



TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

System is Broken Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: March 21 - 29, 2023

Number of interviews: 1,030

Number of Republican interviews: 275

Number of Democrat interviews: 309

Number of Independent interviews: 359

Margin of error: +/- 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents

Margin of error: +/- 6.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level cafor Republican respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrat respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Independent respondents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

*NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable*



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Annotated Questionnaire:

1. Which of the following topics are the most important issues facing the country? (Select up to three)

	All Americans (N=1,030)	Republican (N=275)	Democrat (N=309)	Independent (N=359)
Inflation or increasing costs	45	56	32	49
Gun violence	28	13	43	27
Political extremism or polarization	22	16	24	27
Climate change	21	6	36	21
Government budget and debt	18	30	9	19
Immigration	17	35	7	14
Healthcare	17	13	22	16
Crime	16	26	11	14
Race and racism	13	4	21	12
Economic inequality	12	3	20	12
Abortion	12	9	16	10
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	11	13	6	13
Opioid or drug addiction	10	10	9	12
Taxes	8	14	5	8
Education	8	7	8	8
Election security or fraud	6	10	2	7
COVID-19/coronavirus	4	2	6	3
Natural disasters	4	2	4	6
Unemployment	3	2	2	3
Other	3	4	2	3
None of these	1	1	1	*
Skipped	1	*	1	*

2. Do you think the country is generally headed in the right direction, or is it off on the wrong track?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Right direction	24	6	48	19
Wrong track	74	93	51	79
Skipped	2	1	1	1

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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Summary of Agree

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
The mainstream media is more interested in making money than telling the truth	73	84	59	78
The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful	69	54	80	73
Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me	64	67	50	72
America needs a strong leader to take the country back from the rich and powerful	61	64	62	62
Racism is built into the American economy, government, and educational system	53	33	71	52
Faith and religion are important parts of American life	53	78	45	47
Black people do not have the same opportunities as white people in the U.S.	47	19	74	46
When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants	44	64	29	44
People who talk about their conservative beliefs are often disrespected	40	69	20	40
Traditional family structures, with a wage-earning father and home-making mother, best equips children to succeed	39	60	25	38
These days I feel like a stranger in my own country	37	48	29	37
Immigrants take important social services away from real Americans	35	63	16	35
Social policies, such as affirmative action, discriminate unfairly against white people	33	60	14	32
Immigrants take jobs away from real Americans	24	47	14	20
The United States would be stronger if we stopped immigration	24	50	12	19



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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (cont.)

Summary of Agree

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
To fix America, we need a strong leader willing to break the rules.	24	35	17	24
America would be better off if we let in all immigrants who wanted to come here	13	5	23	11

a. Social policies, such as affirmative action, discriminate unfairly against white people

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	12	24	3	12
Somewhat agree	21	36	11	21
Neither agree nor disagree	24	22	21	27
Somewhat disagree	12	5	15	15
Strongly disagree	24	7	44	20
Don't know	6	6	5	5
Skipped	1	-	2	1
Agree (net)	33	60	14	32
Disagree (net)	36	12	60	35

b. People who talk about their conservative beliefs are often disrespected

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	17	34	5	15
Somewhat agree	23	34	15	24
Neither agree nor disagree	30	18	34	34
Somewhat disagree	12	4	20	11
Strongly disagree	11	5	18	10
Don't know	5	3	7	4
Skipped	1	1	1	1
Agree (net)	40	69	20	40
Disagree (net)	23	10	38	22



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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*cont.*)

c. Black people do not have the same opportunities as white people in the U.S.

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	22	7	43	18
Somewhat agree	25	12	31	28
Neither agree nor disagree	17	17	14	16
Somewhat disagree	14	22	5	17
Strongly disagree	20	40	5	19
Don't know	2	1	1	1
Skipped	1	-	1	1
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>46</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>36</i>

d. Racism is built into the American economy, government, and educational system

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	25	14	38	22
Somewhat agree	28	19	33	30
Neither agree nor disagree	16	16	13	17
Somewhat disagree	13	13	9	17
Strongly disagree	15	34	4	13
Don't know	2	3	2	1
Skipped	1	-	1	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>52</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>30</i>

e. Immigrants take jobs away from real Americans

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	10	25	5	6
Somewhat agree	14	22	9	14
Neither agree nor disagree	20	19	15	22
Somewhat disagree	20	16	17	26
Strongly disagree	32	15	52	30
Don't know	2	3	1	1
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>20</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>56</i>

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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*cont.*)
 f. Immigrants take important social services away from real Americans

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	18	36	8	15
Somewhat agree	18	27	8	20
Neither agree nor disagree	18	15	17	19
Somewhat disagree	17	10	17	21
Strongly disagree	26	8	46	24
Don't know	3	3	2	1
Skipped	1	*	1	-
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>35</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>45</i>

- g. When jobs are scarce, employers should prioritize hiring people of this country over immigrants

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	24	43	13	21
Somewhat agree	20	20	16	23
Neither agree nor disagree	29	22	29	32
Somewhat disagree	10	6	16	11
Strongly disagree	13	7	21	11
Don't know	3	1	3	2
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>21</i>

- h. America would be better off if we let in all immigrants who wanted to come here

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	4	1	8	3
Somewhat agree	9	4	15	8
Neither agree nor disagree	19	6	28	18
Somewhat disagree	24	17	24	29
Strongly disagree	41	71	19	40
Don't know	3	1	4	2
Skipped	1	*	1	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>69</i>

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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(cont.)*
 i. The United States would be stronger if we stopped immigration

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	12	27	5	8
Somewhat agree	12	23	7	11
Neither agree nor disagree	23	21	17	26
Somewhat disagree	18	13	16	22
Strongly disagree	32	14	51	31
Don't know	2	1	3	1
Skipped	1	*	2	1
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>53</i>

- j. America needs a strong leader to take the country back from the rich and powerful

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	34	43	33	31
Somewhat agree	27	21	29	31
Neither agree nor disagree	24	20	23	26
Somewhat disagree	6	7	4	7
Strongly disagree	6	6	8	4
Don't know	2	2	2	1
Skipped	1	-	1	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>

- k. To fix America, we need a strong leader willing to break the rules.

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	10	14	6	10
Somewhat agree	15	21	11	14
Neither agree nor disagree	23	18	20	27
Somewhat disagree	16	17	15	19
Strongly disagree	32	28	43	28
Don't know	3	2	4	2
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>24</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>46</i>

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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*cont.*)

l. The American economy is rigged to advantage the rich and powerful

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	40	23	52	42
Somewhat agree	29	31	29	31
Neither agree nor disagree	15	16	12	15
Somewhat disagree	8	16	3	8
Strongly disagree	5	12	2	2
Don't know	2	2	2	2
Skipped	1	1	1	-
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>73</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>10</i>

m. Traditional parties and politicians don't care about people like me

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	32	30	23	39
Somewhat agree	32	37	26	34
Neither agree nor disagree	21	16	27	19
Somewhat disagree	8	9	12	6
Strongly disagree	4	4	7	2
Don't know	3	3	3	1
Skipped	1	-	2	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>72</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>8</i>

n. The mainstream media is more interested in making money than telling the truth

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	45	64	25	48
Somewhat agree	28	21	34	30
Neither agree nor disagree	15	8	21	15
Somewhat disagree	5	4	9	4
Strongly disagree	4	2	8	2
Don't know	2	1	2	1
Skipped	1	*	2	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>78</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>7</i>

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3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*cont.*)
 o. These days I feel like a stranger in my own country

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	12	18	9	11
Somewhat agree	25	30	20	26
Neither agree nor disagree	27	25	25	27
Somewhat disagree	15	11	14	19
Strongly disagree	19	14	29	15
Don't know	2	1	2	2
Skipped	1	-	1	-
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>34</i>

- p. Faith and religion are important parts of American life

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	30	55	18	25
Somewhat agree	23	22	26	23
Neither agree nor disagree	21	13	20	26
Somewhat disagree	10	5	13	11
Strongly disagree	13	4	19	15
Don't know	2	1	2	0
Skipped	1	-	1	-
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>47</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>26</i>

- q. Traditional family structures, with a wage-earning father and home-making mother, best equips children to succeed

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly agree	18	32	10	16
Somewhat agree	21	28	15	22
Neither agree nor disagree	25	21	23	27
Somewhat disagree	15	10	16	17
Strongly disagree	18	7	33	15
Don't know	3	2	3	2
Skipped	1	-	1	*
<i>Agree (net)</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>38</i>
<i>Disagree (net)</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>33</i>

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4. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Abortion should be illegal in all cases	9	15	7	7
Abortion should be illegal in most cases	26	46	12	24
Abortion should be legal in most cases	35	25	34	42
Abortion should be legal in all cases	27	13	45	24
Skipped	3	1	1	3
<i>Illegal (net)</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>Legal (net)</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>66</i>

5. On a scale of 0-10, how much involvement, if any, do you think the U.S. Government should have in America's economy?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
0	4	6	1	4
1	3	3	2	4
2	3	6	2	3
3	6	11	3	5
4	5	8	2	5
5	21	23	17	22
6	9	7	11	9
7	13	9	15	16
8	11	5	18	10
9	3	3	4	3
10	9	7	14	8
Don't know	12	12	10	10
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Mean (excludes DK)</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>

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6. Which of the following is closer to your view...

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Anyone who believes in American ideals and pledges allegiance can become an American citizen	83	81	85	85
People need to be born in America to be real Americans	14	16	14	13
Skipped	3	3	1	2

7. Which of the following is closer to your view...

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
God has granted America a special role in history	31	51	19	26
America has no special destiny and its future is what it makes of it	66	45	79	72
Skipped	4	4	2	2

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8. From the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real American?

Summary of Yes

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Born and raised in the United States	88	92	90	88
Served in America's armed forces	83	87	85	82
Naturalized citizen	81	80	84	82
Born and raised in the United States to immigrant parents	80	76	85	82
Gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender	71	64	81	73
Naturalized citizen who does not speak fluent English	67	58	74	69
White Christian	59	65	65	55
Someone born and raised abroad by American parents	57	58	65	56
Lifelong legal immigrant, not a naturalized citizen	55	43	63	57
Immigrant who is married to an American citizen	55	48	64	56
Has a criminal background	53	45	62	55
Has extreme political views	43	46	50	41
Lifelong undocumented immigrant	28	10	44	27

a. Gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	71	64	81	73
No	8	11	8	6
Don't know	18	22	11	19
Skipped	2	2	1	2

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8. From the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real American?
(cont.)

b. Served in America's armed forces

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	83	87	85	82
No	6	5	6	5
Don't know	10	6	7	12
Skipped	2	2	1	2

c. Has a criminal background

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	53	45	62	55
No	18	23	18	16
Don't know	26	29	19	27
Skipped	2	2	1	2

d. Has extreme political views

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	43	46	50	41
No	22	18	24	24
Don't know	32	33	25	33
Skipped	2	3	1	2

e. Lifelong undocumented immigrant

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	28	10	44	27
No	48	74	31	45
Don't know	22	14	23	25
Skipped	2	2	2	2

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8. From the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real American?
(cont.)

f. Lifelong legal immigrant, not a naturalized citizen

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	55	43	63	57
No	24	38	19	19
Don't know	20	17	17	22
Skipped	2	1	1	2

g. Naturalized citizen

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	81	80	84	82
No	5	6	5	3
Don't know	13	13	9	13
Skipped	2	2	1	2

h. Naturalized citizen who does not speak fluent English

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	67	58	74	69
No	16	24	15	13
Don't know	15	16	10	16
Skipped	2	2	1	2

i. Immigrant who is married to an American citizen

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	55	48	64	56
No	22	30	19	21
Don't know	21	21	15	21
Skipped	2	1	2	2

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8. From the list below, please indicate if you think a person like this is or is not a real American?
(cont.)

j. Someone born and raised abroad by American parents

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	57	58	65	56
No	21	23	18	22
Don't know	20	18	16	20
Skipped	2	1	1	2

k. Born and raised in the United States to immigrant parents

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	80	76	85	82
No	8	12	6	5
Don't know	11	12	8	11
Skipped	2	1	1	2

l. Born and raised in the United States

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	88	92	90	88
No	3	3	3	2
Don't know	7	4	6	8
Skipped	2	1	1	2

m. White Christian

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	59	65	65	55
No	11	7	13	11
Don't know	28	25	21	32
Skipped	2	2	1	2

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9. Do you consider yourself to be a real American?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Yes	90	96	90	89
No	4	2	4	5
Don't know	6	2	6	6
Skipped	*	-	*	*

10. Is it more important for a child to have independence or respect for their elders?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Independence, strongly	7	3	10	7
Independence, somewhat	16	5	24	19
Respect for elders, somewhat	20	17	20	22
Respect for elders, strongly	49	69	39	44
Don't know	7	6	7	6
Skipped	1	*	1	1
<i>Independence (net)</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Respect for elders (net)</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>67</i>

11. Is it more important for a child to be obedient or self-reliant?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Obedient, strongly	20	30	19	15
Obedient, somewhat	18	22	17	18
Self-reliant, somewhat	35	28	36	40
Self-reliant, strongly	17	13	21	18
Don't know	7	5	7	8
Skipped	2	2	1	2
<i>Obedient (net)</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>33</i>
<i>Self-reliant (net)</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>58</i>

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12. Is it more important for a child to be considerate or well-behaved?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Considerate, strongly	28	28	30	26
Considerate, somewhat	26	21	27	29
Well-behaved, somewhat	13	14	10	16
Well-behaved, strongly	23	27	24	20
Don't know	8	8	7	8
Skipped	2	3	1	2
<i>Considerate (net)</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>55</i>
<i>Well-behaved (net)</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>35</i>

13. Is it more important for a child to have curiosity or good manners?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Curiosity, strongly	13	11	18	12
Curiosity, somewhat	28	22	30	32
Good manners, somewhat	22	22	20	26
Good manners, strongly	25	35	24	20
Don't know	9	9	7	8
Skipped	2	3	1	2
<i>Curiosity (net)</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Good manners (net)</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>45</i>

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14. Do you support or oppose the following?

Summary of Support

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Automatically deporting any undocumented immigrant convicted of a felony crime	78	92	67	81
Providing a pathway to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants currently living in the U.S.	65	45	76	70
Grant legal status to all undocumented immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes in the U.S. at least 3 years and have not been convicted of any felony crimes	65	48	77	67
Increasing funding and the number of border patrol agents on the U.S.-Mexico border	63	87	46	64
Forbidding undocumented immigrants from accessing U.S. social services like Medicaid or food assistance	56	83	34	58
Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border	42	82	17	38

a. Building a wall along the U.S.-Mexico border

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	26	62	6	19
Somewhat support	16	19	10	19
Somewhat oppose	13	5	15	18
Strongly oppose	31	5	57	30
Don't know	11	6	10	12
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>38</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>48</i>

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14. Do you support or oppose the following? (cont.)

b. Providing a pathway to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants currently living in the U.S.

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	33	14	50	32
Somewhat support	32	32	25	38
Somewhat oppose	11	15	9	11
Strongly oppose	14	29	7	10
Don't know	9	9	7	9
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>70</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>21</i>

c. Increasing funding and the number of border patrol agents on the U.S.-Mexico border

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	33	66	16	28
Somewhat support	29	21	30	35
Somewhat oppose	12	4	19	11
Strongly oppose	10	2	18	9
Don't know	14	6	15	16
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>64</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>20</i>

d. Grant legal status to all undocumented immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes in the U.S. at least 3 years and have not been convicted of any felony crimes - Do you support or oppose

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	33	17	49	32
Somewhat support	31	31	28	35
Somewhat oppose	12	17	8	11
Strongly oppose	13	25	6	11
Don't know	9	7	8	10
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>22</i>



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14. Do you support or oppose the following? (cont.)

e. Forbidding undocumented immigrants from accessing U.S. social services like Medicaid or food assistance

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	34	64	14	32
Somewhat support	22	20	20	26
Somewhat oppose	16	6	25	17
Strongly oppose	16	4	25	15
Don't know	10	5	15	9
Skipped	2	2	2	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>58</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>32</i>

f. Automatically deporting any undocumented immigrant convicted of a felony crime

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Strongly support	58	86	40	58
Somewhat support	20	6	27	23
Somewhat oppose	7	2	11	7
Strongly oppose	5	1	10	3
Don't know	8	3	11	9
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Support (net)</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>81</i>
<i>Oppose (net)</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>10</i>



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15. Of the choices listed below, which is your main source of television news about current events and politics?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
FOX News	12	28	5	7
CNN	9	3	19	7
ABC	9	8	15	7
NBC	9	8	9	11
CBS	7	7	9	6
MSNBC	6	2	11	6
Newsmax or OAN	3	7	1	2
Public Television (e.g. PBS)	3	1	4	5
Other	6	5	5	7
None of the above	34	28	22	42
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Conservative (net)</i>	14	35	6	9
<i>Cable (net)</i>	15	5	29	12
<i>Mainstream (net)</i>	29	24	37	28
<i>None (net)</i>	36	30	23	43

16. How likely are you to vote, if at all, in the following elections?

Summary of Certain/Very/Somewhat Likely vote

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
The 2024 Republican Presidential Primaries	50	86	31	44
The 2024 Democratic Presidential Primaries	50	86	31	44
The 2024 Presidential General Election	81	91	86	79

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16. How likely are you to vote, if at all, in the following elections?

a. The 2024 Republican Presidential Primaries

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Certain to vote	30	60	22	20
Very likely	12	18	8	13
Somewhat likely	7	7	2	11
Not very likely	6	3	5	9
Not at all likely	22	2	41	20
Not eligible to vote	11	1	16	15
Don't know	10	6	7	12
Skipped	1	2	*	1
<i>Certain/Very/Somewhat Likely vote (net)</i>	50	86	31	44
<i>Unlikely vote (net)</i>	28	5	46	28

b. The 2024 Democratic Presidential Primaries

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Certain to vote	31	20	60	20
Very likely	11	7	17	12
Somewhat likely	8	3	5	14
Not very likely	7	8	2	10
Not at all likely	18	35	4	16
Not eligible to vote	11	17	5	12
Don't know	11	7	5	15
Skipped	2	2	2	1
<i>Certain/Very/Somewhat Likely vote (net)</i>	50	30	82	46
<i>Unlikely vote (net)</i>	25	43	6	27



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16. How likely are you to vote, if at all, in the following elections? (cont.)
c. The 2024 Presidential general election

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Certain to vote	61	73	70	54
Very likely	15	15	14	17
Somewhat likely	5	4	2	8
Not very likely	3	2	2	3
Not at all likely	6	1	4	7
Not eligible to vote	3	1	3	3
Don't know	6	3	3	6
Skipped	2	2	1	1
<i>Certain/Very/Somewhat Likely vote (net)</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>79</i>
<i>Unlikely vote (net)</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>11</i>

17. **[Base = Will vote in Republican Presidential Primary]** Of the following, who are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Republican Presidential Primaries?

	All Americans (N=519)	Republican (N=242)	Democrat (N=95**)	Independent (N=160)
Donald Trump	30	42	9	28
Ron DeSantis	22	34	10	14
Nikki Haley	12	7	11	18
Mike Pence	10	8	19	8
Glenn Youngkin	5	2	7	6
Ted Cruz	3	2	4	3
Greg Abbott	3	1	5	5
Skipped	15	4	36	18

**Low base size (N<100), interpret with caution





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18. [Base = Will vote in Democratic Presidential Primary] Of the following, who are you most likely to vote for in the 2024 Democratic Presidential Primaries?

	All Americans (N=526)	Republican (N=83**)	Democrat (N=255)	Independent (N=167)
Joe Biden	34	9	48	29
Pete Buttigieg	15	16	11	20
Kamala Harris	12	5	14	11
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	9	3	10	10
Gavin Newsom	7	7	7	7
Gretchen Whitmer	6	6	5	8
Roy Cooper	3	10	*	4
Skipped	13	44	5	11

**Low base size (N<100), interpret with caution

19. If the 2024 Presidential election came down to Donald Trump and Joe Biden, how would you vote or would you not vote?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Joe Biden	40	7	80	36
Donald Trump	32	75	5	26
Someone else	11	9	5	17
Would not vote	8	3	5	12
Don't know	7	4	5	9
Skipped	2	3	1	1

20. Did you vote in the 2022 midterm congressional election, and if so how did you vote?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Did not vote	24	16	19	30
The Republican candidate	29	74	2	23
The Democratic candidate	35	4	75	31
Someone else	3	*	*	6
Don't know	6	4	3	8
Skipped	2	2	1	2



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21. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, and if so how did you vote?

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Did not vote	21	12	16	26
Donald Trump	29	77	3	21
Joe Biden	40	7	77	40
Someone else	5	2	*	9
Don't know	3	1	3	3
Skipped	2	1	1	1

22. On average, how many hours a day, if any, do you spend doing the following...

a. Watching, reading, or listening to cable news

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
None or almost none	46	45	44	49
1	27	28	24	30
2 to 3	18	18	21	16
4 to 5	4	3	6	3
6 to 8	2	3	3	1
9 or more hours	1	1	2	-
Skipped	2	2	2	1

b. Reading online news sites

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
None or almost none	36	41	29	36
1	43	44	45	42
2 to 3	16	10	19	17
4 to 5	2	1	3	2
6 to 8	1	1	1	1
9 or more hours	*	*	*	-
Skipped	3	2	3	1

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22. On average, how many hours a day, if any, do you spend doing the following... (cont.)
 c. Reading or posting on social media

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
None or almost none	36	43	27	37
1	33	30	35	34
2 to 3	21	19	24	20
4 to 5	5	3	8	5
6 to 8	2	1	3	2
9 or more hours	1	2	2	*
Skipped	2	3	1	1

d. Using a computer or tablet device

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
None or almost none	14	16	11	12
1	17	21	18	15
2 to 3	23	24	21	24
4 to 5	17	14	18	19
6 to 8	16	16	16	17
9 or more hours	10	7	13	11
Skipped	2	2	2	1

e. Using a smartphone

	All Americans	Republican	Democrat	Independent
None or almost none	8	10	7	7
1	17	22	18	15
2 to 3	33	37	32	34
4 to 5	21	16	21	24
6 to 8	10	8	11	10
9 or more hours	9	5	11	8
Skipped	2	2	1	1



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About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted March 21 – 29, 2023, by Ipsos using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,030 general population adults age 18 or older, 275 Republican respondents, 309 Democrat respondents, and 359 Independent respondents.

The margin of sampling error for this study is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.07. For Republican respondents, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 6.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. This margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.05 for Republican respondents. For Democratic respondents, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. This margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.05 for Democratic respondents. For independent respondents, the margin of sampling error is plus or minus 5.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. This margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.05 for independent respondents. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The data for the total sample were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, and household income. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2022 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS).

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45-59 and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other, Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)





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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

