## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

## Reuters/lpsos Poll: Russia Ukraine Conflict

## Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/lpsos poll conducted between June 26-27, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 1,004 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3059Y22. How closely, if at all, have you been following stories about...?...the Russian invasion of Ukraine | Very closely | 18\% | 18\% | 19\% | 24\% |
|  | Somewhat closely | 39\% | 48\% | 45\% | 25\% |
|  | Not so closely | 27\% | 24\% | 24\% | 33\% |
|  | Not closely at all | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% |
|  | Don't know | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3059Y22. How closely, if at all, have you been following stories about...?...inflation and increasing prices | Very closely | 39\% | 36\% | 46\% | 40\% |
|  | Somewhat closely | 37\% | 43\% | 37\% | 32\% |
|  | Not so closely | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | 18\% |
|  | Not closely at all | 7\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% |
|  | Don't know | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3059Y22. How closely, if at all, have you been following stories about...?...climate change and severe weather | Very closely | 20\% | 27\% | 15\% | 17\% |
|  | Somewhat closely | 43\% | 54\% | 35\% | 45\% |
|  | Not so closely | 23\% | 14\% | 30\% | 28\% |
|  | Not closely at all | 13\% | 5\% | 20\% | 10\% |
|  | Don't know | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3060Y22. How much have you heard, if anything, about the following...? Wagner mercenary revolt in Russia | A lot | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% | 22\% |
|  | Some | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 23\% |
|  | Very little | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  | Nothing at all | 29\% | 23\% | 23\% | 33\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3060Y22. How much have you heard, if anything, about the following...? Ukraine counteroffensive against Russian forces in Ukraine | A lot | 17\% | 22\% | 16\% | 14\% |
|  | Some | 41\% | 45\% | 44\% | 39\% |
|  | Very little | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 23\% |
|  | Nothing at all | 18\% | 10\% | 11\% | 24\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3015Y22. How familiar are you, if at all, with the conflict between Ukraine and Russia? | Very familiar | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% |
|  | Somewhat familiar | 49\% | 59\% | 53\% | 38\% |
|  | Heard of it, not familiar | 20\% | 12\% | 21\% | 24\% |
|  | Have not heard of it | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 8\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere | Strongly agree | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 19\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 30\% | 25\% | 37\% | 27\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 36\% | 37\% | 37\% | 35\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 23\% | 32\% | 16\% | 18\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere | Total Agree | 41\% | 31\% | 48\% | 47\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 59\% | 69\% | 52\% | 53\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine | Strongly agree | 22\% | 13\% | 30\% | 19\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 40\% | 37\% | 38\% | 47\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 28\% | 37\% | 25\% | 25\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine | Total Agree | 62\% | 50\% | 68\% | 66\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 38\% | 50\% | 32\% | 34\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked by nondemocratic countries | Strongly agree | 21\% | 32\% | 13\% | 17\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 46\% | 48\% | 45\% | 50\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 25\% | 15\% | 34\% | 22\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 11\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked by nondemocratic countries |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Agree | 67\% | 80\% | 58\% | 67\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 33\% | 20\% | 42\% | 33\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Doing nothing in Ukraine will encourage Russia to take further military action in Ukraine | Strongly agree | 30\% | 42\% | 28\% | 22\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 45\% | 43\% | 47\% | 46\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 19\% | 13\% | 21\% | 24\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Doing nothing in Ukraine will encourage Russia to take further military action in Ukraine | Total Agree | 75\% | 85\% | 74\% | 68\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 25\% | 15\% | 26\% | 32\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Russia is losing the war in Ukraine | Strongly agree | 11\% | 15\% | 8\% | 11\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 50\% | 57\% | 46\% | 50\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 33\% | 23\% | 42\% | 32\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Russia is losing the war in Ukraine | Total Agree | 61\% | 72\% | 54\% | 61\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 39\% | 28\% | 46\% | 39\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you...? Aid to Ukraine shows China and other global competitors that the U.S. has the will and capability to protect our interests, our allies, and ourselves | Strongly agree | 26\% | 35\% | 23\% | 20\% |
|  | Tend to agree | 50\% | 53\% | 53\% | 49\% |
|  | Tend to disagree | 17\% | 11\% | 20\% | 22\% |
|  | Strongly disagree | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM268Y14. To what extent do you... Aid to Ukraine shows China and other global competitors that the U.S. has the will and capability to protect our interests, our allies, and ourselves | Total Agree | 76\% | 88\% | 76\% | 69\% |
|  | Total Disagree | 24\% | 12\% | 24\% | 31\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should continue its diplomatic efforts with Russia | Yes | 63\% | 65\% | 68\% | 62\% |
|  | No | 37\% | 35\% | 32\% | 38\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should send troops to Ukraine to help defend Ukraine from a Russian invasion | Yes | 31\% | 46\% | 19\% | 23\% |
|  | No | 69\% | 54\% | 81\% | 77\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine | Yes | 65\% | 81\% | 56\% | 57\% |
|  | No | 35\% | 19\% | 44\% | 43\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM396Y14. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should send financial aid to Ukraine, in addition to sending weapons | Yes | 54\% | 72\% | 39\% | 50\% |
|  | No | 46\% | 28\% | 61\% | 50\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3014Y22. Considering everything you know about the issue, who is primarily to blame for the current situation between Russia and Ukraine? (Select one) | Russian President Vladimir Putin | 67\% | 79\% | 65\% | 57\% |
|  | Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | President Joe Biden | 10\% | 6\% | 16\% | 9\% |
|  | NATO (The North Atlantic Treaty Organization) allies | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | Someone else | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | Not sure | 16\% | 7\% | 13\% | 26\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Fuel and gas prices | A great deal | 41\% | 32\% | 52\% | 41\% |
|  | A fair amount | 29\% | 33\% | 29\% | 26\% |
|  | A little bit | 16\% | 22\% | 13\% | 13\% |
|  | Not at all | 8\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% |
|  | Don't know | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Fuel and gas prices | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 70\% | 65\% | 81\% | 68\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 25\% | 32\% | 17\% | 25\% |
|  | Don't know | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Ukrainian people | A great deal | 27\% | 35\% | 25\% | 24\% |
|  | A fair amount | 35\% | 38\% | 39\% | 29\% |
|  | A little bit | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% | 23\% |
|  | Not at all | 12\% | 7\% | 12\% | 16\% |
|  | Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Ukrainian people | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 61\% | 73\% | 63\% | 52\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 31\% | 21\% | 33\% | 39\% |
|  | Don't know | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American military personnel in Europe | A great deal | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% |
|  | A fair amount | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 23\% |
|  | A little bit | 30\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% |
|  | Not at all | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | 18\% |
|  | Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% | 10\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American military personnel in Europe | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 42\% | 44\% | 46\% | 37\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 49\% | 49\% | 48\% | 52\% |
|  | Don`t know & 10\% & 7\% & 6\% & 10\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Potential use of nuclear weapons in Ukraine} & A great deal & 29\% & 34\% & 30\% & 27\% \\ \hline & A fair amount & 28\% & 30\% & 28\% & 27\% \\ \hline & A little bit & 24\% & 23\% & 27\% & 26\% \\ \hline & Not at all & 11\% & 9\% & 11\% & 11\% \\ \hline & Don't know & 8\% & 4\% & 4\% & 9\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Potential use of nuclear weapons in Ukraine} & Total A great deal/ fair amount & 57\% & 64\% & 58\% & 54\% \\ \hline & Total a little bit/not at all & 36\% & 32\% & 38\% & 37\% \\ \hline & Don`t know | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American political division and conflict | A great deal | 35\% | 41\% | 38\% | 29\% |
|  | A fair amount | 30\% | 30\% | 33\% | 33\% |
|  | A little bit | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% |
|  | Not at all | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% |
|  | Don't know | 9\% | 5\% | 5\% | 12\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American political division and conflict | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 65\% | 71\% | 71\% | 62\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 26\% | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% |
|  | Don`t know & 9\% & 5\% & 5\% & 12\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American politicians who have accepted campaign money from Russia} & A great deal & 30\% & 39\% & 29\% & 27\% \\ \hline & A fair amount & 24\% & 24\% & 30\% & 23\% \\ \hline & A little bit & 20\% & 22\% & 20\% & 21\% \\ \hline & Not at all & 13\% & 10\% & 12\% & 14\% \\ \hline & Don't know & 12\% & 7\% & 9\% & 15\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? American politicians who have accepted campaign money from Russia} & Total A great deal/ fair amount & 55\% & 62\% & 58\% & 50\% \\ \hline & Total a little bit/not at all & 33\% & 31\% & 33\% & 35\% \\ \hline & Don`t know | 12\% | 7\% | 9\% | 15\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia influencing the2024 American presidential election through misinformation and propaganda online | A great deal | 26\% | 37\% | 22\% | 21\% |
|  | A fair amount | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% |
|  | A little bit | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | 23\% |
|  | Not at all | 20\% | 12\% | 23\% | 22\% |
|  | Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia influencing the2024 American presidential election through misinformation and propaganda online | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 48\% | 60\% | 44\% | 46\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 42\% | 32\% | 49\% | 44\% |
|  | Don`t know & 10\% & 7\% & 7\% & 10\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia funneling money indirectly to American political candidates and campaigns} & A great deal & 25\% & 36\% & 23\% & 18\% \\ \hline & A fair amount & 22\% & 22\% & 27\% & 20\% \\ \hline & A little bit & 24\% & 23\% & 24\% & 31\% \\ \hline & Not at all & 17\% & 12\% & 18\% & 18\% \\ \hline & Don't know & 11\% & 6\% & 8\% & 13\% \\ \hline & Total & 1004 & 400 & 383 & 137 \\ \hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia funneling money indirectly to American political candidates and campaigns} & Total A great deal/ fair amount & 48\% & 58\% & 50\% & 39\% \\ \hline & Total a little bit/not at all & 41\% & 36\% & 42\% & 49\% \\ \hline & Don`t know | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 13\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia using social media to spread propaganda in the United States and Europe | A great deal | 23\% | 32\% | 18\% | 22\% |
|  | A fair amount | 24\% | 26\% | 27\% | 21\% |
|  | A little bit | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | 27\% |
|  | Not at all | 21\% | 16\% | 23\% | 21\% |
|  | Don't know | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3027Y22. How much are your worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Russia using social media to spread propaganda in the United States and Europe | Total A great deal/ fair amount | 47\% | 57\% | 45\% | 43\% |
|  | Total a little bit/not at all | 43\% | 37\% | 46\% | 48\% |
|  | Don't know | 10\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports tougher measures to secure the U.S. border | Much more likely | 38\% | 24\% | 63\% | 30\% |
|  | Somewhat more likely | 33\% | 37\% | 26\% | 38\% |
|  | Somewhat less likely | 21\% | 29\% | 9\% | 26\% |
|  | Much less likely | 8\% | 10\% | 2\% | 6\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports tougher measures to secure the U.S. border | Total more likely | 71\% | 61\% | 89\% | 68\% |
|  | Total less likely | 29\% | 39\% | 11\% | 32\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Continues to support Ukraine with military aid | Much more likely | 22\% | 35\% | 15\% | 18\% |
|  | Somewhat more likely | 45\% | 50\% | 42\% | 44\% |
|  | Somewhat less likely | 21\% | 11\% | 30\% | 21\% |
|  | Much less likely | 12\% | 4\% | 13\% | 16\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Continues to support Ukraine with military aid | Total more likely | 67\% | 85\% | 57\% | 62\% |
|  | Total less likely | 33\% | 15\% | 43\% | 38\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports the NATO alliance | Much more likely | 27\% | 44\% | 18\% | 21\% |
|  | Somewhat more likely | 46\% | 42\% | 53\% | 43\% |
|  | Somewhat less likely | 17\% | 10\% | 20\% | 21\% |
|  | Much less likely | 10\% | 4\% | 9\% | 14\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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|  |  | All Respondents | Democrats | Republicans | Independents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports the NATO alliance | Total more likely | 73\% | 86\% | 71\% | 64\% |
|  | Total less likely | 27\% | 14\% | 29\% | 36\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports Russia by advocating lifting sanctions | Much more likely | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 12\% |
|  | Somewhat more likely | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 20\% |
|  | Somewhat less likely | 35\% | 29\% | 48\% | 24\% |
|  | Much less likely | 45\% | 52\% | 37\% | 44\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM3111Y23. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports Russia by advocating lifting sanctions | Total more likely | 20\% | 19\% | 15\% | 32\% |
|  | Total less likely | 80\% | 81\% | 85\% | 68\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |
| TM1978Y20. In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for [RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER OF 'Donald Trump' and 'Joe Biden'] Donald Trump or Joe Biden? | Donald Trump | 36\% | 6\% | 74\% | 30\% |
|  | Joe Biden | 38\% | 77\% | 10\% | 29\% |
|  | Some other candidate | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election | 18\% | 13\% | 9\% | 32\% |
|  | Not sure | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 4\% |
|  | Total | 1004 | 400 | 383 | 137 |

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## About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between June 26-27, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,004 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 400 Democrats, 383 Republicans, and 137 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from lpsos' online panel, partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the lpsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following ( $n=1,004$, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/5.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 6.0 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 6.1 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 10.3 percentage points for independents.

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## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY


#### Abstract

About Ipsos Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP


