

October 2023: Consumer confidence declines sharply across Southeast Asia

Sentiment is down in Malaysia, Singapore, and Indonesia

Washington, **DC**, **October 19**, **2023** — Ipsos' Global Consumer Confidence Index is down 0.4 point from last month and now sits at 47.2. This marks the fifth consecutive month without a significant month-over-month change for the index. Among 29 economies measured, just four show significant gains in consumer sentiment while nine show a notable decline.

The global Current and Investment indices both show significant declines this month of more than half a point. In contrast, the global Expectations and Jobs' indices are relatively unchanged.

Sentiment decreased significantly in Southeast Asia this month. Malaysia (-5.3 points) and Singapore (-4.0 points) show the largest declines among all countries. Consumer confidence is also down in Indonesia (-3.0 points).

Sentiment is also down significantly in Europe, as the Netherlands (-3.8 points), Sweden (-2.3 points) and France (-2.2 points) all show significant declines.

In contrast, consumer confidence is up in Latin America. Argentina (+3.9 points), Colombia (+3.6 points), and Mexico (+3.4 points) all show significant month-over-month gains of at least three points.

The Global Consumer Confidence Index is the average of all surveyed countries' Overall or "National" indices. This month's installment is based on a monthly survey of more than 21,000 adults under the age of 75 from 29 countries conducted on Ipsos' Global Advisor online platform. This survey was fielded between September 22 and October 6, 2023.

1-month change (vs September 2023)

Significant losses (-2.0 or less)	Significant gains (+2.0 or more)					
Malaysia	-5.3	Argentina	+3.9			
Singapore	-4.0	Colombia	+3.6			
Peru	-3.9	Mexico	+3.4			
Netherlands	-3.8	Turkey	+2.5			
Indonesia	-3.0					
Sweden	-2.3					
France	-2.2					
South Africa	-2.1					
Canada	-2.1					

Source: Ipsos | Global Consumer Confidence Index - October 2023

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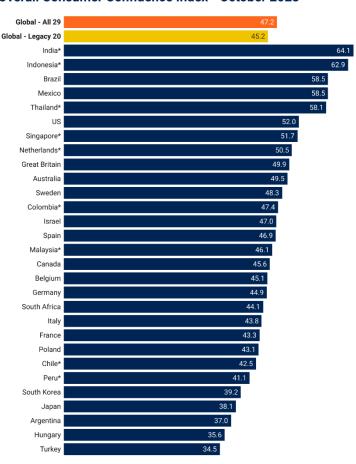


Consumer sentiment in 29 countries

Among the 29 countries, India (64.1) now holds the highest National Index score this month. This is the first time since eight new countries were added in February that a country other than Indonesia has held the highest score.

For the third consecutive month, India and Indonesia (62.9) remain the only countries with a National Index score of 60 or higher.

Overall Consumer Confidence Index - October 2023



21,200 adults aged 18+ in India, 18-74 in Canada, Israel, Malaysia, South Africa, Turkey, and the United States, 20-74 in Thailand, 21-74 in Indonesia and Singapore, and 16-74 in all other countries, conducted on Ipsos' Global Advisor online platform and, in India, on its IndiaBus platform.

NOTES

New: Index based on single-month only data
"Global All 29": average all 29 countries

Chart: Ipsos • Source: Ipsos | Global Consumer Confidence Index - October 2023 • Created with Datawrapper



[&]quot;Global Legacy 20": average all 20 long-tracked countries (i.e., excluding the 9 added or modified in February 2023)

* Country added or modified in February 2023



Just six other countries show a National Index above the 50-point mark: Brazil (58.5), Mexico (58.5), Thailand (58.1), the U.S. (52.0), Singapore (51.7), and the Netherlands (50.5).

In contrast, just five countries show a National Index below the 40-point mark: South Korea (39.2), Japan (38.1), Argentina (37.0), Hungary (35.6), and Turkey (34.5).

Of note, sentiment in Canada (45.6) is now at its lowest point since December 2020.

Compared to 12 months ago, Australia (-4.0) and Canada (-2.9), are the only countries to show a significant drop in consumer sentiment. Eleven countries now show significant increases, most of all in Belgium (+9.7) and Mexico (+9.3).

1-year change (vs October 2022)

Largest losses		Largest gains	
Australia	-4.0	Belgium	+9.7
Canada	-2.9	Mexico	+9.3
		Poland	+8.0
		Hungary	+6.6
		Spain	+6.4
		Brazil	+5.9
		Great Britain	+5.4
		Italy	+4.8
		South Africa	+3.4
		South Korea	+2.1
		Argentina	+2.0

Source: Ipsos | Global Consumer Confidence Index - October 2023

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Trends

Ipsos' Global Consumer Confidence Index (based on all 29 countries surveyed) currently reads at 47.2, showing stability (-0.4 point) for the fifth consecutive month. Based only on the "legacy 20 countries" tracked since March 2010, it would read at 45.2.

The Current sub-index, reflecting consumers' perceptions of the economic climate and their current purchasing, jobs, and investment confidence, shows a decline across the 29 countries of 0.7 point to 37.1. Just six countries show a significant month-over-month gain (at least 2 points) in their Current index, while ten countries also show a significant loss.

The Investment sub-index, indicative of consumers' perception of the investment climate, is down 0.6 point and sits at 39.3. Only four countries show a significant gain in their Investment index, while nine countries show significant losses.

The Expectations sub-index, indicative of consumer expectations about future economic conditions, shows little change this month (-0.2 point) and is now at 56.4. Six countries show significant gains in their Expectations index, and six countries show significant losses.

The Jobs sub-index, reflecting perceptions about jobs security and the jobs market, is down an insignificant 0.2 point this month and now sits at 57.4. In total, six countries show significant gains in their Jobs index, and five countries show significant losses.

Of note, Singapore, the Netherlands and Sweden show significant declines (of at least 2 points) across all four sub-indices. In contrast, Argentina and Colombia show significant month-over-month gains across all four sub-indices.





Countries experiencing notable gains and losses since September

1-month change															
Current		Expectations			Purchasing and investment confidence, personal financial situation and outlook				Jobs Job security confidence, job loss experience, employment outlook						
Current personal financial situation, local economy, employment			Expected future personal financial situation, local economy, employment												
Significant losses (-2.0 or less) Significant gains (+2.0 or more)		Significant Significant gains (+2.0 or less) (+2.0 or more)		Significant losses (-2.0 or less)		Significant gains (+2.0 or more)		Significant losses (-2.0 or less)		Significant gains (+2.0 or more)					
Malaysia	-7.4	Mexico	+4.8	Malaysia	-5.4	Argentina	+7.3	Malaysia	-7.5	Turkey	+4.5	Peru	-5.0	Mexico	+4.7
Singapore	-5.5	Turkey	+4.1	Netherlands	-2.9	India	+4.1	Indonesia	-4.7	Mexico	+4.5	Singapore	-4.2	Colombia	+3.7
Netherlands	-5.2	Argentina	+3.4	Singapore	-2.7	Israel	+3.5	Peru	-4.5	Argentina	+3.4	Netherlands	-3.4	Argentina	+3.2
Peru	-4.9	Colombia	+3.4	Indonesia	-2.6	Colombia	+3.1	Singapore	-4.3	Colombia	+3.4	Sweden	-3.4	Chile	+2.3
Indonesia	-4.5	Brazil	+2.8	South Africa	-2.3	Turkey	+3.0	Netherlands	-4.2			Canada	-2.5	Brazil	+2.2
France	-4.1	Chile	+2.1	Sweden	-2.1	Hungary	+2.1	France	-4.2					Australia	+2.0
Belgium	-3.0							Belgium	-3.1						
Canada	-2.9							Sweden	-2.7						
Sweden	-2.4							Canada	-2.4						
South Africa	-2.3														

SEE THE GRAPHIC REPORT FOR MORE DETAILED TRENDS





About the Study

These findings are based on data from a monthly 29-country survey conducted by Ipsos on its Global Advisor online survey platform and, in India, on its IndiaBus platform. They are first reported each month by LSEG as the Primary Consumer Sentiment Index (PCSI).

The results are based on interviews with over 21,200 adults aged 18+ in India, 18-74 in Canada, Israel, Malaysia, South Africa, Turkey, and the United States, 20-74 in Thailand, 21-74 in Indonesia and Singapore, and 16-74 in all other countries.

The monthly sample consists of 1,000+ individuals each in Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Japan, Spain, and the U.S., and 500+ individuals in each of Argentina, Belgium, Chile, Colombia, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden, Thailand, and Turkey. The sample in India consists of approximately 2,200 individuals of whom 1,800 were interviewed face-to-face and 400 were interviewed online.

Samples in Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, and the U.S. can be considered representative of their general adult populations under the age of 75. Samples in Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Singapore, South Africa, Thailand, and Turkey are more urban, more educated, and/or more affluent than the general population. The survey results for these countries should be viewed as reflecting the views of the more "connected" segment of their populations. India's sample represents a large subset of its urban population — social economic classes A/B/C in metros and tier 1-3 town classes across all four zones.

The data is weighted so that the composition of the sample in each country best reflects the demographic profile of the adult population according to the most recent census data.

The global indices and averages reported here reflect the average result for all the countries and markets in which the survey was conducted. They have not been adjusted to the population size of each country or market and are not intended to suggest "total" results.

Sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. The precision of Ipsos online surveys is calculated using a Bayesian credibility interval with a survey of N=1,000 being accurate to +/- 3.5 percentage points and a survey of N=500 being accurate to +/- 5.0 percentage points. For more information on credibility intervals, visit this page.

The LSEG/lpsos Primary Consumer Sentiment Index (PCSI), ongoing since 2010, is a monthly survey of consumer attitudes on the current and future state of their local economy, personal financial situation, savings, and confidence to make major investments. The PCSI metrics reported each month for each of the countries surveyed consist of a "Primary Index" based on all 10 questions below and of several "sub-indices" each based on a subset of these 10 questions.

The publication of these findings abides by local rules and regulations.





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About Ipsos

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Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).

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