

Axios-Ipsos American Health Index - Wave 2

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave: Wave 2 Interview dates: May 12-15, 2023 Interviews:

1.095

Margin of error for the total Wave 2 sample: +/-3.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	Very		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 12-15	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-21	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 12-15	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-21	43	43	11	3	1	86	13

Your home and home-life

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 12-15	50	40	8	1	1	90	9
February 17-21	53	38	6	2	1	92	8

Your mental health

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 12-15	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21	46	40	11	2	1	86	13





1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? (Continued)

Your personal finances

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	Very		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 12-15	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21	29	49	15	5	1	78	21

Your physical health

						Total	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/Somewhat	Somewhat/
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	poor	Skipped	good	Very poor
May 12-15	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

Contracting COVID-19

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 12-15	4	20	53	22	1
February 17-21	5	28	51	16	1

Contracting the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 12-15	3	19	55	21	1
February 17-21	4	26	53	16	*

Your typical day-to-day use of a vehicle (car, truck, or SUV)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 12-15	2	21	45	31	1
February 17-21	4	17	47	32	*

Drinking the tap water in your area

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 12-15	5	12	35	48	1

Drinking alcohol in moderation (1-2 drinks per day, or less)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	<u>Skipped</u>
May 12-15	8	13	33	45	1







3. In the past week, how often have you done the following, if at all?

Drove 5 miles per hour or more over the speed limit

		Sometimes,				Total At all	Total
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	<u>times</u>	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	Never
May 12-15	14	36	29	20	1	50	49
February 17-21	13	39	27	20	*	52	47

Used text messages or social media while driving

		Sometimes,				Total At all	<u>Total</u>
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	times	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	sometimes	Never
May 12-15	2	7	21	69	1	9	90
February 17-21	2	6	22	70	*	7	92

Used text messages or social media while walking

		Sometimes,				Total At all	<u>Total</u>
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	<u>times</u>	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	Never
May 12-15	4	20	41	35	1	24	76
February 17-21	3	23	35	38	1	26	74

Wore a face mask in public settings

		Sometimes,				Total At all	Total
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	times	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	Never
May 12-15	9	14	21	56	1	23	77
February 17-21	12	18	26	44	*	30	70

Washed your hands immediately on arriving home or at your place of work

		Sometimes,				Total At all	Total
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	times	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	Never
May 12-15	34	30	22	13	*	64	35
February 17-21	35	30	21	13	*	65	35





4. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Drink alcohol

	Several			Once			Total	
	times a			or			Several	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	day	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	less	Never	Skipped	times/Daily	Once/Never
May 12-15	2	6	19	23	49	1	8	72
February 17-21	1	6	20	22	51	*	7	73

Smoke or use tobacco products

	Several			Once			Total	
	times a			<u>or</u>			Several	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	day	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	less	Never	Skipped	times/Daily	
May 12-15	5	5	4	3	83	*	9	86
February 17-21	5	6	3	3	83	*	10	86

Walk for at least 30 minutes

	Several			Once			Total	
	times a			or			Several	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	day	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	less	Never	Skipped	times/Daily	Once/Never
May 12-15	7	25	33	19	15	1	32	33
February 17-21	5	25	34	22	14	*	30	36

5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Exercise

				Once			<u>Total</u>	
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 12-15	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

Get at least 7 hours of sleep

				Once			Total	
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 12-15	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14





5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? (Continued)

Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

				Once			Total	
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 12-15	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34

Taken an at home COVID test

				Once			Total	
	Every			or			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	day	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 12-15	1	*	3	14	81	*	1	95
February 17-21	1	1	3	16	78	1	2	95

6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

							<u>Smoking</u>			
	Access to			Coronavirus		Opioids	<u>and</u>	<u>Unsafe</u>		
	guns or	Alcohol		and COVID-		and	tobacco	roads or	Something	
Wave:	<u>firearms</u>	<u>abuse</u>	Cancer	<u>19</u>	Obesity	<u>fentanyl</u>	products	driving	<u>else</u>	Skipped
May 12-15	26	3	8	3	20	25	3	3	8	1
February 17-21	17	2	12	6	21	26	3	4	7	1

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21	4	21	42	32	1	25	74

America has already spent enough fighting COVID, it's time to stop and move on

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	28	32	26	13	1	60	39
February 17-21	22	28	32	17	1	50	49



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

						Total	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

The COVID-19 pandemic is over

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	30	32	24	13	1	62	37
February 17-21	18	28	31	21	1	47	52

The government should be doing more to reduce maternal death rates during and after pregnancies

May 12-15	31	42	17	7	2	74	25
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	agree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

May 12-15	37	42	14	5	1	80	19
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

Families should not have to pay any money out of pocket for medical costs for childbirth

May 12-15	28	30	26	15	2	58	41
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						Strongly	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

Black women have higher maternal death rates than white women because they receive lower quality healthcare during pregnancy and birth

May 12-15	24	34	24	15	2	59	39
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						<u>agree /</u>	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 12-15	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 12-15	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 12-15	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21	20	54	22	2	1	74	25

Your personal doctor

						Total A	Total Not
						great	very
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
May 12-15	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? *(Continued)*

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

						<u>Total A</u> great	Total Not very
	A great	A fair	Not very				much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 12-15	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
May 12-15	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21	5	35	35	24	1	41	58

25. How familiar, if at all, are you with the recent recommendations on who should receive an updated bivalent COVID-19 booster shot?

						Total	
				Not at		Very/Some	Total Heard
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but	<u>all</u>		what	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	familiar	Skipped	<u>familiar</u>	<u>familiar</u>
May 12-15	18	30	23	27	1	48	51

20. **[Split-Sample]** Recently, the Centers for Disease Control, or CDC, released a new recommendation that adults age 65 or older, or adults who have a weakened immune system, should receive an additional COVID-19 booster shot. How important, if at all, is it for these groups of people to follow this recommendation?

				Not at		Total	Total Nict/Nict
				<u>all</u>		very/Some	Total Not/Not
Wave:	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	impor		<u>what</u>	<u>at all</u>
Base: N=547	important	<u>important</u>	important	tant	Skipped	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>
May 12-15	36	32	18	12	1	69	30





20. **[Split-Sample]** Recently, doctors and medical experts released a new recommendation that adults age 65 or older, or adults who have a weakened immune system, should receive an additional COVID-19 booster shot. How important, if at all, is it for these groups of people to follow this recommendation?

				Not at		<u>Total</u>	
				<u>all</u>		Very/Some	Total Not/Not
Wave:	Very	Somewhat	Not very	impor		what	at all
Base: N=548	important	<u>important</u>	important	tant	Skipped	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>
May 12-15	37	36	11	15	1	72	26

11. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Health insurance companies covering the cost of weight loss or obesity drugs

						Total	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	/Strongly
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 12-15	30	45	15	8	2	75	23
February 17-21	36	42	14	6	2	78	20

Health insurance companies covering the cost of COVID-19 testing

<i>Wave:</i> May 12-15	support 52	support 34	oppose 8	oppose 5	Skipped 1	support 86	<u>oppose</u> 13
			Somewhat			Somewhat	
						<u>Total</u> Strongly/	Total Somewhat

People quarantining for a minimum of five days if they test positive for COVID-19 or another contagious respiratory virus

						Total	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	/Strongly
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	<u>oppose</u>
May 12-15	41	34	13	11	1	75	24
February 17-21	40	34	14	10	1	74	24

Reducing spending on Medicare and Social Security to reduce the federal deficit

May 12-15	6	16	25	52	2	22	77
Wave:	support	support	oppose	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	/Strongly
						Strongly/	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





11. How much do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)

Requiring Medicaid or SNAP benefits recipients to show proof of work to receive benefits

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 12-15	34	29	19	16	2	63	35

People who are not obese or diabetic using weight loss drugs to lose weight

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	<u>oppose</u>
May 12-15	7	23	36	33	2	29	69

The federal government providing COVID-19 vaccines and treatments for free, regardless of health insurance status

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	support	support	oppose	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 12-15	48	28	13	10	1	76	23

21. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following?

The COVID-19 public health emergency ending this month

				Not at		Total	
				<u>all</u>		Very/Some	Total Heard
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but			what	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	familiar	that's it	<u>ar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	Familiar
May 12-15	35	27	18	19	1	62	37

Changes to who pays for COVID-19 tests and treatment after the public health emergency ends

May 12-15	18	24	20	37	1	41	57
Wave:	familiar	familiar	that's it	ar	Skipped	Familiar	Familiar
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	<u>famili</u>		<u>what</u>	of/Not at all
				<u>all</u>		Very/Some	Total Heard
				Not at		<u>Total</u>	





22. How would you rate the quality of each of the following in your area?

Emergency health care

					Not available	.		_ <u>Total</u>	
					<u>in my</u>	<u>Don't</u>		Excellent/	Total Just
Wave:	Excellent	<u>Good</u>	Just fair	<u>Poor</u>	<u>area</u>	<u>know</u>	Skipped	<u>Good</u>	fair/Poor
May 12-15	26	44	13	5	*	10	1	70	19

Dental care

					Not available			Total	
					in my	Don't		Excellent/	Total Just
Wave:	Excellent	Good	Just fair	<u>Poor</u>	<u>area</u>	<u>know</u>	Skipped	Good	fair/Poor
May 12-15	30	42	12	5	1	8	1	72	18

Primary health care (e.g., annual physical exam, routine doctor visits)

					Not				
					<u>available</u>			<u>Total</u>	
					<u>in my</u>	<u>Don't</u>		Excellent/	Total Just
Wave:	Excellent	Good	Just fair	Poor	<u>area</u>	know	Skipped	Good	fair/Poor
May 12-15	33	43	12	3	*	7	1	76	15

Mental health care

					Not available			<u>Total</u>	
Wave:	Excellent	Good	Just fair	Poor	in my area	<u>Don't</u> know	Skipped	Excellent/ Good	Total Just fair/Poor
May 12-15	11	28	21	9	1	29	1	<u>39</u>	31

OB/GYN care

					Not available			<u>Total</u>	
Wave:					in my	Don't		Excellent/	Total Just
Base: Women	Excellent	Good	Just fair	Poor	area	know	Skipped	Good	fair/Poor
May 12-15	23	39	10	3	1	24	*	62	13

Men's reproductive health care

					Not			Total	
					<u>available</u>			<u>Total</u>	
Wave:					<u>in my</u>	<u>Don't</u>		Excellent/	Total Just
Base: Men	Excellent	Good	Just fair	<u>Poor</u>	<u>area</u>	<u>know</u>	Skipped	Good	fair/Poor
May 12-15	10	26	10	4	1	48	1	36	13





22. How would you rate the quality of each of the following in your area? *(Continued)*Abortion providers

					Not available			<u>Total</u>	
					in my	Don't		Excellent/	Total Just
Wave:	Excellent	Good	<u>Just fair</u>	Poor	area	<u>know</u>	Skipped	Good	fair/Poor
May 12-15	4	9	6	6	9	65	1	13	12

23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People should be able to decide for themselves their gender identity

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
			<u>Neither</u>				agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	agree	disagree
May 12-15	28	16	24	7	24	1	44	31

Teenagers should be able to decide for themselves their gender identity

May 12-15	18	14	22	12	32	2	33	44
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
			<u>Neither</u>				agree /	disagree /
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

LGBTQ people should have the same abortion rights as heterosexual people

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
			<u>Neither</u>				agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	<u>agree</u>	disagree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	44	14	29	2	9	2	58	11

Parents supporting their transgender children with transitioning genders are committing something like child abuse

May 12-15	23	13	24	10	28	2	36	38
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	disagree
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
			<u>Neither</u>				<u>agree /</u>	disagree /
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

I am comfortable around LGBTQ people

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
			<u>Neither</u>				agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	agree nor	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	disagree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 12-15	41	22	26	5	5	2	63	10

14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
May 12-15	4	93	2	1
February 17-21	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	7	89	3	1
February 17-21	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	10	88	2	1
February 17-21	9	90	1	1

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
May 12-15	4	92	3	1
February 17-21	4	93	2	1

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	5	92	3	1
February 17-21	8	91	1	1





14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	10	87	2	1

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used cannabis or marijuana

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	19	76	4	1
February 17-21	20	78	2	1

Used hallucinogenic drugs

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
May 12-15	1	93	4	1
February 17-21	2	94	2	1

Used prescription pain medications for which they had a prescription

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	24	71	4	1
February 17-21	27	69	2	1

Used prescription pain medications that they did NOT have a prescription for

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 12-15	3	91	5	1
February 17-21	4	93	2	1

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>	Skipped
May 12-15	5	91	4	1
February 17-21	4	94	2	1

Used other illegal drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
May 12-15	2	93	5	1
February 17-21	2	95	2	1

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24. Have you ever...

Been physically hurt by a current or ex-romantic or sexual partner

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 12-15	11	85	3	1

Been insulted, talked down to, or otherwise emotionally abused by a current or ex-romantic or sexual partner

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 12-15	24	72	4	1

19. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	ABC/ CBS/ NBC News	CNN	Cons ervati ve onlin e news	Digit al or onli ne new s	FOX New S	MS NBC	New York Times/ Washin gton Post	Public televisi on or radio	Social media	Your local newsp aper	Telem undo or Univisi on	Oth er	Non e of thes e	Skipp ed
May 12- 15	20	4	1	16	7	4	3	8	11	3	2	7	14	1
February 17-21	22	3	1	16	10	3	3	6	13	2	2	7	11	1

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About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted May 12 to May 15, 2023 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,095 adults ages 18+.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the US. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status and household income. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2022 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School graduate, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor's and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.12. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:		
Wave 2	May 12-15, 2023	1,095		
Wave 1	February 17-21, 2023	1.213		





About Ipsos

lpsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multispecialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

