



TOPLINE AND METHODOLOGY

Axios-Ipsos American Health Index – Wave 3

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave:
Wave 3

Interview dates:
August 11-14, 2023

Interviews:
1,162

Margin of error for the total Wave 3 sample: +/-3.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-2, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
August 11-14, 2023	40	46	12	2	1	86	14
May 12-15, 2023	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-2, 2023	43	43	11	3	1	86	13

Your home and home-life

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
August 11-14, 2023	49	42	7	1	1	91	8
May 12-15, 2023	50	40	8	1	1	90	9
February 17-21, 2023	53	38	6	2	1	92	8

Your mental health

Wave:	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat poor	Very poor	Skipped	Total Very/somewhat good	Total Very/somewhat poor
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13



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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? *(Continued)*

Your personal finances

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Very/somewhat poor</u>
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21

Your physical health

Wave:	<u>Very good</u>	<u>Somewhat good</u>	<u>Somewhat poor</u>	<u>Very poor</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat good</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Very poor</u>
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

Contracting COVID-19

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	6	22	51	18	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	20	53	22	1
February 17-21, 2023	5	28	51	16	1

Contracting the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	6	19	54	20	2
May 12-15, 2023	3	19	55	21	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	26	53	16	*

Your typical day-to-day use of a vehicle (car, truck, or SUV)

Wave:	<u>Large risk</u>	<u>Moderate risk</u>	<u>Small risk</u>	<u>No risk</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	5	20	47	26	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	21	45	31	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	17	47	32	*



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2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? *(Continued)*

Drinking alcohol in moderation (1-2 drinks per day, or less)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	7	14	30	48	2
May 12-15, 2023	8	13	33	45	1

Getting a tick bite

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	6	21	46	26	2

Getting a mosquito bite

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	9	19	45	26	2

3. In the past week, how often have you done the following, if at all?

Drove 5 miles per hour or more over the speed limit

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/Sometimes	Total Occasionally/ Never
August 11-14, 2023	15	40	27	17	1	55	44
May 12-15, 2023	14	36	29	20	1	50	49
February 17-21, 2023	13	39	27	20	*	52	47

Wore a face mask in public settings

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/Sometimes	Total Occasionally/ Never
August 11-14, 2023	5	10	17	67	1	15	84
May 12-15, 2023	9	14	21	56	1	23	77
February 17-21, 2023	12	18	26	44	*	30	70

Washed your hands immediately on arriving home or at your place of work

Wave:	At all times	Sometimes, but not all the time	Occasionally, but not often	Never	Skipped	Total At all times/Sometimes	Total Occasionally/N ever
August 11-14, 2023	37	33	18	11	1	70	29
May 12-15, 2023	34	30	22	13	*	64	35
February 17-21, 2023	35	30	21	13	*	65	35





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4. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Drink alcohol

Wave:	Several times a day	Daily	A few times	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Several times/Daily	Total Once/Never
August 11-14, 2023	1	5	23	21	48	1	7	69
May 12-15, 2023	2	6	19	23	49	1	8	72
February 17-21, 2023	1	6	20	22	51	*	7	73

Smoke or use tobacco products

Wave:	Several times a day	Daily	A few times	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Several times/Daily	Total Once/Never
August 11-14, 2023	5	4	4	3	83	1	10	86
May 12-15, 2023	5	5	4	3	83	*	9	86
February 17-21, 2023	5	6	3	3	83	*	10	86

Walk for at least 30 minutes

Wave:	Several times a day	Daily	A few times	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Several times/Daily	Total Once/Never
August 11-14, 2023	10	24	32	19	14	1	34	33
May 12-15, 2023	7	25	33	19	15	1	32	33
February 17-21, 2023	5	25	34	22	14	*	30	36

5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Exercise

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
August 11-14, 2023	15	20	26	22	16	1	35	38
May 12-15, 2023	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21, 2023	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

Get at least 7 hours of sleep

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
August 11-14, 2023	19	39	29	9	3	1	58	13
May 12-15, 2023	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21, 2023	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14



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5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? (Continued)

Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
August 11-14, 2023	39	13	12	8	28	1	52	35
May 12-15, 2023	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21, 2023	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34

Taken an at home COVID test

Wave:	Every day	Most days	A few days	Once or less	Never	Skipped	Total Every/Most days	Total Once or less /Never
August 11-14, 2023	*	1	3	13	82	1	1	95
May 12-15, 2023	1	*	3	14	81	*	1	95
February 17-21, 2023	1	1	3	16	78	1	2	95

6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

Wave:	Access to guns or firearms	Alcohol abuse	Cancer	Coronavirus and COVID-19	Obesity	Opioids and fentanyl	Smoking and tobacco products	Unsafe roads or driving	Something else	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	20	2	11	2	23	26	3	3	7	2
May 12-15, 2023	26	3	8	3	20	25	3	3	8	1
February 17-21, 2023	17	2	12	6	21	26	3	4	7	1

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Skipped	Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree	Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

The COVID-19 pandemic is over

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
August 11-14, 2023	20	30	31	18	2	50	49
May 12-15, 2023	30	32	24	13	1	62	37
February 17-21, 2023	18	28	31	21	1	47	52

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
August 11-14, 2023	35	45	14	5	2	79	18
May 12-15, 2023	37	42	14	5	1	80	19

The recent uptick in COVID-19 cases concerns me

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
August 11-14, 2023	9	37	28	25	2	46	53

I trust my health care provider to safely store my personal information

Wave:	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
August 11-14, 2023	22	52	18	6	2	74	24



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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

I trust my health insurance provider to safely store my personal information

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Somewhat disagree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly agree / Somewhat agree</u>	<u>Total Somewhat disagree / Strongly disagree</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14	18	50	22	8	2	68	30

10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25



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10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?
(Continued)

Your personal doctor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

Wave:	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>A fair amount</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total A great deal/A fair amount</u>	<u>Total Not very much/None at all</u>
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58

11. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Reducing spending on Medicare and Social Security to reduce the federal deficit

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	5	15	28	50	3	20	78
May 12-15, 2023	6	16	25	52	2	22	77



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11. How much do you support or oppose the following? (Continued)

Requiring Medicaid or SNAP benefits recipients to show proof of work to receive benefits

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	29	34	21	13	3	63	34
May 12-15, 2023	34	29	19	16	2	63	35

People who are not obese or diabetic using weight loss drugs to lose weight

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	8	25	38	26	3	33	64
May 12-15, 2023	7	23	36	33	2	29	69

Capping out-of-pocket prescription drug costs at \$2,000 per year

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	39	35	14	8	3	74	23

Health insurance providers covering mental health care just as much as physical health care

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	60	29	7	2	2	89	9

Government more aggressively using anti-monopoly powers to prevent pharmaceutical companies from getting too large or dominant

Wave:	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Strongly/Somewhat support</u>	<u>Total Somewhat/Strongly oppose</u>
August 11-14, 2023	39	41	13	4	3	80	17



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21. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following?

People contracting mosquito-borne malaria within the U.S.

	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	5	19	39	35	1	25	74

Changes to work requirements for people who receive SNAP benefits, also known as food stamps

	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	6	22	30	40	2	28	71

FDA approval of the first over-the-counter birth control pill

	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	12	25	32	30	1	37	62

Supply chain issues causing cancer drug shortages

	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	6	18	26	48	1	25	74

The FDA announcing a shortage of certain ADHD medications

	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
Wave:							
August 11-14, 2023	7	16	23	52	1	23	75



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21. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following? (Continued)

U.S. drug overdose deaths reaching a record high in 2022

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
August 11-14, 2023	16	28	28	27	1	44	55

People who are not obese or diabetic using weight loss drugs to lose weight

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
August 11-14, 2023	14	27	29	27	1	42	57

Mpox virus (formerly known as monkeypox) cases rising in China

Wave:	<u>Very familiar</u>	<u>Somewhat familiar</u>	<u>Heard of, but that's it</u>	<u>Not at all familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total Very/Somewhat Familiar</u>	<u>Total Heard of/Not at all Familiar</u>
August 11-14, 2023	2	11	33	52	1	14	85

26. As you may know, the following topics have been in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them?

People contracting mosquito-borne malaria within the U.S.

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	32	46	10	10	2	78

Changes to work requirements for people who receive SNAP benefits, also known as food stamps

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	35	40	12	11	2	75



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26. As you may know, the following topics have been in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them? (Continued)

FDA approval of the first over-the-counter birth control pill

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	33	34	20	11	2	67

Supply chain issues causing cancer drug shortages

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	50	33	6	9	2	83

The FDA announcing a shortage of certain ADHD medications

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	32	39	15	12	2	71

U.S. drug overdose deaths reaching a record high in 2022

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	51	31	9	7	2	82

People who are not obese or diabetic using weight loss drugs to lose weight

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	20	35	32	10	3	55

Mpox virus (formerly known as monkeypox) cases rising in China

Wave:	<u>I care a lot</u>	<u>I care a little</u>	<u>I don't care at all</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Total I care a lot/I care a little</u>
August 11-14, 2023	18	40	25	15	2	58



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14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	3	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	93	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
August 11-14, 2023	8	89	1	2
May 12-15, 2023	10	87	2	1



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14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Gotten a mosquito bite

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	52	43	4	1

Gotten a tick bite

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1

Gotten a severe sunburn (e.g., skin blistered or peeled, potentially accompanied by heatstroke symptoms)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	6	92	2	1

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used cannabis or marijuana

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	20	77	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	19	76	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	20	78	2	1

Used hallucinogenic drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	2	95	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	1	93	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	94	2	1

Used prescription pain medications for which they had a prescription

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	26	71	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	24	71	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	27	69	2	1



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16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Used prescription pain medications that they did NOT have a prescription for

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	3	91	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Used other illegal drugs

Wave:	Yes	No	Don't Know	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	2	94	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	93	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	95	2	1

19. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	ABC / CBS / NBC News	CNN	Conservative online news	Digital or online news	FOX News	MS NBC	New York Times/Washington Post	Public television or radio	Social media	Your local newspaper	Telemundo or Univision	Other	None of these	Skipped
August 11-14, 2023	21	4	1	16	8	3	2	8	13	3	2	6	10	1
May 12-15, 2023	20	4	1	16	7	4	3	8	11	3	2	7	14	1
February 17-21, 2023	22	3	1	16	10	3	3	6	13	2	2	7	11	1



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About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted August 11 to August 14, 2023 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,162 adults ages 18+.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households are randomly sampled from all available households in the US. All persons in selected households are invited to join and participate in KnowledgePanel. Ipsos provides selected households that do not already have internet access a tablet and internet connection at no cost to them. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methods, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The study was conducted in English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status and household income. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2022 March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey (CPS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School graduate, High School graduate, Some College, Bachelor's and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.08. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 3	August 11-14, 2023	1,162
Wave 2	May 12-15, 2023	1,095
Wave 1	February 17-21, 2023	1,213



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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

