



## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

### Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Perceptions of the economy impact Biden’s approval

#### Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between July 28-August 1, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 2,009 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points for all respondents.

**For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:**

#### Full Annotated Questionnaire

		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
With which political party do you most identify? Detailed	Democrat	36%	100%	0%	0%
	Republican	35%	0%	100%	0%
	Independent	21%	0%	0%	100%
	None/DK	8%	0%	0%	0%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
Compared to five years ago, do you feel better or worse off? [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Much better	24%	29%	21%	22%
	A little better	24%	29%	19%	23%
	A little worse	22%	18%	27%	21%
	Much worse	16%	13%	23%	13%
	About the same	14%	11%	11%	22%
	Total	1004	439	362	122
Compared to five years ago, do you feel better or worse off? [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Total better	48%	58%	39%	44%
	Total worse	38%	31%	50%	34%
	About the same	14%	11%	11%	22%
	Total	1004	439	362	122
Compared to 2020, do you feel better or worse off? [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Much better	18%	22%	15%	17%
	A little better	29%	38%	19%	36%
	A little worse	22%	18%	29%	18%
	Much worse	15%	9%	19%	11%
	About the same	16%	13%	17%	19%
	Total	1005	420	369	133
Compared to 2020, do you feel better or worse off? [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Total better	47%	60%	35%	52%
	Total worse	37%	27%	49%	29%
	About the same	16%	13%	17%	19%
	Total	1005	420	369	133



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	All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents	
TM3167Y23. Which of the following topics are the most important issues facing the country? (Select up to three)	Inflation or increasing costs	49%	39%	60%	47%
	Unemployment	9%	8%	7%	10%
	Economic inequality	10%	13%	5%	14%
	Political extremism or polarization	17%	23%	15%	15%
	Government budget and debt	15%	6%	22%	17%
	Taxes	11%	8%	19%	4%
	Foreign conflicts or terrorism	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Nuclear war	3%	4%	2%	4%
	Education	9%	8%	7%	11%
	Immigration	20%	8%	39%	11%
	Race and racism	12%	16%	6%	12%
	Healthcare	21%	23%	15%	25%
	COVID-19/coronavirus	3%	5%	3%	2%
	Opioid or drug addiction	9%	6%	11%	5%
	Abortion	10%	15%	7%	7%
	Crime	19%	15%	24%	20%
	Gun violence	25%	35%	13%	28%
	Climate change	24%	38%	9%	29%
	Natural disasters	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Election security or fraud	5%	2%	7%	7%
	Other	2%	2%	2%	3%
None of these	1%	0%	1%	1%	
Total	2009	859	731	255	
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? The economy [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	16%	28%	5%	16%
	Worse	69%	51%	86%	65%
	About the same	16%	22%	8%	19%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? Crime [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	7%	10%	3%	9%
	Worse	68%	57%	81%	62%
	About the same	26%	33%	15%	28%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? Public health [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	20%	28%	14%	21%
	Worse	42%	36%	45%	42%
	About the same	38%	36%	41%	37%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? Political extremism or polarization [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	5%	8%	3%	6%
	Worse	70%	71%	73%	68%
	About the same	25%	22%	24%	26%
	Total	2009	859	731	255

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**GAME CHANGERS**





## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? Race and racism [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	10%	10%	11%	10%
	Worse	46%	50%	40%	43%
	About the same	44%	40%	49%	47%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
Compared to 2020/five years ago, do you think the following have gotten better or worse? The ability of regular Americans to improve their lives [SPLIT SAMPLE]	Better	17%	23%	11%	14%
	Worse	53%	43%	63%	52%
	About the same	31%	34%	26%	34%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The conflicts and events around the 2020 election	Very familiar	38%	44%	41%	35%
	Somewhat familiar	38%	35%	43%	41%
	Heard of, but that's about it	17%	15%	14%	14%
	Never heard of	7%	7%	3%	9%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? High inflation in the U.S. in 2022 to now	Very familiar	44%	37%	57%	39%
	Somewhat familiar	36%	42%	30%	38%
	Heard of, but that's about it	14%	16%	11%	17%
	Never heard of	5%	5%	3%	6%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? America's withdrawal from Afghanistan in 2021	Very familiar	27%	22%	36%	30%
	Somewhat familiar	36%	40%	35%	36%
	Heard of, but that's about it	27%	29%	21%	26%
	Never heard of	10%	10%	7%	9%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? America's support for Ukraine during its conflict with Russia, 2022 to now	Very familiar	36%	35%	40%	37%
	Somewhat familiar	42%	47%	42%	38%
	Heard of, but that's about it	16%	13%	15%	19%
	Never heard of	6%	5%	3%	6%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The 2021 America Rescue Plan Act	Very familiar	9%	9%	10%	11%
	Somewhat familiar	25%	27%	25%	24%
	Heard of, but that's about it	30%	31%	31%	27%
	Never heard of	35%	33%	33%	39%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The 2021 Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act	Very familiar	9%	10%	9%	8%
	Somewhat familiar	30%	33%	32%	30%
	Heard of, but that's about it	31%	31%	31%	31%
	Never heard of	30%	26%	28%	30%
	Total	2009	859	731	255



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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The 2022 Inflation Reduction Act	Very familiar	13%	14%	13%	13%
	Somewhat familiar	33%	34%	34%	32%
	Heard of, but that's about it	30%	30%	29%	32%
	Never heard of	25%	22%	24%	22%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The 2022 CHIPS and Science Act	Very familiar	4%	5%	5%	4%
	Somewhat familiar	14%	14%	14%	16%
	Heard of, but that's about it	23%	28%	22%	19%
	Never heard of	58%	54%	59%	62%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3169Y23. How familiar are you, if at all, with the following? The 2023 Fiscal Responsibility Act	Very familiar	7%	6%	7%	10%
	Somewhat familiar	18%	19%	21%	14%
	Heard of, but that's about it	36%	35%	32%	39%
	Never heard of	40%	40%	40%	37%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Federal investment in building or repairing national roads, bridges, rail lines, ports and other infrastructure	Strongly support	41%	56%	32%	40%
	Somewhat support	47%	33%	56%	52%
	Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	10%	5%
	Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Federal investment in building or repairing national roads, bridges, rail lines, ports and other infrastructure	Total support	88%	90%	88%	92%
	Total oppose	12%	10%	12%	8%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Global trade policy that prioritizes American workers and national defense	Strongly support	34%	31%	44%	30%
	Somewhat support	51%	54%	46%	53%
	Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	8%	15%
	Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	2%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Global trade policy that prioritizes American workers and national defense	Total support	85%	86%	89%	83%
	Total oppose	15%	14%	11%	17%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Raising federal taxes on corporations and the wealthy while holding taxes steady for middle and working class Americans	Strongly support	44%	65%	30%	41%
	Somewhat support	31%	24%	33%	37%
	Somewhat oppose	14%	6%	21%	15%
	Strongly oppose	10%	5%	17%	7%
	Total	2009	859	731	255

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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Raising federal taxes on corporations and the wealthy while holding taxes steady for middle and working class Americans	Total support	76%	90%	63%	78%
	Total oppose	24%	10%	37%	22%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Federal investment in building clean energy and promoting the adoption of electric vehicles	Strongly support	27%	48%	8%	28%
	Somewhat support	35%	38%	27%	39%
	Somewhat oppose	23%	12%	33%	21%
	Strongly oppose	15%	2%	31%	12%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Federal investment in building clean energy and promoting the adoption of electric vehicles	Total support	62%	86%	36%	67%
	Total oppose	38%	14%	64%	33%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Providing financial and arms support for Ukraine while working to minimize the risk of direct conflict between the U.S. and Russia	Strongly support	25%	40%	14%	25%
	Somewhat support	38%	40%	35%	45%
	Somewhat oppose	22%	15%	28%	20%
	Strongly oppose	14%	5%	23%	11%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3170Y23. Do you support or oppose the following? Providing financial and arms support for Ukraine while working to minimize the risk of direct conflict between the U.S. and Russia	Total support	63%	80%	50%	70%
	Total oppose	37%	20%	50%	30%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
AB11_2021. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?	Strongly approve	14%	33%	3%	5%
	Somewhat approve	23%	40%	8%	21%
	Lean towards approve	2%	4%	0%	2%
	Lean towards disapprove	1%	1%	0%	2%
	Somewhat disapprove	16%	12%	13%	30%
	Strongly disapprove	38%	6%	75%	33%
	Not sure	5%	3%	1%	6%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
AB11_2021. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? - Summary	TOTAL APPROVE	40%	78%	11%	29%
	TOTAL DISAPPROVE	55%	19%	88%	66%
	Not sure	5%	3%	1%	6%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Investing in the American economy :	Too much	6%	4%	7%	9%
	Not enough	56%	34%	78%	58%
	About the right amount	26%	50%	8%	23%
	Don't know	12%	12%	7%	10%
	Total	2009	859	731	255

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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Promoting racial fairness and justice :	Too much	19%	7%	37%	17%
	Not enough	39%	42%	36%	38%
	About the right amount	29%	43%	16%	29%
	Don't know	13%	8%	11%	16%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Building on America's global leadership :	Too much	7%	7%	7%	9%
	Not enough	51%	28%	73%	57%
	About the right amount	24%	45%	7%	23%
	Don't know	17%	20%	13%	12%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Promoting public health and fighting COVID-19 :	Too much	18%	9%	33%	15%
	Not enough	24%	19%	30%	21%
	About the right amount	47%	66%	27%	55%
	Don't know	11%	6%	11%	8%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Working to manage climate change :	Too much	17%	4%	35%	11%
	Not enough	46%	51%	37%	54%
	About the right amount	22%	33%	14%	19%
	Don't know	16%	11%	14%	17%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Promoting liberal or progressive values :	Too much	34%	12%	61%	32%
	Not enough	25%	29%	20%	29%
	About the right amount	23%	43%	6%	23%
	Don't know	18%	16%	13%	17%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Promoting American values :	Too much	4%	7%	1%	3%
	Not enough	52%	22%	83%	55%
	About the right amount	31%	55%	10%	28%
	Don't know	14%	16%	6%	14%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Uniting the country :	Too much	4%	5%	2%	2%
	Not enough	67%	48%	87%	72%
	About the right amount	20%	37%	6%	18%
	Don't know	10%	10%	5%	7%
	Total	2009	859	731	255



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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Reducing economic inequality :	Too much	12%	4%	22%	14%
	Not enough	52%	55%	51%	52%
	About the right amount	18%	29%	9%	19%
	Don't know	17%	11%	18%	15%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3174Y23. On the following issues, do you think President Biden and his administration have done too much, not enough, or about the right amount? Making it easier to vote for everyone who is eligible to do so :	Too much	15%	5%	26%	15%
	Not enough	33%	35%	32%	35%
	About the right amount	34%	47%	24%	34%
	Don't know	18%	13%	18%	16%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM1890Y20. Are you currently registered to vote at your current address, or not?	Yes, registered to vote at my current address	79%	85%	87%	78%
	No, not registered to vote at my current address	16%	12%	10%	20%
	Not sure	4%	3%	3%	2%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3089Y23. In November 2024, the next presidential election will be held. How certain are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election?	Completely certain I will NOT vote	7%	3%	5%	9%
	Not certain I will vote	9%	10%	5%	12%
	Mostly certain I will vote	15%	12%	17%	18%
	Completely certain I will vote	62%	72%	70%	53%
	Don't know	7%	3%	3%	8%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3175Y23. If Joe Biden were not to run for re-election in 2024, who would you support as the 2024 Democratic presidential nominee? [Asked only of Democrats and independents]	Kamala Harris	12%	20%	1%	4%
	Pete Buttigieg	9%	13%	1%	9%
	Gavin Newsom	6%	11%	1%	1%
	Bernie Sanders	11%	13%	5%	11%
	Gretchen Whitmer	3%	5%	0%	1%
	Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	15%	12%	33%	17%
	Marianne Williamson	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Other	1%	0%	5%	1%
	None	13%	2%	32%	16%
	Don't know	28%	20%	18%	38%
	Total	1451	859	173	255



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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3176Y23. Which comes closest to your opinion, even if neither statement is exactly right?	Joe Biden is too old to be president, and he should let another Democrat run in 2024	65%	47%	87%	70%
	Joe Biden is not too old to be president, and his experience in government is beneficial	21%	44%	6%	10%
	Not sure	14%	10%	8%	20%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3177Y23. Which comes closest to your opinion, even if neither statement is exactly right?	Kamala Harris is NOT up for the job of president if Biden is unable to perform his duties	57%	33%	86%	62%
	Kamala Harris is up for the job of president if Biden is unable to perform his duties	28%	54%	8%	19%
	Not sure	15%	13%	7%	19%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were [ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump for whom would you vote?	Joe Biden (Democrat)	33%	75%	4%	18%
	Donald Trump (Republican)	35%	7%	71%	30%
	All others/ None/Don't know	32%	18%	25%	52%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? FOX News :	All the time	12%	8%	20%	9%
	Some of the time	23%	17%	31%	21%
	Every once in a while	22%	18%	23%	24%
	Never or virtually never	43%	57%	26%	46%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? CNN or MSNBC :	All the time	10%	20%	4%	6%
	Some of the time	26%	31%	19%	32%
	Every once in a while	25%	26%	23%	28%
	Never or virtually never	40%	24%	55%	34%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? ABC, CBS, or NBC News :	All the time	24%	34%	19%	20%
	Some of the time	29%	31%	27%	31%
	Every once in a while	25%	22%	25%	29%
	Never or virtually never	22%	12%	29%	20%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, or USA Today :	All the time	8%	12%	5%	7%
	Some of the time	26%	28%	24%	30%
	Every once in a while	23%	28%	22%	20%
	Never or virtually never	43%	32%	49%	43%
	Total	2009	859	731	255





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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Conservative online news (e.g. Breitbart, Daily Caller, Instapundit) :	All the time	4%	2%	8%	2%
	Some of the time	11%	8%	16%	10%
	Every once in a while	17%	11%	19%	23%
	Never or virtually never	69%	79%	57%	65%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Digital or online news :	All the time	23%	27%	19%	23%
	Some of the time	35%	36%	37%	33%
	Every once in a while	26%	23%	29%	21%
	Never or virtually never	17%	14%	15%	23%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Your local newspaper :	All the time	11%	14%	10%	11%
	Some of the time	25%	23%	25%	29%
	Every once in a while	23%	20%	24%	23%
	Never or virtually never	42%	43%	41%	37%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Public television or radio :	All the time	16%	21%	16%	14%
	Some of the time	32%	30%	35%	31%
	Every once in a while	25%	24%	24%	27%
	Never or virtually never	27%	25%	26%	28%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Social media, YouTube, or TikTok :	All the time	21%	28%	16%	20%
	Some of the time	26%	29%	27%	19%
	Every once in a while	24%	20%	25%	27%
	Never or virtually never	29%	23%	31%	34%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3178Y23. How often, if at all, do you get news or information from the following sources? Newsletters or news items sent directly to you :	All the time	7%	7%	5%	12%
	Some of the time	21%	22%	21%	21%
	Every once in a while	26%	26%	30%	21%
	Never or virtually never	46%	45%	44%	46%
	Total	2009	859	731	255
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? FOX News :	Strongly trust	18%	16%	24%	12%
	Somewhat trust	46%	36%	49%	53%
	Somewhat distrust	27%	25%	24%	29%
	Strongly distrust	9%	22%	3%	7%
	Total	1092	350	528	137



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		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? CNN or MSNBC :	Strongly trust	19%	31%	6%	14%
	Somewhat trust	50%	53%	44%	46%
	Somewhat distrust	25%	14%	36%	33%
	Strongly distrust	6%	2%	14%	7%
	Total	1226	659	331	163
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? ABC, CBS, or NBC News :	Strongly trust	21%	33%	12%	15%
	Somewhat trust	51%	52%	46%	57%
	Somewhat distrust	21%	11%	32%	24%
	Strongly distrust	6%	5%	10%	4%
	Total	1588	750	533	200
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, or USA Today :	Strongly trust	23%	34%	7%	29%
	Somewhat trust	48%	50%	48%	42%
	Somewhat distrust	21%	10%	34%	24%
	Strongly distrust	8%	5%	11%	6%
	Total	1115	574	331	142
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Conservative online news (e.g. Breitbart, Daily Caller, Instapundit) :	Strongly trust	12%	14%	17%	2%
	Somewhat trust	52%	44%	57%	48%
	Somewhat distrust	30%	38%	22%	39%
	Strongly distrust	5%	4%	3%	11%
	Total	601	185	303	81
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Digital or online news :	Strongly trust	9%	12%	6%	10%
	Somewhat trust	56%	62%	49%	59%
	Somewhat distrust	31%	24%	39%	26%
	Strongly distrust	5%	2%	7%	5%
	Total	1685	758	599	203
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Your local newspaper :	Strongly trust	15%	25%	9%	14%
	Somewhat trust	65%	66%	68%	63%
	Somewhat distrust	16%	9%	18%	17%
	Strongly distrust	4%	1%	5%	6%
	Total	1196	523	432	164
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Public television or radio :	Strongly trust	18%	29%	7%	17%
	Somewhat trust	55%	53%	54%	62%
	Somewhat distrust	20%	13%	27%	19%
	Strongly distrust	7%	6%	12%	3%
	Total	1483	672	514	189



## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

		All Respondents	Democrats	Republicans	Independents
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Social media, YouTube, or TikTok :	Strongly trust	8%	11%	6%	9%
	Somewhat trust	46%	50%	40%	43%
	Somewhat distrust	36%	30%	42%	40%
	Strongly distrust	10%	9%	13%	7%
	Total	1428	638	494	171
TM3179Y23. How much do you trust, if at all, the following information sources? Newsletters or news items sent directly to you :	Strongly trust	9%	14%	5%	11%
	Somewhat trust	54%	61%	55%	45%
	Somewhat distrust	32%	21%	36%	42%
	Strongly distrust	5%	5%	4%	3%
	Total	1071	483	382	138
In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?	Donald Trump	32%	4%	73%	19%
	Joe Biden	37%	76%	7%	33%
	Some other candidate	7%	3%	6%	16%
	I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election	21%	16%	12%	30%
	Not sure	3%	0%	2%	3%
	Total	2009	859	731	255



## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

### About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between July 28-August 1, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 2,009 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 859 Democrats, 731 Republicans, and 255 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=2,009, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 4.2 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 4.1 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 4.4 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 7.5 percentage points for independents.

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## PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

### About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

