TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

538/Washington Post/Ipsos Republican Pre-Debate Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®
A survey of Republican likely primary or cacus voters (ages 18+)
Interview dates: October 30 – November 7, 2023
Number of interviews: 5,339

Margin of error: +/- 1.52 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

Annotated Questionnaire:

Q1. Thank you for taking our survey! First, how likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential primary or caucus in your state?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Absolutely certain to vote	70%
Very likely	20%
About 50-50	10%
Not too likely	-
Not likely at all	-
Skipped	-
Likely (net)	100%
Not likely (net)	-

Q2. Now, thinking about the 2024 presidential primary or caucus in your state, would you be...?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Most likely to vote in the Democratic primary or caucus	-
Most likely to vote in the Republican primary or caucus	100%
Not likely to vote in a primary or caucus	-
Skipped	-

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Q3. Which of the following topics are the most important issues facing the country? (Select up to three)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Inflation or increasing costs	61%
Immigration	47%
Government budget and debt	35%
Foreign conflicts or terrorism	22%
Political extremism or polarization	18%
Crime or gun violence	17%
Taxes	16%
Election security or fraud	14%
Health care	13%
Abortion	9%
Education	7%
Opioid or drug addiction	7%
Climate change and the environment	6%
Economic inequality	4%
Unemployment	3%
Race and racism	3%
COVID-19/coronavirus	1%
Natural disasters	1%
Other	3%
None of these	1%
Skipped	*

Q4_Sum1. Summary of Favorable - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	66%
Ron DeSantis	57%
Nikki Haley	44%
Tim Scott	35%
Robert F Kennedy, Jr.	34%
Vivek Ramaswamy	32%
Chris Christie	20%
Asa Hutchinson	11%
Doug Burgum	10%

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Q4_Sum2. Summary of Unfavorable - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Chris Christie	53%
Donald Trump	31%
Robert F Kennedy, Jr.	30%
Ron DeSantis	27%
Vivek Ramaswamy	25%
Asa Hutchinson	22%
Nikki Haley	20%
Doug Burgum	14%
Tim Scott	14%

Q4_1. Donald Trump - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	43%
Somewhat favorable	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%
Very unfavorable	21%
Heard of, no opinion	2%
Never heard of	*
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*66%*
Unfavorable (net)	*31%*

Q4_2. Ron DeSantis - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	23%
Somewhat favorable	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%
Very unfavorable	14%
Heard of, no opinion	10%
Never heard of	6%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*57%*
Unfavorable (net)	*27%*

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Q4_4. Doug Burgum - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	2%
Somewhat favorable	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%
Very unfavorable	6%
Heard of, no opinion	24%
Never heard of	51%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*10%*
Unfavorable (net)	*14%*

Q4_5. Chris Christie - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%
Very unfavorable	30%
Heard of, no opinion	15%
Never heard of	11%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*20%*
Unfavorable (net)	*53%*

Q4_6. Nikki Haley - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	15%
Somewhat favorable	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	8%
Heard of, no opinion	15%
Never heard of	20%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*44%*
Unfavorable (net)	*20%*

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Q4_8. Asa Hutchinson - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	1%
Somewhat favorable	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	11%
Heard of, no opinion	28%
Never heard of	38%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*11%*
Unfavorable (net)	*22%*

Q4_9. Vivek Ramaswamy - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	12%
Heard of, no opinion	14%
Never heard of	28%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*32%*
Unfavorable (net)	*25%*

Q4_10. Tim Scott - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	9%
Somewhat favorable	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%
Very unfavorable	5%
Heard of, no opinion	21%
Never heard of	28%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*35%*
Unfavorable (net)	*14%*

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Q4_12. Robert F Kennedy, Jr. - How favorable or unfavorable is your opinion of each of the following presidential candidates?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Very favorable	5%
Somewhat favorable	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%
Very unfavorable	12%
Heard of, no opinion	28%
Never heard of	6%
Skipped	1%
Favorable (net)	*34%*
Unfavorable (net)	*30%*

Q5_sum1. Summary of Considering - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	65%
Ron DeSantis	48%
Nikki Haley	33%
Vivek Ramaswamy	20%
Tim Scott	19%
Chris Christie	13%
Doug Burgum	4%
Asa Hutchinson	4%

Q5_sum2. Summary of Not considering - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Chris Christie	66%
Asa Hutchinson	66%
Doug Burgum	64%
Vivek Ramaswamy	53%
Tim Scott	51%
Nikki Haley	42%
Ron DeSantis	35%
Donald Trump	27%

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Q5_1. Donald Trump - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	65%
Not considering	27%
Don't know	8%
Skipped	1%

Q5_2. Ron DeSantis - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	48%
Not considering	35%
Don't know	15%
Skipped	2%

Q5_4. Doug Burgum - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	4%
Not considering	64%
Don't know	29%
Skipped	3%

Q5_5. Chris Christie - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	13%
Not considering	66%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	3%

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Q5_6. Nikki Haley - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	33%
Not considering	42%
Don't know	22%
Skipped	2%

Q5_8. Asa Hutchinson - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	4%
Not considering	66%
Don't know	27%
Skipped	3%

Q5_9. Vivek Ramaswamy - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	20%
Not considering	53%
Don't know	25%
Skipped	3%

Q5_10. Tim Scott - Which of the following Republican candidates for president are you considering voting for in the Republican primary? You can select as many as you like.

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Considering	19%
Not considering	51%
Don't know	27%
Skipped	2%

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Q6. Which of the following issues are the most important in determining who you will vote for in the Republican presidential primaries? Select up to three

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Getting inflation or increasing costs under control	51%
Controlling immigration	40%
Keeping America safe from foreign conflicts or terrorism	30%
Cutting government spending	23%
Ability to beat Joe Biden	21%
Someone fighting against liberalism and the woke agenda	20%
Lowering taxes	15%
Combatting political extremism or polarization	12%
Protecting gun rights	11%
Reducing crime or gun violence	11%
Improving election security or fighting election fraud	9%
Improving health care	8%
Limiting abortion	6%
Strengthening education	5%
Climate change	5%
Fighting against opioid or drug addiction	4%
Economic inequality	3%
Race and racism	2%
Reducing unemployment	2%
COVID-19 and coronavirus	*
Something else	3%
Don't know	1%
Skipped	*

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Q7_Sum1. Summary of Excellent/Very good - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	57%
Ron DeSantis	40%
Nikki Haley	32%
Vivek Ramaswamy	25%
Tim Scott	17%
Chris Christie	12%
Doug Burgum	4%
Asa Hutchinson	3%

Q7_Sum2. Summary of Poor/Terrible - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Chris Christie	33%
Asa Hutchinson	21%
Donald Trump	19%
Doug Burgum	16%
Ron DeSantis	14%
Vivek Ramaswamy	14%
Nikki Haley	10%
Tim Scott	10%

Q7_1. Donald Trump - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	33%
Very good	24%
About average	14%
Poor	7%
Terrible	11%
Don't know	9%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*57%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*19%*

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Q7_2. Ron DeSantis - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	11%
Very good	29%
About average	26%
Poor	8%
Terrible	6%
Don't know	19%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*40%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*14%*

Q7_4. Doug Burgum - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	*
Very good	3%
About average	17%
Poor	11%
Terrible	5%
Don't know	61%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*4%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*16%*

Q7_5. Chris Christie - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	2%
Very good	10%
About average	26%
Poor	19%
Terrible	14%
Don't know	28%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*12%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*33%*

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Q7_6. Nikki Haley - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	9%
Very good	23%
About average	24%
Poor	6%
Terrible	4%
Don't know	33%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*32%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*10%*

Q7_8. Asa Hutchinson - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	*
Very good	3%
About average	18%
Poor	13%
Terrible	7%
Don't know	57%
Skipped	2%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*3%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*21%*

Q7_9. Vivek Ramaswamy - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	7%
Very good	18%
About average	22%
Poor	9%
Terrible	5%
Don't know	38%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*25%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*14%*

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Q7_10. Tim Scott - Thinking about the upcoming Republican presidential debates, how well do you think each of these candidates is likely to do in a debate with the other Republicans?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Excellent	2%
Very good	15%
About average	28%
Poor	7%
Terrible	4%
Don't know	44%
Skipped	1%
Excellent/Very good (net)	*17%*
Poor/Terrible (net)	*10%*

Q8_1. Is the strongest leader - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	56%
Ron DeSantis	14%
Nikki Haley	8%
Chris Christie	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
Tim Scott	1%
None of these	11%
Skipped	3%

Q8_2. Is the most honest and trustworthy - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	30%
Ron DeSantis	15%
Nikki Haley	13%
Tim Scott	6%
Vivek Ramaswamy	5%
Chris Christie	3%
Asa Hutchinson	2%
Doug Burgum	1%
None of these	22%
Skipped	3%

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Q8_3. Has the best personality or temperament to serve as president - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	31%
Ron DeSantis	20%
Nikki Haley	16%
Vivek Ramaswamy	5%
Tim Scott	5%
Chris Christie	4%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	14%
Skipped	3%

Q8_4. Best understands the problems of people like you - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	41%
Ron DeSantis	15%
Nikki Haley	10%
Chris Christie	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%
Tim Scott	3%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	19%
Skipped	3%

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Q8_5. Is closest to you on the issues - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	45%
Ron DeSantis	14%
Nikki Haley	10%
Vivek Ramaswamy	5%
Chris Christie	4%
Tim Scott	3%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	14%
Skipped	3%

Q8_6. Would have the best chance to defeat Joe Biden in the general election - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	55%
Ron DeSantis	15%
Nikki Haley	10%
Chris Christie	3%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%
Tim Scott	2%
Doug Burgum	*
Asa Hutchinson	*
None of these	9%
Skipped	3%

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Q8_7. Cares the most about people like you - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think...
(Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	41%
Ron DeSantis	13%
Nikki Haley	11%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%
Tim Scott	4%
Chris Christie	3%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	19%
Skipped	3%

Q8_8. Is the most likely to unite the Republican party - Which Republican presidential candidate do you think... (Select one)

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Donald Trump	34%
Ron DeSantis	17%
Nikki Haley	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%
Tim Scott	4%
Chris Christie	3%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	20%
Skipped	3%

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Q9. Assuming they do not succeed in becoming the 2024 Republican presidential nominee, which of the following current Republican presidential candidates would you most like to see chosen as the Republican vice presidential nominee in 2024?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Nikki Haley	22%
Ron DeSantis	19%
Donald Trump	17%
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%
Tim Scott	9%
Chris Christie	5%
Doug Burgum	1%
Asa Hutchinson	1%
None of these	15%
Skipped	2%

Q10_sum1. Summary of Support - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Sending additional arms and military supplies to Ukraine	42%
Providing more financial support to Ukraine	34%
Sending U.S. troops to support Ukraine in fighting Russia	16%
The U.S. launching airstrikes against Russian forces in Ukraine	16%

Q10_1. Providing more financial support to Ukraine - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	11%
Somewhat support	22%
Somewhat oppose	23%
Strongly oppose	36%
Don't know	7%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*34%*
Oppose (net)	*59%*

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Q10_2. Sending additional arms and military supplies to Ukraine - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	14%
Somewhat support	28%
Somewhat oppose	21%
Strongly oppose	29%
Don't know	7%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*42%*
Oppose (net)	*50%*

Q10_3. Sending U.S. troops to support Ukraine in fighting Russia - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	4%
Somewhat support	12%
Somewhat oppose	23%
Strongly oppose	54%
Don't know	7%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*16%*
Oppose (net)	*76%*

Q10_4. The U.S. launching airstrikes against Russian forces in Ukraine - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	5%
Somewhat support	12%
Somewhat oppose	23%
Strongly oppose	51%
Don't know	10%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*16%*
Oppose (net)	*74%*

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Q11_sum1. Summary of Support - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Sending additional arms and military supplies to Israel	63%
Providing more financial support to Israel	57%
The U.S. launching airstrikes against Hamas in Gaza	36%
Sending U.S. troops to support Israel in fighting Hamas	35%

Q11_1. Providing more financial support to Israel - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	25%
Somewhat support	32%
Somewhat oppose	17%
Strongly oppose	19%
Don't know	7%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*57%*
Oppose (net)	*36%*

Q11_2. Sending additional arms and military supplies to Israel - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	31%
Somewhat support	32%
Somewhat oppose	14%
Strongly oppose	16%
Don't know	7%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*63%*
Oppose (net)	*30%*

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Q11_3. Sending U.S. troops to support Israel in fighting Hamas - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	13%
Somewhat support	22%
Somewhat oppose	23%
Strongly oppose	34%
Don't know	8%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*35%*
Oppose (net)	*57%*

Q11_4. The U.S. launching airstrikes against Hamas in Gaza - To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	16%
Somewhat support	20%
Somewhat oppose	21%
Strongly oppose	32%
Don't know	11%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*36%*
Oppose (net)	*52%*

Q11_5. Allowing the U.S. federal government to shut down if Congress does not agree on budget cuts - Once again, to what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	19%
Somewhat support	20%
Somewhat oppose	17%
Strongly oppose	31%
Don't know	12%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*39%*
Oppose (net)	*48%*

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Q11_6. The U.S. withdrawing from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) - Once again, to what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
Strongly support	13%
Somewhat support	14%
Somewhat oppose	19%
Strongly oppose	29%
Don't know	25%
Skipped	1%
Support (net)	*26%*
Oppose (net)	*48%*

Q12. Which of these is your main source of news?

	Likely Republican Primary Voter (N=5,339)
FOX News	17%
Digital or online news	17%
ABC, CBS, or NBC News	16%
Social media or YouTube	9%
Newsmax, OANN, Daily Wire, Daily Caller, or other conservative media	8%
Public television or radio	6%
New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, or USA Today	3%
CNN or MSNBC	2%
Your local newspaper	2%
Telemundo or Univision	1%
Other	7%
None of these	10%
Skipped	1%

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About the Study

This 538/Washington Post/Ipsos poll was conducted October 30 to November 7, 2023, by Ipsos using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally-representative probability sample of adults age 18 or older. Questions presented in this document were only asked of those who are likely to vote in the Republican primary or caucus (N=5,339).

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult U.S. population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the U.S. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of $1 (though for some it is $2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. Non-responders were sent reminders to increase participation.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The full sample, pre screening, was weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2022 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the U.S. Census Bureau. Party ID benchmarks are from recent ABC News/Washington Post telephone polls. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under $25,000, $25,000-$49,999, $50,000-$74,999, $75,000-$99,999, $100,000-$149,999, $150,000+)
- Party ID (Democrat, Republican, Independent, Something else)

Twenty-six respondents were removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

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The margin of sampling error among those likely to vote in the Republican primary or caucus is plus or minus 1.52 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.29. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD).ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP www.ipsos.com

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