



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: 2024 Presidential Election, Congress, Ukraine Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between October 3-4, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

Q3089Y23. In November 2024, the next presidential election will be held. How certain are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Completely certain I will NOT vote	9%	5%	3%	21%
Not certain I will vote	7%	4%	3%	8%
Mostly certain I will vote	12%	10%	14%	15%
Completely certain I will vote	64%	67%	78%	52%
Don't know	8%	13%	1%	5%

Q3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were ... Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump ..., for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Donald Trump (Republican)	35%	7%	79%	17%
Joe Biden (Democrat)	35%	74%	5%	29%
Some other candidate	11%	6%	10%	23%
I wouldn't vote	9%	3%	2%	20%
Don't know / Refused	9%	9%	4%	11%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3155Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were ... Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump ..., and independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr. for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Donald Trump (Republican)	33%	6%	76%	13%
Joe Biden (Democrat)	31%	70%	4%	23%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (independent)	14%	9%	13%	24%
I wouldn't vote	9%	3%	1%	27%
Don't know / Refused	13%	12%	7%	12%

Q3154Y23_1. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Joe Biden

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	13%	30%	1%	8%
Somewhat favorable	15%	31%	3%	9%
Lean favorable	12%	13%	5%	20%
Lean unfavorable	9%	9%	5%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	11%	13%
Very unfavorable	38%	5%	75%	36%
I have never heard of them	3%	7%	-	1%

Q3154Y23_2. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Donald Trump

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	21%	4%	46%	12%
Somewhat favorable	12%	6%	22%	3%
Lean favorable	7%	3%	9%	8%
Lean unfavorable	7%	5%	8%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	42%	68%	9%	62%
I have never heard of them	4%	7%	*	1%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3154Y23_3. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	10%	11%	11%	10%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	22%	7%
Lean favorable	23%	16%	26%	30%
Lean unfavorable	13%	13%	18%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	16%	25%	8%	20%
I have never heard of them	14%	16%	8%	16%

Q3154Y23_4. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public figures? - Kamala Harris

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	12%	26%	3%	5%
Somewhat favorable	12%	23%	4%	6%
Lean favorable	12%	19%	2%	12%
Lean unfavorable	10%	8%	6%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	5%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	39%	11%	73%	36%
I have never heard of them	7%	9%	1%	8%

Q588Y15_1. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public institutions? - The U.S. House of Representatives

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	4%	7%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	10%	10%	11%	7%
Lean towards favorable	20%	18%	26%	12%
Lean towards unfavorable	29%	29%	32%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	16%	16%
Very unfavorable	22%	26%	12%	37%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q588Y15_2. Would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards these public institutions?
- The U.S. Senate

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very favorable	4%	5%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	18%	9%	6%
Lean towards favorable	23%	24%	21%	21%
Lean towards unfavorable	26%	26%	32%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	9%	19%	15%
Very unfavorable	20%	18%	15%	34%

Q3060Y22_1. How much have you heard, if anything, about the following...? - Congress passing a last minute spending bill, avoiding a government shutdown

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
A lot	33%	43%	28%	34%
Some	35%	30%	39%	34%
Very little	19%	16%	22%	17%
Nothing at all	13%	11%	11%	15%

Q3060Y22_2. How much have you heard, if anything, about the following...? - Congress not including additional aid for Ukraine in a federal spending plan

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
A lot	21%	28%	18%	23%
Some	32%	34%	35%	22%
Very little	23%	18%	26%	22%
Nothing at all	24%	20%	21%	32%

Q3060Y22_3. How much have you heard, if anything, about the following...? - Ukraine counteroffensive against Russian forces in Ukraine

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
A lot	16%	20%	14%	17%
Some	37%	41%	37%	34%
Very little	23%	20%	27%	19%
Nothing at all	24%	20%	22%	30%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q1877Y20_1. Generally speaking, how safe do you believe that vaccines for diseases are for children and/or adults? - Vaccines for adults

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very safe	42%	63%	28%	36%
Somewhat safe	31%	25%	36%	28%
Not very safe	13%	2%	20%	19%
Not at all safe	9%	8%	10%	8%
Don't know	6%	2%	6%	8%

Q1877Y20_2. Generally speaking, how safe do you believe that vaccines for diseases are for children and/or adults? - Vaccines for children

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Very safe	37%	57%	25%	32%
Somewhat safe	36%	30%	38%	39%
Not very safe	9%	3%	16%	12%
Not at all safe	11%	8%	15%	9%
Don't know	6%	2%	6%	8%

Q3199Y23. Have you had COVID-19 in the last 2 months?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes	9%	11%	8%	11%
No	89%	88%	91%	88%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	1%

Q3200Y23. Have you received or attempted to receive a new COVID-19 booster in the last few weeks?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes, I got the vaccine	23%	30%	16%	22%
Yes, I attempted to make an appointment, but was unable to do so	7%	10%	5%	4%
No	70%	59%	79%	73%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3201Y23. Will you try to get an appointment again to get the vaccine?

	Total (N=64)	Democrat (N=35)	Republican (N=19)	Independent (N=6)
Yes	89%	95%	74%	89%
No	11%	5%	26%	11%

Q3111Y23_1. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports laws that ban or severely restrict abortion access

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	16%	12%	27%	10%
Somewhat more likely	23%	16%	33%	19%
Somewhat less likely	21%	12%	25%	28%
Much less likely	39%	60%	16%	43%

Q3111Y23_2. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports increasing police funding to fight crime

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	33%	27%	51%	26%
Somewhat more likely	41%	38%	40%	44%
Somewhat less likely	16%	26%	7%	13%
Much less likely	9%	10%	2%	17%

Q3111Y23_3. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports building a border wall between the U.S. and Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	35%	20%	56%	32%
Somewhat more likely	20%	12%	26%	21%
Somewhat less likely	19%	24%	12%	20%
Much less likely	26%	44%	6%	27%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3111Y23_4. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Questions whether vaccines are safe for use by children and adults

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	17%	14%	27%	10%
Somewhat more likely	33%	28%	36%	31%
Somewhat less likely	24%	20%	22%	29%
Much less likely	26%	38%	15%	30%

Q3111Y23_5. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Has suggested that executing government officials is a practice that we should return to

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	8%	7%	9%	9%
Somewhat more likely	24%	26%	25%	15%
Somewhat less likely	23%	16%	29%	22%
Much less likely	46%	52%	37%	54%

Q3111Y23_6. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Has walked the picket line with autoworkers on strike

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	11%	21%	5%	10%
Somewhat more likely	40%	53%	31%	32%
Somewhat less likely	29%	22%	33%	34%
Much less likely	19%	5%	31%	24%

Q3111Y23_7. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Continues to support Ukraine with military aid

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Much more likely	19%	30%	9%	23%
Somewhat more likely	33%	37%	32%	27%
Somewhat less likely	30%	25%	35%	28%
Much less likely	18%	9%	23%	22%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3202Y23_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Congress is able to carry out its basic function of passing laws so the government can function

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	11%	12%	11%	9%
Somewhat agree	32%	36%	35%	19%
Somewhat disagree	24%	23%	26%	24%
Strongly disagree	23%	19%	21%	37%
Don't know	10%	10%	6%	11%

Q3202Y23_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Politicians in Washington are able to put partisan differences aside for the good of the nation

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	13%	14%	14%	7%
Somewhat agree	14%	16%	14%	10%
Somewhat disagree	23%	24%	23%	20%
Strongly disagree	41%	37%	43%	54%
Don't know	9%	9%	6%	9%

Q268Y14_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The problems of Ukraine are none of our business and we should not interfere

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	15%	10%	22%	10%
Tend to agree	30%	24%	34%	29%
Tend to disagree	35%	37%	36%	33%
Strongly disagree	20%	29%	8%	29%

Q268Y14_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	24%	16%	32%	26%
Tend to agree	39%	36%	43%	33%
Tend to disagree	26%	32%	22%	24%
Strongly disagree	11%	15%	4%	17%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q268Y14_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Doing nothing in Ukraine would be worse than taking military action

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	18%	28%	11%	16%
Tend to agree	36%	38%	33%	35%
Tend to disagree	30%	18%	42%	27%
Strongly disagree	16%	15%	14%	23%

Q268Y14_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Paying more for fuel and gas because of sanctions against Russia is worthwhile to defend another democratic country

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	12%	16%	7%	15%
Tend to agree	34%	43%	27%	26%
Tend to disagree	28%	20%	36%	25%
Strongly disagree	27%	20%	30%	34%

Q268Y14_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked by non-democratic countries

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	18%	25%	12%	19%
Tend to agree	43%	43%	44%	41%
Tend to disagree	30%	22%	34%	29%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	9%	11%

Q268Y14_6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am concerned that the war may escalate if Ukraine is provided longer-range weapons that could hit undisputed Russian territory

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	16%	13%	21%	17%
Tend to agree	46%	45%	51%	35%
Tend to disagree	24%	27%	22%	24%
Strongly disagree	13%	15%	7%	23%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q268Y14_7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am afraid we are headed toward nuclear war with Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Strongly agree	13%	10%	14%	15%
Tend to agree	40%	42%	45%	21%
Tend to disagree	32%	27%	35%	38%
Strongly disagree	16%	21%	6%	26%

Q396Y14_1. In your opinion, should the US do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should continue its diplomatic efforts with Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes	47%	47%	49%	47%
No	22%	23%	21%	23%
Unsure	31%	30%	30%	29%

Q396Y14_2. In your opinion, should the US do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should send troops to Ukraine to help defend Ukraine from a Russian invasion

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes	18%	21%	14%	22%
No	59%	51%	71%	60%
Unsure	23%	28%	15%	18%

Q396Y14_3. In your opinion, should the US do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes	41%	52%	35%	44%
No	35%	22%	49%	33%
Unsure	24%	26%	16%	23%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q396Y14_4. In your opinion, should the US do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should send financial aid to Ukraine, in addition to sending weapons

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Yes	37%	51%	26%	41%
No	40%	24%	56%	39%
Unsure	23%	25%	18%	20%

Q9_1. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- U.S. foreign policy

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	25%	56%	4%	15%
Republican Party	27%	9%	62%	7%
Independents	11%	5%	9%	28%
Other	2%	1%	1%	1%
None	9%	6%	8%	15%
Don't know	26%	23%	15%	35%

Q9_2. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	23%	47%	6%	15%
Republican Party	27%	13%	59%	4%
Independents	6%	3%	3%	21%
Other	4%	2%	3%	5%
None	15%	13%	11%	22%
Don't know	26%	22%	17%	33%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q9_3. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- Ukraine

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	28%	58%	8%	20%
Republican Party	22%	9%	51%	5%
Independents	8%	4%	5%	21%
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%
None	13%	8%	13%	19%
Don't know	26%	20%	20%	34%

Q9_4. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- Vladimir Putin

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	21%	45%	5%	16%
Republican Party	25%	10%	56%	6%
Independents	6%	6%	3%	15%
Other	3%	1%	4%	3%
None	15%	15%	10%	21%
Don't know	29%	23%	21%	40%

Q9_5. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- Vaccines

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	33%	70%	8%	22%
Republican Party	18%	4%	45%	4%
Independents	11%	4%	9%	28%
Other	3%	1%	4%	3%
None	12%	4%	16%	16%
Don't know	23%	17%	18%	27%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q9_6. In your opinion, which political party has a better plan, policy or approach to each of the following?
- Corruption

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Democratic Party	21%	40%	13%	8%
Republican Party	20%	10%	42%	4%
Independents	11%	5%	10%	24%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%
None	25%	21%	21%	37%
Don't know	22%	22%	12%	27%

QPID. With which political party do you most identify?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=437)	Republican (N=368)	Independent (N=111)
Republican	35%	-	100%	-
Democrat	36%	100%	-	-
Independents	21%	-	-	100%
Don't know/None/Other	8%	-	-	-



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between October 3-4, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 437 Democrats, 368 Republicans, and 111 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and "[river](#)" [sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,005, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 5.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 5.7 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 6.3 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 11.4 percentage points for independents.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson.
Senior Vice President, U.S.
Public Affairs
Chris.Jackson@ipsos.com

Annaleise Azevedo Lohr
Director, U.S.
Public Affairs
Annaleise.Lohr@ipsos.com





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP