## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

## USA Today/Ipsos Poll

Conducted by Ipsos using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)
Interview dates: March 3 to March 5, 2023
Number of interviews, adults: 1,023
Number of interviews, Democrats: 311
Number of interviews, Republicans: 290
Number of interviews, independents: 312
Margin of error for the total sample: +/- 3.3 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level Margin of error for Democrats: +/- 5.8 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level Margin of error for Republicans: +/- 6.0 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level Margin of error for independents: +/- 5.8 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5\%, - = no respondents

## Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the following terms or phrases?

Total A lot/A little Summary

|  | Total <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 2 3})$ | Democrats <br> $\mathbf{( N = 3 1 1 )}$ | Republicans <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 9 0})$ | Independents <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{3 1 2})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White privilege | 83 | 83 | 84 | 84 |
| Cancel culture | 71 | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| Being woke | 71 | 67 | 72 | 76 |
| Culture wars | 61 | 62 | 59 | 65 |
| Cultural appropriation | 57 | 62 | 51 | 58 |

a. White privilege

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | 60 | 59 | 58 | 62 |
| A little | 23 | 24 | 26 | 22 |
| Heard of, but know very <br> little | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| Never heard of | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | - | $*$ |
| A lot//A little (Net) | 83 | 83 | 84 | 84 |
| Heard of/Never heard of <br> (Net) | 16 | 17 | 17 | 15 |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the following terms or phrases? (Continued)
b. Being woke

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | 49 | 46 | 51 | 52 |
| A little | 22 | 21 | 21 | 24 |
| Heard of, but know very <br> little | 13 | 16 | 13 | 12 |
| Never heard of | 14 | 15 | 15 | 12 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | - | $*$ |
| A lot//A little (Net) | 71 | 67 | 72 | 76 |
| Heard of/Never heard of <br> (Net) | 27 | 31 | 28 | 24 |

c. Cultural appropriation

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | 31 | 38 | 25 | 31 |
| A little | 26 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| Heard of, but know very <br> little | 17 | 15 | 21 | 15 |
| Never heard of | 25 | 22 | 28 | 26 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A lot//A little (Net) | 57 | 62 | 51 | 58 |
| Heard of/Never heard of <br> (Net) | 42 | 37 | 49 | 41 |

d. Cancel culture

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | 50 | 47 | 52 | 51 |
| A little | 21 | 23 | 19 | 21 |
| Heard of, but know very <br> little | 11 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| Never heard of | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| A lot//A little (Net) | 71 | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| Heard of/Never heard of <br> (Net) | 28 | 30 | 30 | 27 |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

1. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the following terms or phrases? (Continued)
e. Culture wars

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | 31 | 30 | 29 | 35 |
| A little | 30 | 32 | 30 | 30 |
| Heard of, but know very <br> little | 21 | 20 | 24 | 19 |
| Never heard of | 17 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A lot//A little (Net) | 61 | 62 | 59 | 65 |
| Heard of/Never heard of <br> (Net) | 38 | 38 | 40 | 34 |

2. In your own words, what does the word woke mean to you?

Open-ended responses provided seperately
3. If someone described you as woke, would you consider it...

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| An insult | 40 | 25 | 60 | 42 |
| A compliment | 32 | 46 | 14 | 32 |
| I don't know what it means | 26 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Skipped | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

4. Thinking again about what it means to be woke, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To be informed, educated on, and <br> aware of social injustices | 56 | 78 | 37 | 51 |
| To be overly politically correct and <br> police others' words | 39 | 18 | 56 | 45 |
| Skipped | 5 | 4 | 7 | 4 |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

5. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Total Support Summary

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [SPLIT SAMPLE] Teaching the <br> ongoing effects of slavery and <br> racism in the United States in public <br> schools | 72 <br> $(N=509)$ | 89 <br> $(N=158)$ | 46 <br> $(N=154)$ | 82 <br> $(N=148)$ |
| [SPLIT SAMPLE] Teaching critical <br> race theory in public schools | 41 <br> $(N=514)$ | 68 <br> $(N=153)$ | 15 <br> $(N=136)$ | 40 <br> $(N=164)$ |
| Banning the use of the word <br> "Latinx," to describe Hispanic or <br> Latino people, in government <br> documents | 38 | 36 | 38 | 38 |
| Allowing people to identify as <br> something other than man or <br> woman on government documents, <br> such as birth certificates, passports, <br> or drivers licenses | 36 | 60 | 11 | 36 |
| Using gender-neutral pronouns to <br> describe someone, meaning not <br> he/him or she/her | 36 | 61 | 11 | 36 |
| Banning corporations from requiring <br> their employees to complete <br> trainings around diversity, equity, <br> and inclusion | 30 | 16 | 44 | 31 |
| State governments passing laws <br> that ban certain books from school <br> classrooms and libraries | 21 | 12 | 33 | 21 |

a. Banning the use of the word "Latinx," to describe Hispanic or Latino people, in government documents

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 15 | 18 | 17 | 12 |
| Somewhat support | 23 | 18 | 21 | 26 |
| Somewhat oppose | 32 | 31 | 33 | 34 |
| Strongly oppose | 25 | 29 | 24 | 24 |
| Skipped | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| Support (Net) | 38 | 36 | 38 | 38 |
| Oppose (Net) | 57 | 60 | 57 | 58 |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

5. How much do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)
b. State governments passing laws that ban certain books from school classrooms and libraries

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 6 | 3 | 13 | 4 |
| Somewhat support | 15 | 9 | 20 | 17 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 16 | 22 | 22 |
| Strongly oppose | 56 | 70 | 44 | 56 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Support (Net) | 21 | 12 | 33 | 21 |
| Oppose (Net) | 76 | 86 | 66 | 78 |

c. Allowing people to identify as something other than man or woman on government documents, such as birth certificates, passports, or drivers licenses

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 16 | 33 | 3 | 13 |
| Somewhat support | 20 | 27 | 8 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 18 | 21 | 14 | 19 |
| Strongly oppose | 43 | 18 | 74 | 43 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Support (Net) | 36 | 60 | 11 | 36 |
| Oppose (Net) | 61 | 39 | 88 | 62 |

d. [SPLIT SAMPLE] Teaching critical race theory in public schools

|  | Total <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{5 1 4})$ | Democrats <br> $\mathbf{( N = 1 5 3 )}$ | Republicans <br> $\mathbf{( N = 1 3 6 )}$ | Independents <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 6 4})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 16 | 34 | 5 | 12 |
| Somewhat support | 25 | 34 | 10 | 28 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 13 | 18 | 18 |
| Strongly oppose | 36 | 14 | 63 | 39 |
| Skipped | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Support (Net) | 41 | 68 | 15 | 40 |
| Oppose (Net) | 53 | 27 | 81 | 57 |

e. [SPLIT SAMPLE] Teaching the ongoing effects of slavery and racism in the United States in public schools

|  | Total <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{5 0 9})$ | Democrats <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 5 8})$ | Republicans <br> $\mathbf{( N = 1 5 4 )}$ | Independents <br> $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 4 8})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 42 | 69 | 11 | 46 |
| Somewhat support | 30 | 20 | 35 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 6 | 26 | 10 |
| Strongly oppose | 12 | 3 | 27 | 8 |
| Skipped | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Support (Net) | 72 | 89 | 46 | 82 |
| Oppose (Net) | 26 | 9 | 53 | 18 |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

5. How much do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)
f. Using gender-neutral pronouns to describe someone, meaning not he/him or she/her

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 14 | 30 | 2 | 11 |
| Somewhat support | 22 | 31 | 9 | 25 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 16 | 16 | 24 |
| Strongly oppose | 41 | 21 | 71 | 39 |
| Skipped | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Support (Net) | 36 | 61 | 11 | 36 |
| Oppose (Net) | 61 | 37 | 87 | 63 |

g. Banning corporations from requiring their employees to complete trainings around diversity, equity, and inclusion

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 13 | 6 | 21 | 13 |
| Somewhat support | 17 | 10 | 23 | 18 |
| Somewhat oppose | 28 | 26 | 25 | 33 |
| Strongly oppose | 38 | 57 | 28 | 34 |
| Skipped | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Support (Net) | 30 | 16 | 44 | 31 |
| Oppose (Net) | 66 | 83 | 53 | 67 |

6. Have you ever experienced the following, or not?

Total Yes Summary

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feeling like you were discriminated <br> against for your race | 40 | 42 | 36 | 41 |
| Someone telling you a joke or <br> statement you made was not <br> politically correct | 34 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| Someone telling you a joke or <br> statement you made was racist | 26 | 32 | 23 | 26 |
| Someone asking you what pronouns <br> you use | 22 | 27 | 19 | 21 |
| Someone asking you to share your <br> pronouns in a work/professional <br> setting | 18 | 21 | 12 | 20 |

a. Someone asking you what pronouns you use

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 22 | 27 | 19 | 21 |
| No | 77 | 72 | 80 | 78 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

6. Have you ever experienced the following, or not? (Continued)
b. Someone asking you to share your pronouns in a work/professional setting

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 18 | 21 | 12 | 20 |
| No | 81 | 78 | 87 | 80 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

c. Feeling like you were discriminated against for your race

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 40 | 42 | 36 | 41 |
| No | 59 | 58 | 63 | 59 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

d. Someone telling you a joke or statement you made was racist

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 26 | 32 | 23 | 26 |
| No | 73 | 68 | 77 | 74 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

e. Someone telling you a joke or statement you made was not politically correct

|  | Total | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 34 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| No | 65 | 64 | 63 | 64 |
| Skipped | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |

# TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY 

About the Study

This USA Today/Ipsos poll was conducted by Ipsos from March 3 to March 5, 2023, using the probability-based KnowledgePane $l^{\circledR}$. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,023 adults age 18 or older. The sample includes 311 Democrats, 290 Republicans, and 312 independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult U.S. population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS - a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the U.S. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2022 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). Party ID benchmarks are from recent ABC News/Washington Post telephone polls. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59 and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other, Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Democrat, Republican, Independent, Something else)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.3 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.15 . By party ID, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.8 percentage points for Democrats at the $95 \%$ confidence level, plus or minus 6.0 percentage points for Republicans at the $95 \%$ confidence level, and plus or minus 5.8 percentage points for independents at the $95 \%$ confidence level. The design effect was 1.11 for Democrats, 1.07 for Republicans, and 1.10 for independents. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than $100 \%$. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than $100 \%$, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

## TOPLINE \& METHODOLOGY

## About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multispecialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. We serve more than 5000 clients across the world with 75 business solutions.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1st, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and the Mid-60 index and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

