

23-085423-09 - 29th February - 3rd March 2024

PUBLIC
Royals
All Adults aged 18-75 in GB

Q1. On balance, do you think it would be better or worse for Britain in the future if the Monarchy was abolished, or do you think it would make no difference?

All Adults aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Gender			Age					Aggregated Age Breaks					Generations				Region							Social grade		Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children HH (17 or under)			General Election 2019 Vote				Referendum 2016 vote	
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	Gen Z (L)	Millennial s (M)	Gen X (N)	Baby Boomer (O)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)			
Unweighted base	1085	519	547	138	207	190	205	345	345	395	345	164	325	287	309	258	280	250	155	53	89	666	419	696	389	569	516	925	153	630	349	106	189	373	248	275	357	728	303	283	100	107	446	340			
Weighted base	1085	527	539	127	206	194	197	361	333	391	361	148	333	284	320	260	279	243	157	54	93	618	467	734	351	388	697	945	133	640	338	108	180	384	253	268	352	733	317	267	95	115	430	369			
Better if abolished	272	149	116	49	67	51	45	59	117	96	59	55	102	66	49	69	62	51	38	16	36	170	102	200	72	124	148	231	40	142	111	18	45	25	65	77	103	169	33	102	26	50	120	70			
	25%	28%	24%	39%	38% FGH	33% GH	23%	16%	35%	25% JK	16%	37% NO	31%	23% O	15%	27%	22%	21%	38% ORS*	27%	30% Q	27%	22%	27%	20%	32%	21%	24%	30%	22%	33%	17%	25%	22%	26%	29%	29%	10%	38%	28%	44%	28%	19%				
Worse if abolished	441	195	240	31	51	54	91	214	82	145	214	39	81	128	193	103	121	110	68	19	20	257	183	266	175	145	296	409	32	275	103	62	78	178	103	81	101	340	217	67	31	36	161	205			
	41%	37%	44%	24%	25%	28%	46% DEF	59% DEFG	25%	37% I	59% I	26%	24%	45% LM	60% LMN	40% U	43% U	45% U	43% U	34% *	22% *	42%	39%	36%	50% x	37% 37%	42% c	43% c	24%	43%	31%	58% de*	44% j	46% j	41% j	30%	29%	46% k	69% nap	25%	32%	32% *	37% *	56%	q		
No difference	261	144	113	32	62	59	41	68	93	100	68	35	102	63	61	62	63	55	36	16	29	138	123	187	74	89	172	219	37	157	82	22	46	82	56	78	107	154	52	77	27	23	113	75			
	24%	27%	21%	25%	30% H	30% GH	21%	19%	28%	26% K	19%	24%	31% NO	22%	19%	24%	23%	22%	23%	30% *	32% *	23%	26%	26%	21%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	24%	21%	26%	21%	22%	29%	28%	20%	26%	20%	26%	20%	75				
Don't know	111	39	71	15	26	30	20	20	41	50	20	19	48	28	17	25	33	27	15	3	7	53	58	80	31	30	81	87	24	64	41	5	11	39	30	32	41	70	15	22	11	5	37	20			
	10%	7%	13%	12%	13% H	16% H	10%	6%	12% K	13% K	6%	13% O	14% O	10%	5%	10%	12%	11%	10%	5% *	8% *	9%	12%	11%	9%	8%	12%	9%	18%	10%	12% f	5%	6%	10%	12%	12%	12%	10%	5%	22	12%	4%	9%	5%			

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

ColumnProportions (5%): A,B/C,D/E,F/G,H,I/J,K,L/M,N/O,P/Q,R/S,T,U/V,W,X/Y,Z/a,b/c,d,e,f,g/h,i/j,k,l/m/n/o/p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

ColumnMeans (5%): A,B/C,D/E,F/G,H,I/J,K,L/M,N/O,P/Q,R/S,T,U/V,W,X/Y,Z/a,b,c,d/e,f,g/h,i/j,k,l/m/n/o/p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

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PUBLIC
Royals

All Adults aged 18-75 in GB

Q5. Which of the following members of the Royal Family, if any, do you like the most?

All Adults aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Gender			Age				Aggregated Age Breaks				Region						Social grade		Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children (17 or under)		General Election 2019 Vote				Referendum 2016 vote			
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati- ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)	
Unweighted base	1085	519	547	138	207	190	205	345	345	395	345	258	280	250	155	53	89	666	419	696	389	569	516	925	153	630	349	106	189	373	248	275	357	728	303	283	100	107	446	340	
Weighted base	1085	527	539	127	206	194	197	361	333	391	361	260	279	243	157	54	93	618	467	734	351	388	697	945	133	640	338	108	180	384	253	268	352	733	317	267	95	115	430	369	
The Princess of Wales (Prince William's wife, formerly Kate Middleton)	414 38%	170 32%	240 44% B	32 25%	61 30%	60 31%	84 41% DEF	177 28% DEF	93 28%	144 37% I	177 49% U	99 38%	126 45% SU	96 39% U	49 31%	20 37% *	24 26% *	234 38%	180 39%	269 37%	145 37%	134 40%	280 40%	376 40% c	38 29%	272 43% e	92 27% e*	50 47% e*	62 35%	161 42%	100 34%	91 34%	117 33% k	297 40% nop	184 58%	73 27% p*	34 36% *	22 19% *	150 35%	179 48% q	
The Prince of Wales, Prince William	390 36%	168 32%	217 40% B	23 18%	50 24%	60 31%	81 41% DE	177 49% DEF	73 22%	141 36% I	177 49% U	95 36%	120 43% SU	92 38% SU	43 27%	18 33%	23 25% *	222 36%	168 36%	233 32%	157 45% X	133 34%	258 37%	362 45% c	29 22%	261 41% e	84 25% e*	45 41% e*	50 28%	156 41%	94 37%	90 34%	110 31%	280 38% k	179 56% nop	69 26%	29 31% p*	20 17% *	147 34%	170 46% q	
NET: The King's grandchildren	293 27%	111 21%	175 32% B	36 29%	63 31%	49 25%	51 26%	95 26%	99 30%	99 25%	95 26%	78 30%	81 29%	61 25%	41 26%	12 22% *	20 22% *	173 28%	121 26%	195 27%	98 28%	105 27%	188 27%	246 26%	45 34%	192 30% e	76 22% e*	26 24% *	31 17%	106 28%	73 29%	83 31%	108 31% k	185 25% p	100 27% 27%	71 27% 27%	26 18% 18%	21 27% 27%	116 28%	102	
The Princess Royal, Princess Anne (the King's sister)	286 26%	120 23%	160 30% B	14 11%	31 15%	34 17%	51 26% DE	156 43% DEFG	45 14%	85 22% I	156 43% U	56 22%	83 30% P	77 32% PU	41 26%	11 21% *	18 19% *	173 28%	113 24%	160 22%	126 36% X	104 27%	182 26%	269 40% c	17 29%	183 19% e	63 19% e*	40 38% e*	53 29% j	126 33% i	59 23%	48 18%	56 16% k	230 31% nop	131 41% nop	59 22%	30 31% p*	19 17% *	114 27%	137 37% q	
King Charles III	244 23%	124 23%	117 22%	17 13%	41 20%	31 16%	43 22% DEFG	111 31% DEFG	58 18%	75 19%	111 31% U	48 18%	72 26%	59 24%	38 24%	8 15% *	9 21% *	135 22%	109 23%	146 20%	99 28% X	89 23%	156 22%	219 23%	25 19%	153 24% e	61 18% e*	31 27% e*	37 20%	94 25%	60 24%	53 20%	74 21%	171 23% nop	114 36% nop	56 21% *	29 20% *	18 16% *	92 21% *	111 30% q	
The Queen Consort (King Charles' wife, formerly Camilla Parker Bowles)	134 12%	63 12%	69 13%	7 6%	14 7%	19 10%	25 13% DEF	68 19% DEF	21 6%	44 11% I	68 19% U	21 8%	43 15% P	39 16% P	18 11%	5 9% *	9 10% *	73 12% 13%	61 13%	72 10%	62 18% X	47 12%	87 13%	124 13%	10 13%	90 14% e	29 9% 14%	15 14% *	18 10%	54 14%	27 11%	35 13%	37 10%	97 13% nop	76 24% nop	26 10% 10%	11 12% *	9 7% *	56 13%	64	
The Duke of Sussex, Prince Harry	117 11%	54 10%	59 11%	17 13% H	29 14% H	21 11%	21 11% H	28 8% K	46 11%	43 8% K	28 14% Q	37 7%	21 6%	28 12%	15 9%	7 13% *	9 10% *	64 10%	53 11%	75 10%	42 12%	43 11%	74 11%	88 9%	26 20% b	61 10%	43 13%	12 11% *	17 9%	42 11%	27 11%	31 12%	48 14% I	68 9%	22 8% m	44 17% *	8 9% *	12 11% *	53 12% *	37 10%	
The Duke of Edinburgh, Prince Edward (the King's youngest brother)	108 10%	57 11%	50 9%	7 6%	17 8%	17 9%	18 9% D	49 14% D	24 7%	34 9%	49 14% U	20 8%	29 11%	32 13%	17 11%	3 5% *	8 8% *	66 11%	42 9%	64 9%	44 13%	46 12%	62 9%	96 10%	11 8%	70 11%	23 7% e*	15 14% e*	15 8%	41 11%	24 10%	28 10%	33 9%	75 10%	45 14% *	28 10% *	13 14% *	8 7% *	47 11% *	46 13%	
The Duchess of Sussex (Prince Harry's wife, formerly Meghan Markle)	72 7%	30 6%	40 7% 10%	13 11% H	22 11% H	13 7%	13 7% H	11 3%	34 10% K	27 7% K	11 3%	17 7%	12 4%	17 7%	14 9%	3 6% *	9 9% *	42 7%	30 6%	55 8%	17 5% a	41 11% a	31 4%	54 6%	17 13% b	38 6%	28 8%	7 7% *	12 6%	21 5%	17 7%	23 9%	34 10% I	39 5%	12 4% m	30 11% m	8 8% *	8 7% *	8 3% *	35 8%	18 5%
Princess Beatrice (the daughter of Prince Andrew)	64 6%	34 6%	31 3% 18	3 2%	18 9% D	11 6%	16 8% D	17 5%	21 6%	27 7%	17 5%	8 3%	15 6%	17 7%	14 9%	3 5% P	7 8% P	42 7%	22 5%	42 6%	22 6%	31 8% a	33 5%	54 6%	10 6%	40 7%	19 6%	6 5% *	11 6%	20 5%	14 7%	18 8%	27 5%	37 8%	26 5%	14 9%	9 3% *	4 3% *	27 6%	25 7%	
Princess Eugenie (the daughter of Prince Andrew)	56 5%	27 5%	28 5% 3%	3 3%	11 6% 5%	9 5%	14 7% 5%	18 5%	15 4%	23 6%	18 5%	6 2%	17 6% P	15 6% P	9 6%	4 7% *	5 5% *	38 6%	18 4%	32 4%	23 7%	25 6%	31 4%	45 5%	10 8%	38 6%	14 4%	3 3% *	8 5%	20 5%	11 4%	17 6%	24 7%	32 4%	24 7%	13 5% *	4 4% *	4 4% *	27 6%	20 5%	
The Duke of York, Prince Andrew (the King's younger brother)	20 2%	14 3%	6 1%	1 1%	7 3% H	6 3% H	4 2% H	2 1% K	8 2% K	10 3% K	2 1% K	3 1% 1%	5 2% 2%	6 2% 2%	5 3%	1 1% *	1 1% *	16 3%	4 1%	19 3%	2 *	11 3%	9 1%	16 2%	4 3%	13 2% *	6 2% *	2 2% *	4 2%	3 1%	4 3%	9 1%	11 3% h	9 1% i	9 3% 1%	9 3% 1%	4 2% *	6 1% *	1 2% *	7 3% *	11 3%
Other	26 2%	14 3%	10 2% F	5 4% F	2 1%	1 1%	6 3% 10%	10 3% 10%	8 2% 10%	8 2% 10%	10 3% 2%	5 2% 2%	5 2% 2%	5 2% 3%	5 3%	1 3% *	3 3% *	16 3%	10 2%	14 2%	12 3%	8 2%	18 3%	23 2%	2 1%	12 3%	11 3%	3 2% *	4 2%	13 3%	6 2%	3 1%	3 1%	23 3% k	4 1%	8 3% *	1 2% *	2 3% *	31 3%	31	
None	233 21%	135 26% C	93 17%	30 24%	45 22%	53 27% H	44 22%	61 17%	75 23%	97 25% K	61 17%	53 20%	59 21%	39 16%	36 23%	17 32% R*	29 18% R*	137 22%	97 21%	166 23%	67 19%	88 23%	145 21%	203 21%	29 22%	129 20%	90 27% d*	15 13% *	45 25% I	81 21%	43 17%	64 24%	76 22%	157 21%	28 9%	74 26% m	25 18% m*	39 18% m*	113 26% I	51 14%	
Don't know	81 7%	37 7%	44 8%	9 7%	18 9% H	25 13% H	14 7% H	15 7%	27 8% K	39 10% K	15 4% 5%	13 5%	23 8%	21 9%	18 12% P	1 2% *	4 5% *	32 5%	49 11% V	52 7%	29 8%	27 7%	54 8%	61 6%	18 6%	39 6%	33 10% d	9 9% *	15 8%	19 5%	23 9%	25 11% h	39 6% I	42 6% 5%	16 3%	9 8% *	7 5% *	6 6% *	24 5%	19	

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ColumnMeans (5%): A,B/C,D,E/F,G/H,I/J,K,L,M,N/O,P/Q,R/S,T,U/V,W,X/Y,Z/a,b/c,d/h/f,g/h/i,j,k,l,m/n/o/p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

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Q11. To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Prince Harry returning to complete royal duties on a temporary basis?
All Adults aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Gender			Age				Aggregated Age Breaks				Generations				Region						Social grade				Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children HH (17 or under)			General Election 2019 Vote					Referendum 2016 vote	
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	Gen Z (L)	Millennial (M)	Gen X (N)	Baby Boomer (O)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)			
Unweighted base	1085	519	547	138	207	190	205	345	345	395	345	164	325	287	309	258	280	250	155	53	89	666	419	696	389	569	516	925	153	630	349	106	189	373	248	275	357	728	303	283	100	107	446	340			
Weighted base	1085	527	539	127	206	194	197	361	333	391	361	148	333	284	320	260	279	243	157	54	93	618	467	734	351	388	697	945	133	640	338	108	180	384	253	268	352	733	317	267	95	115	430	365			
Strongly support (2)	91	37	52	6	23	22	13	27	29	35	27	6	41	21	22	25	18	24	14	4	6	46	45	64	27	36	55	75	14	52	25	14	10	28	25	27	42	49	17	30	8	11	40	35			
	8%	7%	10%	5%	11%	11%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%	4%	12%	7%	7%	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%	8%	36	8%	8%	10%	6%	7%	10%	10%	12%	7%	5%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%				
Tend to support (1)	192	93	96	29	53	40	31	38	82	71	38	37	78	40	37	47	48	38	31	10	19	102	90	130	63	78	115	161	29	114	65	13	26	54	45	67	82	110	42	59	19	22	87	48			
	18%	18%	18%	23% H	26% GH	21% H	16%	11%	25% JK	18% K	11%	25% NO	23% NO	14%	12%	17%	16%	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	17%	19%	18%	18%	20%	16%	17%	22%	18%	19%	13%	15%	14%	18%	25%	23%	15%	13%	22%	20%	19%	20%	13%		
Neither support nor oppose (0)	310	160	141	49	63	63	56	79	112	119	79	58	100	84	68	74	74	68	47	15	33	194	116	212	99	111	200	261	48	174	131	26	56	102	71	81	100	210	51	89	35	36	133	76			
	29%	30%	26%	38% H	31% H	32% H	29%	22%	34% K	30% K	22%	39% O	30% O	30% O	21%	28%	27%	28%	30%	28%	35% *	31% w	21%	29%	28%	28%	29%	28%	28%	36%	27%	33%	24%	31%	27%	28%	30%	28%	29%	16%	33%	37% m*	31% m*	21%			
Tend to oppose (-1)	127	55	70	14	21	18	25	49	35	44	49	15	35	38	39	28	42	31	12	6	8	63	64	88	39	43	84	117	10	76	39	12	26	51	26	25	30	97	48	29	7	12	48	51			
	12%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	13%	14%	10%	11%	14%	10%	10%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	7%	11%	8%	10%	14%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	7%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	10%	9%	9%	13%	15%	11%	7%	10%	11%	14%		
Strongly oppose (-2)	306	155	148	22	33	33	59	159	55	92	159	24	52	84	146	73	80	72	42	16	23	184	122	196	110	99	207	284	20	192	73	41	52	132	72	50	76	230	152	44	20	28	94	154			
	28%	29%	27%	17%	16%	17%	30% DEF	44% DEF	17%	23%	44% i	16%	15%	30% LM	46% LMN	28%	29%	30%	27%	29%	25% *	30%	26%	27%	31%	25%	30%	30%	28%	30%	15%	20%	22%	38%	29%	34%	29%	18%	22%	31%	18%	17%	15%	21%	25%	22%	42%
Don't know	59	27	32	8	12	18	12	9	20	30	9	8	27	17	7	14	17	9	11	3	4	29	30	45	14	22	37	47	12	32	25	2	9	18	15	17	22	37	6	16	5	6	28	6			
	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9% H	6% H	2%	6% K	8% K	2%	6%	8% O	6% O	2%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6% *	5% *	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	7% i	2% *	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	2%	6% m	6% *	5% *	7% r	1%			
NET: Support	283	130	148	35	76	62	44	65	111	106	65	43	119	61	59	71	66	63	45	14	24	148	135	193	90	114	169	236	43	166	90	27	36	82	70	95	124	159	59	89	27	33	127	83			
	26%	25%	27%	28% H	37% GH	32% H	23%	18%	33% K	27% K	18%	29% O	36% NO	22%	18%	27%	24%	26%	29%	25% *	26% *	24%	29%	26%	26%	29%	24%	25%	32%	26%	27%	25% *	20%	21%	28%	35% gh	35% i	22%	19%	33% m	29% m*	29% m*	29% r	22%			
NET: Oppose	433	210	218	35	54	51	84	208	90	135	208	39	86	122	186	101	122	103	53	22	31	247	186	284	149	142	292	402	30	268	112	53	78	98	75	106	327	200	73	27	40	142	205				
	40%	40%	40%	28%	26%	26%	43% DEF	58% DEF	27%	35% i	58%	26%	26% LM	58% LMN	39%	44%	42%	34%	41% *	34% *	40%	40%	40%	39%	42%	36%	42%	42% c	23%	42%	33%	49% e*	43% j	47% q	39%	28%	30%	45% k	63% nop	27%	28% *	35% *	33% *	33% q			
Mean	-0.36	-0.40	-0.33	-0.13 GH	0.06 GH	* GH	-0.46 H	-0.78	-0.01 JK	-0.24 K	-0.78	-0.10 NO	0.07 NO	-0.46 O	-0.80	-0.32	-0.45	-0.38	-0.25	-0.40 *	-0.28 *	-0.40	-0.29	-0.32	-0.42	-0.25 a	-0.42	-0.42	0.05 b	-0.40	-0.22	-0.50 *	-0.49	-0.56	-0.31 h	-0.01 gh	-0.05 i	-0.50	-0.89	0.01 m	-0.12 m*	-0.22 m*	-0.17 r	-0.66			

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ColumnMeans (5%): A,B/C,D/E,F,G/H,I/J,K,L,M/N/O,P/Q,R/S,T/U,V,W,X/Y,Z/a,b/c,d/e,f,g/h/i,j,k,l,m/n/o/p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

23-085423-09 - 29th February - 3rd March 2024

PUBLIC
Royals
All Adults aged 18-75 in GB

Q12. To what extent, if at all, would you support or oppose Prince Harry returning to complete royal duties on a permanent basis?

All Adults aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Gender			Age			Aggregated Age Breaks					Generations					Region					Social grade			Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children HH (17 or under)		General Election 2019 Vote				Referendum 2016 vote			
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	Gen Z (L)	Millennial s (M)	Gen X (N)	Baby Boomer (O)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)		
Unweighted base	1085	519	547	138	207	190	205	345	345	395	345	164	325	287	309	258	280	250	155	53	89	666	419	696	389	569	516	925	153	630	349	106	189	373	248	275	357	728	303	283	100	107	446	340		
Weighted base	1085	527	539	127	206	194	197	361	333	391	361	148	333	284	320	260	279	243	157	54	93	618	467	734	351	388	697	945	133	640	338	108	180	384	253	268	352	733	317	267	95	115	430	369		
Strongly support (2)	103	48	54	10	29	24	16	25	38	40	25	11	48	25	19	29	23	24	16	5	6	52	51	75	29	39	64	81	21	59	33	12	14	30	22	38	49	54	15	38	11	11	46	32		
	10%	9%	10%	8%	14% H	13% H	8%	7%	12% K	10%	7%	8%	14% LNO	9%	6%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10% *	7% *	8%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	16% b	9%	10%	11% *	8%	8%	9%	14% gh	14% i	7%	5%	14% m	11% m*	9% *	11%	9%		
Tend to support (1)	171	80	86	27	45	38	24	38	71	62	38	29	74	32	36	44	41	34	27	8	17	96	75	112	59	69	102	141	28	102	53	17	21	42	53	55	73	99	38	50	17	25	85	38		
	16%	15%	16%	21% GH	22% GH	20% H	12%	10%	21% K	16% K	10%	20% NO	22% NO	11%	11%	17%	15%	14%	17%	16% *	18% *	16%	16%	15%	17%	18%	15%	15%	21%	21%	16%	16%	15% *	12%	11%	21% gh	20% i	21%	13%	12%	19% m	18% *	22% m*	20%	10%	
Neither support nor oppose (0)	316	161	148	47	57	67	60	85	104	127	85	57	97	90	73	75	79	69	46	15	32	192	124	220	95	109	207	276	38	184	110	21	57	113	66	80	102	213	58	93	36	34	132	88		
	29%	31%	28%	37% H	27% H	35% H	30%	24%	31% K	32% K	24%	38% O	29%	32% O	23%	29%	28%	28%	30%	27% *	34% *	31%	27%	30%	27%	28%	30%	29%	29%	28%	29%	33% f	20% *	32%	29%	26%	30%	29%	29%	18%	35% m	38% m*	30% m*	31%	24%	
Tend to oppose (-1)	115	49	63	12	25	15	25	37	38	40	37	16	33	34	32	23	34	35	13	4	6	60	55	76	39	46	69	103	12	67	36	12	22	40	25	29	38	77	47	22	5	9	41	48		
	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	12%	14%	8%	8% *	6% *	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11% *	12% *	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	15% no	8%	6% *	8% *	10%	13%		
Strongly oppose (-2)	312	161	148	22	36	32	59	164	58	91	164	25	54	85	149	72	84	70	43	17	26	183	130	202	110	212	291	20	195	75	42	54	136	75	47	70	242	152	46	20	30	95	158			
	29%	30%	27%	17%	17%	17%	30% DEF	45% DEF	17%	23%	45% U	17%	16%	30% LM	47% LMN	28%	30%	29%	28%	31% *	28% *	30%	28%	27%	31%	26%	30%	391 c	21% e	15%	31% e	22%	39% e*	30%	35% j	30% j	18%	20%	33%	48%	17%	21% k	26% nop	30% *	32% *	32%
Don't know	68	28	39	9	15	17	14	13	24	31	13	10	27	18	11	16	18	12	11	5	6	35	33	49	19	25	43	53	13	33	31	4	13	23	12	20	20	48	6	18	6	6	32	5		
	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9% H	7%	3%	7% K	8% K	3%	7%	8% O	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	9% *	6% *	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	13%	5%	4% d	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	2%	7% m	6% *	5% *	7% r	1%		
NET: Support	274	128	141	37	73	62	40	62	110	102	62	41	122	56	55	74	64	57	43	14	23	149	126	187	88	108	167	222	49	161	86	28	35	72	75	92	121	153	53	88	28	36	131	71		
	25%	24%	26%	29% H	36% GH	32% GH	20%	17%	33% K	26% K	17%	27% O	37% NO	20%	17%	28%	23%	24%	28%	25% *	25% *	24%	27%	25%	25%	28%	24%	24%	37% b	25%	25%	26% *	19%	19%	30% gh	35% gh	35% i	21%	17%	33% m	29% m*	31% m*	30% r	19%		
NET: Oppose	428	210	211	34	61	47	84	201	95	131	201	41	87	119	181	95	119	105	56	21	32	243	185	278	149	147	281	394	33	262	111	54	76	176	100	76	108	319	200	69	25	39	136	206		
	39%	40%	39%	27%	30%	24%	43% DEF	56% DEF	29%	34%	56% U	26%	42% LM	45% LMN	37%	42%	43%	36%	39% *	35% *	39%	40%	38%	43%	38%	40%	42%	41% c	24%	41% e	33%	50% e*	46% j	46% j	39%	28%	31%	44% k	63% nop	26%	27% *	34% *	32%	56%		
Mean	-0.36	-0.39	-0.33	-0.09 GH	0.03 GH	0.04 GH	-0.48 H	-0.80	-0.02 K	-0.22 K	-0.80	-0.10 NO	0.10 NO	-0.46 O	-0.83	-0.26	-0.45	-0.40	-0.28	-0.38 *	-0.34 *	-0.38	-0.32	-0.32	-0.43	-0.28	-0.40	-0.43	0.15 b	-0.39	-0.22 f	-0.54 *	-0.49	-0.58	-0.33 h	0.03 gh	-0.03 l	-0.52	-0.92	0.04 m	-0.08 m*	-0.21 m*	-0.13 r	-0.71		

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ColumnMeans (5%): A,B/C,D/E,F,G/H,I/J,K/L,M/N/O,P,Q,R/S,T,U/V,W,X/Y,Z/a,b/c,d/e,f,g/h/i,j,k,l,m/n/o/p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

23-085423-09 - 29th February - 3rd March 2024

PUBLIC
Royals
All Adults aged 18-75 in GB

Q13. To what extent, if at all, would you say the Royal Family is currently united or divided?
All Adults aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Gender			Age				Aggregated Age Breaks				Generations				Region				Social grade		Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children HH (17 or under)				General Election 2019 Vote				Referendum 2016 vote			
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	Gen Z (L)	Millennial s (M)	Gen X (N)	Baby Boomer (O)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)	
Unweighted base	1085	519	547	138	207	190	205	345	345	395	345	164	325	287	309	258	280	250	155	53	89	666	419	696	389	569	516	925	153	630	349	106	189	373	248	275	357	728	303	283	100	107	446	340	
Weighted base	1085	527	539	127	206	194	197	361	333	391	361	148	333	284	320	260	279	243	157	54	93	618	467	734	351	388	697	945	133	640	338	108	180	384	253	268	352	733	317	267	95	115	430	369	
Very united (2)	43	22	19	4	7	7	4	20	11	12	20	4	13	8	17	9	4	17	7	1	4	27	16	28	15	20	22	37	6	29	9	5	5	13	14	12	16	27	23	11	2	2	10	27	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	7%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	
Fairly united (1)	229	121	106	17	51	38	45	77	68	83	77	22	71	71	66	36	60	55	50	12	15	136	89	169	59	90	139	199	29	141	66	22	35	90	52	52	66	163	102	46	19	24	83		
	21%	23%	20%	13%	25% D	20%	23% D	21%	21%	21%	21%	15%	21%	25% L	21%	14%	22%	23% P	23% P	22%	16% PQRU	16%	22%	20%	23%	17%	23%	20%	21%	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%	20%	19%	19%	22%	22%	17%	20%	21%	19%	20%	
Neither united nor divided (0)	200	113	86	24	34	42	37	64	58	78	64	28	65	48	60	50	54	50	25	8	13	96	104	138	62	62	139	170	30	116	67	17	33	73	51	44	63	137	51	42	14	27	78		
	18%	22% C	16%	19%	16%	21%	19%	18%	17%	20%	18%	19%	19%	17%	19%	19%	21%	16%	14% *	14% *	16%	96	104	138	19%	18%	16%	20%	18%	23%	18%	20%	16%	18%	19%	20%	17%	18%	19%	16%	14%	15% *	24%	18%	17%
Fairly divided (-1)	384	159	215	52	62	71	67	132	114	138	132	60	114	93	117	97	103	84	45	20	35	223	160	245	138	137	246	340	40	237	104	43	61	137	79	107	132	252	103	110	37	36	174		
	35%	30%	40% B	41% E	30%	37%	34%	37%	34%	35%	37%	40%	34%	33%	37%	37%	37%	35%	28%	38% *	38% *	36%	34%	33%	39%	35%	35%	36%	30%	37%	31%	40% *	34%	36%	31%	40%	37%	34%	32%	41%	39%	31%	40% r	31%	
Very divided (-2)	140	56	81	25	29	16	31	40	53	47	40	26	37	42	35	43	34	20	17	10	16	84	56	97	43	45	96	123	15	76	50	14	22	49	36	34	51	90	24	41	10	20	49		
	13%	11%	15% B	20% H	14%	8%	16% F	11%	16%	12%	11%	18% O	11%	15%	15%	11%	17%	12%	8%	18% R	17% R*	14%	56	97	13%	12%	11%	14%	123	15%	12%	15%	13%	12%	49	14%	13%	14%	15%	12%	8%	15%	11%	17%	
Don't know	89	56	32	5	23	20	14	28	28	33	28	8	33	23	26	25	24	16	13	3	10	52	37	56	33	34	55	75	13	41	42	7	24	23	23	20	24	65	14	18	13	6	37		
	8%	11% C	6%	4%	11% D	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	5%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	6% *	11% *	8%	37	56	33	34	55	75	13	41	42	7	24	23	20	24	65	14	18	13	6	37			
NET: United	271	143	125	21	59	45	50	97	80	95	97	26	84	79	83	46	64	72	57	13	19	163	109	197	74	110	162	236	34	170	75	27	40	103	65	63	82	190	125	57	21	25	93		
	25%	27%	23%	16%	29% D	23%	25%	27% D	24%	24%	27%	17%	25%	28% L	26% L	18%	23%	30% P	36% PQU	24% *	20% *	26%	23%	27%	21%	28%	23%	25%	26%	27%	22%	25% *	22%	27%	26%	24%	23%	26%	39% nop	21%	22% *	22% *	22%	36% Q	
NET: Divided	524	215	296	77	90	87	97	172	167	185	172	86	151	134	152	140	137	104	62	30	51	307	217	343	181	182	342	463	55	313	154	57	84	185	114	141	183	341	127	151	47	56	223		
	48%	41%	55% B	61% EH	44%	45%	49%	48%	50%	47%	48%	58% MNO	45%	47%	47%	54% RS	49%	43%	40%	56% *	56% s*	50%	46%	47%	52%	47%	49%	49%	42%	49%	46%	53% *	46%	48%	45%	53%	52%	47%	56%	50%	49% m	50%	52% *	52%	43%
Mean	-0.35	-0.22 C	-0.46	-0.64	-0.29 D	-0.29 D	-0.40	-0.29 D	-0.43	-0.35	-0.29	-0.60	-0.30 L	-0.34 L	-0.29 L	-0.54	-0.40	-0.15 PQU	-0.11 PQU	-0.50 *	-0.54 *	-0.36	-0.35	-0.32	-0.43	-0.27	-0.40	-0.36	-0.26	-0.32	-0.41	-0.39 *	-0.39	-0.33	-0.31	-0.40	-0.41	-0.32	-0.01 nop	-0.50	-0.41 *	-0.45 *	-0.43	-0.11 Q	

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ColumnMeans (5%): A,B/C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N/O,P,Q,R/S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n/o,p,q,r/ Minimum Base: 30(**) Small Base: 100(*)

23-085423-09 - 29th February - 3rd March 2024

PUBLIC
Royals
All Adults aged 18-75 in GB

Q14. And which of the following, if any, do you think are MOST responsible for the divisions in the Royal Family?
ASK ALL WHO SAY DIVIDED (CODES 4-5 AT Q13)

	Gender			Age				Aggregated Age Breaks				Generations				Region							Social grade		Employment status		Education		Ethnicity		Marital Status		Household Size				Presence of children HH (17 or under)				General Election 2015 Vote				Referendum 2016 vote	
	Total (A)	Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-75 (H)	18-34 (I)	35-54 (J)	55-75 (K)	Gen Z (L)	Millennial (M)	Gen X (N)	Baby Boomer (O)	North (P)	Midlands (Q)	South (R)	London (S)	Wales (T)	Scotland (U)	ABC1 (V)	C2DE (W)	Working (X)	Not working (Y)	Graduates (Z)	Non- graduates (a)	White ethnic group (b)	Minority ethnic group (c)	Married/ Living as Married (d)	Single (e)	Widowed/ Divorced/ Separated (f)	1 (g)	2 (h)	3 (i)	4+ (j)	ANY (k)	NONE (l)	Conservati ve (m)	Labour (n)	Liberal Democrats (o)	Other (p)	Remain (q)	Leave (r)		
Unweighted base	522	211	298	77	88	89	101	167	165	190	167	88	149	136	149	137	137	110	62	28	48	329	193	319	203	267	255	455	62	313	155	54	87	180	113	142	179	343	121	155	48	53	228	147		
Weighted base	524	215	296	77	90	87	97	172	167	185	172	86	151	134	152	140	137	104	62	30	51	307	217	343	181	182	342	463	55	313	154	57	84	185	114	141	183	341	127	151	47	56	223	157		
The Duchess of Sussex (Prince Harry's wife, formerly Meghan Markle)	217	82	133	18	29	42	39	89	48	81	89	22	60	54	81	57	70	47	20	9	15	120	97	129	87	72	145	204	11	142	50	24	35	80	49	52	72	145	74	52	24	16	82	90		
	41%	38%	45%	24%	32%	48%	40%	52%	28%	44%	52%	25%	39%	40%	53%	41%	51%	45%	33%	29%	29%	39%	45%	38%	48%	40%	42%	44%	20%	45%	33%	43%	42%	43%	43%	37%	39%	43%	58%	35%	52%	28%	37%	57%		
The Duke of Sussex, Prince Harry	213	82	126	22	30	32	32	97	52	64	97	26	55	46	86	60	59	45	20	12	17	129	83	116	97	70	143	198	14	136	47	29	35	90	35	52	63	150	74	53	25	14	83	83		
	41%	38%	43%	28%	34%	37%	33%	56%	31%	35%	56%	30%	36%	34%	57%	43%	43%	43%	32%	40%	34%	42%	39%	34%	53%	38%	42%	43%	24%	44%	31%	51%	42%	49%	31%	37%	34%	44%	58%	35%	52%	25%	37%	53%		
The Duke of York, Prince Andrew (the King's younger brother)	146	56	86	11	21	21	25	67	33	46	67	17	35	36	58	37	49	28	19	10	4	90	56	82	64	49	97	139	6	89	39	19	29	64	24	30	36	110	39	48	15	12	63	56		
	28%	26%	29%	15%	23%	24%	26%	39%	19%	25%	39%	19%	23%	27%	38%	26%	36%	27%	30%	35%	9%	29%	26%	24%	35%	27%	28%	30%	11%	28%	25%	33%	35%	35%	21%	21%	20%	32%	31%	32%	32%	21%	28%	36%		
The media	104	42	59	17	21	13	17	36	38	29	36	22	27	18	36	28	27	21	13	7	8	63	41	64	40	39	65	94	9	65	31	8	13	42	22	27	34	70	25	33	11	10	46	34		
	20%	20%	20%	22%	24%	15%	17%	21%	23%	16%	21%	26%	18%	13%	24%	20%	20%	20%	20%	24%	16%	21%	19%	19%	19%	22%	19%	20%	17%	21%	20%	14%	16%	23%	19%	19%	18%	21%	20%	22%	24%	17%	20%	21%		
King Charles III	87	36	48	25	16	13	11	22	41	24	22	28	23	14	22	21	21	17	13	5	9	48	38	58	28	19	68	76	11	42	34	11	14	24	17	31	34	52	14	28	8	10	34	18		
	17%	17%	16%	32%	17%	15%	11%	13%	24%	13%	13%	33%	15%	10%	14%	15%	16%	17%	21%	16%	18%	16%	18%	17%	16%	10%	20%	16%	19%	13%	32%	19%	17%	13%	15%	22%	19%	15%	11%	18%	17%	18%	15%	11%		
The Queen Consort (King Charles' wife, formerly Camilla Parker Bowles)	73	25	46	13	20	12	9	18	34	21	18	14	30	10	17	21	18	14	9	6	5	44	28	42	31	25	48	59	13	40	23	10	8	25	21	18	29	43	6	25	8	5	34	11		
	14%	12%	15%	18%	13%	14%	9%	10%	20%	11%	10%	17%	20%	8%	11%	15%	13%	13%	15%	20%	10%	14%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%	13%	10%	13%	15%	17%	10%	13%	19%	13%	16%	13%	5%	17%	18%	9%	15%	7%		
The Prince of Wales, Prince William	72	34	37	5	20	14	15	18	25	29	18	9	27	19	17	23	15	16	11	4	3	46	27	48	24	23	49	59	13	39	26	7	13	20	20	19	30	42	18	23	8	9	36	24		
	14%	16%	12%	7%	22%	16%	16%	10%	15%	16%	10%	11%	18%	14%	11%	16%	11%	15%	17%	15%	7%	15%	12%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	24%	13%	17%	13%	16%	11%	18%	13%	16%	12%	14%	15%	17%	16%	16%	15%	
The Princess of Wales (Prince William's wife, formerly Kate Middleton)	46	20	25	2	13	8	12	10	16	20	10	4	19	14	9	13	5	14	7	3	4	27	19	26	20	13	33	36	10	27	15	4	10	14	11	12	19	27	12	20	1	6	26	15		
	9%	9%	9%	3%	15%	10%	12%	6%	10%	11%	6%	5%	13%	10%	6%	9%	4%	14%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	17%	9%	10%	7%	11%	7%	10%	8%	9%	13%	3%	10%	12%	9%				
Staff or officials within the Royal Household	31	15	15	3	2	3	7	16	5	10	16	4	4	8	16	4	7	9	6	2	2	16	15	19	12	13	18	27	3	17	9	4	7	14	6	4	7	24	9	6	4	1	12	12		
	6%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	7%	9%	3%	5%	9%	5%	2%	6%	10%	3%	5%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%	9%	1%	1%	5%	8%	
The Duke of Edinburgh, Prince Edward (the King's youngest brother)	10	8	2	1	5	4	1	-	5	5	-	1	8	1	-	3	1	3	2	2	-	8	3	9	1	6	4	7	3	7	3	-	-	2	2	6	6	4	1	4	1	3	6	1		
	2%	4%	1%	1%	5%	5%	1%	-	3%	3%	-	2%	5%	*	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%		
The Princess Royal, Princess Anne (the King's sister)	6	3	3	-	4	2	-	-	4	2	-	1	5	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	5	1	5	1	4	2	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	
	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	3%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	4%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	-	-	2%	*	2%	*	2%	3	1%	5%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		
Princess Beatrice (the daughter of Prince Andrew)	5	4	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	1	2	-	3	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	3	2	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	4	1	-	-	2	2		
	1%	2%	*	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	2%	*	1%	1%	1%	5	-	-	-	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	1%	-	-	1%	1%		
Princess Eugenie (the daughter of Prince Andrew)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	-			
	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	
Other	4	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	2	1			
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	*	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	*	1%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	*	-	1%	*	-	*	-	1%	1%	*		
None of the above	11	6	5	5	*	5	-	-	6	5	-	5	4	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	6	7	4	9	2	2	9	11	*	7	3	*	3	2	2	5	6	5	-	-	-	6	2	2		
	2%	3%	2%	7%	1%	6%	-	-	3%	3%	-	6%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	-	-	11%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	11%	1%	1%		
All equally responsible	59	24	32	11	14	7	15	12	25	22	12	11	18	20	9	15	15	8	10	5	7	33	26	43	16	21	37	49	8	32	25	2	6	21	15	17	23	36	4	21	6	9	28	12		
	11%	11%	11%	14%	15%	9%	15%	7%	15%	12%	7%	13%	12%	15%	6%	11%	11%	8%	16%	16%	10%	33	26	43	16	21	37	49	15%	10%	16%	4%	7%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%	8%				
Don't know	39	11	27	8	7	7	8	10	15	15	10	9	13	12	6	4	15	4	5	3	8	20	19	30	10	16	23	34	5	22	17	1><														

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

ColumnProportions (5%): A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P,Q,R,S,T,U,V,W,X,Y,Z,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,x,y,z,AA,AB,AC,AD,AE,AF,AG,AH,AI,AL,AM,AN,AP,AQ,AR,AS,AT,AV,AW,AX,AY,AZ,BA,B