

Axios-Ipsos American Health Index - Wave 5

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave: Wave 5 Interview dates: May 31-June 3, 2024 Interviews: 1.042

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Margin of error for the total Wave 5 sample: +/-3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	<u>poor</u>	Skipped	good	<u>poor</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	55	21	4	1	74	26
February 16-20, 2024	20	56	21	3	*	76	24
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-2, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your emotional well-being

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	<u>poor</u>	Skipped	good	<u>poor</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	47	12	2	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	40	46	12	2	*	86	14
August 11-14, 2023	40	46	12	2	1	86	14
May 12-15, 2023	41	43	13	2	1	84	16
February 17-2, 2023	43	43	11	3	1	86	13

Your home and home-life

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 31-June 3, 2024	49	43	6	1	1	92	8
February 16-20, 2024	49	43	7	1	1	92	8
August 11-14, 2023	49	42	7	1	1	91	8
May 12-15, 2023	50	40	8	1	1	90	9
February 17-21, 2023	53	38	6	2	1	92	8

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1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? (Continued)

Your mental health

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 31-June 3, 2024	43	41	12	3	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	43	43	11	2	*	86	13
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13

Your personal finances

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	poor
May 31-June 3, 2024	27	45	19	7	1	73	26
February 16-20, 2024	29	45	20	6	*	74	26
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21

Your physical health

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/Somewhat	Somewhat/
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	poor	Skipped	good	Very poor
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	59	14	2	1	82	17
February 16-20, 2024	27	56	15	2	*	83	17
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

Contracting COVID-19

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	19	48	24	1
February 16-20, 2024	11	26	45	17	1
August 11-14, 2023	6	22	51	18	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	20	53	22	1
February 17-21, 2023	5	28	51	16	1





2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? (Continued)

Contracting the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	22	51	20	1
February 16-20, 2024	9	27	48	15	1
August 11-14, 2023	6	19	54	20	2
May 12-15, 2023	3	19	55	21	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	26	53	16	*

Your typical day-to-day use of a vehicle (car, truck, or SUV)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	21	47	24	1
February 16-20, 2024	5	22	46	26	1
August 11-14, 2023	5	20	47	26	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	21	45	31	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	17	47	32	*

Drinking alcohol in moderation (1-2 drinks per day, or less)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	9	15	33	42	1
February 16-20, 2024	11	16	34	38	1
August 11-14, 2023	7	14	30	48	2
May 12-15, 2023	8	13	33	45	1

Using cannabis

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	15	21	51	1
February 16-20, 2024	16	15	21	46	2

Smoking cigarettes (Split-sampled; base size n=517)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	37	14	8	41	1
February 16-20, 2024	38	10	6	45	1

Smoking menthol cigarettes (Split-sampled; base size n=525)

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	37	10	7	45	1
February 16-20, 2024	43	12	4	40	1





2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? (Continued)

Climate Change

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	26	30	29	1

Bird flu outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	12	40	40	1

3. In the past week, how often have you done the following, if at all?

Drove 5 miles per hour or more over the speed limit

		Sometimes,				Total At all	<u>Total</u>
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	<u>times</u>	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	15	39	26	19	1	54	45
February 16-20, 2024	16	40	25	18	*	56	44
August 11-14, 2023	15	40	27	17	1	55	44
May 12-15, 2023	14	36	29	20	1	50	49
February 17-21, 2023	13	39	27	20	*	52	47

Wore a face mask in public settings

		Sometimes,				Total At all	<u>Total</u>
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			times/	Occasionally/
Wave:	<u>times</u>	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	Sometimes	<u>Never</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	10	16	69	1	14	85
February 16-20, 2024	5	11	19	64	*	17	83
August 11-14, 2023	5	10	17	67	1	15	84
May 12-15, 2023	9	14	21	56	1	23	77
February 17-21, 2023	12	18	26	44	*	30	70

Washed your hands immediately on arriving home or at your place of work

						Total At	
		Sometimes,				all times/	<u>Total</u>
	At all	but not all	Occasionally,			Sometim	Occasionally/N
Wave:	<u>times</u>	the time	but not often	Never	Skipped	<u>es</u>	<u>ever</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	36	31	22	10	*	68	32
February 16-20, 2024	36	30	20	13	*	66	34
August 11-14, 2023	37	33	18	11	1	70	29
May 12-15, 2023	34	30	22	13	*	64	35
February 17-21, 2023	35	30	21	13	*	65	35

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4. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Drink alcohol

	Several			Once			<u>Total</u>	
	times a			<u>or</u>			<u>Several</u>	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	<u>day</u>	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	times/Daily	Once/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	1	7	19	23	49	1	8	72
February 16-20, 2024	2	6	19	21	51	*	8	72
August 11-14, 2023	1	5	23	21	48	1	7	69
May 12-15, 2023	2	6	19	23	49	1	8	72
February 17-21, 2023	1	6	20	22	51	*	7	73

Smoke or use tobacco products

	Several			Once			<u>Total</u>	
	times a			<u>or</u>			Several	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	<u>day</u>	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	less	<u>Never</u>	Skipped	times/Daily	Once/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	5	3	2	84	1	11	86
February 16-20, 2024	4	5	3	3	85	*	9	88
August 11-14, 2023	5	4	4	3	83	1	10	86
May 12-15, 2023	5	5	4	3	83	*	9	86
February 17-21, 2023	5	6	3	3	83	*	10	86

Walk for at least 30 minutes

	Several			Once			Total	
	times a			<u>or</u>			Several	<u>Total</u>
Wave:	<u>day</u>	<u>Daily</u>	A few times	less	Never	Skipped	times/Daily	Once/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	25	34	19	13	1	33	32
February 16-20, 2024	8	23	34	19	16	*	31	35
August 11-14, 2023	10	24	32	19	14	1	34	33
May 12-15, 2023	7	25	33	19	15	1	32	33
February 17-21, 2023	5	25	34	22	14	*	30	36

5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Exercise

				Once			<u>Total</u>	
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	20	29	19	16	1	35	35
February 16-20, 2024	13	21	28	22	16	*	34	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	20	26	22	16	1	35	38
May 12-15, 2023	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21, 2023	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

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5. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? (Continued)

Get at least 7 hours of sleep

				Once			<u>Total</u>	
	Every			or			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	day	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	38	27	8	5	1	59	13
February 16-20, 2024	21	40	27	8	3	*	62	12
August 11-14, 2023	19	39	29	9	3	1	58	13
May 12-15, 2023	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21, 2023	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14

Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

				Once			<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Every</u>			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	39	12	11	9	29	1	51	37
February 16-20, 2024	41	15	11	7	25	*	56	32
August 11-14, 2023	39	13	12	8	28	1	52	35
May 12-15, 2023	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21, 2023	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34

Taken an at home COVID test

				Once			<u>Total</u>	
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	Total Once or less
Wave:	day	Most days	A few days	less	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
May 31-June 3, 2024	*	1	3	12	84	1	1	96
February 16-20, 2024	1	*	3	14	82	*	1	96
August 11-14, 2023	*	1	3	13	82	1	1	95
May 12-15, 2023	1	*	3	14	81	*	1	95
February 17-21, 2023	1	1	3	16	78	1	2	95





6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

	May 31-				
	June 3,	February 16-	August	May	February
Wave:	2024	20, 2024	11-14, 2023	12-15, 2023	17-21, 2023
Opioids and fentanyl	24	24	26	25	26
Obesity	18	19	23	20	21
Mental health issues	16	17	NA	NA	NA
Access to guns or firearms	10	15	20	26	17
Cancer	9	8	11	8	12
Climate change	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Smoking and tobacco products	3	2	3	3	3
Coronavirus and COVID-19	2	2	2	3	6
Limiting access to abortion	2	2	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol abuse	2	1	2	3	2
Unsafe roads or driving	2	1	3	3	4
Bird flu outbreaks	*	NA	NA	NA	NA
Something else	6	6	7	8	7
Skipped	2	1	2	1	1

8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

						Total	Total
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	29	35	29	2	34	64
February 16-20, 2024	5	24	39	31	1	29	70
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

						Total	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	27	40	25	2	33	66
February 16-20, 2024	5	27	39	27	1	32	67
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71

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8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

The COVID-19 pandemic is over

						Total	Total
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	agree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	34	29	12	2	57	41
February 16-20, 2024	21	30	27	21	1	51	48
August 11-14, 2023	20	30	31	18	2	50	49
May 12-15, 2023	30	32	24	13	1	62	37
February 17-21, 2023	18	28	31	21	1	47	52

The government should be doing more to reduce the number of drug overdose deaths

						Total	Total
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	35	45	13	4	2	81	18
February 16-20, 2024	36	43	14	5	1	80	19
August 11-14, 2023	35	45	14	5	2	79	18
May 12-15, 2023	37	42	14	5	1	80	19

I trust my health care provider to safely store my personal information

						<u>Total</u>	Total
							Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	52	15	7	2	76	22
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	16	7	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	22	52	18	6	2	74	24





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

I trust my health insurance provider to safely store my personal information

						Total	Total
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	17	53	21	8	2	70	28
February 16-20, 2024	19	52	20	9	1	71	29
August 11-14	18	50	22	8	2	68	30

Climate change is a threat to human health

						Total	Total
							Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	agree	disagree
May 31-June 3, 2024	33	32	17	16	2	65	33

Parents should follow the CDC's recommended child immunization schedules for getting their kids vaccinated

May 31-June 3, 2024	51	31	9	7	2	82	17
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

						Total A	Total Not
						<u>great</u>	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	<u>amount</u>	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	43	21	13	2	64	34
February 16-20, 2024	20	44	22	13	1	64	35
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/A fair amount	Total Not very much/None at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	43	25	12	2	61	37
February 16-20, 2024	18	43	23	14	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

						Total A	Total Not
						great	very
	A great	<u>A fair</u>	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	52	18	3	2	77	21
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	20	3	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25





10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? *(Continued)*

Your personal doctor

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	48	9	2	2	86	11
February 16-20, 2024	40	48	8	3	1	88	11
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	48	25	11	2	62	36
February 16-20, 2024	15	45	27	12	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

						Total A	Total Not
						great	very
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	33	35	24	3	39	58
February 16-20, 2024	8	32	35	23	1	40	59
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58





29. Please indicate how much, if at all, you agree or disagree with the following statements about The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

Employees of the CDC represent the best of public health professionals in the US

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	disagree
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	38	19	12	16	2	50	31

On the whole, the priorities of the CDC align with my own values

May 31-June 3, 2024	14	35	19	14	16	2	48	33
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Don't know	Skipped	agree	disagree
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
							agree /	disagree /
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

The work of the CDC has no effect on my community

May 31-June 3, 2024	7	16	36	25	14	2	23	61
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	agree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	agree	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
							agree /	disagree /
							Strongly	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

The CDC positively contributes to the public interest

The OBO positively cont	nouted to ti	o pablic lile	0.000					
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	agree	disagree	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	agree	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	39	16	12	10	2	60	28





29. Please indicate how much, if at all, you agree or disagree with the following statements about The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (Continued)

I understand what purpose the CDC serves in society

May 31-June 3, 2024	24	47	11	6	9	2	71	18
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
							agree /	disagree /
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
i understand what pur	pose the CDC	7 361 463 111 3	ocicty					

The CDC overly prioritizes global issues and should focus more on public health in the US

7 1							Total	Total
							<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	17	30	25	10	16	2	47	35

In terms of research on treatment and prevention of contagious diseases (such as COVID-19, avian

flu, and HIV/AIDS), the CDC is a world leader

,							Total	Total
							Strongly	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	17	37	17	12	15	2	54	29

In terms of research on treatment and prevention of non-contagious diseases (such as diabetes,

cancer, and heart disease), the CDC is a world leader

·	,						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	13	31	20	11	23	2	44	31





30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Leaders at the CDC are honest with the public

							Tatal	Tatal
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	30	20	18	17	3	42	38

Most employees at the CDC are honest with the public

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	agree	<u>disagree</u>	disagree	Don't know	Skipped	agree	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	31	19	12	22	3	45	30

Leaders at the CDC know what they are doing

Leaders at the CDC KIIO	w windt they	are doing						
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	38	15	12	17	3	54	27

Most employees at the CDC know what they are doing

							Total	<u>Total</u>
							Strongly	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	39	13	9	21	2	55	22





30. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

Leaders at the CDC follow through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health

inoato								
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	agree	agree	<u>disagree</u>	disagree	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	38	15	12	15	2	56	28

Most employees at the CDC follow-through on the agency's mission to protect Americans from public health threats

Wave:	agree	<u>agree</u>	disagree		Don't know	<u>somewnat</u> agree	<u>Strongly</u> <u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		<u>agree /</u> Somewhat	disagree / Strongly
							Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	Total

Leaders at the CDC are concerned for the well being of the public

May 31-June 3, 2024	20	36	16	13	13	3	<u>49100</u>	29
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Don't know	Skipped	agree	disagree
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly			Somewhat	Strongly
							agree /	disagree /
							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

Most employees at the CDC are concerned for the well being of the public

							Strongly agree /	Somewhat disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>			Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Don't know	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	39	13	8	17	2	59	22





11. How much do you support or oppose the following?

Capping out-of-pocket prescription drug costs at \$2,000 per year

				,			
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 31-June 3, 2024	37	33	15	12	3	70	27
February 16-20, 2024	39	37	14	8	3	76	22
August 11-14, 2023	39	35	14	8	3	74	23

Health insurance providers covering mental health care just as much as physical health care

,		1	,		. ,	Total	Total
							Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	_
Wave:	support	support	oppose	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 31-June 3, 2024	63	26	6	3	2	89	9
February 16-20, 2024	64	27	6	2	2	91	7
August 11-14, 2023	60	29	7	2	2	89	9

Making abortion illegal in all cases in your state

J J						Total	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly/	Somewhat
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	/Strongly
Wave:	support	support	<u>oppose</u>	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 31-June 3, 2024	11	13	19	54	3	23	74
February 16-20, 2024	13	12	17	55	2	25	73

Making it illegal to possess abortion pills without a doctor's prescription

0 0 1						Total	Total
						Strongly/	Somewhat/
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	support	support	oppose	oppose	Skipped	support	oppose
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	15	19	41	4	36	60





21. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following?

Changes to work requirements for people who receive SNAP benefits, also known as food stamps

						Total	
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	<u>familiar</u>	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	16	23	53	2	22	76
February 16-20, 2024	8	21	25	46	1	28	71
August 11-14, 2023	6	22	30	40	2	28	71

FDA approval of the first over-the-counter birth control pill

						<u>Total</u>	
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	<u>familiar</u>	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	22	31	34	2	33	65
February 16-20, 2024	8	23	29	39	1	31	68
August 11-14, 2023	12	25	32	30	1	37	62

The introduction of AI (artificial intelligence) systems into the U.S. health care system

						<u>Total</u>	
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	21	37	33	2	27	71
February 16-20, 2024	6	23	35	35	1	29	70

The CDC dropping its 5-day isolation period guidance for people with COVID

						<u>Total</u>	
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	13	24	23	37	2	38	60
February 16-20, 2024	11	20	22	46	1	30	69

^{*}Note prior to this poll the wording was as follows: The CDC planning to drop its 5-day isolation period guidance for people with COVID





21. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following? (Continued)

Recent increases in bird flu (avian influenza H5N1), including on dairy farms

						Total Very/	Total Heard
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	25	35	30	2	33	65

Florida enacting a six-week abortion ban that went into effect on May 1st

				Í		<u>Total</u>	
						Very/	Total Heard
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	familiar	that's it	familiar	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	Familiar
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	21	24	41	2	33	65

The lowest weekly number of new hospitalizations for COVID-19 since the beginning of the pandemic

May 31-June 3, 2024	4	17	19	58	2	21	77
Wave:	familiar	familiar	that's it	familiar	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		<u>Very/</u> Somewhat	Total Heard of/Not at all
						<u>Total</u>	T. (-111

April 2024 being reported as the 11th straight warmest month on record for the planet

						Total Very/	Total Heard
	Very	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	familiar	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	11	20	22	45	2	31	67

New federal spending to replace lead pipes

May 31-June 3, 2024	4	14	19	60	2	19	79
Wave:	<u>familiar</u>	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
						<u>Total</u>	
rici icaciai sperialing te	replace i	caa pipco					

A Louisiana law that classifies abortion pills as controlled substances which must be obtained with a doctor's prescription

May 31-June 3, 2024	8	15	20	55	2	23	75
Wave:	<u>familiar</u>	<u>familiar</u>	that's it	<u>familiar</u>	Skipped	<u>Familiar</u>	<u>Familiar</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of, but	Not at all		Somewhat	of/Not at all
						<u>Very/</u>	Total Heard
						<u>Total</u>	
doctor s prescription						_	





26. As you may know, the following topics have been in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them?

Changes to work requirements for people who receive SNAP benefits, also known as food stamps

						<u>Total I</u>
	I care a	l care a	I don't care	Don't		care a lot/l
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	care a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	31	35	17	14	2	66
February 16-20, 2024	32	38	14	14	1	70
August 11-14, 2023	35	40	12	11	2	75

FDA approval of the first over-the-counter birth control pill

/						
						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/l care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	<u>a little</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	35	32	19	12	2	66
February 16-20, 2024	33	35	21	10	1	67
August 11-14, 2023	33	34	20	11	2	67

The introduction of AI (artificial intelligence) systems into the U.S. health care system

	I care a	I care a		<u>Don't</u>		Total I care a lot/I care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	<u>at all</u>	<u>know</u>	Skipped	<u>a little</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	33	39	14	12	3	71
February 16-20, 2024	38	37	13	11	1	75

The CDC dropping its 5-day isolation period guidance for people with COVID

						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/I care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	35	27	11	2	60
February 16-20, 2024	26	35	26	11	2	61

^{*}Note prior to this poll the wording was as follows: The CDC planning to drop its 5-day isolation period guidance for people with COVID

Recent increases in bird flu (avian influenza H5N1), including on dairy farms

					_	Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/I care
Wave:	lot	little	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	28	42	16	12	2	69

Florida enacting a six-week abortion ban that went into effect on May 1st

						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/I care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	27	19	14	3	64





26. As you may know, the following topics have been in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them? (Continued)

The lowest weekly number of new hospitalizations for COVID-19 since the beginning of the pandemic

<i>Wave:</i> May 31-June 3, 2024	lot 26	little 35	at all 25	know 11	Skipped	<u>a little</u> 62
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		Total I care a lot/I care

April 2024 being reported as the 11th straight warmest month on record for the planet

						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/I care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	33	31	24	10	3	63

New federal spending to replace lead pipes

, ,						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/I care
Wave:	<u>lot</u>	<u>little</u>	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	29	39	15	15	2	68

A Louisiana law that classifies abortion pills as controlled substances which must be obtained with a doctor's prescription

a. a						
						Total I care
	I care a	<u>l care a</u>	I don't care	Don't		a lot/l care
Wave:	lot	little	at all	know	Skipped	a little
May 31-June 3, 2024	36	30	19	13	2	65

31. Scientists widely agree that 2023 was the warmest year on record for the planet, with the summer months bringing heat waves and extreme weather events such as wildfires and floods to the US. How do you expect summer 2024 to compare to summer 2023 in terms of weather-related issues?

This summer will be...

	A lot							Total A lot/	Total A lot /
	worse	Somewhat		Somewhat	A lot			<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>
	<u>than</u>	worse	On par	<u>better</u>	<u>better</u>			<u>Worse</u>	<u>Better</u>
	<u>last</u>	than last	with last	than last	than last	<u>Not</u>			
Wave:	<u>summer</u>	summer	<u>summer</u>	<u>summer</u>	summer	sure	Skipped		
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	25	36	9	3	15	1	37	12





32. Did you or your immediate family personally experience any individual impacts of extreme weather in summer 2023 (such as heat stroke, flooding of your home or business, asthma related to wildfire smoke, etc.)?

Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Not sure	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	12	81	6	1

33. How concerned are you, if at all, about you or your immediate family potentially experiencing individual impacts of extreme weather in summer 2024?

							Total Not
						Total Very/	very/Not at
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	all
Wave:	concerned	concerned	concerned	concerned	Skipped	Concerned	Concerned
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	37	28	18	1	53	46

27. How comfortable would you be, if at all, if your healthcare provider used AI (artificial intelligence) in the following ways?

Scheduling appointments

	Von	Computat	Notwone	Not at all		Total Very/	Total Not
Wave:	<u>Very</u> comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all	Skinned		very/Not at all Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024		43	13	14	2	71	27
February 16-20, 2024	27	45	13	14	1	72	27

Delivering test results

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	15	42	21	19	3	57	40
February 16-20, 2024	14	39	24	22	1	53	46

Doing triage or asking basic health status questions

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	<u>comfortable</u>	<u>comfortable</u>	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	38	26	24	2	48	50
February 16-20, 2024	11	36	26	25	1	47	52





27. How comfortable would you be, if at all, if your healthcare provider used AI (artificial intelligence) in the following ways? (Continued)

Assisting a physician in diagnosis

	_					Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	9	41	23	25	2	50	48
February 16-20, 2024	10	36	28	25	1	45	53

Making diagnosis on its own

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	14	31	50	2	17	81
February 16-20, 2024	3	12	31	52	1	16	83

Emergency response

<u> </u>						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	22	33	38	2	27	71

Routine check-ups

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	30	29	31	2	38	60

Surgery assistance

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	28	30	34	2	35	63

Chronic disease management

	Verv	Somewhat	Not verv	Not at all		Total Very/ Somewhat	Total Not very/Not at all
Wave:					Skipped		_
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	29	33	29	2	36	62





27. How comfortable would you be, if at all, if your healthcare provider used AI (artificial intelligence) in the following ways? (Continued)

Mental health

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	<u>comfortable</u>	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	19	32	42	2	24	74

34. Which of the following healthcare areas would you feel MOST comfortable with your healthcare provider using AI?

	May 31-June 3, 2024
Scheduling appointments	45
Delivering test results	9
Assisting a physician in diagnosis	8
Routine check-ups	6
Doing triage or asking basic health status questions	5
Making diagnosis on its own	1
Emergency response	1
Surgery assistance	1
Chronic disease management	1
Mental health	1
None of the above	21
Skipped	1

35. For which of the following tasks would you trust AI the most?

	Monitoring health		Providing			
	<u>conditions</u>	<u>Managing</u>	<u>health</u>			
	through	prescription	<u>advice</u>	<u>Performing</u>	None of	
	<u>wearable</u>	s and	based on	robotic	<u>the</u>	
Wave:	<u>technology</u>	medication	<u>symptoms</u>	<u>surgeries</u>	<u>above</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	28	16	11	4	40	2





36. How comfortable, if at all, would you be with the following for your own health care?

The use of Al-driven diagnostic tools for early detection of serious conditions (e.g., cancer, heart disease)

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	42	22	24	2	52	46

All having access to your genetic information for health predictions

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	31	24	35	2	38	59

Using a virtual AI health assistant for daily health monitoring and advice

Wave:	Very comfortable	Somewhat comfortable	Not very comfortable	Not at all comfortable	Skipped		very/Not at all Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	9	39	23	26	3	48	49

Extensive use of AI to manage patient care

						Total Very/	Total Not
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	very/Not at all
Wave:	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	comfortable	Skipped	Comfortable	Comfortable
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	21	36	36	3	25	72





37. How much do you agree or disagree that the following are potential benefits of AI usage in healthcare?

Faster diagnosis and treatment

. dioto: diraginosio diria iro							
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	agree	disagree
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	45	20	19	3	59	38

Reduced healthcare costs

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	agree	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	agree	<u>disagree</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	16	41	21	19	3	57	40

Increased access to medical care

						<u>Total</u>	Total
						Strongly agree /	Somewhat disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	disagree
May 31-June 3, 2024	11	45	22	19	3	56	41

Personalized medical care

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
Wave:	agree	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	disagree	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	disagree
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	35	28	26	3	43	53





38. Which of the following, if any, are your main concerns about the use of AI in healthcare?

		Privacy and		Potential for AI to replace			
	Accuracy	security of	Lack of	human		None of	
	of AI	<u>medical</u>	<u>human</u>	<u>healthcare</u>		<u>the</u>	
Wave:	<u>diagnoses</u>	<u>data</u>	<u>oversight</u>	<u>providers</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>above</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	54	42	69	40	5	8	1

39. If an AI system and a human doctor give conflicting diagnoses, which would you be more inclined to trust?

			<u>Unsure/</u>				Always/	
	<u>Always</u>	<u>Usually</u>	<u>Depends</u>				usually the	<u>Usually/</u>
	the human	the human	on the	Usually the	Always the		<u>human</u>	always the
Wave:	doctor	doctor	<u>situation</u>	Al system	Al system	Skipped	doctor	Al system
May 31-June 3, 2024	31	30	35	1	1	1	61	2

14. In the last three months, have you...?

Been in a traffic accident

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	96	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	93	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	95	1	1

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	14	82	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1





14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	No	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	8	90	1	*
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	4	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	6	92	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received a COVID-19 vaccine or booster

			Don't	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	90	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	14	84	1	1
August 11-14, 2023	8	89	1	2
May 12-15, 2023	10	87	2	1

Received mental health assistance (i.e. spoken to a therapist, groups counseling, etc.)

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	87	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	12	86	1	1





14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tried to find mental health assistance, but were unable to

Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	91	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	1

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?

Used cannabis or marijuana

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	76	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	19	78	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	20	77	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	19	76	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	20	78	2	1

Used hallucinogenic drugs

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	2	94	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	2	95	2	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	95	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	1	93	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	94	2	1

Used prescription pain medications for which they had a prescription

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	23	74	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	25	72	3	*
August 11-14, 2023	26	71	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	24	71	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	27	69	2	1





16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...? (Continued)

Used prescription pain medications that they did NOT have a prescription for

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	3	93	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	3	93	2	1
May 12-15, 2023	3	91	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	93	2	1

Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	90	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	7	90	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Used other illegal drugs

			<u>Don't</u>	01: 1
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
May 31-June 3, 2024	3	93	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	2	94	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	2	94	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	2	93	5	1
February 17-21, 2023	2	95	2	1

Taken prescription medications for depression or anxiety

Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>	Skipped
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	72	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	23	74	3	1





28. How difficult would it be, if at all, for you or someone in your immediate circle to access legal abortion services if you or they needed it?

	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not too	Not at all	<u>Don't</u>		Very/ Somewhat	Total Not too/not at
Wave:	<u>difficult</u>	<u>difficult</u>	<u>difficult</u>	<u>difficult</u>	<u>know</u>	Skipped	<u>difficult</u>	all difficult
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	11	18	18	44	1	19	36
February 16-20, 2024	10	10	17	16	46	1	20	33

19. Which of these is your main source of news?

Wave:	ABC CBS LBC NBC New S	CNN	Cons ervati ve onlin e news	Digital or online news	FOX New s	<u>MS</u> NBC	New York Times/ Washin gton Post	Public televisi on or radio	Social media	Your local newsp aper	Telemu ndo or Univisi on	Other	None of these	Skipped
May 31- June 3,	21	4	1	15	9	3	3	8	15	2	2	5	12	1
2024														
February 16-20, 2024	21	5	1	17	8	3	4	8	11	2	3	6	12	1
August 11-14, 2023	21	4	1	16	8	3	2	8	13	3	2	6	10	1
May 12- 15, 2023	20	4	1	16	7	4	3	8	11	3	2	7	14	1
February 17-21, 2023	22	3	1	16	10	3	3	6	13	2	2	7	11	1





About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted May 31 to June 3, 2024 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,042 adults ages 18+.

No respondents were removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. One reminder email was sent for this study.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.10. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2023 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the US Census Bureau. Party ID benchmarks are from the most recent ABC News/Ipsos poll. The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor, Masters and beyond)





- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)
- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Republican/lean Republican, Independent/Something else, Lean Democrat/Democrat)

This topline includes trended data, where applicable. The field dates and sample sizes for previous Axios/Ipsos American Health Index surveys are as follows:

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:		
Wave 5	May 31-June 3, 2024	1,042		
Wave 4	February 16-20, 2024	1,247		
Wave 3	August 11-14, 2023	1,162		
Wave 2	May 12-15, 2023	1,095		
Wave 1	February 17-21, 2023	1,213		

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About Ipsos

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