



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Israel-Hamas War and 2024 Election

Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between November 13-14, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 1,006 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents.

For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

Q3203Y23. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about the fighting that erupted in the Middle East last month, when Hamas in Gaza launched attacks on Israel, which responded with counter-strikes?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Very closely | 22% | 24% | 27% | 15% |
| Somewhat closely | 44% | 50% | 38% | 52% |
| Not so closely | 19% | 15% | 24% | 18% |
| Not closely at all | 11% | 10% | 9% | 10% |
| Don't know | 4% | 1% | 2% | 5% |

Q338Y14. What involvement should the United States have in the conflict between the Israelis and Hamas in Gaza, if any?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| The U.S. should be a neutral mediator | 39% | 47% | 30% | 45% |
| The U.S. should support Israel | 32% | 31% | 45% | 20% |
| The U.S. should not be involved at all | 15% | 11% | 17% | 19% |
| The U.S. should support the Palestinians | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% |
| None of these | 9% | 6% | 6% | 9% |





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Q339Y14. Who do you think is most responsible for the current conflict in Israel and Gaza? (Select one)

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Hamas | 51% | 54% | 62% | 40% |
| The Israeli government | 12% | 13% | 5% | 20% |
| The United States | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Iran | 4% | 1% | 7% | 4% |
| The Palestinian Authority | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| The Palestinian people | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Neighboring Middle Eastern nations (Egypt, Jordan, Türkiye, Saudi Arabia and other Gulf states) | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| The Israeli people | 2% | 4% | 1% | * |
| None of these | 18% | 13% | 11% | 26% |

Q15_12. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Top 3 Box Summary

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ukraine | 62% | 77% | 60% | 53% |
| Israel | 57% | 57% | 71% | 44% |
| Egypt | 46% | 53% | 49% | 38% |
| Saudi Arabia | 25% | 26% | 25% | 24% |
| Russia | 14% | 15% | 10% | 20% |
| Iran | 10% | 14% | 7% | 7% |

Q15_12_1. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Israel

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 17% | 12% | 31% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 27% | 19% | 23% |
| Lean favorable | 17% | 18% | 20% | 16% |
| Lean unfavorable | 8% | 10% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9% | 14% | 3% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 5% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Don't know | 21% | 15% | 14% | 31% |





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Q15_12_2. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Iran

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Lean favorable | 5% | 6% | 2% | 4% |
| Lean unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 19% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 20% | 11% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 35% | 30% | 47% | 34% |
| Don't know | 22% | 17% | 16% | 29% |

Q15_12_3. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Saudi Arabia

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 7% | 8% | 7% | 4% |
| Lean favorable | 15% | 14% | 15% | 19% |
| Lean unfavorable | 19% | 22% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 18% | 19% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 12% | 14% |
| Don't know | 28% | 22% | 23% | 33% |

Q15_12_4. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Egypt

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 17% | 15% | 14% |
| Lean favorable | 25% | 30% | 29% | 18% |
| Lean unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 7% | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Don't know | 30% | 24% | 28% | 35% |



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Q15_12_5. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Ukraine

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 14% | 25% | 9% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 32% | 23% | 24% |
| Lean favorable | 23% | 20% | 29% | 23% |
| Lean unfavorable | 9% | 5% | 12% | 12% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 4% | 3% | 6% | 1% |
| Very unfavorable | 6% | 3% | 9% | 6% |
| Don't know | 19% | 13% | 13% | 29% |

Q15_12_6. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Russia

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Very favorable | 2% | 3% | 2% | * |
| Somewhat favorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 8% |
| Lean favorable | 7% | 8% | 3% | 12% |
| Lean unfavorable | 12% | 10% | 17% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 15% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 43% | 52% | 46% | 36% |
| Don't know | 16% | 7% | 12% | 28% |



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Q268Y14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Civilians fleeing the fighting in Gaza should be allowed to flee to a safe country | 90% | 93% | 91% | 88% |
| Israel should avoid killing civilians in its retaliatory strikes against Hamas | 87% | 91% | 88% | 79% |
| After the recent attacks, it is clear that Hamas is a terrorist organization | 82% | 84% | 86% | 76% |
| Israel should pause military operations to allow humanitarian supplies to reach civilians | 82% | 89% | 75% | 85% |
| American diplomats should actively be working on a plan to allow civilians fleeing fighting in Gaza to find safe haven in the southern part of the Gaza Strip | 79% | 89% | 79% | 68% |
| American diplomats should be working to help release the 240 hostages held by Hamas in Gaza | 77% | 83% | 82% | 64% |
| Israel is doing what any country would do in response to a terror attack and the taking of civilian hostages | 76% | 77% | 83% | 70% |
| Israel should call a ceasefire and try to negotiate | 68% | 77% | 53% | 82% |
| The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked | 67% | 80% | 65% | 53% |
| Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in the Middle East | 67% | 60% | 71% | 76% |
| Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine | 66% | 54% | 76% | 73% |
| Israel's response to the recent attacks has been excessive | 50% | 62% | 30% | 65% |
| The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere | 45% | 35% | 54% | 50% |
| The problems of Israel are none of our business, and we should not interfere | 45% | 43% | 44% | 50% |



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Q268Y14_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 14% | 9% | 17% | 16% |
| Tend to agree | 31% | 27% | 36% | 34% |
| Tend to disagree | 39% | 37% | 35% | 40% |
| Strongly disagree | 16% | 27% | 11% | 10% |

Q268Y14_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 23% | 15% | 28% | 27% |
| Tend to agree | 43% | 39% | 48% | 46% |
| Tend to disagree | 27% | 33% | 20% | 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 7% | 13% | 4% | 1% |

Q268Y14_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 17% | 26% | 14% | 6% |
| Tend to agree | 50% | 54% | 51% | 47% |
| Tend to disagree | 27% | 17% | 29% | 39% |
| Strongly disagree | 6% | 3% | 6% | 8% |

Q268Y14_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The problems of Israel are none of our business, and we should not interfere

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 13% | 11% | 14% | 13% |
| Tend to agree | 32% | 32% | 30% | 36% |
| Tend to disagree | 40% | 36% | 38% | 45% |
| Strongly disagree | 16% | 21% | 18% | 5% |



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Q268Y14_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in the Middle East

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 25% | 21% | 31% | 25% |
| Tend to agree | 42% | 39% | 40% | 51% |
| Tend to disagree | 25% | 30% | 21% | 24% |
| Strongly disagree | 8% | 10% | 8% | 1% |

Q268Y14_6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Civilians fleeing the fighting in Gaza should be allowed to flee to a safe country

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 39% | 50% | 34% | 37% |
| Tend to agree | 50% | 43% | 57% | 50% |
| Tend to disagree | 8% | 5% | 7% | 10% |
| Strongly disagree | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

Q268Y14_7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Israel should avoid killing civilians in its retaliatory strikes against Hamas

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 41% | 49% | 34% | 39% |
| Tend to agree | 46% | 43% | 54% | 40% |
| Tend to disagree | 10% | 6% | 9% | 16% |
| Strongly disagree | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% |

Q268Y14_8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - American diplomats should actively be working on a plan to allow civilians fleeing fighting in Gaza to find safe haven in the southern part of the Gaza Strip

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 26% | 36% | 23% | 22% |
| Tend to agree | 53% | 53% | 57% | 46% |
| Tend to disagree | 17% | 10% | 17% | 24% |
| Strongly disagree | 4% | 1% | 4% | 8% |



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Q268Y14_9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - After the recent attacks, it is clear that Hamas is a terrorist organization

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 48% | 51% | 59% | 33% |
| Tend to agree | 34% | 32% | 28% | 43% |
| Tend to disagree | 14% | 10% | 12% | 21% |
| Strongly disagree | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% |

Q268Y14_10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Israel's response to the recent attacks has been excessive

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 14% | 17% | 6% | 22% |
| Tend to agree | 36% | 45% | 23% | 44% |
| Tend to disagree | 38% | 32% | 48% | 26% |
| Strongly disagree | 12% | 6% | 23% | 8% |

Q268Y14_11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Israel should pause military operations to allow humanitarian supplies to reach civilians

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 28% | 37% | 17% | 33% |
| Tend to agree | 54% | 53% | 58% | 52% |
| Tend to disagree | 14% | 10% | 19% | 11% |
| Strongly disagree | 4% | 1% | 6% | 4% |

Q268Y14_12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Israel should call a ceasefire and try to negotiate

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 20% | 29% | 12% | 26% |
| Tend to agree | 48% | 48% | 41% | 56% |
| Tend to disagree | 22% | 18% | 29% | 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 10% | 5% | 18% | 5% |



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Q268Y14_13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - American diplomats should be working to help release the 240 hostages held by Hamas in Gaza

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 33% | 39% | 35% | 27% |
| Tend to agree | 44% | 44% | 47% | 38% |
| Tend to disagree | 18% | 16% | 13% | 28% |
| Strongly disagree | 5% | 2% | 5% | 8% |

Q268Y14_14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Israel is doing what any country would do in response to a terror attack and the taking of civilian hostages

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Strongly agree | 30% | 27% | 47% | 14% |
| Tend to agree | 46% | 50% | 36% | 56% |
| Tend to disagree | 19% | 18% | 14% | 25% |
| Strongly disagree | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% |

Q396Y14_1. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Yes | 41% | 61% | 34% | 30% |
| No | 32% | 20% | 39% | 41% |
| Unsure | 27% | 19% | 27% | 28% |

Q396Y14_2. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? - The United States should send financial aid to Ukraine, in addition to sending weapons

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Yes | 31% | 55% | 20% | 14% |
| No | 40% | 23% | 51% | 54% |
| Unsure | 29% | 22% | 29% | 32% |





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Q3205Y23_1. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? - The United States should provide weapons to the Israel

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Yes | 31% | 34% | 40% | 21% |
| No | 43% | 46% | 33% | 54% |
| Unsure | 26% | 19% | 28% | 25% |

Q3205Y23_2. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? - The United States should send financial aid to Israel, in addition to sending weapons

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Yes | 28% | 37% | 30% | 17% |
| No | 44% | 41% | 44% | 53% |
| Unsure | 27% | 21% | 27% | 30% |

Q3205Y23_3. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? - The United States should provide humanitarian aid to Palestinians

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Yes | 48% | 60% | 40% | 49% |
| No | 23% | 13% | 32% | 23% |
| Unsure | 29% | 27% | 29% | 28% |

Q3207Y23. Who, if anyone, do you have more sympathy for during the current Israel-Hamas war in Gaza?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| The Israeli people | 24% | 21% | 37% | 12% |
| The Palestinian people | 8% | 9% | 5% | 9% |
| Both the Israeli and Palestinian people | 48% | 62% | 41% | 41% |
| Neither | 21% | 7% | 16% | 38% |

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3027Y22. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - Top 2 Box Summary

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Increase in antisemitism | 48% | 63% | 46% | 39% |
| The Israeli people | 47% | 60% | 50% | 32% |
| The Ukrainian people | 44% | 64% | 37% | 31% |
| Jewish Americans | 44% | 52% | 46% | 34% |
| The Palestinian people | 39% | 52% | 29% | 37% |
| Palestinian Americans | 35% | 49% | 30% | 26% |
| Increase in Islamophobia | 35% | 47% | 30% | 32% |

Q3027Y22_1. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - The Israeli people

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 18% | 21% | 21% | 8% |
| A fair amount | 30% | 39% | 29% | 24% |
| A little bit | 24% | 26% | 21% | 27% |
| Not at all | 16% | 7% | 18% | 27% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 10% | 14% |

Q3027Y22_2. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - The Palestinian people

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 11% | 14% | 9% | 9% |
| A fair amount | 28% | 38% | 21% | 29% |
| A little bit | 27% | 33% | 26% | 21% |
| Not at all | 19% | 7% | 26% | 26% |
| Don't know | 16% | 7% | 19% | 15% |

Q3027Y22_3. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - The Ukrainian people

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 16% | 24% | 12% | 14% |
| A fair amount | 28% | 40% | 25% | 17% |
| A little bit | 26% | 26% | 27% | 27% |
| Not at all | 17% | 5% | 22% | 26% |
| Don't know | 13% | 5% | 14% | 16% |



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Q3027Y22_4. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - Jewish Americans

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 17% | 22% | 18% | 11% |
| A fair amount | 26% | 30% | 29% | 23% |
| A little bit | 26% | 28% | 27% | 25% |
| Not at all | 17% | 11% | 18% | 24% |
| Don't know | 13% | 9% | 8% | 16% |

Q3027Y22_5. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - Palestinian Americans

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 11% | 17% | 9% | 8% |
| A fair amount | 24% | 32% | 21% | 18% |
| A little bit | 30% | 34% | 29% | 30% |
| Not at all | 22% | 11% | 28% | 29% |
| Don't know | 14% | 6% | 12% | 15% |

Q3027Y22_6. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - Increase in antisemitism

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 25% | 33% | 23% | 21% |
| A fair amount | 24% | 31% | 23% | 19% |
| A little bit | 20% | 19% | 20% | 20% |
| Not at all | 16% | 10% | 17% | 27% |
| Don't know | 16% | 7% | 17% | 14% |

Q3027Y22_7. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? - Increase in Islamophobia

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A great deal | 14% | 18% | 13% | 12% |
| A fair amount | 21% | 29% | 17% | 20% |
| A little bit | 24% | 33% | 21% | 17% |
| Not at all | 23% | 8% | 30% | 34% |
| Don't know | 18% | 11% | 19% | 17% |





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Q3204Y23. Who do you trust more to broker peace in the Middle East?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Joe Biden | 25% | 59% | 6% | 5% |
| Donald Trump | 31% | 5% | 67% | 21% |
| Neither | 33% | 29% | 24% | 58% |
| Don't know | 11% | 7% | 4% | 15% |

Q3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were [ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump [END ROTATE], for whom would you vote?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Donald Trump (Republican) | 35% | 5% | 77% | 26% |
| Joe Biden (Democrat) | 33% | 75% | 4% | 16% |
| Some other candidate | 18% | 12% | 14% | 32% |
| I wouldn't vote | 8% | 5% | 4% | 14% |
| Don't know / Refused | 6% | 3% | 1% | 12% |

[ASK TM1889Y20 TO THOSE WHO SAY 'SOME OTHER CANDIDATE, I WOULD NOT VOTE, AND NOT SURE' AT TM3104Y23]

Q1889Y20. If you had to choose, would you say you lean towards supporting ...?

| | Total (N=310) | Democrat (N=94)* | Republican (N=72)* | Independent (N=81)* |
|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Joe Biden | 50% | 76% | 30% | 43% |
| Donald Trump | 50% | 24% | 70% | 57% |

*CAUTION: small base size

TM3155Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were [ROTATE] Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump [END ROTATE], and independent Robert Kennedy Jr. for whom would you vote?

| | Total (N=1,006) | Democrat (N=415) | Republican (N=375) | Independent (N=132) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Donald Trump (Republican) | 32% | 6% | 69% | 23% |
| Joe Biden (Democrat) | 30% | 67% | 5% | 15% |
| Robert Kennedy Jr. (independent) | 20% | 17% | 18% | 28% |
| I wouldn't vote | 8% | 3% | 3% | 22% |
| Don't know / Refused | 10% | 7% | 5% | 12% |



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

[ASK TM1911Y20 IF 'Joe Biden' in TM3104Y23 OR TM1889Y20]

Q1911Y20. You said you would vote for Joe Biden if the general election were held today. Which of the following best describes the reason you would vote for Joe Biden?

| | Total (N=507) | Democrat (N=368) | Republican (N=38) | Independent (N=52) |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I am voting against Donald Trump and his policies | 50% | 49% | 65% | 59% |
| I am voting to support Joe Biden and his policies | 38% | 48% | 30% | 14% |
| Not sure | 12% | 4% | 5% | 28% |

**CAUTION: small base size*

[ASK TM1912Y20 IF 'Donald Trump' in TM3104Y23 OR TM1889Y20]

Q1912Y20. You said you would vote for Donald Trump if the general election were held today. Which of the following best describes the reason you would vote for Donald Trump?

| | Total (N=499) | Democrat (N=47) | Republican (N=337) | Independent (N=80) |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I am voting to support Donald Trump and his policies | 42% | 41% | 55% | 13% |
| I am voting against Joe Biden and his policies | 40% | 49% | 36% | 53% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% | 10% | 34% |

**CAUTION: small base size*



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between November 13-14, 2023, on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,006 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 415 Democrats, 375 Republicans, and 132 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,003, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 5.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 5.9 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 6.2 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 10.4 percentage points for independents.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson.
Senior Vice President, U.S.
Public Affairs
Chris.Jackson@ipsos.com

Annaleise Azevedo Lohr
Director, U.S.
Public Affairs
Annaleise.Lohr@ipsos.com





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP