

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: 2024 Primary Election Tracker

Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between February 6-13, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 4,408 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents. For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
	Strong Democrat	16%	18%	46%	0%
	Moderate Democrat	13%	14%	35%	0%
	Lean Democrat	8%	8%	20%	0%
	Lean Republican	8%	8%	0%	21%
With which political party do you most	Moderate Republican	13%	14%	0%	37%
identify? Summary	Strong Republican	14%	16%	0%	42%
	Independent	21%	20%	0%	0%
	None of these	5%	2%	0%	0%
	DK	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM1890Y20. Are	No, not registered to vote at my current address	17%	0%	0%	0%
you currently registered to vote at your current address, or not?	Yes, registered to vote at my current address	79%	100%	100%	100%
	Not sure	4%	0%	0%	0%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3089Y23. In	Completely certain I will NOT vote	9%	3%	2%	3%
November 2024, the next presidential	Not certain I will vote	8%	4%	3%	3%
election will be held. How certain are you	Mostly certain I will vote	16%	16%	15%	13%
to vote in the 2024 presidential election?	Completely certain I will vote	61%	74%	78%	79%
	Don't know	6%	3%	2%	1%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
	Strongly approve	10%	11%	23%	3%
TM1128Y17_1. [The U.S. economy] Do	Somewhat approve	13%	14%	27%	4%
you [RANDOMLY ROTATE "approve"	Lean towards approve	10%	10%	16%	4%
and "disapprove"] approve or	Lean towards disapprove	13%	12%	14%	8%
disapprove of the way Joe Biden is	Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	9%	10%
handling the following issues?	Strongly disapprove	38%	39%	8%	72%
Ū	Don't know	6%	4%	4%	1%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM1128Y17_1. [The U.S. economy] Do	Total Approve	33%	36%	66%	10%
you [RANDOMLY ROTATE "approve"	Total Disapprove	61%	61%	31%	89%
and "disapprove"] approve or	Don`t know	6%	4%	4%	1%
disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - SUMMARY	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
	Strongly approve	10%	12%	25%	2%
TM1128Y17_12. [U.S. foreign policy]	Somewhat approve	13%	14%	26%	6%
Do you [RANDOMLY	Lean towards approve	14%	14%	20%	5%
ROTATE "approve" and "disapprove"]	Lean towards disapprove	12%	11%	12%	11%
approve or disapprove of the	Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	6%	15%
way Joe Biden is handling the	Strongly disapprove	29%	30%	4%	59%
following issues?	Don't know	12%	8%	7%	3%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM1128Y17_12. [U.S. foreign policy]	Total Approve	37%	40%	71%	13%
[RANDOMLY	Total Disapprove	52%	52%	22%	84%
ROTATE "approve" and "disapprove"]	Don`t know	12%	8%	7%	3%
approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - SUMMARY	RespondentsVotersRegistered VotersI1128Y17_12. I.foreign policy Do you RANDOMLY ATE "approve"Total Disapprove37%40%71%AANDOMLY ATE "approve"Total Disapprove52%52%22%Don't know12%8%7%apdrove or approve or approve of the y. Joe Biden is ianading the wing issues? -Total440836601786SUMMARYTotal440836601786Sumewhat approve11%12%22%Lean towards approve11%12%22%Lean towards approve11%12%17%ANDOMLY ATE "approve"Strongly disapprove11%10%11%MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total11%10%11%MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ATE "approve"Total440836601786MANDOWLY ANTE "approve"Total44083660 <t< td=""><td>1465</td></t<>	1465			
		11%	13%	25%	3%
TM1128Y17_13.		11%	12%	22%	4%
[RANDOMLY		11%	12%	17%	6%
and "disapprove"]		11%	10%	11%	10%
disapprove of the	Somewhat	11%	11%	7%	13%
handling the	0,	33%	35%	11%	61%
following issues?	Don't know	11%	8%	6%	3%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM1128Y17_13. [Russia] Do you		33%	36%	64%	13%
[RANDOMLY ROTATE "approve"		56%	56%	30%	83%
and "disapprove"] approve or	Don`t know	11%	8%	6%	3%
disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - SUMMARY	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
		9%	10%	19%	2%
TM1128Y17_14. [Fuel and gas prices]	Somewhat	12%	13%	25%	3%
	Lean towards	10%	10%	18%	4%
ROTATE "approve" and "disapprove"]	Lean towards	13%	12%	15%	7%
approve or disapprove of the	Somewhat	11%	10%	9%	10%
way Joe Biden is handling the	Strongly disapprove	39%	40%	10%	72%
following issues?	Don't know	6%	4%	4%	1%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM1128Y17_14. [Fuel and gas prices]	Total Approve	30%	33%	62%	9%
Do you [RANDOMLY	Total Disapprove	63%	63%	34%	89%
ROTATE "approve" and "disapprove"]	Don`t know	6%	4%	4%	1%
and disapprove j approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - SUMMARY	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
	Strongly approve	14%	15%	31%	4%
TM1128Y17_15.	Somewhat approve	15%	16%	25%	9%
[Ukraine] Do you [RANDOMLY	Lean towards approve	13%	14%	17%	10%
ROTATE "approve" and "disapprove"]	Lean towards disapprove	12%	11%	10%	11%
approve or disapprove of the	Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	5%	16%
way Joe Biden is handling the	Strongly disapprove	26%	27%	6%	47%
following issues?	Don't know	10%	7%	5%	4%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM1128Y17_15. [Ukraine] Do you	Total Approve	42%	46%	73%	22%
[RANDOMLY ROTATE "approve"	Total Disapprove	48%	48%	21%	74%
and "disapprove"] approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - SUMMARY	Don`t know	10%	7%	5%	4%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
	Joe Biden	20%	23%	35%	5%
	Kamala Harris	8%	9%	12%	4%
	Gavin Newsom	3%	4%	5%	1%
TM3090Y23. Looking ahead to	Pete Buttigieg	7%	8%	10%	5%
the 2024 presidential election,	Gretchen Whitmer	2%	3%	3%	2%
who would you	Josh Shapiro	2%	2%	2%	3%
support as the 2024 Democratic	Elizabeth Warren	3%	3%	5%	2%
presidential nominee?	Bernie Sanders	12%	13%	13%	9%
	Other	3%	3%	1%	4%
	None	13%	13%	0%	47%
	Don't know	26%	20%	12%	18%
	Total	3087	2504	1786	309
	Kamala Harris	16%	18%	27%	6%
	Gavin Newsom	6%	8%	10%	3%
TM3091Y23. If Joe	Pete Buttigieg	10%	12%	15%	8%
Biden were not seeking reelection in	Gretchen Whitmer	3%	3%	4%	3%
2024, who would	Josh Shapiro	3%	3%	3%	5%
you support as the 2024 Democratic	Elizabeth Warren	5%	5%	8%	2%
presidential nominee?	Bernie Sanders	15%	16%	18%	8%
	Other	3%	3%	2%	3%
	None	14%	13%	0%	49%
	Don't know	26%	20%	13%	14%
	Total	3087	2504	1786	309

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
	Donald Trump	31%	31%	9%	43%
	Ron DeSantis	17%	21%	5%	31%
	Mike Pence	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Nikki Haley	3%	3%	2%	4%
TM3092Y23. Looking ahead to	Mike Pompeo	1%	1%	1%	2%
the 2024	Liz Cheney	5%	6%	18%	2%
presidential election,	Chris Sununu	0%	0%	1%	0%
who would you support as the 2024 Republican	Glenn Youngkin	1%	1%	1%	1%
presidential	Larry Hogan	1%	1%	4%	1%
nominee?	Chris Christie	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Other	2%	1%	3%	1%
	None	9%	8%	29%	1%
	Don't know	23%	17%	19%	7%
	Total	2797	2210	336	1465
	Ron DeSantis	29%	35%	6%	52%
	Mike Pence	12%	13%	10%	16%
	Nikki Haley	4%	5%	4%	5%
TM3093Y23. If	Mike Pompeo	3%	3%	1%	4%
Donald Trump were	Liz Cheney	5%	6%	21%	2%
not running for	Chris Sununu	1%	1%	2%	1%
president in 2024, who would you support as the 2024	Glenn Youngkin	1%	1%	2%	2%
Republican	Larry Hogan	1%	2%	5%	1%
presidential nominee?	Chris Christie	2%	2%	2%	2%
nominee?	Other	2%	2%	4%	1%
	None	10%	9%	26%	1%
	Don't know	28%	21%	18%	13%
	Total	2797	2210	336	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
	They care about people like me	12%	12%	12%	0%
	They are honest and trustworthy	12%	12%	12%	0%
	They are able to get things done / have a proven track record	10%	10%	10%	0%
	They work well with others	5%	5%	5%	0%
	They will aggressively protect America	4%	4%	4%	0%
TM3094Y23. You mentioned you would support for the Democratic presidential nomination in 2024.	They have good policy positions on things like immigration, the economy, the environment, etc.	17%	17%	17%	0%
Why do you support them? Select your most important reason, or write in.	They can beat the Republican in the general election	5%	5%	5%	0%
	They are a strong progressive	6%	6%	6%	0%
	They can unify the Democratic Party	7%	7%	7%	0%
	They are someone new and different	6%	6%	6%	0%
	They will protect my rights	8%	7%	7%	0%
	They want a better future for America's children	5%	5%	5%	0%
	Other	3%	3%	3%	0%
	Total	2020	1786	1786	0

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	They care about people like me	5%	6%	0%	6%
	They are honest and	6%	6%	0%	6%
	trustworthy	0%	0%	0%	0%
	They are able to get things				
	done / have a	20%	20%	0%	20%
	proven track				
	record They work				
	well with	3%	2%	0%	2%
	others				
	They will aggressively				
	protect	15%	14%	0%	14%
	Ámerica				
	They have good policy				
	positions on				
TM3095Y23. You	things like				
mentioned you	immigration,	21%	23%	0%	23%
would support for	the economy, the				
the Republican presidential	environment,				
nomination in 2024.	etc.				
Why do you support	They can beat the				
them? Select your most important	Democrat in	3%	3%	0%	3%
reason, or write in.	the general				
	election They are a				
	strong	5%	5%	0%	5%
	conservative				
	They can unify the	50/	50/	00/	50/
	Republican	5%	5%	0%	5%
	Party They are				
	someone	20/	201	00/	00/
	new and	3%	3%	0%	3%
	different They will				
	protect my	6%	6%	0%	6%
	rights	-		-	
	They want a better future				
	for America's	5%	4%	0%	4%
	children				
	Other	3%	3%	0%	3%
	Total	1708	1465	0	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3102Y23. If the election for president	Joe Biden (Democrat)	35%	38%	83%	5%
were held today and the candidates were	Ron DeSantis (Republican)	36%	41%	5%	84%
[ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden and	Some other candidate	7%	8%	5%	4%
Republican Ron DeSantis [END	I wouldn't vote	12%	6%	3%	2%
ROTATE], for whom would you vote?	Don't know / Refused	9%	7%	4%	5%
[SPLIT SAMPLE A]	Total	1101	887	421	355
TM3103Y23. If the election for president	Joe Biden (Democrat)	37%	43%	85%	5%
were held today and the candidates were	Nikki Haley (Republican)	28%	31%	4%	68%
[ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden and	Some other candidate	8%	9%	5%	10%
Republican Nikki Haley [END	l wouldn't vote	12%	7%	1%	7%
ROTATE], for whom would you vote?	Don't know / Refused	14%	11%	5%	10%
[SPLIT SAMPLE B]	Total	1102	915	481	341
TM3104Y23. If the	Joe Biden (Democrat)	36%	39%	83%	6%
election for president were held today and the candidates were	Donald Trump (Republican)	40%	42%	6%	80%
[ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden and	Some other candidate	10%	11%	6%	9%
Republican Donald Trump [END	I wouldn't vote	8%	5%	2%	3%
ROTATE], for whom would you vote?	Don't know / Refused	6%	3%	3%	1%
[SPLIT SAMPLE C]	Total	1102	944	443	398
TM3105Y23.If the election for president	Joe Biden (Democrat)	29%	32%	71%	5%
were held today and the candidates were [ROTATE] Democrat	Donald Trump (Republican)	38%	39%	7%	77%
Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump [END ROTATE] and	Liz Cheney (independent)	14%	15%	15%	8%
	I wouldn't vote	11%	7%	3%	4%
independent Liz Cheney, for whom	Don't know / Refused	8%	6%	3%	5%
would you vote? [SPLIT SAMPLE D]	Total	1103	914	441	371

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3065Y22_1_1. [Joe Biden - Is up to	Strongly describes	14%	15%	28%	6%
the challenge of running for president in 2024] As you may	Slightly describes	23%	23%	37%	9%
know, President Joe Biden is 80 years	Doesn't really describe	22%	20%	23%	14%
old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years	Does not describe at all	41%	42%	11%	71%
old.To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_1_2. [Joe Biden - Is too	Strongly describes	46%	47%	24%	71%
old to work in government] As you may know, President	Slightly describes	26%	26%	35%	18%
Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former	Doesn't really describe	16%	15%	23%	7%
President Donald Trump is 76 years old.To what extent, if	Does not describe at all	12%	11%	19%	5%
at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_1_3. [Joe Biden - Is	Strongly describes	15%	16%	30%	6%
mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges] As you	Slightly describes	23%	24%	40%	8%
may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Doesn't really describe	21%	19%	21%	15%
	Does not describe at all	41%	41%	10%	72%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3065Y22_1_4. [Joe Biden - Has the	Strongly describes	10%	12%	22%	4%
upper hand on and keeps them in check] As you may	Slightly describes	24%	25%	43%	9%
know, President Joe Biden is 80 years	Doesn't really describe	29%	28%	25%	24%
old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years	Does not describe at all	36%	36%	10%	63%
old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_1_5. [Joe Biden - Cannot	Strongly describes	41%	43%	17%	68%
handle the physical toll of being president] As you	Slightly describes	26%	25%	34%	15%
may know, President Joe Biden is 80	Doesn't really describe	19%	19%	30%	7%
years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years	Does not describe at all	14%	13%	20%	9%
old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_2_1. [Donald Trump - Is up to the challenge of running for president in 2024] As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years old.To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Strongly describes	32%	32%	12%	56%
	Slightly describes	24%	24%	21%	25%
	Doesn't really describe	16%	15%	18%	9%
	Does not describe at all	28%	30%	50%	9%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3065Y22_2_2. [Donald Trump - Is	Strongly describes	26%	27%	41%	12%
too old to work in government] As you may know, President	Slightly describes	24%	24%	26%	22%
Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former	Doesn't really describe	27%	25%	24%	27%
President Donald Trump is 76 years old.To what extent, if	Does not describe at all	24%	24%	10%	39%
at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_2_3. [Donald Trump - Is	Strongly describes	30%	32%	10%	59%
mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges] As you	Slightly describes	22%	20%	16%	23%
may know, President Joe Biden is 80	Doesn't really describe	16%	15%	19%	9%
years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years	Does not describe at all	31%	33%	55%	9%
old.To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM3065Y22_2_4. [Donald Trump - Has	Strongly describes	23%	23%	8%	42%
the upper hand on and keeps them in check] As you may	Slightly describes	25%	25%	15%	35%
know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years old.To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Doesn't really describe	21%	19%	21%	13%
	Does not describe at all	31%	33%	56%	10%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM3065Y22_2_5. [Donald Trump - Cannot handle the physical toll of being president] As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 76 years old.To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below:	Strongly describes	26%	28%	42%	13%
	Slightly describes	20%	20%	24%	14%
	Doesn't really describe	25%	23%	20%	27%
	Does not describe at all	29%	29%	13%	47%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM2037Y21_1. [The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Strongly agree	20%	20%	7%	38%
	Somewhat agree	14%	13%	7%	22%
	Somewhat disagree	10%	9%	6%	12%
	Strongly disagree	45%	49%	77%	18%
	Don't know	12%	9%	3%	10%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM2037Y21_1. [The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Total agree	34%	34%	14%	60%
	Total disagree	54%	58%	83%	30%
	Don`t know	12%	9%	3%	10%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM2037Y21_2. [Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again in 2024] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Strongly agree	45%	49%	75%	22%
	Somewhat agree	15%	15%	11%	18%
	Somewhat disagree	11%	9%	7%	13%
	Strongly disagree	23%	22%	5%	43%
	Don't know	7%	5%	2%	4%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465

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		All Respondents	All Registered Voters	Democratic Registered Voters	Republican Registered Voters
TM2037Y21_2. [Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again in 2024] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Total agree	60%	64%	87%	40%
	Total disagree	34%	31%	11%	56%
	Don`t know	7%	5%	2%	4%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM2037Y21_3. [President Joe Biden should NOT run for president again in 2024] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Strongly agree	52%	53%	23%	83%
	Somewhat agree	18%	19%	29%	9%
	Somewhat disagree	10%	10%	19%	3%
	Strongly disagree	12%	13%	23%	3%
	Don't know	7%	5%	6%	2%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465
TM2037Y21_3.	Total agree	71%	72%	52%	92%
[President Joe Biden should NOT run for president again in 2024] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Total disagree	22%	23%	42%	6%
	Don`t know	7%	5%	6%	2%
	Total	4408	3660	1786	1465





About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between February 6-13, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 4,408 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample includes 3,660 registered voters, 1,786 Democratic registered voters, and 1,465 Republican registered voters.

The sample was randomly drawn from <u>lpsos' online panel</u>, partner online panel sources, and <u>"river"</u> <u>sampling</u> and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the lpsos panel, lpsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2021 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval=+/-3.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.0 percentage points for registered voters, plus or minus 2.8 percentage points for Democratic registered voters, and plus or minus 2.8 percentage points for Republican registered voters.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

