

#### FiveThirtyEight/Ipsos 2022 Election Tracking Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: November 9 – 21, 2022 Number of interviews: 1,509 Number of Democrat interviews: 434 Number of Republican interviews: 434 Number of Independent interviews: 641

Margin of error: +/- 3.1 percentage points for all respondents at the 95% confidence level Margin of error: +/- 5.8 percentage points for Democrats at the 95% confidence level Margin of error: +/- 5.3 percentage points for Republicans at the 95% confidence level Margin of error: +/- 4.8 percentage points for Independents at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: \* = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

#### **Annotated Questionnaire:**

1. What do you think is the main issue facing America at this moment?

Open-ended responses provided separately.





2. Which of the following topics do you find the most worrying to you personally? (Select up to three)

	Total Nov 2022 (N=1,509)	Democrat (N=434)	Republican (N=434)	Independent (N=641)
Inflation or increasing costs	63	52	79	60
Political extremism or polarization	27	33	22	27
Crime or gun violence	24	33	20	21
Climate change	19	30	4	21
Immigration	15	6	27	13
Healthcare	13	19	6	13
Government budget and debt	12	2	23	12
Abortion	11	15	9	10
Race and racism	10	5	16	11
Taxes	10	17	3	9
Economic inequality	9	14	3	9
Education	7	7	5	8
Election security or fraud	7	2	14	7
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	6	3	8	7
COVID-19/coronavirus	5	9	1	6
Unemployment	3	5	3	3
Opioid or drug addiction	3	2	5	3
Natural disasters	3	3	2	3
Other	3	1	3	4
None of these	2	2	*	3





2. Which of the following topics do you find the most worrying to you personally? (Select up to three) (Continued)

	Total May 2022 (N=2,006)	Total June 2022 (N=1,691)	Total July 2022 (N=1,549)	Total August 2022 (N=1,538)	Total Sept 2022 (N=1,564)	Total Oct 2022 (N=1,540)	Total Nov 2022 (N=1,509)
Inflation or increasing costs	51	55	60	60	55	63	63
Political extremism or polarization	27	26	30	26	30	30	27
Crime or gun violence	20	38	27	30	29	27	24
Climate change	17	15	14	21	21	20	19
Immigration	14	13	13	14	14	16	15
Healthcare	16	13	14	14	14	13	13
Government budget and debt	13	12	13	11	12	11	12
Abortion	5	10	13	11	9	10	11
Race and racism	14	15	12	12	11	10	10
Taxes	10	7	8	9	10	10	10
Economic inequality	12	9	8	9	10	8	9
Education	7	6	6	5	7	7	7
Election security or fraud	9	7	9	8	8	9	7
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	12	7	7	5	5	7	6
COVID-19/coronavirus	11	9	9	12	8	6	5
Unemployment	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Opioid or drug addiction	4	4	4	3	4	3	3
Natural disasters	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
None of these	3	2	2	2	2	3	2





3. Which of the following topics are the most important issues facing the country? (Select up to three)

,	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Inflation or increasing costs	62	54	76	58
Political extremism or polarization	33	41	24	33
Crime or gun violence	28	34	27	26
Immigration	19	7	34	18
Climate change	18	29	4	19
Government budget and debt	16	6	28	16
Race and racism	13	21	4	13
Economic inequality	12	19	5	12
Abortion	12	18	9	9
Healthcare	9	13	6	9
Election security or fraud	8	2	14	7
Taxes	7	4	10	7
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	7	5	6	8
Education	6	4	6	6
Opioid or drug addiction	5	3	8	5
COVID-19/coronavirus	5	8	1	5
Unemployment	4	6	4	3
Natural disasters	3	3	1	3
Other	2	*	2	2
None of these	2	*	-	3

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Inflation or increasing costs	52	56	62	61	54	65	62
Political extremism or polarization	29	28	33	31	34	32	33
Crime or gun violence	23	42	34	33	32	28	28
Immigration	20	17	17	17	19	21	19
Climate change	16	14	13	18	20	16	18
Government budget and debt	18	17	15	15	18	16	16
Race and racism	16	18	14	13	13	11	13
Economic inequality	13	12	10	12	11	10	12
Abortion	4	9	19	14	11	11	12
Healthcare	13	12	12	12	10	10	9
Election security or fraud	9	8	8	8	10	9	8
Taxes	7	5	6	7	7	7	7
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	15	9	8	5	7	10	7
Education	7	5	4	5	7	6	6
Opioid or drug addiction	6	5	5	4	5	6	5
COVID-19/coronavirus	15	10	7	12	7	5	5
Unemployment	4	4	2	3	3	3	4
Natural disasters	2	1	1	2	3	2	3
Other	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
None of these	1	1	1	1	1	2	2

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025







4. In the past month, which of these topics have you seen a lot of in the news? (Select all that apply)

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Inflation or increasing costs	71	75	72	67
Abortion	53	57	51	52
Crime or gun violence	52	60	51	48
Political extremism or polarization	43	50	41	41
Election security or fraud	37	40	41	34
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	35	37	34	34
Immigration	33	25	44	32
Climate change	31	32	28	32
Natural disasters	29	30	25	30
COVID-19/coronavirus	26	27	26	25
Race and racism	26	28	25	25
Opioid or drug addiction	19	18	27	16
Government budget and debt	19	16	29	15
Healthcare	15	17	15	14
Economic inequality	13	17	11	13
Education	13	11	17	11
Taxes	12	11	17	10
Unemployment	9	11	8	8
Other	2	1	2	2
None of these	6	3	6	7

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Inflation or increasing costs	65	66	71	68	64	68	71
Abortion	23	53	69	63	50	50	53
Crime or gun violence	50	76	71	67	54	53	52
Political extremism or polarization	37	35	39	37	42	39	43
Election security or fraud	18	18	22	21	23	25	37
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	54	44	36	36	34	40	35
Immigration	36	29	32	26	29	39	33
Climate change	30	25	23	39	39	33	31
Natural disasters	16	13	14	18	25	41	29
COVID-19/coronavirus	54	44	35	45	37	28	26
Race and racism	40	42	35	31	31	27	26
Opioid or drug addiction	19	18	15	14	17	19	19
Government budget and debt	22	19	17	15	23	20	19
Healthcare	16	15	13	12	16	14	15
Economic inequality	17	14	13	13	14	12	13
Education	14	11	9	9	17	12	13
Taxes	14	9	9	8	11	12	12
Unemployment	13	10	7	9	10	10	9
Other	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
None of these	5	4	4	6	5	6	6

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025







#### 5. Did you vote in the 2022 midterm elections?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	65	69	77	57
No	34	31	23	42
Skipped	1	*	*	1

6c. How did you vote in the 2022 midterm congressional elections elections for the U.S. House of Representatives?

#### Base: Voted in the 2022 midterm elections

	Total (N=1,198)	Democrat (N=356)	Republican (N=371)	Independent (N=471)
Democratic candidate	45	96	4	39
Republican candidate	43	1	93	37
Independent candidate	5	-	1	13
Other candidate	3	2	2	4
Skipped	3	1	1	7

6d. How did you vote in the 2022 midterm elections for the U.S. Senate?

Base: Voted in 2022 midterm elections in states which had Senate races (NH, VT, CT, NY, PA, MD, OH, IN, IL, WI, IA, MO, KS, ND, SD, NC, SC, GA, FL, AL, KY, AR, LA, OK, CO, UT, AZ, NV, ID, CA, OR, WA, AK, HI)

	Total (N=891)	Democrat (N=278)	Republican (N=287)	Independent (N=326)
Democratic candidate	46	95	5	41
Republican candidate	44	2	92	38
Independent / Other candidate	4	1	1	10
Did not vote	3	3	*	5
Skipped	3	*	1	6





7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following?

**Total Favorable Summary** 

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
People who administer elections (i.e. town clerks, poll volunteers, etc.)	65	82	65	56
People who oversee elections				
(secretaries of state, state election	57	78	54	47
boards, etc.)				
The Supreme Court	41	27	70	32
Democrats in Congress	40	89	6	30
The Democratic Party	39	87	6	30
The Republican Party	37	9	87	27
Republicans in Congress	36	9	83	26
Joe Biden	36	81	5	27
Donald Trump	30	5	69	23

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
People who administer elections (i.e. town clerks, poll volunteers, etc.)	NA***	NA***	NA***	NA***	NA***	62	65
People who oversee elections (secretaries of state, state election boards, etc.)	NA***	NA***	NA***	NA***	NA***	51	57
The Supreme Court	NA**	NA**	39	40	NA**	NA**	41
Democrats in Congress	34	NA	NA	33	NA	NA	40
The Democratic Party	NA*	38	35	35	37	38	39
The Republican Party	NA*	36	36	38	37	36	37
Republicans in Congress	34	NA	NA	34	NA	NA	36
Joe Biden	37	36	33	34	37	37	36
Donald Trump	33	35	32	33	31	31	30

<sup>\*</sup>These responses were first asked in the June 2022 wave.



<sup>\*\*</sup> These responses were first asked in the July 2022 wave.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>These responses were first asked in the October 2022 wave.



#### 7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)

#### a. Joe Biden

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	11	30	*	5
Somewhat favorable	14	32	2	10
Lean favorable	12	19	3	12
Lean unfavorable	9	7	8	11
Somewhat unfavorable	9	5	9	12
Very unfavorable	37	4	76	35
Don't know	6	2	2	12
Skipped	2	1	1	4
Favorable (net)	36	81	5	27
Unfavorable (net)	55	17	93	57

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	11	9	9	8	11	10	11
Somewhat favorable	15	15	11	13	14	14	14
Lean favorable	11	12	13	13	12	13	12
Lean unfavorable	8	7	11	11	8	9	9
Somewhat unfavorable	8	10	9	9	9	7	9
Very unfavorable	39	39	40	37	38	39	37
Don't know	8	7	7	7	6	6	6
Skipped	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Favorable (net)	37	36	33	34	37	37	36
Unfavorable (net)	54	56	59	57	55	55	55

#### b. Donald Trump

	Total Oct 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	10	1	27	6
Somewhat favorable	9	1	19	8
Lean favorable	11	3	23	10
Lean unfavorable	7	5	8	8
Somewhat unfavorable	7	4	7	9
Very unfavorable	49	86	11	48
Don't know	6	*	4	9
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Favorable (net)	30	5	69	23
Unfavorable (net)	63	95	27	64





#### 7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)

#### b. Donald Trump

b. Donaid Hump	Total May	Total June	Total July	Total August	Total Sept	Total Oct	Total Nov
	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Very favorable	14	14	12	12	13	12	10
Somewhat favorable	10	12	10	11	9	8	9
Lean favorable	8	9	10	10	10	10	11
Lean unfavorable	6	5	6	7	7	5	7
Somewhat unfavorable	7	6	8	6	5	6	7
Very unfavorable	47	46	47	47	49	49	49
Don't know	6	6	5	5	5	6	6
Skipped	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Favorable (net)	33	35	32	33	31	31	30
Unfavorable (net)	59	58	61	60	61	61	63

#### c. The Democratic Party

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	10	29	*	3
Somewhat favorable	15	34	1	11
Lean favorable	15	24	5	15
Lean unfavorable	11	5	13	14
Somewhat unfavorable	12	4	17	13
Very unfavorable	27	2	62	23
Don't know	9	2	2	17
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Favorable (net)	39	87	6	30
Unfavorable (net)	50	11	91	50

	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	8	7	8	10	10	10
Somewhat favorable	15	14	12	14	15	15
Lean favorable	14	14	15	13	14	15
Lean unfavorable	9	11	13	11	12	11
Somewhat unfavorable	11	12	10	10	9	12
Very unfavorable	30	32	31	30	30	27
Don't know	10	9	9	11	8	9
Skipped	2	2	2	2	4	2
Favorable (net)	38	35	35	37	38	39
Unfavorable (net)	51	55	54	50	51	50





7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)

d. The Republican Party

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	8	*	26	3
Somewhat favorable	13	3	33	7
Lean favorable	17	5	28	18
Lean unfavorable	12	12	7	14
Somewhat unfavorable	12	16	3	14
Very unfavorable	29	61	1	26
Don't know	8	2	2	15
Skipped	2	-	1	4
Favorable (net)	37	9	87	27
Unfavorable (net)	53	89	11	54

	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	9	8	8	10	9	8
Somewhat favorable	14	13	15	14	13	13
Lean favorable	14	15	16	14	14	17
Lean unfavorable	10	9	10	10	12	12
Somewhat unfavorable	12	12	11	11	12	12
Very unfavorable	30	32	29	30	29	29
Don't know	9	8	10	11	8	8
Skipped	2	2	2	2	3	2
Favorable (net)	36	36	38	37	36	37
Unfavorable (net)	52	54	50	50	53	53

e. Democrats in Congress

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	9	26	1	3
Somewhat favorable	16	39	1	10
Lean favorable	15	24	5	16
Lean unfavorable	13	4	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	10	3	14	12
Very unfavorable	27	2	61	23
Don't know	8	2	2	15
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Favorable (net)	40	89	6	30
Unfavorable (net)	50	9	91	51





7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)

e. Democrats in Congress

	Total May 2022	Total August 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	9	7	9
Somewhat favorable	14	13	16
Lean favorable	11	14	15
Lean unfavorable	9	14	13
Somewhat unfavorable	13	12	10
Very unfavorable	30	29	27
Don't know	13	11	8
Skipped	2	2	2
Favorable (net)	34	33	40
Unfavorable (net)	52	54	50

f. Republicans in Congress

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	7	1	22	2
Somewhat favorable	11	3	31	6
Lean favorable	18	4	30	19
Lean unfavorable	13	13	7	16
Somewhat unfavorable	11	17	4	11
Very unfavorable	28	56	2	26
Don't know	10	5	3	17
Skipped	2	1	1	4
Favorable (net)	36	9	83	26
Unfavorable (net)	52	86	14	52

	Total May 2022	Total August 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	8	6	7
Somewhat favorable	13	14	11
Lean favorable	14	15	18
Lean unfavorable	11	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	12	11	11
Very unfavorable	28	31	28
Don't know	13	10	10
Skipped	2	2	2
Favorable (net)	34	34	36
Unfavorable (net)	51	53	52





7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)

g. People who administer elections (i.e., town clerks, poll volunteers, etc.)

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	26	42	19	21
Somewhat favorable	20	26	20	17
Lean favorable	19	14	26	18
Lean unfavorable	7	3	11	7
Somewhat unfavorable	6	3	9	5
Very unfavorable	3	1	4	2
Don't know	18	11	11	25
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Favorable (net)	65	82	65	56
Unfavorable (net)	15	7	23	15

	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	22	26
Somewhat favorable	21	20
Lean favorable	19	19
Lean unfavorable	7	7
Somewhat unfavorable	6	6
Very unfavorable	4	3
Don't know	18	18
Skipped	3	2
Favorable (net)	62	65
Unfavorable (net)	17	15

h. People who oversee elections (secretaries of state, state election boards, etc.)

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	17	29	10	13
Somewhat favorable	20	28	18	16
Lean favorable	21	22	26	18
Lean unfavorable	10	5	15	11
Somewhat unfavorable	7	4	12	7
Very unfavorable	5	2	8	5
Don't know	18	11	11	26
Skipped	2	-	1	4
Favorable (net)	57	78	54	47
Unfavorable (net)	23	11	35	23





- 7. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of the following? (Continued)
  - h. People who oversee elections (secretaries of state, state election boards, etc.)

	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	10	17
Somewhat favorable	21	20
Lean favorable	20	21
Lean unfavorable	11	10
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7
Very unfavorable	7	5
Don't know	19	18
Skipped	3	2
Favorable (net)	51	57
Unfavorable (net)	27	23

i. The Supreme Court

i. The Supreme Court				
	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	8	5	18	6
Somewhat favorable	15	11	29	10
Lean favorable	17	12	24	17
Lean unfavorable	17	21	11	17
Somewhat unfavorable	13	21	8	12
Very unfavorable	14	24	3	14
Don't know	14	7	7	21
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Favorable (net)	41	27	70	32
Unfavorable (net)	44	66	22	43

	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Nov 2022
Very favorable	10	10	8
Somewhat favorable	15	16	15
Lean favorable	13	14	17
Lean unfavorable	10	13	17
Somewhat unfavorable	11	12	13
Very unfavorable	28	21	14
Don't know	11	11	14
Skipped	2	2	2
Favorable (net)	39	40	41
Unfavorable (net)	49	46	44





102. Which of the following, if any, most impacted your decision on who to vote for in the 2022 midterm election?

#### Base: Voted in the 2022 midterm elections

	Total (N=1,198)	Democrat (N=356)	Republican (N=371)	Independent (N=471)
Inflation or increasing costs	29	13	50	25
Political extremism or polarization	19	29	10	20
Abortion	12	20	7	9
Government budget and debt	4	2	7	4
Crime or gun violence	4	4	3	4
Immigration	3	*	4	4
Climate change	3	6	-	2
Economic inequality	2	5	1	1
Election security or fraud	2	2	3	2
Education	2	1	1	2
Race and racism	2	2	-	2
Taxes	2	*	2	2
Healthcare	1	3	*	1
Unemployment	1	*	1	1
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	*	-	1	1
COVID-19/coronavirus	*	1	-	-
Opioid or drug addiction	*	*	*	*
Natural disasters	•	-	-	-
Other	4	2	4	6
None of these	9	9	5	13
Skipped	1	1	1	2



Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025



103. Are any of the following reasons why you did not vote in the 20202 midterm elections? **Base: Did not vote in the 2022 midterm elections** 

**Total Yes Summary** 

,	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
I just never vote in elections	34	*	*	39
None of the candidates were good options	26	*	*	34
I did not have enough information about the candidates and/or ballot initiatives	26	*	*	29
I am unable to legally vote	15	*	*	11
I did not think my vote would matter because elections are rigged	11	*	*	14
I had to work and was unable to take off time	11	*	*	9
I did not think my vote would matter because the race was not close	8	*	*	9
The voting process was confusing	7	*	*	9

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

a. None of the candidates were good options

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	26	*	*	34
No	49	*	*	38
Don't know	23	*	*	26
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

b. The voting process was confusing

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	7	*	*	9
No	76	*	*	72
Don't know	14	*	*	18
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)





103. Are any of the following reasons why you did not vote in the 20202 midterm elections? *(Continued)* 

c. I did not have enough information about the candidates and/or ballot initiatives

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	26	*	*	29
No	58	*	*	51
Don't know	15	*	*	19
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

d. I did not think my vote would matter because elections are rigged

,	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	11	*	*	14
No	69	*	*	63
Don't know	18	*	*	21
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

e. I did not think my vote would matter because the race was not close

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	8	*	*	9
No	69	*	*	67
Don't know	19	*	*	22
Skipped	3	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

#### f. I had to work and was unable to take off time

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	11	*	*	9
No	77	*	*	76
Don't know	11	*	*	13
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)





103. Are any of the following reasons why you did not vote in the 20202 midterm elections? *(Continued)* 

g. I just never vote in elections

,	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	34	*	*	39
No	52	*	*	45
Don't know	12	*	*	15
Skipped	2	*	*	2

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

h. I am unable to legally to legally vote

	Total Nov 2022 (N=311)	Democrat (N=78*)	Republican (N=63*)	Independent (N=170)
Yes	15	*	*	11
No	73	*	*	75
Don't know	10	*	*	13
Skipped	1	*	*	1

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

104. Which of the following issues, if any, would you most like Congress to prioritize after the 2022 midterm election? Please select up to three responses.

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Reducing inflation	57	53	65	55
Establishing the right to abortion under federal law	25	45	7	24
Stopping immigration at the southern border	23	7	47	19
Cutting federal spending	18	7	31	17
Raising taxes on the 1%	16	25	4	16
Tax cuts	12	11	12	13
Student loan forgiveness	12	21	4	12
Capping carbon emissions	11	20	2	11
Impeaching President Joe Biden	10	1	23	9
Lowering the federal debt ceiling	8	4	12	8
Cannabis legalization	8	9	4	9
Establishing parental rights in education	7	2	17	5
Making abortion illegal nationwide	6	5	12	4
Renewing DACA protections	6	12	2	6
Police reform	5	10	1	4
Other	6	7	5	7
None of these	6	5	*	10



Contact: Chris Jackson



105. To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

**Total Support Summary** 

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Pardoning prior federal convictions for marijuana possession	59	75	50	55
Student loan forgiveness up to \$10,000 for those earning less than \$125,000 per year	47	79	21	43
Reducing funding for the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	36	23	58	32
Firing or removing significant numbers of federal workers	29	15	49	27
Impeaching President Biden	29	5	61	25
Reducing corporate tax rates	25	15	44	21
Reducing funding for Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid	8	8	12	7

105. To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies? (Continued)

a. Pardoning prior federal convictions for marijuana possession

31	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	30	47	13	29
Somewhat support	30	28	37	27
Somewhat oppose	14	9	22	12
Strongly oppose	10	8	17	7
Don't know	15	8	11	22
Skipped	2	1	1	4
Support (Net)	59	<i>7</i> 5	50	55
Oppose (Net)	24	17	39	19

b. Student loan forgiveness up to \$10,000 for those earning less than \$125,000 per year

Ţ.	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	26	55	8	20
Somewhat support	21	25	13	23
Somewhat oppose	10	6	12	11
Strongly oppose	31	10	62	26
Don't know	10	5	4	17
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Support (Net)	47	79	21	43
Oppose (Net)	41	16	74	36

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025





105. To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies? (Continued)

c. Reducing corporate tax rates

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	8	7	13	6
Somewhat support	17	8	31	15
Somewhat oppose	22	20	26	21
Strongly oppose	30	50	13	27
Don't know	21	15	16	27
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Support (Net)	25	15	44	21
Oppose (Net)	52	71	39	48

d. Reducing funding for the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	17	9	31	15
Somewhat support	19	14	28	17
Somewhat oppose	18	21	17	17
Strongly oppose	18	30	8	15
Don't know	26	26	16	32
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Support (Net)	36	23	58	32
Oppose (Net)	35	51	25	32

e. Reducing funding for Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	4	6	2	2
Somewhat support	5	1	10	5
Somewhat oppose	18	11	23	18
Strongly oppose	61	74	58	56
Don't know	11	7	7	15
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Support (Net)	8	8	12	7
Oppose (Net)	79	85	81	74





105. To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies? (Continued)

f. Firing or removing significant numbers of federal workers

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	12	6	20	12
Somewhat support	17	10	29	16
Somewhat oppose	23	24	24	21
Strongly oppose	20	39	8	16
Don't know	26	22	18	33
Skipped	2	*	1	4
Support (Net)	29	15	49	27
Oppose (Net)	43	63	33	36

g. Impeaching President Biden

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	18	3	41	13
Somewhat support	11	2	20	12
Somewhat oppose	11	8	14	10
Strongly oppose	43	81	12	38
Don't know	15	6	12	22
Skipped	3	-	1	5
Support (Net)	29	5	61	25
Oppose (Net)	54	89	26	48



Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>

Tel: +1 202 420-2025



116. Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Social policies, such as affirmative action, are necessary to ensure equitable access to opportunities for underrepresented groups	33	60	14	29
Social policies, such as affirmative action, unfairly discriminate against white and Asian people	31	9	58	28
Don't know	34	31	28	39
Skipped	2	*	*	5

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
The Republican Party should refuse to increase the federal debt limit until Democrats agree to make major cuts to federal spending	34	9	70	29
A fight over the debt limit is too big a risk to America's economy to be worth it over policy disagreements	33	61	12	27
Don't know	31	30	19	38
Skipped	3	*	*	6

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Threats of violence against government officials over politics is unacceptable	62	79	59	55
Government officials are too sensitive and deserve to be criticized over politics	18	8	30	18
Don't know	17	13	10	23
Skipped	2	*	1	5





106. How did you cast your vote for the 2022 midterm election?

Base: Voted in the 2022 midterm elections

	Total (N=1,198)	Democrat (N=356)	Republican (N=371)	Independent (N=471)
In person, on election day	39	27	49	39
Mail-in voting	38	48	26	38
In person, early voting	23	25	25	20
Skipped	1	-	-	3

107. How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of mail-in voting?

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	34	60	16	30
Somewhat favorable	14	19	11	13
Lean favorable	8	5	10	8
Lean unfavorable	7	2	11	7
Somewhat unfavorable	8	4	16	7
Very unfavorable	16	3	32	14
Don't know	12	7	4	19
Skipped	1	-	-	3
Favorable (Net)	56	84	37	50
Unfavorable (Net)	31	9	59	28

108. Do you believe your state should allow mail-in voting?

,	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes, under any circumstances	47	77	25	42
Yes, but only with a valid excuse	28	15	43	26
No	12	3	28	9
Don't know	11	5	4	18
Skipped	2	-	*	4





109. In your opinion, how easy or difficult was the voting process?

Base: Voted in the 2022 midterm elections

	Total Nov 2022 (N=1,198)	Democrat (N=356)	Republican (N=371)	Independent (N=471)
Very easy	82	86	89	73
Somewhat easy	13	9	9	19
Somewhat difficult	2	2	2	3
Very difficult	*	*	-	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3
Skipped	1	-	-	2
Easy (Net)	95	95	98	92
Difficult (Net)	3	3	2	3

110. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

#### **Total Agree Summary**

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
I felt safe and comfortable while casting my ballot at my polling location	95	94	97	94
	(N=710)	(N=174)	(N=164)	(N=272)
I am confident that my mail-in ballot was counted	91	99	82	89
	(N=481)	(N=182)	(N=107)	(N=192)
I trust the results of the 2022 midterm elections	69	88	65	59
I was surprised by the outcome of the 2022 midterm election	44	42	57	37
I had to wait in a long line to cast my ballot at my polling location	9	12	8	9
	(N=710)	(N=174)	(N=164)	(N=272)
I felt intimidated by poll watchers when casting my ballot at my polling location	4	5	4	3
	(N=710)	(N=174)	(N=164)	(N=272)

a. I was surprised by the outcome of the 2022 midterm election

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	12	9	21	9
Somewhat agree	32	33	36	28
Somewhat disagree	23	26	20	22
Strongly disagree	8	10	6	9
Don't know	23	22	16	29
Skipped	2	*	1	3
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	44	42	57	37
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	31	36	26	31

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025





110. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Continued)

b. I trust the results of the 2022 midterm elections

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly agree	42	64	29	37
Somewhat agree	26	23	36	23
Somewhat disagree	10	3	17	11
Strongly disagree	6	2	9	6
Don't know	14	8	8	20
Skipped	2	=	1	3
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	69	88	65	59
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	16	4	26	17

c. I felt safe and comfortable while casting my ballot at my polling location

#### Base: Voted in person on election day, or in person, early voting

	Total Nov 2022 (N=710)	Democrat (N=174)	Republican (N=264)	Independent (N=272)
Strongly agree	85	84	87	83
Somewhat agree	10	10	9	11
Somewhat disagree	2	2	2	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	1	2
Skipped	*	*	-	1
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	95	94	97	94
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	3	2	3	3

d. I felt intimidated by poll watchers when casting my ballot at my polling location

#### Base: Voted in person on election day, or in person, early voting

	Total Nov 2022 (N=710)	Democrat (N=174)	Republican (N=264)	Independent (N=272)
Strongly agree	1	2	2	-
Somewhat agree	3	3	2	3
Somewhat disagree	10	11	7	13
Strongly disagree	82	79	88	77
Don't know	4	5	2	6
Skipped	*	-	-	1
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	4	5	4	3
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	92	90	94	90





- 110. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Continued)
  - e. I had to wait in a long line to cast my ballot at my polling location

#### Base: Voted in person on election day, or in person, early voting

	Total Nov 2022 (N=710)	Democrat (N=174)	Republican (N=264)	Independent (N=272)
Strongly agree	4	5	4	3
Somewhat agree	6	7	4	7
Somewhat disagree	15	7	15	19
Strongly disagree	74	79	76	70
Don't know	1	2	1	1
Skipped	*	-	*	*
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	9	12	8	9
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	89	86	91	89

f. I am confident that my mail-in ballot was counted\

#### Base: Voted using mail-in ballot

	Total Nov 2022 (N=481)	Democrat (N=182)	Republican (N=107)*	Independent (N=192)
Strongly agree	70	86	59	62
Somewhat agree	21	13	23	27
Somewhat disagree	3	-	6	3
Strongly disagree	1	-	1	1
Don't know	5	1	9	7
Skipped	1	-	1	1
Somewhat/Strongly agree (Net)	91	99	82	89
Somewhat/Strongly disagree (Net)	3	-	8	4

#### 111. In 2024, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican presidential primary?

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Republican primary	35	1	88	26
Democratic primary	33	84	1	21
I do not plan to vote in the primary	23	13	9	38
I cannot vote in the primary				
because my state has closed	5	2	1	8
primaries				
Skipped	4	*	2	8





112A. Who would you like to be the Democratic nominee in the 2024 presidential election?

Base: Likely to vote in the 2024 Democratic primary

	Total Nov 2022 (N=569)	Democrat (N=393)	Republican (N=5*)	Independent (N=171)
Joe Biden, President	15	16	*	10
Kamala Harris, Vice President	11	13	*	8
Pete Buttigieg, Secretary of Transportation	10	10	*	12
Bernie Sanders, Senator	7	6	*	12
Gavin Newsom, Governor of California	6	6	*	4
Stacey Abrams, Georgia political leader	5	5	*	6
Elizabeth Warren, Senator	5	5	*	5
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, Member of Congress	4	4	*	6
Amy Klobuchar, Senator	3	4	*	3
Gretchen Whitmer, Governor of Michigan	3	3	*	2
Jared Polis, Governor of Colorado	1	1	*	1
Roy Cooper, Governor of North Carolina	*	-	*	1
Someone else	2	3	*	1
Don't know	27	25	*	31
Skipped	-	-	*	-

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)





112B. Who would you like to be the Republican nominee in the 2024 presidential election?

Base: Likely to vote in the 2024 Republican primary

	Total Nov 2022 (N=591)	Democrat (N=4*)	Republican (N=394)	Independent (N=193)
Ron DeSantis, Governor of Florida	37	*	36	40
Donald Trump, former President	25	*	30	17
Mike Pence, former Vice President	6	*	4	8
Nikki Haley, former Ambassador to the UN	3	*	3	4
Liz Cheney, Member of Congress	2	*	2	2
Ted Cruz, Senator	2	*	1	3
Larry Hogan, Governor of Maryland	2	*	2	1
Greg Abbott, Governor of Texas	1	*	2	1
Marjorie Taylor Greene, Member of Congress	1	*	-	3
Glenn Youngkin, Governor of Virginia	1	*	1	*
Tim Scott, Senator	*	*	1	-
Chris Sununu, Governor of New Hampshire	*	*	*	1
Someone else	1	*	1	1
Don't know	18	*	18	18
Skipped	1	*	1	*

<sup>\*</sup>Base size is too low to report data (N<100)

114. How optimistic are you, if at all, about the state of our democracy after the 2022 midterm election?

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very optimistic	8	10	7	6
Somewhat optimistic	35	45	31	32
Somewhat pessimistic	23	22	29	20
Very pessimistic	11	6	15	11
Don't know	22	18	18	27
Skipped	2	*	*	4
Very/Somewhat Optimistic (Net)	43	54	38	39
Very/Somewhat Pessimistic (Net)	33	28	44	30





26. In the last month, have you...

#### Total Yes Summary

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Seen an ad for an individual political candidate	80	83	84	75
Seen an ad for an issue or organization	70	72	75	65
Received a text message from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	48	61	47	41
Received an email from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	44	50	46	39
Received a phone call from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	32	37	34	27
Had someone visit your home from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	12	17	11	11

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Seen an ad for an individual political candidate	60	67	63	65	71	75	80
Seen an ad for an issue or organization	58	60	56	59	63	64	70
Received a text message from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	34	33	29	34	38	40	48
Received an email from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	39	39	35	37	42	36	44
Received a phone call from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	21	24	19	24	25	23	32
Had someone visit your home from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation	6	7	6	7	10	10	12

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025





26. In the last month, have you... (Continued)

a. Seen an ad for an individual political candidate

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent	
Yes	80	83	84	75	
No	14	13	14	15	
Don't know	5	4	1	7	
Skipped	1	-	1	3	

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	60	67	63	65	71	75	80
No	33	27	29	27	22	18	14
Don't know	7	5	8	6	6	6	5
Skipped	1	1	1	2	1	2	1

b. Seen an ad for an issue or organization

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent	
Yes	70	72	75	65	
No	21	21	18	22	
Don't know	8	7	6	11	
Skipped	2	*	1	3	

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	58	60	56	59	63	64	70
No	31	29	34	30	25	25	21
Don't know	11	9	9	9	10	9	8
Skipped	1	2	1	2	2	2	2





26. In the last month, have you... (Continued)

c. Received a phone call from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	32	37	34	27
No	60	59	61	60
Don't know	7	5	5	10
Skipped	2	-	1	3

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	21	24	19	24	25	23	32
No	71	69	74	69	68	68	60
Don't know	8	6	6	6	6	8	7
Skipped	1	2	1	2	1	2	2

d. Received a text message from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	48	61	47	41
No	45	37	50	48
Don't know	5	2	2	8
Skipped	2	1	1	3

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	34	33	29	34	38	40	48
No	61	61	66	60	56	53	45
Don't know	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Skipped	1	1	1	2	1	2	2





26. In the last month, have you... (Continued)

e. Received an email from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	44	50	46	39
No	49	46	49	50
Don't know	6	4	5	8
Skipped	2	-	1	3

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	39	39	35	37	42	36	44
No	55	54	60	56	52	56	49
Don't know	6	5	5	5	5	6	6
Skipped	1	2	1	2	2	2	2

f. Had someone visit your home from a political campaign asking for your support or a donation

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	12	17	11	11
No	81	79	87	78
Don't know	5	4	2	8
Skipped	2	-	1	3

	Total May 2022	Total June 2022	Total July 2022	Total August 2022	Total Sept 2022	Total Oct 2022	Total Nov 2022
Yes	6	7	6	7	10	10	12
No	89	88	89	87	84	82	81
Don't know	5	4	4	4	5	6	5
Skipped	1	1	1	2	1	2	2





#### C2\_6. Which of these is your main source of news?

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat	Republican	Independent
ABC / CBS / NBC News	20	26	18	18
Digital or online news	15	14	13	17
FOX News	10	1	26	6
Social media	9	9	7	11
Public television or radio	8	7	4	10
YouTube	6	4	4	8
CNN	4	10	2	2
MSNBC	3	7	1	2
New York Times, Washington Post, or				
Wall Street Journal	3	7	1	2
Your local newspaper	2	2	2	3
Univision	2	2	1	2
Telemundo	1	2	1	1
Other	5	4	7	5
Skipped	1	0	1	2
None of these	10	6	13	11

	Total May 2022	Total Nov 2022
ABC / CBS / NBC News	20	20
Digital or online news	15	15
FOX News	11	10
Social media	12	9
Public television or radio	7	8
YouTube	5	6
CNN	4	4
MSNBC	3	3
New York Times, Washington Post, or		3
Wall Street Journal	4	
Your local newspaper	3	2
Univision	2	2
Telemundo	1	1
Other	6	5
None of these	8	10
Skipped	1	1





C\_New. Did you vote in these past elections?\*

- a. The 2018 midterm elections
- b. The 2016 presidential elections
- c. The 2014 midterm elections
  \*Data withheld for future release

QPID. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as:\*

A Democrat
A Republican
An Independent
Something else

<sup>\*</sup>Data withheld for future release

QPID\_2. Do you lean towards the Democrats or the Republicans?\*

**BASE: Independent or Something Else in QPID** 

Towards the Democrats
Towards the Republicans

<sup>\*</sup>Data withheld for future release

113A. Which of the following, if any, do you identify as politically? Select all that apply.

#### Base: Democrats

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat (N=434)	Republican (N=0)	Independent (N=0)
Liberal	*	31	*	*
Democratic Socialist	*	17	*	*
Centrist/Moderate	*	16	*	*
Socially liberal but fiscally	*	12	*	*
conservative		12		
Progressive	*	11	*	*
Leftist	*	4	*	*
Something else	*	1	*	*
Don't know	*	19	*	*
None of the above	*	11	*	*
Skipped	*	17	*	*



Contact: Chris Jackson

Senior Vice President, US, Public Affairs, Ipsos

Email: <a href="mailto:chris.jackson@ipsos.com">chris.jackson@ipsos.com</a>
Tel: +1 202 420-2025



113B. Which of the following, if any, do you identify as politically? Select all that apply.

#### Base: Republicans

	Total Nov 2022	Democrat (N=0)	Republican (N=434)	Independent (N=0)
Conservative	*	*	48	*
Traditional Republican	*	*	32	*
Trump Republican	*	*	25	*
Centrist/Moderate	*	*	7	*
Socially liberal but fiscally conservative	*	*	6	*
Libertarian	*		6	
Never-Trump Republican	*	*	5	*
Something else	*	*	2	*
Don't know	*	*	3	*
None of the above	*	*	3	*

<sup>113</sup>C. Which of the following, if any, do you identify as politically? Select all that apply.

#### Base: Independents/Other

	Total Nov 2022 (N=641)	Democrat (N=0)	Republican (N=0)	Independent (N=641)
Centrist/Moderate	23	*	*	23
Socially liberal but fiscally conservative	12	*	*	12
Libertarian	9	*	*	9
Something else	8	*	*	8
Don't know	18	*	*	18
None of the above	31	*	*	31





#### **About the Study**

This Ipsos poll was conducted November 9-21, 2022, by Ipsos using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,509 adults age 18 or older. The sample includes 434 Democrats, 434 Republicans, and 641 independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

This survey was conducted in English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and 2020 vote. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2021 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The 2020 vote benchmark comes from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results.

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- 2020 Vote (Biden, Trump, Did not vote)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.51. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on other subsamples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.





#### **About Ipsos**

lpsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

