



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: 2024 Presidential Election

Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between December 5-11, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 4,411 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents.

For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

Q1_TM1890Y20. Are you currently registered to vote at your current address, or not?

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
No, not registered to vote at my current address	14%	9%	10%	17%
Yes, registered to vote at my current address	81%	89%	88%	76%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	8%

Q3089Y23. In November 2024, the next presidential election will be held. How certain are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Completely certain I will NOT vote	9%	4%	5%	15%
Not certain I will vote	8%	5%	6%	13%
Mostly certain I will vote	14%	13%	14%	19%
Completely certain I will vote	63%	75%	73%	47%
Don't know	6%	2%	3%	6%





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Q3092Y23. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024 Republican presidential nominee?

	Total (N=2,774)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=413)	Independents (N=481)
Donald Trump	37%	61%	10%	16%
Ron DeSantis	7%	11%	2%	5%
Nikki Haley	10%	11%	12%	11%
Liz Cheney	3%	*	16%	3%
Chris Christie	3%	2%	10%	5%
Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	1%	*
Vivek Ramaswamy	5%	5%	4%	6%
Other	1%	*	4%	1%
None	11%	*	24%	27%
Don't know	21%	8%	16%	25%

Q3142Y23. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024 Democratic presidential nominee?

	Total (N=3,102)	Republican (N=380)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Joe Biden	41%	9%	65%	23%
Marianne Williamson	2%	2%	2%	2%
Dean Phillips	3%	7%	2%	3%
Jill Stein	2%	3%	2%	2%
Cornel West	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other	4%	3%	4%	2%
None	16%	49%	2%	35%
Don't know	31%	24%	22%	32%

Q3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were ..., for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Joe Biden (Democrat)	36%	4%	77%	29%
Donald Trump (Republican)	38%	82%	7%	24%
Some other candidate	12%	9%	9%	23%
I wouldn't vote	7%	2%	3%	15%
Don't know / Refused	7%	3%	4%	9%

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Q1889Y20. If you had to choose, would you say you lean towards supporting ... Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

	Total (N=940)	Republican (N=219)	Democrat (N=319)	Independents (N=252)
Donald Trump	50%	75%	23%	49%
Joe Biden	50%	25%	77%	51%

Q3155Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were ... Democrat Joe Biden, Republican Donald Trump ..., and independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr. for whom would you vote?

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Joe Biden (Democrat)	31%	3%	70%	19%
Donald Trump (Republican)	36%	79%	7%	20%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (independent)	16%	12%	15%	28%
I wouldn't vote	7%	3%	3%	14%
Don't know / Refused	10%	4%	4%	20%

Q1562Y18_1. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following - It is acceptable for a member of my political party to threaten and/or intimidate others to achieve a political goal

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	5%	6%	6%	3%
Somewhat agree	7%	8%	5%	5%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	8%	12%
Strongly disagree	72%	69%	79%	74%
Don't know	5%	4%	2%	7%

Q1562Y18_2. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following - To achieve my idea of a better society, violent acts are acceptable

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	5%	7%	6%	2%
Somewhat agree	9%	9%	8%	7%
Somewhat disagree	13%	15%	10%	14%
Strongly disagree	68%	66%	73%	70%
Don't know	6%	4%	2%	8%



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Q1562Y18_3. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following - It is acceptable for someone in my political party to commit violence to achieve a political goal

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	5%	5%	6%	1%
Somewhat agree	5%	6%	5%	4%
Somewhat disagree	10%	12%	7%	11%
Strongly disagree	76%	74%	80%	79%
Don't know	5%	3%	2%	6%

Q1562Y18. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
It is acceptable for a member of my political party to threaten and/or intimidate others to achieve a political goal	12%	14%	12%	8%
To achieve my idea of a better society, violent acts are acceptable	14%	16%	14%	9%
It is acceptable for someone in my political party to commit violence to achieve a political goal	10%	11%	11%	5%

Q3209Y23_1. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I value the U.S. democratic process of elections, even if it means my party loses elections sometimes

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	45%	40%	59%	40%
Somewhat agree	29%	35%	26%	26%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	4%	5%
Don't know	13%	8%	6%	23%



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Q3209Y23_2. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - The political stakes of the presidential election are so high that I could accept my candidate breaking the rules to win

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	6%	7%	7%	3%
Somewhat agree	10%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	59%	60%	64%	57%
Don't know	10%	5%	5%	18%

Q3209Y23_3. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Sometimes, political goals are so important that the normal process of U.S. elections must be set aside

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	8%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat agree	12%	12%	14%	9%
Somewhat disagree	16%	21%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	48%	49%	53%	46%
Don't know	16%	9%	10%	27%

Q3209Y23_4. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I believe the 2024 election will mark a turning point in American history far more significant than we have seen in recent decades

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	31%	33%	37%	21%
Somewhat agree	34%	39%	34%	29%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know	20%	13%	14%	31%

Q3209Y23_5. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I am not satisfied by the two-party system of American politics, and I want a third choice

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	28%	24%	27%	38%
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	32%	32%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	16%	7%
Strongly disagree	10%	13%	12%	5%
Don't know	17%	15%	14%	18%





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Q3209Y23. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
I value the U.S. democratic process of elections, even if it means my party loses elections sometimes	73%	75%	85%	66%
The political stakes of the presidential election are so high that I could accept my candidate breaking the rules to win	16%	18%	16%	12%
Sometimes, political goals are so important that the normal process of U.S. elections must be set aside	20%	21%	22%	15%
I believe the 2024 election will mark a turning point in American history far more significant than we have seen in recent decades	65%	72%	71%	49%
I am not satisfied by the two-party system of American politics, and I want a third choice	59%	56%	59%	70%

Q3208Y23_1. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Withdraw from the NATO Alliance (North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 29 European countries and 2 North American countries)

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	17%	26%	12%	13%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	52%	44%	66%	47%
Don't know	31%	29%	22%	40%





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Q3208Y23_2. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Stop automatically recognizing all people born in the U.S. as citizens, regardless of their parents' citizenship status

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	29%	41%	21%	27%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	49%	40%	64%	49%
Don't know	22%	20%	16%	24%

Q3208Y23_3. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Impose across-the-board 10% tariffs on ALL imported products

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	37%	48%	33%	33%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	24%	22%	29%	23%
Don't know	39%	30%	39%	45%

Q3208Y23_4. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Allow parents of K-12 students to receive public funds or vouchers to enroll their children in private or religious schools, rather than public schools

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	49%	59%	40%	49%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	32%	26%	42%	29%
Don't know	20%	15%	18%	22%

Q3208Y23_5. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Impose the death penalty on people convicted of human trafficking

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	53%	60%	43%	59%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	26%	22%	37%	19%
Don't know	21%	18%	20%	22%





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Q3208Y23_6. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Impose the death penalty on people convicted of drug dealing

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	18%	22%	14%	15%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	67%	63%	74%	71%
Don't know	16%	15%	12%	14%

Q3208Y23_7. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Continue to offer financial and military aid to Ukraine as it fights off a Russian invasion

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	41%	32%	61%	27%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	34%	49%	20%	38%
Don't know	25%	18%	20%	35%

Q3208Y23_8. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Pass a law to legalize abortion nationwide

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	52%	31%	76%	53%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	30%	53%	15%	24%
Don't know	17%	17%	9%	23%

Q3208Y23_9. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Pass a law to legalize marijuana nationwide

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	59%	50%	70%	58%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	26%	38%	18%	24%
Don't know	15%	12%	11%	18%



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Q3208Y23_10. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Impose a minimum tax on billionaires that guarantees they pay a certain amount each year in taxes

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	69%	58%	84%	69%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	16%	26%	8%	14%
Don't know	15%	16%	8%	16%

Q3208Y23_11. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Cap the price of insulin for all Americans

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	73%	72%	84%	64%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	11%	13%	8%	12%
Don't know	16%	15%	8%	24%

Q3208Y23_12. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Ban assault rifles

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	55%	34%	81%	56%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	32%	55%	13%	29%
Don't know	13%	12%	6%	15%

Q3208Y23_13. Do you think the U.S. government should or should not do the following? - Take additional steps to fight climate change, by promoting the adoption of electric vehicles

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Yes, the U.S. should do this	48%	29%	74%	43%
No, the U.S. should NOT do this	34%	56%	13%	37%
Don't know	18%	15%	13%	20%



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Q3209Y23_1. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I value the U.S. democratic process of elections, even if it means my party loses elections sometimes

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	45%	40%	59%	40%
Somewhat agree	29%	35%	26%	26%
Somewhat disagree	7%	8%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	4%	5%
Don't know	13%	8%	6%	23%

Q3209Y23_2. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - The political stakes of the presidential election are so high that I could accept my candidate breaking the rules to win

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	6%	7%	7%	3%
Somewhat agree	10%	11%	10%	9%
Somewhat disagree	15%	16%	14%	13%
Strongly disagree	59%	60%	64%	57%
Don't know	10%	5%	5%	18%

Q3209Y23_3. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Sometimes, political goals are so important that the normal process of U.S. elections must be set aside

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	8%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat agree	12%	12%	14%	9%
Somewhat disagree	16%	21%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	48%	49%	53%	46%
Don't know	16%	9%	10%	27%

Q3209Y23_4. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I believe the 2024 election will mark a turning point in American history far more significant than we have seen in recent decades

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	31%	33%	37%	21%
Somewhat agree	34%	39%	34%	29%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	4%	6%
Don't know	20%	13%	14%	31%





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Q3209Y23_5. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I am not satisfied by the two-party system of American politics, and I want a third choice

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	28%	24%	27%	38%
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	32%	32%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	16%	7%
Strongly disagree	10%	13%	12%	5%
Don't know	17%	15%	14%	18%

Q3209Y23. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
I value the U.S. democratic process of elections, even if it means my party loses elections sometimes	73%	75%	85%	66%
The political stakes of the presidential election are so high that I could accept my candidate breaking the rules to win	16%	18%	16%	12%
Sometimes, political goals are so important that the normal process of U.S. elections must be set aside	20%	21%	22%	15%
I believe the 2024 election will mark a turning point in American history far more significant than we have seen in recent decades	65%	72%	71%	49%
I am not satisfied by the two-party system of American politics, and I want a third choice	59%	56%	59%	70%



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Q3137Y23_1. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump solicited election fraud

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Very believable	40%	11%	70%	42%
Somewhat believable	15%	13%	15%	21%
Not very believable	13%	22%	5%	9%
Not at all believable	20%	44%	4%	11%
Not sure	12%	10%	6%	16%

Q3137Y23_2. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Very believable	40%	11%	74%	40%
Somewhat believable	14%	13%	14%	16%
Not very believable	13%	21%	5%	14%
Not at all believable	23%	50%	3%	16%
Not sure	10%	6%	4%	13%

Q3137Y23_3. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Donald Trump called state officials in an attempt to get them to change the 2020 election outcome in their state in an effort to stay president

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Very believable	41%	15%	70%	39%
Somewhat believable	20%	23%	16%	24%
Not very believable	12%	20%	5%	12%
Not at all believable	14%	29%	4%	9%
Not sure	13%	12%	5%	16%

Q3137Y23_4. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - Joe Biden is being a good father by supporting his son Hunter, even while Hunter goes through legal troubles

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Very believable	26%	10%	46%	25%
Somewhat believable	26%	21%	33%	25%
Not very believable	13%	19%	7%	12%
Not at all believable	21%	41%	4%	21%
Not sure	14%	9%	11%	18%





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Q3137Y23_5. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? - The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Very believable	20%	11%	30%	23%
Somewhat believable	24%	18%	33%	25%
Not very believable	18%	22%	15%	20%
Not at all believable	20%	39%	7%	15%
Not sure	17%	10%	16%	17%

Q2037Y21_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	19%	39%	6%	11%
Somewhat agree	13%	22%	6%	12%
Somewhat disagree	11%	13%	8%	12%
Strongly disagree	44%	14%	76%	47%
Don't know	13%	13%	5%	19%

Q2037Y21_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again in 2024

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	47%	16%	77%	53%
Somewhat agree	12%	14%	10%	12%
Somewhat disagree	10%	14%	5%	11%
Strongly disagree	24%	53%	5%	14%
Don't know	7%	4%	3%	10%

Q2037Y21_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - President Joe Biden should NOT run for president again in 2024

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	48%	77%	22%	46%
Somewhat agree	18%	12%	25%	15%
Somewhat disagree	11%	5%	19%	11%
Strongly disagree	13%	3%	24%	12%
Don't know	10%	3%	10%	15%



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Q2037Y21_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again if he is convicted in one of the criminal trials he faces

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	50%	19%	79%	55%
Somewhat agree	14%	18%	10%	14%
Somewhat disagree	9%	15%	4%	8%
Strongly disagree	19%	42%	4%	11%
Don't know	9%	6%	3%	13%

Q2037Y21. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
The 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump	32%	61%	12%	23%
Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again in 2024	59%	30%	87%	65%
President Joe Biden should NOT run for president again in 2024	66%	89%	47%	62%
Former President Donald Trump should NOT run for president again if he is convicted in one of the criminal trials he faces	64%	38%	89%	69%

Q3181Y23_1. If all other things were equal, would you vote for Donald Trump for president in 2024 if he is/has been - Convicted of a felony crime by a jury

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Would vote for Donald Trump	25%	52%	8%	15%
Would NOT vote for Donald Trump	59%	31%	86%	66%
Don't know	16%	17%	6%	19%



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Q3181Y23_2. If all other things were equal, would you vote for Donald Trump for president in 2024 if he is/has been - Currently serving time in prison

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Would vote for Donald Trump	24%	46%	7%	16%
Would NOT vote for Donald Trump	62%	39%	87%	67%
Don't know	14%	15%	6%	17%

Q3157Y23_1. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	6%	6%	5%	6%
Very important	34%	39%	35%	29%
Somewhat important	26%	23%	30%	27%
Not very important	14%	12%	17%	16%
Not at all important	12%	16%	8%	13%
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	8%

Q3157Y23_2. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government or elite policies discriminating against white people

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	5%	5%	5%	6%
Very important	35%	47%	28%	33%
Somewhat important	21%	25%	18%	22%
Not very important	13%	10%	16%	12%
Not at all important	14%	5%	23%	14%
Not sure	12%	8%	10%	13%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_3. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	7%	5%	8%	9%
Very important	45%	36%	58%	40%
Somewhat important	25%	32%	23%	24%
Not very important	10%	16%	5%	9%
Not at all important	5%	6%	3%	9%
Not sure	7%	5%	3%	7%

Q3157Y23_4. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - The politicization of law enforcement

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	4%	5%	4%	4%
Very important	41%	44%	41%	40%
Somewhat important	27%	27%	32%	24%
Not very important	10%	9%	10%	12%
Not at all important	5%	5%	3%	4%
Not sure	13%	9%	10%	16%

Q3157Y23_5. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	7%	11%	5%	5%
Very important	36%	49%	29%	30%
Somewhat important	24%	24%	24%	28%
Not very important	12%	7%	19%	11%
Not at all important	10%	3%	16%	11%
Not sure	11%	6%	7%	15%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_6. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Protecting abortion access in your state

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	9%	4%	13%	11%
Very important	41%	27%	60%	36%
Somewhat important	20%	23%	16%	22%
Not very important	9%	16%	5%	6%
Not at all important	12%	23%	3%	14%
Not sure	8%	7%	3%	11%

Q3157Y23_7. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Elites interfering with your freedom

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	8%	8%	7%	10%
Very important	48%	54%	47%	47%
Somewhat important	20%	20%	23%	17%
Not very important	9%	8%	9%	9%
Not at all important	4%	3%	5%	5%
Not sure	10%	7%	8%	11%

Q3157Y23_8. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Laws restricting your access to guns

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	9%	7%	12%	9%
Very important	42%	43%	45%	42%
Somewhat important	23%	25%	22%	24%
Not very important	10%	10%	9%	11%
Not at all important	9%	11%	8%	7%
Not sure	7%	4%	3%	8%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_9. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to fight climate change

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	7%	3%	11%	8%
Very important	36%	23%	56%	30%
Somewhat important	23%	23%	22%	26%
Not very important	14%	22%	7%	14%
Not at all important	13%	24%	2%	15%
Not sure	6%	4%	2%	7%

Q3157Y23_10. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to lower student debt burdens

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	5%	4%	6%	5%
Very important	31%	22%	43%	27%
Somewhat important	25%	22%	29%	23%
Not very important	17%	22%	14%	18%
Not at all important	16%	26%	6%	21%
Not sure	6%	4%	2%	6%

Q3157Y23_11. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Government efforts to reduce crime

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	9%	9%	8%	7%
Very important	56%	61%	56%	58%
Somewhat important	23%	22%	27%	20%
Not very important	4%	4%	4%	6%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	6%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23_12. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - The economy / my personal economic situation

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Most important - only issue I really care about	16%	20%	13%	17%
Very important	55%	59%	56%	54%
Somewhat important	19%	14%	24%	20%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not at all important	2%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	5%	3%	2%	5%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3157Y23. How important, if at all, will each of the following be in determining how you vote in the next election? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools	40%	45%	41%	36%
Government or elite policies discriminating against white people	40%	52%	33%	39%
The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans	52%	41%	66%	50%
The politicization of law enforcement	45%	50%	44%	44%
Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans	43%	59%	34%	34%
Protecting abortion access in your state	50%	32%	73%	47%
Elites interfering with your freedom	57%	62%	54%	57%
Laws restricting your access to guns	51%	50%	58%	51%
Government efforts to fight climate change	43%	27%	67%	37%
Government efforts to lower student debt burdens	36%	26%	49%	32%
Government efforts to reduce crime	65%	69%	64%	66%
The economy / my personal economic situation	71%	78%	69%	70%

[SPLIT SAMPLE]

Q3158Y23_1. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	40%	19%	71%	28%
Republican party	32%	64%	10%	27%
Don't know	28%	17%	18%	46%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_2. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government or elite policies discriminating against white people

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	25%	15%	44%	14%
Republican party	36%	64%	20%	28%
Don't know	39%	21%	36%	57%

Q3158Y23_3. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	39%	17%	71%	30%
Republican party	30%	61%	12%	18%
Don't know	30%	21%	17%	52%

Q3158Y23_4. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - The politicization of law enforcement

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	31%	16%	52%	24%
Republican party	35%	61%	22%	23%
Don't know	34%	23%	26%	53%

Q3158Y23_5. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	27%	14%	46%	21%
Republican party	41%	69%	27%	32%
Don't know	32%	17%	27%	47%

Q3158Y23_6. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Protecting abortion access in your state

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	52%	28%	81%	50%
Republican party	24%	52%	8%	12%
Don't know	24%	20%	10%	38%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_7. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Elites interfering with your freedom

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	31%	17%	54%	22%
Republican party	32%	58%	21%	17%
Don't know	37%	25%	25%	61%

Q3158Y23_8. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Laws restricting your access to guns

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	44%	22%	76%	35%
Republican party	30%	62%	10%	24%
Don't know	26%	16%	15%	41%

Q3158Y23_9. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to fight climate change

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	47%	26%	79%	40%
Republican party	23%	49%	9%	14%
Don't know	29%	25%	12%	47%

Q3158Y23_10. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to lower student debt burdens

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	49%	30%	80%	40%
Republican party	23%	50%	6%	18%
Don't know	28%	20%	14%	43%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_11. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to reduce crime

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	32%	9%	64%	19%
Republican party	39%	77%	16%	30%
Don't know	29%	14%	20%	51%

Q3158Y23_12. And thinking about the same things, which party do you think has the best approach to these things? - The economy / my personal economic situation

	Total (N=2,204)	Republican (N=837)	Democrat (N=1,047)	Independents (N=217)
Democratic party	34%	10%	69%	19%
Republican party	37%	77%	12%	27%
Don't know	29%	13%	18%	55%

[SPLIT SAMPLE]

Q3158Y23_C_1. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Issues related to sex, sexuality, and gender identity being discussed in public schools

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	35%	10%	68%	31%
Donald Trump	36%	72%	9%	26%
Don't know	29%	18%	23%	43%

Q3158Y23_C_2. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government or elite policies discriminating against white people

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	26%	9%	51%	18%
Donald Trump	39%	69%	14%	33%
Don't know	36%	21%	35%	49%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_C_3. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - The growing gap between the wealthy and average Americans

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	36%	12%	70%	32%
Donald Trump	36%	70%	10%	28%
Don't know	27%	18%	20%	40%

Q3158Y23_C_4. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - The politicization of law enforcement

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	31%	12%	61%	26%
Donald Trump	37%	68%	13%	29%
Don't know	32%	20%	26%	45%

Q3158Y23_C_5. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Immigration making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	27%	10%	51%	23%
Donald Trump	46%	78%	22%	39%
Don't know	28%	12%	27%	39%

Q3158Y23_C_6. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Protecting abortion access in your state

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	44%	18%	76%	43%
Donald Trump	29%	60%	7%	20%
Don't know	27%	22%	17%	37%

Q3158Y23_C_7. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Elites interfering with your freedom

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	31%	11%	60%	26%
Donald Trump	37%	70%	13%	27%
Don't know	32%	20%	27%	47%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_C_8. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Laws restricting your access to guns

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	41%	16%	74%	40%
Donald Trump	34%	68%	8%	26%
Don't know	24%	16%	18%	34%

Q3158Y23_C_9. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to fight climate change

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	43%	18%	77%	40%
Donald Trump	27%	56%	5%	18%
Don't know	30%	26%	18%	41%

Q3158Y23_C_10. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to lower student debt burdens

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	47%	24%	80%	39%
Donald Trump	29%	57%	6%	25%
Don't know	24%	20%	13%	36%

Q3158Y23_C_11. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - Government efforts to reduce crime

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	32%	4%	67%	29%
Donald Trump	42%	83%	11%	33%
Don't know	26%	13%	22%	38%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158Y23_C_12. And thinking about the same things, which candidate do you think has the best approach to these things? - The economy / my personal economic situation

	Total (N=2,207)	Republican (N=852)	Democrat (N=1,003)	Independents (N=264)
Joe Biden	33%	5%	70%	29%
Donald Trump	45%	86%	12%	37%
Don't know	22%	9%	18%	34%

Q3158BY23_1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Issues related to sex, sexuality and gender identity should be taught in public schools, grades 1-8.

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	14%	8%	23%	9%
Somewhat agree	22%	13%	33%	18%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	17%	17%
Strongly disagree	35%	55%	14%	42%
Not sure	13%	7%	13%	14%

Q3158BY23_2. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I support new limits on abortion access put in place in parts of the United States over the past year

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	16%	28%	10%	11%
Somewhat agree	20%	26%	15%	17%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	12%	17%
Strongly disagree	32%	16%	54%	27%
Not sure	18%	14%	10%	27%

Q3158BY23_3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - White people's rights are under attack in America today

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	22%	39%	9%	19%
Somewhat agree	25%	33%	17%	26%
Somewhat disagree	15%	11%	19%	14%
Strongly disagree	25%	7%	47%	25%
Not sure	13%	10%	7%	16%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23_4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - The gap between the wealthy and average Americans is growing and is bad for society

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	41%	30%	55%	38%
Somewhat agree	33%	38%	32%	29%
Somewhat disagree	11%	17%	6%	13%
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	2%	2%
Not sure	11%	7%	5%	18%

Q3158BY23_5. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Immigration is making life harder for native-born Americans

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	27%	44%	14%	24%
Somewhat agree	28%	34%	26%	26%
Somewhat disagree	17%	10%	22%	18%
Strongly disagree	15%	5%	29%	10%
Not sure	14%	7%	9%	22%

Q3158BY23_6. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Society is making it increasingly difficult for a person to speak their mind

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	42%	53%	29%	50%
Somewhat agree	32%	30%	38%	31%
Somewhat disagree	12%	9%	18%	6%
Strongly disagree	6%	3%	9%	4%
Not sure	8%	5%	6%	8%

Q3158BY23_7. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - My vote makes a difference in an election outcome

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	32%	32%	42%	25%
Somewhat agree	34%	37%	36%	29%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	12%	18%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%	4%	12%
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	16%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23_8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Climate change is an opportunity for creating jobs

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	23%	13%	38%	21%
Somewhat agree	33%	31%	37%	31%
Somewhat disagree	14%	21%	9%	11%
Strongly disagree	12%	22%	6%	9%
Not sure	18%	13%	10%	28%

Q3158BY23_9. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I will vote based on which candidate or party will have the biggest positive impact on the economy or my personal financial situation

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	37%	48%	33%	35%
Somewhat agree	35%	33%	41%	34%
Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	14%	9%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	13%	8%	9%	18%





PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3158BY23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Issues related to sex, sexuality and gender identity should be taught in public schools, grades 1-8.	36%	21%	56%	28%
I support new limits on abortion access put in place in parts of the United States over the past year	36%	54%	25%	28%
White people's rights are under attack in America today	47%	72%	27%	45%
The gap between the wealthy and average Americans is growing and is bad for society	73%	69%	87%	67%
Immigration is making life harder for native-born Americans	54%	77%	40%	50%
Society is making it increasingly difficult for a person to speak their mind	74%	83%	67%	81%
My vote makes a difference in an election outcome	66%	69%	78%	54%
Climate change is an opportunity for creating jobs	56%	44%	75%	52%
I will vote based on which candidate or party will have the biggest positive impact on the economy or my personal financial situation	73%	81%	74%	69%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3210Y23_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - “[There are] communists, Marxists, fascists and the radical left thugs that live like vermin within the confines of our country that lie and steal and cheat on elections”

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	24%	37%	16%	18%
Somewhat agree	26%	34%	21%	25%
Somewhat disagree	11%	10%	12%	9%
Strongly disagree	19%	5%	37%	16%
Don't know	21%	15%	14%	32%

Q3210Y23_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - “They'll do anything, whether legally or illegally, to destroy America and to destroy the American Dream.”

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	27%	38%	19%	26%
Somewhat agree	29%	34%	28%	29%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	15%	13%
Strongly disagree	12%	4%	22%	9%
Don't know	20%	13%	16%	24%

Q3210Y23_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - “The threat from outside forces is far less sinister, dangerous and grave than the threat from within.”

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Strongly agree	25%	27%	26%	26%
Somewhat agree	32%	34%	33%	30%
Somewhat disagree	16%	18%	16%	14%
Strongly disagree	9%	8%	11%	7%
Don't know	18%	13%	14%	24%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q3210Y23. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Top 2 Box Summary

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
"[There are] communists, Marxists, fascists and the radical left thugs that live like vermin within the confines of our country that lie and steal and cheat on elections"	50%	71%	37%	43%
"They'll do anything, whether legally or illegally, to destroy America and to destroy the American Dream."	56%	72%	47%	54%
"The threat from outside forces is far less sinister, dangerous and grave than the threat from within."	57%	61%	59%	55%

Q3211Y231. Below are statements recently made by former President Donald Trump. How much have you heard, if anything, about Donald Trump making these statements. - "[There are] communists, Marxists, fascists and the radical left thugs that live like vermin within the confines of our country that lie and steal and cheat on elections"

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
A great deal	19%	19%	27%	11%
Some	32%	33%	32%	33%
Not much	18%	20%	17%	15%
Nothing at all - I haven't heard this	31%	27%	25%	40%

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Q3211Y232. Below are statements recently made by former President Donald Trump. How much have you heard, if anything, about Donald Trump making these statements. - “They'll do anything, whether legally or illegally, to destroy America and to destroy the American Dream.”

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
A great deal	20%	24%	23%	14%
Some	34%	36%	35%	34%
Not much	17%	18%	18%	14%
Nothing at all - I haven't heard this	29%	22%	24%	38%

Q3211Y233. Below are statements recently made by former President Donald Trump. How much have you heard, if anything, about Donald Trump making these statements. - “The threat from outside forces is far less sinister, dangerous and grave than the threat from within.”

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
A great deal	16%	18%	19%	12%
Some	32%	37%	31%	32%
Not much	20%	21%	21%	18%
Nothing at all - I haven't heard this	32%	25%	29%	39%

QPID. With which political party do you most identify?

	Total (N=4,411)	Republican (N=1,689)	Democrat (N=2,050)	Independents (N=481)
Republican	35%	100%	-	-
Democrat	36%	-	100%	-
Independents	21%	-	-	100%
Don't know/None/Other	8%	-	-	-



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between December 5-11, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 4,411 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 2,050 Democrats, 1,689 Republicans, and 481 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and "[river](#)" [sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 1.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=4,411, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 3.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 2.9 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 5.5 percentage points for independents.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Chris Jackson.
Senior Vice President, U.S.
Public Affairs
Chris.Jackson@ipsos.com

Annaleise Azevedo Lohr
Director, U.S.
Public Affairs
Annaleise.Lohr@ipsos.com





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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

