

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 1
Q.PL01
What would you say is the most important issue facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Inflation/Prices	244	112	129	33	63	47	32	33	36	96	79	68	49	67	62	50	117	112	234
	24%hk l	23%	25%	30%hk	36%zf ghjk	29%hk	19%	21%	15%	33%zf ghjk	24%h	18%	19%	26%p	30%l	21%	22%	25%	23%
Economy/Economic situation	202	100	100	30	31	34	42	35	30	61	76	64	74	49	27	40	123	67	229
	20%hq	21%	20%	27%h	18%	21%	25%h	22%hk	13%	21%	23%h	17%	28%zm noq	19%	13%	17%	24%zm nq	15%	23%
Immigration/ immigrants	87	41	46	3	1	7	14	16	46	5	21	62	19	22	20	24	40	44	74
	9%di	8%	9%	3%	1%	4%	8%di	10%di	20%zcd efgij	2%	6%di	16%zcd egij	7%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	77	27	51	6	12	7	14	13	26	18	21	39	25	22	14	16	47	30	85
	8%a	5%	10%za	5%	7%	4%	8%	8%	11%	6%	6%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	49	31	18	3	14	6	10	4	12	17	16	16	13	13	6	15	26	21	47
	5%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	33	18	14	5	3	4	11	4	6	8	16	10	13	15	1	3	28	5	39
	3%q	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%z	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%q	6%zno q	1%	1%	5%znq	1%	4%
Poverty/Inequality	32	17	15	1	4	6	6	7	9	5	11	16	10	9	4	9	19	13	41
	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Housing	32	17	15	4	8	3	4	9	4	12	7	13	5	10	11	3	16	14	25
	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	28	20	8	1	4	6	2	10	4	6	8	14	10	8	5	4	18	9	33
	3%b	4%b	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	6%zfh	2%	2%	2%	4%h	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Education/Schools	11	6	5	1	1	-	1	3	5	3	1	7	3	2	2	4	5	5	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base
 Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

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Table 1
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BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	11 1%	2 *	9 2%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	6 3%	1 *	4 1%	6 2%	2 1%	1 *	6 3%	1 *	3 1%	7 1%	8 1%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	10 1%b	9 2%	2 *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	3 1%	2 1%	4 1%	4 1%	5 2%	1 *	1 *	4 2%	6 1%	4 1%	13 1%
Petrol prices/Fuel	9 1%bp	8 2%b	1 *	- -	- -	6 4%zhik	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	7 2%z	2 *	1 *	1 *	8 4%zlmop	- -	2 *	8 2%	6 1%
Public services in general	8 1%	2 1%	6 1%	3 3%hk	3 2%	- -	1 1%	1 1%	- -	6 2%	1 *	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	5 1%	2 1%	8 1%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	- -	6 3%zk	* *	1 1%	- -	1 *	6 2%	2 *	1 *	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	5 1%	7 1%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	7 1%	5 1%	2 *	- -	1 1%	1 1%	1 *	- -	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	3 2%	- -	4 1%	3 1%	5 *
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	6 1%	5 1%	1 *	1 1%	- -	4 2%	- -	- -	1 1%	1 *	4 1%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	7 1%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	6 1%	1 *	5 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	4 2%zi	* *	- -	2 1%	4 1%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	3 1%	2 *	5 1%	5 *
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	6 1%a	* *	5 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	* *	4 2%z	- -	1 *	2 *	4 1%	* *	1 1%	- -	3 1%	2 *	3 1%	5 *
Food production/ farming	4 *p	* *	3 1%	- -	- -	4 2%zk	- -	- -	* *	- -	4 1%	* *	- -	* *	4 2%p	- -	* *	4 1%	3 *

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	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Race relations	3	1	3	*	-	-	1	*	2	*	1	2	-	2	-	1	2	1	6
	*	*	1%	*	-	-	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	-	*	*	*	1%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	3	2
	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	-	*	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	*
UK union/ devolution/reform	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	3	-	5
	*	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*
Mental health/ well-being	3	2	1	-	2	*	-	1	-	2	*	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	3
	*	*	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	-	*	-	1%	*	*	*
Transport/Public transport	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	1
	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	*
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	4
	*	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	*	*	*	*	*
Drug abuse	2	2	*	-	-	-	-	*	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2
	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*
Trade unions/ Strikes	2	*	2	*	-	-	-	-	2	*	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	3
	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%z	-	-	*	-	*
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	2	*	2	-	-	*	-	-	2	-	*	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	3
	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	1%	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*
Royal Family/ Monarchy	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1
	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%z	-	-	-	*	1%	-	-	-	*	-	*
Privatisation	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1
	*	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	1%	-	-	-	*	-	*

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	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Taxation	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
	*	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*
Median	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Local government/ Council tax	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	-	*	1	2
	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
International trade/trade deals	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Countryside/Rural life	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	32	17	14	4	2	7	5	4	10	6	12	14	12	7	4	8	19	11	38
	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Don't know	73	25	46	12	14	11	16	2	18	26	27	20	4	12	15	37	16	53	49
	7%agl mp	5%	9%	10%g	8%g	7%	9%g	2%	7%g	9%g	8%g	5%g	2%	5%	7%l	16%zlm p	3%	12%zlm np	5%

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	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Personal finances	293	143	147	34	72	58	41	41	45	107	99	87	61	79	77	61	140	137	288
(NET)	29%hk l	29%	29%	31%	41%zf ghk	36%hk	24%	27%	19%	37%zf hk	30%fh	22%	23%	31%p	37%lp	26%	27%	31%	29%

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Table 2

Q.PL01

What would you say is the most important issue facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Inflation/Prices	244	205	10	29	93	64	70	60	81	30	51	68	87	37	41	155	78	51	50	69	44	234
	24%	24%	21%	33%h	28%	27%	22%	23%	22%	22%	22%	22%	28%	22%	26%	25%	24%	25%	26%	22%	21%	23%
Economy/Economic situation	202	180	6	16	55	39	69	63	78	26	52	60	77	23	31	137	54	31	45	84	23	229
	20%	21%	12%	18%	17%	16%	22%	24%	21%	19%	23%	19%	24% _n	14%	19%	22%	16%	16%	23% _u	27% _{zr}	11%	23%
Immigration/ immigrants	87	77	11	-	25	25	24	14	38	12	26	41	20	15	6	61	21	19	15	14	34	74
	9% _{ct}	9% _c	22% _{zac}	-	8% _c	10% _c	8% _{cg}	5%	10% _c	9% _c	11% _c	13% _{zmo}	6%	9%	4%	10% _m	6%	9%	8%	4%	17% _{zt}	7%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	77	68	2	7	21	14	20	18	36	9	27	38	19	10	9	57	19	20	21	19	14	85
	8%	8%	4%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	10%	7%	12%	12% _{zmp}	6%	6%	6%	9% _m	6%	10%	11%	6%	7%	8%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	49	41	5	3	22	19	16	11	11	3	8	15	12	13	6	27	19	12	7	11	15	47
	5%	5%	11% _{hi}	3%	7%	8% _h	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	33	31	1	1	9	8	4	3	20	4	16	6	19	2	5	25	7	9	2	17	3	39
	3%	4% _g	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5% _{zaf}	3%	7% _{zaf}	2%	6% _{zlp}	1%	3%	4% _l	2%	4%	1%	5% _{zs}	1%	4%
Poverty/Inequality	32	24	3	5	6	1	13	11	13	6	6	11	11	7	1	22	9	7	2	14	7	41
	3% _e	3% _e	5% _e	6% _{de}	2% _e	*	4% _e	4%	3%	4% _e	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5% _{zs}	3%	4%
Housing	32	31	-	1	8	8	10	10	14	7	7	6	4	6	13	10	19	5	3	11	10	25
	3% _{mp}	4%	-	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	8% _{zlm}	2%	6% _{zlm}	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	28	21	2	5	10	5	11	9	8	2	6	6	14	*	6	20	7	7	5	12	2	33
	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	*	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%

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BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Education/Schools	11 1%	9 1%	1 1%	2 2%g	6 2%	4 2%	1 *	- -	4 1%	3 2%	1 *	1 *	4 1%	*	4 3%	5 1%	5 1%	*	3 2%	2 1%	5 2%	9 1%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	11 1% t	11 1%h	- -	* *	2 1%	2 1%	8 3%zh	8 3%zah	1 *	1 1%	- -	4 1%	2 1%	5 3%	- -	6 1%	5 1%	1 *	5 2%	1 *	4 2%	8 1%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	10 1% a	5 1%	2 4%a	3 4%zad eghk	5 1%	1 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	8 3%zmp q	- -	1 *	- -	8 1%	1 *	*	2 1%	3 1%	- -	13 1%
Petrol prices/Fuel	9 1%	8 1%	1 1%	- -	3 1%	3 1%	6 2%	5 2%	1 *	- -	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	- -	5 3%zp	4 1%	5 2%	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	5 2%	6 1%
Public services in general	8 1%	8 1%	- -	- -	2 *	2 1%	* *	* *	6 2%	2 2%	4 2%	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	4 2%	3 *	5 2%	1 *	1 1%	6 2%z	- -	8 1%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	8 1%	7 1%	- -	1 1%	3 1%	2 1%	* *	* *	5 1%	1 *	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	5 3%	1 *	3 *	5 2%	2 1%	1 1%	4 1%	- -	7 1%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	7 1%	5 1%	2 4%zaf gk	- -	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	- -	3 1%	3 2%	- -	4 1%	1 *	- -	2 1%	5 1%	2 1%	- -	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	5 *
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	6 1%	5 1%	- -	1 1%	2 *	* *	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	3 1%	1 1%	1 *	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	- -	7 1%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	6 1%	6 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	3 2% d	1 *	1 *	2 1%	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	1 *	2 1%	1 *	3 1%	5 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
Overlap formulae used. * small baseRespondent type : GB Adults 18+
Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
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ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 2

Q.PL01

What would you say is the most important issue facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
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	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	6 1%	5 1%	- -	2 2%h	3 1%	1 *	4 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	- -	* *	2 *	3 2%	- -	2 *	3 1%	- -	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	5 *
Food production/ farming	4 *	4 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 1%	* *	- -	3 1%	1 1%	- -	3 *	1 *	3 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	3 *
Race relations	3 *	3 *	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 1%	- -	2 1%	1 *	* *	- -	3 *	* *	2 1%	1 *	1 *	- -	6 1%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	3 *	- -	2 4%zad efghk	1 2%ah	1 *	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	1 1%	- -	2 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	2 1%	2 *
UK union/ devolution/reform	3 *a	1 *	- -	2 2%zad efghk	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 1%	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	1 1%	2 *	1 *	- -	- -	3 1%z	- -	5 *
Mental health/ well-being	3 *	2 *	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	2 1%	* *	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	* *	- -	3 *
Transport/Public transport	3 *	3 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	- -	3 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	1 *
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	3 *	3 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	1 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	- -	2 1%	- -	4 *
Drug abuse	2 *	2 *	- -	* *	* *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	- -	* *	- -	2 1%	2 *
Trade unions/ Strikes	2 *	1 *	* 1%	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	* *	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	1 1%	* *	1 *	- -	* *	- -	- -	3 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
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ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

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	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	2 1%za	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	* *	2 *	*	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -	3 *
Royal Family/ Monarchy	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Privatisation	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	- -	- -	2 1%z	- -	1 *
Taxation	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	* *	* *	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	- -	* *	1 1%	* *	- -	- -	2 *
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *
Median	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Local government/ Council tax	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	* *	* *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	* *	- -	1 *	- -	* *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	2 *
International trade/trade deals	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *
Countryside/Rural life	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	32	29	1	2	9	7	11	11	11	8	4	11	10	2	5	21	7	5	6	13	3	38
	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Don't know	73	67	*	5	36	31	18	18	18	12	7	12	16	30	13	28	44	18	14	10	25	49
	7%klp t	8%hk	1%	6%	11%zch hk	13%zaf hk	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%	4%	5%	18%zlm p	8%	4%	13%zlm op	9%t	7%t	3%	12%t	5%
Personal finances (NET)	293	245	13	35	106	71	89	76	98	37	61	82	102	49	49	183	98	61	54	90	56	288
	29%	28%	27%	40%za hk	32%	29%	29%	29%	27%	27%	27%	26%	32%	29%	31%	29%	30%	31%	28%	29%	27%	29%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	476	134	398	168	328	75	300	167	159	282	270	157	178	167	189	165	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	462	124*	422	168	305	73*	348	183*	133*	252	278	192*	181	163	169	145	1008
	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Inflation/Prices	244	122	36	86	37	91	17	71	54	37	64	85	52	62	31	32	31	234
	24%	26%	29%	20%	22%	30%z	23%	20%	29%	28%	25%	31%	27%	34%zC	19%	19%	21%	23%
Economy/Economic situation	202	113	20	68	37	68	12	67	27	25	68	62	47	22	35	46	29	229
	20%B	25%zc	16%	16%	22%	22%	16%	19%	15%	19%	27%zl	22%	25%B	12%	22%	27%zB	20%	23%
Immigration/immigrants	87	24	14	49	30	11	1	32	29	5	12	10	17	10	16	14	17	74
	9%agn	5%	12%a	12%a	18%zgh	3%	2%	9%	16%zmn	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	10%	9%	12%	7%
National health service/Hospitals/Healthcare	77	23	15	40	10	36	5	21	11	17	13	11	14	15	16	11	11	85
	8%a	5%	12%a	9%a	6%	12%z	7%	6%	6%	12%n	5%	4%	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%	8%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	49	20	2	27	-	16	8	20	9	5	12	10	8	11	10	5	8	47
	5%f	4%	1%	6%	-	5%f	10%f	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Pollution/Environment/Climate change	33	17	5	11	3	10	4	8	2	6	15	13	2	4	8	13	7	39
	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	6%z	5%	1%	2%	5%	8%zAB	5%	4%
Poverty/Inequality	32	19	3	11	5	9	2	13	4	3	12	9	5	5	7	5	6	41
	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Housing	32	13	7	11	6	10	2	10	8	5	5	9	2	1	4	3	7	25
	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Common Market/Brexit/EU/Europe/Euro	28	17	5	6	7	10	3	3	4	4	12	8	3	1	4	5	10	33
	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	7%zB	3%

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	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Education/Schools	11	8	1	2	2	2	3	4	-	2	2	4	1	6	1	1	-	9
	1%	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	4%zg	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%z	1%	1%	-	1%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	11	4	1	6	-	1	-	7	-	4	1	2	1	1	-	7	1	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	*	-	2%	-	3%	*	1%	1%	*	-	4%zBC	1%	1%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	10	5	1	4	3	1	1	4	4	*	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	13
	1%	1%	*	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	2%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Petrol prices/Fuel	9	8	-	1	2	-	5	1	-	-	2	6	1	1	2	-	-	6
	1%	2%z	-	*	1%	-	7%zfg	*	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%
Public services in general	8	6	-	2	1	4	-	3	*	-	5	1	-	2	1	-	2	8
	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	-	2%	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	8	5	2	1	*	3	1	3	1	2	-	3	1	4	1	-	-	7
	1%	1%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	*	-	-	1%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	7	3	-	4	5	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	4	1	-	2	-	5
	1%	1%	-	1%	3%z	*	-	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	-	*
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	6	4	-	3	1	3	-	*	1	*	1	3	-	*	1	1	-	7
	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	1%	-	1%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	6	2	-	4	3	*	1	2	*	-	2	2	-	2	-	4	1	5
	1%	*	-	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%z	1%	*

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		FULL TIME (a)	PART TIME (b)	NOT WOR KING (c)	CON SERV ATIVE (f)	LAB OUR (g)	LIB ERAL DEMO CRAT (h)	NONE (j)	UP TO 24999 (l)	25000 - 49999 (m)	50000 PLUS (n)		1 (A)	2 (B)	3 (C)	4 (D)	5 (E)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	476	134	398	168	328	75	300	167	159	282	270	157	178	167	189	165	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	462	124*	422	168	305	73*	348	183*	133*	252	278	192*	181	163	169	145	1008
	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	6 1%	2 *	* *	4 1%	4 2%	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	* *	- -	1 1%	4 2%	- -	- -	1 *	1 1%	5 *
Food production/ farming	4 *	3 1%	- -	1 *	- -	3 1%	1 1%	- -	1 1%	3 2%z	- -	- -	- -	4 2%z	* *	- -	- -	3 *
Race relations	3 *	1 *	- -	2 1%	- -	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	1 *	* *	- -	- -	6 1%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	3 *	- -	1 1%	2 *	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	2 *
UK union/ devolution/reform	3 *	1 *	- -	2 *	- -	- -	1 2%g	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- *	1 *	- *	5 *
Mental health/ well-being	3 *	1 *	- -	2 *	- -	3 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	1 *	- -	- -	- -	3 *
Transport/Public transport	3 *	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	3 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 2%z	1 *
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	3 *	1 *	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	4 *
Drug abuse	2 *	* *	- -	2 1%	2 1%	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 *
Trade unions/ Strikes	2 *	* *	- -	2 *	* *	* *	1 1%	- -	* *	* *	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	2 1%	- -	3 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/f/g/h/r - z/i/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
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Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 3
Q.PL01
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	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	2 *	1 *	- -	1 *	- -	* *	1 1%	1 *	- -	* *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	3 *
Royal Family/ Monarchy	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 2%zg	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1%z	1 *
Privatisation	2 *	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	- -	- -	2 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *
Taxation	1 *	- *	* *	1 *	- -	* *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- *	1 1%	* *	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	2 *
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	1 *
Median	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Local government/ Council tax	1 *	1 *	- -	* *	* *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	* *	- -	- -	* *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	2 *
International trade/trade deals	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *
Countryside/Rural life	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	32 3%	12 3%	2 2%	18 4%	4 2%	11 4%	- -	11 3%	5 3%	2 2%	7 3%	6 2%	2 1%	8 5%	4 3%	7 4%	3 2%	38 4%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Don't know	73 7% agn D	21 4%	9 7%	44 10% za	5 3%	5 2%	1 1%	57 17%	16 9%	8 6%	10 4%	24 9%	22 12% DE	14 8% D	16 10% D	3 2%	5 4%	49 5%
Personal finances (NET)	293 29% cD	154 33% zc	40 32%	99 23%	43 26%	103 34%	25 35%	87 25%	59 32%	41 31%	78 31%	102 37%	60 31%	72 40% zC DE	40 25%	37 22%	37 25%	288 29%

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What would you say is the most important issue facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	336	295	60*	205	95*	123*	444	346	218	860	133*	104	451	1008
	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Inflation/Prices	244	35	58	8	23	19	25	113	82	48	193	49	30	114	234
	24%act j	11%	20%at	13%	11%	20%a	20%a	25%	24%	22%	22%	37%zj	28%	25%	23%
Economy/Economic situation	202	202	51	11	28	14	25	98	54	50	172	28	31	98	229
	20%th eft	60%zbc	17%	19%	14%	15%	20%	22%	16%	23%	20%	21%	30%z	22%	23%
Immigration/ immigrants	87	20	24	6	87	8	4	42	26	19	86	*	4	30	74
	9%kl	6%	8%f	10%	42%zabc ef	8%	3%	9%	7%	9%	10%zk	*	4%	7%	7%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	77	16	77	10	8	6	21	29	35	13	71	7	9	26	85
	8%a	5%	26%zae ft	17%zat	4%	6%	17%zaet	6%	10%	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	49	12	15	1	8	2	9	24	19	6	43	6	3	19	47
	5%	4%	5%	1%	4%	2%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	33	5	11	1	2	2	3	20	3	10	30	4	4	17	39
	3%ah	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%h	1%	4%h	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Poverty/Inequality	32	5	4	4	2	3	4	17	10	4	27	6	5	15	41
	3%a	1%	1%	6%abt	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Housing	32	5	5	1	3	3	4	7	22	3	27	3	1	20	25
	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%zgi	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	28	6	8	2	5	28	4	11	10	7	26	2	4	17	33
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	30%zabc ft	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%

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	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Education/Schools	11	1	8	1	-	-	11	6	3	2	10	1	3	7	9
	1%	*	3%z	2%	-	-	9%zabt	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%z	1%	1%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	11	2	5	1	6	*	*	1	5	5	11	-	-	5	8
	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	*	*	*	1%	2%g	1%	-	-	1%	1%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	10	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	5	3	9	*	1	5	13
	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Petrol prices/Fuel	9	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	1	8	1	-	8	6
	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	2%	*	1%	*	-	2%	1%
Public services in general	8	3	4	*	-	2	6	2	5	1	6	2	1	5	8
	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	5%zabt	*	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	4	6	1	*	6	7
	1%	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	7	-	3	-	5	-	2	5	-	2	6	1	-	3	5
	1%	-	1%	-	3%za	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	6	1	1	6	1	-	1	1	3	2	3	3	-	4	7
	1%	j	*	11%zabft	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	2%zj	-	1%	1%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	6	1	-	2	*	-	-	3	3	1	6	-	-	2	5
	1%	*	-	4%zabt	*	-	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	*

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Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	6 1%	1 *	2 1%	1 2%	4 2%	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%	1 *	1 1%	5 1%	1 1%	* *	1 *	5 *
Food production/ farming	4 *	- -	3 1%	- -	* *	1 1%	- -	- -	4 1%	- -	3 *	1 1%	- -	3 1%	3 *
Race relations	3 *	1 *	1 *	1 1%	1 *	- -	1 *	2 *	2 *	- -	3 *	- -	* *	1 *	6 1%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	3 *	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 *	- -	2 1%	3 *	- -	- -	- -	2 *
UK union/ devolution/reform	3 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	1 *	- -	1 *	2 1%	3 *	- -	1 1%	1 *	5 *
Mental health/ well-being	3 *	- -	3 1%	- -	1 *	- -	- -	3 1%	* *	- -	3 *	- -	* *	1 *	3 *
Transport/Public transport	3 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	3 *	- -	- -	- -	1 *
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	3 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	1 *	1 1%	1 *	4 *
Drug abuse	2 *	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 *	- -	* *	2 *	- -	* *	- -	2 *
Trade unions/ Strikes	2 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	* *	* *	1 *	* *	2 *	- -	* *	- -	3 *

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Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	1	2	-	*	1	3
		-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Royal Family/ Monarchy	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	*	-	-	*	*
Privatisation	2 *	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	1
		-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*
Taxation	1 *	*	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	2
		*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1%z	*	-	*
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
		-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%zm	-	*
Median	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Local government/ Council tax	1 *	-	1	-	*	1	-	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	2
		-	*	-	*	1%	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
International trade/trade deals	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Countryside/Rural life	1 *	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
		*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	32	6	4	4	3	5	2	13	12	7	25	7	3	11	38
	3%	2%	1%	6%ab	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Don't know	73	4	5	-	11	-	1	30	27	17	59	8	2	26	49
	7%abef i	1%	2%	-	5%a	-	1%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	2%	6%	5%
Personal finances (NET)	293	43	62	11	26	21	29	133	102	58	234	56	35	144	288
	29%abt j	13%	21%at	18%	13%	22%a	23%at	30%	30%	26%	27%	42%zj	33%	32%	29%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/e/f/t - z/g/h/i - z/j/k - z/l/m/n/o - z/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 5
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE								SOCIAL GRADE							UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Inflation/Prices	405	185	214	48	96	61	64	55	81	144	125	136	86	114	90	94	200	184	402
	40%kl	38%	42%	43%	55%ze fghjk	38%	37%	35%	35%	50%zf ghjk	38%	35%	32%	45%lp	44%	40%	38%l	42%	40%
Economy/Economic situation	336	164	169	48	51	56	66	52	63	99	122	115	111	88	55	64	199	119	379
	33%cd	34%	33%	43%hk	29%	35%	39%h	34%	27%	34%	37%h	29%	42%zn oq	35%	27%	27%	38%zn oq	27%	38%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	295	114	180	21	47	48	50	47	83	68	98	130	90	73	69	52	163	121	324
	29%ac	23%	35%za	19%	27%	30%	29%	30%	35%ci	24%	30%	33%ci	34%o	29%	33%	22%	31%o	27%	32%
Immigration/ immigrants	205	105	101	14	17	26	29	40	80	31	55	119	45	51	48	53	96	101	206
	20%di	22%	20%	12%	10%	16%	17%	26%cd i	34%zc defij	11%	17%	31%zc defij	17%	20%	23%	23%	19%	23%	20%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	134	78	56	9	33	12	24	19	39	41	36	57	33	35	25	37	68	62	141
	13%	16%	11%	8%	19%e	7%	14%	12%	17%e	14%c	11%	15%	13%	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	14%
Housing	129	57	72	21	27	24	15	16	27	48	39	43	35	32	35	22	66	57	124
	13%	12%	14%	19%	15%	15%	9%	10%	12%	17%	12%	11%	13%	12%	17%	9%	13%	13%	12%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	126	50	74	17	20	15	27	22	26	36	42	47	38	45	15	22	83	37	155
	12%q	10%	15%	15%	11%	10%	16%	14%	11%	13%	13%	12%	14%	18%zno q	7%	9%	16%znq	8%	15%
Education/Schools	123	48	75	12	19	15	30	18	30	31	45	47	43	31	19	23	74	42	139
	12%	10%	15%	11%	11%	9%	18%	11%	13%	11%	14%	12%	16%q	12%	9%	10%	14%z	9%	14%
Poverty/Inequality	122	56	64	20	23	14	24	18	24	43	37	42	41	37	21	18	78	39	140
	12%	11%	13%	17%	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	15%	11%	11%	15%oq	14%	10%	8%	15%zoq	9%	14%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	95	51	43	2	23	12	18	18	22	25	29	40	31	29	21	11	60	31	111
	9%co	10%	8%	2%	13%ci	7%	10%c	12%c	9%c	9%c	9%	10%c	12%o	11%o	10%	4%	12%zo	7%	11%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base
 Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 5
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	89 9% ^c	51 10%	37 7%	1 1%	18 10% ^c	16 10% ^c	14 8% ^c	9 6%	30 13% ^c	19 7% ^c	31 9% ^c	39 10% ^{cg}	20 7%	30 12% ^z	12 6%	22 9%	50 10%	35 8%	93 9%
Public services in general	67 7%	30 6%	37 7%	6 5%	13 8%	6 4%	17 10%	7 4%	16 7%	19 7%	24 7%	23 6%	22 8%	16 6%	15 7%	9 4%	38 7%	24 5%	79 8%
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	60 6%	27 6%	32 6%	8 7%	7 4%	11 7%	8 4%	9 6%	19 8%	14 5%	18 6%	28 7%	21 8%	15 6%	10 5%	11 5%	36 7%	21 5%	73 7%
Petrol prices/Fuel	59 6% ^p	34 7%	25 5%	2 2%	8 4%	12 7%	12 7%	7 4%	19 8%	10 3%	24 7%	26 7%	10 4%	10 4%	16 8%	22 9% ^p	20 4%	38 9% ^p	56 6%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	59 6%	31 6%	28 6%	9 8%	18 10% ^{gk}	8 5%	9 5%	4 3%	11 5%	26 9% ^{gk}	17 5%	15 4%	13 5%	17 7%	14 7%	11 4%	30 6%	25 6%	64 6%
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	52 5%	22 4%	30 6%	6 5%	7 4%	5 3%	11 6%	7 5%	16 7%	13 4%	16 5%	23 6%	16 6%	12 5%	6 3%	10 4%	28 5%	16 4%	63 6%
Transport/Public transport	38 4%	21 4%	17 3%	3 3%	5 3%	4 3%	3 2%	3 2%	18 8% ^{zfg}	9 3%	8 2%	21 6% ^g	14 5%	9 4%	9 4%	5 2%	23 4%	14 3%	41 4%
Mental health/ well-being	37 4% ^g	14 3%	22 4%	6 5%	13 8% ^{zgk}	5 3%	4 2%	1 1%	7 3%	19 7% ^{zgk}	9 3%	8 2%	14 5%	6 2%	7 3%	7 3%	20 4% ^m	14 3%	40 4%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	36 4%	18 4%	18 4%	2 2%	9 5%	6 3%	5 3%	2 1%	14 6%	10 4%	10 3%	16 4% ^g	11 4%	8 3%	9 4%	5 2%	19 4%	14 3%	42 4%
Local government/ Council tax	35 3% ^{lp}	14 3%	21 4%	2 2%	10 6%	5 3%	5 3%	5 3%	9 4%	12 4%	9 3%	13 3%	3 1%	8 3%	13 7% ^{lp}	8 3%	12 2%	22 5%	35 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 5
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	33 3%	10 2%	23 5%	1 1%	6 4%	7 4%	5 3%	4 2%	10 4%	7 2%	12 4%	14 4%	9 3%	7 3%	12 6%	3 1%	16 3%	15 3%o	39 4%
Race relations	33 3%	12 2%	19 4%	7 6%j	8 5%	2 1%	3 2%	4 3%	8 4%	15 5%j	5 1%	13 3%	11 4%	10 4%	6 3%	4 2%	21 4%	10 2%	41 4%
Trade unions/ Strikes	31 3%	15 3%	17 3%	3 3%	4 2%	5 3%	4 2%	6 4%	10 4%	7 2%	9 3%	16 4%	7 3%	10 4%	7 3%	3 1%	17 3%	10 2%	39 4%
UK union/ devolution/reform	31 3%	17 3%	14 3%	3 3%	6 4%	2 2%	7 4%	5 3%	7 3%	10 3%	10 3%	12 3%	12 5%	5 2%	5 3%	7 3%	17 3%	12 3%	35 3%
Food production/ farming	29 3%	13 3%	15 3%	1 1%	5 3%	7 4%	3 2%	1 *	12 5%g	6 2%	10 3%	13 3%g	4 1%	7 3%	9 4%	7 3%	11 2%	16 4%	31 3%
Taxation	27 3%	13 3%	13 3%	6 5%	7 4%	4 3%	2 1%	5 3%	3 1%	13 5%	6 2%	8 2%	5 2%	6 2%	9 4%	4 2%	12 2%	13 3%	30 3%
International trade/trade deals	27 3%	12 2%	15 3%	1 1%	8 5%	2 1%	7 4%	1 1%	7 3%	9 3%	9 3%	9 2%	9 3%	5 2%	8 4%	1 *	14 3%	9 2%o	31 3%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	26 3%a	6 1%	20 4%za	1 1%	5 3%	4 3%	4 2%	5 3%	7 3%	5 2%	8 2%	12 3%	4 1%	6 2%	9 4%	6 3%	9 2%	15 3%	28 3%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	24 2%	11 2%	13 3%	4 3%	5 3%	3 2%	4 3%	1 1%	7 3%	9 3%	7 2%	8 2%	6 2%	6 2%	7 3%	4 1%	12 2%	10 2%	28 3%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	22 2%lp	12 2%	9 2%	3 3%	9 5%j	2 1%	2 1%	4 2%	3 1%	12 4%	3 1%	7 2%	* *	4 1%	6 3%	9 4%lp	4 1%	15 3%lp	16 2%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	20 2%	8 2%	12 2%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	4 2%	5 3%	7 3%	2 1%	6 2%	12 3%	7 3%	4 1%	4 2%	3 1%	10 2%	7 2%	23 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 5
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
Drug abuse	18	11	7	1	3	3	1	1	8	4	4	9	5	2	4	5	7	9	20
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Privatisation	17	9	9	1	7	3	1	3	2	8	4	5	5	4	4	2	9	7	21
	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	15	8	6	1	4	2	2	4	3	5	3	7	5	2	5	2	8	7	18
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	12	5	7	1	3	3	1	1	3	4	4	4	3	4	1	3	6	4	19
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Royal Family/ Monarchy	11	6	5	3	3	-	2	2	1	6	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	6	12
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Countryside/Rural life	10	3	7	-	1	2	2	1	3	1	5	4	2	2	1	4	4	5	14
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Animal welfare	10	3	6	-	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	1	6	3	11
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Northern Ireland	10	6	4	1	4	1	*	1	3	5	1	3	3	2	3	2	5	5	14
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	*	*	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Median	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	118	53	63	17	15	19	15	25	27	32	34	52	43	29	22	19	72	41	124
	12%	11%	12%	15%	9%	12%	9%	16%	12%	11%	10%	13%	16%zo	12%	11%	8%	14%z	9%	12%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	3.18	3.07	3.31	3.05	3.48	2.92	3.14	2.94	3.40	3.31	3.03	3.22	3.29	3.22	3.29	2.81	3.26	3.03	3.41
STANDARD ERROR	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.33	0.38	0.27	0.22	0.15	0.23	0.26	0.17	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.13	0.18	0.12

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 5
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	SEX		AGE									SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		MALE (a)	FE- MALE (b)	18-24 (c)	25-34 (d)	35-44 (e)	45-54 (f)	55-64 (g)	65+ (h)	18-34 (i)	35-54 (j)	55+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	508	488	91	131	155	186	193	252	222	341	445	242	382	146	182	624	328	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	487	509	113*	175*	160*	170	155	235	287	331	390	264	254	206*	237	519	443	1008
	100%	48%	50%	11%*	17%*	16%*	17%	15%	23%	29%	33%	39%	26%	25%	20%*	23%	51%	44%	100%
ERROR VARIANCE	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01
Don't know	186	91	90	34	37	32	30	20	33	70	63	53	29	35	37	72	63	109	135
	18%kl mp	19%	18%	30%zg hk	21%	20%	18%	13%	14%	24%zg hk	19%	14%	11%	14%	18%	30%zl mnpq	12%	25%zl mnp	13%
Personal finances	505	244	255	57	113	80	84	71	99	170	164	170	122	138	109	113	260	222	512
(NET)	50%hk	50%	50%	51%	65%ze fghjk	50%	49%	46%	42%	59%zg hk	50%	44%	46%	54%p	53%	48%	50%	50%	51%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b - z/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

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Table 6

Q.PL01/02

What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Inflation/Prices	405	345	16	44	147	103	122	106	136	56	80	115	138	67	60	253	127	80	78	124	79	402
	40%	39%	35%	50%zh	45%	43%	39%	40%	37%	41%	35%	37%	44%	40%	38%	40%	39%	40%	41%	40%	38%	40%
Economy/Economic situation	336	292	17	26	93	67	111	93	131	48	83	104	122	40	51	226	91	57	75	135	39	379
	33%nu	33%	36%	30%	28%	28%	36%	35%	36%	35%	36%	33%	39%nq	24%	32%	36%zn	28%	29%	39%u	43%zr	19%	38%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	295	248	20	28	102	75	84	64	109	27	82	119	96	34	33	215	68	66	67	105	44	324
	29%iq	28%i	42%fg	31%	31%i	31%	27%	24%	30%i	19%	36%ag	38%zn	31%q	20%	21%	34%zn	21%	33%	35%u	34%zu	21%	32%
Immigration/immigrants	205	178	18	9	61	51	68	50	77	26	51	79	50	41	25	129	66	46	36	44	62	206
	20%cm	20%c	37%za	11%	18%c	21%	22%c	19%	21%c	18%	22%cd	25%zm	16%	24%	16%	20%md	20%	23%t	18%	14%	30%t	20%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	134	106	12	16	64	48	42	30	28	12	17	48	41	21	15	89	36	24	25	48	29	141
	13%hk	12%hk	25%ag	19%hi	19%za	20%za	14%	12%	8%	8%	7%	15%	13%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	13%	15%	14%	14%
Housing	129	119	4	7	33	26	37	34	59	22	37	39	35	22	24	74	46	28	25	40	25	124
	13%	14%	7%	8%	10%	11%	12%	13%	16%	16%	16%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	126	109	6	10	34	24	33	27	59	20	38	34	53	12	20	88	32	19	23	58	12	155
	12%	13%	13%	12%	10%	10%	11%	10%	16%a	15%	17%	11%	17%znq	7%	12%	14%	10%	9%	12%	19%zru	6%	15%
Education/Schools	123	101	8	14	46	32	28	20	49	16	33	42	41	17	16	84	33	16	22	56	21	139
	12%g	12%	17%	16%g	14%	13%	9%	8%	13%	11%	14%	14%	13%	10%	10%	13%	10%	8%	12%	18%zr	10%	14%
Poverty/Inequality	122	99	6	17	37	20	43	37	42	14	28	42	36	17	16	79	34	19	34	49	10	140
	12%u	11%	13%	19%zd	11%	8%	14%	14%	11%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	17%zu	16%zu	5%	14%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
 Overlap formulae used. * small base
 Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 6

Q.PL01/02

What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	95 9%ahn	73 8%	7 15%	15 17%za ghik	42 13%ah	27 11%	29 9%	22 8%	24 6%	8 6%	15 7%	34 11%n	36 12%n	5 3%	16 10%	71 11%zn	22 7%	13 6%	21 11%	44 14%zr	13 6%	111 11%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	89 9%nq	73 8%	5 10%	11 13%	41 13%za h	30 13%	22 7%	18 7%	25 7%	8 6%	17 7%	46 15%zmn opq	25 8%	3 2%	10 6%	72 11%zmn q	13 4%	16 8%	17 9%	28 9%	19 9%	93 9%
Public services in general	67 7%	57 6%	3 6%	7 8%	24 7%	17 7%	12 4%	9 4%	31 8%	8 6%	23 10%fg	25 8%	24 8%	6 3%	8 5%	49 8%	14 4%	12 6%	17 9%u	29 9%zu	4 2%	79 8%
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	60 6%	54 6%	3 6%	3 4%	15 5%	12 5%	25 8%	22 8%	20 5%	8 6%	12 5%	25 8%	17 5%	8 5%	6 4%	42 7%	14 4%	11 5%	18 9%	21 7%	8 4%	73 7%
Petrol prices/Fuel	59 6%hk	51 6%hk	5 10%k	4 4%	24 7%k	21 9%hk	23 7%k	18 7%	12 3%	7 5%	5 2%	19 6%	16 5%	12 7%	11 7%	35 6%	22 7%	6 3%	13 7%	14 5%	23 11%r	56 6%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	59 6%	50 6%	1 1%	8 9%	23 7%	15 6%	13 4%	12 5%	23 6%	11 8%	12 5%	14 5%	25 8%	8 5%	7 5%	40 6%	15 5%	15 8%	17 9%u	20 6%	4 2%	64 6%
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	52 5%q	42 5%	3 6%	7 8%	15 5%	8 3%	25 8%zah k	22 8%ahk	12 3%	6 4%	6 3%	22 7%oq	19 6%	6 3%	2 1%	41 7%zoq	8 2%	9 4%	10 5%	19 6%	11 5%	63 6%
Transport/Public transport	38 4%	29 3%	3 6%	6 7%d	11 3%	5 2%	9 3%	6 2%	18 5%	5 3%	13 6%	21 7%zq	11 4%	2 1%	3 2%	32 5%z	5 2%	5 3%	6 3%	11 4%	11 5%	41 4%
Mental health/ well-being	37 4%	30 3%	* 1%	6 7%hi	13 4%	7 3%	17 5%h	17 6%ah	7 2%	2 1%	5 2%	6 2%	13 4%	7 4%	6 4%	19 3%	14 4%	8 4%	10 5%u	14 4%u	- -	40 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
Overlap formulae used. * small baseRespondent type : GB Adults 18+
Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 6
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	36 4%k	27 3%	4 9%k	5 6%k	15 4%	10 4%	12 4%	7 3%	10 3%k	8 5%k	2 1%	14 4%	11 4%	4 2%	6 4%	25 4%	10 3%	5 2%	8 4%	17 6%z	4 2%	42 4%
Local government/ Council tax	35 3%	26 3%	2 4%	7 8%zad ehi	13 4%	6 2%	11 4%	9 4%	11 3%	- -	11 5%i	12 4%	12 4%	6 4%	4 2%	24 4%	10 3%	7 3%	11 6%	9 3%	7 4%	35 3%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	33 3%	28 3%	1 2%	4 4%	9 3%	5 2%	16 5%	15 6%	8 2%	3 2%	5 2%	12 4%	12 4%	6 3%	1 1%	25 4%	6 2%	4 2%	12 6%z	11 4%	4 2%	39 4%
Race relations	33 3%	29 3%	1 1%	3 3%	12 4%	9 4%	8 2%	7 3%	13 3%	6 5%	6 3%	16 5%	7 2%	2 1%	6 4%	23 4%	8 2%	4 2%	8 4%u	18 6%zu	- -	41 4%
Trade unions/ Strikes	31 3%a	21 2%	2 5%	8 9%zad ehik	13 4%e	5 2%	11 4%	9 4%	7 2%	2 2%	5 2%	14 4%	7 2%	3 2%	6 4%	21 3%	8 3%	6 3%	6 3%	10 3%	4 2%	39 4%
UK union/ devolution/reform	31 3%a	19 2%	2 5%	10 11%zad efghik	13 4%e	3 1%	11 3%	8 3%	8 2%	1 1%	7 3%	11 4%	12 4%	2 1%	5 3%	23 4%	7 2%	4 2%	8 4%	14 5%z	4 2%	35 3%
Food production/ farming	29 3%	24 3%	1 2%	3 3%	9 3%	6 3%	10 3%	9 3%	9 2%	3 2%	6 2%	14 4%o	9 3%	4 2%	- -	23 4%	4 1%	7 3%	5 2%	9 3%	7 3%	31 3%
Taxation	27 3%	22 3%	- -	5 5%k	8 3%	4 2%	13 4%	13 5%	6 2%	4 3%	2 1%	6 2%	11 4%	5 3%	2 1%	17 3%	7 2%	4 2%	7 4%	12 4%	- -	30 3%
International trade/trade deals	27 3%	21 2%	2 5%	4 4%	11 3%	8 3%	5 2%	3 1%	10 3%	5 3%	6 3%	10 3%	9 3%	2 1%	3 2%	19 3%	5 1%	2 1%	6 3%	13 4%z	3 1%	31 3%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	26 3%	23 3%	1 1%	2 3%	7 2%	4 2%	11 3%	10 4%	8 2%	4 3%	4 2%	11 3%	8 3%	2 1%	- -	19 3%	2 1%	4 2%	9 5%	6 2%	6 3%	28 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 6

Q.PL01/02

What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	24 2%	18 2%	3 6%k	4 4%k	10 3%	6 3%	9 3%	7 3%	5 1%	3 2%	2 1%	8 3%	9 3%	2 1%	4 2%	17 3%	6 2%	3 1%	7 4%	10 3%	2 1%	28 3%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	22 2%ht	20 2%hk	- -	2 2%	13 4%hk	11 5%zhk	6 2%	6 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	7 2%	5 2%	5 3%	- -	12 2%	5 2%	3 2%	8 4%t	3 1%	6 3%	16 2%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	20 2%a	12 1%	4 8%zae hk	4 5%ad	6 2%	2 1%	9 3%	5 2%	5 1%	2 2%	3 1%	9 3%	6 2%	4 2%	* *	15 2%	4 1%	1 1%	6 3%	8 3%	4 2%	23 2%
Drug abuse	18 2%h	14 2%h	* 1%	4 4%hik	8 2%	4 2%	8 3%	8 3%h	1 *	* *	1 1%	8 3%	5 2%	1 1%	2 1%	13 2%	3 1%	2 1%	6 3%	6 2%	2 1%	20 2%
Privatisation	17 2%	13 2%	* 1%	4 4%h	9 3%	5 2%	5 2%	5 2%	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	4 1%	9 3%	3 2%	1 1%	13 2%	4 1%	3 1%	7 4%	7 2%	- -	21 2%
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	15 2%h	13 1%h	* 1%	2 3%h	7 2%h	5 2%	8 2%h	7 3%h	1 *	- -	1 *	6 2%	8 3%	1 1%	- -	14 2%	1 *	5 3%	5 3%	5 2%	- -	18 2%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	12 1%	8 1%	1 2%	3 3%dh	4 1%	1 *	6 2%	5 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	3 1%	4 1%	1 1%	2 1%	7 1%	3 1%	2 1%	4 2%	5 2%	- -	19 2%
Royal Family/ Monarchy	11 1%	10 1%	- -	1 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	3 1%	3 1%	1 1%	3 1%	5 2%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	8 1%	3 1%	4 2%	3 1%	4 1%	- -	12 1%
Countryside/Rural life	10 1%	8 1%	1 1%	2 2%	3 1%	1 *	4 1%	3 1%	4 1%	1 1%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	3 2%	3 1%	- -	14 1%
Animal welfare	10 1%	8 1%	* 1%	1 1%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	5 2%	1 1%	1 1%	8 1%	2 1%	3 1%	3 2%	4 1%	- -	11 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
Overlap formulae used. * small baseRespondent type : GB Adults 18+
Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 6

Q.PL01/02**What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?****BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+**

	TOTAL (z)	GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION										TENURE						EDUCATION				UNWTD TOTAL
		ENG LAND (a)	WALES (b)	SCOT LAND (c)	NORTH INCL. SCOT LAND (d)	NORTH EXCL. SCOT LAND (e)	MID LANDS INCL. WALES (f)	MID LANDS (g)	SOUTH INCL. GL (h)	GL (i)	SOUTH EXCL. GL (k)	OWNED (l)	MORT GAGED (m)	REN TED COUNC IL/HA (n)	REN TED PRI VATE (o)	OWNED /MORT GAGED (p)	REN TED (NET) (q)	GCSE (r)	A- LEVEL (s)	DEGREE MASTER PHD (t)	NONE (u)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	833	59	116	328	212	318	259	362	146	216	354	325	129	144	679	273	197	175	470	80	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	872	48*	88*	328	240	311	263	369	138*	230	314	315	168*	159*	629	327	201	193	312	208*	1008
	100%	87%	5%*	9%*	33%	24%	31%	26%	37%	14%*	23%	31%	31%	17%*	16%*	62%	32%	20%	19%	31%	21%*	100%
Northern Ireland	10 1%	8 1%	* 1%	1 2%	4 1%	3 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	- -	1 1%	7 1%	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	5 2%	- -	14 1%
Median	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	118 12% _{or}	109 12%	3 7%	6 7%	33 10%	27 11%	37 12%	33 13%	49 13%	25 18% _{zc} d	24 10%	39 12%	41 13%	11 7%	22 14%	80 13%	33 10%	14 7%	23 12%	51 16% _{zr}	19 9%	124 12%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	3.18 _q	3.10	3.59	3.80 _h	3.37	3.21	3.27	3.21	2.95	2.91	2.97	3.47 _q	3.33	2.66	2.73	3.40 _z q	2.70	2.94	3.63 _u	3.60 _z u	2.63	3.41
STANDARD ERROR	0.11	0.11	0.44	0.46	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.23	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.33	0.19	0.15	0.12
ERROR VARIANCE	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.21	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.01
Don't know	186 18% _{lp} t	169 19% _{hk}	5 11%	12 13%	68 21% _c	56 23% _k	64 20%	58 22% _k	55 15%	25 18%	30 13%	38 12%	49 16%	52 31% _{zl} mp	37 23% _{lp}	87 14%	89 27% _{zl} mp	50 25% _{zs} t	27 14%	30 10%	62 30% _{zs} t	135 13%
Personal finances (NET)	505 50%	426 49%	23 48%	56 63% _{za} dehk	174 53%	118 49%	160 51%	137 52%	171 46%	70 51%	101 44%	145 46%	171 54%	84 50%	73 46%	317 50%	157 48%	101 50%	93 48%	165 53%	97 47%	512 51%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/k - z/l/m/n/o/p/q - z/r/s/t/u
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 7
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	WORKING STATUS			PARTY PREFERENCE (NOT VI)				HH INCOME			CHILD IN HH	IMD QUINTILES					UNWTD TOTAL
		FULL TIME (a)	PART TIME (b)	NOT WOR KING (c)	CON SERV ATIVE (f)	LAB OUR (g)	LIB ERAL DEMO CRAT (h)	NONE (j)	UP TO 24999 (l)	25000 - 49999 (m)	50000 PLUS (n)		1 (A)	2 (B)	3 (C)	4 (D)	5 (E)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	476	134	398	168	328	75	300	167	159	282	270	157	178	167	189	165	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	462	124*	422	168	305	73*	348	183*	133*	252	278	192*	181	163	169	145	1008
	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Inflation/Prices	405	194	50	162	67	144	25	117	87	62	109	127	84	92	58	67	54	402
	40%	42%	40%	38%	40%	47%z	35%	34%	47%	47%	43%	46%	43%	51%zC	35%	40%	38%	40%
Economy/Economic situation	336	172	39	124	64	113	20	103	59	47	104	100	68	47	63	64	56	379
	33%	37%z	31%	29%	38%	37%	27%	30%	32%	36%	41%z	36%	35%	26%	39%B	38%	39%	38%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	295	126	43	126	42	109	27	85	42	58	76	83	48	61	58	47	45	324
	29%	27%	35%	30%	25%	36%z	38%	24%	23%	44%zI	30%	30%	25%	34%	35%	28%	31%	32%
Immigration/immigrants	205	64	30	111	61	37	7	72	51	25	36	41	40	28	38	35	29	206
	20%ag hn	14%	24%a	26%za	36%zg h	12%	9%	21%	28% n	19%	14%	15%	21%	16%	23%	21%	20%	20%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	134	61	12	61	8	59	11	36	25	17	31	29	22	27	26	22	18	141
	13%f	13%	10%	14%	4%	19%zf	15%f	10%	14%	13%	12%	10%	12%	15%	16%	13%	13%	14%
Housing	129	51	24	55	14	43	7	51	36	15	28	32	16	32	19	18	20	124
	13%	11%	20%a	13%	8%	14%	10%	15%	20%z	11%	11%	11%	9%	18%A	12%	11%	14%	12%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	126	59	14	52	15	36	13	33	16	23	36	35	14	25	23	34	22	155
	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%	18%	9%	9%	17%	14%	13%	7%	14%	14%	20%zA	15%	15%
Education/Schools	123	52	25	46	15	55	13	26	11	22	32	43	16	36	16	23	17	139
	12%l	11%	20%za c	11%	9%	18%zf	18%	8%	6%	17%l	13%	16%	8%	20%zA C	10%	14%	12%	14%
Poverty/Inequality	122	62	19	41	15	53	7	33	25	14	35	33	22	20	26	22	20	140
	12%	14%	15%	10%	9%	17%z	10%	9%	14%	11%	14%	12%	11%	11%	16%	13%	14%	14%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/l/g/h/r - z/l/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
 Source : Ipsos (JN Q218)

13 Apr 2023

ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 7

Q.PL01/02

What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?

BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	WORKING STATUS			PARTY PREFERENCE (NOT VI)				HH INCOME			CHILD IN HH	IMD QUINTILES					UNWTD TOTAL
		FULL TIME (a)	PART TIME (b)	NOT WOR KING (c)	CON SERV ATIVE (f)	LAB OUR (g)	LIB ERAL DEMO CRAT (h)	NONE (j)	UP TO 24999 (l)	25000 - 49999 (m)	50000 PLUS (n)		1 (A)	2 (B)	3 (C)	4 (D)	5 (E)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	476	134	398	168	328	75	300	167	159	282	270	157	178	167	189	165	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	462	124*	422	168	305	73*	348	183*	133*	252	278	192*	181	163	169	145	1008
	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	95 9%	53 11%	11 9%	32 8%	13 8%	37 12%	12 16%	19 6%	13 7%	15 11%	29 12%	23 8%	12 6%	14 8%	14 8%	13 8%	25 17% zA BD	111 11%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	89 9%	38 8%	6 5%	44 10%	21 12%	19 6%	8 11%	28 8%	20 11%	14 10%	21 8%	18 7%	18 9%	15 8%	15 9%	15 9%	15 11%	93 9%
Public services in general	67 7%	35 8%	5 4%	27 6%	9 5%	31 10% z	6 9%	15 4%	6 3%	9 7%	22 9%	18 6%	11 6%	10 6%	16 10%	11 6%	13 9%	79 8%
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	60 6% a	19 4%	10 8%	32 8%	16 10%	23 7%	2 3%	14 4%	13 7%	6 4%	16 6%	19 7%	8 4%	16 9%	5 3%	5 3%	17 12% zAC D	73 7%
Petrol prices/Fuel	59 6% nD	24 5%	4 3%	31 7%	12 7%	16 5%	8 11%	18 5%	21 11% zn	6 5%	7 3%	17 6%	18 9% D	17 9% D	7 5%	2 1%	9 6% D	56 6%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	59 6%	35 8%	7 6%	16 4%	3 2%	28 9% zf	6 8%	13 4%	13 7%	13 10%	14 5%	21 8%	11 6%	16 9%	8 5%	11 7%	7 5%	64 6%
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	52 5%	26 6%	4 3%	22 5%	7 4%	11 4%	4 6%	23 7%	7 4%	9 7%	14 6%	14 5%	4 2%	8 5%	4 2%	10 6%	17 12% zAC	63 6%
Transport/Public transport	38 4%	13 3%	5 4%	21 5%	7 4%	12 4%	3 4%	11 3%	7 4%	7 5%	6 2%	10 4%	3 2%	8 5%	6 4%	5 3%	11 8% zA	41 4%
Mental health/ well-being	37 4%	18 4%	5 4%	13 3%	5 3%	19 6% z	5 7%	4 1%	12 7%	7 5%	9 4%	9 3%	10 5%	8 4%	5 3%	6 3%	6 4%	40 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/f/g/h/r - z/i/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
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	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	36 4%	15	3	18	8	13	3	9	11	7	7	10	4	9	9	7	5	42
		3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Local government/ Council tax	35 3%^f	18	5	11	1	13	2	17	8	9	4	9	2	11	7	6	6	35
		4%	4%	3%	*	4%	2%	5%	5%	7% ⁿ	2%	3%	1%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	33 3%	14	4	15	3	12	2	11	3	14	6	10	6	6	3	11	3	39
		3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	10% ^{zn}	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	6% ^z	2%	4%
Race relations	33 3%	10	3	20	3	17	3	6	9	4	8	7	8	10	6	2	3	41
		2%	2%	5%	2%	5% ^z	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Trade unions/ Strikes	31 3%	13	4	14	7	12	4	7	7	6	5	9	7	4	5	4	11	39
		3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7% ^z	4%
UK union/ devolution/reform	31 3%	13	1	17	3	9	5	8	3	5	12	11	6	4	2	4	8	35
		3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%
Food production/ farming	29 3%	7	2	19	3	9	4	9	11	5	4	6	2	11	6	3	6	31
		2%	1%	5% ^{aa}	2%	3%	5%	3%	6% ^{zn}	4%	1%	2%	1%	6% ^z	3%	2%	4%	3%
Taxation	27 3%	14	3	10	2	14	2	7	5	7	6	10	2	9	3	4	7	30
		3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%
International trade/trade deals	27 3%	12	-	15	5	10	2	8	5	6	6	5	4	7	2	4	4	31
		3%	-	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	26 3%	11	3	12	7	7	1	7	5	6	3	9	1	7	3	9	5	28
		2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*	4%	2%	5% ^{zA}	3%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/f/g/h/r - z/l/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
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ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

13 Apr 2023

Table 7
Q.PL01/02
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BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

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	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	24 2%	7 2%	4 4%	13 3%	2 1%	9 3%	2 3%	10 3%	5 3%	6 5%	4 2%	8 3%	2 1%	4 2%	5 3%	6 3%	5 4%	28 3%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	22 2%	8 2%	4 3%	10 2%	4 2%	8 3%	- -	6 2%	7 4%	4 3%	* *	4 1%	8 4%	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	16 2%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	20 2%	10 2%	3 2%	8 2%	2 1%	6 2%	3 4%	8 2%	3 1%	6 4%	6 2%	3 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	8 5%	5 3%	23 2%
Drug abuse	18 2%	6 1%	1 1%	10 2%	6 3%	10 3%	- -	2 *	5 3%	3 2%	1 *	4 1%	2 1%	6 3%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	20 2%
Privatisation	17 2%	10 2%	1 1%	6 1%	- -	8 3%	2 2%	5 2%	4 2%	3 2%	4 2%	6 2%	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	1 1%	5 4%	21 2%
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	15 2%	10 2%	- -	5 1%	3 2%	6 2%	2 3%	- -	4 2%	3 2%	3 1%	4 1%	1 *	5 3%	* *	3 2%	4 3%	18 2%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	12 1%	6 1%	* *	5 1%	1 *	6 2%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	1 *	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 3%	19 2%
Royal Family/ Monarchy	11 1%	4 1%	1 1%	6 1%	- -	5 2%	4 5%	1 *	3 2%	1 *	1 1%	5 2%	2 1%	3 1%	- -	2 1%	4 3%	12 1%
Countryside/Rural life	10 1%	2 1%	* *	7 2%	1 1%	3 1%	- -	5 1%	4 2%	2 2%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	3 2%	14 1%
Animal welfare	10 1%	4 1%	* *	5 1%	1 *	4 1%	1 1%	1 *	3 2%	3 2%	1 1%	4 1%	1 1%	3 2%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	11 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/f/g/h/r - z/i/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
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WEIGHTED BASE	1008	462	124*	422	168	305	73*	348	183*	133*	252	278	192*	181	163	169	145	1008
	100%	46%	12%*	42%	17%	30%	7%*	34%	18%*	13%*	25%	28%	19%*	18%	16%	17%	14%	100%
Northern Ireland	10	5	-	5	1	6	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	4	*	-	4	14
	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	*	-	3%z	1%
Median	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	118	53	20	45	26	47	10	27	24	6	31	26	12	18	21	30	13	124
	12% ^m	11%	16%	11%	15%	15%	13%	8%	13%	5%	12% ^m	9%	6%	10%	13%	18% ^z AE	9%	12%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	3.18	3.12	3.19	3.26	2.96	3.68 ^z	3.41	2.77	3.45	3.72	3.07	3.20	2.87	3.57	3.22	3.19	3.69	3.41
STANDARD ERROR	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.51	0.14	0.30	0.37	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.32	0.20	0.20	0.39	0.12
ERROR VARIANCE	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.02	0.09	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.01
Don't know	186	84	19	83	17	41	11	105	34	14	30	63	48	26	32	17	23	135
	18% ^{fg} mnD	18%	15%	20%	10%	13%	14%	30%	18%	10%	12%	23%	25% ^D	15%	20% ^D	10%	16%	13%
Personal finances (NET)	505	251	62	192	81	178	36	148	100	73	139	159	104	106	73	86	67	512
	50%	54% ^z C	50%	45%	48%	58% ^z	49%	42%	55%	55%	55%	57%	54%	59% ^z C	45%	51%	47%	51%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e - z/f/g/h/r - z/i/m/n - z/v/w/x - z/A/B/C/D/E
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ISSUES INDEX APRIL 2023 (PUBLIC - FINAL)

Table 8

Q.PL01/02**What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?****BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+**

	TOTAL (z)	IMPORTANT ISSUES						AREA			ETHNIC		SECTOR WORKING IN		UNWTD TOTAL
		ECON OMY (a)	NHS/ HOSP ITALS (b)	CRIME (c)	IMMIG RATION (t)	EU/ EUROPE (e)	SCH OOLS (f)	URBAN (g)	SUB- URBAN (h)	RURAL (i)	WHITE (j)	BME (k)	PUBLIC (l)	PRI VATE (m)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	336	295	60*	205	95*	123*	444	346	218	860	133*	104	451	1008
	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Inflation/Prices	405	97	106	24	65	40	49	189	128	88	337	65	43	187	402
	40%at	29%	36%a	39%	32%	42%a	40%a	43%	37%	40%	39%	49%	41%	41%	40%
Economy/Economic situation	336	336	101	26	61	32	45	158	90	88	277	53	44	163	379
	33%h	100%zbc	34%	43%	30%	34%	37%	36%h	26%	40%h	32%	40%	43%z	36%	38%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	295	101	295	26	64	41	90	129	108	59	262	32	37	124	324
	29%	30%	100%zac	44%za	31%	43%za	73%zac	29%	31%	27%	30%	24%	35%	28%	32%
Immigration/ immigrants	205	61	64	19	205	17	18	84	71	50	194	9	16	74	206
	20%km	18%	22%	32%za	100%zab	18%	15%	19%	21%	23%	23%zk	7%	16%	16%	20%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	134	48	50	18	28	23	35	63	46	26	117	17	10	62	141
	13%	14%	17%	29%zab	14%	24%za	28%zab	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	14%	14%
Housing	129	49	47	11	30	21	24	69	41	19	109	18	10	66	124
	13%	15%	16%	19%	15%	22%z	19%	16%	12%	9%	13%	14%	9%	15%	12%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	126	49	43	8	25	15	24	71	26	29	113	12	16	54	155
	12%h	15%	15%	14%	12%	15%	19%z	16%zh	7%	13%	13%	9%	16%	12%	15%
Education/Schools	123	45	90	17	18	17	123	64	39	20	105	18	24	51	139
	12%	13%	31%zae	28%zat	9%	18%t	100%zab	15%	11%	9%	12%	13%	23%zm	11%	14%
Poverty/Inequality	122	46	43	17	14	17	30	54	38	30	106	16	16	64	140
	12%t	14%t	15%t	29%zabt	7%	18%t	24%zab	12%	11%	14%	12%	12%	15%	14%	14%

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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
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	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	95 9%	32 10%	41 14%z	8 13%	17 8%	95 100%zab cft	17 14%	39 9%	34 10%	22 10%	87 10%	8 6%	11 11%	54 12%	111 11%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	89 9%	39 12%	27 9%	12 20%zbt	18 9%	23 24%zab t	19 16%zb	35 8%	31 9%	22 10%	78 9%	10 8%	6 5%	39 9%	93 9%
Public services in general	67 7%	34 10%z	43 14%z	11 19%zt	17 8%	14 15%z	26 21%zat	31 7%	19 6%	16 7%	60 7%	7 5%	9 8%	31 7%	79 8%
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	60 6%	26 8%	26 9%	60 100%zabe ft	19 9%	8 8%	17 14%z	22 5%	27 8%	11 5%	47 5%	12 9%	7 6%	22 5%	73 7%
Petrol prices/Fuel	59 6%	22 7%	24 8%	8 14%z	17 8%	10 11%	16 13%za	38 9%zh	13 4%	8 4%	50 6%	9 7%	6 5%	22 5%	56 6%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	59 6%h	25 7%	29 10%zt	9 15%zt	9 4%	12 13%zt	17 14%zat	34 8%h	10 3%	15 7%	47 5%	11 8%	9 9%	34 8%	64 6%
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	52 5%	25 7%	30 10%z	10 17%za	20 10%z	11 12%z	12 10%	27 6%	14 4%	11 5%	44 5%	7 5%	6 6%	24 5%	63 6%
Transport/Public transport	38 4%	17 5%	27 9%zat	12 20%zabt	8 4%	9 9%z	15 12%zat	15 3%	13 4%	10 5%	33 4%	5 4%	5 5%	13 3%	41 4%
Mental health/ well-being	37 4%h	23 7%z	25 8%z	8 14%zt	8 4%	8 9%z	15 12%zt	26 6%zh	5 1%	6 3%	33 4%	4 3%	5 5%	16 4%	40 4%

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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	336	295	60*	205	95*	123*	444	346	218	860	133*	104	451	1008
	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	36 4%h	17 5%	23 8%z	8 14%za	13 6%	9 10%z	16 13%za	24 5%zh	4 1%	8 4%	28 3%	8 6%	5 4%	16 4%	42 4%
Local government/ Council tax	35 3%	13 4%	26 9%za	6 10%z	9 4%	7 7%	10 8%z	14 3%	14 4%	7 3%	31 4%	4 3%	5 5%	17 4%	35 3%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	33 3%	12 4%	24 8%za	8 13%za	13 6%	5 5%	9 7%z	13 3%	11 3%	10 5%	26 3%	7 5%	4 4%	11 2%	39 4%
Race relations	33 3%	15 4%	14 5%	9 15%zabt	7 3%	7 7%	10 8%z	15 3%	14 4%	4 2%	27 3%	5 4%	3 3%	9 2%	41 4%
Trade unions/ Strikes	31 3%	17 5%	21 7%z	8 13%zat	9 5%	9 9%z	12 10%z	18 4%	6 2%	7 3%	27 3%	4 3%	5 5%	13 3%	39 4%
UK union/ devolution/reform	31 3%	16 5%	15 5%	8 14%zabt	10 5%	12 12%zab	12 10%z	15 3%	8 2%	8 4%	28 3%	3 3%	4 4%	10 2%	35 3%
Food production/ farming	29 3%	14 4%	18 6%z	8 14%zat	7 4%	8 8%z	15 12%zabt	14 3%	8 2%	6 3%	25 3%	4 3%	2 2%	8 2%	31 3%
Taxation	27 3%h	15 4%z	19 6%z	9 15%zabt	8 4%	6 7%z	10 8%z	18 4%h	3 1%	5 2%	19 2%	6 5%	4 3%	13 3%	30 3%
International trade/trade deals	27 3%	19 6%z	15 5%z	7 12%zt	8 4%	14 14%zabt	13 10%zb	13 3%	8 2%	6 3%	21 2%	6 4%	4 4%	9 2%	31 3%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	26 3%	13 4%	15 5%z	9 16%zabf t	10 5%	6 6%	8 7%z	11 3%	9 3%	5 2%	23 3%	2 2%	4 4%	10 2%	28 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/e/f/t - z/g/h/i - z/j/k - z/l/m/n/o - z/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
 Fieldwork dates : 5th April - 12th April 2023
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Table 8

Q.PL01/02**What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?****BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+**

	TOTAL (z)	IMPORTANT ISSUES						AREA			ETHNIC		SECTOR WORKING IN		UNWTD TOTAL
		ECON OMY (a)	NHS/ HOSP ITALS (b)	CRIME (c)	IMMIG RATION (t)	EU/ EUROPE (e)	SCH OOLS (f)	URBAN (g)	SUB- URBAN (h)	RURAL (i)	WHITE (j)	BME (k)	PUBLIC (l)	PRI VATE (m)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	336	295	60*	205	95*	123*	444	346	218	860	133*	104	451	1008
	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	24 2%	10 3%	10 4%	9 15%zabt	4 2%	5 5%	9 8%zat	9 2%	8 2%	7 3%	22 3%	2 1%	2 2%	8 2%	28 3%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	22 2%	8 2%	13 5%z	4 7%z	9 4%	5 6%	9 7%za	11 2%	9 3%	2 1%	19 2%	2 2%	1 1%	11 2%	16 2%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	20 2%	11 3%	14 5%z	7 12%zabt	7 3%	7 7%z	10 8%za	10 2%	2 1%	7 3%	20 2%	- -	3 3%	10 2%	23 2%
Drug abuse	18 2%	11 3%z	12 4%z	10 16%zabt	7 4%	7 8%z	10 8%za	9 2%	4 1%	5 2%	13 2%	4 3%	2 2%	6 1%	20 2%
Privatisation	17 2%	11 3%z	15 5%z	6 11%zat	6 3%	8 9%za	10 8%za	9 2%	5 1%	3 1%	15 2%	2 2%	2 2%	9 2%	21 2%
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	15 2%	11 3%z	10 3%z	5 8%zt	3 1%	6 7%zt	8 7%zt	7 2%	3 1%	5 2%	13 1%	2 1%	2 2%	8 2%	18 2%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	12 1%	9 3%z	11 4%z	5 9%zat	6 3%	5 5%z	7 6%z	7 2%	2 *	3 1%	10 1%	2 1%	3 3%	4 1%	19 2%
Royal Family/ Monarchy	11 1%	7 2%	7 2%	3 5%z	2 1%	6 6%zt	8 6%zabt	7 2%	2 1%	2 1%	7 1%	4 3%	* *	6 1%	12 1%
Countryside/Rural life	10 1%	8 2%z	7 2%z	5 9%zabt	4 2%	4 5%z	6 5%z	4 1%	3 1%	4 2%	10 1%	- -	1 1%	1 *	14 1%
Animal welfare	10 1%	7 2%	8 3%z	3 5%z	5 2%	4 4%z	5 4%z	6 1%	2 *	2 1%	8 1%	2 1%	1 1%	4 1%	11 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/e/f/t - z/g/h/i - z/j/k - z/l/m/n/o - z/p/q/r/s
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Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	IMPORTANT ISSUES						AREA			ETHNIC		SECTOR WORKING IN		UNWTD TOTAL
		ECON OMY (a)	NHS/ HOSP ITALS (b)	CRIME (c)	IMMIG RATION (t)	EU/ EUROPE (e)	SCH OOLS (f)	URBAN (g)	SUB- URBAN (h)	RURAL (i)	WHITE (j)	BME (k)	PUBLIC (l)	PRI VATE (m)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	379	324	73	206	111	139	440	343	225	845	144	218	372	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	336	295	60*	205	95*	123*	444	346	218	860	133*	104	451	1008
	100%	33%	29%	6%*	20%	9%*	12%*	44%	34%	22%	85%	13%*	10%	45%	100%
Northern Ireland	10	8	9	4	2	6	8	7	1	2	8	2	2	2	14
	1%	2%z	3%z	7%zt	1%	6%zt	6%zt	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Median	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	118	43	18	8	15	8	12	53	43	22	97	20	14	57	124
	12%b	13%b	6%	12%	7%	8%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	12%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	3.18	4.17z	4.90z	7.59za bt	4.05z	6.02za t	6.59za bt	3.42	2.86	3.23	3.20	3.22	3.50	3.14	3.41
STANDARD ERROR	0.11	0.26	0.32	1.05	0.31	0.70	0.66	0.19	0.11	0.25	0.12	0.28	0.27	0.16	0.12
ERROR VARIANCE	0.01	0.07	0.10	1.10	0.10	0.48	0.43	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.01
Don't know	186	33	11	1	24	4	3	75	67	44	152	25	11	74	135
	18%abc eftl	10%bf	4%	2%	12%bf	4%	2%	17%	19%	20%	18%	19%	10%	16%	13%
Personal finances (NET)	505	126	133	29	74	51	62	234	160	110	422	78	57	239	512
	50%at	38%	45%a	48%	36%	54%at	50%at	53%	46%	51%	49%	59%	55%	53%	51%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/e/ft - z/g/h/i - z/j/k - z/l/m/n/o - z/p/q/r/s
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Table 9
Q.PL01/02
What do you see as the main/other important issues facing Britain today?
BASE: ALL ADULTS AGED 18+

	TOTAL (z)	AGE WITHIN SOCIAL GRADE						UNWTD TOTAL
		18-34 ABC1 (a)	18-34 C2DE (b)	35-54 ABC1 (c)	35-54 C2DE (d)	55+ ABC1 (e)	55+ C2DE (f)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	125	76	222	99	277	153	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	142*	123*	181	136*	196	184*	1008
	100%	14%*	12%*	18%	13%*	19%	18%*	100%
Inflation/Prices	405	74	56	62	58	63	70	402
	40%e	52%zc	46%	34%	42%	32%	38%	40%
Economy/Economic situation	336	51	41	81	34	68	44	379
	33%f	36%	33%	45%zd	25%	35%	24%	38%
National health service/Hospitals/ Healthcare	295	36	28	50	42	77	51	324
	29%	25%	23%	28%	31%	39%za	28%	32%
Immigration/immigrants	205	15	16	29	22	52	64	206
	20%a	11%	13%	16%	16%	27%za	35%za	20%
Lack of faith in politics / politicians / government	134	15	25	26	8	27	29	141
	13%	11%	20%d	14%	6%	14%	16%	14%
Housing	129	29	17	15	20	22	20	124
	13%c	21%zc	14%	8%	15%	11%	11%	12%
Pollution/ Environment/ Climate change	126	22	13	32	7	29	17	155
	12%	15%d	11%	18%zd	5%	15%d	9%	15%
Education/Schools	123	17	13	27	13	30	16	139
	12%	12%	10%	15%	10%	16%	9%	14%
Poverty/Inequality	122	21	20	25	10	32	9	140
	12%f	15%f	16%f	14%f	7%	16%f	5%	14%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Respondent type : GB Adults 18+
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		18-34 ABC1 (a)	18-34 C2DE (b)	35-54 ABC1 (c)	35-54 C2DE (d)	55+ ABC1 (e)	55+ C2DE (f)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	125	76	222	99	277	153	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	142*	123*	181	136*	196	184*	1008
	100%	14%*	12%*	18%	13%*	19%	18%*	100%
Common Market/ Brexit/EU/Europe/ Euro	95 9%	17 12%	8 6%	18 10%	7 5%	24 12%	16 9%	111 11%
Defence/Foreign affairs/ International terrorism	89 9%	12 8%	7 6%	16 9%	11 8%	22 11%	17 9%	93 9%
Public services in general	67 7%	9 6%	9 8%	15 8%	5 4%	14 7%	9 5%	79 8%
Crime/Law & order/ Violence/ Vandalism/Anti- social (yob) behaviour	60 6%	9 6%	5 4%	6 3%	9 7%	21 11%zcf	7 4%	73 7%
Petrol prices/Fuel	59 6%	4 3%	6 5%	8 4%	15 11%	8 4%	18 10%	56 6%
Low pay/Minimum wage/Fair wages	59 6%	15 11%ze	11 9%	8 5%	6 5%	7 4%	8 4%	64 6%
Unemployment/ Factory closure/ Lack of industry	52 5%	3 2%	5 4%	7 4%	7 5%	18 9%zac f	4 2%	63 6%
Transport/Public transport	38 4%	5 3%	4 3%	3 2%	4 3%	15 8%zc	7 4%	41 4%
Mental health/ well-being	37 4%f	9 6%f	10 8%f	4 2%	3 2%	7 4%	1 *	40 4%
Pensions/Social security/Benefits	36 4%	4 3%	6 5%	7 4%	1 1%	8 4%	7 4%	42 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f
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UNWEIGHTED BASE	1008	125	76	222	99	277	153	1008
WEIGHTED BASE	1008	142*	123*	181	136*	196	184*	1008
	100%	14%*	12%*	18%	13%*	19%	18%*	100%
Local government/ Council tax	35 3%	4 3%	8 6%	4 2%	4 3%	4 2%	9 5%	35 3%
Ageing population/ Social care for the elderly	33 3%	2 2%	3 3%	5 3%	6 5%	8 4%	5 3%	39 4%
Race relations	33 3%	7 5%	8 7%df	4 2%	- -	10 5%df	2 1%	41 4%
Trade unions/ Strikes	31 3%	4 3%	2 2%	5 3%	1 1%	8 4%	7 4%	39 4%
UK union/ devolution/reform	31 3%	4 3%	6 5%	5 3%	3 2%	8 4%	3 1%	35 3%
Food production/ farming	29 3%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	6 4%	6 3%	7 4%	31 3%
Taxation	27 3%	4 3%	8 6%	2 1%	3 2%	6 3%	2 1%	30 3%
International trade/trade deals	27 3%	4 3%	3 3%	5 3%	2 1%	5 2%	4 2%	31 3%
Population levels/ Overpopulation	26 3%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	5 3%	5 2%	8 4%	28 3%
Morality/ Individual behaviour/ Lifestyle	24 2%	6 4%	3 3%	2 1%	3 3%	5 2%	4 2%	28 3%
Coronavirus/ pandemic diseases	22 2%e	2 2%	8 7%zce	1 1%	1 1%	1 *	6 3%	16 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f
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WEIGHTED BASE	1008	142*	123*	181	136*	196	184*	1008
	100%	14%*	12%*	18%	13%*	19%	18%*	100%
Nationalisation/ Government control of institutions	20	1	1	2	1	7	5	23
	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Drug abuse	18	-	4	1	2	6	2	20
	2%	-	4%	*	2%	3%	1%	2%
Privatisation	17	3	4	2	1	4	1	21
	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Nuclear weapons/ Nuclear war/ Disarmament	15	1	4	2	-	4	3	18
	2%	1%	3%	1%	-	2%	1%	2%
Pound/Exchange rate/Value of pound	12	1	3	2	1	3	*	19
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	*	2%
Royal Family/ Monarchy	11	1	5	*	1	3	-	12
	1%	1%	4%z	*	1%	2%	-	1%
Countryside/Rural life	10	-	1	1	2	3	1	14
	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Animal welfare	10	-	3	3	1	3	-	11
	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%
Northern Ireland	10	1	4	1	-	3	*	14
	1%	1%	4%	*	-	2%	*	1%
Median	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	118	20	11	26	7	27	23	124
	12%	14%	9%	14%	5%	14%	13%	12%
MEAN NUMBER OF MENTIONS	3.18	3.23	3.55	2.97	2.72	3.54	2.92	3.41

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f
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WEIGHTED BASE	1008	142*	123*	181	136*	196	184*	1008
	100%	14%*	12%*	18%	13%*	19%	18%*	100%
STANDARD ERROR	0.11	0.26	0.59	0.16	0.25	0.24	0.13	0.12
ERROR VARIANCE	0.01	0.07	0.35	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01
Don't know	186	21	41	22	37	20	30	135
	18%ce	15%	33%za	12%	28%ce	10%	17%	13%
			cef					
Personal finances (NET)	505	89	67	87	72	84	83	512
	50%e	63%zc	54%	48%	53%	43%	45%	51%
		ef						

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - z/a/b/c/d/e/f
 Overlap formulae used. * small base