



# TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

## Reuters/Ipsos Foreign Affairs Survey

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®  
A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Interview dates: February 26-28, 2024

Number of interviews: 1,185

Number of Democrat interviews: 337

Number of Republican interviews: 357

Number of independent interviews: 359

Margin of error: +/- 3.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for all respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Democrat respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for Republican respondents

Margin of error: +/- 5.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level for independent respondents

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: \* = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents, N/A = not applicable

### Annotated Questionnaire:

TM3104Y23. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Jan 2024 (N=1,250)	Early Feb 2024 (N=1,237)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Joe Biden (Democrat)	40%	33%	34%	34%	36%	81%	3%	34%
Donald Trump (Republican)	35%	35%	40%	37%	36%	5%	85%	29%
Some other candidate	10%	18%	7%	10%	11%	4%	7%	17%
I wouldn't vote	7%	8%	11%	12%	11%	8%	2%	13%
Don't know / Refused	9%	6%	8%	8%	6%	3%	3%	7%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	-	-	-





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TM3126Y24\_SUM. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about...

### Total Closely Summary

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
The war between Hamas and Israel	52%	53%	53%	55%
Investigations into Donald Trump alleged attempts to overturn the 2020 presidential election	52%	68%	50%	51%
The war between Russia and Ukraine	51%	57%	49%	53%
U.S. airstrikes against Houthi rebels in Yemen	35%	30%	39%	40%
Former FBI informant charged with lying to investigators about the Biden family	33%	42%	35%	33%

TM3126Y24\_1. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about... The war between Hamas and Israel

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very closely	16%	18%	16%	16%
Somewhat closely	36%	35%	37%	39%
Not so closely	25%	27%	26%	23%
Not closely at all	18%	17%	16%	18%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	3%
Skipped	1%	-	*	1%
Very closely/Somewhat closely (Net)	52%	53%	53%	55%
Not so closely/Not closely at all (Net)	43%	44%	42%	41%

TM3126Y24\_2. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about... The war between Russia and Ukraine

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very closely	15%	20%	12%	16%
Somewhat closely	36%	37%	38%	38%
Not so closely	27%	27%	32%	25%
Not closely at all	17%	14%	15%	18%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	2%
Skipped	1%	-	1%	1%
Very closely/Somewhat closely (Net)	51%	57%	49%	53%
Not so closely/Not closely at all (Net)	45%	40%	47%	44%





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TM3126Y24\_3. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about... U.S. airstrikes against Houthi rebels in Yemen

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very closely	9%	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat closely	26%	20%	28%	32%
Not so closely	30%	35%	28%	29%
Not closely at all	27%	28%	25%	25%
Don't know	8%	7%	8%	5%
Skipped	1%	1%	-	1%
Very closely/Somewhat closely (Net)	35%	30%	39%	40%
Not so closely/Not closely at all (Net)	57%	63%	53%	54%

TM3126Y24\_4. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about... Former FBI informant charged with lying to investigators about the Biden family

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very closely	10%	15%	9%	9%
Somewhat closely	24%	27%	25%	24%
Not so closely	30%	27%	33%	31%
Not closely at all	28%	24%	26%	28%
Don't know	8%	7%	7%	7%
Skipped	1%	-	-	1%
Very closely/Somewhat closely (Net)	33%	42%	35%	33%
Not so closely/Not closely at all (Net)	58%	51%	58%	59%

TM3126Y24\_5. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about... Investigations into Donald Trump alleged attempts to overturn the 2020 presidential election

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very closely	20%	34%	15%	19%
Somewhat closely	32%	34%	34%	32%
Not so closely	23%	18%	26%	23%
Not closely at all	20%	11%	21%	22%
Don't know	4%	3%	3%	3%
Skipped	1%	*	*	1%
Very closely/Somewhat closely (Net)	52%	68%	50%	51%
Not so closely/Not closely at all (Net)	43%	29%	47%	45%





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TM338Y14. What involvement should the United States have in the conflict between the Israelis and Hamas in Gaza, if any?

	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
The U.S. should be a neutral mediator	27%	39%	36%	50%	19%	40%
The U.S. should support Israel	41%	32%	27%	14%	53%	23%
The U.S. should not be involved at all	21%	15%	18%	14%	18%	19%
The U.S. should support the Palestinians	2%	4%	7%	10%	3%	6%
None of these	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	11%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%

TM339Y14. Who do you think is most responsible for the current conflict in Israel and Gaza?

	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Hamas	49%	51%	44%	46%	52%	44%
The Israeli government	9%	12%	14%	22%	5%	15%
Iran	8%	4%	5%	3%	10%	4%
The Palestinian Authority	5%	3%	4%	2%	8%	3%
Neighboring Middle Eastern nations (Egypt, Jordan, Türkiye, Saudi Arabia and other Gulf states)*	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
The United States	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%
The Palestinian people	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%
The Israeli people	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
None of these	19%	18%	21%	18%	15%	21%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	3%	3%	2%	3%

\*Note: In October 2023, this option was asked as, "Neighboring Arab nations (Egypt, Jordan and Turkey)"





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TR15\_12\_SUM. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries?

### Total Favorable Summary

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Ukraine	62%	74%	58%	64%
Israel	49%	37%	73%	48%
Egypt	35%	34%	38%	37%
Saudi Arabia	19%	12%	24%	21%
Yemen	9%	9%	8%	8%
Iran	6%	4%	5%	6%
Russia	6%	1%	8%	7%

TR15\_12\_1. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Israel

	<i>Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very favorable	23%	17%	17%	7%	35%	16%
Somewhat favorable	19%	22%	15%	13%	22%	13%
Lean favorable	22%	17%	17%	18%	16%	19%
Lean unfavorable	8%	8%	10%	14%	5%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	9%	9%	12%	3%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	9%	12%	6%	9%
Don't know	19%	21%	22%	24%	12%	19%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	-	1%	2%
Favorable (Net)	64%	57%	49%	37%	73%	48%
Unfavorable (Net)	17%	22%	28%	39%	15%	31%





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TR15\_12\_2. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Iran

	Aug 2023 (N=1,005)	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Very favorable	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Lean favorable	13%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Lean unfavorable	29%	13%	18%	13%	14%	9%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	15%	15%	16%	22%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	33%	39%	35%	41%	35%	58%	41%
Don't know	N/A*	21%	22%	22%	26%	14%	19%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%
Favorable (Net)	18%	12%	10%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Unfavorable (Net)	82%	67%	68%	71%	70%	80%	75%

\*Note: This option was not asked in August 2023.

TR15\_12\_3. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Saudi Arabia

	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Very favorable	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	8%	7%	5%	2%	8%	5%
Lean favorable	17%	15%	13%	9%	14%	15%
Lean unfavorable	19%	19%	20%	19%	22%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	17%	19%	17%	17%
Very unfavorable	12%	12%	15%	19%	15%	13%
Don't know	24%	28%	28%	31%	21%	25%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	-	2%	1%
Favorable (Net)	28%	25%	19%	12%	24%	21%
Unfavorable (Net)	48%	48%	52%	57%	54%	52%





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TR15\_12\_4. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Egypt

	<i>Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very favorable	6%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	10%	11%	12%	9%
Lean favorable	25%	25%	23%	21%	24%	26%
Lean unfavorable	16%	13%	16%	13%	14%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Don't know	27%	30%	36%	41%	32%	31%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%
Favorable (Net)	45%	46%	35%	34%	38%	37%
Unfavorable (Net)	29%	24%	28%	24%	29%	32%

TR15\_12\_5. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Ukraine

	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very favorable	14%	22%	35%	13%	23%
Somewhat favorable	25%	19%	23%	21%	18%
Lean favorable	23%	21%	17%	24%	23%
Lean unfavorable	9%	7%	2%	11%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	1%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	3%	10%	4%
Don't know	19%	20%	19%	13%	18%
Skipped	N/A	1%	-	2%	1%
Favorable (Net)	62%	62%	74%	58%	64%
Unfavorable (Net)	19%	18%	7%	28%	18%



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TR15\_12\_6. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Russia

	<i>Aug 2023 (N=1,005)</i>	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very favorable	3%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	3%	5%	2%	-	4%	2%
Lean favorable	8%	7%	3%	*	3%	5%
Lean unfavorable	25%	12%	11%	6%	17%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	16%	15%	17%	16%
Very unfavorable	44%	43%	50%	61%	45%	52%
Don't know	N/A*	16%	16%	17%	11%	13%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	-	1%	1%
Favorable (Net)	14%	14%	6%	1%	8%	7%
Unfavorable (Net)	86%	70%	77%	82%	79%	79%

*\*Note: This option was not asked in August 2023.*

TR15\_12\_7. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? Yemen

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very favorable	1%	1%	*	1%
Somewhat favorable	2%	2%	3%	1%
Lean favorable	6%	6%	5%	6%
Lean unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	15%	14%
Very unfavorable	21%	15%	31%	22%
Don't know	44%	50%	34%	41%
Skipped	1%	*	1%	1%
Favorable (Net)	9%	9%	8%	8%
Unfavorable (Net)	47%	40%	57%	50%





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TM268Y14\_SUM. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

### Total Agree Summary

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Civilians fleeing the fighting in Gaza should be allowed to flee to a safe country	84%	90%	79%	85%
Israel should avoid killing civilians in its retaliatory strikes against Hamas	84%	90%	83%	84%
It is clear that Hamas is a terrorist organization	84%	85%	93%	84%
American diplomats should be working to help release the hostages held by Hamas in Gaza	77%	85%	74%	78%
Israel should pause military operations to allow humanitarian supplies to reach civilians	74%	87%	61%	76%
Israel should call a ceasefire and try to negotiate	68%	86%	49%	70%
Israel is doing what any country would do in response to a terror attack and the taking of civilian hostages	64%	55%	81%	62%
Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in the Middle East	63%	61%	67%	64%
The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked	62%	75%	55%	63%
Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine	60%	47%	72%	61%
Israel's military response in Gaza has been excessive	53%	74%	30%	53%
The problems of Israel are none of our business, and we should not interfere	39%	37%	39%	38%
The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere	38%	23%	49%	37%





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TM268Y14\_1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The problems of Ukraine are none of our business, and we should not interfere

	Late June 2023 (N=1,004)	Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	10%	15%	15%	14%	12%	6%	19%	11%
Tend to agree	30%	29%	29%	31%	25%	17%	30%	26%
Tend to disagree	36%	36%	36%	39%	36%	42%	38%	34%
Strongly disagree	23%	20%	20%	16%	22%	33%	9%	26%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	41%	45%	44%	45%	38%	23%	49%	37%
Disagree (Net)	59%	55%	56%	55%	58%	75%	47%	60%

TM268Y14\_2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in Ukraine

	Late June 2023 (N=1,004)	Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	22%	23%	23%	23%	21%	13%	31%	18%
Tend to agree	40%	40%	38%	43%	39%	34%	41%	43%
Tend to disagree	28%	27%	25%	27%	21%	32%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	14%	7%	15%	20%	7%	18%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	62%	63%	61%	66%	60%	47%	72%	61%
Disagree (Net)	38%	37%	39%	34%	36%	52%	24%	36%

TM268Y14\_3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked\*

	Late June 2023 (N=1,004)	Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	21%	18%	20%	17%	17%	23%	11%	18%
Tend to agree	46%	44%	47%	50%	45%	52%	44%	45%
Tend to disagree	25%	28%	25%	27%	25%	20%	29%	25%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	3%	11%	7%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5%	2%	5%	4%
Agree (Net)	67%	62%	67%	67%	62%	75%	55%	63%
Disagree (Net)	33%	38%	33%	33%	33%	23%	40%	32%

\*Note: In Late June 2023 and early October 2023, this statement was asked as, "The United States must support democratic countries when they are attacked by non-democratic countries"





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TM268Y14\_4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The problems of Israel are none of our business, and we should not interfere

	<i>Late Oct 2023</i> <i>(N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023</i> <i>(N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	12%	13%	10%	7%	11%	10%
Tend to agree	29%	32%	28%	30%	28%	28%
Tend to disagree	34%	40%	39%	44%	37%	41%
Strongly disagree	25%	16%	19%	18%	21%	18%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	3%	3%
Agree (Net)	41%	45%	39%	37%	39%	38%
Disagree (Net)	59%	55%	57%	61%	58%	59%

TM268Y14\_5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Given the current economic climate, the United States cannot afford to be taking military action in the Middle East

	<i>Late Oct 2023</i> <i>(N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023</i> <i>(N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	23%	25%	23%	20%	27%	22%
Tend to agree	36%	42%	40%	41%	40%	41%
Tend to disagree	30%	25%	24%	28%	22%	23%
Strongly disagree	11%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	4%	2%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	58%	67%	63%	61%	67%	64%
Disagree (Net)	42%	33%	33%	37%	29%	33%

TM268Y14\_6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Civilians fleeing the fighting in Gaza should be allowed to flee to a safe country

	<i>Late Oct 2023</i> <i>(N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023</i> <i>(N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	39%	39%	40%	52%	28%	41%
Tend to agree	48%	50%	44%	37%	51%	43%
Tend to disagree	9%	8%	8%	6%	14%	7%
Strongly disagree	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	87%	90%	84%	90%	79%	85%
Disagree (Net)	13%	10%	13%	8%	17%	12%





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TM268Y14\_7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Israel should avoid killing civilians in its retaliatory strikes against Hamas

	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	39%	41%	47%	60%	33%	48%
Tend to agree	42%	46%	37%	30%	50%	36%
Tend to disagree	13%	10%	8%	5%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	81%	87%	84%	90%	83%	84%
Disagree (Net)	19%	13%	12%	7%	13%	13%

TM268Y14\_8. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? It is clear that Hamas is a terrorist organization\*

	Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	51%	48%	51%	46%	63%	53%
Tend to agree	33%	34%	33%	39%	29%	31%
Tend to disagree	11%	14%	8%	10%	3%	8%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	4%	3%	3%	4%
Agree (Net)	83%	82%	84%	85%	93%	84%
Disagree (Net)	17%	18%	11%	12%	4%	12%

*\*Note: In October 2023 and November 2023, this statement was asked as, "After the recent attacks, it is clear that Hamas is a terrorist organization"*

TM268Y14\_9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Israel's military response in Gaza has been excessive\*

	Nov 2023 (N=1,006)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Strongly agree	14%	22%	36%	6%	24%
Tend to agree	36%	31%	38%	23%	30%
Tend to disagree	38%	27%	17%	38%	28%
Strongly disagree	12%	15%	6%	28%	15%
Skipped	N/A	5%	4%	4%	4%
Agree (Net)	50%	53%	74%	30%	53%
Disagree (Net)	50%	42%	23%	66%	43%

*\*Note: In November 2023, this statement was asked as, "Israel's response to the recent attacks has been excessive"*





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM268Y14\_10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Israel should pause military operations to allow humanitarian supplies to reach civilians

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	28%	37%	55%	17%	39%
Tend to agree	54%	37%	32%	44%	38%
Tend to disagree	14%	15%	7%	24%	15%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	3%	11%	5%
Skipped	N/A	4%	3%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	82%	74%	87%	61%	76%
Disagree (Net)	18%	21%	10%	35%	20%

TM268Y14\_11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Israel should call a ceasefire and try to negotiate

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	20%	27%	43%	12%	26%
Tend to agree	48%	41%	42%	37%	44%
Tend to disagree	22%	16%	8%	27%	15%
Strongly disagree	10%	12%	4%	21%	12%
Skipped	N/A	4%	3%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	68%	68%	86%	49%	70%
Disagree (Net)	32%	28%	11%	47%	27%

TM268Y14\_12. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? American diplomats should be working to help release the hostages held by Hamas in Gaza\*

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	33%	32%	36%	30%	33%
Tend to agree	44%	45%	49%	44%	45%
Tend to disagree	18%	14%	11%	17%	15%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Skipped	N/A	4%	2%	4%	3%
Agree (Net)	77%	77%	85%	74%	78%
Disagree (Net)	23%	19%	14%	22%	19%

*\*Note: In November 2023, this statement was asked as, "American diplomats should be working to help release the 240 hostages held by Hamas in Gaza"*





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM268Y14\_13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Israel is doing what any country would do in response to a terror attack and the taking of civilian hostages

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Strongly agree	30%	28%	14%	46%	26%
Tend to agree	46%	36%	42%	35%	36%
Tend to disagree	19%	21%	29%	10%	23%
Strongly disagree	5%	11%	14%	5%	10%
Skipped	N/A	4%	2%	4%	5%
Agree (Net)	76%	64%	55%	81%	62%
Disagree (Net)	24%	32%	43%	15%	33%

TM396Y14\_SUM. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine?

### Total Yes Summary

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine	44%	56%	33%	48%
The United States should accept Ukrainian asylum seekers	44%	61%	28%	45%
The United States should send financial aid to Ukraine, in addition to sending weapons	35%	56%	16%	38%

TM396Y14\_1. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should provide weapons to the Ukraine

	<b>Late June 2023 (N=1,004)</b>	<b>Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)</b>	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Yes	65%	43%	41%	44%	56%	33%	48%
No	35%	33%	32%	32%	19%	41%	32%
Unsure*	N/A	24%	27%	23%	24%	24%	19%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%

\*Note: This option was not asked in Late June 2023.





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM396Y14\_2. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should send financial aid to Ukraine, in addition to sending weapons

	<i>Late June 2023</i> <i>(N=1,004)</i>	<i>Early Oct 2023</i> <i>(N=1,005)</i>	<i>Nov 2023</i> <i>(N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Yes	54%	39%	31%	35%	56%	16%	38%
No	46%	38%	40%	40%	21%	58%	41%
Unsure*	N/A	24%	29%	23%	22%	24%	21%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	2%	1%

\*Note: This option was not asked in Late June 2023.

TM396Y14\_3. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in Ukraine? The United States should accept Ukrainian asylum seekers

	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Yes	44%	61%	28%	45%
No	25%	11%	41%	23%
Unsure	30%	28%	30%	30%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%

TM3205Y23\_SUM. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict?

### Total Yes Summary

	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
The United States should provide humanitarian aid to Palestinians	46%	64%	30%	48%
The United States should provide weapons to the Israel	27%	18%	39%	27%
The United States should accept Palestinian asylum seekers from Gaza	27%	45%	11%	27%
The United States should send financial aid to Israel, in addition to sending weapons	22%	16%	30%	22%

TM3205Y23\_1. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? The United States should provide weapons to the Israel

	<i>Nov 2023</i> <i>(N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total</b> <b>(N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat</b> <b>(N=337)</b>	<b>Republican</b> <b>(N=357)</b>	<b>Independent</b> <b>(N=359)</b>
Yes	31%	27%	18%	39%	27%
No	43%	47%	54%	36%	49%
Unsure	26%	24%	26%	23%	22%
Skipped	N/A	1%	2%	2%	1%







## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3205Y23\_2. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? The United States should send financial aid to Israel, in addition to sending weapons

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Yes	28%	22%	16%	30%	22%
No	44%	50%	52%	46%	53%
Unsure	27%	26%	30%	23%	24%
Skipped	N/A	2%	2%	2%	1%

TM3205Y23\_3. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? The United States should provide humanitarian aid to Palestinians

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Yes	48%	46%	64%	30%	48%
No	23%	25%	12%	39%	24%
Unsure	29%	27%	22%	29%	27%
Skipped	N/A	2%	2%	2%	1%

TM3205Y23\_4. In your opinion, should the U.S. do any of the following in response to the current situation in the Israel-Palestinian conflict? The United States should accept Palestinian asylum seekers from Gaza

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Yes	27%	45%	11%	27%
No	38%	22%	59%	37%
Unsure	33%	31%	28%	34%
Skipped	2%	2%	2%	1%

TM3207Y23. Who, if anyone, do you have more sympathy for during the current Israel-Hamas war in Gaza?

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
The Israeli people	24%	19%	6%	36%	20%
The Palestinian people	8%	12%	20%	4%	13%
Both the Israeli and Palestinian people	48%	46%	54%	39%	47%
Neither	21%	21%	18%	20%	19%
Skipped	N/A	2%	2%	2%	1%







## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3027Y22\_SUM. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment?

Total A Great Deal/A Fair Amount Summary

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Increase in antisemitism	45%	55%	39%	46%
The Ukrainian people	44%	56%	30%	48%
Jewish Americans	38%	45%	37%	36%
The Israeli people	37%	41%	41%	36%
The Palestinian people	35%	54%	20%	36%
Increase in Islamophobia	30%	47%	16%	29%
Palestinian Americans	28%	43%	17%	26%

TM3027Y22\_1. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Israeli people

	<i>Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
A great deal	30%	18%	14%	11%	20%	13%
A fair amount	29%	30%	23%	30%	21%	22%
A little bit	23%	24%	27%	29%	29%	28%
Not at all	11%	16%	21%	19%	20%	23%
Don't know	7%	12%	12%	10%	9%	12%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	1%	2%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	59%	47%	37%	41%	41%	36%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	34%	40%	49%	48%	49%	51%

TM3027Y22\_2. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Palestinian people

	<i>Late Oct 2023 (N=1,003)</i>	<i>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
A great deal	15%	11%	14%	24%	5%	14%
A fair amount	28%	28%	21%	30%	15%	22%
A little bit	32%	27%	24%	20%	30%	26%
Not at all	16%	19%	25%	16%	36%	23%
Don't know	9%	16%	14%	9%	12%	14%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	2%	2%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	43%	39%	35%	54%	20%	36%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	48%	46%	49%	36%	66%	49%



## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3027Y22\_3. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? The Ukrainian people

	<i>Late June 2023</i> (N=1,004)	<i>Late Oct 2023</i> (N=1,003)	<i>Nov 2023</i> (N=1,006)	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
A great deal	27%	25%	16%	18%	28%	9%	19%
A fair amount	35%	32%	28%	26%	28%	21%	28%
A little bit	19%	25%	26%	23%	19%	31%	21%
Not at all	12%	12%	17%	19%	14%	26%	16%
Don't know	8%	6%	13%	13%	10%	10%	14%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	N/A	2%	1%	2%	1%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	61%	57%	44%	44%	56%	30%	48%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	31%	37%	43%	42%	33%	57%	37%

TM3027Y22\_4. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Jewish Americans

	<i>Nov 2023</i> (N=1,006)	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
A great deal	17%	16%	15%	16%	18%
A fair amount	26%	22%	30%	21%	19%
A little bit	26%	23%	23%	24%	25%
Not at all	17%	26%	21%	28%	25%
Don't know	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%
Skipped	N/A	1%	1%	1%	1%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	44%	38%	45%	37%	36%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	43%	49%	44%	52%	51%

TM3027Y22\_5. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Palestinian Americans

	<i>Nov 2023</i> (N=1,006)	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
A great deal	11%	10%	14%	5%	11%
A fair amount	24%	18%	29%	12%	15%
A little bit	30%	25%	25%	25%	26%
Not at all	22%	32%	22%	42%	33%
Don't know	14%	14%	9%	13%	14%
Skipped	N/A	1%	1%	2%	1%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	35%	28%	43%	17%	26%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	51%	57%	47%	67%	59%

## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3027Y22\_6. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Increase in antisemitism

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
A great deal	25%	22%	27%	19%	22%
A fair amount	24%	23%	28%	21%	24%
A little bit	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Not at all	16%	20%	13%	23%	19%
Don't know	16%	14%	10%	14%	13%
Skipped	N/A	2%	2%	2%	1%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	48%	45%	55%	39%	46%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	36%	40%	33%	44%	40%

TM3027Y22\_7. How much are you worrying, if at all, about the following topics at this moment? Increase in Islamophobia

	<b>Nov 2023 (N=1,006)</b>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
A great deal	14%	11%	18%	6%	11%
A fair amount	21%	18%	29%	10%	18%
A little bit	24%	18%	20%	16%	20%
Not at all	23%	34%	18%	46%	34%
Don't know	18%	17%	13%	19%	15%
Skipped	N/A	2%	1%	2%	2%
A great deal/A fair amount (Net)	35%	30%	47%	16%	29%
A little bit/Not at all (Net)	47%	52%	38%	62%	54%



## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3137Y23\_SUM. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements?

### Total Believable Summary

	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Donald Trump illegally removed classified documents from the White House and stored them at his home at Mar A Lago	62%	90%	33%	66%
Russia is attempting to interfere with the 2024 presidential election	62%	83%	52%	62%
Hunter Biden is receiving favorable treatment from U.S. prosecutors because he is President Joe Biden's son	59%	32%	83%	64%
A former FBI Informant lied to the FBI concerning the Biden family in collusion with Russia	57%	78%	45%	57%
Donald Trump solicited election fraud	53%	88%	19%	57%
Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results	53%	91%	16%	56%
The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated	50%	72%	30%	53%
Donald Trump was involved in a scheme to send false electors as part of the electoral college in order to overturn the election results	49%	88%	15%	51%
Hunter Biden's legal troubles are independent of and unrelated to his father's service as president	46%	80%	21%	46%

TM3137Y23\_3. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Donald Trump illegally removed classified documents from the White House and stored them at his home at Mar A Lago

	Early June 2023 (N=1,005)	Early Feb 2024 (N=1,237)	Total (N=1,185)	Democrat (N=337)	Republican (N=357)	Independent (N=359)
Very believable	43%	50%	47%	85%	14%	47%
Somewhat believable	19%	17%	15%	5%	18%	19%
Not very believable	12%	8%	12%	2%	23%	12%
Not at all believable	15%	11%	12%	1%	28%	10%
Not sure	11%	12%	13%	6%	14%	10%
Skipped	N/A	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	62%	68%	62%	90%	33%	66%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	27%	19%	24%	3%	51%	22%





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3137Y23\_4. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Donald Trump solicited election fraud

	<i>Early June 2023 (N=1,005)</i>	<i>Jan 2024 (N=1,250)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	37%	37%	41%	78%	8%	41%
Somewhat believable	14%	13%	13%	10%	11%	15%
Not very believable	14%	13%	12%	2%	23%	11%
Not at all believable	23%	20%	20%	3%	43%	18%
Not sure	12%	17%	14%	6%	13%	13%
Skipped	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	51%	49%	53%	88%	19%	57%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	37%	33%	32%	5%	66%	29%

TM3137Y23\_5. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Donald Trump tried to incite a mob to attack the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021 to overturn the election results

	<i>Early June 2023 (N=1,005)</i>	<i>Jan 2024 (N=1,250)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	40%	41%	43%	85%	9%	42%
Somewhat believable	16%	11%	10%	6%	7%	14%
Not very believable	14%	12%	9%	1%	16%	10%
Not at all believable	21%	25%	25%	1%	55%	23%
Not sure	9%	11%	11%	6%	11%	10%
Skipped	N/A	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	56%	52%	53%	91%	16%	56%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	35%	36%	34%	2%	72%	33%





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3137Y23\_6. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Donald Trump was involved in a scheme to send false electors as part of the electoral college in order to overturn the election results

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	36%	75%	5%	35%
Somewhat believable	13%	12%	10%	16%
Not very believable	13%	2%	23%	14%
Not at all believable	21%	2%	46%	18%
Not sure	15%	8%	14%	16%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	49%	88%	15%	51%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	34%	3%	69%	32%

TM3137Y23\_9. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Hunter Biden's legal troubles are independent of and unrelated to his father's service as president

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	29%	60%	9%	25%
Somewhat believable	18%	21%	11%	21%
Not very believable	15%	4%	25%	17%
Not at all believable	22%	3%	43%	22%
Not sure	15%	11%	10%	14%
Skipped	1%	1%	2%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	46%	80%	21%	46%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	37%	8%	68%	39%

TM3137Y23\_10. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Hunter Biden is receiving favorable treatment from U.S. prosecutors because he is President Joe Biden's son

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	36%	10%	67%	35%
Somewhat believable	23%	23%	15%	29%
Not very believable	15%	30%	3%	14%
Not at all believable	9%	23%	2%	6%
Not sure	15%	13%	10%	14%
Skipped	1%	1%	2%	2%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	59%	32%	83%	64%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	24%	54%	5%	20%





## TOPLINE & METHODOLOGY

TM3137Y23\_11. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? The indictment of Hunter Biden on criminal charges is politically motivated

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	23%	42%	11%	23%
Somewhat believable	26%	30%	19%	30%
Not very believable	15%	8%	23%	14%
Not at all believable	18%	5%	34%	19%
Not sure	16%	15%	12%	14%
Skipped	1%	1%	2%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	50%	72%	30%	53%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	33%	13%	56%	32%

TM3137Y23\_12. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? A former FBI Informant lied to the FBI concerning the Biden family in collusion with Russia

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	32%	55%	21%	29%
Somewhat believable	25%	22%	24%	28%
Not very believable	9%	4%	12%	11%
Not at all believable	9%	2%	19%	8%
Not sure	23%	16%	22%	23%
Skipped	1%	1%	1%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	57%	78%	45%	57%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	18%	6%	31%	19%

TM3137Y23\_13. In your opinion, how believable, if at all, are the following statements? Russia is attempting to interfere with the 2024 presidential election

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Very believable	39%	63%	24%	39%
Somewhat believable	23%	20%	27%	23%
Not very believable	11%	6%	16%	11%
Not at all believable	8%	2%	12%	10%
Not sure	17%	8%	18%	16%
Skipped	1%	1%	2%	1%
Very believable/Somewhat believable (Net)	62%	83%	52%	62%
Not very believable/Not at all believable (Net)	19%	8%	28%	21%





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TM3204Y23. Who do you trust more to broker peace in the Middle East?

	<i>Late Oct 2023</i> (N=1,003)	<i>Nov 2023</i> (N=1,006)	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
Joe Biden	26%	25%	25%	58%	3%	23%
Donald Trump	32%	31%	30%	3%	69%	26%
Neither	33%	33%	34%	30%	20%	41%
Don't know	8%	11%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	1%	*	1%	1%

TM3111Y23\_SUM. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following?

### Total More Likely Summary

	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
Calls for a ceasefire in the Israel-Hamas war	70%	83%	58%	74%
Continues to support Ukraine with military aid	54%	70%	44%	54%
Supports building a border wall between the U.S. and Mexico	52%	19%	88%	54%
Continues to support Israel with military aid	47%	40%	62%	45%
Supports laws that ban or severely restrict abortion access	31%	9%	61%	27%

TM3111Y23\_1. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports laws that ban or severely restrict abortion access

	<i>Early Oct 2023</i> (N=1,005)	<b>Total</b> (N=1,185)	<b>Democrat</b> (N=337)	<b>Republican</b> (N=357)	<b>Independent</b> (N=359)
Much more likely	17%	13%	4%	30%	8%
Somewhat more likely	23%	18%	5%	30%	19%
Somewhat less likely	19%	17%	12%	17%	19%
Much less likely	41%	49%	77%	18%	52%
Skipped	N/A	4%	2%	4%	2%
More likely (Net)	39%	31%	9%	61%	27%
Less likely (Net)	61%	66%	89%	35%	71%





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TM3111Y23\_3. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Supports building a border wall between the U.S. and Mexico

	<i>Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Much more likely	33%	32%	6%	71%	29%
Somewhat more likely	20%	20%	13%	16%	25%
Somewhat less likely	20%	19%	27%	6%	20%
Much less likely	27%	25%	51%	4%	23%
Skipped	N/A	4%	3%	2%	3%
More likely (Net)	53%	52%	19%	88%	54%
Less likely (Net)	47%	44%	78%	10%	43%

TM3111Y23\_7. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Continues to support Ukraine with military aid

	<i>Late June 2023 (N=1,004)</i>	<i>Early Oct 2023 (N=1,005)</i>	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Much more likely	22%	20%	20%	32%	10%	21%
Somewhat more likely	45%	35%	34%	38%	34%	34%
Somewhat less likely	21%	29%	24%	19%	28%	24%
Much less likely	12%	16%	18%	8%	23%	19%
Skipped	N/A	N/A	5%	3%	4%	3%
More likely (Net)	67%	54%	54%	70%	44%	54%
Less likely (Net)	33%	46%	42%	27%	52%	43%

TM3111Y23\_8. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Continues to support Israel with military aid

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Much more likely	15%	10%	25%	14%
Somewhat more likely	31%	30%	38%	32%
Somewhat less likely	29%	36%	24%	28%
Much less likely	19%	20%	10%	23%
Skipped	5%	4%	4%	4%
More likely (Net)	47%	40%	62%	45%
Less likely (Net)	48%	56%	34%	51%



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TM3111Y23\_9. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? Calls for a ceasefire in the Israel-Hamas war

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Much more likely	28%	41%	14%	29%
Somewhat more likely	42%	42%	43%	45%
Somewhat less likely	15%	9%	21%	15%
Much less likely	10%	5%	17%	8%
Skipped	5%	3%	4%	3%
More likely (Net)	70%	83%	58%	74%
Less likely (Net)	26%	14%	38%	23%

TM3127Y24. How do Hunter Biden's legal troubles impact your likelihood of voting for Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election, if at all?

	<b>Total (N=1,185)</b>	<b>Democrat (N=337)</b>	<b>Republican (N=357)</b>	<b>Independent (N=359)</b>
Much more likely to vote for him	4%	12%	1%	1%
Somewhat more likely to vote for him	1%	1%	*	1%
No impact on my intent to vote	58%	74%	46%	60%
Somewhat less likely to vote for him	4%	1%	5%	6%
Much less likely to vote for him	19%	1%	40%	19%
Not sure	13%	11%	7%	12%
Skipped	1%	1%	2%	1%
More Likely to vote (Net)	4%	13%	1%	2%
Less likely to vote (Net)	23%	2%	45%	25%





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### About the Study

This Ipsos poll was conducted February 26-28, 2024, by Ipsos for Reuters using the probability-based KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a representative probability sample of 1,185 general population adults age 18 or older in the United States. The sample includes 337 Democrats, 357 Republicans, and 359 Independents.

The margin of sampling error for this study is plus or minus 3.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.10. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on other sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent. The poll also has a margin of plus or minus 5.5 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 5.3 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 5.3 percentage points for independents. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which is 1.05 among Democrats, 1.03 among Republicans, and 1.04 among independents.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult U.S. population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population.

The data for the total sample were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, Census region, education, household income, metropolitan status, and political party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from the 2023 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). Political Party Benchmarks came from high quality polling. More details about the weighting benchmarks for this study can be found below:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelors and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Political party (Republican, Democrat, Independent, Other/Not Asked/Skipped)





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This topline is trended with data from eight previous Reuters/Ipsos polls. The 2023 polls were conducted using an opt-in panel while the 2024 polls were fielded using the KnowledgePanel. This change may have generated a mode effect from the 2023 to the 2024 data. Additionally, the 2024 polls allow respondents to skip questions while the 2023 polls do not.

- The early June 2023 poll, conducted June 9-12, 2023, includes 1,005 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The late June 2023 poll, conducted June 26-27, 2023, includes 1,004 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The August 2023 poll, conducted August 14-15, 2023, includes 1,005 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The early October 2023 poll, conducted October 3-4, 2023, includes 1,005 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The late October 2023 poll, conducted October 12-13, 2023, includes 1,003 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The November 2023 poll, conducted November 13-14, 2023, includes 1,006 Americans and has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points.
- The January 2024 poll, conducted January 22-24, 2024, includes 1,250 Americans and has a margin of error of plus or minus 2.86 percentage points at the 95% confidence interval.
- The early February 2024 poll, conducted February 9-12, 2024, includes 1,237 Americans and has a margin of error of plus or minus 2.91 percentage points at the 95% confidence interval.

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### About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP [www.ipsos.com](http://www.ipsos.com)

