=555)	36% (N=559)
[SPLIT SAMPLE] Spent more on food to cook at home and less on experiences (travel, dining out)	35% (N=559)	27% (N=555)	30% (N=559)





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15. How easy or challenging is it for you to find time each week to get your errands and appointments done?

	9/13-14, 2022
Very challenging	5%
Somewhat challenging	21%
Neither challenging nor easy	29%
Somewhat easy	22%
Very easy	21%
Don't know	2%
<i>Challenging (Net)</i>	25%
<i>Easy (Net)</i>	43%

16. [ASKED ONLY IF HAVE A BACHELORS DEGREE OR HIGHER] Thinking of your college education, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Total Agree Summary

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Going to college improved my life overall	75%
I would recommend that others go to college	70%
I chose the right major	61%
I made friendships that have continued beyond college	59%
I had to supplement my college education with additional education or training to help my career (e.g. additional certifications, graduate school, etc.)	54%
I made connections that have helped my career	48%
I expect to be paying back loans or college debt for a while	25%

a. I chose the right major

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	28%
Somewhat agree	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	22%
Somewhat disagree	11%
Strongly disagree	6%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	61%
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	18%





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16. [ASKED ONLY IF HAVE A BACHELORS DEGREE OR HIGHER] Thinking of your college education, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
(Continued)

b. I made connections that have helped my career

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	15%
Somewhat agree	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%
Somewhat disagree	12%
Strongly disagree	13%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>48%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>24%</i>

c. I made friendships that have continued beyond college

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	28%
Somewhat agree	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%
Somewhat disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	12%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>59%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>22%</i>

d. I expect to be paying back loans or college debt for a while

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	10%
Somewhat agree	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%
Somewhat disagree	10%
Strongly disagree	48%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>25%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>59%</i>

e. I would recommend that others go to college

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	34%
Somewhat agree	36%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%
Somewhat disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	3%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>70%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>7%</i>





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16. **[ASKED ONLY IF HAVE A BACHELORS DEGREE OR HIGHER]** Thinking of your college education, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
(Continued)

- f. Going to college improved my life overall

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	37%
Somewhat agree	38%
Neither agree nor disagree	17%
Somewhat disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	4%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>75%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>9%</i>

- g. I had to supplement my college education with additional education or training to help my career (e.g. additional certifications, graduate school, etc.)

	9/13-14, 2022 (N=504)
Strongly agree	25%
Somewhat agree	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%
Somewhat disagree	14%
Strongly disagree	14%
<i>Agree (Net)</i>	<i>54%</i>
<i>Disagree (Net)</i>	<i>28%</i>





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About the Study

These are some of the findings of the sixty-first wave of an Ipsos poll conducted between September 13-14, 2022. For this survey, a sample of 1,118 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

- The first wave was conducted between April 10-13, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The second was conducted April 17-20, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The third was conducted April 27-28, 2020, among 1,112 U.S. adults
- The fourth was conducted May 4-5, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The fifth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixth wave was conducted May 28-29, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The seventh wave was conducted June 8-9, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The eighth wave was conducted June 23-24, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The ninth wave was conducted July 21-22, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The tenth wave was conducted August 4-5, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The eleventh wave was conducted August 18-10, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The twelfth wave was conducted September 1-2, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The thirteenth wave was conducted September 15-16, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The fourteenth wave was conducted September 29-30, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The fifteenth wave was conducted October 13-14, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixteenth wave was conducted October 27-28, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The seventeenth wave was conducted November 10-12, 2020, among 1,113 adults
- The eighteenth wave was conducted November 24-25, 2020, among 1,114 adults
- The nineteenth wave was conducted December 9-10, 2020, among 1,112 adults
- The twentieth wave was conducted January 20-21, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-first wave was conducted February 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-second wave was conducted February 17-18, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-third wave was conducted March 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fourth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fifth wave was conducted March 30-31, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-sixth wave was conducted April 13-14, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-seventh wave was conducted April 27-28, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-eighth wave was conducted May 11-12, 2021, among 1,167 adults.
- The twenty-ninth wave was conducted May 25-26, 2021, among 1,178 adults.
- The thirtieth wave was conducted June 8-9, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-first wave was conducted June 22-23, 2021, among 1,176 adults.
- The thirty-second wave was conducted July 6-7, 2021, among 1,179 adults.
- The thirty-third wave was conducted July 20-21, 2021, among 1,137 adults.
- The thirty-fourth wave was conducted August 3-4, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The thirty-fifth wave was conducted August 18-19, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-sixth wave was conducted August 31-September 1, 2021, among 1,166 adults.
- The thirty-seventh wave was conducted September 14-15, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-eighth wave was conducted September 28-29, 2021, among 1,173 adults.
- The thirty-ninth wave was conducted October 12-13, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The fortieth wave was conducted October 26-27, 2021, among 1,160 adults.
- The forty-first wave was conducted November 9-10, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-second wave was conducted November 22-23, 2021, among 1,162 adults





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- The forty-third wave was conducted December 7-8, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-fourth wave was conducted January 4-5, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-fifth wave was conducted January 18-19, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-sixth wave was conducted February 2-3, 2022, among 2,010 adults
- The forty-seventh wave was conducted February 15-16, 2022, among 1,156 adults
- The forty-eighth wave was conducted March 1-2, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The forty-ninth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The fiftieth wave was conducted March 29-30, 2022, among 1,152 adults
- The fifty-first wave was conducted April 12-13, 2022, among 1,165 adults
- The fifty-second wave was conducted April 26-27, 2022, among 1,136 adults
- The fifty-third wave was conducted May 10-11, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fourth wave was conducted May 24-25, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fifth wave was conducted June 7-8, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-sixth wave was conducted June 22-23, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-seventh wave was conducted July 19-20, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-eighth wave was conducted August 2-3, 2022, among 1,119 adults
- The fifty-ninth wave was conducted August 16-17, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixtieth wave was conducted August 30-31, 2022, among 1,110 adults

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2019 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following ($n=1,118$, $DEFF=1.5$, adjusted Confidence Interval= ± 5.1 percentage points).

- The forty-sixth wave of this study has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.5 percentage points.
- The first, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty second, forty-third, forty-fourth, and forty-fifth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents.





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- The second, third, tenth, and nineteenth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all respondents.
- The forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.
- The fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, and sixtieth waves of this study have a credibility interval of 3.6 percentage points.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is the world's third largest Insights and Analytics company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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