



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Large Sample Poll September 2023

Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between September 8-14, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 4,415 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents.

For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

Q1_TM1890Y20. Are you currently registered to vote at your current address, or not?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
No, not registered to vote at my current address	18%	12%	11%	23%
Yes, registered to vote at my current address	79%	85%	88%	75%
Not sure	3%	2%	1%	2%

Q3089Y23. In November 2024, the next presidential election will be held. How certain are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Completely certain I will NOT vote	9%	5%	3%	10%
Not certain I will vote	7%	5%	6%	10%
Mostly certain I will vote	16%	15%	15%	20%
Completely certain I will vote	62%	71%	73%	47%
Don't know	7%	3%	3%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	77%	86%	87%	67%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	16%	10%	9%	21%





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Q3154Y23_1. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Joe Biden

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	15%	3%	34%	6%
Somewhat favorable	15%	5%	28%	13%
Lean favorable	12%	4%	17%	16%
Lean unfavorable	10%	7%	9%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	5%	13%
Very unfavorable	38%	72%	6%	39%
I have never heard of them	1%	1%	1%	1%
Top 2 Box (Net)	30%	7%	62%	19%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	47%	81%	11%	51%

Q3154Y23_2. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Donald Trump

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	20%	42%	3%	12%
Somewhat favorable	12%	19%	5%	10%
Lean favorable	10%	13%	5%	12%
Lean unfavorable	8%	7%	5%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	12%	76%	44%
I have never heard of them	*	*	*	1%
Top 2 Box (Net)	31%	62%	8%	22%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	50%	19%	82%	53%

Q3154Y23_3. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Ron DeSantis

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	9%	21%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	25%	7%	13%
Lean favorable	14%	23%	7%	16%
Lean unfavorable	11%	11%	9%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	31%	7%	58%	31%
I have never heard of them	12%	6%	8%	14%
Top 2 Box (Net)	24%	47%	9%	17%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	40%	14%	68%	40%





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Q3154Y23_4. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	10%	9%	13%	7%
Somewhat favorable	17%	21%	15%	15%
Lean favorable	25%	29%	21%	26%
Lean unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	14%	8%	22%	17%
I have never heard of them	9%	7%	7%	10%
Top 2 Box (Net)	27%	30%	28%	22%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	24%	16%	32%	27%

Q3154Y23_5. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Marianne Williamson

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	3%	2%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	3%	8%	3%
Lean favorable	8%	7%	10%	9%
Lean unfavorable	10%	11%	8%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	8%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	10%	5%
I have never heard of them	59%	59%	53%	60%
Top 2 Box (Net)	7%	5%	12%	5%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	16%	18%	17%	14%

Q3154Y23_6. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very favorable	9%	18%	4%	6%
Somewhat favorable	13%	25%	5%	12%
Lean favorable	12%	17%	8%	14%
Lean unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	4%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	17%	5%	31%	16%
I have never heard of them	32%	20%	35%	32%
Top 2 Box (Net)	22%	43%	9%	18%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	24%	9%	40%	25%





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Q3154Y23. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Joe Biden	30%	7%	62%	19%
Donald Trump	31%	62%	8%	22%
Ron DeSantis	24%	47%	9%	17%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	27%	30%	28%	22%
Marianne Williamson	7%	5%	12%	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy	22%	43%	9%	18%

Q3154Y23. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Joe Biden	47%	81%	11%	51%
Donald Trump	50%	19%	82%	53%
Ron DeSantis	40%	14%	68%	40%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	24%	16%	32%	27%
Marianne Williamson	16%	18%	17%	14%
Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	9%	40%	25%

Q3092Y23. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024 Republican presidential nominee?

	Total (N=2,765)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=374)	Independents (N=418)
Donald Trump	34%	51%	8%	21%
Ron DeSantis	9%	14%	1%	5%
Mike Pence	5%	4%	10%	5%
Nikki Haley	4%	4%	8%	6%
Liz Cheney	3%	1%	16%	6%
Glenn Youngkin	1%	1%	*	*
Chris Christie	4%	2%	8%	7%
Asa Hutchinson	*	*	1%	*
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%	13%	8%	10%
Tim Scott	1%	2%	2%	1%
Doug Burgum	*	*	*	*
Will Hurd	*	*	*	*
Other	1%	*	2%	*
None	6%	1%	19%	13%
Don't know	21%	7%	16%	24%





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Q3142Y23. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024 Democratic presidential nominee?

	Total (N=3,069)	Republican (N=403)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Joe Biden	40%	10%	67%	18%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	21%	48%	14%	26%
Marianne Williamson	5%	4%	4%	6%
Other	2%	1%	2%	2%
None	8%	19%	1%	19%
Don't know	25%	18%	13%	29%

Q3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were ..., for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Joe Biden (Democrat)	39%	6%	82%	30%
Donald Trump (Republican)	39%	80%	6%	32%
Some other candidate	9%	10%	7%	13%
I wouldn't vote	8%	2%	4%	17%
Don't know / Refused	6%	3%	2%	8%

Q1815Y20. How concerned are you personally about the spread of coronavirus/COVID-19?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very concerned	18%	12%	26%	15%
Somewhat concerned	36%	25%	46%	41%
Not very concerned	25%	30%	20%	25%
Not at all concerned	19%	33%	7%	17%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	2%
Top 2 Box (Net)	54%	37%	72%	56%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	44%	63%	27%	42%





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Q3189Y23. An updated bivalent COVID vaccine is rolling out soon. How interested are you in getting this new vaccine or booster shot?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very interested	30%	15%	48%	29%
Somewhat interested	24%	19%	29%	26%
Not very interested	17%	19%	13%	17%
Not at all interested	30%	47%	10%	29%
Top 2 Box (Net)	53%	34%	77%	54%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	47%	66%	23%	46%

Q3190Y23. Which of the following is the main reason that you are interested in getting the updated bivalent COVID vaccine?

	Total (N=2,358)	Republican (N=570)	Democrat (N=1,521)	Independents (N=201)
Over 65 years old	18%	19%	20%	14%
Immunocompromised or significant health condition	8%	7%	7%	11%
Living with someone at high risk	9%	9%	8%	8%
To reduce my own risk of severe illness	42%	42%	43%	46%
To reduce the risk I transmit COVID to others	20%	18%	20%	18%
Something else	4%	5%	2%	3%

Q3191Y23. Which of the following is the main reason that you are NOT interested in getting the updated bivalent COVID vaccine?

	Total (N=2,057)	Republican (N=1,179)	Democrat (N=503)	Independents (N=217)
My age group does not need them	3%	3%	4%	5%
I had COVID already	14%	15%	17%	15%
My previous vaccinations protect me enough	14%	13%	16%	13%
The side effects are too uncomfortable	10%	9%	13%	12%
I don't think COVID makes people very sick	5%	5%	9%	3%
I think the vaccines themselves are dangerous	36%	44%	24%	36%
Something else	17%	12%	17%	16%





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Q3192Y23_1. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Wear a mask in indoor public places

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very likely	25%	15%	36%	23%
Somewhat likely	26%	18%	34%	28%
Not very likely	21%	19%	19%	24%
Not at all likely	25%	47%	9%	21%
Unsure	2%	1%	3%	3%
Top 2 Box (Net)	52%	33%	70%	52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	46%	66%	28%	45%

Q3192Y23_2. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Limit your visits to crowded indoor spaces

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very likely	28%	17%	40%	25%
Somewhat likely	32%	27%	35%	38%
Not very likely	16%	18%	14%	16%
Not at all likely	21%	37%	9%	18%
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	4%
Top 2 Box (Net)	60%	44%	75%	62%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	37%	55%	23%	34%

Q3192Y23_3. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Shift gatherings or meals outdoors rather than indoors

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very likely	17%	10%	26%	13%
Somewhat likely	29%	22%	34%	31%
Not very likely	25%	25%	24%	28%
Not at all likely	25%	41%	11%	22%
Unsure	5%	2%	5%	6%
Top 2 Box (Net)	45%	32%	60%	44%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	50%	66%	35%	50%

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Q3192Y23_4. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Support mask mandates in schools

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very likely	24%	14%	37%	21%
Somewhat likely	27%	18%	33%	31%
Not very likely	16%	15%	18%	15%
Not at all likely	27%	51%	8%	20%
Unsure	6%	3%	4%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	51%	32%	70%	52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	43%	65%	26%	36%

Q3192Y23_5. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Support mask mandates in public indoor spaces

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very likely	25%	14%	38%	22%
Somewhat likely	29%	18%	36%	34%
Not very likely	16%	16%	14%	15%
Not at all likely	27%	49%	9%	22%
Unsure	3%	2%	2%	6%
Top 2 Box (Net)	54%	33%	75%	56%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	42%	66%	23%	37%

Q3192Y23. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Wear a mask in indoor public places	52%	33%	70%	52%
Limit your visits to crowded indoor spaces	60%	44%	75%	62%
Shift gatherings or meals outdoors rather than indoors	45%	32%	60%	44%
Support mask mandates in schools	51%	32%	70%	52%
Support mask mandates in public indoor spaces	54%	33%	75%	56%



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Q3192Y23. How likely, if at all, are you to do the following in the next days and weeks to combat the resurgence of COVID-19 infections? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Wear a mask in indoor public places	46%	66%	28%	45%
Limit your visits to crowded indoor spaces	37%	55%	23%	34%
Shift gatherings or meals outdoors rather than indoors	50%	66%	35%	50%
Support mask mandates in schools	43%	65%	26%	36%
Support mask mandates in public indoor spaces	42%	66%	23%	37%

Q3137Y23_1. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump illegally removed classified documents from the White House and stored them at his home at Mar A Lago

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	43%	17%	74%	42%
Somewhat believable	20%	24%	15%	21%
Not very believable	12%	21%	5%	10%
Not at all believable	14%	29%	2%	11%
Not sure	11%	9%	4%	15%
Top 2 Box (Net)	63%	41%	89%	63%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	26%	50%	7%	21%

Q3137Y23_2. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump solicited election fraud

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	39%	12%	72%	37%
Somewhat believable	15%	14%	13%	14%
Not very believable	14%	23%	6%	17%
Not at all believable	20%	43%	3%	13%
Not sure	12%	8%	5%	19%
Top 2 Box (Net)	54%	26%	85%	51%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	35%	66%	10%	30%





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Q3137Y23_3. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	40%	12%	74%	39%
Somewhat believable	15%	15%	14%	18%
Not very believable	13%	20%	5%	14%
Not at all believable	22%	46%	3%	16%
Not sure	9%	7%	3%	13%
Top 2 Box (Net)	56%	27%	88%	56%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	35%	66%	9%	30%

Q3137Y23_4. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump was involved in a scheme to send false electors as part of the electoral college in order to overturn the election results

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	36%	12%	66%	33%
Somewhat believable	17%	14%	18%	20%
Not very believable	15%	23%	7%	15%
Not at all believable	22%	44%	4%	16%
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	16%
Top 2 Box (Net)	53%	25%	83%	53%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	36%	68%	11%	31%

Q3137Y23_5. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump called state officials in an attempt to get them to change the 2020 election outcome in their state in an effort to stay president

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	40%	16%	70%	37%
Somewhat believable	22%	26%	16%	26%
Not very believable	13%	23%	5%	9%
Not at all believable	14%	27%	4%	11%
Not sure	11%	7%	5%	17%
Top 2 Box (Net)	62%	43%	86%	62%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	27%	50%	10%	20%



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Q3137Y23_6. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Joe Biden is being a good father by supporting his son Hunter, even while Hunter goes through legal troubles

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	25%	10%	46%	16%
Somewhat believable	32%	27%	35%	36%
Not very believable	11%	17%	7%	10%
Not at all believable	19%	36%	3%	21%
Not sure	13%	9%	9%	18%
Top 2 Box (Net)	57%	38%	81%	52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	30%	53%	10%	31%

Q3137Y23_7. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Hunter Biden's legal troubles are independent of and unrelated to his father's service as president

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	26%	12%	46%	22%
Somewhat believable	25%	19%	31%	27%
Not very believable	15%	23%	10%	13%
Not at all believable	20%	40%	3%	21%
Not sure	13%	6%	9%	18%
Top 2 Box (Net)	52%	31%	77%	48%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	35%	63%	13%	34%

Q3137Y23_8. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Hunter Biden is receiving favorable treatment from U.S. prosecutors because he is President Joe Biden's son

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	36%	62%	14%	34%
Somewhat believable	27%	22%	32%	28%
Not very believable	16%	6%	28%	15%
Not at all believable	9%	4%	16%	7%
Not sure	12%	6%	10%	16%
Top 2 Box (Net)	63%	84%	46%	62%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	25%	10%	44%	22%



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Q3137Y23_9. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Very believable	18%	11%	26%	17%
Somewhat believable	29%	23%	35%	29%
Not very believable	20%	22%	21%	19%
Not at all believable	19%	37%	7%	17%
Not sure	14%	8%	12%	19%
Top 2 Box (Net)	46%	34%	61%	46%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	40%	58%	27%	36%





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Q3137Y23. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Donald Trump illegally removed classified documents from the White House and stored them at his home at Mar A Lago	63%	41%	89%	63%
Donald Trump solicited election fraud	54%	26%	85%	51%
Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results	56%	27%	88%	56%
Donald Trump was involved in a scheme to send false electors as part of the electoral college in order to overturn the election results	53%	25%	83%	53%
Donald Trump called state officials in an attempt to get them to change the 2020 election outcome in their state in an effort to stay president	62%	43%	86%	62%
Joe Biden is being a good father by supporting his son Hunter, even while Hunter goes through legal troubles	57%	38%	81%	52%
Hunter Biden's legal troubles are independent of and unrelated to his father's service as president	52%	31%	77%	48%
Hunter Biden is receiving favorable treatment from U.S. prosecutors because he is President Joe Biden's son	63%	84%	46%	62%
The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated	46%	34%	61%	46%



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Q3137Y23. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Donald Trump illegally removed classified documents from the White House and stored them at his home at Mar A Lago	26%	50%	7%	21%
Donald Trump solicited election fraud	35%	66%	10%	30%
Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results	35%	66%	9%	30%
Donald Trump was involved in a scheme to send false electors as part of the electoral college in order to overturn the election results	36%	68%	11%	31%
Donald Trump called state officials in an attempt to get them to change the 2020 election outcome in their state in an effort to stay president	27%	50%	10%	20%
Joe Biden is being a good father by supporting his son Hunter, even while Hunter goes through legal troubles	30%	53%	10%	31%
Hunter Biden's legal troubles are independent of and unrelated to his father's service as president	35%	63%	13%	34%
Hunter Biden is receiving favorable treatment from U.S. prosecutors because he is President Joe Biden's son	25%	10%	44%	22%
The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated	40%	58%	27%	36%



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Q3193Y23. Would you support or oppose Congress opening an impeachment investigation into President Joe Biden in connection to the allegations against his son Hunter Biden?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Support	41%	71%	18%	38%
Oppose	35%	14%	63%	30%
Not sure	24%	15%	19%	32%

Q3065Y22_1_1. As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 77 years old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below: - Joe Biden - Is too old to work in government

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly describes	50%	70%	31%	50%
Slightly describes	27%	20%	34%	25%
Doesn't really describe	15%	7%	23%	16%
Does not describe at all	8%	3%	13%	8%
Top 2 Box (Net)	77%	90%	65%	75%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	23%	10%	35%	25%

Q3065Y22_1_2. As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 77 years old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below: - Joe Biden - Is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly describes	16%	6%	29%	12%
Slightly describes	23%	8%	39%	22%
Doesn't really describe	21%	15%	21%	23%
Does not describe at all	41%	71%	11%	43%
Top 2 Box (Net)	39%	14%	68%	34%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	61%	86%	32%	66%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3065Y22_2_1. As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 77 years old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below: - Donald Trump - Is too old to work in government

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly describes	26%	13%	39%	26%
Slightly describes	30%	27%	34%	31%
Doesn't really describe	26%	28%	21%	28%
Does not describe at all	18%	32%	6%	16%
Top 2 Box (Net)	56%	40%	73%	56%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	44%	60%	27%	44%

Q3065Y22_2_2. As you may know, President Joe Biden is 80 years old. Former President Donald Trump is 77 years old. To what extent, if at all, do the following statements describe each of the public figures below: - Donald Trump - Is mentally sharp and able to deal with challenges

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly describes	31%	57%	10%	28%
Slightly describes	23%	24%	20%	24%
Doesn't really describe	21%	12%	26%	23%
Does not describe at all	25%	7%	44%	24%
Top 2 Box (Net)	54%	80%	29%	52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	46%	20%	71%	48%

Q3181Y23_1. If all other things were equal, would you vote for Donald Trump for president in 2024 if he is/has been - Convicted of a felony crime by a jury

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Would vote for Donald Trump	26%	52%	7%	19%
Would NOT vote for Donald Trump	57%	29%	88%	57%
Don't know	17%	19%	5%	24%

Q3181Y23_2. If all other things were equal, would you vote for Donald Trump for president in 2024 if he is/has been - Currently serving time in prison

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Would vote for Donald Trump	25%	49%	7%	19%
Would NOT vote for Donald Trump	60%	35%	87%	61%
Don't know	16%	16%	6%	21%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3140Y23. How do the criminal cases against Donald Trump impact your likelihood of voting for him in the 2024 presidential election, if at all?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Much more likely to vote for him	13%	27%	4%	8%
Somewhat more likely to vote for him	3%	5%	3%	2%
No impact on my intent to vote	36%	41%	28%	45%
Somewhat less likely to vote for him	8%	11%	5%	6%
Much less likely to vote for him	32%	11%	57%	27%
Not sure	9%	5%	3%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	16%	32%	7%	10%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	39%	23%	62%	32%

Q3194Y23_1. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies? - Sending U.S. military personnel to Mexico to fight against drug cartels and try to reduce the flow of illegal narcotics into the United States

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly support	21%	31%	14%	19%
Somewhat support	31%	33%	31%	28%
Somewhat oppose	18%	15%	22%	17%
Strongly oppose	18%	13%	25%	19%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	16%
Top 2 Box (Net)	52%	64%	44%	47%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	36%	28%	47%	37%

Q3194Y23_2. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies? - Sending U.S. military personnel into Mexico to fight against drug cartels without the permission of the Mexican government

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly support	13%	19%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	16%	20%	15%	13%
Somewhat oppose	24%	25%	22%	25%
Strongly oppose	35%	26%	47%	36%
Not sure	12%	10%	8%	15%
Top 2 Box (Net)	29%	40%	23%	24%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	59%	51%	68%	61%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3194Y23_3. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies? - Using drones, airstrikes, or missiles to target suspected drug cartel activities without the permission of the Mexican government

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly support	18%	27%	11%	16%
Somewhat support	22%	27%	20%	20%
Somewhat oppose	20%	18%	22%	19%
Strongly oppose	27%	19%	38%	26%
Not sure	13%	9%	9%	19%
Top 2 Box (Net)	40%	54%	31%	37%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	47%	37%	61%	45%

Q3194Y23. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Sending U.S. military personnel to Mexico to fight against drug cartels and try to reduce the flow of illegal narcotics into the United States	52%	64%	44%	47%
Sending U.S. military personnel into Mexico to fight against drug cartels without the permission of the Mexican government	29%	40%	23%	24%
Using drones, airstrikes, or missiles to target suspected drug cartel activities without the permission of the Mexican government	40%	54%	31%	37%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3194Y23. How much, if at all, do you support or oppose the following policies? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Sending U.S. military personnel to Mexico to fight against drug cartels and try to reduce the flow of illegal narcotics into the United States	36%	28%	47%	37%
Sending U.S. military personnel into Mexico to fight against drug cartels without the permission of the Mexican government	59%	51%	68%	61%
Using drones, airstrikes, or missiles to target suspected drug cartel activities without the permission of the Mexican government	47%	37%	61%	45%

Q3157Y23_1. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	6%	7%	6%	4%
Very important	36%	43%	38%	27%
Somewhat important	26%	23%	29%	30%
Not very important	13%	11%	13%	16%
Not at all important	12%	13%	10%	13%
Not sure	6%	4%	4%	9%
Top 2 Box (Net)	42%	50%	44%	32%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	25%	23%	23%	29%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_2. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government or elite policies discriminating against white people

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	5%	7%	4%	4%
Very important	31%	43%	22%	29%
Somewhat important	24%	26%	21%	26%
Not very important	15%	11%	19%	14%
Not at all important	15%	6%	26%	15%
Not sure	11%	7%	9%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	36%	50%	26%	33%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	30%	17%	45%	28%

Q3157Y23_3. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	7%	6%	9%	6%
Very important	44%	34%	56%	40%
Somewhat important	28%	31%	24%	30%
Not very important	11%	16%	6%	11%
Not at all important	5%	9%	2%	4%
Not sure	6%	3%	2%	9%
Top 2 Box (Net)	51%	40%	65%	46%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	15%	25%	8%	15%

Q3157Y23_4. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - The politicization of law enforcement

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	5%	6%	4%	5%
Very important	37%	42%	37%	33%
Somewhat important	30%	29%	32%	31%
Not very important	10%	9%	13%	9%
Not at all important	6%	6%	6%	7%
Not sure	12%	8%	9%	14%
Top 2 Box (Net)	42%	49%	41%	39%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	16%	15%	19%	16%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_5. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	7%	10%	5%	8%
Very important	34%	46%	25%	33%
Somewhat important	25%	24%	24%	25%
Not very important	16%	10%	23%	16%
Not at all important	10%	6%	18%	8%
Not sure	8%	4%	6%	10%
Top 2 Box (Net)	41%	56%	29%	40%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	26%	16%	41%	24%

Q3157Y23_6. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Protecting abortion access in your state

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	9%	5%	16%	7%
Very important	41%	27%	57%	41%
Somewhat important	19%	23%	15%	19%
Not very important	12%	18%	5%	12%
Not at all important	12%	23%	3%	10%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	11%
Top 2 Box (Net)	51%	32%	73%	47%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	24%	41%	8%	23%

Q3157Y23_7. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Elites interfering with your freedom

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	10%	11%	8%	10%
Very important	46%	53%	45%	41%
Somewhat important	22%	21%	23%	25%
Not very important	8%	6%	9%	8%
Not at all important	6%	4%	8%	4%
Not sure	9%	5%	7%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	56%	64%	53%	51%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	13%	10%	18%	13%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_8. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Laws restricting your access to guns

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	8%	7%	10%	7%
Very important	41%	43%	42%	42%
Somewhat important	22%	25%	20%	19%
Not very important	12%	11%	11%	16%
Not at all important	11%	11%	13%	9%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	7%
Top 2 Box (Net)	50%	50%	52%	49%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	23%	22%	24%	25%

Q3157Y23_9. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to fight climate change

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	8%	4%	14%	5%
Very important	38%	24%	57%	34%
Somewhat important	23%	27%	19%	26%
Not very important	12%	18%	4%	15%
Not at all important	13%	24%	3%	12%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	9%
Top 2 Box (Net)	47%	28%	71%	39%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	24%	43%	8%	26%

Q3157Y23_10. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to lower student debt burdens

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	4%	3%	6%	4%
Very important	32%	20%	45%	28%
Somewhat important	26%	24%	29%	25%
Not very important	17%	22%	12%	21%
Not at all important	15%	28%	5%	15%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	7%
Top 2 Box (Net)	36%	23%	51%	32%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	33%	50%	17%	36%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_11. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to reduce crime

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Most important – only issue I really care about	7%	9%	7%	7%
Very important	54%	56%	53%	55%
Somewhat important	27%	27%	29%	27%
Not very important	5%	5%	5%	4%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	5%	2%	3%	6%
Top 2 Box (Net)	61%	65%	60%	62%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	7%	6%	8%	6%

Q3157Y23. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools	42%	50%	44%	32%
Government or elite policies discriminating against white people	36%	50%	26%	33%
The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans	51%	40%	65%	46%
The politicization of law enforcement	42%	49%	41%	39%
Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans	41%	56%	29%	40%
Protecting abortion access in your state	51%	32%	73%	47%
Elites interfering with your freedom	56%	64%	53%	51%
Laws restricting your access to guns	50%	50%	52%	49%
Government efforts to fight climate change	47%	28%	71%	39%
Government efforts to lower student debt burdens	36%	23%	51%	32%
Government efforts to reduce crime	61%	65%	60%	62%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools	25%	23%	23%	29%
Government or elite policies discriminating against white people	30%	17%	45%	28%
The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans	15%	25%	8%	15%
The politicization of law enforcement	16%	15%	19%	16%
Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans	26%	16%	41%	24%
Protecting abortion access in your state	24%	41%	8%	23%
Elites interfering with your freedom	13%	10%	18%	13%
Laws restricting your access to guns	23%	22%	24%	25%
Government efforts to fight climate change	24%	43%	8%	26%
Government efforts to lower student debt burdens	33%	50%	17%	36%
Government efforts to reduce crime	7%	6%	8%	6%

Q3158Y23_1. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	42%	19%	74%	38%
Republican party	33%	66%	10%	24%
Don't know	25%	15%	16%	38%

Q3158Y23_2. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government or elite policies discriminating against white people

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	27%	15%	46%	19%
Republican party	35%	60%	19%	28%
Don't know	38%	24%	35%	53%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_3. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	40%	17%	72%	32%
Republican party	30%	59%	11%	20%
Don't know	30%	24%	17%	48%

Q3158Y23_4. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - The politicization of law enforcement

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	32%	19%	54%	22%
Republican party	33%	59%	16%	24%
Don't know	35%	22%	29%	54%

Q3158Y23_5. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	29%	15%	51%	24%
Republican party	40%	68%	23%	31%
Don't know	30%	17%	26%	45%

Q3158Y23_6. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Protecting abortion access in your state

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	52%	30%	84%	45%
Republican party	24%	49%	5%	17%
Don't know	25%	21%	10%	38%

Q3158Y23_7. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Elites interfering with your freedom

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	32%	18%	53%	24%
Republican party	33%	59%	19%	22%
Don't know	35%	23%	28%	54%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_8. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Laws restricting your access to guns

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	44%	25%	74%	36%
Republican party	34%	63%	14%	29%
Don't know	22%	12%	12%	35%

Q3158Y23_9. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to fight climate change

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	49%	28%	80%	43%
Republican party	23%	48%	6%	15%
Don't know	28%	24%	14%	42%

Q3158Y23_10. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to lower student debt burdens

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	52%	31%	80%	47%
Republican party	23%	48%	7%	13%
Don't know	25%	21%	12%	40%

Q3158Y23_11. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to reduce crime

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Democratic party	32%	8%	66%	22%
Republican party	40%	74%	14%	34%
Don't know	28%	17%	20%	44%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23_1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Issues related to sex, sexuality and gender identity should be taught in public schools, grades 1-8.

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	15%	8%	26%	13%
Somewhat agree	22%	11%	34%	20%
Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	16%	19%
Strongly disagree	36%	63%	14%	34%
Not sure	11%	5%	10%	14%
Top 2 Box (Net)	37%	19%	60%	32%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	52%	77%	30%	53%

Q3158BY23_2. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I support new limits on abortion access put in place in parts of the United States over the past year

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	17%	27%	10%	14%
Somewhat agree	19%	26%	15%	16%
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	13%	16%
Strongly disagree	35%	16%	56%	35%
Not sure	14%	14%	6%	20%
Top 2 Box (Net)	36%	53%	25%	30%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	50%	32%	69%	51%

Q3158BY23_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - White people's rights are under attack in America today

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	23%	39%	10%	21%
Somewhat agree	22%	30%	16%	22%
Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree	27%	9%	49%	25%
Not sure	12%	8%	8%	17%
Top 2 Box (Net)	45%	69%	27%	43%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	42%	23%	66%	40%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23_4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The gap between the wealthy and average Americans is growing and is bad for society

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	41%	32%	54%	41%
Somewhat agree	33%	35%	31%	33%
Somewhat disagree	12%	15%	8%	12%
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	1%	3%
Not sure	11%	10%	6%	12%
Top 2 Box (Net)	74%	67%	84%	73%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	15%	22%	9%	15%

Q3158BY23_5. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Immigration is making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	27%	41%	14%	25%
Somewhat agree	28%	32%	23%	32%
Somewhat disagree	17%	12%	24%	15%
Strongly disagree	17%	7%	30%	14%
Not sure	12%	8%	8%	13%
Top 2 Box (Net)	54%	73%	37%	57%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	34%	19%	54%	29%

Q3158BY23_6. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Society is making it increasingly difficult for a person to speak their mind

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	42%	56%	29%	44%
Somewhat agree	31%	28%	35%	30%
Somewhat disagree	13%	9%	19%	10%
Strongly disagree	8%	4%	12%	8%
Not sure	7%	3%	5%	9%
Top 2 Box (Net)	73%	84%	64%	74%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	20%	13%	32%	17%



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Q3158BY23_7. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - My vote makes a difference in an election outcome

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	31%	30%	40%	24%
Somewhat agree	34%	38%	35%	30%
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%	13%	19%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	6%	12%
Not sure	10%	7%	5%	15%
Top 2 Box (Net)	65%	68%	76%	54%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	24%	25%	19%	31%

Q3158BY23_8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Climate change is an opportunity for creating jobs

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Strongly agree	25%	14%	38%	24%
Somewhat agree	31%	28%	36%	33%
Somewhat disagree	13%	19%	10%	11%
Strongly disagree	13%	22%	6%	12%
Not sure	18%	17%	11%	20%
Top 2 Box (Net)	56%	42%	74%	57%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	26%	41%	15%	23%





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Q3158BY23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Issues related to sex, sexuality and gender identity should be taught in public schools, grades 1-8.	37%	19%	60%	32%
I support new limits on abortion access put in place in parts of the United States over the past year	36%	53%	25%	30%
White people's rights are under attack in America today	45%	69%	27%	43%
The gap between the wealthy and average Americans is growing and is bad for society	74%	67%	84%	73%
Immigration is making life harder for native-born Americans	54%	73%	37%	57%
Society is making it increasingly difficult for a person to speak their mind	73%	84%	64%	74%
My vote makes a difference in an election outcome	65%	68%	76%	54%
Climate change is an opportunity for creating jobs	56%	42%	74%	57%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Bottom 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Issues related to sex, sexuality and gender identity should be taught in public schools, grades 1-8.	52%	77%	30%	53%
I support new limits on abortion access put in place in parts of the United States over the past year	50%	32%	69%	51%
White people's rights are under attack in America today	42%	23%	66%	40%
The gap between the wealthy and average Americans is growing and is bad for society	15%	22%	9%	15%
Immigration is making life harder for native-born Americans	34%	19%	54%	29%
Society is making it increasingly difficult for a person to speak their mind	20%	13%	32%	17%
My vote makes a difference in an election outcome	24%	25%	19%	31%
Climate change is an opportunity for creating jobs	26%	41%	15%	23%

Q3161Y23. Compared to before the coronavirus pandemic, is your personal financial situation much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Much stronger	8%	7%	10%	5%
Somewhat stronger	14%	14%	18%	12%
About the same	38%	36%	41%	42%
Somewhat weaker	19%	23%	16%	18%
Much weaker	16%	19%	12%	18%
Don't know	5%	2%	3%	5%
Top 2 Box (Net)	22%	21%	28%	18%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	35%	42%	28%	36%



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Q1368Y17. Looking ahead a year from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Much stronger	11%	9%	13%	10%
Somewhat stronger	24%	22%	28%	20%
About the same	38%	34%	41%	45%
Somewhat weaker	13%	20%	10%	10%
Much weaker	9%	12%	5%	11%
Don't know	6%	4%	3%	4%
Top 2 Box (Net)	35%	31%	41%	30%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	22%	32%	15%	20%

QPID. With which political party do you most identify?

	Total (N=4,415)	Republican (N=1,749)	Democrat (N=2,024)	Independents (N=418)
Republican	35%	100%	-	-
Democrat	36%	-	100%	-
Independents	21%	-	-	100%
Don't know/None/Other	8%	-	-	-



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About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between September 8-14 , 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 4,415 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 2,024 Democrats, 1,749 Republicans, and 418 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=4,415, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 3.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 2.9 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 5.9 percentage points for independents.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

