## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

## NPR/lpsos Poll on Abortion Attitudes

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel® A survey of the American adult general population (ages 18+)<br>Interview dates: January 6-9, 2023<br>Number of interviews: 1,005<br>Number of Republican interviews: 278<br>Number of Democrat interviews: 320<br>Number of Independent interviews: 324

Margin of error: +/- 3.6 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level for all respondents
NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5\%, - = no respondents

## Annotated Questionnaire:

1. Which three of the following topics do you find the most worrying? (Select up to three)

|  | Total <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 0 5})$ | Republican <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 7 8})$ | Democrat <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{3 2 0})$ | Independent <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{3 2 4})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation or increasing costs | $47 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $53 \%$ |
| Crime or gun violence | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Political extremism or polarization | $24 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Climate change | $21 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Immigration | $19 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Healthcare | $18 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Government budget and debt | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Abortion | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Racial injustice | $11 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Taxes | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Opioid or drug addiction | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Nuclear conflict | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| COVID-19/coronavirus | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Education | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Terrorism | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Natural disasters | $7 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Social inequality | $6 \%$ | $*$ | $13 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Foreign conflicts | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Unemployment | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| LGBTQ issues | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Other | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Skipped | $*$ | - | $1 \%$ | - |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

1. Which three of the following topics do you find the most worrying? (Select up to three) (Continued)

| Trending | $\begin{gathered} 1 / 6-9, \\ 2023 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1,005) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7 / 28-29, \\ 2022 \\ (N=1,116) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3 / 18-21, \\ 2022 \\ (N=1,006) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 / 1-2, \\ 2021 \\ (N=1,299) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5 / 13-14 \\ 2021 \\ (N=1,176) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12/21-22, } \\ 2020 \\ (N=1,115) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8 / 20-21, \\ 2020 \\ (N=1,186) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7 / 30-31 \\ 2020 \\ (N=1,115) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation or increasing costs | 47\% | 45\% | 42\% | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crime or gun violence | 29\% | 30\% | 26\% | 20\% | 25\% | 17\% | 23\% | 21\% |
| Political extremism or polarization | 24\% | 15\% | 27\% | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% |
| Climate change | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21\% | 21\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| Immigration | 19\% | 13\% | 13\% | 16\% | 21\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% |
| Healthcare | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Government budget and debt | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Abortion | 11\% | 13\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxes | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| Racial injustice | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 16\% | 23\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% |
| Opioid or drug addiction | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| COVID- <br> 19/coronavirus | 8\% | 17\% | 13\% | 42\% | 28\% | 53\% | 46\% | 46\% |
| Education | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| Nuclear conflict | 8\% | 7\% | 17\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Terrorism | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 23\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Natural disasters | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Social inequality | 6\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Unemployment | 5\% | 10\% | 4\% | 13\% | 11\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Foreign conflicts | 5\% | 6\% | 17\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% |
| LGBTQ issues | 4\% | 4\% | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Skipped | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

2. When it comes to the following issues, how much do you approve or disapprove of how lawmakers in your state have handled these topics over the last year?

| Total Approve Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public health \& COVID | $56 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Infrastructure / transportation | $54 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Laws that affect LGBTQ people | $52 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Education | $51 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Abortion | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Guns and gun control | $43 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Crime | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Taxes | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $36 \%$ |

a. Abortion

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $20 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $28 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $26 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $49 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $49 \%$ |

b. Taxes

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $34 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $24 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $57 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $61 \%$ |

c. Laws that affect LGBTQ people

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $39 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $52 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $44 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

2. When it comes to the following issues, how much do you approve or disapprove of how lawmakers in your state have handled these topics over the last year? (Continued)
d. Education

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $43 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $16 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $51 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $46 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $47 \%$ |

e. Infrastructure / transportation

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $47 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $54 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $42 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $46 \%$ |

f. Crime

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $34 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $33 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $23 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $41 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $56 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $56 \%$ |

g. Guns and gun control

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $31 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $28 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $27 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $*$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $43 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $54 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $52 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

2. When it comes to the following issues, how much do you approve or disapprove of how lawmakers in your state have handled these topics over the last year? (Continued)
h. Public health \& COVID

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Somewhat approve | $40 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | $24 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Strongly disapprove | $17 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Approve (Net) | $56 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Disapprove (Net) | $41 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $45 \%$ |

3. When it comes to the following issues, do you think most lawmakers in your state pass laws that represent what the majority of the state public wants OR what their donors and political base wants?

| Total Public Majority Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public health \& COVID | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Laws that affect LGBTQ people | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Infrastructure / transportation | $37 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Crime | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Abortion | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Education | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Guns and gun control | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Taxes | $26 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ |


| Total Donors and Base Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxes | $69 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| Guns and gun control | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Education | $59 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Abortion | $58 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Crime | $58 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Laws that affect LGBTQ people | $57 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Infrastructure / transportation | $57 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Public health \& COVID | $54 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $55 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

3. When it comes to the following issues, do you think most lawmakers in your state pass laws that represent what the majority of the state public wants OR what their donors and political base wants? (Continued)
a. Abortion

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $26 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $58 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $64 \%$ |

b. Taxes

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $37 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $26 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $69 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $69 \%$ |

c. Laws that affect LGBTQ people

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $26 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Skipped | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $57 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $61 \%$ |

d. Education

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $37 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $59 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $58 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

3. When it comes to the following issues, do you think most lawmakers in your state pass laws that represent what the majority of the state public wants OR what their donors and political base wants? (Continued)
e. Infrastructure / transportation

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $22 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Skipped | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $37 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $57 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $56 \%$ |

f. Crime

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $34 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $24 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $58 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $59 \%$ |

g. Guns and gun control

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $23 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $31 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $63 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $62 \%$ |

h. Public health \& COVID

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost always with the public majority | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Usually with the public majority | $32 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Usually with their donors and base | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Almost always with donors and base | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Skipped | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Public Majority (Net) | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Donors and Base (Net) | $54 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $55 \%$ |

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4. To the best of your knowledge, what is the legal status of abortion in your state as of today?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion is fully banned with no exceptions | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Abortion is fully banned with few exceptions | $14 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Abortion is legal very early in pregnancy (up to <br> 6-9 weeks) and illegal after | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Abortion is legal until early to mid pregnancy (up <br> to 15-20 weeks) and illegal after | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Abortion is legal with very few or no restrictions | $28 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Not sure what the laws in my state are | $28 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

5. In your opinion, are the abortion laws in your state...

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Too strict | $21 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Not strict enough | $15 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| About right | $36 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Not sure what the laws in my state are | $27 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |

6. Compared to six months ago, is it now easier or harder to access an abortion in your state, or have things not changed?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Easier | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Harder | $28 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| About the same | $63 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $66 \%$ | $67 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

7. If it were possible in your state, how much would you support or oppose your state using a ballot measure or voter referendum to decide abortion rights at the state level? This would be instead of letting state legislators make the law.

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $39 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $15 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Support (Net) | $69 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| Oppose (Net) | $31 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

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8. If there was a ballot measure in your state to decide abortion rights, would you vote in favor or against making abortion legal?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In favor of abortion legality | $54 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Against / not in favor of abortion legality | $27 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Not registered to vote / Unsure | $16 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

9. To the best of your knowledge, are the following statements true or false?

| Total Correct Answer Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [TRUE] Most abortions occur in the first 3 months of pregnancy | 56\% | 53\% | 67\% | 57\% |
| [FALSE] The majority of women getting abortions are teenagers | 39\% | 34\% | 46\% | 41\% |
| [FALSE] At 20 weeks of pregnancy, a fetus has a strong chance of survival outside the womb | 30\% | 22\% | 43\% | 30\% |
| [TRUE] The number of abortions in the U.S. has declined since the 1980s | 19\% | 10\% | 30\% | 20\% |

*Correct answer shown in [BOLD] next to statements in above table.
a. The number of abortions in the U.S. has declined since the 1980s [TRUE]

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| True | $19 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| False | $28 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Don't know | $53 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

*Correct answer shown in [BOLD] next to statement above.
b. Most abortions occur in the first 3 months of pregnancy [TRUE]

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| True | $56 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $67 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| False | $6 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $37 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

*Correct answer shown in [BOLD] next to statement above.
c. The majority of women getting abortions are teenagers [FALSE]

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| True | $12 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| False | $39 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Don't know | $48 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

*Correct answer shown in [BOLD] next to statement above.

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

9. To the best of your knowledge, are the following statements true or false? (Continued)
d. At 20 weeks of pregnancy, a fetus has a strong chance of survival outside the womb [FALSE]

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| True | $23 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| False | $30 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Don't know | $45 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |

*Correct answer shown in [BOLD] next to statement above.
10. When you think about abortion, which of the following is closest to your personal opinion?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion should be legal in all cases | $26 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Abortion should be legal in most cases | $34 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Abortion should be illegal in most cases | $28 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Abortion should be illegal in all cases | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

11. What do you think the law on abortion should be in your state?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abortion should be fully banned with no exceptions | 6\% | 12\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Abortion should be fully banned with exceptions for rape, incest, or to save the life of the mother | 28\% | 49\% | 13\% | 24\% |
| Abortion should be legal very early in pregnancy (up to 6-9 weeks) and illegal after | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% |
| Abortion should be legal until early to mid pregnancy (up to $15-20$ weeks) and illegal after | 14\% | 10\% | 15\% | 21\% |
| Abortion should be legal with very few or no restrictions | 36\% | 15\% | 62\% | 34\% |
| Skipped | 5\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% |

12. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Total Agree Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The role of women in American society has <br> changed a lot since Roe v. Wade was <br> decided 50 years ago | $80 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| Abortion is both a moral and a legal issue | $66 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Abortion is a vital component of women's | $59 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| healthcare | $10 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410
Washington DC 20006
+1 202 463-7300

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

12. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)
a. Abortion is a vital component of women's healthcare

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $34 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $25 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $17 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $20 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $59 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $37 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $37 \%$ |

b. I have considered moving states because of changes to abortion laws

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $70 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $74 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $10 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $86 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $91 \%$ |

c. Abortion is both a moral and a legal issue

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $33 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $32 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $16 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $66 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $30 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

d. The role of women in American society has changed a lot since Roe v. Wade was decided 50 years ago

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $40 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $12 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Skipped | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $80 \%$ | $81 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $81 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

13. As you may know, in June 2022, the Supreme Court of the United States released the Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization decision that overturned Roe v. Wade, ending the constitutional right to an abortion in the U.S. Thinking of Dobbs and Roe v. Wade, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| Total Agree Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supreme Court justices are guided more <br> by their politics than an impartial reading <br> of the law | $66 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| The Supreme Court based the Dobbs <br> decision more on politics than the law | $62 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| The original 1973 Roe v. Wade decision <br> is correct in saying that a constitutional <br> right to privacy protects a woman's liberty <br> to have an abortion | $60 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| The 2022 Dobbs decision is correct in <br> saying there is no constitutionally <br> protected right to an abortion | $41 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

a. The 2022 Dobbs decision is correct in saying there is no constitutionally protected right to an abortion

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $21 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $19 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $22 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $30 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Skipped | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $41 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $52 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $53 \%$ |

b. The original 1973 Roe v . Wade decision is correct in saying that a constitutional right to privacy protects a woman's liberty to have an abortion

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $38 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $22 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $14 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $20 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Skipped | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $60 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $35 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $35 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

13. As you may know, in June 2022, the Supreme Court of the United States released the Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization decision that overturned Roe v. Wade, ending the constitutional right to an abortion in the U.S. Thinking of Dobbs and Roe v. Wade, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)
c. The Supreme Court based the Dobbs decision more on politics than the law

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $33 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $15 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $17 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Skipped | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $62 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $32 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $30 \%$ |

d. Supreme Court justices are guided more by their politics than an impartial reading of the law

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | $32 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $17 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $11 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Skipped | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Agree (Net) | $66 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $85 \%$ | $72 \%$ |
| Disagree (Net) | $29 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

14. In the past six months, have you or someone you know done any of the following, specifically because of Roe $v$. Wade being overturned?

| Total Yes, I have + a member of <br> immediate family has Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Underwent a procedure for long-term <br> birth control like an IUD or contraceptive <br> implant | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Underwent a procedure for permanent <br> birth control, such as a vasectomy or <br> having "tubes tied" | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Delayed getting pregnant | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Traveled across state lines to access |  |  |  |  |
| abortion services |  |  |  |  |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the past six months, have you or someone you know done any of the following, specifically because of Roe v . Wade being overturned? (Continued)

| Total Any Yes Summary | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Underwent a procedure for long-term birth control like an IUD or contraceptive implant | 9\% | 5\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Underwent a procedure for permanent birth control, such as a vasectomy or having "tubes tied" | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% |
| Delayed getting pregnant | 6\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Traveled across state lines to access abortion services | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |

a. Underwent a procedure for permanent birth control, such as a vasectomy or having "tubes tied"

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Yes, a member of my immediate family | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, a close friend | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, someone else | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| No | $90 \%$ | $93 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $91 \%$ |
| Skipped | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, I have +a member of immediate <br> family has (Net) | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Any Yes (Net) | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

b. Underwent a procedure for long-term birth control like an IUD or contraceptive implant

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, a member of my immediate family | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Yes, a close friend | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Yes, someone else | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| No | $89 \%$ | $94 \%$ | $84 \%$ | $91 \%$ |
| Skipped | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Yes, I have + a member of immediate <br> family has (Net) | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Any Yes (Net) | $9 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

14. In the past six months, have you or someone you know done any of the following, specifically because of Roe v . Wade being overturned? (Continued)
c. Delayed getting pregnant

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, a member of my immediate family | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, a close friend | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, someone else | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| No | $92 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $92 \%$ |
| Skipped | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Yes, I have + a member of immediate <br> family has (Net) | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Any Yes (Net) | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

d. Traveled across state lines to access abortion services

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have | - | - | - | - |
| Yes, a member of my immediate family | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |
| Yes, a close friend | $1 \%$ | - | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, someone else | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| No | $95 \%$ | $97 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $96 \%$ |
| Skipped | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, I have + a member of immediate <br> family has (Net) | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |
| Any Yes (Net) | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

15. Do you know someone who has ever had an abortion?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Yes, a member of my immediate family | $13 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Yes, a close friend | $15 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Yes, someone else | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| No | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Prefer not to say | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Skipped | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Yes, I have + a member of immediate <br> family has (Net) | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Any Yes (Net) | $54 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $54 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

16. Which of the following is your main source of news?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABC / CBS / NBC News | $20 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Digital or online news | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Social media | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Fox News | $8 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Public television or radio | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| New York Times, Washington Post, <br> or Wall Street Journal | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Friends and Family | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| CNN | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| MSNBC | $3 \%$ | $*$ | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Conservative news media (e.g., <br> Breitbart, Newsmax, OANN, <br> conservative talk radio) | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| Your local newspaper | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Other | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| None of these | $12 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | - |


| Trending | $\mathbf{1} / \mathbf{6}-\mathbf{9}, \mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ <br> $\mathbf{( N = 1 , 0 0 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{7 / 2 8 - 2 9 , 2 0 2 2}$ <br> $(\mathbf{N}=1,116)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABC / CBS / NBC News | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Digital or online news | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Social media | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Fox News | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Public television or radio | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| New York Times, Washington Post, or Wall | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Street Journal | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Friends and Family | $4 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| CNN | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| MSNBC | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Conservative news media (e.g., Breitbart, | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Newsmax, OANN, conservative talk radio) | $2 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Your local newspaper | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Other | $12 \%$ | - |
| None of these | $1 \%$ |  |
| Skipped |  |  |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

17. How often, if at all, do you read, watch, or listen to political news?

|  | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multiple times a day | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Every day | $20 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| A few times a week | $21 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| A few times a month | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Never or almost never | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Don't know | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Skipped | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

## About the Study

These are the findings of an NPR/Ipsos poll conducted January 6-9, 2023, by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,005 general population adults aged 18 or older. The sample includes 278 Republicans, 320 Democrats, and 324 Independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS - a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, household income, Census region, metropolitan status, and 2020 vote choice. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2022 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The 2020 vote choice benchmarks came from the Federal Election Commission's Official 2020 Presidential General Election Results.

- Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+) by Gender (Male, Female)
- Race/ethnicity (White, Non-Hispanic; Black, Non-Hispanic; Other/2+ races, Non-Hispanic; Hispanic
- Education (Less than High School, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000; \$25,000-\$49,999; \$50,000-\$74,999; \$75,000-\$99,999; \$100,000-\$149,999; \$150,000 and over)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan Status (Metro, non-Metro)
- 2020 Vote Choice (Biden, Trump, All other/Did not vote)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.6 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.16. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on subsamples. The margin of sampling error for the Republicans is plus or minus 6.5 percent, with a design effect of 1.22. The margin of sampling error for the Democrats is plus or minus 6.7 percent, with a design effect of 1.49. The margin of sampling error for the Independents is plus or minus 6.3 percent, with a design effect of 1.33 . In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than $100 \%$. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than $100 \%$, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY


#### Abstract

About Ipsos Ipsos is the world's third largest market research company, present in 90 markets and employing more than 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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