



22-087220-50 - POLICE ACTIVISM AND IMPARTIALITY  
DECEMBER 2023  
PUBLIC  
IPSOS

10 Sep 2024

Table 1

Q1 - Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your local area as a place to live?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 606   | 308        | 296          | 65           | 109          | 94           | 123          | 215          | 207          | 154       | 119       | 126       | 390                   | 217                   | 22                       | 77                   | 70                       | 60                      | 56                      | 50                        | 65                | 77                | 90            | 40           |
|  | 27%   | 28%        | 26%          | 19%          | 26%          | 24%          | 30%          | 31%          | 34%          | 23%       | 25%       | 25%       | 27%                   | 26%                   | 22%                      | 28%                  | 33%                      | 27%                     | 30%                     | 21%                       | 31%               | 22%               | 26%           | 34%          |
|  |       |            |              |              | c            |              | c            | ce           | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | su                       |                         |                         | s                         |                   |                   |               | su           |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 1009  | 474        | 527          | 152          | 171          | 177          | 184          | 324          | 279          | 304       | 221       | 204       | 663                   | 346                   | 41                       | 127                  | 95                       | 89                      | 75                      | 117                       | 103               | 163               | 147           | 51           |
|  | 45%   | 43%        | 47%          | 45%          | 41%          | 46%          | 45%          | 46%          | 46%          | 45%       | 47%       | 41%       | 47%                   | 42%                   | 41%                      | 45%                  | 45%                      | 41%                     | 40%                     | 50%                       | 49%               | 47%               | 42%           | 43%          |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 346   | 181        | 161          | 67           | 73           | 67           | 56           | 83           | 68           | 127       | 72        | 79        | 215                   | 131                   | 17                       | 45                   | 26                       | 42                      | 31                      | 36                        | 30                | 51                | 58            | 10           |
|  | 15%   | 16%        | 14%          | 20%          | 18%          | 17%          | 14%          | 12%          | 11%          | 19%       | 15%       | 16%       | 15%                   | 16%                   | 17%                      | 16%                  | 13%                      | 19%                     | 17%                     | 15%                       | 14%               | 15%               | 17%           | 8%           |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | g            | g            |              |              | h            | h         |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      | w                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | w                 |               |              |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 229   | 112        | 110          | 47           | 47           | 31           | 38           | 65           | 39           | 66        | 53        | 71        | 123                   | 107                   | 15                       | 28                   | 16                       | 21                      | 20                      | 25                        | 12                | 41                | 42            | 10           |
|  | 10%   | 10%        | 10%          | 14%          | 11%          | 8%           | 9%           | 9%           | 6%           | 10%       | 11%       | 14%       | 9%                    | 13%                   | 15%                      | 10%                  | 7%                       | 9%                      | 11%                     | 11%                       | 6%                | 12%               | 12%           | 9%           |
|  |       |            |              | e            |              |              |              |              | h            | h         | h         | hi        | l                     |                       | t                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | t                 | t                 | t             |              |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 61    | 33         | 27           | 8            | 12           | 15           | 10           | 16           | 13           | 18        | 7         | 22        | 34                    | 27                    | 3                        | 3                    | 4                        | 8                       | 4                       | 6                         | 1                 | 14                | 13            | 6            |
|  | 3%    | 3%         | 2%           | 2%           | 3%           | 4%           | 2%           | 2%           | 2%           | 3%        | 1%        | 4%        | 2%                    | 3%                    | 3%                       | 1%                   | 2%                       | 4%                      | 2%                      | 2%                        | *                 | 4%                | 4%            | 5%           |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | hj           |           |           | hj        |                       |                       | t                        |                      | t                        | t                       |                         |                           | ot                | t                 | ot            |              |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 1615  | 782        | 823          | 217          | 281          | 271          | 307          | 539          | 487          | 457       | 340       | 330       | 1053                  | 562                   | 63                       | 204                  | 164                      | 149                     | 131                     | 167                       | 169               | 240               | 237           | 90           |
|  | 72%   | 71%        | 73%          | 64%          | 68%          | 70%          | 75%          | 77%          | 80%          | 68%       | 72%       | 65%       | 74%                   | 68%                   | 63%                      | 73%                  | 78%                      | 68%                     | 71%                     | 72%                       | 80%               | 69%               | 68%           | 77%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              | cd           | cde          | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      | nquv                     |                         |                         |                           | nquv              |                   |               |              |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 290   | 146        | 137          | 55           | 60           | 47           | 48           | 81           | 52           | 84        | 60        | 94        | 156                   | 134                   | 18                       | 30                   | 19                       | 29                      | 24                      | 30                        | 13                | 55                | 54            | 17           |
|  | 13%   | 13%        | 12%          | 16%          | 14%          | 12%          | 12%          | 12%          | 9%           | 13%       | 13%       | 19%       | 11%                   | 16%                   | 18%                      | 11%                  | 9%                       | 13%                     | 13%                     | 13%                       | 6%                | 16%               | 16%           | 14%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | h            |           |           | hij       |                       | l                     | pt                       |                      |                          | t                       | t                       | t                         | t                 | t                 | t             | t            |
| Mean                                   | 0.83  | 0.82       | 0.85         | 0.65         | 0.77         | 0.79         | 0.91         | 0.93         | 1.04         | 0.76      | 0.83      | 0.68      | 0.88                  | 0.75                  | 0.65                     | 0.89                 | 1                        | 0.79                    | 0.86                    | 0.78                      | 1.04              | 0.72              | 0.74          | 0.91         |
|  |       |            |              | c            |              |              | c            | cde          | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      | nqsu                     |                         |                         |                           | nqsu              |                   |               |              |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | v                        |                         |                         |                           | v                 |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                             | 2     | -          | 2            | -            | 1            | 1            | -            | -            | 1            | -         | -         | 1         | 1                     | 1                     | 1                        | -                    | -                        | -                       | -                       | -                         | -                 | -                 | -             | 1            |
|  | *     | -          | *            | -            | *            | *            | -            | -            | *            | -         | -         | *         | *                     | *                     | 1%                       | -                    | -                        | -                       | -                       | -                         | -                 | -                 | -             | 1%           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 2

Q2 - Summary Table To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following public services in the area where you live?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | Local council | Local policing | Local fire and rescue service | Local health services, including GP and hospitals |
|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253          | 2253           | 2253                          | 2253  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253          | 2253           | 2253                          | 2253  |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 192<br>9%     | 260<br>12%     | 616<br>27%                    | 368<br>16%  |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 627<br>28%    | 723<br>32%     | 856<br>38%                    | 820<br>36%  |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 618<br>27%    | 613<br>27%     | 489<br>22%                    | 404<br>18%  |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 469<br>21%    | 387<br>17%     | 65<br>3%                      | 404<br>18%  |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 290<br>13%    | 186<br>8%      | 37<br>2%                      | 230<br>10%  |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 819<br>36%    | 982<br>44%     | 1473<br>65%                   | 1188<br>53%                                       |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 759<br>34%    | 573<br>25%     | 102<br>5%                     | 634<br>28%  |
| Mean                                   | -0.02         | 0.22           | 0.95                          | 0.31  |
| Don't know                             | 57<br>3%      | 85<br>4%       | 190<br>8%                     | 27<br>1%  |

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Table 3

Q2\_1 - To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following public services in the area where you live? Local council

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 192   | 117        | 75           | 37           | 48           | 42           | 24           | 41           | 73           | 33        | 48        | 38        | 140                   | 52                    | 8                        | 25                   | 20                       | 15                      | 17                      | 18                        | 9                 | 22                | 50            | 8            |  |
|  | 9%    | 11%        | 7%           | 11%          | 12%          | 11%          | 6%           | 6%           | 12%          | 5%        | 10%       | 8%        | 10%                   | 6%                    | 8%                       | 9%                   | 9%                       | 7%                      | 9%                      | 8%                        | 4%                | 6%                | 14%           | 7%           |  |
|  |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | i         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | qstu              |               |              |  |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 627   | 310        | 314          | 94           | 116          | 105          | 116          | 196          | 197          | 191       | 119       | 119       | 406                   | 221                   | 28                       | 77                   | 60                       | 60                      | 61                      | 63                        | 58                | 102               | 91            | 28           |  |
|  | 28%   | 28%        | 28%          | 28%          | 28%          | 27%          | 28%          | 28%          | 32%          | 29%       | 25%       | 24%       | 28%                   | 27%                   | 28%                      | 28%                  | 29%                      | 27%                     | 33%                     | 27%                       | 27%               | 29%               | 26%           | 24%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | jk           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 618   | 290        | 325          | 101          | 104          | 101          | 113          | 199          | 147          | 185       | 138       | 148       | 392                   | 227                   | 29                       | 72                   | 47                       | 71                      | 39                      | 74                        | 61                | 108               | 87            | 29           |  |
|  | 27%   | 26%        | 29%          | 30%          | 25%          | 26%          | 28%          | 28%          | 24%          | 28%       | 29%       | 29%       | 28%                   | 27%                   | 29%                      | 26%                  | 23%                      | 32%                     | 21%                     | 32%                       | 29%               | 31%               | 25%           | 25%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          | pr                      | r                       |                           | r                 |                   |               |              |  |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 469   | 232        | 230          | 62           | 85           | 74           | 85           | 164          | 110          | 151       | 107       | 101       | 274                   | 195                   | 18                       | 65                   | 52                       | 42                      | 39                      | 37                        | 60                | 57                | 68            | 33           |  |
|  | 21%   | 21%        | 20%          | 18%          | 20%          | 19%          | 21%          | 23%          | 18%          | 23%       | 23%       | 20%       | 19%                   | 24%                   | 18%                      | 23%                  | 25%                      | 19%                     | 21%                     | 16%                       | 28%               | 16%               | 19%           | 28%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | l                     |                       |                          |                      | su                       |                         |                         |                           | suv               |                   | su            |              |  |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 290   | 139        | 146          | 32           | 41           | 53           | 67           | 97           | 67           | 87        | 50        | 86        | 183                   | 107                   | 12                       | 35                   | 27                       | 29                      | 27                      | 32                        | 16                | 49                | 49            | 14           |  |
|  | 13%   | 13%        | 13%          | 9%           | 10%          | 14%          | 16%          | 14%          | 11%          | 13%       | 10%       | 17%       | 13%                   | 13%                   | 12%                      | 13%                  | 13%                      | 13%                     | 14%                     | 14%                       | 7%                | 14%               | 14%           | 12%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              | cd           |              |              |           |           | hj        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | t                       |                           | t                 | t                 |               |              |  |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 819   | 426        | 389          | 131          | 164          | 147          | 140          | 237          | 270          | 224       | 167       | 158       | 545                   | 274                   | 36                       | 102                  | 80                       | 75                      | 77                      | 81                        | 67                | 123               | 140           | 37           |  |
|  | 36%   | 38%        | 35%          | 39%          | 40%          | 38%          | 34%          | 34%          | 44%          | 34%       | 35%       | 31%       | 38%                   | 33%                   | 36%                      | 36%                  | 38%                      | 34%                     | 42%                     | 35%                       | 32%               | 36%               | 40%           | 31%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 759   | 371        | 376          | 94           | 125          | 127          | 152          | 261          | 177          | 238       | 156       | 188       | 457                   | 302                   | 30                       | 100                  | 78                       | 71                      | 65                      | 69                        | 75                | 106               | 117           | 47           |  |
|  | 34%   | 33%        | 34%          | 28%          | 30%          | 33%          | 37%          | 37%          | 29%          | 36%       | 33%       | 37%       | 32%                   | 36%                   | 30%                      | 36%                  | 37%                      | 32%                     | 35%                     | 29%                       | 36%               | 30%               | 33%           | 40%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              | c            |              | cd           |              |              | h         |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Mean                                   | -0.02 | 0.03       | -0.05        | 0.13<br>fg   | 0.12<br>fg   | 0.02         | -0.14        | -0.11        | 0.17<br>ik   | -0.1      | 0.02      | -0.16     | 0.03<br>m             | -0.1                  | 0.02                     | -0.04                | -0.03                    | -0.04                   | 0.01                    | *                         | -0.07             | -0.03             | 0.07          | -0.14        |  |
| Don't know                             | 57    | 21         | 33           | 13           | 20           | 11           | 6            | 7            | 13           | 22        | 11        | 11        | 31                    | 26                    | 4                        | 5                    | 4                        | 3                       | 4                       | 9                         | 9                 | 9                 | 6             | 5            |  |
|  | 3%    | 2%         | 3%           | 4%           | 5%           | 3%           | 2%           | 1%           | 2%           | 3%        | 2%        | 2%        | 2%                    | 3%                    | 4%                       | 2%                   | 2%                       | 1%                      | 2%                      | 4%                        | 4%                | 3%                | 2%            | 4%           |  |
|  |       |            |              | g            | fg           | g            |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base



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Table 4

Q2\_2 - To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following public services in the area where you live? Local policing

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 260   | 148        | 111          | 47           | 60           | 49           | 37           | 67           | 90           | 50        | 57        | 64        | 172                   | 88                    | 14                       | 26                   | 26                       | 14                      | 31                      | 31                        | 18                | 34                | 48            | 17           |  |
|  | 12%   | 13%        | 10%          | 14%          | 14%          | 13%          | 9%           | 10%          | 15%          | 7%        | 12%       | 13%       | 12%                   | 11%                   | 14%                      | 9%                   | 13%                      | 7%                      | 16%                     | 14%                       | 8%                | 10%               | 14%           | 15%          |  |
|  |       | b          |              |              | fg           |              |              |              | i            |           | i         | i         |                       |                       | q                        |                      |                          | oqtu                    | q                       |                           |                   | q                 | q             |              |  |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 723   | 356        | 365          | 93           | 133          | 120          | 135          | 242          | 213          | 223       | 141       | 146       | 467                   | 256                   | 33                       | 99                   | 74                       | 72                      | 57                      | 74                        | 67                | 119               | 92            | 34           |  |
|  | 32%   | 32%        | 32%          | 27%          | 32%          | 31%          | 33%          | 34%          | 35%          | 33%       | 30%       | 29%       | 33%                   | 31%                   | 33%                      | 36%                  | 35%                      | 33%                     | 31%                     | 32%                       | 31%               | 34%               | 26%           | 29%          |  |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | v                    | v                        |                         |                         |                           | v                 |                   |               |              |  |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 613   | 281        | 327          | 112          | 110          | 101          | 112          | 177          | 139          | 198       | 138       | 138       | 381                   | 231                   | 17                       | 66                   | 56                       | 65                      | 52                      | 65                        | 67                | 90                | 99            | 36           |  |
|  | 27%   | 25%        | 29%          | 33%          | 27%          | 26%          | 27%          | 25%          | 23%          | 30%       | 29%       | 27%       | 27%                   | 28%                   | 17%                      | 24%                  | 27%                      | 30%                     | 28%                     | 28%                       | 32%               | 26%               | 28%           | 31%          |  |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              | h         | h         |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | n                        | n                       |                         | n                         | n                 | n                 | n             |              |  |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 387   | 195        | 185          | 47           | 67           | 63           | 74           | 136          | 98           | 116       | 88        | 86        | 248                   | 139                   | 26                       | 52                   | 36                       | 40                      | 22                      | 32                        | 42                | 55                | 65            | 18           |  |
|  | 17%   | 18%        | 16%          | 14%          | 16%          | 16%          | 18%          | 19%          | 16%          | 17%       | 19%       | 17%       | 17%                   | 17%                   | 26%                      | 19%                  | 17%                      | 18%                     | 12%                     | 14%                       | 20%               | 16%               | 19%           | 15%          |  |
|  |       |            |              | rsu          |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 186   | 100        | 81           | 26           | 21           | 35           | 38           | 65           | 43           | 54        | 38        | 51        | 109                   | 77                    | 7                        | 29                   | 8                        | 21                      | 17                      | 17                        | 13                | 29                | 36            | 8            |  |
|  | 8%    | 9%         | 7%           | 8%           | 5%           | 9%           | 9%           | 9%           | 7%           | 8%        | 8%        | 10%       | 8%                    | 9%                    | 7%                       | 10%                  | 4%                       | 10%                     | 9%                      | 7%                        | 6%                | 8%                | 10%           | 7%           |  |
|  |       |            |              | d            |              |              | d            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | p                    |                          | p                       |                         |                           |                   | p                 |               |              |  |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 982   | 504        | 476          | 141          | 192          | 168          | 172          | 309          | 302          | 273       | 198       | 210       | 639                   | 343                   | 47                       | 125                  | 101                      | 87                      | 88                      | 106                       | 84                | 153               | 140           | 52           |  |
|  | 44%   | 45%        | 42%          | 41%          | 47%          | 44%          | 42%          | 44%          | 50%          | 41%       | 42%       | 42%       | 45%                   | 41%                   | 47%                      | 45%                  | 48%                      | 40%                     | 47%                     | 45%                       | 40%               | 44%               | 40%           | 44%          |  |
|  |       |            |              | ijk          |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 573   | 296        | 266          | 73           | 89           | 98           | 112          | 201          | 141          | 170       | 126       | 136       | 357                   | 216                   | 32                       | 81                   | 45                       | 61                      | 39                      | 49                        | 55                | 84                | 101           | 26           |  |
|  | 25%   | 27%        | 24%          | 22%          | 21%          | 25%          | 27%          | 29%          | 23%          | 25%       | 27%       | 27%       | 25%                   | 26%                   | 32%                      | 29%                  | 21%                      | 28%                     | 21%                     | 21%                       | 26%               | 24%               | 29%           | 22%          |  |
|  |       |            |              | cd           |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Mean                                   | 0.22  | 0.24       | 0.22         | 0.27         | 0.36         | 0.23         | 0.15         | 0.16         | 0.36         | 0.15      | 0.2       | 0.18      | 0.25                  | 0.18                  | 0.23                     | 0.15                 | 0.36                     | 0.09                    | 0.35                    | 0.32                      | 0.16              | 0.23              | 0.15          | 0.31         |  |
|  |       |            |              | fg           |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | q                        |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Don't know                             | 85    | 29         | 55           | 13           | 23           | 18           | 15           | 16           | 25           | 28        | 11        | 21        | 47                    | 38                    | 4                        | 7                    | 8                        | 7                       | 7                       | 13                        | 6                 | 20                | 10            | 4            |  |
|  | 4%    | 3%         | 5%           | 4%           | 5%           | 5%           | 4%           | 2%           | 4%           | 4%        | 2%        | 4%        | 3%                    | 5%                    | 4%                       | 2%                   | 4%                       | 3%                      | 4%                      | 6%                        | 3%                | 6%                | 3%            | 3%           |  |
|  |       |            | a            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base



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Table 5

Q2\_3 - To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following public services in the area where you live? Local fire and rescue service

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 616   | 338        | 275          | 80           | 114          | 90           | 121          | 211          | 186          | 124       | 154       | 152       | 394                   | 223                   | 29                       | 71                   | 65                       | 48                      | 59                      | 58                        | 60                | 87                | 97            | 41           |
|  | 27%   | 30%        | 24%          | 24%          | 27%          | 23%          | 29%          | 30%          | 31%          | 19%       | 33%       | 30%       | 28%                   | 27%                   | 29%                      | 25%                  | 31%                      | 22%                     | 32%                     | 25%                       | 28%               | 25%               | 28%           | 35%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              | e            | i            |           | i         | i         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          | q                       |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | q            |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 856   | 405        | 444          | 127          | 144          | 151          | 156          | 278          | 209          | 274       | 182       | 191       | 541                   | 315                   | 50                       | 110                  | 62                       | 85                      | 64                      | 86                        | 88                | 158               | 125           | 29           |
|  | 38%   | 37%        | 40%          | 37%          | 35%          | 39%          | 38%          | 40%          | 34%          | 41%       | 39%       | 38%       | 38%                   | 38%                   | 50%                      | 40%                  | 30%                      | 39%                     | 34%                     | 37%                       | 42%               | 46%               | 36%           | 24%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | h            |           |           |           |                       |                       | prsvw                    | pw                   |                          | w                       |                         | w                         | pw                | prvw              | w             |              |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 489   | 232        | 250          | 87           | 92           | 87           | 76           | 147          | 126          | 171       | 88        | 104       | 300                   | 189                   | 13                       | 61                   | 53                       | 59                      | 41                      | 58                        | 36                | 56                | 82            | 29           |
|  | 22%   | 21%        | 22%          | 26%          | 22%          | 23%          | 18%          | 21%          | 21%          | 26%       | 19%       | 21%       | 21%                   | 23%                   | 13%                      | 22%                  | 25%                      | 27%                     | 22%                     | 25%                       | 17%               | 16%               | 23%           | 25%          |
|  |       |            |              | f            |              |              |              |              | j            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | nu                       | ntu                     | nu                      |                           |                   | nu                |               |              |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 65    | 40         | 25           | 17           | 10           | 11           | 15           | 12           | 19           | 24        | 13        | 10        | 51                    | 14                    | 2                        | 9                    | 7                        | 7                       | 6                       | 8                         | 5                 | 5                 | 10            | 6            |
|  | 3%    | 4%         | 2%           | 5%           | 2%           | 3%           | 4%           | 2%           | 3%           | 4%        | 3%        | 2%        | 4%                    | 2%                    | 2%                       | 3%                   | 3%                       | 3%                      | 3%                      | 3%                        | 3%                | 2%                | 3%            | 5%           |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 37    | 18         | 18           | 7            | 8            | 11           | 5            | 6            | 12           | 10        | 3         | 11        | 29                    | 7                     | 1                        | 4                    | 3                        | 2                       | 1                       | 2                         | 3                 | 9                 | 9             | 1            |
|  | 2%    | 2%         | 2%           | 2%           | 2%           | 3%           | 1%           | 1%           | 2%           | 2%        | 1%        | 2%        | 2%                    | 1%                    | 1%                       | 1%                   | 1%                       | 1%                      | 1%                      | 1%                        | 2%                | 3%                | 3%            | 1%           |
|  |       |            |              |              |              | g            |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 1473  | 743        | 719          | 207          | 258          | 241          | 277          | 490          | 395          | 399       | 336       | 343       | 935                   | 538                   | 79                       | 181                  | 127                      | 133                     | 123                     | 144                       | 148               | 245               | 222           | 70           |
|  | 65%   | 67%        | 64%          | 61%          | 62%          | 63%          | 67%          | 70%          | 65%          | 60%       | 71%       | 68%       | 66%                   | 65%                   | 79%                      | 65%                  | 61%                      | 61%                     | 66%                     | 62%                       | 70%               | 71%               | 64%           | 59%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              | cde          |              |           | i         | i         |                       |                       | opqrs                    |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | pq                |               |              |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | vw                    |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 102   | 58         | 43           | 24           | 18           | 21           | 20           | 18           | 31           | 34        | 17        | 21        | 81                    | 21                    | 3                        | 13                   | 10                       | 9                       | 7                       | 10                        | 9                 | 15                | 19            | 7            |
|  | 5%    | 5%         | 4%           | 7%           | 4%           | 6%           | 5%           | 3%           | 5%           | 5%        | 4%        | 4%        | 6%                    | 3%                    | 3%                       | 5%                   | 5%                       | 4%                      | 4%                      | 4%                        | 4%                | 4%                | 6%            | 6%           |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              | g            |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                   | 0.95  | 0.97       | 0.92         | 0.81         | 0.94         | 0.86         | 1            | 1.03         | 0.98         | 0.79      | 1.07      | 0.99      | 0.93                  | 0.98                  | 1.1                      | 0.92                 | 0.95                     | 0.84                    | 1.02                    | 0.9                       | 1.01              | 0.98              | 0.9           | 0.97         |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              | c            | ce           | i            |           | i         | i         |                       |                       | q                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                             | 190   | 76         | 110          | 22           | 46           | 37           | 37           | 48           | 56           | 65        | 32        | 37        | 109                   | 81                    | 5                        | 24                   | 20                       | 18                      | 14                      | 21                        | 19                | 31                | 27            | 11           |
|  | 8%    | 7%         | 10%          | 6%           | 11%          | 9%           | 9%           | 7%           | 9%           | 10%       | 7%        | 7%        | 8%                    | 10%                   | 5%                       | 9%                   | 10%                      | 8%                      | 8%                      | 9%                        | 9%                | 9%                | 8%            | 9%           |
|  |       |            | a            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 6

Q2\_4 - To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the following public services in the area where you live? Local health services, including GP and hospitals

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Very satisfied                    | 368   | 205        | 163          | 52           | 67           | 60           | 67           | 122          | 121          | 80        | 79        | 88        | 243                   | 125                   | 16                       | 41                   | 41                       | 31                      | 38                      | 38                        | 27                | 47                | 71            | 17           |
|  | 16%   | 19%        | 14%          | 15%          | 16%          | 16%          | 16%          | 17%          | 20%          | 12%       | 17%       | 17%       | 17%                   | 15%                   | 16%                      | 15%                  | 20%                      | 14%                     | 20%                     | 16%                       | 13%               | 14%               | 20%           | 15%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           | i         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | tu                |               |              |
| (+1) Fairly satisfied                  | 820   | 404        | 410          | 128          | 154          | 132          | 143          | 263          | 237          | 275       | 162       | 145       | 530                   | 290                   | 48                       | 113                  | 80                       | 84                      | 46                      | 68                        | 86                | 143               | 117           | 36           |
|  | 36%   | 36%        | 36%          | 38%          | 37%          | 34%          | 35%          | 37%          | 39%          | 41%       | 34%       | 29%       | 37%                   | 35%                   | 48%                      | 40%                  | 38%                      | 38%                     | 25%                     | 29%                       | 40%               | 41%               | 34%           | 30%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | k            | k         |           |           |                       |                       | rswv                     | rs                   | r                        | r                       |                         |                           | rs                | rs                |               |              |
| (0) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 404   | 208        | 193          | 61           | 78           | 76           | 67           | 123          | 96           | 104       | 96        | 108       | 246                   | 159                   | 14                       | 55                   | 38                       | 45                      | 36                      | 44                        | 32                | 52                | 67            | 21           |
|  | 18%   | 19%        | 17%          | 18%          | 19%          | 20%          | 16%          | 18%          | 16%          | 16%       | 20%       | 22%       | 17%                   | 19%                   | 14%                      | 20%                  | 18%                      | 21%                     | 20%                     | 19%                       | 15%               | 15%               | 19%           | 18%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           | hi        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Fairly dissatisfied               | 404   | 178        | 218          | 63           | 75           | 61           | 78           | 127          | 96           | 137       | 79        | 91        | 254                   | 149                   | 17                       | 41                   | 30                       | 41                      | 37                      | 49                        | 39                | 60                | 65            | 24           |
|  | 18%   | 16%        | 19%          | 19%          | 18%          | 16%          | 19%          | 18%          | 16%          | 21%       | 17%       | 18%       | 18%                   | 18%                   | 17%                      | 15%                  | 14%                      | 19%                     | 20%                     | 21%                       | 19%               | 17%               | 18%           | 20%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | h         |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Very dissatisfied                 | 230   | 104        | 123          | 30           | 32           | 54           | 50           | 64           | 49           | 63        | 51        | 67        | 137                   | 94                    | 3                        | 22                   | 20                       | 15                      | 27                      | 29                        | 28                | 42                | 28            | 16           |
|  | 10%   | 9%         | 11%          | 9%           | 8%           | 14%          | 12%          | 9%           | 8%           | 9%        | 11%       | 13%       | 10%                   | 11%                   | 3%                       | 8%                   | 10%                      | 7%                      | 14%                     | 12%                       | 13%               | 12%               | 8%            | 13%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              | dg           |              |              |              |           |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | noqv                    | n                         | n                 | n                 |               | n            |
| Satisfied (NET)                        | 1188  | 609        | 572          | 180          | 221          | 192          | 210          | 385          | 358          | 356       | 241       | 233       | 772                   | 415                   | 65                       | 154                  | 121                      | 115                     | 84                      | 106                       | 112               | 190               | 188           | 53           |
|  | 53%   | 55%        | 51%          | 53%          | 53%          | 50%          | 51%          | 55%          | 59%          | 53%       | 51%       | 46%       | 54%                   | 50%                   | 65%                      | 55%                  | 58%                      | 53%                     | 45%                     | 46%                       | 53%               | 55%               | 54%           | 45%          |
|  |       |            |              |              |              | jk           |              |              | jk           | k         |           |           |                       |                       | rsw                      |                      | rs                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Dissatisfied (NET)                     | 634   | 282        | 341          | 92           | 107          | 115          | 128          | 191          | 145          | 201       | 130       | 158       | 391                   | 243                   | 20                       | 63                   | 50                       | 56                      | 64                      | 78                        | 67                | 102               | 93            | 40           |
|  | 28%   | 25%        | 30%          | 27%          | 26%          | 30%          | 31%          | 27%          | 24%          | 30%       | 28%       | 31%       | 27%                   | 29%                   | 20%                      | 23%                  | 24%                      | 26%                     | 35%                     | 33%                       | 32%               | 30%               | 27%           | 34%          |
|  |       |            | a            |              |              |              |              |              |              | h         |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | nop                     | no                        | o                 |                   |               | no           |
| Mean                                   | 0.31  | 0.39       | 0.25         | 0.33         | 0.36         | 0.21         | 0.25         | 0.36         | 0.48         | 0.26      | 0.3       | 0.19      | 0.35                  | 0.25                  | 0.58                     | 0.4                  | 0.44                     | 0.35                    | 0.17                    | 0.17                      | 0.21              | 0.27              | 0.39          | 0.13         |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       | rstu                     |                      | s                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | w            |           |           |           |                       |                       | w                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                             | 27    | 9          | 18           | 6            | 8            | 3            | 6            | 4            | 8            | 8         | 6         | 5         | 16                    | 11                    | 1                        | 8                    | 1                        | 2                       | 1                       | 5                         | -                 | 3                 | 3             | 3            |
|  | 1%    | 1%         | 2%           | 2%           | 2%           | 1%           | 2%           | 1%           | 1%           | 1%        | 1%        | 1%        | 1%                    | 1%                    | 1%                       | 3%                   | *                        | 1%                      | 1%                      | 2%                        | -                 | 1%                | 1%            | 3%           |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | t                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | t            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 7

Q3 - How much of a problem, if at all, do you think crime and anti-social behaviour are in the area where you live?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                  | TOTAL       | GENDER          |               | AGE                |                 |                 |                  |                    | SOCIAL GRADE    |                 |            |                  | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                            |                    |                             |                    |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
|                                  |             | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b)  | 16-24<br>(c)       | 25-34<br>(d)    | 35-44<br>(e)    | 45-54<br>(f)     | 55-75<br>(g)       | AB<br>(h)       | C1<br>(i)       | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)        | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t)          | SOUTH EAST<br>(u)  | LONDON<br>(v)               | WALES<br>(w)       |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253        | 1049            | 1183          | 303                | 437             | 418             | 441              | 654                | 844             | 608             | 313        | 488              | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200                        | 305                | 414                         | 109                |
| WEIGHTED BASE                    | 2253        | 1109            | 1123          | 339                | 414             | 386             | 411              | 703                | 608             | 668             | 472        | 504              | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212                        | 347                | 350                         | 117*               |
|                                  | 100%        | 49%             | 50%           | 15%                | 18%             | 17%             | 18%              | 31%                | 27%             | 30%             | 21%        | 22%              | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                         | 15%                | 16%                         | 5%*                |
| (4) A very big problem           | 181<br>8%   | 106<br>10%<br>b | 72<br>6%      | 38<br>11%<br>g     | 41<br>10%<br>g  | 32<br>8%<br>g   | 32<br>8%<br>g    | 38<br>5%           | 50<br>8%        | 47<br>7%        | 38<br>8%   | 45<br>9%         | 117<br>8%             | 64<br>8%              | 13<br>13%<br>otw         | 16<br>6%             | 24<br>11%<br>otw         | 14<br>6%                | 12<br>7%                | 16<br>7%                  | 5<br>3%                    | 35<br>10%<br>t     | 42<br>12%<br>oqtw           | 4<br>3%            |
| (3) A fairly big problem         | 696<br>31%  | 330<br>30%      | 359<br>32%    | 140<br>41%<br>fg   | 141<br>34%<br>g | 137<br>36%<br>g | 119<br>29%<br>g  | 159<br>23%         | 174<br>29%      | 195<br>29%      | 149<br>31% | 179<br>35%<br>hi | 442<br>31%            | 254<br>31%            | 26<br>26%                | 93<br>33%<br>rs      | 60<br>29%                | 74<br>34%<br>rs         | 43<br>23%               | 56<br>24%                 | 53<br>25%                  | 114<br>33%<br>rs   | 147<br>42%<br>noprs<br>tuw  | 31<br>27%          |
| (2) Not much of a problem        | 1146<br>51% | 570<br>51%      | 565<br>50%    | 132<br>39%         | 191<br>46%      | 168<br>44%      | 219<br>53%<br>ce | 435<br>62%<br>cdef | 318<br>52%<br>k | 367<br>55%<br>k | 235<br>50% | 226<br>45%       | 729<br>51%            | 417<br>50%            | 55<br>55%<br>v           | 143<br>51%<br>v      | 111<br>53%<br>uv         | 111<br>51%<br>v         | 110<br>59%<br>uv        | 130<br>56%<br>uv          | 145<br>68%<br>nopqs<br>uvw | 149<br>43%         | 131<br>37%                  | 62<br>53%<br>v     |
| (1) Not a problem at all         | 149<br>7%   | 76<br>7%        | 73<br>7%      | 25<br>7%           | 31<br>8%        | 31<br>8%        | 22<br>5%         | 40<br>6%           | 55<br>9%<br>ik  | 35<br>5%        | 35<br>7%   | 25<br>5%         | 92<br>6%              | 57<br>7%              | 5<br>5%                  | 17<br>6%             | 9<br>4%                  | 13<br>6%                | 14<br>7%                | 25<br>11%<br>ptv          | 7<br>3%                    | 26<br>8%           | 18<br>5%                    | 16<br>14%<br>opqtv |
| A very/ fairly big problem (NET) | 877<br>39%  | 436<br>39%      | 431<br>38%    | 178<br>52%<br>defg | 182<br>44%<br>g | 170<br>44%<br>g | 151<br>37%<br>g  | 197<br>28%         | 224<br>37%      | 242<br>36%      | 187<br>40% | 224<br>44%<br>hi | 559<br>39%            | 318<br>38%            | 39<br>39%                | 109<br>39%<br>t      | 84<br>40%<br>t           | 87<br>40%<br>t          | 55<br>30%               | 72<br>31%                 | 58<br>27%                  | 149<br>43%<br>rstw | 189<br>54%<br>nopqr<br>stuw | 35<br>30%          |
| Not much/ not a problem (NET)    | 1296<br>58% | 646<br>58%      | 638<br>57%    | 157<br>46%         | 222<br>54%      | 199<br>52%      | 241<br>59%<br>c  | 476<br>68%<br>cdef | 373<br>61%<br>k | 402<br>60%<br>k | 270<br>57% | 250<br>50%       | 821<br>58%            | 475<br>57%            | 60<br>60%<br>v           | 160<br>57%<br>v      | 120<br>57%<br>v          | 124<br>57%<br>v         | 124<br>67%<br>uv        | 155<br>67%<br>uv          | 151<br>71%<br>opquv        | 175<br>50%         | 149<br>43%                  | 78<br>66%<br>uv    |
| Mean                             | 2.42        | 2.43            | 2.4           | 2.57<br>fg         | 2.47<br>g       | 2.46<br>g       | 2.41<br>g        | 2.29               | 2.37            | 2.4             | 2.42       | 2.52<br>hi       | 2.42                  | 2.41                  | 2.47<br>tw               | 2.4<br>w             | 2.49<br>rstw             | 2.42<br>tw              | 2.3                     | 2.28                      | 2.27                       | 2.49<br>rstw       | 2.63<br>oqrs<br>tuw         | 2.21               |
| Don't know                       | 80<br>4%    | 26<br>2%        | 54<br>5%<br>a | 5<br>1%            | 9<br>2%         | 17<br>4%<br>c   | 18<br>4%<br>c    | 31<br>4%<br>c      | 10<br>2%        | 24<br>4%<br>h   | 15<br>3%   | 30<br>6%<br>h    | 45<br>3%              | 35<br>4%              | 1<br>1%                  | 10<br>4%             | 6<br>3%                  | 8<br>3%                 | 7<br>4%                 | 6<br>3%                   | 3<br>1%                    | 23<br>7%<br>t      | 12<br>3%                    | 4<br>4%            |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 8

Q4 - Thinking now about the police in the area where you live, which of these phrases best describes the way you would speak about them to other people?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|   | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|---|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|   |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE   | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE   | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|   | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| I would speak highly of police in the area where I live without being asked | 137   | 75         | 61           | 20           | 23           | 28           | 25           | 41           | 51           | 27        | 30        | 29        | 100                   | 37                    | 8                        | 14                   | 18                       | 17                      | 13                      | 15                        | 5                 | 18                | 21            | 7            |
|   | 6%    | 7%         | 5%           | 6%           | 6%           | 7%           | 6%           | 6%           | 8%           | 4%        | 6%        | 6%        | 7%                    | 4%                    | 8%                       | 5%                   | 9%                       | 8%                      | 7%                      | 7%                        | 3%                | 5%                | 6%            | 6%           |
|   |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           | m                     |                       | t                        |                      | t                        | t                       |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| I would speak highly of police in the area where I live if I were asked     | 541   | 290        | 251          | 79           | 116          | 97           | 93           | 157          | 172          | 155       | 113       | 101       | 372                   | 169                   | 24                       | 67                   | 51                       | 53                      | 36                      | 56                        | 64                | 76                | 78            | 36           |
|   | 24%   | 26%        | 22%          | 23%          | 28%          | 25%          | 23%          | 22%          | 28%          | 23%       | 24%       | 20%       | 26%                   | 20%                   | 24%                      | 24%                  | 24%                      | 24%                     | 20%                     | 24%                       | 30%               | 22%               | 22%           | 31%          |
|   |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         | r                         |                   |                   |               |              |
| I would be critical of police in the area where I live if I were asked      | 434   | 260        | 172          | 93           | 88           | 82           | 81           | 90           | 118          | 125       | 103       | 88        | 297                   | 137                   | 23                       | 74                   | 42                       | 43                      | 34                      | 32                        | 26                | 63                | 81            | 16           |
|   | 19%   | 23%        | 15%          | 27%          | 21%          | 21%          | 20%          | 13%          | 19%          | 19%       | 22%       | 17%       | 21%                   | 17%                   | 23%                      | 26%                  | 20%                      | 19%                     | 18%                     | 14%                       | 12%               | 18%               | 23%           | 14%          |
|   |       | b          |              | fg           | g            | g            | g            |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       | t                        | stuw                 | t                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | st            |              |
| I would be critical of police in the area where I live without being asked  | 170   | 96         | 68           | 31           | 30           | 31           | 29           | 49           | 44           | 48        | 36        | 42        | 113                   | 57                    | 10                       | 21                   | 17                       | 15                      | 12                      | 16                        | 15                | 24                | 33            | 6            |
|   | 8%    | 9%         | 6%           | 9%           | 7%           | 8%           | 7%           | 7%           | 7%           | 7%        | 8%        | 8%        | 8%                    | 7%                    | 10%                      | 8%                   | 8%                       | 7%                      | 7%                      | 7%                        | 7%                | 7%                | 9%            | 5%           |
|   |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| I have mixed views about police in the area where I live                    | 521   | 237        | 276          | 73           | 76           | 73           | 94           | 205          | 123          | 145       | 132       | 121       | 291                   | 230                   | 20                       | 50                   | 53                       | 57                      | 43                      | 56                        | 50                | 89                | 81            | 22           |
|   | 23%   | 21%        | 25%          | 21%          | 18%          | 19%          | 23%          | 29%          | 20%          | 22%       | 28%       | 24%       | 20%                   | 28%                   | 20%                      | 18%                  | 25%                      | 26%                     | 23%                     | 24%                       | 24%               | 26%               | 23%           | 19%          |
|   |       |            |              |              |              |              |              | cdef         |              |           | h         |           |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| I have no views about police in the area where I live                       | 367   | 123        | 240          | 31           | 66           | 59           | 68           | 143          | 83           | 145       | 49        | 90        | 205                   | 162                   | 9                        | 42                   | 26                       | 29                      | 40                      | 47                        | 49                | 60                | 41            | 25           |
|   | 16%   | 11%        | 21%          | 9%           | 16%          | 15%          | 17%          | 20%          | 14%          | 22%       | 10%       | 18%       | 14%                   | 20%                   | 9%                       | 15%                  | 12%                      | 13%                     | 21%                     | 20%                       | 23%               | 17%               | 12%           | 21%          |
|   |       | a          |              |              | c            | c            | c            | c            |              | hj        |           | j         |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         | npv                     | nv                        | npqv              |                   |               | nv           |
| Don't know  | 83    | 27         | 55           | 12           | 15           | 16           | 20           | 19           | 16           | 23        | 10        | 34        | 47                    | 36                    | 5                        | 10                   | 2                        | 5                       | 8                       | 10                        | 3                 | 18                | 16            | 5            |
|   | 4%    | 2%         | 5%           | 4%           | 4%           | 4%           | 5%           | 3%           | 3%           | 3%        | 2%        | 7%        | 3%                    | 4%                    | 5%                       | 4%                   | 1%                       | 2%                      | 4%                      | 4%                        | 1%                | 5%                | 4%            | 4%           |
|   |       | a          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           | hij       |                       |                       | p                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | p                 | p                 |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base





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Table 9

Q5 - Summary Table In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | Reducing crime | Preventing offending | Investigating offending | Protecting those at greatest risk of harm | Tackling antisocial behaviour | Protecting against cyber crime | Responding when a member of the public contacts the police | Providing advice or guidance to the public | Community engagement |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253           | 2253                 | 2253                    | 2253                                      | 2253                          | 2253                           | 2253   | 2253                                       | 2253                 |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253           | 2253                 | 2253                    | 2253                                      | 2253                          | 2253                           | 2253   | 2253                                       | 2253                 |
| (4) Very effective                   | 181<br>8%      | 184<br>8%            | 188<br>8%               | 208<br>9%                                 | 199<br>9%                     | 152<br>7%                      | 265<br>12%   | 234<br>10%                                 | 226<br>10%           |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 625<br>28%     | 525<br>23%           | 618<br>27%              | 701<br>31%                                | 638<br>28%                    | 431<br>19%                     | 665<br>30%   | 721<br>32%                                 | 680<br>30%           |
| (2) Not very effective               | 603<br>27%     | 603<br>27%           | 512<br>23%              | 444<br>20%                                | 601<br>27%                    | 376<br>17%                     | 485<br>22%   | 480<br>21%                                 | 593<br>26%           |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 275<br>12%     | 306<br>14%           | 292<br>13%              | 210<br>9%                                 | 327<br>14%                    | 213<br>9%                      | 238<br>11%   | 258<br>11%                                 | 296<br>13%           |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 806<br>36%     | 709<br>31%           | 806<br>36%              | 910<br>40%                                | 837<br>37%                    | 583<br>26%                     | 930<br>41%   | 956<br>42%                                 | 906<br>40%           |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 877<br>39%     | 910<br>40%           | 805<br>36%              | 654<br>29%                                | 928<br>41%                    | 589<br>26%                     | 723<br>32%   | 739<br>33%                                 | 889<br>39%           |
| Mean                                 | 2.42           | 2.36                 | 2.44                    | 2.58                                      | 2.4                           | 2.45                           | 2.58   | 2.55                                       | 2.47                 |
| Don't know                           | 570<br>25%     | 634<br>28%           | 642<br>29%              | 689<br>31%                                | 488<br>22%                    | 1081<br>48%                    | 600<br>27%   | 559<br>25%                                 | 458<br>20%           |

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Table 10

Q5\_1 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Reducing crime

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 181   | 110        | 70           | 52           | 53           | 38           | 24           | 13           | 72           | 37        | 46        | 26        | 141                   | 40                    | 7                        | 21                   | 14                       | 12                      | 20                      | 20                        | 9                 | 24                | 42            | 13           |
|                                      | 8%    | 10%        | 6%           | 15%          | 13%          | 10%          | 6%           | 2%           | 12%          | 6%        | 10%       | 5%        | 10%                   | 5%                    | 7%                       | 7%                   | 7%                       | 5%                      | 11%                     | 9%                        | 4%                | 7%                | 12%           | 11%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | fg           | fg           | g            |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | t                       |                         |                           |                   | qtu               | t             |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 625   | 319        | 305          | 98           | 125          | 111          | 104          | 187          | 183          | 190       | 126       | 126       | 426                   | 199                   | 28                       | 88                   | 53                       | 54                      | 61                      | 64                        | 59                | 88                | 91            | 40           |
|                                      | 28%   | 29%        | 27%          | 29%          | 30%          | 29%          | 25%          | 27%          | 30%          | 28%       | 27%       | 25%       | 30%                   | 24%                   | 28%                      | 31%                  | 25%                      | 24%                     | 33%                     | 28%                       | 28%               | 25%               | 26%           | 34%          |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | m            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 603   | 311        | 285          | 109          | 113          | 94           | 98           | 189          | 146          | 174       | 144       | 139       | 376                   | 227                   | 31                       | 73                   | 51                       | 77                      | 33                      | 51                        | 56                | 100               | 105           | 25           |
|                                      | 27%   | 28%        | 25%          | 32%          | 27%          | 24%          | 24%          | 27%          | 24%          | 26%       | 30%       | 28%       | 26%                   | 27%                   | 31%                      | 26%                  | 24%                      | 35%                     | 18%                     | 22%                       | 27%               | 29%               | 30%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | ef           |              |              |              |              |              |           | h         |           |                       |                       | r                        |                      |                          | oprsw                   |                         |                           | r                 | rs                |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 275   | 158        | 110          | 33           | 50           | 43           | 66           | 83           | 66           | 76        | 52        | 81        | 165                   | 109                   | 15                       | 34                   | 28                       | 29                      | 23                      | 30                        | 17                | 36                | 53            | 10           |
|                                      | 12%   | 14%        | 10%          | 10%          | 12%          | 11%          | 16%          | 12%          | 11%          | 11%       | 11%       | 16%       | 12%                   | 13%                   | 15%                      | 12%                  | 14%                      | 13%                     | 12%                     | 13%                       | 8%                | 10%               | 15%           | 9%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              | c            |              |              |              |           | hi        |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | t                 |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 806   | 429        | 375          | 151          | 178          | 150          | 127          | 200          | 255          | 227       | 172       | 152       | 567                   | 238                   | 35                       | 108                  | 67                       | 65                      | 81                      | 84                        | 67                | 111               | 133           | 53           |
|                                      | 36%   | 39%        | 33%          | 45%          | 43%          | 39%          | 31%          | 28%          | 42%          | 34%       | 36%       | 30%       | 40%                   | 29%                   | 35%                      | 39%                  | 32%                      | 30%                     | 44%                     | 36%                       | 32%               | 32%               | 38%           | 45%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | pqtu                    |                           |                   |                   | pqtu          |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 877   | 470        | 396          | 142          | 163          | 137          | 163          | 272          | 212          | 249       | 195       | 220       | 541                   | 336                   | 46                       | 106                  | 79                       | 106                     | 56                      | 81                        | 73                | 136               | 158           | 36           |
|                                      | 39%   | 42%        | 35%          | 42%          | 39%          | 36%          | 40%          | 39%          | 35%          | 37%       | 41%       | 44%       | 38%                   | 41%                   | 46%                      | 38%                  | 38%                      | 48%                     | 30%                     | 35%                       | 35%               | 39%               | 45%           | 30%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           | hi        |           | rw                    |                       |                          |                      | orstw                    |                         |                         |                           |                   | rstw              |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.42  | 2.42       | 2.43         | 2.58         | 2.53         | 2.5          | 2.29         | 2.28         | 2.56         | 2.4       | 2.45      | 2.26      | 2.49                  | 2.29                  | 2.33                     | 2.44                 | 2.36                     | 2.28                    | 2.57                    | 2.45                      | 2.42              | 2.4               | 2.42          | 2.63         |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               | q            |
| Don't know                           | 570   | 211        | 353          | 46           | 73           | 99           | 120          | 231          | 141          | 192       | 105       | 132       | 316                   | 254                   | 19                       | 64                   | 63                       | 48                      | 49                      | 68                        | 71                | 100               | 59            | 29           |
|                                      | 25%   | 19%        | 31%          | 14%          | 18%          | 26%          | 29%          | 33%          | 23%          | 29%       | 22%       | 26%       | 22%                   | 31%                   | 19%                      | 23%                  | 30%                      | 22%                     | 26%                     | 29%                       | 34%               | 29%               | 17%           | 24%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | hj        |           |           | l                     |                       |                          |                      | v                        |                         | v                       | v                         | noqv              | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 11

Q5\_2 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Preventing offending

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (4) Very effective                   | 184   | 109        | 74           | 50           | 60           | 39           | 19           | 16           | 67           | 38        | 50        | 29        | 144                   | 39                    | 7                        | 23                   | 18                       | 22                      | 17                      | 19                        | 4                 | 19                | 40            | 14           |  |
|                                      | 8%    | 10%        | 7%           | 15%          | 14%          | 10%          | 5%           | 2%           | 11%          | 6%        | 11%       | 6%        | 10%                   | 5%                    | 7%                       | 8%                   | 8%                       | 10%                     | 9%                      | 8%                        | 2%                | 6%                | 11%           | 12%          |  |
|                                      |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       | t                        | t                    | t                        | t                       | t                       | t                         |                   | tu                |               |              |  |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 525   | 272        | 252          | 96           | 106          | 90           | 87           | 146          | 160          | 153       | 113       | 99        | 370                   | 155                   | 26                       | 65                   | 53                       | 46                      | 52                      | 49                        | 53                | 76                | 79            | 25           |  |
|                                      | 23%   | 25%        | 22%          | 28%          | 26%          | 23%          | 21%          | 21%          | 26%          | 23%       | 24%       | 20%       | 26%                   | 19%                   | 26%                      | 23%                  | 25%                      | 21%                     | 28%                     | 21%                       | 25%               | 22%               | 23%           | 22%          |  |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| (2) Not very effective               | 603   | 322        | 275          | 108          | 111          | 91           | 108          | 186          | 153          | 172       | 136       | 143       | 385                   | 218                   | 32                       | 80                   | 45                       | 72                      | 34                      | 54                        | 61                | 96                | 107           | 23           |  |
|                                      | 27%   | 29%        | 25%          | 32%          | 27%          | 24%          | 26%          | 26%          | 25%          | 26%       | 29%       | 28%       | 27%                   | 26%                   | 32%                      | 29%                  | 21%                      | 33%                     | 18%                     | 23%                       | 29%               | 28%               | 31%           | 20%          |  |
|                                      |       | b          |              | e            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | r                        | r                    |                          | prsw                    |                         |                           | r                 | r                 | prw           |              |  |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 306   | 174        | 126          | 40           | 62           | 51           | 64           | 89           | 73           | 88        | 62        | 85        | 177                   | 129                   | 18                       | 35                   | 27                       | 25                      | 30                      | 34                        | 29                | 47                | 48            | 13           |  |
|                                      | 14%   | 16%        | 11%          | 12%          | 15%          | 13%          | 16%          | 13%          | 12%          | 13%       | 13%       | 17%       | 12%                   | 16%                   | 18%                      | 13%                  | 13%                      | 11%                     | 16%                     | 15%                       | 14%               | 14%               | 14%           | 11%          |  |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | h            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 709   | 381        | 326          | 146          | 166          | 129          | 106          | 162          | 227          | 192       | 163       | 128       | 515                   | 194                   | 33                       | 88                   | 71                       | 68                      | 69                      | 69                        | 57                | 96                | 119           | 40           |  |
|                                      | 31%   | 34%        | 29%          | 43%          | 40%          | 33%          | 26%          | 23%          | 37%          | 29%       | 34%       | 25%       | 36%                   | 23%                   | 33%                      | 31%                  | 34%                      | 31%                     | 37%                     | 29%                       | 27%               | 28%               | 34%           | 34%          |  |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | tu                      |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 910   | 496        | 401          | 148          | 173          | 142          | 172          | 274          | 226          | 260       | 197       | 228       | 562                   | 348                   | 49                       | 115                  | 72                       | 97                      | 64                      | 88                        | 90                | 143               | 156           | 36           |  |
|                                      | 40%   | 45%        | 36%          | 44%          | 42%          | 37%          | 42%          | 39%          | 37%          | 39%       | 42%       | 45%       | 39%                   | 42%                   | 49%                      | 41%                  | 34%                      | 44%                     | 34%                     | 38%                       | 42%               | 41%               | 45%           | 31%          |  |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | h            |           |           |           |                       |                       | prw                      |                      |                          | w                       |                         |                           |                   | prw               |               |              |  |
| Mean                                 | 2.36  | 2.36       | 2.38         | 2.53         | 2.48         | 2.43         | 2.22         | 2.2          | 2.49         | 2.32      | 2.42      | 2.2       | 2.45                  | 2.19                  | 2.27                     | 2.37                 | 2.43                     | 2.39                    | 2.42                    | 2.35                      | 2.21              | 2.29              | 2.4           | 2.54         |  |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | t            |  |
| Don't know                           | 634   | 232        | 396          | 44           | 75           | 115          | 132          | 267          | 156          | 217       | 113       | 149       | 348                   | 287                   | 18                       | 76                   | 67                       | 55                      | 53                      | 77                        | 66                | 108               | 75            | 41           |  |
|                                      | 28%   | 21%        | 35%          | 13%          | 18%          | 30%          | 32%          | 38%          | 26%          | 32%       | 24%       | 29%       | 24%                   | 35%                   | 18%                      | 27%                  | 32%                      | 25%                     | 28%                     | 33%                       | 31%               | 31%               | 21%           | 35%          |  |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | hj        |           |           | l                     |                       |                          |                      | nv                       |                         | nv                      | nv                        | nv                | nv                |               | nv           |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 12

Q5\_3 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Investigating offending

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE<br>WEIGHTED BASE     | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
|                                      | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 188   | 106        | 82           | 47           | 60           | 35           | 26           | 20           | 73           | 30        | 52        | 33        | 144                   | 44                    | 6                        | 23                | 19                       | 16                      | 16                      | 20                        | 13                | 22                | 39            | 13           |
|                                      | 8%    | 10%        | 7%           | 14%          | 15%          | 9%           | 6%           | 3%           | 12%          | 4%        | 11%       | 7%        | 10%                   | 5%                    | 6%                       | 8%                | 9%                       | 7%                      | 9%                      | 9%                        | 6%                | 6%                | 11%           | 11%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | efg          | g            | g            |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | u                 |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 618   | 308        | 308          | 116          | 130          | 117          | 94           | 161          | 182          | 178       | 128       | 130       | 417                   | 201                   | 30                       | 90                | 62                       | 54                      | 49                      | 64                        | 51                | 103               | 87            | 28           |
|                                      | 27%   | 28%        | 27%          | 34%          | 31%          | 30%          | 23%          | 23%          | 30%          | 27%       | 27%       | 26%       | 29%                   | 24%                   | 30%                      | 32%               | 30%                      | 24%                     | 26%                     | 27%                       | 24%               | 30%               | 25%           | 24%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 512   | 283        | 225          | 83           | 82           | 73           | 98           | 177          | 134          | 137       | 121       | 121       | 329                   | 183                   | 22                       | 63                | 38                       | 58                      | 38                      | 42                        | 49                | 81                | 95            | 27           |
|                                      | 23%   | 26%        | 20%          | 24%          | 20%          | 19%          | 24%          | 25%          | 22%          | 20%       | 26%       | 24%       | 23%                   | 22%                   | 22%                      | 23%               | 18%                      | 27%                     | 20%                     | 18%                       | 23%               | 23%               | 27%           | 23%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              | e            |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | ps                |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 292   | 172        | 114          | 38           | 57           | 46           | 56           | 95           | 70           | 85        | 66        | 71        | 171                   | 122                   | 20                       | 38                | 25                       | 30                      | 26                      | 31                        | 26                | 34                | 53            | 9            |
|                                      | 13%   | 16%        | 10%          | 11%          | 14%          | 12%          | 14%          | 14%          | 12%          | 13%       | 14%       | 14%       | 12%                   | 15%                   | 20%                      | 14%               | 12%                      | 14%                     | 14%                     | 13%                       | 12%               | 10%               | 15%           | 7%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | uw                       |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 806   | 413        | 390          | 163          | 190          | 153          | 119          | 181          | 255          | 208       | 181       | 163       | 561                   | 245                   | 37                       | 113               | 81                       | 70                      | 65                      | 84                        | 64                | 124               | 127           | 41           |
|                                      | 36%   | 37%        | 35%          | 48%          | 46%          | 39%          | 29%          | 26%          | 42%          | 31%       | 38%       | 32%       | 39%                   | 30%                   | 37%                      | 40%               | 39%                      | 32%                     | 35%                     | 36%                       | 30%               | 36%               | 36%           | 35%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | i         |           | m                     |                       | t                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 805   | 455        | 339          | 121          | 138          | 119          | 154          | 272          | 204          | 222       | 187       | 192       | 500                   | 304                   | 42                       | 101               | 63                       | 88                      | 63                      | 74                        | 75                | 115               | 148           | 35           |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|                                      | 36%   | 41%        | 30%          | 36%          | 33%          | 31%          | 37%          | 39%          | 34%          | 33%       | 40%       | 38%       | 35%                   | 37%                   | 42%                      | 36%               | 30%                      | 40%                     | 34%                     | 32%                       | 35%               | 33%               | 42%           | 30%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              | e            |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | p                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | psuw              |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.44  | 2.4        | 2.49         | 2.61<br>fg   | 2.59<br>fg   | 2.52<br>fg   | 2.33         | 2.23         | 2.56<br>ik   | 2.35      | 2.45      | 2.35      | 2.5<br>m              | 2.31                  | 2.3                      | 2.45              | 2.52                     | 2.35                    | 2.44                    | 2.46                      | 2.37              | 2.47              | 2.41          | 2.6          |
| Don't know                           | 642   | 240        | 394          | 55           | 85           | 114          | 138          | 250          | 149          | 239       | 105       | 150       | 363                   | 279                   | 21                       | 65                | 66                       | 61                      | 57                      | 75                        | 73                | 107               | 76            | 41           |
|                                      | 29%   | 22%        | 35%          | 16%          | 21%          | 30%          | 34%          | 36%          | 25%          | 36%       | 22%       | 30%       | 26%                   | 34%                   | 21%                      | 23%               | 31%                      | 28%                     | 31%                     | 32%                       | 35%               | 31%               | 22%           | 35%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | j         |                       | l                     |                          |                   | v                        |                         | v                       | ov                        | nov               | v                 |               | nov          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 13

Q5\_4 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Protecting those at greatest risk of harm

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 208   | 117        | 90           | 41           | 61           | 42           | 36           | 30           | 65           | 51        | 53        | 39        | 154                   | 55                    | 6                        | 29                   | 18                       | 20                      | 18                      | 25                        | 7                 | 36                | 31            | 19           |
|                                      | 9%    | 11%        | 8%           | 12%          | 15%          | 11%          | 9%           | 4%           | 11%          | 8%        | 11%       | 8%        | 11%                   | 7%                    | 6%                       | 10%                  | 9%                       | 9%                      | 9%                      | 11%                       | 3%                | 10%               | 9%            | 16%          |
|                                      |       | g          |              | g            | fg           | g            | g            |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | t                    |                          | t                       | t                       | t                         | t                 | t                 | t             | ntv          |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 701   | 379        | 320          | 124          | 141          | 125          | 110          | 201          | 211          | 204       | 151       | 135       | 485                   | 216                   | 33                       | 87                   | 65                       | 55                      | 63                      | 62                        | 69                | 107               | 126           | 34           |
|                                      | 31%   | 34%        | 29%          | 37%          | 34%          | 32%          | 27%          | 29%          | 35%          | 31%       | 32%       | 27%       | 34%                   | 26%                   | 33%                      | 31%                  | 31%                      | 25%                     | 34%                     | 26%                       | 33%               | 31%               | 36%           | 29%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | fg           | f            |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | qs            |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 444   | 227        | 209          | 89           | 91           | 64           | 78           | 123          | 113          | 113       | 110       | 108       | 273                   | 171                   | 26                       | 53                   | 33                       | 51                      | 25                      | 46                        | 40                | 60                | 91            | 18           |
|                                      | 20%   | 20%        | 19%          | 26%          | 22%          | 17%          | 19%          | 17%          | 19%          | 17%       | 23%       | 21%       | 19%                   | 21%                   | 26%                      | 19%                  | 16%                      | 23%                     | 14%                     | 20%                       | 19%               | 17%               | 26%           | 15%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          |              |              |              |              |              |           | i         |           |                       |                       | r                        |                      |                          | r                       |                         |                           |                   |                   | pruw          |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 210   | 118        | 87           | 33           | 37           | 37           | 41           | 61           | 46           | 62        | 39        | 63        | 126                   | 84                    | 8                        | 31                   | 20                       | 21                      | 24                      | 22                        | 17                | 32                | 30            | 7            |
|                                      | 9%    | 11%        | 8%           | 10%          | 9%           | 10%          | 10%          | 9%           | 8%           | 9%        | 8%        | 13%       | 9%                    | 10%                   | 8%                       | 11%                  | 9%                       | 9%                      | 13%                     | 9%                        | 8%                | 9%                | 9%            | 6%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           | h         |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 910   | 496        | 411          | 165          | 202          | 167          | 145          | 231          | 276          | 255       | 204       | 174       | 638                   | 271                   | 39                       | 116                  | 83                       | 75                      | 80                      | 86                        | 77                | 143               | 157           | 53           |
|                                      | 40%   | 45%        | 37%          | 49%          | 49%          | 43%          | 35%          | 33%          | 45%          | 38%       | 43%       | 35%       | 45%                   | 33%                   | 39%                      | 42%                  | 40%                      | 34%                     | 43%                     | 37%                       | 36%               | 41%               | 45%           | 45%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | q                 |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 654   | 344        | 297          | 122          | 129          | 101          | 119          | 184          | 159          | 175       | 150       | 171       | 399                   | 256                   | 34                       | 84                   | 53                       | 72                      | 49                      | 67                        | 57                | 92                | 122           | 25           |
|                                      | 29%   | 31%        | 26%          | 36%          | 31%          | 26%          | 29%          | 26%          | 26%          | 26%       | 32%       | 34%       | 28%                   | 31%                   | 34%                      | 30%                  | 25%                      | 33%                     | 26%                     | 29%                       | 27%               | 27%               | 35%           | 21%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | eg           |              |              |              |              |              |           | hi        |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | puw               |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.58  | 2.59       | 2.58         | 2.6          | 2.68         | 2.64         | 2.53         | 2.48         | 2.68         | 2.57      | 2.61      | 2.44      | 2.64                  | 2.46                  | 2.52                     | 2.57                 | 2.6                      | 2.51                    | 2.58                    | 2.58                      | 2.51              | 2.62              | 2.56          | 2.83         |
|                                      |       |            |              |              | g            | g            |              |              | k            |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | qtv          |
| Don't know                           | 689   | 269        | 416          | 52           | 83           | 118          | 147          | 289          | 173          | 238       | 119       | 159       | 388                   | 302                   | 27                       | 79                   | 74                       | 73                      | 57                      | 79                        | 79                | 112               | 71            | 39           |
|                                      | 31%   | 24%        | 37%          | 15%          | 20%          | 31%          | 36%          | 41%          | 28%          | 36%       | 25%       | 32%       | 27%                   | 36%                   | 27%                      | 28%                  | 35%                      | 33%                     | 31%                     | 34%                       | 37%               | 32%               | 20%           | 33%          |
|                                      |       |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | hj        |           |           |                       | l                     |                          | v                    | v                        | v                       | v                       | v                         | v                 | v                 |               | v            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 14

Q5\_5 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Tackling anti-social behaviour

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 199   | 117        | 81           | 42           | 64           | 37           | 33           | 24           | 75           | 40        | 53        | 31        | 151                   | 48                    | 8                        | 23                   | 16                       | 16                      | 20                      | 21                        | 20                | 22                | 41            | 11           |
|                                      | 9%    | 11%        | 7%           | 12%          | 16%          | 10%          | 8%           | 3%           | 12%          | 6%        | 11%       | 6%        | 11%                   | 6%                    | 8%                       | 8%                   | 8%                       | 7%                      | 11%                     | 9%                        | 9%                | 6%                | 12%           | 10%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | g            | efg          | g            | g            |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | u                 |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 638   | 337        | 299          | 108          | 124          | 111          | 99           | 196          | 187          | 186       | 137       | 127       | 439                   | 199                   | 26                       | 86                   | 69                       | 56                      | 54                      | 66                        | 52                | 95                | 97            | 36           |
|                                      | 28%   | 30%        | 27%          | 32%          | 30%          | 29%          | 24%          | 28%          | 31%          | 28%       | 29%       | 25%       | 31%                   | 24%                   | 26%                      | 31%                  | 33%                      | 26%                     | 29%                     | 28%                       | 25%               | 27%               | 28%           | 31%          |
|                                      |       | f          |              |              |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 601   | 295        | 301          | 98           | 95           | 91           | 121          | 197          | 147          | 172       | 139       | 143       | 359                   | 242                   | 31                       | 73                   | 47                       | 61                      | 48                      | 48                        | 54                | 101               | 109           | 30           |
|                                      | 27%   | 27%        | 27%          | 29%          | 23%          | 24%          | 29%          | 28%          | 24%          | 26%       | 29%       | 28%       | 25%                   | 29%                   | 31%                      | 26%                  | 23%                      | 28%                     | 26%                     | 20%                       | 25%               | 29%               | 31%           | 26%          |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | s                 | ps                |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 327   | 189        | 132          | 45           | 60           | 62           | 60           | 99           | 86           | 95        | 61        | 84        | 216                   | 111                   | 20                       | 35                   | 35                       | 36                      | 18                      | 36                        | 28                | 56                | 49            | 12           |
|                                      | 14%   | 17%        | 12%          | 13%          | 14%          | 16%          | 15%          | 14%          | 14%          | 14%       | 13%       | 17%       | 15%                   | 13%                   | 20%                      | 13%                  | 17%                      | 17%                     | 10%                     | 15%                       | 13%               | 16%               | 14%           | 11%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | r                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 837   | 454        | 380          | 150          | 188          | 148          | 132          | 219          | 262          | 226       | 191       | 158       | 590                   | 247                   | 35                       | 109                  | 85                       | 72                      | 75                      | 87                        | 72                | 117               | 138           | 47           |
|                                      | 37%   | 41%        | 34%          | 44%          | 45%          | 38%          | 32%          | 31%          | 43%          | 34%       | 40%       | 31%       | 41%                   | 30%                   | 35%                      | 39%                  | 40%                      | 33%                     | 40%                     | 38%                       | 34%               | 34%               | 40%           | 40%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 928   | 484        | 433          | 144          | 155          | 153          | 181          | 296          | 233          | 267       | 201       | 227       | 575                   | 353                   | 51                       | 109                  | 82                       | 98                      | 66                      | 83                        | 82                | 156               | 158           | 43           |
|                                      | 41%   | 44%        | 39%          | 42%          | 37%          | 40%          | 44%          | 42%          | 38%          | 40%       | 42%       | 45%<br>h  | 40%                   | 43%                   | 51%                      | 39%                  | 39%                      | 44%                     | 36%                     | 36%                       | 39%               | 45%               | 45%<br>rs     | 37%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | rs                    |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.4   | 2.41       | 2.41         | 2.5          | 2.56         | 2.41         | 2.33         | 2.28         | 2.51         | 2.35      | 2.47      | 2.27      | 2.45                  | 2.31                  | 2.27                     | 2.44                 | 2.39                     | 2.3                     | 2.55                    | 2.43                      | 2.41              | 2.31              | 2.44          | 2.51         |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           |              |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | nqu                     |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 488   | 170        | 310          | 45           | 71           | 85           | 98           | 188          | 113          | 175       | 81        | 119       | 259                   | 229                   | 14                       | 62                   | 42                       | 50                      | 45                      | 62                        | 58                | 73                | 53            | 27           |
|                                      | 22%   | 15%        | 28%          | 13%          | 17%          | 22%          | 24%          | 27%          | 19%          | 26%       | 17%       | 24%       | 18%                   | 28%                   | 14%                      | 22%                  | 20%                      | 23%                     | 24%                     | 27%                       | 27%               | 21%               | 15%           | 23%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | c            | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          | v                    |                          | v                       | v                       | nv                        | nv                |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 15

Q5\_6 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Protecting against cyber crime

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL       | GENDER          |                 | AGE               |                  |                  |                   |                    | SOCIAL GRADE     |                 |                  |                 | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                    |                   |                    |                |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                      |             | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b)    | 16-24<br>(c)      | 25-34<br>(d)     | 35-44<br>(e)     | 45-54<br>(f)      | 55-75<br>(g)       | AB<br>(h)        | C1<br>(i)       | C2<br>(j)        | DE<br>(k)       | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t)  | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v)      | WALES<br>(w)   |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253        | 1049            | 1183            | 303               | 437              | 418              | 441               | 654                | 844              | 608             | 313              | 488             | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200                | 305               | 414                | 109            |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253        | 1109            | 1123            | 339               | 414              | 386              | 411               | 703                | 608              | 668             | 472              | 504             | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212                | 347               | 350                | 117*           |
|                                      | 100%        | 49%             | 50%             | 15%               | 18%              | 17%              | 18%               | 31%                | 27%              | 30%             | 21%              | 22%             | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                 | 15%               | 16%                | 5%*            |
| (4) Very effective                   | 152<br>7%   | 93<br>8%<br>b   | 59<br>5%        | 31<br>9%<br>fg    | 57<br>14%<br>efg | 28<br>7%<br>g    | 19<br>5%          | 17<br>2%           | 69<br>11%<br>ijk | 27<br>4%        | 32<br>7%         | 25<br>5%        | 124<br>9%<br>m        | 28<br>3%              | 7<br>7%                  | 19<br>7%             | 10<br>5%                 | 18<br>8%<br>t           | 13<br>7%                | 17<br>7%<br>t             | 5<br>2%            | 16<br>5%          | 41<br>12%<br>ptu   | 7<br>6%        |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 431<br>19%  | 252<br>23%<br>b | 176<br>16%      | 96<br>28%<br>fg   | 98<br>24%<br>fg  | 94<br>24%<br>fg  | 69<br>17%         | 74<br>11%          | 120<br>20%<br>k  | 128<br>19%      | 109<br>23%<br>k  | 73<br>15%       | 324<br>23%<br>m       | 106<br>13%            | 17<br>17%                | 56<br>20%            | 42<br>20%                | 41<br>19%               | 41<br>22%<br>t          | 43<br>18%                 | 28<br>13%          | 64<br>18%         | 78<br>22%<br>t     | 20<br>17%      |
| (2) Not very effective               | 376<br>17%  | 202<br>18%      | 171<br>15%      | 90<br>27%<br>defg | 75<br>18%<br>f   | 53<br>14%        | 51<br>12%         | 107<br>15%         | 92<br>15%        | 111<br>17%      | 80<br>17%        | 93<br>18%       | 239<br>17%            | 137<br>17%            | 22<br>22%                | 41<br>15%            | 34<br>16%                | 44<br>20%               | 28<br>15%               | 35<br>15%                 | 38<br>18%          | 57<br>16%         | 55<br>16%          | 20<br>17%      |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 213<br>9%   | 120<br>11%<br>b | 87<br>8%        | 31<br>9%          | 41<br>10%        | 32<br>8%         | 47<br>11%         | 62<br>9%           | 63<br>10%        | 55<br>8%        | 36<br>8%         | 58<br>12%       | 133<br>9%             | 80<br>10%             | 7<br>7%                  | 32<br>12%            | 16<br>7%                 | 18<br>8%                | 17<br>9%                | 16<br>7%                  | 17<br>8%           | 33<br>10%         | 49<br>14%<br>ps    | 9<br>7%        |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 583<br>26%  | 346<br>31%<br>b | 235<br>21%      | 127<br>37%<br>fg  | 155<br>38%<br>fg | 122<br>32%<br>fg | 88<br>21%<br>g    | 91<br>13%          | 188<br>31%<br>ik | 155<br>23%      | 141<br>30%<br>ik | 98<br>19%       | 448<br>31%<br>m       | 135<br>16%            | 24<br>24%                | 75<br>27%<br>t       | 52<br>25%<br>t           | 59<br>27%<br>t          | 54<br>29%<br>t          | 60<br>26%<br>t            | 33<br>16%          | 80<br>23%         | 119<br>34%<br>ptuw | 26<br>22%      |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 589<br>26%  | 322<br>29%<br>b | 259<br>23%      | 121<br>36%<br>efg | 117<br>28%       | 84<br>22%        | 98<br>24%         | 169<br>24%         | 155<br>26%       | 167<br>25%      | 116<br>25%       | 151<br>30%      | 372<br>26%            | 217<br>26%            | 29<br>29%                | 74<br>26%            | 50<br>24%                | 62<br>28%               | 45<br>24%               | 51<br>22%                 | 55<br>26%          | 90<br>26%         | 104<br>30%         | 29<br>25%      |
| Mean                                 | 2.45        | 2.48            | 2.42            | 2.51<br>g         | 2.63<br>fg       | 2.57<br>fg       | 2.32              | 2.17               | 2.56<br>ik       | 2.39            | 2.53<br>k        | 2.26            | 2.53<br>m             | 2.24                  | 2.45                     | 2.42                 | 2.46                     | 2.48                    | 2.51                    | 2.56<br>t                 | 2.25               | 2.36              | 2.5                | 2.44           |
| Don't know                           | 1081<br>48% | 442<br>40%      | 629<br>56%<br>a | 91<br>27%         | 142<br>34%       | 180<br>47%<br>cd | 226<br>55%<br>cde | 443<br>63%<br>cdef | 264<br>43%       | 347<br>52%<br>h | 215<br>45%       | 255<br>51%<br>h | 605<br>42%            | 477<br>58%<br>l       | 47<br>47%                | 130<br>47%<br>v      | 108<br>51%<br>v          | 98<br>45%               | 86<br>46%<br>v          | 123<br>53%<br>v           | 124<br>58%<br>oqrv | 177<br>51%<br>v   | 127<br>36%         | 62<br>53%<br>v |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 16

Q5\_7 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Responding when a member of the public contacts the police

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 265   | 147        | 118          | 68           | 81           | 49           | 31           | 36           | 97           | 47        | 71        | 50        | 195                   | 70                    | 13                       | 33                   | 22                       | 22                      | 22                      | 30                        | 25                | 36                | 50            | 12           |
|                                      | 12%   | 13%        | 10%          | 20%          | 20%          | 13%          | 8%           | 5%           | 16%          | 7%        | 15%       | 10%       | 14%                   | 8%                    | 13%                      | 12%                  | 10%                      | 10%                     | 12%                     | 13%                       | 12%               | 10%               | 14%           | 10%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 665   | 329        | 334          | 117          | 145          | 113          | 114          | 176          | 193          | 197       | 146       | 129       | 451                   | 213                   | 32                       | 80                   | 66                       | 60                      | 59                      | 64                        | 53                | 100               | 109           | 42           |
|                                      | 30%   | 30%        | 30%          | 34%          | 35%          | 29%          | 28%          | 25%          | 32%          | 30%       | 31%       | 26%       | 32%                   | 26%                   | 32%                      | 29%                  | 31%                      | 27%                     | 32%                     | 28%                       | 25%               | 29%               | 31%           | 36%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 485   | 274        | 204          | 75           | 75           | 83           | 90           | 162          | 116          | 139       | 112       | 118       | 303                   | 182                   | 26                       | 63                   | 39                       | 50                      | 30                      | 48                        | 47                | 74                | 89            | 19           |
|                                      | 22%   | 25%        | 18%          | 22%          | 18%          | 21%          | 22%          | 23%          | 19%          | 21%       | 24%       | 23%       | 21%                   | 22%                   | 26%                      | 23%                  | 19%                      | 23%                     | 16%                     | 21%                       | 22%               | 21%               | 25%           | 16%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | r                 |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 238   | 126        | 109          | 24           | 36           | 42           | 59           | 76           | 60           | 73        | 49        | 57        | 148                   | 90                    | 11                       | 36                   | 18                       | 25                      | 25                      | 24                        | 18                | 38                | 35            | 7            |
|                                      | 11%   | 11%        | 10%          | 7%           | 9%           | 11%          | 14%          | 11%          | 10%          | 11%       | 10%       | 11%       | 10%                   | 11%                   | 11%                      | 13%                  | 8%                       | 11%                     | 14%                     | 10%                       | 8%                | 11%               | 10%           | 6%           |
|                                      |       |            |              | cd           |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 930   | 476        | 452          | 185          | 226          | 162          | 145          | 212          | 290          | 245       | 217       | 179       | 647                   | 283                   | 45                       | 113                  | 88                       | 82                      | 80                      | 94                        | 79                | 136               | 159           | 55           |
|                                      | 41%   | 43%        | 40%          | 55%          | 55%          | 42%          | 35%          | 30%          | 48%          | 37%       | 46%       | 35%       | 45%                   | 34%                   | 45%                      | 41%                  | 42%                      | 37%                     | 43%                     | 40%                       | 37%               | 39%               | 46%           | 46%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 723   | 399        | 313          | 99           | 111          | 125          | 149          | 238          | 176          | 212       | 161       | 174       | 451                   | 272                   | 37                       | 99                   | 57                       | 76                      | 55                      | 72                        | 64                | 112               | 124           | 26           |
|                                      | 32%   | 36%        | 28%          | 29%          | 27%          | 32%          | 36%          | 34%          | 29%          | 32%       | 34%       | 35%       | 32%                   | 33%                   | 37%                      | 36%                  | 27%                      | 34%                     | 30%                     | 31%                       | 30%               | 32%               | 36%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              | d            | d            |              |           |           | h         |                       |                       | w                        | w                    |                          | w                       |                         |                           |                   | w                 |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.58  | 2.57       | 2.6          | 2.81         | 2.8          | 2.59         | 2.4          | 2.38         | 2.7          | 2.48      | 2.63      | 2.49      | 2.63                  | 2.47                  | 2.57                     | 2.52                 | 2.63                     | 2.5                     | 2.56                    | 2.6                       | 2.6               | 2.54              | 2.61          | 2.74         |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 600   | 233        | 359          | 54           | 76           | 99           | 117          | 253          | 142          | 212       | 95        | 151       | 327                   | 273                   | 18                       | 67                   | 65                       | 62                      | 50                      | 67                        | 69                | 99                | 66            | 37           |
|                                      | 27%   | 21%        | 32%          | 16%          | 18%          | 26%          | 28%          | 36%          | 23%          | 32%       | 20%       | 30%       | 23%                   | 33%                   | 18%                      | 24%                  | 31%                      | 28%                     | 27%                     | 29%                       | 33%               | 29%               | 19%           | 32%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cdef         |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                      | nv                       | v                       | v                       | v                         | nv                | nv                |               | nv           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 17

Q5\_8 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Providing advice or guidance to the public

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL      | GENDER          |                 | AGE              |                  |                  |                  |                  | SOCIAL GRADE     |                  |                  |                  | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |                 |                |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                                      |            | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b)    | 16-24<br>(c)     | 25-34<br>(d)     | 35-44<br>(e)     | 45-54<br>(f)     | 55-75<br>(g)     | AB<br>(h)        | C1<br>(i)        | C2<br>(j)        | DE<br>(k)        | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v)   | WALES<br>(w)   |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253       | 1049            | 1183            | 303              | 437              | 418              | 441              | 654              | 844              | 608              | 313              | 488              | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414             | 109            |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253       | 1109            | 1123            | 339              | 414              | 386              | 411              | 703              | 608              | 668              | 472              | 504              | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350             | 117*           |
|                                      | 100%       | 49%             | 50%             | 15%              | 18%              | 17%              | 18%              | 31%              | 27%              | 30%              | 21%              | 22%              | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%             | 5%*            |
| (4) Very effective                   | 234<br>10% | 133<br>12%<br>b | 102<br>9%       | 42<br>12%<br>g   | 72<br>17%<br>efg | 41<br>11%<br>g   | 39<br>9%<br>g    | 40<br>6%         | 85<br>14%<br>ik  | 46<br>7%<br>ik   | 66<br>14%<br>ik  | 37<br>7%         | 177<br>12%<br>m       | 58<br>7%              | 9<br>9%                  | 30<br>11%            | 17<br>8%                 | 21<br>10%               | 28<br>15%<br>u          | 29<br>12%                 | 18<br>8%          | 23<br>7%          | 41<br>12%<br>u  | 19<br>16%<br>u |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 721<br>32% | 369<br>33%      | 350<br>31%      | 125<br>37%<br>fg | 140<br>34%       | 128<br>33%       | 120<br>29%       | 209<br>30%       | 218<br>36%<br>k  | 211<br>32%       | 155<br>33%       | 137<br>27%       | 471<br>33%            | 251<br>30%            | 35<br>35%                | 99<br>36%<br>q       | 76<br>36%<br>q           | 56<br>25%               | 55<br>29%               | 69<br>30%                 | 58<br>28%         | 130<br>37%<br>qt  | 112<br>32%      | 32<br>27%      |
| (2) Not very effective               | 480<br>21% | 251<br>23%      | 224<br>20%      | 89<br>26%<br>f   | 82<br>20%        | 75<br>19%        | 78<br>19%        | 157<br>22%       | 117<br>19%       | 139<br>21%       | 105<br>22%       | 120<br>24%       | 297<br>21%            | 183<br>22%            | 28<br>28%<br>ps          | 58<br>21%            | 35<br>17%                | 57<br>26%<br>ps         | 34<br>18%               | 32<br>14%                 | 54<br>26%<br>s    | 73<br>21%         | 83<br>24%<br>s  | 28<br>23%<br>s |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 258<br>11% | 133<br>12%      | 120<br>11%      | 42<br>12%        | 48<br>12%        | 40<br>10%        | 56<br>14%        | 71<br>10%        | 62<br>10%        | 71<br>11%        | 47<br>10%        | 78<br>16%<br>hij | 159<br>11%            | 99<br>12%             | 9<br>9%                  | 33<br>12%            | 28<br>13%                | 25<br>12%               | 25<br>14%<br>t          | 31<br>13%<br>t            | 14<br>7%          | 36<br>10%         | 46<br>13%<br>t  | 11<br>10%      |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 956<br>42% | 502<br>45%<br>b | 452<br>40%      | 167<br>49%<br>fg | 212<br>51%<br>fg | 169<br>44%<br>g  | 158<br>39%       | 250<br>35%       | 303<br>50%<br>ik | 258<br>39%       | 221<br>47%<br>ik | 174<br>34%       | 647<br>45%<br>m       | 308<br>37%            | 43<br>43%                | 129<br>46%<br>qt     | 93<br>44%                | 77<br>35%               | 82<br>44%               | 98<br>42%                 | 76<br>36%         | 153<br>44%        | 153<br>44%      | 51<br>44%      |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 739<br>33% | 384<br>35%      | 344<br>31%      | 131<br>39%<br>e  | 130<br>31%       | 115<br>30%       | 134<br>33%       | 228<br>32%       | 178<br>29%       | 210<br>31%       | 152<br>32%       | 198<br>39%<br>hi | 456<br>32%            | 283<br>34%            | 37<br>37%                | 91<br>33%            | 63<br>30%                | 82<br>38%<br>s          | 59<br>32%               | 63<br>27%                 | 68<br>32%         | 108<br>31%        | 128<br>37%<br>s | 39<br>33%      |
| Mean                                 | 2.55       | 2.57            | 2.54            | 2.56             | 2.69<br>fg       | 2.6              | 2.48             | 2.46             | 2.68<br>ik       | 2.5<br>k         | 2.64<br>k        | 2.35             | 2.6<br>m              | 2.45                  | 2.54                     | 2.57                 | 2.53                     | 2.46                    | 2.6                     | 2.59                      | 2.55              | 2.54              | 2.53            | 2.66           |
| Don't know                           | 559<br>25% | 223<br>20%      | 327<br>29%<br>a | 40<br>12%        | 72<br>17%        | 102<br>26%<br>cd | 119<br>29%<br>cd | 225<br>32%<br>cd | 127<br>21%       | 201<br>30%<br>hj | 99<br>21%        | 132<br>26%<br>h  | 321<br>23%            | 237<br>29%<br>l       | 20<br>20%                | 59<br>21%            | 54<br>26%                | 60<br>27%<br>v          | 44<br>24%               | 73<br>31%<br>ov           | 68<br>32%<br>nov  | 86<br>25%         | 69<br>20%       | 27<br>23%      |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 18

Q5\_9 - In the past 12 months how effective, or not, do you think the police in the area where you live have been at each of the following? Community engagement

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 226   | 124        | 101          | 41           | 63           | 44           | 33           | 46           | 86           | 47        | 55        | 37        | 168                   | 57                    | 7                        | 31                   | 22                       | 16                      | 25                      | 28                        | 22                | 29                | 31            | 15           |
|                                      | 10%   | 11%        | 9%           | 12%          | 15%          | 11%          | 8%           | 7%           | 14%          | 7%        | 12%       | 7%        | 12%                   | 7%                    | 7%                       | 11%                  | 11%                      | 7%                      | 14%                     | 12%                       | 10%               | 9%                | 9%            | 13%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           | i         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 680   | 347        | 331          | 117          | 136          | 125          | 110          | 192          | 198          | 192       | 157       | 133       | 463                   | 217                   | 29                       | 90                   | 57                       | 61                      | 60                      | 65                        | 55                | 122               | 110           | 31           |
|                                      | 30%   | 31%        | 29%          | 35%          | 33%          | 32%          | 27%          | 27%          | 33%          | 29%       | 33%       | 26%       | 33%                   | 26%                   | 29%                      | 32%                  | 27%                      | 28%                     | 33%                     | 28%                       | 26%               | 35%               | 32%           | 26%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | t                 |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 593   | 297        | 289          | 107          | 102          | 88           | 105          | 191          | 142          | 185       | 134       | 132       | 361                   | 231                   | 37                       | 72                   | 57                       | 65                      | 35                      | 54                        | 68                | 75                | 102           | 30           |
|                                      | 26%   | 27%        | 26%          | 31%          | 25%          | 23%          | 26%          | 27%          | 23%          | 28%       | 28%       | 26%       | 25%                   | 28%                   | 37%                      | 26%                  | 27%                      | 29%                     | 19%                     | 23%                       | 32%               | 21%               | 29%           | 26%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | e            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | rsu                   |                       |                          |                      | r                        |                         |                         |                           | ru                |                   | ru            |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 296   | 155        | 136          | 33           | 47           | 44           | 69           | 103          | 71           | 81        | 57        | 87        | 174                   | 122                   | 15                       | 40                   | 25                       | 32                      | 25                      | 35                        | 22                | 43                | 46            | 16           |
|                                      | 13%   | 14%        | 12%          | 10%          | 11%          | 11%          | 17%          | 15%          | 12%          | 12%       | 12%       | 17%       | 12%                   | 15%                   | 15%                      | 14%                  | 12%                      | 15%                     | 13%                     | 15%                       | 10%               | 12%               | 13%           | 13%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | cde          |              |              |              |              |              |           |           | hi        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 906   | 471        | 432          | 159          | 199          | 168          | 143          | 238          | 285          | 239       | 212       | 170       | 632                   | 274                   | 35                       | 120                  | 79                       | 77                      | 86                      | 93                        | 77                | 152               | 141           | 46           |
|                                      | 40%   | 42%        | 38%          | 47%          | 48%          | 44%          | 35%          | 34%          | 47%          | 36%       | 45%       | 34%       | 44%                   | 33%                   | 35%                      | 43%                  | 38%                      | 35%                     | 46%                     | 40%                       | 36%               | 44%               | 40%           | 39%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 889   | 452        | 426          | 139          | 149          | 133          | 175          | 293          | 214          | 266       | 191       | 219       | 535                   | 354                   | 51                       | 112                  | 81                       | 97                      | 60                      | 89                        | 89                | 117               | 147           | 46           |
|                                      | 39%   | 41%        | 38%          | 41%          | 36%          | 34%          | 42%          | 42%          | 35%          | 40%       | 40%       | 43%       | 38%                   | 43%                   | 51%                      | 40%                  | 39%                      | 44%                     | 32%                     | 38%                       | 42%               | 34%               | 42%           | 39%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | e            |              |              | e            |              |              |           | h         |           | l                     |                       | rsu                      |                      |                          | ru                      |                         |                           |                   | ru                |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.47  | 2.48       | 2.46         | 2.56         | 2.62         | 2.56         | 2.33         | 2.34         | 2.6          | 2.41      | 2.52      | 2.31      | 2.54                  | 2.33                  | 2.32                     | 2.48                 | 2.48                     | 2.35                    | 2.59                    | 2.47                      | 2.46              | 2.52              | 2.44          | 2.5          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | q                       |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 458   | 186        | 265          | 41           | 66           | 85           | 94           | 172          | 110          | 163       | 70        | 115       | 258                   | 200                   | 13                       | 47                   | 49                       | 46                      | 40                      | 52                        | 46                | 78                | 61            | 26           |
|                                      | 20%   | 17%        | 24%          | 12%          | 16%          | 22%          | 23%          | 24%          | 18%          | 24%       | 15%       | 23%       | 18%                   | 24%                   | 13%                      | 17%                  | 23%                      | 21%                     | 22%                     | 22%                       | 22%               | 22%               | 18%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | j         |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 19

Q6 - In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you had any interaction with Police Officers or Police Community Support Officers (PCSOs) in the area where you live? This might have been a conversation, or just a greeting or acknowledgement in the street or something more formal.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                    | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (52) At least once a week        | 42    | 30         | 11           | 9            | 12           | 14           | 3            | 4            | 20           | 5         | 12        | 5         | 38                    | 3                     | 1                        | 8                    | 6                        | 4                       | -                       | 1                         | 2                 | 5                 | 14            | 1            |
|                                  | 2%    | 3%         | 1%           | 3%           | 3%           | 4%           | 1%           | 1%           | 3%           | 1%        | 2%        | 1%        | 3%                    | *                     | 1%                       | 3%                   | 3%                       | 2%                      | -                       | 1%                        | 1%                | 1%                | 4%            | 1%           |
|                                  |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | r                    | r                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | rs                |               |              |
| (12) At least once a month       | 108   | 65         | 42           | 36           | 36           | 18           | 10           | 9            | 42           | 21        | 30        | 14        | 94                    | 14                    | -                        | 13                   | 6                        | 8                       | 4                       | 8                         | 6                 | 26                | 30            | 6            |
|                                  | 5%    | 6%         | 4%           | 11%          | 9%           | 5%           | 2%           | 1%           | 7%           | 3%        | 6%        | 3%        | 7%                    | 2%                    | -                        | 5%                   | 3%                       | 4%                      | 2%                      | 3%                        | 3%                | 7%                | 9%            | 5%           |
|                                  |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          | n                    |                          |                         |                         |                           | nr                | npqrst            |               |              |
| (4) At least every 3 months      | 169   | 104        | 61           | 60           | 51           | 25           | 14           | 18           | 61           | 44        | 44        | 20        | 132                   | 36                    | 4                        | 30                   | 10                       | 23                      | 15                      | 17                        | 12                | 23                | 27            | 7            |
|                                  | 7%    | 9%         | 5%           | 18%          | 12%          | 7%           | 3%           | 3%           | 10%          | 7%        | 9%        | 4%        | 9%                    | 4%                    | 4%                       | 11%                  | 5%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 7%                        | 6%                | 7%                | 8%            | 6%           |
|                                  |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          | p                    |                          | p                       |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1.5) Once or twice in past year | 422   | 235        | 186          | 74           | 96           | 62           | 71           | 119          | 128          | 119       | 94        | 80        | 272                   | 150                   | 22                       | 47                   | 50                       | 41                      | 36                      | 34                        | 28                | 58                | 72            | 33           |
|                                  | 19%   | 21%        | 17%          | 22%          | 23%          | 16%          | 17%          | 17%          | 21%          | 18%       | 20%       | 16%       | 19%                   | 18%                   | 22%                      | 17%                  | 24%                      | 19%                     | 19%                     | 15%                       | 13%               | 17%               | 21%           | 28%          |
|                                  |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | st                   | st                       |                         |                         |                           |                   | t                 | ostu          |              |
| (0) No interaction in past year  | 1387  | 619        | 754          | 135          | 196          | 232          | 288          | 537          | 335          | 440       | 264       | 348       | 800                   | 587                   | 70                       | 170                  | 129                      | 129                     | 124                     | 154                       | 152               | 212               | 181           | 67           |
|                                  | 62%   | 56%        | 67%          | 40%          | 47%          | 60%          | 70%          | 76%          | 55%          | 66%       | 56%       | 69%       | 56%                   | 71%                   | 70%                      | 61%                  | 61%                      | 59%                     | 67%                     | 66%                       | 72%               | 61%               | 52%           | 57%          |
|                                  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cde          | cdef         |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       | l                     | v                        | v                    | v                        | v                       | v                       | v                         | oquvw             | v                 |               |              |
| Mean                             | 2.24  | 2.96       | 1.53         | 4.01         | 3.56         | 3.28         | 1.07         | 0.8          | 3.38         | 1.39      | 2.9       | 1.32      | 3.04                  | 0.89                  | 1.02                     | 2.78                 | 2.53                     | 2.16                    | 0.94                    | 1.31                      | 1.39              | 2.33              | 3.96          | 1.77         |
|                                  |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | ik        |           | m                     |                       |                          | r                    | r                        | r                       |                         |                           | r                 | r                 | nqrs          | tu           |
| Don't know/can't remember        | 126   | 56         | 68           | 25           | 23           | 35           | 26           | 17           | 21           | 40        | 28        | 37        | 88                    | 38                    | 3                        | 10                   | 8                        | 15                      | 6                       | 18                        | 12                | 23                | 26            | 5            |
|                                  | 6%    | 5%         | 6%           | 7%           | 6%           | 9%           | 6%           | 2%           | 3%           | 6%        | 6%        | 7%        | 6%                    | 5%                    | 3%                       | 4%                   | 4%                       | 7%                      | 3%                      | 8%                        | 6%                | 7%                | 7%            | 4%           |
|                                  |       |            |              | g            | g            | g            | g            |              |              | h         |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 20

Q7 - Summary Table Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | treat all people<br>fairly | have your trust | have your respect | treat all people<br>with respect | take people's<br>concerns seriously | apologise when<br>they get things<br>wrong | use their powers<br>appropriately | respond<br>appropriately to<br>calls for help and<br>assistance | use public views<br>to set or inform<br>priorities | act with integrity | have a good<br>reputation<br>amongst people in<br>the area where I<br>live | act with<br>impartiality |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|--------------------|--|--------------------------|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253                       | 2253            | 2253              | 2253                             | 2253                                | 2253                                       | 2253                              | 2253  | 2253   | 2253               | 2253   | 2253                     |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253                       | 2253            | 2253              | 2253                             | 2253                                | 2253                                       | 2253                              | 2253  | 2253   | 2253               | 2253   | 2253                     |
| (5) All of the time         | 254<br>11%                 | 305<br>14%      | 394<br>17%        | 294<br>13%                       | 227<br>10%                          | 140<br>6%                                  | 250<br>11%                        | 250<br>11%  | 155<br>7%  | 248<br>11%         | 213<br>9%  | 227<br>10%               |
| (4) Most of the time        | 675<br>30%                 | 692<br>31%      | 699<br>31%        | 716<br>32%                       | 609<br>27%                          | 340<br>15%                                 | 669<br>30%                        | 576<br>26%  | 427<br>19%   | 716<br>32%         | 585<br>26%   | 638<br>28%               |
| (3) Some of the time        | 528<br>23%                 | 561<br>25%      | 543<br>24%        | 519<br>23%                       | 623<br>28%                          | 358<br>16%                                 | 520<br>23%                        | 549<br>24%  | 491<br>22%   | 494<br>22%         | 551<br>24%   | 503<br>22%               |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 191<br>8%                  | 286<br>13%      | 225<br>10%        | 167<br>7%                        | 265<br>12%                          | 332<br>15%                                 | 187<br>8%                         | 223<br>10%  | 261<br>12%   | 187<br>8%          | 328<br>15%   | 193<br>9%                |
| (1) Never                   | 108<br>5%                  | 161<br>7%       | 150<br>7%         | 94<br>4%                         | 116<br>5%                           | 266<br>12%                                 | 97<br>4%                          | 108<br>5%   | 140<br>6%  | 83<br>4%           | 125<br>6%  | 95<br>4%                 |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 928<br>41%                 | 997<br>44%      | 1093<br>49%       | 1010<br>45%                      | 836<br>37%                          | 480<br>21%                                 | 919<br>41%                        | 826<br>37%  | 582<br>26%   | 964<br>43%         | 798<br>35%   | 865<br>38%               |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 299<br>13%                 | 447<br>20%      | 376<br>17%        | 261<br>12%                       | 380<br>17%                          | 598<br>27%                                 | 284<br>13%                        | 332<br>15%  | 402<br>18%   | 270<br>12%         | 453<br>20%   | 288<br>13%               |
| Mean                        | 3.44                       | 3.35            | 3.48              | 3.53                             | 3.31                                | 2.83                                       | 3.46                              | 3.37  | 3.13   | 3.5                | 3.24   | 3.43                     |
| Don't know                  | 497<br>22%                 | 247<br>11%      | 241<br>11%        | 463<br>21%                       | 414<br>18%                          | 817<br>36%                                 | 530<br>24%                        | 546<br>24%  | 779<br>35%   | 525<br>23%         | 451<br>20%   | 597<br>27%               |

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Table 21

Q7\_1 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...treat all people fairly

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL      | GENDER          |              | AGE             |                   |                |                  |                  | SOCIAL GRADE    |                 |            |                 | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |                |                 |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                             |            | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c)    | 25-34<br>(d)      | 35-44<br>(e)   | 45-54<br>(f)     | 55-75<br>(g)     | AB<br>(h)       | C1<br>(i)       | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)       | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v)  | WALES<br>(w)    |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253       | 1049            | 1183         | 303             | 437               | 418            | 441              | 654              | 844             | 608             | 313        | 488             | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414            | 109             |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253       | 1109            | 1123         | 339             | 414               | 386            | 411              | 703              | 608             | 668             | 472        | 504             | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350            | 117*            |
|                             | 100%       | 49%             | 50%          | 15%             | 18%               | 17%            | 18%              | 31%              | 27%             | 30%             | 21%        | 22%             | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%            | 5%*             |
| (5) All of the time         | 254<br>11% | 146<br>13%<br>b | 107<br>10%   | 39<br>12%       | 51<br>12%         | 54<br>14%      | 42<br>10%        | 67<br>10%        | 79<br>13%<br>i  | 58<br>9%        | 62<br>13%  | 55<br>11%       | 176<br>12%<br>m       | 77<br>9%              | 12<br>12%                | 38<br>13%<br>u       | 27<br>13%                | 22<br>10%               | 26<br>14%u              | 34<br>15%<br>tu           | 16<br>8%          | 24<br>7%          | 38<br>11%      | 17<br>14%<br>u  |
| (4) Most of the time        | 675<br>30% | 326<br>29%      | 347<br>31%   | 98<br>29%       | 123<br>30%        | 111<br>29%     | 118<br>29%       | 224<br>32%       | 194<br>32%      | 199<br>30%      | 139<br>29% | 143<br>28%      | 432<br>30%            | 243<br>29%            | 33<br>33%                | 76<br>27%            | 75<br>36%<br>q           | 51<br>23%               | 53<br>28%               | 67<br>29%                 | 65<br>31%         | 105<br>30%        | 107<br>30%     | 43<br>36%<br>q  |
| (3) Some of the time        | 528<br>23% | 285<br>26%<br>b | 236<br>21%   | 96<br>28%<br>fg | 118<br>28%<br>efg | 84<br>22%      | 83<br>20%        | 147<br>21%       | 149<br>24%      | 153<br>23%      | 115<br>24% | 111<br>22%      | 344<br>24%            | 184<br>22%            | 23<br>23%                | 73<br>26%            | 52<br>25%                | 60<br>27%<br>s          | 34<br>18%               | 43<br>18%                 | 44<br>21%         | 83<br>24%         | 93<br>26%<br>s | 24<br>20%       |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 191<br>8%  | 104<br>9%       | 84<br>7%     | 37<br>11%       | 34<br>8%          | 31<br>8%       | 41<br>10%        | 48<br>7%         | 51<br>8%        | 60<br>9%        | 34<br>7%   | 46<br>9%        | 120<br>8%             | 72<br>9%              | 12<br>12%                | 25<br>9%             | 11<br>5%                 | 30<br>14%<br>psuw       | 14<br>8%                | 12<br>5%                  | 21<br>10%         | 27<br>8%          | 33<br>9%       | 6<br>5%         |
| (1) Never                   | 108<br>5%  | 65<br>6%<br>b   | 40<br>4%     | 24<br>7%<br>g   | 22<br>5%          | 20<br>5%       | 20<br>5%         | 21<br>3%         | 26<br>4%        | 30<br>4%        | 26<br>5%   | 26<br>5%        | 71<br>5%              | 37<br>4%              | 2<br>2%                  | 15<br>5%             | 8<br>4%                  | 8<br>4%                 | 10<br>5%                | 17<br>7%                  | 11<br>5%          | 18<br>5%          | 16<br>4%       | 4<br>3%         |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 928<br>41% | 472<br>43%      | 454<br>40%   | 137<br>41%      | 174<br>42%        | 166<br>43%     | 160<br>39%       | 291<br>41%       | 273<br>45%<br>i | 257<br>38%      | 201<br>42% | 198<br>39%      | 608<br>43%            | 320<br>39%            | 46<br>46%<br>q           | 114<br>41%           | 102<br>49%<br>qu         | 72<br>33%               | 79<br>42%               | 101<br>43%<br>q           | 81<br>38%         | 129<br>37%        | 145<br>41%     | 60<br>41%<br>qu |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 299<br>13% | 169<br>15%<br>b | 124<br>11%   | 61<br>18%<br>g  | 56<br>14%         | 52<br>13%      | 61<br>15%        | 69<br>10%        | 78<br>13%       | 89<br>13%       | 60<br>13%  | 72<br>14%       | 191<br>13%            | 108<br>13%            | 14<br>14%                | 40<br>14%            | 19<br>9%                 | 38<br>18%<br>pw         | 24<br>13%               | 29<br>12%                 | 31<br>15%         | 45<br>13%         | 49<br>14%      | 10<br>9%        |
| Mean                        | 3.44       | 3.42            | 3.49         | 3.31            | 3.42              | 3.49           | 3.4              | 3.53<br>c        | 3.5             | 3.39            | 3.47       | 3.41            | 3.46                  | 3.41                  | 3.51                     | 3.43                 | 3.59<br>qu               | 3.28                    | 3.51                    | 3.51                      | 3.35              | 3.35              | 3.42           | 3.68<br>qtu     |
| Don't know                  | 497<br>22% | 183<br>16%<br>a | 309<br>28%   | 45<br>13%       | 66<br>16%         | 84<br>22%<br>c | 106<br>26%<br>cd | 196<br>28%<br>cd | 108<br>18%      | 169<br>25%<br>h | 96<br>20%  | 123<br>24%<br>h | 281<br>20%            | 216<br>26%<br>l       | 17<br>17%                | 52<br>19%            | 37<br>17%                | 49<br>22%               | 49<br>26%<br>v          | 60<br>26%<br>v            | 56<br>26%<br>v    | 90<br>26%<br>pv   | 64<br>18%      | 24<br>21%       |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 22

Q7\_2 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...have your trust

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 305   | 175        | 130          | 43           | 53           | 62           | 56           | 92           | 100          | 84        | 56        | 66        | 207                   | 98                    | 19                       | 48                   | 33                       | 22                      | 30                      | 34                        | 30                | 35                | 33            | 22           |
|                             | 14%   | 16%        | 12%          | 13%          | 13%          | 16%          | 14%          | 13%          | 16%          | 13%       | 12%       | 13%       | 15%                   | 12%                   | 19%                      | 17%                  | 16%                      | 10%                     | 16%                     | 15%                       | 14%               | 10%               | 9%            | 19%          |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | quv                      | quv                  | v                        |                         | v                       |                           |                   |                   |               | quv          |
| (4) Most of the time        | 692   | 322        | 368          | 93           | 137          | 104          | 119          | 239          | 213          | 208       | 138       | 133       | 433                   | 259                   | 30                       | 76                   | 75                       | 61                      | 61                      | 79                        | 59                | 104               | 113           | 35           |
|                             | 31%   | 29%        | 33%          | 27%          | 33%          | 27%          | 29%          | 34%          | 35%          | 31%       | 29%       | 26%       | 30%                   | 31%                   | 30%                      | 27%                  | 36%                      | 28%                     | 33%                     | 34%                       | 28%               | 30%               | 32%           | 30%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              | e            | k            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 561   | 290        | 263          | 107          | 112          | 88           | 89           | 166          | 145          | 162       | 141       | 114       | 362                   | 199                   | 21                       | 84                   | 48                       | 64                      | 49                      | 42                        | 45                | 86                | 98            | 25           |
|                             | 25%   | 26%        | 23%          | 32%          | 27%          | 23%          | 22%          | 24%          | 24%          | 24%       | 30%       | 23%       | 25%                   | 24%                   | 21%                      | 30%                  | 23%                      | 29%                     | 26%                     | 18%                       | 21%               | 25%               | 28%           | 21%          |
|                             |       |            |              | efg          |              |              |              |              |              |           | k         |           |                       |                       |                          | s                    |                          | s                       |                         |                           |                   |                   | s             |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 286   | 143        | 139          | 48           | 42           | 54           | 61           | 80           | 66           | 85        | 63        | 72        | 180                   | 105                   | 14                       | 26                   | 29                       | 36                      | 13                      | 30                        | 34                | 45                | 48            | 11           |
|                             | 13%   | 13%        | 12%          | 14%          | 10%          | 14%          | 15%          | 11%          | 11%          | 13%       | 13%       | 14%       | 13%                   | 13%                   | 14%                      | 9%                   | 14%                      | 16%                     | 7%                      | 13%                       | 16%               | 13%               | 14%           | 9%           |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | r                        |                      | r                        | or                      |                         |                           | or                |                   | r             |              |
| (1) Never                   | 161   | 100        | 57           | 23           | 35           | 27           | 33           | 43           | 34           | 44        | 31        | 52        | 97                    | 65                    | 7                        | 22                   | 8                        | 13                      | 18                      | 15                        | 15                | 26                | 27            | 10           |
|                             | 7%    | 9%         | 5%           | 7%           | 9%           | 7%           | 8%           | 6%           | 6%           | 7%        | 7%        | 10%       | 7%                    | 8%                    | 7%                       | 8%                   | 4%                       | 6%                      | 10%                     | 7%                        | 7%                | 8%                | 8%            | 8%           |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           | hi        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | p                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 997   | 497        | 498          | 135          | 189          | 166          | 175          | 331          | 313          | 292       | 194       | 199       | 640                   | 357                   | 49                       | 123                  | 108                      | 83                      | 91                      | 113                       | 90                | 139               | 146           | 57           |
|                             | 44%   | 45%        | 44%          | 40%          | 46%          | 43%          | 43%          | 47%          | 51%          | 44%       | 41%       | 39%       | 45%                   | 43%                   | 49%                      | 44%                  | 51%                      | 38%                     | 49%                     | 48%                       | 42%               | 40%               | 42%           | 48%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | quv                      |                         | q                       | q                         |                   |                   |               |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 447   | 243        | 196          | 71           | 77           | 82           | 94           | 123          | 100          | 129       | 94        | 124       | 277                   | 170                   | 21                       | 48                   | 37                       | 49                      | 31                      | 45                        | 49                | 71                | 75            | 21           |
|                             | 20%   | 22%        | 17%          | 21%          | 19%          | 21%          | 23%          | 17%          | 16%          | 19%       | 20%       | 25%       | 19%                   | 21%                   | 21%                      | 17%                  | 18%                      | 22%                     | 17%                     | 19%                       | 23%               | 21%               | 21%           | 18%          |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              | g            |              |              |           |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.35  | 3.32       | 3.39         | 3.27         | 3.34         | 3.35         | 3.29         | 3.42         | 3.5          | 3.35      | 3.29      | 3.2       | 3.37                  | 3.3                   | 3.43                     | 3.39                 | 3.49                     | 3.22                    | 3.42                    | 3.43                      | 3.3               | 3.26              | 3.24          | 3.47         |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | quv                      |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                  | 247   | 78         | 167          | 25           | 35           | 51           | 52           | 84           | 50           | 85        | 44        | 67        | 145                   | 102                   | 10                       | 23                   | 17                       | 24                      | 15                      | 33                        | 28                | 50                | 31            | 15           |
|                             | 11%   | 7%         | 15%          | 7%           | 8%           | 13%          | 13%          | 12%          | 8%           | 13%       | 9%        | 13%       | 10%                   | 12%                   | 10%                      | 8%                   | 8%                       | 11%                     | 8%                      | 14%                       | 13%               | 15%               | 9%            | 13%          |
|                             |       | a          |              |              |              | c            | c            |              |              | h         |           | h         |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | opv               |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 23

Q7\_3 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...have your respect

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL       | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |             | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253        | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253        | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%        | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 394<br>17%  | 199<br>18% | 194<br>17%   | 57<br>17%    | 78<br>19%    | 72<br>19%    | 74<br>18%    | 114<br>16%   | 124<br>20%   | 107<br>16% | 73<br>15%  | 90<br>18%  | 255<br>18%            | 139<br>17%            | 24<br>24%                | 57<br>21%            | 37<br>18%                | 34<br>15%               | 39<br>21%               | 47<br>20%                 | 31<br>15%         | 52<br>15%         | 47<br>14%     | 26<br>22%    |
| (4) Most of the time        | 699<br>31%  | 341<br>31% | 357<br>32%   | 88<br>26%    | 150<br>36%   | 110<br>28%   | 112<br>27%   | 238<br>34%   | 215<br>35%   | 211<br>32% | 141<br>30% | 132<br>26% | 449<br>32%            | 250<br>30%            | 22<br>22%                | 78<br>28%            | 81<br>39%                | 65<br>30%               | 64<br>35%               | 73<br>31%                 | 65<br>31%         | 99<br>29%         | 113<br>32%    | 38<br>32%    |
| (3) Some of the time        | 543<br>24%  | 276<br>25% | 259<br>23%   | 92<br>27%    | 89<br>22%    | 101<br>26%   | 91<br>22%    | 170<br>24%   | 124<br>20%   | 168<br>25% | 132<br>28% | 120<br>24% | 332<br>23%            | 211<br>25%            | 30<br>30%                | 69<br>25%            | 42<br>20%                | 60<br>28%               | 38<br>20%               | 41<br>18%                 | 53<br>25%         | 101<br>29%        | 89<br>25%     | 20<br>17%    |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 225<br>10%  | 123<br>11% | 99<br>9%     | 46<br>14%    | 35<br>8%     | 32<br>8%     | 51<br>12%    | 62<br>9%     | 56<br>9%     | 64<br>10%  | 51<br>11%  | 54<br>11%  | 149<br>10%            | 76<br>9%              | 16<br>16%                | 31<br>11%            | 24<br>11%                | 22<br>10%               | 12<br>7%                | 23<br>10%                 | 19<br>9%          | 32<br>9%          | 36<br>10%     | 11<br>10%    |
| (1) Never                   | 150<br>7%   | 91<br>8%   | 56<br>5%     | 23<br>7%     | 31<br>7%     | 27<br>7%     | 29<br>7%     | 40<br>6%     | 37<br>6%     | 38<br>6%   | 33<br>7%   | 42<br>8%   | 96<br>7%              | 55<br>7%              | 4<br>4%                  | 21<br>7%             | 9<br>4%                  | 15<br>7%                | 16<br>9%                | 16<br>7%                  | 17<br>8%          | 19<br>5%          | 26<br>7%      | 8<br>7%      |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 1093<br>49% | 540<br>49% | 551<br>49%   | 145<br>43%   | 228<br>55%   | 182<br>47%   | 186<br>45%   | 352<br>50%   | 340<br>56%   | 318<br>48% | 214<br>45% | 222<br>44% | 704<br>49%            | 389<br>47%            | 46<br>46%                | 135<br>48%           | 118<br>56%               | 99<br>45%               | 103<br>55%              | 120<br>52%                | 97<br>46%         | 151<br>43%        | 161<br>46%    | 64<br>54%    |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 376<br>17%  | 213<br>19% | 154<br>14%   | 69<br>20%    | 65<br>16%    | 59<br>15%    | 80<br>19%    | 102<br>15%   | 93<br>15%    | 102<br>15% | 85<br>18%  | 96<br>19%  | 245<br>17%            | 131<br>16%            | 20<br>20%                | 51<br>18%            | 33<br>16%                | 36<br>17%               | 28<br>15%               | 39<br>17%                 | 36<br>17%         | 51<br>15%         | 62<br>18%     | 20<br>17%    |
| Mean                        | 3.48        | 3.42       | 3.56         | 3.36         | 3.55         | 3.49         | 3.42         | 3.52         | 3.6          | 3.48       | 3.39       | 3.39       | 3.48                  | 3.47                  | 3.49                     | 3.47                 | 3.59                     | 3.41                    | 3.57                    | 3.56                      | 3.4               | 3.44              | 3.39          | 3.6          |
| Don't know                  | 241<br>11%  | 79<br>7%   | 159<br>14%   | 32<br>10%    | 31<br>8%     | 45<br>12%    | 54<br>13%    | 79<br>11%    | 52<br>8%     | 81<br>12%  | 42<br>9%   | 66<br>13%  | 144<br>10%            | 98<br>12%             | 4<br>4%                  | 24<br>8%             | 18<br>8%                 | 24<br>11%               | 17<br>9%                | 32<br>14%                 | 26<br>12%         | 44<br>13%         | 38<br>11%     | 15<br>12%    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 24

Q7\_4 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...treat all people with respect

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL       | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |             | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253        | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253        | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%        | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 294<br>13%  | 152<br>14% | 142<br>13%   | 37<br>11%    | 64<br>16%    | 50<br>13%    | 51<br>12%    | 92<br>13%    | 88<br>14%    | 69<br>10%  | 67<br>14%  | 70<br>14%  | 197<br>14%            | 97<br>12%             | 17<br>17%                | 39<br>14%            | 27<br>13%                | 22<br>10%               | 25<br>14%               | 36<br>16%                 | 24<br>11%         | 39<br>11%         | 43<br>12%     | 22<br>19%    |
| (4) Most of the time        | 716<br>32%  | 350<br>32% | 365<br>33%   | 119<br>35%   | 134<br>32%   | 118<br>31%   | 123<br>30%   | 221<br>31%   | 223<br>37%   | 206<br>31% | 146<br>31% | 141<br>28% | 452<br>32%            | 264<br>32%            | 32<br>33%                | 96<br>34%            | 89<br>42%                | 61<br>28%               | 48<br>26%               | 74<br>32%                 | 71<br>33%         | 102<br>29%        | 113<br>32%    | 31<br>26%    |
| (3) Some of the time        | 519<br>23%  | 291<br>26% | 218<br>19%   | 92<br>27%    | 103<br>25%   | 86<br>22%    | 89<br>22%    | 149<br>21%   | 123<br>20%   | 150<br>22% | 125<br>27% | 120<br>24% | 333<br>23%            | 186<br>22%            | 24<br>24%                | 67<br>24%            | 42<br>20%                | 59<br>27%               | 47<br>25%               | 31<br>13%                 | 44<br>21%         | 90<br>26%         | 89<br>25%     | 27<br>23%    |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 167<br>7%   | 93<br>8%   | 72<br>6%     | 33<br>10%    | 33<br>8%     | 27<br>7%     | 34<br>8%     | 41<br>6%     | 44<br>7%     | 45<br>7%   | 39<br>8%   | 39<br>8%   | 118<br>8%             | 49<br>6%              | 9<br>9%                  | 19<br>7%             | 11<br>5%                 | 27<br>12%               | 9<br>5%                 | 14<br>6%                  | 19<br>9%          | 17<br>5%          | 33<br>9%      | 10<br>9%     |
| (1) Never                   | 94<br>4%    | 59<br>5%   | 33<br>3%     | 16<br>5%     | 18<br>4%     | 22<br>6%     | 18<br>4%     | 20<br>3%     | 24<br>4%     | 30<br>4%   | 13<br>3%   | 27<br>5%   | 55<br>4%              | 39<br>5%              | 2<br>2%                  | 13<br>5%             | 7<br>4%                  | 9<br>4%                 | 11<br>6%                | 10<br>4%                  | 6<br>3%           | 18<br>5%          | 15<br>4%      | 2<br>2%      |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 1010<br>45% | 502<br>45% | 508<br>45%   | 157<br>46%   | 199<br>48%   | 168<br>44%   | 174<br>42%   | 313<br>44%   | 311<br>51%   | 274<br>41% | 214<br>45% | 211<br>42% | 649<br>46%            | 361<br>44%            | 50<br>50%                | 135<br>48%           | 116<br>55%               | 83<br>38%               | 73<br>39%               | 110<br>47%                | 94<br>45%         | 141<br>41%        | 156<br>45%    | 53<br>45%    |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 261<br>12%  | 151<br>14% | 106<br>9%    | 49<br>14%    | 51<br>12%    | 49<br>13%    | 52<br>13%    | 61<br>9%     | 68<br>11%    | 75<br>11%  | 52<br>11%  | 65<br>13%  | 173<br>12%            | 87<br>11%             | 11<br>11%                | 32<br>11%            | 18<br>9%                 | 36<br>16%               | 20<br>11%               | 25<br>11%                 | 24<br>12%         | 35<br>10%         | 47<br>13%     | 12<br>10%    |
| Mean                        | 3.53        | 3.47       | 3.61         | 3.44         | 3.55         | 3.49         | 3.49         | 3.62         | 3.61         | 3.48       | 3.55       | 3.48       | 3.53                  | 3.52                  | 3.64                     | 3.55                 | 3.66                     | 3.34                    | 3.48                    | 3.67                      | 3.54              | 3.47              | 3.47          | 3.65         |
| Don't know                  | 463<br>21%  | 165<br>15% | 292<br>26%   | 42<br>12%    | 61<br>15%    | 83<br>22%    | 97<br>24%    | 180<br>26%   | 105<br>17%   | 169<br>25% | 81<br>17%  | 108<br>21% | 269<br>19%            | 194<br>23%            | 15<br>15%                | 45<br>16%            | 34<br>16%                | 42<br>19%               | 45<br>24%               | 67<br>29%                 | 49<br>23%         | 81<br>23%         | 58<br>17%     | 26<br>22%    |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 25

Q7\_5 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...take people's concerns seriously

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 227   | 128        | 100          | 38           | 56           | 42           | 37           | 55           | 73           | 51        | 56        | 47        | 164                   | 63                    | 11                       | 29                   | 23                       | 16                      | 23                      | 30                        | 16                | 28                | 36            | 16           |
|                             | 10%   | 12%        | 9%           | 11%          | 13%          | 11%          | 9%           | 8%           | 12%          | 8%        | 12%       | 9%        | 12%                   | 8%                    | 11%                      | 10%                  | 11%                      | 7%                      | 12%                     | 13%                       | 8%                | 8%                | 10%           | 13%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              | g            |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (4) Most of the time        | 609   | 299        | 310          | 97           | 112          | 103          | 106          | 190          | 178          | 176       | 129       | 126       | 380                   | 229                   | 28                       | 76                   | 70                       | 61                      | 39                      | 58                        | 52                | 95                | 93            | 37           |
|                             | 27%   | 27%        | 28%          | 29%          | 27%          | 27%          | 26%          | 27%          | 29%          | 26%       | 27%       | 25%       | 27%                   | 28%                   | 28%                      | 27%                  | 33%                      | 28%                     | 21%                     | 25%                       | 24%               | 27%               | 27%           | 31%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | r                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 623   | 312        | 306          | 105          | 131          | 93           | 99           | 195          | 166          | 183       | 134       | 140       | 390                   | 233                   | 31                       | 72                   | 50                       | 61                      | 52                      | 44                        | 66                | 94                | 117           | 35           |
|                             | 28%   | 28%        | 27%          | 31%          | 32%          | 24%          | 24%          | 28%          | 27%          | 27%       | 28%       | 28%       | 27%                   | 28%                   | 31%                      | 26%                  | 24%                      | 28%                     | 28%                     | 19%                       | 31%               | 27%               | 33%           | 30%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              | ef           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | s                        |                      |                          | s                       | s                       |                           | s                 | ps                |               |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 265   | 147        | 113          | 46           | 40           | 51           | 60           | 67           | 66           | 85        | 57        | 57        | 170                   | 95                    | 15                       | 38                   | 23                       | 35                      | 22                      | 30                        | 18                | 37                | 37            | 8            |
|                             | 12%   | 13%        | 10%          | 14%          | 10%          | 13%          | 15%          | 10%          | 11%          | 13%       | 12%       | 11%       | 12%                   | 11%                   | 15%                      | 14%                  | 11%                      | 16%                     | 12%                     | 13%                       | 9%                | 11%               | 11%           | 7%           |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              | dg           |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | tw                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1) Never                   | 116   | 74         | 38           | 14           | 25           | 21           | 23           | 32           | 27           | 31        | 25        | 33        | 69                    | 46                    | 3                        | 18                   | 8                        | 10                      | 9                       | 17                        | 9                 | 19                | 17            | 5            |
|                             | 5%    | 7%         | 3%           | 4%           | 6%           | 5%           | 6%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%        | 5%        | 6%        | 5%                    | 6%                    | 3%                       | 7%                   | 4%                       | 5%                      | 5%                      | 7%                        | 4%                | 5%                | 5%            | 4%           |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 836   | 427        | 409          | 134          | 168          | 145          | 144          | 244          | 251          | 228       | 184       | 173       | 544                   | 292                   | 39                       | 105                  | 93                       | 76                      | 62                      | 89                        | 68                | 122               | 129           | 52           |
|                             | 37%   | 38%        | 36%          | 40%          | 41%          | 38%          | 35%          | 35%          | 41%          | 34%       | 39%       | 34%       | 38%                   | 35%                   | 39%                      | 38%                  | 45%                      | 35%                     | 33%                     | 38%                       | 32%               | 35%               | 37%           | 44%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | rt                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 380   | 221        | 151          | 60           | 66           | 72           | 83           | 99           | 94           | 115       | 82        | 90        | 240                   | 141                   | 19                       | 56                   | 31                       | 45                      | 32                      | 48                        | 27                | 56                | 54            | 13           |
|                             | 17%   | 20%        | 13%          | 18%          | 16%          | 19%          | 20%          | 14%          | 15%          | 17%       | 17%       | 18%       | 17%                   | 17%                   | 19%                      | 20%                  | 15%                      | 21%                     | 17%                     | 20%                       | 13%               | 16%               | 15%           | 11%          |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              | g            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.31  | 3.27       | 3.37         | 3.33         | 3.37         | 3.3          | 3.23         | 3.31         | 3.4          | 3.25      | 3.33      | 3.24      | 3.34                  | 3.25                  | 3.31                     | 3.25                 | 3.45                     | 3.2                     | 3.3                     | 3.3                       | 3.29              | 3.28              | 3.32          | 3.5          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | q                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | q            |
| Don't know                  | 414   | 149        | 257          | 39           | 50           | 75           | 85           | 165          | 97           | 143       | 72        | 102       | 251                   | 163                   | 11                       | 46                   | 35                       | 37                      | 40                      | 52                        | 51                | 74                | 50            | 17           |
|                             | 18%   | 13%        | 23%          | 12%          | 12%          | 20%          | 21%          | 23%          | 16%          | 21%       | 15%       | 20%       | 18%                   | 20%                   | 11%                      | 16%                  | 17%                      | 17%                     | 21%                     | 23%                       | 24%               | 21%               | 14%           | 15%          |
|                             |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | nv                      | nv                        | nv                |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 26

Q7\_6 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...apologise when they get things wrong

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL      | GENDER          |                 | AGE              |                  |                  |                   |                    | SOCIAL GRADE     |                 |            |                 | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |                          |                 |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
|                             |            | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b)    | 16-24<br>(c)     | 25-34<br>(d)     | 35-44<br>(e)     | 45-54<br>(f)      | 55-75<br>(g)       | AB<br>(h)        | C1<br>(i)       | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)       | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v)            | WALES<br>(w)    |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253       | 1049            | 1183            | 303              | 437              | 418              | 441               | 654                | 844              | 608             | 313        | 488             | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414                      | 109             |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253       | 1109            | 1123            | 339              | 414              | 386              | 411               | 703                | 608              | 668             | 472        | 504             | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350                      | 117*            |
|                             | 100%       | 49%             | 50%             | 15%              | 18%              | 17%              | 18%               | 31%                | 27%              | 30%             | 21%        | 22%             | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%                      | 5%*             |
| (5) All of the time         | 140<br>6%  | 76<br>7%        | 64<br>6%        | 26<br>8%         | 47<br>11%        | 31<br>8%         | 15<br>4%          | 21<br>3%           | 42<br>7%         | 37<br>6%        | 32<br>7%   | 30<br>6%        | 106<br>7%             | 34<br>4%              | 8<br>8%                  | 21<br>7%             | 11<br>5%                 | 7<br>3%                 | 17<br>9%                | 14<br>6%                  | 10<br>5%          | 20<br>6%          | 24<br>7%                 | 6<br>5%         |
| (4) Most of the time        | 340<br>15% | 193<br>17%<br>b | 145<br>13%      | 79<br>23%<br>fg  | 74<br>18%<br>g   | 67<br>17%<br>g   | 52<br>13%         | 69<br>10%          | 117<br>19%<br>ik | 97<br>15%       | 67<br>14%  | 59<br>12%       | 252<br>18%<br>m       | 88<br>11%             | 7<br>7%                  | 46<br>16%<br>n       | 31<br>15%                | 26<br>12%               | 25<br>13%               | 29<br>13%                 | 26<br>12%         | 53<br>15%         | 80<br>23%<br>npqrs<br>tu | 17<br>14%       |
| (3) Some of the time        | 358<br>16% | 218<br>20%<br>b | 139<br>12%      | 73<br>22%<br>efg | 85<br>21%<br>efg | 56<br>15%        | 56<br>14%         | 87<br>12%          | 106<br>17%       | 102<br>15%      | 74<br>16%  | 75<br>15%       | 237<br>17%            | 120<br>15%            | 19<br>19%                | 43<br>15%            | 31<br>15%                | 41<br>19%               | 24<br>13%               | 30<br>13%                 | 37<br>17%         | 57<br>17%         | 57<br>16%                | 18<br>15%       |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 332<br>15% | 171<br>15%      | 156<br>14%      | 54<br>16%        | 63<br>15%        | 56<br>14%        | 66<br>16%         | 94<br>13%          | 76<br>13%        | 105<br>16%      | 75<br>16%  | 75<br>15%       | 217<br>15%            | 115<br>14%            | 23<br>23%<br>ouw         | 36<br>13%            | 37<br>18%                | 42<br>19%               | 25<br>13%               | 33<br>14%                 | 34<br>16%         | 38<br>11%         | 53<br>15%                | 11<br>10%       |
| (1) Never                   | 266<br>12% | 150<br>14%<br>b | 111<br>10%      | 40<br>12%        | 46<br>11%        | 57<br>15%<br>g   | 56<br>14%         | 67<br>10%          | 66<br>11%        | 62<br>9%        | 62<br>13%  | 77<br>15%<br>hi | 165<br>12%            | 101<br>12%            | 10<br>10%                | 38<br>14%            | 24<br>12%                | 28<br>13%               | 25<br>13%               | 20<br>8%                  | 25<br>12%         | 44<br>13%         | 41<br>12%                | 11<br>9%        |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 480<br>21% | 270<br>24%<br>b | 209<br>19%      | 104<br>31%<br>fg | 122<br>29%<br>fg | 97<br>25%<br>fg  | 67<br>16%         | 90<br>13%          | 159<br>26%<br>ik | 134<br>20%      | 99<br>21%  | 88<br>18%       | 358<br>25%<br>m       | 122<br>15%            | 16<br>16%                | 67<br>24%<br>q       | 43<br>20%                | 34<br>15%               | 42<br>23%               | 43<br>19%                 | 36<br>17%         | 73<br>21%         | 104<br>30%<br>npqst<br>u | 23<br>20%       |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 598<br>27% | 321<br>29%<br>b | 266<br>24%      | 94<br>28%        | 109<br>26%       | 112<br>29%<br>g  | 122<br>30%<br>g   | 160<br>23%         | 142<br>23%       | 166<br>25%      | 137<br>29% | 152<br>30%<br>h | 382<br>27%            | 216<br>26%            | 32<br>33%<br>w           | 74<br>27%            | 61<br>29%                | 70<br>32%<br>w          | 50<br>27%               | 53<br>23%                 | 59<br>28%         | 83<br>24%         | 94<br>27%                | 22<br>19%       |
| Mean                        | 2.83       | 2.84            | 2.83            | 2.99<br>fg       | 3.05<br>fg       | 2.85             | 2.61              | 2.66               | 2.98<br>k        | 2.86<br>k       | 2.78       | 2.65            | 2.92<br>m             | 2.65                  | 2.73                     | 2.86                 | 2.76                     | 2.6                     | 2.88                    | 2.88                      | 2.72              | 2.84              | 2.97<br>q                | 2.94            |
| Don't know                  | 817<br>36% | 300<br>27%      | 509<br>45%<br>a | 68<br>20%        | 98<br>24%        | 120<br>31%<br>cd | 166<br>40%<br>cde | 366<br>52%<br>cdef | 201<br>33%       | 266<br>40%<br>h | 162<br>34% | 189<br>37%      | 447<br>31%            | 370<br>45%<br>l       | 33<br>33%                | 95<br>34%            | 74<br>35%                | 75<br>34%               | 70<br>38%<br>v          | 106<br>46%<br>noqv        | 80<br>38%<br>v    | 134<br>39%<br>v   | 95<br>27%                | 55<br>46%<br>ov |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.





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Table 27

Q7\_7 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...use their powers appropriately

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 250   | 137        | 112          | 33           | 63           | 54           | 38           | 63           | 82           | 54        | 63        | 51        | 180                   | 70                    | 13                       | 28                   | 25                       | 17                      | 24                      | 33                        | 22                | 29                | 42            | 17           |
|                             | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 10%          | 15%          | 14%          | 9%           | 9%           | 14%          | 8%        | 13%       | 10%       | 13%                   | 8%                    | 13%                      | 10%                  | 12%                      | 8%                      | 13%                     | 14%                       | 10%               | 8%                | 12%           | 15%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              | fg           | g            |              |              | i            |           | i         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (4) Most of the time        | 669   | 344        | 324          | 114          | 118          | 96           | 126          | 215          | 189          | 202       | 127       | 150       | 425                   | 245                   | 30                       | 90                   | 70                       | 61                      | 56                      | 69                        | 61                | 97                | 102           | 33           |
|                             | 30%   | 31%        | 29%          | 34%          | 29%          | 25%          | 31%          | 31%          | 31%          | 30%       | 27%       | 30%       | 30%                   | 30%                   | 30%                      | 32%                  | 34%                      | 28%                     | 30%                     | 30%                       | 29%               | 28%               | 29%           | 28%          |
|                             |       |            |              | e            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 520   | 278        | 239          | 93           | 105          | 88           | 88           | 145          | 138          | 151       | 124       | 107       | 336                   | 183                   | 23                       | 71                   | 48                       | 54                      | 44                      | 42                        | 41                | 91                | 82            | 23           |
|                             | 23%   | 25%        | 21%          | 28%          | 25%          | 23%          | 21%          | 21%          | 23%          | 23%       | 26%       | 21%       | 24%                   | 22%                   | 23%                      | 25%                  | 23%                      | 25%                     | 24%                     | 18%                       | 20%               | 26%               | 23%           | 20%          |
|                             |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | s                 |                   |               |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 187   | 99         | 83           | 40           | 42           | 26           | 40           | 38           | 52           | 52        | 38        | 46        | 130                   | 57                    | 15                       | 19                   | 13                       | 27                      | 12                      | 12                        | 15                | 23                | 41            | 10           |
|                             | 8%    | 9%         | 7%           | 12%          | 10%          | 7%           | 10%          | 5%           | 9%           | 8%        | 8%        | 9%        | 9%                    | 7%                    | 15%                      | 7%                   | 6%                       | 12%                     | 7%                      | 5%                        | 7%                | 7%                | 12%           | 8%           |
|                             |       |            |              | eg           | g            |              | g            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | opr                      |                      |                          | psu                     |                         |                           |                   |                   | psu           |              |
| (1) Never                   | 97    | 58         | 36           | 13           | 19           | 21           | 16           | 29           | 30           | 25        | 14        | 28        | 57                    | 40                    | 3                        | 17                   | 10                       | 8                       | 9                       | 10                        | 9                 | 13                | 16            | 4            |
|                             | 4%    | 5%         | 3%           | 4%           | 5%           | 5%           | 4%           | 4%           | 5%           | 4%        | 3%        | 6%        | 4%                    | 5%                    | 3%                       | 6%                   | 5%                       | 4%                      | 5%                      | 4%                        | 4%                | 4%                | 5%            | 3%           |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 919   | 482        | 436          | 146          | 181          | 150          | 163          | 278          | 271          | 256       | 190       | 202       | 605                   | 315                   | 43                       | 118                  | 95                       | 78                      | 79                      | 102                       | 84                | 126               | 144           | 50           |
|                             | 41%   | 43%        | 39%          | 43%          | 44%          | 39%          | 40%          | 40%          | 45%          | 38%       | 40%       | 40%       | 42%                   | 38%                   | 43%                      | 42%                  | 45%                      | 35%                     | 43%                     | 44%                       | 39%               | 36%               | 41%           | 42%          |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 284   | 158        | 119          | 53           | 62           | 47           | 56           | 67           | 82           | 77        | 52        | 74        | 187                   | 98                    | 18                       | 36                   | 23                       | 34                      | 21                      | 22                        | 24                | 36                | 57            | 14           |
|                             | 13%   | 14%        | 11%          | 16%          | 15%          | 12%          | 14%          | 9%           | 13%          | 11%       | 11%       | 15%       | 13%                   | 12%                   | 18%                      | 13%                  | 11%                      | 16%                     | 11%                     | 10%                       | 11%               | 10%               | 16%           | 12%          |
|                             |       | b          |              | g            | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | su                |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.46  | 3.44       | 3.5          | 3.39         | 3.47         | 3.48         | 3.42         | 3.5          | 3.49         | 3.43      | 3.51      | 3.39      | 3.48                  | 3.41                  | 3.43                     | 3.42                 | 3.53                     | 3.31                    | 3.51                    | 3.62                      | 3.49              | 3.42              | 3.39          | 3.57         |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                  | 530   | 191        | 330          | 46           | 67           | 101          | 103          | 213          | 117          | 184       | 106       | 122       | 297                   | 232                   | 16                       | 54                   | 44                       | 53                      | 42                      | 67                        | 63                | 94                | 67            | 31           |
|                             | 24%   | 17%        | 29%          | 14%          | 16%          | 26%          | 25%          | 30%          | 19%          | 28%       | 22%       | 24%       | 21%                   | 28%                   | 16%                      | 19%                  | 21%                      | 24%                     | 22%                     | 29%                       | 30%               | 27%               | 19%           | 26%          |
|                             |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | h         |           | h         |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         | nov                     | nov                       | nov               |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base



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Table 28

Q7\_8 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...respond appropriately to calls for help and assistance

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 250   | 140        | 110          | 46           | 63           | 50           | 33           | 59           | 73           | 63        | 56        | 57        | 182                   | 68                    | 14                       | 39                   | 17                       | 22                      | 19                      | 34                        | 20                | 27                | 39            | 18           |
|                             | 11%   | 13%        | 10%          | 14%          | 15%          | 13%          | 8%           | 8%           | 12%          | 9%        | 12%       | 11%       | 13%                   | 8%                    | 14%                      | 14%                  | 8%                       | 10%                     | 10%                     | 15%                       | 10%               | 8%                | 11%           | 16%          |
|                             |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | u                    |                          |                         | u                       |                           |                   |                   | u             |              |
| (4) Most of the time        | 576   | 287        | 287          | 107          | 118          | 94           | 104          | 154          | 181          | 155       | 123       | 117       | 377                   | 200                   | 27                       | 65                   | 68                       | 47                      | 46                      | 57                        | 49                | 92                | 98            | 27           |
|                             | 26%   | 26%        | 26%          | 32%          | 28%          | 24%          | 25%          | 22%          | 30%          | 23%       | 26%       | 23%       | 26%                   | 24%                   | 27%                      | 23%                  | 32%                      | 21%                     | 25%                     | 24%                       | 23%               | 27%               | 28%           | 23%          |
|                             |       |            |              | g            | g            |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | oq                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 549   | 294        | 251          | 95           | 121          | 78           | 101          | 154          | 140          | 168       | 123       | 117       | 364                   | 185                   | 23                       | 64                   | 43                       | 66                      | 42                      | 47                        | 61                | 79                | 91            | 33           |
|                             | 24%   | 27%        | 22%          | 28%          | 29%          | 20%          | 25%          | 22%          | 23%          | 25%       | 26%       | 23%       | 26%                   | 22%                   | 23%                      | 23%                  | 20%                      | 30%                     | 22%                     | 20%                       | 29%               | 23%               | 26%           | 28%          |
|                             |       |            |              | e            | eg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | ps                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 223   | 113        | 107          | 33           | 23           | 40           | 53           | 74           | 53           | 74        | 46        | 51        | 131                   | 93                    | 19                       | 35                   | 19                       | 27                      | 16                      | 17                        | 15                | 28                | 38            | 9            |
|                             | 10%   | 10%        | 9%           | 10%          | 6%           | 10%          | 13%          | 10%          | 9%           | 11%       | 10%       | 10%       | 9%                    | 11%                   | 19%                      | 13%                  | 9%                       | 12%                     | 9%                      | 7%                        | 7%                | 8%                | 11%           | 7%           |
|                             |       |            |              | d            | d            | d            | d            | d            |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | prstu<br>w               |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1) Never                   | 108   | 69         | 37           | 12           | 15           | 23           | 21           | 37           | 33           | 25        | 20        | 31        | 70                    | 39                    | 5                        | 21                   | 8                        | 7                       | 10                      | 12                        | 7                 | 17                | 17            | 5            |
|                             | 5%    | 6%         | 3%           | 4%           | 4%           | 6%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 4%        | 4%        | 6%        | 5%                    | 5%                    | 5%                       | 8%                   | 4%                       | 3%                      | 6%                      | 5%                        | 3%                | 5%                | 5%            | 4%           |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 826   | 427        | 397          | 153          | 180          | 144          | 136          | 212          | 254          | 219       | 180       | 174       | 558                   | 268                   | 41                       | 104                  | 85                       | 69                      | 65                      | 91                        | 69                | 119               | 137           | 46           |
|                             | 37%   | 38%        | 35%          | 45%          | 44%          | 37%          | 33%          | 30%          | 42%          | 33%       | 38%       | 34%       | 39%                   | 32%                   | 41%                      | 37%                  | 41%                      | 32%                     | 35%                     | 39%                       | 33%               | 34%               | 39%           | 39%          |
|                             |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 332   | 182        | 144          | 46           | 38           | 63           | 75           | 110          | 86           | 99        | 65        | 82        | 201                   | 131                   | 24                       | 56                   | 27                       | 34                      | 27                      | 29                        | 22                | 45                | 55            | 13           |
|                             | 15%   | 16%        | 13%          | 14%          | 9%           | 16%          | 18%          | 16%          | 14%          | 15%       | 14%       | 16%       | 14%                   | 16%                   | 24%                      | 20%                  | 13%                      | 16%                     | 14%                     | 12%                       | 10%               | 13%               | 16%           | 11%          |
|                             |       | b          |              |              |              | d            | d            | d            |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pstuw                    | stu                  |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.37  | 3.35       | 3.41         | 3.48         | 3.56         | 3.38         | 3.23         | 3.26         | 3.44         | 3.32      | 3.41      | 3.32      | 3.42                  | 3.28                  | 3.31                     | 3.29                 | 3.44                     | 3.29                    | 3.36                    | 3.5                       | 3.4               | 3.34              | 3.37          | 3.51         |
|                             |       |            |              | fg           | fg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                  | 546   | 206        | 331          | 45           | 74           | 102          | 99           | 227          | 127          | 183       | 104       | 132       | 302                   | 244                   | 12                       | 55                   | 55                       | 49                      | 52                      | 66                        | 60                | 104               | 66            | 26           |
|                             | 24%   | 19%        | 29%          | 13%          | 18%          | 26%          | 24%          | 32%          | 21%          | 27%       | 22%       | 26%       | 21%                   | 30%                   | 12%                      | 20%                  | 26%                      | 23%                     | 28%                     | 28%                       | 28%               | 30%               | 19%           | 22%          |
|                             |       |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           | cdf          |              | h         |           | h         |                       | l                     |                          |                      | n                        |                         | nv                      | nov                       | nv                | nov               |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 29

Q7\_9 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...use public views to set or inform priorities

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 155<br>7%  | 87<br>8%   | 68<br>6%     | 26<br>8%     | 47<br>11%    | 35<br>9%     | 15<br>4%     | 32<br>5%     | 54<br>9%     | 32<br>5%   | 36<br>8%   | 33<br>6%   | 119<br>8%             | 37<br>4%              | 9<br>9%                  | 18<br>7%             | 18<br>9%                 | 11<br>5%                | 17<br>9%                | 20<br>8%                  | 6<br>3%           | 22<br>6%          | 27<br>8%      | 8<br>6%      |
|                             |            |            |              | f            | fg           | fg           |              |              | i            |            |            |            | m                     |                       | t                        |                      | t                        |                         | t                       |                           |                   | t                 |               |              |
| (4) Most of the time        | 427<br>19% | 234<br>21% | 191<br>17%   | 83<br>24%    | 91<br>22%    | 78<br>20%    | 79<br>19%    | 96<br>14%    | 140<br>23%   | 117<br>18% | 85<br>18%  | 85<br>17%  | 288<br>20%            | 139<br>17%            | 18<br>18%                | 55<br>20%            | 53<br>25%                | 36<br>16%               | 27<br>15%               | 49<br>21%                 | 37<br>17%         | 59<br>17%         | 76<br>22%     | 17<br>15%    |
|                             |            |            |              | g            | g            | g            | g            |              | ik           |            |            |            |                       |                       |                          |                      | qru                      |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 491<br>22% | 265<br>24% | 221<br>20%   | 108<br>32%   | 107<br>26%   | 71<br>18%    | 68<br>17%    | 137<br>19%   | 134<br>22%   | 150<br>22% | 110<br>23% | 96<br>19%  | 340<br>24%            | 150<br>18%            | 24<br>24%                | 68<br>24%            | 46<br>22%                | 48<br>22%               | 41<br>22%               | 46<br>20%                 | 40<br>19%         | 81<br>23%         | 70<br>20%     | 26<br>23%    |
|                             |            |            |              | b            | efg          | efg          |              |              |              |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 261<br>12% | 131<br>12% | 127<br>11%   | 42<br>13%    | 41<br>10%    | 40<br>10%    | 60<br>15%    | 78<br>11%    | 63<br>10%    | 66<br>10%  | 63<br>13%  | 69<br>14%  | 161<br>11%            | 100<br>12%            | 22<br>22%                | 21<br>8%             | 17<br>8%                 | 35<br>16%               | 18<br>10%               | 19<br>8%                  | 33<br>15%         | 37<br>11%         | 49<br>14%     | 12<br>11%    |
|                             |            |            |              | opr          | suw          |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | opr                      | suw                  | ops                      |                         |                         |                           | ops               |                   | os            |              |
| (1) Never                   | 140<br>6%  | 91<br>8%   | 46<br>4%     | 9<br>3%      | 25<br>6%     | 30<br>8%     | 27<br>7%     | 48<br>7%     | 38<br>6%     | 33<br>5%   | 31<br>6%   | 39<br>8%   | 79<br>6%              | 62<br>7%              | 4<br>4%                  | 35<br>12%            | 10<br>5%                 | 12<br>5%                | 13<br>7%                | 16<br>7%                  | 7<br>3%           | 19<br>6%          | 17<br>5%      | 8<br>7%      |
|                             |            |            |              | b            |              | c            | c            | c            |              |            |            |            |                       |                       |                          | npqtuv               |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 582<br>26% | 322<br>29% | 259<br>23%   | 108<br>32%   | 138<br>33%   | 114<br>29%   | 93<br>23%    | 128<br>18%   | 194<br>32%   | 150<br>22% | 121<br>26% | 117<br>23% | 407<br>29%            | 175<br>21%            | 27<br>27%                | 74<br>26%            | 71<br>34%                | 47<br>21%               | 44<br>24%               | 69<br>29%                 | 42<br>20%         | 81<br>23%         | 103<br>30%    | 25<br>21%    |
|                             |            |            |              | b            | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      | qtuw                     |                         | t                       |                           |                   |                   | qt            |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 402<br>18% | 222<br>20% | 173<br>15%   | 52<br>15%    | 66<br>16%    | 70<br>18%    | 88<br>21%    | 126<br>18%   | 101<br>17%   | 100<br>15% | 94<br>20%  | 108<br>21% | 240<br>17%            | 162<br>20%            | 25<br>25%                | 56<br>20%            | 27<br>13%                | 47<br>22%               | 30<br>16%               | 34<br>15%                 | 39<br>19%         | 56<br>16%         | 65<br>19%     | 21<br>18%    |
|                             |            |            |              | b            |              |              |              |              | hi           |            |            |            |                       |                       | ps                       |                      | p                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.13       | 3.12       | 3.16         | 3.27<br>fg   | 3.3<br>fg    | 3.19<br>fg   | 2.97         | 2.96         | 3.25<br>k    | 3.12       | 3.1        | 3.01       | 3.21<br>m             | 2.97                  | 3.08                     | 3.01                 | 3.36<br>oqt              | 2.99                    | 3.15                    | 3.26                      | 3.02              | 3.13              | 3.2           | 3.05         |
| Don't know                  | 779<br>35% | 299<br>27% | 470<br>42%   | 71<br>21%    | 102<br>25%   | 131<br>34%   | 162<br>39%   | 312<br>44%   | 178<br>29%   | 269<br>40% | 148<br>31% | 184<br>36% | 438<br>31%            | 341<br>41%            | 24<br>24%                | 82<br>29%            | 66<br>31%                | 77<br>35%               | 70<br>38%               | 85<br>36%                 | 90<br>43%         | 129<br>37%        | 111<br>32%    | 46<br>39%    |
|                             |            |            |              | a            |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | hj         |            | h          |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          | n                       |                         | nopv                      | n                 |                   | n             |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 30

Q7\_10 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...act with integrity

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 248   | 135        | 113          | 31           | 66           | 50           | 37           | 64           | 78           | 56        | 57        | 56        | 177                   | 71                    | 12                       | 34                   | 27                       | 19                      | 27                      | 30                        | 21                | 31                | 30            | 17           |
|                             | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 9%           | 16%          | 13%          | 9%           | 9%           | 13%          | 8%        | 12%       | 11%       | 12%                   | 9%                    | 12%                      | 12%                  | 13%                      | 9%                      | 15%                     | 13%                       | 10%               | 9%                | 9%            | 14%          |
| (4) Most of the time        | 716   | 358        | 358          | 114          | 125          | 109          | 126          | 242          | 211          | 207       | 153       | 144       | 451                   | 265                   | 32                       | 85                   | 77                       | 70                      | 52                      | 74                        | 65                | 103               | 114           | 45           |
|                             | 32%   | 32%        | 32%          | 34%          | 30%          | 28%          | 31%          | 34%          | 35%          | 31%       | 32%       | 29%       | 32%                   | 32%                   | 32%                      | 30%                  | 36%                      | 32%                     | 28%                     | 32%                       | 30%               | 30%               | 32%           | 38%          |
| (3) Some of the time        | 494   | 256        | 231          | 80           | 98           | 83           | 90           | 143          | 133          | 146       | 96        | 119       | 317                   | 177                   | 26                       | 70                   | 32                       | 60                      | 42                      | 33                        | 45                | 81                | 86            | 20           |
|                             | 22%   | 23%        | 21%          | 24%          | 24%          | 21%          | 22%          | 20%          | 22%          | 22%       | 20%       | 24%       | 22%                   | 21%                   | 26%                      | 25%                  | 15%                      | 27%                     | 23%                     | 14%                       | 21%               | 23%               | 25%           | 17%          |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 187   | 112        | 72           | 40           | 42           | 25           | 34           | 45           | 53           | 51        | 45        | 38        | 123                   | 64                    | ps                       | ps                   | ps                       | ps                      | ps                      | ps                        | ps                | ps                | ps            | ps           |
|                             | 8%    | 10%        | 6%           | 12%          | 10%          | 7%           | 8%           | 6%           | 9%           | 8%        | 9%        | 8%        | 9%                    | 8%                    | 13%                      | 25                   | 14                       | 22                      | 14                      | 18                        | 18                | 20                | 36            | 8            |
| (1) Never                   | 83    | 52         | 28           | 14           | 10           | 23           | 20           | 16           | 23           | 22        | 14        | 23        | 54                    | 29                    | u                        | 18                   | 3                        | 7                       | 8                       | 11                        | 7                 | 12                | 11            | 4            |
|                             | 4%    | 5%         | 2%           | 4%           | 2%           | 6%           | 5%           | 2%           | 4%           | 3%        | 3%        | 5%        | 4%                    | 3%                    | 2%                       | 7%                   | 2%                       | 3%                      | 4%                      | 5%                        | 3%                | 4%                | 3%            | 4%           |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 964   | 492        | 471          | 145          | 191          | 159          | 164          | 305          | 289          | 264       | 211       | 201       | 628                   | 336                   | 44                       | 119                  | 103                      | 89                      | 79                      | 104                       | 86                | 135               | 144           | 62           |
|                             | 43%   | 44%        | 42%          | 43%          | 46%          | 41%          | 40%          | 43%          | 48%          | 39%       | 45%       | 40%       | 44%                   | 41%                   | 44%                      | 43%                  | 49%                      | 41%                     | 42%                     | 44%                       | 41%               | 39%               | 41%           | 53%          |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 270   | 164        | 100          | 54           | 52           | 48           | 54           | 61           | 76           | 74        | 59        | 61        | 177                   | 93                    | 15                       | 43                   | 17                       | 28                      | 21                      | 29                        | 24                | 32                | 47            | 12           |
|                             | 12%   | 15%        | 9%           | 16%          | 12%          | 13%          | 13%          | 9%           | 12%          | 11%       | 13%       | 12%       | 12%                   | 11%                   | 15%                      | 16%                  | 8%                       | 13%                     | 12%                     | 12%                       | 11%               | 9%                | 13%           | 10%          |
| Mean                        | 3.5   | 3.45       | 3.57<br>a    | 3.39         | 3.57         | 3.47         | 3.41         | 3.57<br>cf   | 3.54         | 3.46      | 3.53      | 3.45      | 3.51                  | 3.47                  | 3.46                     | 3.4                  | 3.72<br>oquv             | 3.41                    | 3.53                    | 3.56                      | 3.49              | 3.49              | 3.42          | 3.66         |
| Don't know                  | 525   | 197        | 321          | 59           | 73           | 96           | 103          | 194          | 110          | 185       | 106       | 124       | 302                   | 223                   | 16                       | 47                   | 58                       | 42                      | 43                      | 68                        | 56                | 99                | 73            | 24           |
|                             | 23%   | 18%        | 29%          | 18%          | 18%          | 25%          | 25%          | 28%          | 18%          | 28%       | 23%       | 25%       | 21%                   | 27%                   | 16%                      | 17%                  | 28%                      | 19%                     | 23%                     | 29%                       | 27%               | 28%               | 21%           | 20%          |
|                             |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | h         |           | h         |                       | l                     |                          |                      | no                       |                         | noqv                    | o                         | noqv              |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 31

Q7\_11 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...have a good reputation amongst people in the area where I live

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 213   | 117        | 96           | 36           | 46           | 44           | 33           | 55           | 68           | 52        | 49        | 44        | 151                   | 62                    | 11                       | 24                   | 23                       | 15                      | 23                      | 28                        | 13                | 24                | 36            | 16           |
|                             | 9%    | 11%        | 9%           | 11%          | 11%          | 11%          | 8%           | 8%           | 11%          | 8%        | 10%       | 9%        | 11%                   | 7%                    | 11%                      | 9%                   | 11%                      | 7%                      | 12%                     | 12%                       | 6%                | 7%                | 10%           | 14%          |
| (4) Most of the time        | 585   | 286        | 298          | 98           | 114          | 87           | 103          | 184          | 183          | 162       | 121       | 119       | 379                   | 206                   | 33                       | 74                   | 56                       | 54                      | 52                      | 70                        | 58                | 78                | 85            | 24           |
|                             | 26%   | 26%        | 27%          | 29%          | 28%          | 23%          | 25%          | 26%          | 30%          | 24%       | 26%       | 24%       | 27%                   | 25%                   | 33%                      | 27%                  | 27%                      | 25%                     | 28%                     | 30%                       | 28%               | 22%               | 24%           | 21%          |
| (3) Some of the time        | 551   | 300        | 245          | 84           | 107          | 88           | 82           | 191          | 152          | 170       | 119       | 110       | 356                   | 195                   | 22                       | 75                   | 53                       | 51                      | 40                      | 44                        | 60                | 86                | 90            | 29           |
|                             | 24%   | 27%        | 22%          | 25%          | 26%          | 23%          | 20%          | 27%          | 25%          | 25%       | 25%       | 22%       | 25%                   | 24%                   | 22%                      | 27%                  | 25%                      | 23%                     | 22%                     | 19%                       | 28%               | 25%               | 26%           | 25%          |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 328   | 171        | 153          | 58           | 55           | 60           | 79           | 77           | 76           | 92        | 76        | 84        | 207                   | 121                   | 22                       | 39                   | 34                       | 45                      | 23                      | 24                        | 23                | 50                | 54            | 14           |
|                             | 15%   | 15%        | 14%          | 17%          | 13%          | 15%          | 19%          | 11%          | 13%          | 14%       | 16%       | 17%       | 15%                   | 15%                   | 22%                      | 14%                  | 16%                      | 21%                     | 12%                     | 10%                       | 11%               | 14%               | 15%           | 12%          |
| (1) Never                   | 125   | 65         | 58           | 20           | 28           | 23           | 20           | 33           | 30           | 36        | 21        | 38        | 68                    | 57                    | 4                        | 16                   | 9                        | 12                      | 11                      | 14                        | 12                | 23                | 19            | 5            |
|                             | 6%    | 6%         | 5%           | 6%           | 7%           | 6%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%        | 4%        | 8%        | 5%                    | 7%                    | 4%                       | 6%                   | 4%                       | 5%                      | 6%                      | 6%                        | 6%                | 6%                | 6%            | 4%           |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 798   | 403        | 394          | 133          | 160          | 130          | 136          | 239          | 251          | 214       | 170       | 163       | 530                   | 268                   | 44                       | 98                   | 79                       | 69                      | 75                      | 98                        | 72                | 102               | 121           | 41           |
|                             | 35%   | 36%        | 35%          | 39%          | 39%          | 34%          | 33%          | 34%          | 41%          | 32%       | 36%       | 32%       | 37%                   | 32%                   | 44%                      | 35%                  | 38%                      | 32%                     | 40%                     | 42%                       | 34%               | 29%               | 35%           | 35%          |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 453   | 236        | 211          | 78           | 84           | 82           | 99           | 110          | 106          | 128       | 97        | 122       | 275                   | 178                   | 27                       | 56                   | 43                       | 57                      | 34                      | 38                        | 34                | 73                | 73            | 19           |
|                             | 20%   | 21%        | 19%          | 23%          | 20%          | 21%          | 24%          | 16%          | 17%          | 19%       | 21%       | 24%       | 19%                   | 21%                   | 27%                      | 20%                  | 20%                      | 26%                     | 18%                     | 16%                       | 16%               | 21%               | 21%           | 16%          |
| Mean                        | 3.24  | 3.23       | 3.26         | 3.24         | 3.27         | 3.23         | 3.16         | 3.28         | 3.36         | 3.2       | 3.26      | 3.12      | 3.29                  | 3.15                  | 3.25                     | 3.22                 | 3.29                     | 3.09                    | 3.35                    | 3.41                      | 3.23              | 3.12              | 3.23          | 3.37         |
| Don't know                  | 451   | 170        | 272          | 44           | 64           | 85           | 94           | 164          | 100          | 157       | 86        | 109       | 263                   | 188                   | 7                        | 50                   | 35                       | 43                      | 37                      | 53                        | 46                | 86                | 66            | 28           |
|                             | 20%   | 15%        | 24%          | 13%          | 15%          | 22%          | 23%          | 23%          | 16%          | 23%       | 18%       | 22%       | 18%                   | 23%                   | 7%                       | 18%                  | 17%                      | 19%                     | 20%                     | 23%                       | 22%               | 25%               | 19%           | 24%          |
|                             |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | h         |           | h         |                       | l                     |                          | n                    | n                        | n                       | n                       | n                         | n                 | np                | n             | n            |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 32

Q7\_12 - Thinking about the police in the area where you live, how often would you say that they...act with impartiality

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                             | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                             |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE             | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE               | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                             | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (5) All of the time         | 227   | 122        | 105          | 33           | 50           | 46           | 34           | 63           | 77           | 50        | 48        | 52        | 162                   | 65                    | 12                       | 29                   | 22                       | 18                      | 25                      | 32                        | 23                | 23                | 32            | 11           |
|                             | 10%   | 11%        | 9%           | 10%          | 12%          | 12%          | 8%           | 9%           | 13%          | 7%        | 10%       | 10%       | 11%                   | 8%                    | 12%                      | 10%                  | 11%                      | 8%                      | 13%                     | 14%                       | 11%               | 7%                | 9%            | 10%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | u                       | u                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (4) Most of the time        | 638   | 329        | 307          | 102          | 115          | 102          | 118          | 201          | 194          | 183       | 121       | 139       | 412                   | 226                   | 31                       | 74                   | 76                       | 62                      | 46                      | 65                        | 49                | 96                | 98            | 40           |
|                             | 28%   | 30%        | 27%          | 30%          | 28%          | 26%          | 29%          | 29%          | 32%          | 27%       | 26%       | 28%       | 29%                   | 27%                   | 31%                      | 27%                  | 36%                      | 28%                     | 25%                     | 28%                       | 23%               | 28%               | 28%           | 34%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | ort                      |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Some of the time        | 503   | 295        | 204          | 90           | 109          | 73           | 71           | 159          | 124          | 149       | 129       | 100       | 320                   | 182                   | 23                       | 73                   | 31                       | 54                      | 35                      | 40                        | 50                | 83                | 90            | 23           |
|                             | 22%   | 27%        | 18%          | 27%          | 26%          | 19%          | 17%          | 23%          | 20%          | 22%       | 27%       | 20%       | 22%                   | 22%                   | 23%                      | 26%                  | 15%                      | 25%                     | 19%                     | 17%                       | 24%               | 24%               | 26%           | 19%          |
|                             |       | b          |              | ef           | ef           |              |              |              |              |           | hk        |           |                       |                       |                          | ps                   |                          | p                       |                         |                           | p                 | p                 | ps            |              |
| (2) Hardly ever             | 193   | 102        | 87           | 36           | 34           | 32           | 42           | 48           | 47           | 54        | 40        | 52        | 124                   | 69                    | 13                       | 23                   | 16                       | 25                      | 14                      | 16                        | 17                | 26                | 37            | 7            |
|                             | 9%    | 9%         | 8%           | 11%          | 8%           | 8%           | 10%          | 7%           | 8%           | 8%        | 8%        | 10%       | 9%                    | 8%                    | 13%                      | 8%                   | 8%                       | 11%                     | 7%                      | 7%                        | 8%                | 7%                | 11%           | 6%           |
| (1) Never                   | 95    | 55         | 39           | 12           | 22           | 16           | 23           | 22           | 29           | 24        | 18        | 25        | 61                    | 34                    | 2                        | 19                   | 6                        | 8                       | 9                       | 10                        | 5                 | 18                | 13            | 6            |
|                             | 4%    | 5%         | 3%           | 3%           | 5%           | 4%           | 6%           | 3%           | 5%           | 4%        | 4%        | 5%        | 4%                    | 4%                    | 2%                       | 7%                   | 3%                       | 4%                      | 5%                      | 4%                        | 3%                | 5%                | 4%            | 5%           |
| All/ most of the time (NET) | 865   | 451        | 412          | 134          | 166          | 149          | 152          | 264          | 272          | 233       | 169       | 191       | 573                   | 291                   | 43                       | 104                  | 98                       | 80                      | 71                      | 97                        | 72                | 119               | 130           | 51           |
|                             | 38%   | 41%        | 37%          | 40%          | 40%          | 38%          | 37%          | 38%          | 45%          | 35%       | 36%       | 38%       | 40%                   | 35%                   | 43%                      | 37%                  | 47%                      | 37%                     | 38%                     | 42%                       | 34%               | 34%               | 37%           | 44%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      | tuv                      |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Hardly ever/ never (NET)    | 288   | 157        | 125          | 48           | 57           | 48           | 65           | 70           | 76           | 78        | 58        | 76        | 185                   | 104                   | 15                       | 42                   | 22                       | 32                      | 23                      | 26                        | 22                | 43                | 50            | 13           |
|                             | 13%   | 14%        | 11%          | 14%          | 14%          | 13%          | 16%          | 10%          | 13%          | 12%       | 12%       | 15%       | 13%                   | 13%                   | 15%                      | 15%                  | 10%                      | 15%                     | 12%                     | 11%                       | 10%               | 13%               | 14%           | 11%          |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              | g            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                        | 3.43  | 3.4        | 3.48         | 3.4          | 3.42         | 3.48         | 3.34         | 3.48         | 3.52         | 3.39      | 3.4       | 3.39      | 3.45                  | 3.38                  | 3.47                     | 3.33                 | 3.62                     | 3.35                    | 3.49                    | 3.56                      | 3.46              | 3.33              | 3.37          | 3.51         |
|                             |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | oquv                     |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                  | 597   | 206        | 382          | 66           | 82           | 116          | 122          | 211          | 136          | 208       | 117       | 137       | 346                   | 251                   | 19                       | 60                   | 59                       | 52                      | 57                      | 70                        | 68                | 101               | 80            | 30           |
|                             | 27%   | 19%        | 34%          | 20%          | 20%          | 30%          | 30%          | 30%          | 22%          | 31%       | 25%       | 27%       | 24%                   | 30%                   | 19%                      | 22%                  | 28%                      | 24%                     | 31%                     | 30%                       | 32%               | 29%               | 23%           | 26%          |
|                             |       |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | h         |           |           |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         | nov                       |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 33

Q10 - Summary Table Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | Participation in<br>employee<br>networks | Equality, diversity<br>and inclusion<br>training | Support for police<br>officers from<br>underrepresente d<br>groups | Seeking the views<br>of all community<br>groups | Publicly expressing<br>an opinion on<br>debated issues | Publicly expressing<br>support for social<br>causes | Police force<br>communications<br>expressing an<br>opinion on<br>debated issues | Police force<br>communications<br>supporting social<br>causes | Displaying support<br>for social causes | Publicly<br>supporting<br>diversity and<br>inclusion in<br>policing | Police force<br>communications<br>promoting or<br>attracting diversity<br>and inclusion in<br>police recruitment |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253                                     | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   | 2253  | 2253  | 2253  | 2253                                    | 2253  | 2253   |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253                                     | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   | 2253  | 2253  | 2253  | 2253                                    | 2253  | 2253   |
| (4) Very effective                   | 213                                      | 303  | 248  | 297   | 195  | 243   | 224   | 262   | 277                                     | 266   | 255  |
|                                      | 9%                                       | 13%  | 11%  | 13%   | 9%   | 11%   | 10%   | 12%   | 12%                                     | 12%   | 11%  |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 580                                      | 660  | 592  | 705   | 567  | 652   | 622   | 675   | 589                                     | 669   | 669  |
|                                      | 26%                                      | 29%  | 26%  | 31%   | 25%  | 29%   | 28%   | 30%   | 26%                                     | 30%   | 30%  |
| (2) Not very effective               | 337                                      | 352  | 356  | 395   | 435  | 386   | 426   | 409   | 421                                     | 381   | 406  |
|                                      | 15%                                      | 16%  | 16%  | 18%   | 19%  | 17%   | 19%   | 18%   | 19%                                     | 17%   | 18%  |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 135                                      | 147  | 165  | 196   | 212  | 188   | 193   | 193   | 215                                     | 174   | 170  |
|                                      | 6%                                       | 7%   | 7%   | 9%  | 9%   | 8%  | 9%  | 9%  | 10%                                     | 8%  | 8%   |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 794                                      | 963  | 841  | 1002  | 763  | 896   | 845   | 938   | 866                                     | 935   | 924  |
|                                      | 35%                                      | 43%  | 37%  | 44%   | 34%  | 40%   | 38%   | 42%   | 38%                                     | 41%   | 41%  |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 472                                      | 499  | 522  | 592   | 646  | 574   | 619   | 603   | 636                                     | 555   | 576  |
|                                      | 21%                                      | 22%  | 23%  | 26%   | 29%  | 25%   | 27%   | 27%   | 28%                                     | 25%   | 26%  |
| Mean                                 | 2.69                                     | 2.77   | 2.68   | 2.69  | 2.53   | 2.65  | 2.6   | 2.65  | 2.62                                    | 2.69  | 2.67   |
| Don't know                           | 987                                      | 791  | 891  | 660   | 844  | 784   | 789   | 713   | 751                                     | 763   | 753  |
|                                      | 44%                                      | 35%  | 40%  | 29%   | 37%  | 35%   | 35%   | 32%   | 33%                                     | 34%   | 33%  |

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Table 34

Q10\_1 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Participation in employee networks: where police colleagues come together around a shared purpose to impact the experience of employees within their organisation.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | A8<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 213   | 118        | 93           | 39           | 67           | 52           | 31           | 24           | 75           | 56        | 48        | 35        | 161                   | 52                    | 7                        | 37                   | 14                       | 22                      | 18                      | 22                        | 11                | 33                | 36            | 13           |
|                                      | 9%    | 11%        | 8%           | 12%          | 16%          | 13%          | 7%           | 3%           | 12%          | 8%        | 10%       | 7%        | 11%                   | 6%                    | 7%                       | 13%                  | 6%                       | 10%                     | 10%                     | 9%                        | 5%                | 9%                | 10%           | 11%          |
|                                      |       | g          |              | g            | fg           | fg           | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | pt                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | t                 |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 580   | 314        | 265          | 137          | 138          | 97           | 93           | 115          | 175          | 176       | 124       | 105       | 426                   | 154                   | 24                       | 77                   | 55                       | 52                      | 52                      | 48                        | 49                | 94                | 104           | 25           |
|                                      | 26%   | 28%        | 24%          | 40%          | 33%          | 25%          | 23%          | 16%          | 29%          | 26%       | 26%       | 21%       | 30%                   | 19%                   | 24%                      | 28%                  | 26%                      | 24%                     | 28%                     | 20%                       | 23%               | 27%               | 30%           | 21%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | g            | g            |              | k            | k         |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 337   | 181        | 152          | 63           | 70           | 51           | 59           | 95           | 90           | 99        | 71        | 78        | 230                   | 107                   | 13                       | 37                   | 34                       | 37                      | 25                      | 36                        | 38                | 50                | 55            | 13           |
|                                      | 15%   | 16%        | 14%          | 18%          | 17%          | 13%          | 14%          | 13%          | 15%          | 15%       | 15%       | 15%       | 16%                   | 13%                   | 13%                      | 13%                  | 16%                      | 17%                     | 13%                     | 15%                       | 18%               | 14%               | 16%           | 11%          |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 135   | 81         | 50           | 19           | 23           | 22           | 24           | 47           | 45           | 41        | 17        | 32        | 85                    | 50                    | 14                       | 24                   | 7                        | 12                      | 10                      | 20                        | 7                 | 15                | 21            | 4            |
|                                      | 6%    | 7%         | 4%           | 6%           | 5%           | 6%           | 6%           | 7%           | 7%           | 6%        | 4%        | 6%        | 6%                    | 6%                    | 14%                      | 9%                   | 4%                       | 5%                      | 6%                      | 9%                        | 3%                | 4%                | 6%            | 4%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | j            |           |           |           |                       |                       | pqrtuv                   | pt                   |                          |                         | pt                      |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 794   | 431        | 358          | 176          | 205          | 149          | 123          | 140          | 250          | 232       | 172       | 140       | 587                   | 207                   | 31                       | 114                  | 69                       | 74                      | 70                      | 69                        | 60                | 127               | 141           | 38           |
|                                      | 35%   | 39%        | 32%          | 52%          | 50%          | 39%          | 30%          | 20%          | 41%          | 35%       | 36%       | 28%       | 41%                   | 25%                   | 31%                      | 41%                  | 33%                      | 34%                     | 38%                     | 30%                       | 28%               | 37%               | 40%           | 32%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           | g            |              | ik           | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          | st                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | st                |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 472   | 262        | 202          | 82           | 92           | 73           | 83           | 142          | 135          | 140       | 88        | 110       | 315                   | 157                   | 27                       | 61                   | 41                       | 49                      | 35                      | 56                        | 45                | 65                | 75            | 17           |
|                                      | 21%   | 24%        | 18%          | 24%          | 22%          | 19%          | 20%          | 20%          | 22%          | 21%       | 19%       | 22%       | 22%                   | 19%                   | 27%                      | 22%                  | 20%                      | 22%                     | 19%                     | 24%                       | 21%               | 19%               | 22%           | 15%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | w                     |                       | w                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.69  | 2.67       | 2.72         | 2.76         | 2.84         | 2.8          | 2.63         | 2.42         | 2.72         | 2.66      | 2.78      | 2.57      | 2.73                  | 2.58                  | 2.42                     | 2.72                 | 2.68                     | 2.69                    | 2.74                    | 2.56                      | 2.61              | 2.75              | 2.72          | 2.85         |
|                                      |       | g          |              | g            | fg           | g            | g            |              | k            |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | n                 | n                 | n             |              |
| Don't know                           | 987   | 416        | 563          | 81           | 116          | 164          | 204          | 422          | 223          | 296       | 213       | 255       | 522                   | 465                   | 41                       | 104                  | 100                      | 96                      | 80                      | 108                       | 107               | 155               | 134           | 62           |
|                                      | 44%   | 37%        | 50%          | 24%          | 28%          | 42%          | 50%          | 60%          | 37%          | 44%       | 45%       | 51%       | 37%                   | 56%                   | 41%                      | 37%                  | 48%                      | 44%                     | 43%                     | 46%                       | 50%               | 45%               | 38%           | 53%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cdef         |              | h         | h         | h         |                       | l                     |                          |                      | ov                       |                         |                         |                           | ov                |                   |               | ov           |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 35

Q10\_2 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Equality, diversity and inclusion training: training aimed at increasing awareness, among police employees, of different community's needs.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | GENDER |            |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      | TOTAL  | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253   | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253   | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%   | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 303    | 153        | 148          | 71           | 82           | 57           | 45           | 49           | 99           | 87        | 64        | 53        | 214                   | 89                    | 11                       | 41                | 36                       | 23                      | 30                      | 29                        | 24                | 31                | 53            | 26           |
|                                      | 13%    | 14%        | 13%          | 21%          | 20%          | 15%          | 11%          | 7%           | 16%          | 13%       | 14%       | 11%       | 15%                   | 11%                   | 11%                      | 15%               | 17%                      | 10%                     | 16%                     | 12%                       | 11%               | 9%                | 15%           | 22%          |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 660    | 344        | 315          | 127          | 130          | 129          | 106          | 169          | 191          | 199       | 146       | 124       | 450                   | 211                   | 30                       | 83                | 49                       | 70                      | 54                      | 65                        | 62                | 107               | 113           | 27           |
|                                      | 29%    | 31%        | 28%          | 37%          | 31%          | 33%          | 26%          | 24%          | 31%          | 30%       | 31%       | 25%       | 32%                   | 25%                   | 30%                      | 30%               | 24%                      | 32%                     | 29%                     | 28%                       | 29%               | 31%               | 32%           | 23%          |
| (2) Not very effective               | 352    | 191        | 155          | 63           | 84           | 47           | 66           | 92           | 95           | 92        | 79        | 86        | 237                   | 115                   | 17                       | 46                | 29                       | 38                      | 31                      | 30                        | 25                | 54                | 63            | 19           |
|                                      | 16%    | 17%        | 14%          | 19%          | 20%          | 12%          | 16%          | 13%          | 16%          | 14%       | 17%       | 17%       | 17%                   | 14%                   | 17%                      | 17%               | 14%                      | 17%                     | 17%                     | 13%                       | 12%               | 15%               | 18%           | 16%          |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 147    | 81         | 61           | 27           | 23           | 26           | 24           | 47           | 41           | 42        | 32        | 33        | 88                    | 59                    | 14                       | 17                | 13                       | 10                      | 12                      | 21                        | 15                | 19                | 23            | 4            |
|                                      | 7%     | 7%         | 5%           | 8%           | 6%           | 7%           | 6%           | 7%           | 7%           | 6%        | 7%        | 7%        | 6%                    | 7%                    | 14%                      | 6%                | 6%                       | 4%                      | 6%                      | 9%                        | 7%                | 5%                | 7%            | 4%           |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 963    | 497        | 463          | 197          | 212          | 186          | 151          | 218          | 290          | 286       | 211       | 177       | 663                   | 300                   | 41                       | 124               | 85                       | 93                      | 84                      | 94                        | 85                | 138               | 166           | 53           |
|                                      | 43%    | 45%        | 41%          | 58%          | 51%          | 48%          | 37%          | 31%          | 48%          | 43%       | 45%       | 35%       | 47%                   | 36%                   | 41%                      | 44%               | 41%                      | 42%                     | 45%                     | 40%                       | 40%               | 40%               | 47%           | 45%          |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 499    | 273        | 216          | 90           | 107          | 72           | 90           | 139          | 135          | 133       | 111       | 119       | 325                   | 174                   | 31                       | 63                | 42                       | 48                      | 42                      | 51                        | 40                | 73                | 85            | 23           |
|                                      | 22%    | 25%        | 19%          | 27%          | 26%          | 19%          | 22%          | 20%          | 22%          | 20%       | 23%       | 24%       | 23%                   | 21%                   | 31%                      | 23%               | 20%                      | 22%                     | 23%                     | 22%                       | 19%               | 21%               | 24%           | 20%          |
| Mean                                 | 2.77   | 2.74       | 2.81         | 2.84         | 2.85         | 2.84         | 2.71         | 2.62         | 2.82         | 2.79      | 2.76      | 2.67      | 2.8                   | 2.7                   | 2.54                     | 2.79              | 2.85                     | 2.75                    | 2.81                    | 2.7                       | 2.75              | 2.71              | 2.78          | 2.97         |
| Don't know                           | 791    | 338        | 445          | 52           | 96           | 128          | 170          | 346          | 183          | 249       | 151       | 208       | 436                   | 355                   | 28                       | 92                | 83                       | 78                      | 59                      | 88                        | 87                | 136               | 98            | 41           |
|                                      | 35%    | 31%        | 40%          | 15%          | 23%          | 33%          | 41%          | 49%          | 30%          | 37%       | 32%       | 41%       | 31%                   | 43%                   | 28%                      | 33%               | 39%                      | 36%                     | 32%                     | 38%                       | 41%               | 39%               | 28%           | 35%          |
|                                      |        |            | a            |              | c            | cd           | cde          | cdef         |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | v                        |                         | v                       | nv                        | v                 |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 36

Q10\_3 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Support for police officers from underrepresented groups: providing support for officers who are from groups that are underrepresented within the police organisation.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%                       | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%           |
| (4) Very effective                   | 248   | 136        | 110          | 54           | 72           | 48           | 36           | 39           | 85           | 64        | 52        | 47        | 179                   | 69                    | 11                       | 39                   | 23                       | 15                      | 16                      | 34                        | 17                | 37                | 42            | 15           |
|                                      | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 16%          | 17%          | 12%          | 9%           | 5%           | 14%          | 10%       | 11%       | 9%        | 13%                   | 8%                    | 11%                      | 14%                  | 11%                      | 7%                      | 9%                      | 15%                       | 8%                | 11%               | 12%           | 13%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | q                    |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 592   | 315        | 276          | 128          | 144          | 104          | 86           | 130          | 173          | 194       | 113       | 113       | 411                   | 181                   | 29                       | 70                   | 48                       | 58                      | 61                      | 49                        | 58                | 89                | 104           | 26           |
|                                      | 26%   | 28%        | 25%          | 38%          | 35%          | 27%          | 21%          | 18%          | 28%          | 29%       | 24%       | 22%       | 29%                   | 22%                   | 29%                      | 25%                  | 23%                      | 27%                     | 33%                     | 21%                       | 27%               | 26%               | 30%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | k            | k         |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | ps                      |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 356   | 200        | 153          | 60           | 62           | 53           | 77           | 104          | 99           | 88        | 88        | 82        | 243                   | 113                   | 15                       | 54                   | 31                       | 45                      | 21                      | 25                        | 31                | 47                | 71            | 16           |
|                                      | 16%   | 18%        | 14%          | 18%          | 15%          | 14%          | 19%          | 15%          | 16%          | 13%       | 19%       | 16%       | 17%                   | 14%                   | 15%                      | 19%                  | 15%                      | 20%                     | 11%                     | 11%                       | 15%               | 13%               | 20%           | 14%          |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | rs                   |                          | rs                      |                         |                           |                   | rsu               |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 165   | 95         | 65           | 31           | 26           | 28           | 23           | 58           | 57           | 44        | 31        | 34        | 104                   | 61                    | 13                       | 27                   | 12                       | 9                       | 14                      | 22                        | 15                | 21                | 29            | 5            |
|                                      | 7%    | 9%         | 6%           | 9%           | 6%           | 7%           | 6%           | 8%           | 9%           | 7%        | 6%        | 7%        | 7%                    | 7%                    | 13%                      | 10%                  | 6%                       | 4%                      | 7%                      | 9%                        | 7%                | 6%                | 8%            | 4%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pquw                     | q                    |                          |                         | q                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 841   | 451        | 386          | 182          | 216          | 152          | 123          | 169          | 257          | 258       | 165       | 160       | 590                   | 250                   | 40                       | 109                  | 71                       | 73                      | 77                      | 83                        | 74                | 126               | 146           | 41           |
|                                      | 37%   | 41%        | 34%          | 54%          | 52%          | 39%          | 30%          | 24%          | 42%          | 39%       | 35%       | 32%       | 41%                   | 30%                   | 40%                      | 39%                  | 34%                      | 33%                     | 41%                     | 36%                       | 35%               | 36%               | 42%           | 35%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           | g            |              | jk           | k         |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 522   | 295        | 218          | 91           | 88           | 81           | 100          | 161          | 156          | 132       | 118       | 115       | 347                   | 174                   | 28                       | 81                   | 42                       | 54                      | 35                      | 47                        | 46                | 67                | 100           | 21           |
|                                      | 23%   | 27%        | 19%          | 27%          | 21%          | 21%          | 24%          | 23%          | 26%          | 20%       | 25%       | 23%       | 24%                   | 21%                   | 28%                      | 29%                  | 20%                      | 25%                     | 19%                     | 20%                       | 22%               | 19%               | 29%           | 18%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | prsuw                |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | prsuw             |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.68  | 2.66       | 2.71         | 2.75         | 2.86         | 2.74         | 2.61         | 2.45         | 2.69         | 2.71      | 2.66      | 2.63      | 2.71                  | 2.61                  | 2.55                     | 2.63                 | 2.72                     | 2.62                    | 2.71                    | 2.74                      | 2.64              | 2.74              | 2.65          | 2.83         |
|                                      |       | g          | fg           | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 891   | 363        | 519          | 66           | 110          | 153          | 189          | 373          | 194          | 279       | 189       | 229       | 487                   | 403                   | 32                       | 89                   | 97                       | 93                      | 74                      | 103                       | 92                | 153               | 104           | 55           |
|                                      | 40%   | 33%        | 46%          | 19%          | 27%          | 40%          | 46%          | 53%          | 32%          | 42%       | 40%       | 45%       | 34%                   | 49%                   | 32%                      | 32%                  | 46%                      | 42%                     | 40%                     | 44%                       | 43%               | 44%               | 30%           | 47%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              | c            | cd           | cd           | cdef         |              | h         | h         | h         |                       | l                     |                          |                      | nov                      | ov                      | v                       | ov                        | ov                | ov                |               | nov          |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 37

Q10\_4 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Seeking the views of all community groups: engaging with all community groups to better understand different perspectives and community's needs.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL       | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |             | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253        | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253        | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%        | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 297<br>13%  | 145<br>13% | 148<br>13%   | 61<br>18%    | 85<br>21%    | 60<br>16%    | 32<br>8%     | 58<br>8%     | 87<br>14%    | 85<br>13%  | 71<br>15%  | 54<br>11%  | 213<br>15%            | 84<br>10%             | 13<br>13%                | 38<br>13%         | 26<br>12%                | 29<br>13%               | 28<br>15%               | 33<br>14%                 | 17<br>8%          | 41<br>12%         | 46<br>13%     | 25<br>21%    |
|                                      |             |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              |              |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | tu           |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 705<br>31%  | 360<br>32% | 344<br>31%   | 129<br>38%   | 143<br>34%   | 120<br>31%   | 123<br>30%   | 191<br>27%   | 224<br>37%   | 204<br>31% | 138<br>29% | 139<br>28% | 464<br>33%            | 241<br>29%            | 29<br>29%                | 98<br>35%         | 63<br>30%                | 57<br>26%               | 62<br>33%               | 60<br>26%                 | 78<br>37%         | 107<br>31%        | 120<br>34%    | 30<br>26%    |
|                                      |             |            |              | fg           | g            |              |              |              | ijk          |            |            |            |                       |                       |                          | qs                |                          |                         |                         |                           | qs                |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 395<br>18%  | 209<br>19% | 181<br>16%   | 64<br>19%    | 68<br>16%    | 63<br>16%    | 77<br>19%    | 123<br>18%   | 100<br>16%   | 105<br>16% | 101<br>21% | 89<br>18%  | 244<br>17%            | 152<br>18%            | 18<br>18%                | 53<br>19%         | 35<br>17%                | 43<br>20%               | 27<br>15%               | 34<br>14%                 | 33<br>15%         | 62<br>18%         | 73<br>21%     | 18<br>15%    |
|                                      |             |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |            | i          |            |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 196<br>9%   | 117<br>11% | 74<br>7%     | 30<br>9%     | 34<br>8%     | 28<br>7%     | 33<br>8%     | 71<br>10%    | 55<br>9%     | 57<br>9%   | 34<br>7%   | 50<br>10%  | 121<br>8%             | 75<br>9%              | 13<br>13%                | 29<br>10%         | 18<br>8%                 | 21<br>10%               | 15<br>8%                | 25<br>11%                 | 11<br>5%          | 27<br>8%          | 28<br>8%      | 9<br>8%      |
|                                      |             |            |              | b            |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | t                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 1002<br>44% | 505<br>46% | 493<br>44%   | 190<br>56%   | 227<br>55%   | 180<br>47%   | 156<br>38%   | 249<br>35%   | 311<br>51%   | 289<br>43% | 209<br>44% | 193<br>38% | 676<br>47%            | 325<br>39%            | 43<br>43%                | 136<br>49%        | 89<br>42%                | 86<br>39%               | 89<br>48%               | 93<br>40%                 | 96<br>45%         | 149<br>43%        | 166<br>47%    | 55<br>47%    |
|                                      |             |            |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | ik           |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 592<br>26%  | 326<br>29% | 255<br>23%   | 94<br>28%    | 102<br>25%   | 91<br>24%    | 110<br>27%   | 194<br>28%   | 155<br>26%   | 162<br>24% | 135<br>29% | 139<br>28% | 365<br>26%            | 227<br>27%            | 31<br>31%                | 82<br>29%         | 53<br>25%                | 64<br>29%               | 42<br>23%               | 59<br>25%                 | 43<br>20%         | 89<br>26%         | 101<br>29%    | 27<br>23%    |
|                                      |             |            |              | b            |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | t                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | t                 |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.69        | 2.64       | 2.76         | 2.78         | 2.84         | 2.78         | 2.58         | 2.53         | 2.74         | 2.7        | 2.72       | 2.59       | 2.74                  | 2.61                  | 2.59                     | 2.66              | 2.69                     | 2.63                    | 2.77                    | 2.66                      | 2.74              | 2.69              | 2.69          | 2.87         |
|                                      |             |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | k            |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 660<br>29%  | 278<br>25% | 376<br>33%   | 55<br>16%    | 84<br>20%    | 115<br>30%   | 145<br>35%   | 260<br>37%   | 141<br>23%   | 218<br>33% | 129<br>27% | 172<br>34% | 384<br>27%            | 276<br>33%            | 26<br>26%                | 61<br>22%         | 69<br>33%                | 69<br>31%               | 54<br>29%               | 81<br>35%                 | 73<br>34%         | 109<br>31%        | 83<br>24%     | 35<br>30%    |
|                                      |             |            |              | a            |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h          |            | h          |                       | l                     |                          |                   | ov                       | o                       | ov                      | ov                        | ov                | ov                |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 38

Q10\_5 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Publicly expressing an opinion on debated issues: police employees publicly expressing an opinion on topics or matters that are being discussed in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 195<br>9%  | 109<br>10% | 86<br>8%     | 44<br>13%    | 57<br>14%    | 40<br>10%    | 30<br>7%     | 24<br>3%     | 78<br>13%    | 41<br>6%   | 40<br>9%   | 36<br>7%   | 147<br>10%            | 48<br>6%              | 10<br>10%                | 30<br>11%            | 11<br>5%                 | 18<br>8%                | 17<br>9%                | 22<br>9%                  | 16<br>8%          | 22<br>6%          | 37<br>11%     | 12<br>10%    |
|                                      |            |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            | g            |              | ik           |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          | p                    |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | p                 |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 567<br>25% | 314<br>28% | 252<br>22%   | 122<br>36%   | 134<br>32%   | 105<br>27%   | 85<br>21%    | 122<br>17%   | 158<br>26%   | 179<br>27% | 132<br>28% | 98<br>19%  | 415<br>29%            | 152<br>18%            | 21<br>21%                | 79<br>28%            | 55<br>26%                | 52<br>24%               | 46<br>25%               | 52<br>22%                 | 51<br>24%         | 91<br>26%         | 102<br>29%    | 18<br>15%    |
|                                      |            | b          |              | efg          | fg           | fg           |              |              | k            | k          | k          |            | m                     |                       | w                        | w                    | w                        |                         |                         |                           | w                 | w                 | w             |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 435<br>19% | 229<br>21% | 201<br>18%   | 91<br>27%    | 69<br>17%    | 61<br>16%    | 77<br>19%    | 137<br>19%   | 124<br>20%   | 120<br>18% | 87<br>18%  | 104<br>21% | 267<br>19%            | 168<br>20%            | 26<br>26%                | 60<br>22%            | 37<br>18%                | 41<br>19%               | 31<br>17%               | 36<br>16%                 | 37<br>18%         | 75<br>22%         | 63<br>18%     | 27<br>23%    |
|                                      |            |            |              | defg         |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 212<br>9%  | 117<br>11% | 90<br>8%     | 26<br>8%     | 43<br>10%    | 41<br>11%    | 34<br>8%     | 67<br>10%    | 67<br>11%    | 57<br>8%   | 46<br>10%  | 42<br>8%   | 128<br>9%             | 84<br>10%             | 15<br>15%                | 26<br>9%             | 15<br>7%                 | 22<br>10%               | 12<br>7%                | 25<br>11%                 | 17<br>8%          | 29<br>8%          | 40<br>11%     | 9<br>8%      |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 763<br>34% | 422<br>38% | 337<br>30%   | 166<br>49%   | 191<br>46%   | 146<br>38%   | 115<br>28%   | 145<br>21%   | 236<br>39%   | 221<br>33% | 173<br>37% | 133<br>26% | 563<br>39%            | 200<br>24%            | 30<br>30%                | 108<br>39%           | 66<br>31%                | 71<br>32%               | 63<br>34%               | 74<br>32%                 | 68<br>32%         | 112<br>32%        | 139<br>40%    | 30<br>26%    |
|                                      |            | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           | g            |              | ik           | k          | k          |            | m                     |                       | w                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | w                 |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 646<br>29% | 346<br>31% | 291<br>26%   | 118<br>35%   | 112<br>27%   | 102<br>26%   | 111<br>27%   | 204<br>29%   | 192<br>32%   | 177<br>26% | 132<br>28% | 146<br>29% | 395<br>28%            | 252<br>30%            | 41<br>41%                | 87<br>31%            | 52<br>25%                | 63<br>29%               | 44<br>23%               | 61<br>26%                 | 54<br>25%         | 105<br>30%        | 103<br>30%    | 36<br>31%    |
|                                      |            | b          |              | def          |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | prstv                    |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.53       | 2.54       | 2.53         | 2.65<br>g    | 2.68<br>fg   | 2.59<br>g    | 2.49<br>g    | 2.29<br>cde  | 2.58         | 2.52       | 2.55       | 2.45       | 2.61<br>m             | 2.36                  | 2.35                     | 2.57                 | 2.52                     | 2.5                     | 2.64                    | 2.53                      | 2.55              | 2.48              | 2.56          | 2.5          |
| Don't know                           | 844<br>37% | 341<br>31% | 495<br>44%   | 55<br>16%    | 111<br>27%   | 139<br>36%   | 185<br>45%   | 354<br>50%   | 180<br>30%   | 271<br>41% | 167<br>35% | 225<br>45% | 467<br>33%            | 377<br>45%            | 28<br>28%                | 84<br>30%            | 92<br>44%                | 85<br>39%               | 79<br>42%               | 97<br>42%                 | 90<br>43%         | 130<br>37%        | 107<br>31%    | 51<br>43%    |
|                                      |            |            | a            | c            | c            | cd           | cde          | cde          |              | h          |            | hj         |                       | l                     |                          |                      | nov                      |                         | nov                     | nov                       | nov               |                   |               | nov          |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 39

Q10\_6 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Publicly expressing support for social causes: police employees publicly expressing support for social causes.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH<br>EAST<br>(n)     | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 243   | 129        | 112          | 53           | 76           | 52           | 30           | 33           | 79           | 67        | 53        | 44        | 178                   | 65                    | 10                       | 34                   | 18                       | 16                      | 22                      | 22                        | 27                | 34                | 43            | 17           |
|                                      | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 16%          | 18%          | 13%          | 7%           | 5%           | 13%          | 10%       | 11%       | 9%        | 13%                   | 8%                    | 10%                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 7%                      | 12%                     | 10%                       | 13%               | 10%               | 12%           | 14%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 652   | 340        | 312          | 137          | 143          | 112          | 105          | 156          | 194          | 190       | 144       | 124       | 446                   | 206                   | 31                       | 90                   | 65                       | 57                      | 58                      | 71                        | 58                | 89                | 107           | 26           |
|                                      | 29%   | 31%        | 28%          | 40%          | 35%          | 29%          | 26%          | 22%          | 32%          | 29%       | 31%       | 24%       | 31%                   | 25%                   | 31%                      | 32%                  | 31%                      | 26%                     | 31%                     | 31%                       | 28%               | 26%               | 31%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | fg           | g            |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 386   | 205        | 176          | 74           | 66           | 51           | 77           | 118          | 108          | 100       | 89        | 89        | 246                   | 140                   | 16                       | 54                   | 29                       | 45                      | 25                      | 32                        | 31                | 62                | 73            | 19           |
|                                      | 17%   | 18%        | 16%          | 22%          | 16%          | 13%          | 19%          | 17%          | 18%          | 15%       | 19%       | 18%       | 17%                   | 17%                   | 16%                      | 19%                  | 14%                      | 21%                     | 14%                     | 14%                       | 15%               | 18%               | 21%<br>s      | 16%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | e            |              |              | e            |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 188   | 106        | 77           | 25           | 37           | 28           | 32           | 66           | 62           | 50        | 34        | 42        | 115                   | 73                    | 14                       | 22                   | 13                       | 20                      | 15                      | 18                        | 18                | 27                | 28            | 13           |
|                                      | 8%    | 10%        | 7%           | 7%           | 9%           | 7%           | 8%           | 9%           | 10%          | 7%        | 7%        | 8%        | 8%                    | 9%                    | 14%                      | 8%                   | 6%                       | 9%                      | 8%                      | 8%                        | 8%                | 8%                | 8%            | 11%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | p                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 896   | 469        | 423          | 190          | 218          | 164          | 134          | 189          | 273          | 258       | 197       | 168       | 624                   | 271                   | 40                       | 124                  | 83                       | 73                      | 80                      | 94                        | 85                | 123               | 150           | 43           |
|                                      | 40%   | 42%        | 38%          | 56%          | 53%          | 42%          | 33%          | 27%          | 45%          | 39%       | 42%       | 33%       | 44%                   | 33%                   | 40%                      | 45%                  | 40%                      | 33%                     | 43%                     | 40%                       | 40%               | 35%               | 43%           | 37%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       | qu                       |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | q             |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 574   | 311        | 253          | 99           | 103          | 79           | 108          | 183          | 170          | 150       | 123       | 130       | 361                   | 213                   | 30                       | 75                   | 42                       | 65                      | 40                      | 50                        | 49                | 89                | 101           | 32           |
|                                      | 25%   | 28%        | 23%          | 29%          | 25%          | 21%          | 26%          | 26%          | 28%          | 22%       | 26%       | 26%       | 25%                   | 26%                   | 30%                      | 27%                  | 20%                      | 30%                     | 22%                     | 22%                       | 23%               | 26%               | 29%<br>p      | 27%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | e            |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | p                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | p                 |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.65  | 2.63       | 2.68         | 2.75         | 2.8          | 2.77         | 2.55         | 2.42         | 2.65         | 2.68      | 2.67      | 2.57      | 2.7                   | 2.54                  | 2.51                     | 2.69                 | 2.71                     | 2.5                     | 2.73                    | 2.68                      | 2.71              | 2.61              | 2.66          | 2.62         |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           |              | fg           |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 784   | 329        | 447          | 50           | 92           | 143          | 168          | 331          | 165          | 260       | 152       | 206       | 440                   | 344                   | 29                       | 79                   | 85                       | 81                      | 65                      | 89                        | 78                | 135               | 99            | 43           |
|                                      | 35%   | 30%        | 40%          | 15%          | 22%          | 37%          | 41%          | 47%          | 27%          | 39%       | 32%       | 41%       | 31%                   | 42%                   | 29%                      | 28%                  | 40%                      | 37%                     | 35%                     | 38%                       | 37%               | 39%               | 28%           | 36%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              | c            | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                      | ov                       | v                       |                         | ov                        | ov                | ov                |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 40

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Q10\_7 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Police force communications expressing an opinion on debated issues: media communications with the public (e.g. social media posts, press releases, etc) expressing an opinion on topics or matters that are being discussed in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 224   | 123        | 99           | 42           | 60           | 53           | 33           | 36           | 84           | 56        | 45        | 38        | 168                   | 56                    | 10                       | 34                | 14                       | 15                      | 21                      | 25                        | 17                | 31                | 44            | 12           |
|                                      | 10%   | 11%        | 9%           | 12%          | 14%          | 14%          | 8%           | 5%           | 14%          | 8%        | 10%       | 8%        | 12%                   | 7%                    | 10%                      | 12%               | 7%                       | 7%                      | 11%                     | 11%                       | 8%                | 9%                | 13%           | 10%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | pq                |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 622   | 330        | 292          | 136          | 145          | 99           | 98           | 143          | 179          | 182       | 143       | 118       | 427                   | 194                   | 28                       | 89                | 50                       | 64                      | 54                      | 48                        | 54                | 96                | 107           | 31           |
|                                      | 28%   | 30%        | 26%          | 40%          | 35%          | 26%          | 24%          | 20%          | 29%          | 27%       | 30%       | 23%       | 30%                   | 23%                   | 28%                      | 32%               | 24%                      | 29%                     | 29%                     | 21%                       | 26%               | 28%               | 30%           | 26%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | k            |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          | s                 |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | s             |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 426   | 218        | 202          | 77           | 81           | 65           | 82           | 122          | 115          | 127       | 95        | 88        | 285                   | 141                   | 18                       | 52                | 38                       | 48                      | 24                      | 41                        | 46                | 67                | 74            | 18           |
|                                      | 19%   | 20%        | 18%          | 23%          | 20%          | 17%          | 20%          | 17%          | 19%          | 19%       | 20%       | 18%       | 20%                   | 17%                   | 18%                      | 19%               | 18%                      | 22%                     | 13%                     | 18%                       | 22%               | 19%               | 21%           | 16%          |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | r                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | r                 |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 193   | 111        | 77           | 29           | 35           | 31           | 29           | 69           | 53           | 56        | 38        | 45        | 108                   | 85                    | 14                       | 26                | 16                       | 21                      | 18                      | 22                        | 13                | 27                | 25            | 9            |
|                                      | 9%    | 10%        | 7%           | 9%           | 8%           | 8%           | 7%           | 10%          | 9%           | 8%        | 8%        | 9%        | 8%                    | 10%                   | 14%                      | 9%                | 8%                       | 10%                     | 10%                     | 10%                       | 6%                | 8%                | 7%            | 8%           |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | tv                       |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 845   | 453        | 391          | 178          | 205          | 153          | 131          | 179          | 263          | 238       | 188       | 156       | 595                   | 250                   | 38                       | 124               | 64                       | 79                      | 75                      | 73                        | 71                | 127               | 151           | 43           |
|                                      | 38%   | 41%        | 35%          | 52%          | 49%          | 40%          | 32%          | 25%          | 43%          | 36%       | 40%       | 31%       | 42%                   | 30%                   | 38%                      | 44%               | 31%                      | 36%                     | 40%                     | 31%                       | 34%               | 37%               | 43%           | 36%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           | g            |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       | pst                      |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | pst           |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 619   | 329        | 279          | 106          | 115          | 95           | 111          | 191          | 168          | 184       | 133       | 134       | 393                   | 225                   | 32                       | 78                | 55                       | 68                      | 42                      | 63                        | 59                | 94                | 99            | 28           |
|                                      | 27%   | 30%        | 25%          | 31%          | 28%          | 25%          | 27%          | 27%          | 28%          | 27%       | 28%       | 27%       | 28%                   | 27%                   | 32%                      | 28%               | 26%                      | 31%                     | 23%                     | 27%                       | 28%               | 27%               | 28%           | 23%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.6   | 2.6        | 2.61         | 2.67         | 2.72         | 2.71         | 2.56         | 2.39         | 2.68         | 2.57      | 2.61      | 2.51      | 2.66                  | 2.47                  | 2.48                     | 2.65              | 2.52                     | 2.5                     | 2.67                    | 2.56                      | 2.58              | 2.59              | 2.68          | 2.65         |
|                                      |       | g          |              | g            | fg           | g            | g            |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 789   | 327        | 453          | 55           | 94           | 138          | 169          | 333          | 177          | 247       | 151       | 214       | 436                   | 353                   | 30                       | 77                | 91                       | 71                      | 69                      | 97                        | 82                | 125               | 100           | 47           |
|                                      | 35%   | 29%        | 40%          | 16%          | 23%          | 36%          | 41%          | 47%          | 29%          | 37%       | 32%       | 42%       | 31%                   | 43%                   | 30%                      | 28%               | 43%                      | 33%                     | 37%                     | 42%                       | 39%               | 36%               | 29%           | 40%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | noqv                     |                         | ov                      | ov                        |                   |                   |               | ov           |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 41

Q10\_8 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Police force communications supporting social causes: media comm

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 262<br>12% | 135<br>12% | 126<br>11%   | 47<br>14%    | 73<br>18%    | 55<br>14%    | 36<br>9%     | 51<br>7%     | 83<br>14%    | 66<br>10%  | 62<br>13%  | 52<br>10%  | 188<br>13%            | 74<br>9%              | 9<br>9%                  | 35<br>13%         | 26<br>12%                | 23<br>10%               | 20<br>11%               | 29<br>13%                 | 29<br>14%         | 30<br>9%          | 43<br>12%     | 19<br>16%    |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 675<br>30% | 335<br>30% | 340<br>30%   | 134<br>40%   | 148<br>36%   | 115<br>30%   | 118<br>29%   | 161<br>23%   | 204<br>34%   | 200<br>30% | 148<br>31% | 123<br>24% | 460<br>32%            | 215<br>26%            | 36<br>36%                | 95<br>34%         | 62<br>29%                | 62<br>28%               | 55<br>30%               | 65<br>28%                 | 61<br>29%         | 108<br>31%        | 101<br>29%    | 31<br>27%    |
| (2) Not very effective               | 409<br>18% | 225<br>20% | 178<br>16%   | 79<br>23%    | 68<br>17%    | 58<br>15%    | 72<br>17%    | 132<br>19%   | 115<br>19%   | 106<br>16% | 95<br>20%  | 93<br>18%  | 263<br>18%            | 147<br>18%            | 16<br>16%                | 56<br>20%         | 31<br>15%                | 42<br>19%               | 29<br>16%               | 36<br>16%                 | 31<br>14%         | 68<br>19%         | 79<br>22%     | 22<br>18%    |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 193<br>9%  | 111<br>10% | 78<br>7%     | 27<br>8%     | 33<br>8%     | 25<br>7%     | 34<br>8%     | 74<br>10%    | 57<br>9%     | 65<br>10%  | 30<br>6%   | 42<br>8%   | 111<br>8%             | 83<br>10%             | 16<br>16%                | 21<br>8%          | 17<br>8%                 | 15<br>7%                | 18<br>10%               | 18<br>8%                  | 14<br>6%          | 23<br>7%          | 39<br>11%     | 11<br>9%     |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 938<br>42% | 469<br>42% | 465<br>41%   | 181<br>54%   | 221<br>53%   | 170<br>44%   | 153<br>37%   | 212<br>30%   | 287<br>47%   | 266<br>40% | 209<br>44% | 175<br>35% | 648<br>46%            | 289<br>35%            | 45<br>45%                | 130<br>47%        | 87<br>42%                | 85<br>39%               | 76<br>41%               | 94<br>40%                 | 90<br>42%         | 138<br>40%        | 144<br>41%    | 50<br>43%    |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 603<br>27% | 336<br>30% | 256<br>23%   | 106<br>31%   | 102<br>25%   | 83<br>22%    | 106<br>26%   | 205<br>29%   | 172<br>28%   | 170<br>26% | 125<br>26% | 135<br>27% | 373<br>26%            | 229<br>28%            | 32<br>32%                | 78<br>28%         | 48<br>23%                | 57<br>26%               | 47<br>26%               | 55<br>23%                 | 44<br>21%         | 90<br>26%         | 118<br>34%    | 32<br>28%    |
|                                      |            | b          |              | e            |              |              |              | e            |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | t                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | pstu              |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.65       | 2.61       | 2.71         | 2.7<br>g     | 2.81<br>fg   | 2.79<br>fg   | 2.6          | 2.45         | 2.68         | 2.61       | 2.72       | 2.6        | 2.71<br>m             | 2.54                  | 2.48                     | 2.69              | 2.71                     | 2.65                    | 2.63                    | 2.71                      | 2.78<br>nv        | 2.64              | 2.56          | 2.7          |
| Don't know                           | 713<br>32% | 303<br>27% | 402<br>36%   | 51<br>15%    | 91<br>22%    | 133<br>34%   | 152<br>37%   | 286<br>41%   | 149<br>25%   | 231<br>35% | 138<br>29% | 194<br>38% | 403<br>28%            | 310<br>37%            | 23<br>23%                | 72<br>26%         | 74<br>35%                | 77<br>35%               | 63<br>34%               | 84<br>36%                 | 78<br>37%         | 118<br>34%        | 88<br>25%     | 35<br>30%    |
|                                      |            | a          |              | c            |              | cd           |              | cd           |              | h          |            | hj         |                       | l                     |                          |                   | nov                      | nov                     |                         | nov                       | nov               | ov                |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 42

Q10\_9 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Displaying support for social causes: police employees displaying support for social causes by wearing badges, lanyards, or pins, etc, reflecting the cause.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%                       | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 277<br>12% | 140<br>13% | 135<br>12%   | 70<br>21%    | 71<br>17%    | 58<br>15%    | 35<br>9%     | 43<br>6%     | 96<br>16%    | 72<br>11%  | 64<br>14%  | 45<br>9%   | 203<br>14%            | 74<br>9%              | 11<br>11%                | 43<br>16%         | 21<br>10%                | 26<br>12%               | 24<br>13%               | 28<br>12%                 | 26<br>12%         | 34<br>10%         | 41<br>12%     | 22<br>19%    |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 589<br>26% | 315<br>28% | 273<br>24%   | 113<br>33%   | 136<br>33%   | 111<br>29%   | 91<br>22%    | 139<br>20%   | 164<br>27%   | 189<br>28% | 118<br>25% | 118<br>23% | 397<br>28%            | 191<br>23%            | 25<br>25%                | 69<br>25%         | 56<br>27%                | 54<br>24%               | 55<br>30%               | 54<br>23%                 | 59<br>28%         | 95<br>28%         | 97<br>28%     | 25<br>21%    |
| (2) Not very effective               | 421<br>19% | 227<br>20% | 187<br>17%   | 84<br>25%    | 82<br>20%    | 62<br>16%    | 74<br>18%    | 119<br>17%   | 122<br>20%   | 107<br>16% | 99<br>21%  | 93<br>18%  | 274<br>19%            | 146<br>18%            | 18<br>19%                | 58<br>21%         | 33<br>16%                | 48<br>22%               | 25<br>14%               | 35<br>15%                 | 33<br>16%         | 68<br>20%         | 82<br>24%     | 19<br>16%    |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 215<br>10% | 113<br>10% | 97<br>9%     | 27<br>8%     | 41<br>10%    | 25<br>7%     | 41<br>10%    | 80<br>11%    | 60<br>10%    | 59<br>9%   | 44<br>9%   | 52<br>10%  | 131<br>9%             | 84<br>10%             | 17<br>17%                | 21<br>8%          | 18<br>9%                 | 21<br>10%               | 20<br>11%               | 28<br>12%                 | 18<br>8%          | 24<br>7%          | 35<br>10%     | 13<br>11%    |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 866<br>38% | 455<br>41% | 408<br>36%   | 183<br>54%   | 207<br>50%   | 168<br>44%   | 126<br>31%   | 182<br>26%   | 260<br>43%   | 261<br>39% | 182<br>38% | 163<br>32% | 601<br>42%            | 265<br>32%            | 36<br>36%                | 112<br>40%        | 76<br>36%                | 80<br>36%               | 80<br>43%               | 82<br>35%                 | 85<br>40%         | 130<br>37%        | 138<br>39%    | 46<br>40%    |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 636<br>28% | 341<br>31% | 284<br>25%   | 111<br>33%   | 124<br>30%   | 87<br>23%    | 115<br>28%   | 199<br>28%   | 181<br>30%   | 167<br>25% | 143<br>30% | 145<br>29% | 405<br>28%            | 230<br>28%            | 35<br>35%                | 79<br>28%         | 51<br>24%                | 69<br>31%               | 46<br>25%               | 63<br>27%                 | 51<br>24%         | 93<br>27%         | 118<br>34%    | 31<br>27%    |
| Mean                                 | 2.62       | 2.61       | 2.65         | 2.77<br>fg   | 2.72<br>fg   | 2.79<br>fg   | 2.5          | 2.38         | 2.67<br>k    | 2.64       | 2.62       | 2.51       | 2.67<br>m             | 2.51                  | 2.43                     | 2.7               | 2.62                     | 2.58                    | 2.66                    | 2.56                      | 2.69              | 2.63              | 2.56          | 2.71         |
| Don't know                           | 751<br>33% | 313<br>28% | 431<br>38%   | 45<br>13%    | 83<br>20%    | 131<br>34%   | 170<br>41%   | 323<br>46%   | 167<br>27%   | 240<br>36% | 148<br>31% | 196<br>39% | 419<br>29%            | 333<br>40%            | 29<br>29%                | 88<br>31%         | 83<br>39%                | 71<br>32%               | 60<br>32%               | 87<br>37%                 | 76<br>36%         | 125<br>36%        | 94<br>27%     | 39<br>34%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base



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Table 43

Q10\_10 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Publicly supporting diversity and inclusion in policing: police employees expressing public support for increased diversity and inclusion within the policing organisation.  
Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | A8<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 266   | 134        | 130          | 50           | 75           | 62           | 37           | 41           | 95           | 69        | 56        | 47        | 191                   | 74                    | 8                        | 37                   | 27                       | 27                      | 19                      | 25                        | 21                | 31                | 51            | 19           |
|                                      | 12%   | 12%        | 12%          | 15%          | 18%          | 16%          | 9%           | 6%           | 16%          | 10%       | 12%       | 9%        | 13%                   | 9%                    | 8%                       | 13%                  | 13%                      | 12%                     | 10%                     | 11%                       | 10%               | 9%                | 14%           | 16%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | u                 |               |              |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 669   | 360        | 306          | 138          | 151          | 117          | 104          | 159          | 193          | 214       | 144       | 118       | 468                   | 201                   | 31                       | 84                   | 57                       | 60                      | 56                      | 64                        | 63                | 117               | 116           | 21           |
|                                      | 30%   | 32%        | 27%          | 41%          | 37%          | 30%          | 25%          | 23%          | 32%          | 32%       | 30%       | 23%       | 33%                   | 24%                   | 31%                      | 30%                  | 27%                      | 28%                     | 30%                     | 28%                       | 30%               | 34%               | 33%           | 18%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | fg           | g            |              |              | k            | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       | w                        | w                    |                          | 28%                     | w                       |                           | w                 | w                 | w             |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 381   | 205        | 169          | 59           | 64           | 51           | 83           | 124          | 111          | 93        | 88        | 89        | 242                   | 139                   | 13                       | 58                   | 35                       | 37                      | 29                      | 34                        | 29                | 50                | 67            | 29           |
|                                      | 17%   | 19%        | 15%          | 18%          | 15%          | 13%          | 20%          | 18%          | 18%          | 14%       | 19%       | 18%       | 17%                   | 17%                   | 13%                      | 21%                  | 17%                      | 17%                     | 16%                     | 15%                       | 14%               | 14%               | 19%           | 24%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              |              |              | e            |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | tu                |               |              |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 174   | 90         | 79           | 30           | 32           | 24           | 31           | 57           | 50           | 46        | 38        | 39        | 110                   | 63                    | 16                       | 23                   | 10                       | 23                      | 13                      | 22                        | 20                | 19                | 24            | 5            |
|                                      | 8%    | 8%         | 7%           | 9%           | 8%           | 6%           | 7%           | 8%           | 8%           | 7%        | 8%        | 8%        | 8%                    | 8%                    | 16%                      | 8%                   | 5%                       | 10%                     | 7%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 6%                | 7%            | 4%           |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pruvw                    |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 935   | 494        | 437          | 188          | 226          | 180          | 141          | 200          | 288          | 283       | 200       | 165       | 659                   | 275                   | 39                       | 121                  | 84                       | 88                      | 75                      | 90                        | 84                | 148               | 166           | 40           |
|                                      | 41%   | 45%        | 39%          | 55%          | 55%          | 46%          | 34%          | 28%          | 47%          | 42%       | 42%       | 33%       | 46%                   | 33%                   | 39%                      | 43%                  | 40%                      | 40%                     | 40%                     | 39%                       | 39%               | 43%               | 47%           | 34%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | k            | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | w                 |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 555   | 295        | 248          | 90           | 96           | 75           | 113          | 181          | 162          | 139       | 126       | 128       | 352                   | 203                   | 29                       | 81                   | 45                       | 59                      | 42                      | 57                        | 49                | 69                | 91            | 34           |
|                                      | 25%   | 27%        | 22%          | 26%          | 23%          | 19%          | 28%          | 26%          | 27%          | 21%       | 27%       | 25%       | 25%                   | 24%                   | 29%                      | 29%                  | 21%                      | 27%                     | 23%                     | 24%                       | 23%               | 20%               | 26%           | 29%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | e            |              |              | e            | e            | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       | u                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.69  | 2.68       | 2.71         | 2.75         | 2.83         | 2.86         | 2.58         | 2.48         | 2.74         | 2.72      | 2.67      | 2.59      | 2.73                  | 2.6                   | 2.47                     | 2.67                 | 2.78                     | 2.63                    | 2.69                    | 2.64                      | 2.64              | 2.74              | 2.75          | 2.73         |
|                                      |       | fg         | fg           | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      | n                        |                         |                         |                           | n                 | n                 | n             |              |
| Don't know                           | 763   | 319        | 439          | 61           | 92           | 132          | 157          | 321          | 158          | 246       | 147       | 212       | 413                   | 350                   | 32                       | 77                   | 81                       | 72                      | 69                      | 87                        | 79                | 129               | 93            | 44           |
|                                      | 34%   | 29%        | 39%          | 18%          | 22%          | 34%          | 38%          | 46%          | 26%          | 37%       | 31%       | 42%       | 29%                   | 42%                   | 32%                      | 28%                  | 39%                      | 33%                     | 37%                     | 37%                       | 37%               | 37%               | 27%           | 37%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cdef         |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                      | ov                       |                         | v                       | ov                        | ov                | ov                |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 44

Q10\_11 - Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. To what extent do you think they are effective, or not, in helping to improve the way police serve their communities? Police force communications promoting or attracting diversity and inclusion in police recruitment: media communications with the public (e.g. social media posts, press releases, advertising, etc) promoting or attracting diversity and inclusion in recruitment within the police force

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                      | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                      |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                      | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                        | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                      | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (4) Very effective                   | 255   | 133        | 120          | 45           | 69           | 55           | 38           | 49           | 90           | 64        | 51        | 50        | 178                   | 77                    | 16                       | 30                | 21                       | 18                      | 19                      | 31                        | 23                | 32                | 46            | 20           |
|                                      | 11%   | 12%        | 11%          | 13%          | 17%          | 14%          | 9%           | 7%           | 15%          | 10%       | 11%       | 10%       | 13%                   | 9%                    | 16%                      | 11%               | 10%                      | 8%                      | 10%                     | 13%                       | 11%               | 9%                | 13%           | 17%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           | fg           |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               | qu           |
| (3) Fairly effective                 | 669   | 351        | 316          | 144          | 148          | 110          | 96           | 170          | 193          | 202       | 152       | 122       | 462                   | 206                   | 25                       | 95                | 47                       | 70                      | 60                      | 60                        | 63                | 108               | 115           | 26           |
|                                      | 30%   | 32%        | 28%          | 43%          | 36%          | 29%          | 23%          | 24%          | 32%          | 30%       | 32%       | 24%       | 32%                   | 25%                   | 25%                      | 34%               | 22%                      | 32%                     | 33%                     | 26%                       | 30%               | 31%               | 33%           | 22%          |
|                                      |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | k            | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          | pw                | p                        | p                       |                         |                           |                   |                   | pw            |              |
| (2) Not very effective               | 406   | 212        | 190          | 70           | 77           | 61           | 84           | 114          | 104          | 115       | 110       | 78        | 264                   | 142                   | 16                       | 51                | 40                       | 44                      | 20                      | 40                        | 31                | 66                | 73            | 24           |
|                                      | 18%   | 19%        | 17%          | 21%          | 19%          | 16%          | 21%          | 16%          | 17%          | 17%       | 23%       | 16%       | 19%                   | 17%                   | 16%                      | 18%               | 19%                      | 20%                     | 11%                     | 17%                       | 15%               | 19%               | 21%           | 20%          |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           | hik       |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | r                        |                         |                         |                           | r                 | r                 |               | r            |
| (1) Not at all effective             | 170   | 93         | 72           | 30           | 30           | 20           | 28           | 61           | 50           | 53        | 27        | 39        | 101                   | 69                    | 16                       | 21                | 10                       | 15                      | 18                      | 19                        | 14                | 20                | 28            | 7            |
|                                      | 8%    | 8%         | 6%           | 9%           | 7%           | 5%           | 7%           | 9%           | 8%           | 8%        | 6%        | 8%        | 7%                    | 8%                    | 16%                      | 7%                | 5%                       | 7%                      | 10%                     | 8%                        | 7%                | 6%                | 8%            | 6%           |
|                                      |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | opqtuv                   |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|                                      |       |            |              | w            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Very/ fairly effective (NET)         | 924   | 484        | 436          | 189          | 217          | 165          | 133          | 219          | 283          | 266       | 203       | 172       | 641                   | 283                   | 41                       | 125               | 68                       | 87                      | 80                      | 91                        | 86                | 140               | 161           | 46           |
|                                      | 41%   | 44%        | 39%          | 56%          | 52%          | 43%          | 32%          | 31%          | 47%          | 40%       | 43%       | 34%       | 45%                   | 34%                   | 41%                      | 45%               | 32%                      | 40%                     | 43%                     | 39%                       | 40%               | 40%               | 46%           | 39%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | fg           |              |              | ik           |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          | p                 |                          |                         | p                       |                           |                   | p                 |               |              |
| Not very/ not at all effective (NET) | 576   | 305        | 262          | 100          | 107          | 81           | 113          | 175          | 154          | 168       | 137       | 118       | 365                   | 211                   | 33                       | 72                | 51                       | 58                      | 39                      | 59                        | 45                | 86                | 101           | 31           |
|                                      | 26%   | 27%        | 23%          | 29%          | 26%          | 21%          | 27%          | 25%          | 25%          | 25%       | 29%       | 23%       | 26%                   | 26%                   | 33%                      | 26%               | 24%                      | 27%                     | 21%                     | 25%                       | 21%               | 25%               | 29%           | 27%          |
|                                      |       | b          |              | e            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | r                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                 | 2.67  | 2.66       | 2.69         | 2.71         | 2.79         | 2.81         | 2.58         | 2.52         | 2.74         | 2.64      | 2.67      | 2.63      | 2.71                  | 2.59                  | 2.55                     | 2.68              | 2.66                     | 2.62                    | 2.68                    | 2.68                      | 2.72              | 2.67              | 2.68          | 2.76         |
|                                      |       |            |              | g            | fg           | fg           |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                           | 753   | 320        | 426          | 49           | 90           | 140          | 165          | 309          | 171          | 235       | 132       | 215       | 419                   | 334                   | 26                       | 82                | 91                       | 74                      | 67                      | 83                        | 81                | 120               | 88            | 40           |
|                                      | 33%   | 29%        | 38%          | 15%          | 22%          | 36%          | 40%          | 44%          | 28%          | 35%       | 28%       | 43%       | 29%                   | 40%                   | 26%                      | 30%               | 44%                      | 34%                     | 36%                     | 36%                       | 38%               | 35%               | 25%           | 34%          |
|                                      |       | a          |              | c            |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | hj        |           | hij       |                       | i                     |                          |                   | nov                      | v                       | v                       | v                         | v                 | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 45

Q11 - Summary Table Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|   | Participation in<br>employee<br>networks | Equality, diversity<br>and inclusion<br>training | Support for police<br>officers from<br>underrepresente d<br>groups | Seeking the views<br>of all community<br>groups | Publicly expressing<br>an opinion on<br>debated issues | Publicly expressing<br>support for social<br>causes | Police force<br>communications<br>expressing an<br>opinion on<br>debated issues | Police force<br>communications<br>supporting social<br>causes | Displaying support<br>for social causes | Publicly supporting<br>diversity and<br>inclusion in<br>policing | Police force<br>communications<br>promoting or<br>attracting diversity<br>and inclusion in<br>police recruitment |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                             | 2253                                     | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   | 2253  | 2253  | 2253  | 2253                                    | 2253   | 2253   |
| WEIGHTED BASE                               | 2253                                     | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   | 2253  | 2253  | 2253  | 2253                                    | 2253   | 2253   |
| (+2) Much more impartial                    | 149<br>7%                                | 243<br>11%                                       | 195<br>9%  | 247<br>11%                                      | 140<br>6%  | 152<br>7%   | 152<br>7%   | 164<br>7%   | 164<br>7%                               | 207<br>9%  | 190<br>8%  |
| (+1) A little more impartial                | 415<br>18%                               | 513<br>23%                                       | 497<br>22%   | 528<br>23%                                      | 406<br>18%   | 475<br>21%  | 402<br>18%  | 468<br>21%  | 452<br>20%                              | 529<br>23%   | 523<br>23%   |
| (0) No impact                               | 684<br>30%                               | 603<br>27%                                       | 594<br>26%   | 595<br>26%                                      | 630<br>28%   | 624<br>28%  | 650<br>29%  | 634<br>28%  | 639<br>28%                              | 606<br>27%   | 603<br>27%   |
| (-1) A little less impartial                | 179<br>8%                                | 150<br>7%  | 180<br>8%  | 161<br>7%                                       | 252<br>11%   | 220<br>10%  | 235<br>10%  | 209<br>9%   | 210<br>9%                               | 154<br>7%  | 178<br>8%  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                    | 68<br>3%                                 | 86<br>4%   | 85<br>4%   | 92<br>4%  | 139<br>6%  | 112<br>5%   | 138<br>6%   | 104<br>5%   | 117<br>5%                               | 94<br>4%   | 90<br>4%   |
| Much more/ a little more impartial<br>(NET) | 564<br>25%                               | 756<br>34%                                       | 692<br>31%   | 775<br>34%                                      | 545<br>24%   | 627<br>28%  | 554<br>25%  | 633<br>28%  | 615<br>27%                              | 736<br>33%   | 713<br>32%   |
| A little less/ much less impartial<br>(NET) | 246<br>11%                               | 237<br>11%                                       | 265<br>12%   | 253<br>11%                                      | 391<br>17%   | 333<br>15%  | 372<br>17%  | 313<br>14%  | 327<br>15%                              | 249<br>11%   | 268<br>12%   |
| Mean  | 0.27                                     | 0.42   | 0.35   | 0.42  | 0.1  | 0.21  | 0.12  | 0.24  | 0.21                                    | 0.38   | 0.34   |
| Don't know                                  | 758<br>34%                               | 657<br>29%                                       | 701<br>31%   | 630<br>28%                                      | 687<br>30%   | 669<br>30%  | 677<br>30%  | 674<br>30%  | 671<br>30%                              | 663<br>29%   | 669<br>30%   |

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Table 46

Q11\_1 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Participation in employee networks: where police colleagues come together around a shared purpose to impact the experience of employees within their organisation.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 149   | 80         | 66           | 24           | 42           | 29           | 25           | 29           | 55           | 36        | 24        | 34        | 106                   | 43                    | 4                        | 16                | 18                       | 13                      | 12                      | 20                        | 10                | 15                | 29            | 11           |
|  | 7%    | 7%         | 6%           | 7%           | 10%          | 7%           | 6%           | 4%           | 9%           | 5%        | 5%        | 7%        | 7%                    | 5%                    | 4%                       | 6%                | 9%                       | 6%                      | 6%                      | 9%                        | 5%                | 4%                | 8%            | 9%           |
|  |       |            |              |              | g            | g            |              |              | ij           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 415   | 214        | 198          | 78           | 105          | 79           | 63           | 91           | 137          | 112       | 92        | 74        | 294                   | 121                   | 19                       | 67                | 26                       | 37                      | 41                      | 34                        | 31                | 64                | 78            | 16           |
|  | 18%   | 19%        | 18%          | 23%          | 25%          | 21%          | 15%          | 13%          | 22%          | 17%       | 20%       | 15%       | 21%                   | 15%                   | 19%                      | 24%               | 13%                      | 17%                     | 22%                     | 15%                       | 15%               | 19%               | 22%           | 14%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | pstw              |                          |                         | p                       |                           |                   | ps                |               |              |
| (0) No impact                            | 684   | 385        | 294          | 114          | 113          | 118          | 127          | 212          | 190          | 194       | 150       | 150       | 441                   | 243                   | 34                       | 65                | 63                       | 81                      | 49                      | 68                        | 66                | 109               | 106           | 43           |
|  | 30%   | 35%        | 26%          | 34%          | 27%          | 30%          | 31%          | 30%          | 31%          | 29%       | 32%       | 30%       | 31%                   | 29%                   | 34%                      | 23%               | 30%                      | 37%                     | 26%                     | 29%                       | 31%               | 31%               | 30%           | 36%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | or                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | o             |              |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 179   | 96         | 81           | 45           | 52           | 18           | 22           | 42           | 49           | 53        | 43        | 34        | 131                   | 47                    | 5                        | 23                | 17                       | 13                      | 10                      | 27                        | 16                | 27                | 29            | 12           |
|  | 8%    | 9%         | 7%           | 13%          | 12%          | 5%           | 5%           | 6%           | 8%           | 8%        | 9%        | 7%        | 9%                    | 6%                    | 5%                       | 8%                | 8%                       | 6%                      | 5%                      | 12%                       | 7%                | 8%                | 8%            | 10%          |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 68    | 41         | 27           | 17           | 12           | 12           | 11           | 16           | 18           | 26        | 10        | 13        | 44                    | 24                    | 7                        | 8                 | 3                        | 5                       | 5                       | 7                         | 4                 | 7                 | 17            | 5            |
|  | 3%    | 4%         | 2%           | 5%           | 3%           | 3%           | 3%           | 2%           | 3%           | 4%        | 2%        | 3%        | 3%                    | 3%                    | 7%                       | 3%                | 1%                       | 2%                      | 3%                      | 3%                        | 2%                | 2%                | 5%            | 5%           |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pu                       |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | p                 |               |              |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 564   | 294        | 265          | 102          | 147          | 108          | 88           | 120          | 191          | 148       | 116       | 108       | 401                   | 164                   | 23                       | 83                | 45                       | 50                      | 53                      | 54                        | 42                | 80                | 107           | 27           |
|  | 25%   | 27%        | 24%          | 30%          | 35%          | 28%          | 21%          | 17%          | 31%          | 22%       | 25%       | 21%       | 28%                   | 20%                   | 23%                      | 30%               | 21%                      | 23%                     | 29%                     | 23%                       | 20%               | 23%               | 31%           | 23%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | efg          | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       | t                        |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | ptu               |               |              |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 246   | 137        | 107          | 62           | 63           | 31           | 33           | 57           | 67           | 80        | 53        | 47        | 175                   | 71                    | 12                       | 31                | 20                       | 18                      | 15                      | 34                        | 20                | 34                | 46            | 18           |
|  | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 18%          | 15%          | 8%           | 8%           | 8%           | 11%          | 12%       | 11%       | 9%        | 12%                   | 9%                    | 12%                      | 11%               | 9%                       | 8%                      | 8%                      | 15%                       | 9%                | 10%               | 13%           | 15%          |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                     | 0.27  | 0.24       | 0.3          | 0.17         | 0.35         | 0.36         | 0.28         | 0.2          | 0.36         | 0.19      | 0.24      | 0.27      | 0.28                  | 0.23                  | 0.14                     | 0.33              | 0.32                     | 0.27                    | 0.38                    | 0.22                      | 0.22              | 0.25              | 0.28          | 0.16         |
|  |       |            |              | g            | cg           |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                               | 758   | 292        | 457          | 61           | 91           | 130          | 162          | 313          | 160          | 246       | 154       | 199       | 407                   | 351                   | 31                       | 100               | 82                       | 70                      | 68                      | 77                        | 85                | 124               | 90            | 30           |
|  | 34%   | 26%        | 41%          | 18%          | 22%          | 34%          | 40%          | 45%          | 26%          | 37%       | 32%       | 39%       | 29%                   | 42%                   | 31%                      | 36%               | 39%                      | 32%                     | 37%                     | 33%                       | 40%               | 36%               | 26%           | 26%          |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | h         |                       | l                     |                          | v                 | vw                       |                         | v                       |                           | vw                | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 47

Q11\_2 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Equality, diversity and inclusion training: training aimed at increasing awareness, among police employees, of different community's needs.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |  |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|--|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |  |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |  |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 243   | 115        | 124          | 41           | 77           | 43           | 31           | 51           | 89           | 65        | 39        | 50        | 164                   | 80                    | 6                        | 28                | 38                       | 17                      | 18                      | 24                        | 20                | 33                | 46            | 14           |  |  |
|  | 11%   | 10%        | 11%          | 12%<br>g     | 19%<br>cefg  | 11%<br>g     | 8%           | 7%           | 15%<br>ijk   | 10%       | 8%        | 10%       | 11%                   | 10%                   | 6%                       | 10%               | 18%<br>noqrstu           | 8%                      | 10%                     | 10%                       | 10%               | 10%               | 13%           | 12%          |  |  |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 513   | 256        | 256          | 106          | 104          | 90           | 84           | 129          | 160          | 144       | 122       | 87        | 350                   | 163                   | 23                       | 57                | 42                       | 39                      | 51                      | 45                        | 55                | 82                | 95            | 26           |  |  |
|  | 23%   | 23%        | 23%          | 31%<br>efg   | 25%<br>g     | 23%          | 21%          | 18%          | 26%<br>k     | 22%<br>k  | 26%<br>k  | 17%       | 25%<br>m              | 20%                   | 23%                      | 20%               | 20%<br>q                 | 18%                     | 27%<br>q                | 19%<br>q                  | 26%<br>q          | 24%<br>q          | 27%<br>q      | 22%          |  |  |
| (0) No impact                            | 603   | 352        | 246          | 86           | 123          | 100          | 112          | 182          | 151          | 177       | 138       | 137       | 409                   | 193                   | 29                       | 79                | 44                       | 79                      | 42                      | 67                        | 49                | 96                | 87            | 31           |  |  |
|  | 27%   | 32%<br>b   | 22%          | 25%<br>b     | 30%          | 26%          | 27%          | 26%          | 25%<br>m     | 26%       | 29%       | 27%       | 29%<br>m              | 23%                   | 29%<br>m                 | 28%               | 21%<br>prtv              | 36%<br>prtv             | 23%<br>p                | 29%<br>p                  | 23%<br>p          | 28%<br>p          | 25%<br>p      | 26%          |  |  |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 150   | 82         | 67           | 33           | 31           | 18           | 29           | 41           | 45           | 49        | 31        | 26        | 98                    | 53                    | 11                       | 24                | 10                       | 18                      | 7                       | 13                        | 12                | 19                | 28            | 9            |  |  |
|  | 7%    | 7%         | 6%           | 10%<br>e     | 7%           | 5%           | 7%           | 6%           | 7%<br>r      | 7%        | 7%        | 5%        | 7%<br>r               | 6%                    | 11%<br>r                 | 9%                | 5%<br>p                  | 8%<br>p                 | 4%<br>p                 | 6%<br>p                   | 6%<br>p           | 6%<br>p           | 8%<br>p       | 8%           |  |  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 86    | 54         | 30           | 17           | 10           | 14           | 13           | 31           | 31           | 20        | 20        | 15        | 48                    | 39                    | 5                        | 7                 | 3                        | 6                       | 8                       | 13                        | 6                 | 13                | 15            | 9            |  |  |
|  | 4%    | 5%<br>b    | 3%           | 5%<br>b      | 3%           | 4%           | 3%           | 4%           | 5%<br>b      | 3%        | 4%        | 3%        | 3%<br>b               | 5%                    | 5%<br>b                  | 3%                | 2%<br>p                  | 3%<br>p                 | 4%<br>p                 | 6%<br>p                   | 3%<br>p           | 4%<br>p           | 4%<br>p       | 8%<br>op     |  |  |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 756   | 371        | 381          | 148          | 180          | 133          | 115          | 180          | 249          | 209       | 161       | 138       | 514                   | 242                   | 28                       | 85                | 79                       | 56                      | 69                      | 69                        | 75                | 115               | 141           | 40           |  |  |
|  | 34%   | 33%        | 34%          | 44%<br>efg   | 44%<br>efg   | 35%<br>g     | 28%          | 26%          | 41%<br>ik    | 31%       | 34%       | 27%       | 36%<br>m              | 29%                   | 28%<br>m                 | 30%<br>m          | 38%<br>q                 | 25%<br>q                | 37%<br>q                | 29%<br>q                  | 36%<br>q          | 33%<br>noqs       | 40%<br>noqs   | 34%          |  |  |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 237   | 137        | 97           | 50           | 41           | 32           | 42           | 72           | 76           | 69        | 51        | 40        | 145                   | 91                    | 16                       | 31                | 13                       | 24                      | 15                      | 26                        | 19                | 32                | 43            | 18           |  |  |
|  | 11%   | 12%<br>b   | 9%           | 15%<br>e     | 10%          | 8%           | 10%          | 10%          | 13%<br>k     | 10%       | 11%       | 8%        | 10%<br>k              | 11%                   | 16%<br>p                 | 11%<br>p          | 6%<br>p                  | 11%<br>p                | 8%<br>p                 | 11%<br>p                  | 9%<br>p           | 9%<br>p           | 12%<br>p      | 16%<br>p     |  |  |
| Mean                                     | 0.42  | 0.34       | 0.52<br>a    | 0.43         | 0.6<br>fg    | 0.5<br>g     | 0.34         | 0.29         | 0.48         | 0.41      | 0.37      | 0.42      | 0.45                  | 0.36                  | 0.19                     | 0.38              | 0.74<br>noqs<br>uvw      | 0.26                    | 0.51                    | 0.33                      | 0.5               | 0.42              | 0.47          | 0.29         |  |  |
| Don't know                               | 657   | 250        | 400          | 55           | 69           | 121          | 142          | 270          | 132          | 214       | 122       | 189       | 356                   | 301                   | 27                       | 85                | 74                       | 60                      | 59                      | 72                        | 70                | 104               | 78            | 29           |  |  |
|  | 29%   | 23%        | 36%<br>a     | 16%          | 17%          | 31%<br>cd    | 35%<br>cd    | 38%<br>cde   | 22%          | 32%<br>h  | 26%       | 37%<br>hj | 25%                   | 36%<br>l              | 27%<br>v                 | 30%<br>v          | 35%<br>v                 | 28%<br>v                | 32%<br>v                | 31%<br>v                  | 33%<br>v          | 30%<br>v          | 22%           | 24%          |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 48

Q11\_3 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Support for police officers from underrepresented groups: providing support for officers who are from groups that are underrepresented within the police organisation.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 195   | 101        | 93           | 45           | 58           | 36           | 24           | 32           | 74           | 55        | 33        | 33        | 138                   | 57                    | 6                        | 30                | 21                       | 11                      | 11                      | 21                        | 13                | 28                | 42            | 14           |
|  | 9%    | 9%         | 8%           | 13%          | 14%          | 9%           | 6%           | 5%           | 12%          | 8%        | 7%        | 7%        | 10%                   | 7%                    | 6%                       | 11%               | 10%                      | 5%                      | 6%                      | 9%                        | 6%                | 8%                | 12%           | 12%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | q                 |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | qrt               |               | q            |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 497   | 244        | 248          | 93           | 118          | 81           | 81           | 124          | 165          | 135       | 105       | 92        | 329                   | 168                   | 17                       | 70                | 42                       | 45                      | 44                      | 47                        | 40                | 79                | 90            | 23           |
|  | 22%   | 22%        | 22%          | 28%          | 28%          | 21%          | 20%          | 18%          | 27%          | 20%       | 22%       | 18%       | 23%                   | 20%                   | 17%                      | 25%               | 20%                      | 20%                     | 24%                     | 20%                       | 19%               | 23%               | 26%           | 20%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | efg          |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (0) No impact                            | 594   | 350        | 241          | 75           | 107          | 105          | 114          | 194          | 154          | 182       | 130       | 128       | 397                   | 197                   | 34                       | 60                | 48                       | 63                      | 46                      | 70                        | 61                | 93                | 84            | 35           |
|  | 26%   | 32%        | 21%          | 22%          | 26%          | 27%          | 28%          | 28%          | 25%          | 27%       | 27%       | 25%       | 28%                   | 24%                   | 34%                      | 21%               | 23%                      | 29%                     | 25%                     | 30%                       | 29%               | 27%               | 24%           | 30%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | o                        |                   |                          |                         |                         | o                         |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 180   | 98         | 80           | 50           | 41           | 19           | 28           | 42           | 48           | 49        | 43        | 40        | 131                   | 49                    | 9                        | 20                | 16                       | 25                      | 7                       | 16                        | 18                | 26                | 35            | 8            |
|  | 8%    | 9%         | 7%           | 15%          | 10%          | 5%           | 7%           | 6%           | 8%           | 7%        | 9%        | 8%        | 9%                    | 6%                    | 9%                       | 7%                | 8%                       | 12%                     | 4%                      | 7%                        | 9%                | 7%                | 10%           | 7%           |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | eg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   | r                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | r                 |               |              |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 85    | 52         | 32           | 16           | 11           | 16           | 17           | 25           | 26           | 24        | 19        | 16        | 52                    | 33                    | 5                        | 7                 | 5                        | 8                       | 9                       | 6                         | 5                 | 12                | 18            | 7            |
|  | 4%    | 5%         | 3%           | 5%           | 3%           | 4%           | 4%           | 4%           | 4%           | 4%        | 4%        | 3%        | 4%                    | 4%                    | 5%                       | 3%                | 3%                       | 4%                      | 5%                      | 3%                        | 3%                | 4%                | 5%            | 6%           |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 692   | 345        | 341          | 138          | 176          | 117          | 105          | 156          | 239          | 190       | 138       | 126       | 467                   | 225                   | 23                       | 100               | 63                       | 56                      | 55                      | 68                        | 52                | 106               | 131           | 37           |
|  | 31%   | 31%        | 30%          | 41%          | 43%          | 30%          | 25%          | 22%          | 39%          | 28%       | 29%       | 25%       | 33%                   | 27%                   | 23%                      | 36%               | 30%                      | 26%                     | 30%                     | 29%                       | 25%               | 31%               | 38%           | 32%          |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | nqt               |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | nqt           |              |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 265   | 150        | 112          | 66           | 52           | 35           | 45           | 67           | 73           | 73        | 62        | 56        | 183                   | 82                    | 14                       | 27                | 22                       | 34                      | 17                      | 22                        | 24                | 38                | 53            | 15           |
|  | 12%   | 14%        | 10%          | 19%          | 13%          | 9%           | 11%          | 10%          | 12%          | 11%       | 13%       | 11%       | 13%                   | 10%                   | 14%                      | 10%               | 10%                      | 15%                     | 9%                      | 9%                        | 11%               | 11%               | 15%           | 13%          |
|  |       | b          |              | defg         |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                     | 0.35  | 0.29       | 0.42         | 0.36         | 0.51         | 0.4          | 0.25         | 0.23         | 0.46         | 0.33      | 0.27      | 0.28      | 0.35                  | 0.33                  | 0.16                     | 0.51              | 0.43                     | 0.16                    | 0.34                    | 0.38                      | 0.26              | 0.35              | 0.38          | 0.33         |
|  |       | a          |              |              | fg           | g            |              |              | jk           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | nq                | q                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                               | 701   | 264        | 430          | 60           | 79           | 129          | 147          | 286          | 141          | 223       | 143       | 194       | 378                   | 324                   | 29                       | 92                | 77                       | 66                      | 68                      | 73                        | 76                | 109               | 81            | 30           |
|  | 31%   | 24%        | 38%          | 18%          | 19%          | 33%          | 36%          | 41%          | 23%          | 33%       | 30%       | 39%       | 27%                   | 39%                   | 29%                      | 33%               | 37%                      | 30%                     | 37%                     | 31%                       | 36%               | 31%               | 23%           | 26%          |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         | h         | hj        |                       | l                     |                          | v                 | v                        |                         | v                       | v                         | v                 | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 49

Q11\_4 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Seeking the views of all community groups: engaging with all community groups to better understand different perspectives and community's needs.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 247   | 120        | 123          | 41           | 63           | 50           | 35           | 58           | 84           | 63        | 48        | 51        | 160                   | 87                    | 4                        | 30                | 26                       | 22                      | 23                      | 33                        | 20                | 37                | 41            | 11           |
|  | 11%   | 11%        | 11%          | 12%          | 15%          | 13%          | 8%           | 8%           | 14%          | 9%        | 10%       | 10%       | 11%                   | 10%                   | 4%                       | 11%               | 13%                      | 10%                     | 12%                     | 14%                       | 9%                | 11%               | 12%           | 10%          |
|  |       |            |              |              | fg           | g            |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | n                        |                         | n                       | n                         |                   |                   | n             |              |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 528   | 257        | 268          | 90           | 114          | 83           | 96           | 145          | 173          | 141       | 118       | 97        | 344                   | 184                   | 25                       | 66                | 50                       | 44                      | 38                      | 45                        | 54                | 88                | 95            | 25           |
|  | 23%   | 23%        | 24%          | 27%          | 28%          | 21%          | 23%          | 21%          | 28%          | 21%       | 25%       | 19%       | 24%                   | 22%                   | 25%                      | 24%               | 24%                      | 20%                     | 20%                     | 19%                       | 25%               | 25%               | 27%           | 21%          |
|  |       |            |              |              | g            |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               |              |
| (0) No impact                            | 595   | 331        | 261          | 99           | 101          | 101          | 109          | 184          | 155          | 182       | 130       | 128       | 395                   | 200                   | 35                       | 70                | 47                       | 69                      | 51                      | 69                        | 49                | 83                | 87            | 33           |
|  | 26%   | 30%        | 23%          | 29%          | 24%          | 26%          | 27%          | 26%          | 25%          | 27%       | 27%       | 25%       | 28%                   | 24%                   | 35%                      | 25%               | 23%                      | 32%                     | 28%                     | 29%                       | 23%               | 24%               | 25%           | 28%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | ptu                      |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 161   | 94         | 64           | 44           | 40           | 20           | 21           | 35           | 41           | 41        | 44        | 35        | 114                   | 47                    | 7                        | 27                | 12                       | 17                      | 10                      | 7                         | 14                | 22                | 33            | 12           |
|  | 7%    | 8%         | 6%           | 13%          | 10%          | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 7%           | 6%        | 9%        | 7%        | 8%                    | 6%                    | 7%                       | 10%               | 6%                       | 8%                      | 6%                      | 3%                        | 7%                | 6%                | 9%            | 10%          |
|  |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | s                        |                   | s                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               | s            |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 92    | 51         | 41           | 13           | 19           | 17           | 19           | 24           | 29           | 33        | 13        | 18        | 61                    | 31                    | 3                        | 9                 | 6                        | 9                       | 3                       | 16                        | 3                 | 12                | 20            | 11           |
|  | 4%    | 5%         | 4%           | 4%           | 5%           | 4%           | 5%           | 3%           | 5%           | 5%        | 3%        | 4%        | 4%                    | 4%                    | 3%                       | 3%                | 3%                       | 4%                      | 2%                      | 7%                        | 1%                | 4%                | 6%            | 9%           |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         | rt                      |                           |                   | rt                | oprtu         |              |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 775   | 378        | 391          | 131          | 178          | 133          | 131          | 203          | 257          | 204       | 166       | 148       | 504                   | 271                   | 28                       | 96                | 76                       | 66                      | 61                      | 78                        | 74                | 125               | 136           | 36           |
|  | 34%   | 34%        | 35%          | 39%          | 43%          | 34%          | 32%          | 29%          | 42%          | 31%       | 35%       | 29%       | 35%                   | 33%                   | 28%                      | 34%               | 36%                      | 30%                     | 33%                     | 33%                       | 35%               | 36%               | 39%           | 31%          |
|  |       |            |              | g            | efg          |              |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | q             |              |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 253   | 145        | 104          | 58           | 59           | 37           | 40           | 59           | 70           | 74        | 57        | 53        | 175                   | 78                    | 10                       | 36                | 18                       | 27                      | 14                      | 22                        | 17                | 34                | 53            | 23           |
|  | 11%   | 13%        | 9%           | 17%          | 14%          | 10%          | 10%          | 8%           | 12%          | 11%       | 12%       | 10%       | 12%                   | 9%                    | 10%                      | 13%               | 9%                       | 12%                     | 7%                      | 10%                       | 8%                | 10%               | 15%           | 19%          |
|  |       | b          |              | efg          | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | prt               | prstu         |              |
| Mean                                     | 0.42  | 0.35       | 0.49         | 0.35         | 0.48         | 0.47         | 0.38         | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.35      | 0.41      | 0.39      | 0.4                   | 0.45                  | 0.26                     | 0.4               | 0.55                     | 0.32                    | 0.53                    | 0.43                      | 0.53              | 0.48              | 0.38          | 0.15         |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | w                        |                         | w                       |                           | w                 | w                 |               |              |
| Don't know                               | 630   | 255        | 367          | 50           | 76           | 115          | 131          | 258          | 126          | 208       | 120       | 176       | 351                   | 279                   | 27                       | 77                | 68                       | 57                      | 60                      | 64                        | 72                | 104               | 74            | 26           |
|  | 28%   | 23%        | 33%          | 15%          | 18%          | 30%          | 32%          | 37%          | 21%          | 31%       | 25%       | 35%       | 25%                   | 34%                   | 27%                      | 28%               | 33%                      | 26%                     | 32%                     | 28%                       | 34%               | 30%               | 21%           | 22%          |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | v                        |                         | v                       |                           | vw                | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 50

Q11\_5 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Publicly expressing an opinion on debated issues: police employees publicly expressing an opinion on topics or matters that are being discussed in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 140   | 91         | 47           | 26           | 42           | 22           | 26           | 23           | 58           | 29        | 27        | 25        | 104                   | 36                    | 4                        | 16                | 15                       | 6                       | 13                      | 21                        | 7                 | 19                | 29            | 10           |  |
|  | 6%    | 8%         | 4%           | 8%           | 10%          | 6%           | 6%           | 3%           | 10%          | 4%        | 6%        | 5%        | 7%                    | 4%                    | 4%                       | 6%                | 7%                       | 3%                      | 7%                      | 9%                        | 3%                | 5%                | 8%            | 8%           |  |
|  |       | b          |              | g            | eg           |              | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         | qt                      |                           |                   | qt                |               |              |  |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 406   | 205        | 197          | 89           | 98           | 70           | 60           | 89           | 126          | 109       | 94        | 76        | 281                   | 125                   | 17                       | 56                | 41                       | 38                      | 28                      | 32                        | 43                | 57                | 79            | 14           |  |
|  | 18%   | 18%        | 18%          | 26%          | 24%          | 18%          | 15%          | 13%          | 21%          | 16%       | 20%       | 15%       | 20%                   | 15%                   | 17%                      | 20%               | 20%                      | 17%                     | 15%                     | 14%                       | 20%               | 16%               | 23%           | 12%          |  |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | fg           | g            |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | sw                |               |              |  |
| (0) No impact                            | 630   | 350        | 278          | 94           | 114          | 107          | 110          | 206          | 162          | 206       | 128       | 135       | 409                   | 221                   | 36                       | 74                | 50                       | 77                      | 53                      | 61                        | 45                | 97                | 97            | 40           |  |
|  | 28%   | 32%        | 25%          | 28%          | 28%          | 28%          | 27%          | 29%          | 27%          | 31%       | 27%       | 27%       | 29%                   | 27%                   | 36%                      | 26%               | 24%                      | 35%                     | 29%                     | 26%                       | 21%               | 28%               | 28%           | 34%          |  |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | pt                    |                       | pt                       |                   | pt                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | t             |              |  |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 252   | 118        | 131          | 47           | 63           | 36           | 44           | 62           | 80           | 48        | 71        | 53        | 173                   | 79                    | 9                        | 31                | 18                       | 23                      | 15                      | 33                        | 25                | 48                | 38            | 13           |  |
|  | 11%   | 11%        | 12%          | 14%          | 15%          | 9%           | 11%          | 9%           | 13%          | 7%        | 15%       | 11%       | 12%                   | 10%                   | 9%                       | 11%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 14%                       | 12%               | 14%               | 11%           | 11%          |  |
|  |       | g          |              | g            | eg           |              |              |              | i            |           | i         |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 139   | 75         | 61           | 26           | 17           | 26           | 30           | 40           | 42           | 53        | 24        | 20        | 86                    | 53                    | 8                        | 16                | 8                        | 12                      | 8                       | 16                        | 19                | 13                | 31            | 9            |  |
|  | 6%    | 7%         | 5%           | 8%           | 4%           | 7%           | 7%           | 6%           | 7%           | 8%        | 5%        | 4%        | 6%                    | 6%                    | 8%                       | 6%                | 4%                       | 5%                      | 4%                      | 7%                        | 9%                | 4%                | 9%            | 8%           |  |
|  |       |            |              | k            |              |              |              |              | k            | k         |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         | u                         |                   | pu                |               |              |  |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 545   | 296        | 244          | 116          | 140          | 92           | 86           | 112          | 185          | 138       | 122       | 101       | 385                   | 160                   | 22                       | 72                | 56                       | 45                      | 41                      | 54                        | 50                | 76                | 108           | 23           |  |
|  | 24%   | 27%        | 22%          | 34%          | 34%          | 24%          | 21%          | 16%          | 30%          | 21%       | 26%       | 20%       | 27%                   | 19%                   | 22%                      | 26%               | 27%                      | 20%                     | 22%                     | 23%                       | 23%               | 22%               | 31%           | 20%          |  |
|  |       | b          |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | quw           |              |  |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 391   | 194        | 191          | 72           | 80           | 62           | 74           | 102          | 122          | 101       | 95        | 73        | 259                   | 132                   | 17                       | 47                | 26                       | 34                      | 22                      | 49                        | 44                | 62                | 69            | 22           |  |
|  | 17%   | 17%        | 17%          | 21%          | 19%          | 16%          | 18%          | 15%          | 20%          | 15%       | 20%       | 14%       | 18%                   | 16%                   | 17%                      | 17%               | 12%                      | 16%                     | 12%                     | 21%                       | 21%               | 18%               | 20%           | 18%          |  |
|  |       | g          |              | g            |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         | pr                      | pr                        | pr                |                   | pr            |              |  |
| Mean                                     | 0.1   | 0.14       | 0.06         | 0.15         | 0.26         | 0.1          | 0.03         | -0.02        | 0.17         | 0.03      | 0.09      | 0.11      | 0.14                  | 0.02                  | 0.02                     | 0.13              | 0.27                     | 0.03                    | 0.21                    | 0.06                      | -0.05             | 0.08              | 0.14          | 0.02         |  |
|  |       | fg         |              |              | fg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | t                        |                   | v                        |                         | v                       |                           | v                 | v                 |               |              |  |
| Don't know                               | 687   | 269        | 409          | 57           | 79           | 125          | 141          | 283          | 139          | 223       | 128       | 196       | 372                   | 315                   | 26                       | 86                | 78                       | 64                      | 69                      | 69                        | 73                | 112               | 77            | 33           |  |
|  | 30%   | 24%        | 36%          | 17%          | 19%          | 32%          | 34%          | 40%          | 23%          | 33%       | 27%       | 39%       | 26%                   | 38%                   | 26%                      | 31%               | 37%                      | 29%                     | 37%                     | 30%                       | 35%               | 32%               | 22%           | 28%          |  |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          | h            |           |           | hj        |                       | l                     | v                        | v                 | v                        |                         | v                       |                           | v                 | v                 |               |              |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 51

Q11\_6 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Publicly expressing support for social causes: police employees publicly expressing support for social causes.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL     | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |           | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253      | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253      | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%      | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 152<br>7% | 76<br>7%   | 75<br>7%     | 27<br>8%     | 47<br>11%    | 28<br>7%     | 25<br>6%     | 26<br>4%     | 57<br>9%     | 36<br>5%  | 27<br>6%  | 32<br>6%  | 109<br>m              | 43<br>5%              | 3<br>3%                  | 23<br>8%          | 16<br>8%                 | 14<br>6%                | 11<br>6%                | 18<br>8%                  | 12<br>6%          | 19<br>5%          | 27<br>8%      | 10<br>8%     |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 475       | 253        | 219          | g            | fg           | g            |              |              | i            |           |           |           | 327                   | 148                   | 21                       | 63                | 38                       | 34                      | 42                      | 49                        | 53                | 71                | 85            | 17           |
|  | 21%       | 23%        | 20%          | 27%          | 26%          | 20%          | 19%          | 16%          | 25%          | 20%       | 22%       | 17%       | 23%                   | 18%                   | 21%                      | 23%               | 18%                      | 16%                     | 23%                     | 21%                       | 25%               | 20%               | 24%           | 15%          |
| (0) No impact                            | 624       | 345        | 275          | fg           | fg           |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           | q                 | q                 |               |              |
|  | 28%       | 31%        | 24%          | 31%          | 29%          | 26%          | 25%          | 28%          | 28%          | 25%       | 31%       | 27%       | 404                   | 220                   | 38                       | 70                | 56                       | 68                      | 53                      | 65                        | 53                | 92                | 97            | 33           |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 220       | 102        | 115          | b            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | 38%                   | 27%                   | 38%                      | 25%               | 26%                      | 31%                     | 29%                     | 28%                       | 25%               | 26%               | 28%           | 28%          |
|  | 10%       | 9%         | 10%          | 13%          | 10%          | 8%           | 11%          | 8%           | 10%          | 11%       | 9%        | 8%        | 10%                   | 9%                    | 7%                       | 10%               | 6%                       | 12%                     | 6%                      | 9%                        | 6%                | 12%               | 11%           | 19%          |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 112       | 70         | 41           | eg           |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|  | 5%        | 6%         | 4%           | 6%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 6%           | 6%        | 4%        | 3%        | 5%                    | 5%                    | 5%                       | 5%                | 4%                       | 6%                      | 3%                      | 6%                        | 6%                | 2%                | 7%            | 7%           |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 627       | 328        | 294          |              |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|  | 28%       | 30%        | 26%          | 35%          | 38%          | 28%          | 26%          | 20%          | 34%          | 25%       | 28%       | 23%       | 31%                   | 23%                   | 24%                      | 31%               | 26%                      | 22%                     | 29%                     | 29%                       | 31%               | 26%               | 32%           | 23%          |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 333       | 173        | 156          | fg           | efg          | g            | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | q                 |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | q                 | q             |              |
|  | 15%       | 16%        | 14%          | 19%          | 15%          | 13%          | 16%          | 13%          | 16%          | 17%       | 13%       | 11%       | 15%                   | 14%                   | 12%                      | 15%               | 9%                       | 18%                     | 9%                      | 15%                       | 13%               | 14%               | 18%           | 26%          |
| Mean                                     | 0.21      | 0.19       | 0.24         | g            | 0.36         | 0.24         | 0.17         | 0.1          | 0.28         | 0.11      | 0.22      | 0.24      | 0.24                  | 0.15                  | 0.12                     | 0.26              | 0.34                     | 0.07                    | 0.35                    | 0.22                      | 0.27              | 0.22              | 0.19          | -0.02        |
| Don't know                               | 669       | 263        | 398          | fg           |              |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|  | 30%       | 24%        | 35%          | 16%          | 19%          | 33%          | 33%          | 39%          | 22%          | 32%       | 27%       | 38%       | 26%                   | 37%                   | 26%                      | 29%               | 38%                      | 29%                     | 34%                     | 28%                       | 31%               | 33%               | 23%           | 23%          |
|  |           | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | svw                      |                         | v                       |                           | v                 | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 52

Q11\_7 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Police force communications expressing an opinion on debated issues: media communications with the public (e.g. social media posts, press releases, etc) expressing an opinion on topics or matters that are being discussed in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 152   | 84         | 67           | 31           | 51           | 31           | 22           | 17           | 63           | 34        | 32        | 23        | 117                   | 34                    | 4                        | 24                | 12                       | 12                      | 14                      | 14                        | 6                 | 16                | 40            | 10           |  |
|  | 7%    | 8%         | 6%           | 9%           | 12%          | 8%           | 5%           | 2%           | 10%          | 5%        | 7%        | 4%        | 8%                    | 4%                    | 4%                       | 9%                | 6%                       | 5%                      | 8%                      | 6%                        | 3%                | 5%                | 12%           | 8%           |  |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 402   | 203        | 196          | 78           | 90           | 74           | 67           | 92           | 131          | 108       | 83        | 81        | 278                   | 124                   | 24                       | 50                | 41                       | 36                      | 32                      | 37                        | 37                | 61                | 64            | 19           |  |
|  | 18%   | 18%        | 17%          | 23%          | 22%          | 19%          | 16%          | 13%          | 21%          | 16%       | 18%       | 16%       | 19%                   | 15%                   | 24%                      | 18%               | 19%                      | 17%                     | 17%                     | 16%                       | 18%               | 18%               | 18%           | 16%          |  |
| (0) No impact                            | 650   | 377        | 269          | 104          | 119          | 91           | 116          | 220          | 171          | 186       | 147       | 146       | 424                   | 226                   | 30                       | 87                | 59                       | 70                      | 51                      | 67                        | 55                | 107               | 90            | 33           |  |
|  | 29%   | 34%        | 24%          | 31%          | 29%          | 24%          | 28%          | 31%          | 28%          | 28%       | 31%       | 29%       | 30%                   | 27%                   | 30%                      | 31%               | 28%                      | 32%                     | 28%                     | 29%                       | 26%               | 31%               | 26%           | 28%          |  |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 235   | 117        | 116          | 49           | 53           | 42           | 34           | 57           | 62           | 67        | 62        | 44        | 157                   | 78                    | 7                        | 26                | 16                       | 24                      | 11                      | 26                        | 28                | 36                | 41            | 19           |  |
|  | 10%   | 11%        | 10%          | 14%          | 13%          | 11%          | 8%           | 8%           | 10%          | 10%       | 13%       | 9%        | 11%                   | 9%                    | 7%                       | 9%                | 8%                       | 11%                     | 6%                      | 11%                       | 13%               | 10%               | 12%           | 16%          |  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 138   | 75         | 60           | 17           | 23           | 27           | 30           | 40           | 46           | 49        | 24        | 19        | 86                    | 52                    | 6                        | 10                | 8                        | 13                      | 12                      | 17                        | 18                | 17                | 29            | 7            |  |
|  | 6%    | 7%         | 5%           | 5%           | 6%           | 7%           | 7%           | 6%           | 8%           | 7%        | 5%        | 4%        | 6%                    | 6%                    | 6%                       | 4%                | 4%                       | 6%                      | 6%                      | 7%                        | 8%                | 5%                | 8%            | 6%           |  |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 554   | 287        | 263          | 109          | 141          | 105          | 89           | 109          | 193          | 143       | 115       | 103       | 395                   | 159                   | 27                       | 74                | 52                       | 48                      | 46                      | 51                        | 43                | 78                | 104           | 29           |  |
|  | 25%   | 26%        | 23%          | 32%          | 34%          | 27%          | 22%          | 16%          | 32%          | 21%       | 24%       | 20%       | 28%                   | 19%                   | 27%                      | 27%               | 25%                      | 22%                     | 25%                     | 22%                       | 20%               | 22%               | 30%           | 25%          |  |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 372   | 192        | 175          | 66           | 76           | 69           | 64           | 97           | 108          | 115       | 86        | 63        | 242                   | 130                   | 13                       | 36                | 24                       | 37                      | 22                      | 43                        | 46                | 53                | 71            | 26           |  |
|  | 17%   | 17%        | 16%          | 20%          | 18%          | 18%          | 16%          | 14%          | 18%          | 17%       | 18%       | 13%       | 17%                   | 16%                   | 13%                      | 13%               | 12%                      | 17%                     | 12%                     | 18%                       | 22%               | 15%               | 20%           | 22%          |  |
| Mean                                     | 0.12  | 0.12       | 0.13         | 0.2          | 0.28         | 0.15         | 0.06         | -0.03        | 0.22         | 0.03      | 0.1       | 0.14      | 0.17                  | 0.02                  | 0.16                     | 0.26              | 0.24                     | 0.06                    | 0.22                    | 0.03                      | -0.1              | 0.1               | 0.17          | 0.07         |  |
| Don't know                               | 677   | 254        | 416          | 59           | 78           | 121          | 142          | 277          | 136          | 225       | 125       | 192       | 364                   | 314                   | 29                       | 81                | 75                       | 64                      | 66                      | 72                        | 69                | 109               | 84            | 29           |  |
|  | 30%   | 23%        | 37%          | 18%          | 19%          | 31%          | 34%          | 39%          | 22%          | 34%       | 26%       | 38%       | 26%                   | 38%                   | 29%                      | 29%               | 36%                      | 29%                     | 36%                     | 31%                       | 32%               | 31%               | 24%           | 25%          |  |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 53

Q11\_8 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Police force communications supporting social causes: media communications with the public (e.g. social media posts, press releases, etc) expressing support for social causes.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 164   | 85         | 78           | 26           | 54           | 29           | 25           | 30           | 54           | 41        | 38        | 32        | 120                   | 44                    | 5                        | 17                | 23                       | 12                      | 12                      | 17                        | 16                | 26                | 25            | 11           |
|  | 7%    | 8%         | 7%           | 8%           | 13%          | 8%           | 6%           | 4%           | 9%           | 6%        | 8%        | 6%        | 8%                    | 5%                    | 5%                       | 6%                | 11%                      | 5%                      | 6%                      | 7%                        | 8%                | 8%                | 7%            | 10%          |
|  |       |            |              |              | cefg         | g            |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   | q                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 468   | 240        | 227          | 96           | 114          | 84           | 76           | 98           | 161          | 133       | 95        | 79        | 321                   | 148                   | 15                       | 68                | 39                       | 47                      | 41                      | 41                        | 46                | 58                | 92            | 21           |
|  | 21%   | 22%        | 20%          | 28%          | 28%          | 22%          | 19%          | 14%          | 27%          | 20%       | 20%       | 16%       | 23%                   | 18%                   | 15%                      | 25%               | 19%                      | 21%                     | 22%                     | 18%                       | 22%               | 17%               | 26%           | 18%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | u                 |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | nsu               |               |              |
| (0) No impact                            | 634   | 351        | 278          | 91           | 115          | 95           | 116          | 217          | 157          | 187       | 136       | 155       | 406                   | 229                   | 35                       | 76                | 45                       | 66                      | 53                      | 72                        | 45                | 111               | 88            | 42           |
|  | 28%   | 32%        | 25%          | 27%          | 28%          | 25%          | 28%          | 31%          | 26%          | 28%       | 29%       | 31%       | 28%                   | 28%                   | 35%                      | 27%               | 22%                      | 30%                     | 28%                     | 31%                       | 21%               | 32%               | 25%           | 36%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              | e            |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pt                       |                   |                          |                         |                         | t                         |                   | pt                |               | ptv          |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 209   | 117        | 89           | 60           | 42           | 35           | 22           | 50           | 63           | 58        | 56        | 31        | 140                   | 69                    | 9                        | 30                | 19                       | 21                      | 6                       | 19                        | 25                | 33                | 38            | 8            |
|  | 9%    | 11%        | 8%           | 18%          | 10%          | 9%           | 5%           | 7%           | 10%          | 9%        | 12%       | 6%        | 10%                   | 8%                    | 9%                       | 11%               | 9%                       | 9%                      | 3%                      | 8%                        | 12%               | 10%               | 11%           | 7%           |
|  |       |            |              | defg         | f            |              |              |              | k            |           | k         |           |                       |                       |                          | r                 | r                        | r                       |                         |                           | r                 | r                 | r             |              |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 104   | 62         | 40           | 15           | 14           | 21           | 21           | 33           | 34           | 33        | 21        | 16        | 63                    | 41                    | 7                        | 9                 | 5                        | 9                       | 9                       | 12                        | 10                | 9                 | 27            | 7            |
|  | 5%    | 6%         | 4%           | 4%           | 3%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 6%           | 5%        | 4%        | 3%        | 4%                    | 5%                    | 7%                       | 3%                | 3%                       | 4%                      | 5%                      | 5%                        | 5%                | 3%                | 8%            | 6%           |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | opu               |               |              |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 633   | 325        | 305          | 122          | 168          | 113          | 101          | 128          | 215          | 173       | 133       | 111       | 441                   | 192                   | 20                       | 86                | 62                       | 59                      | 53                      | 57                        | 63                | 84                | 117           | 32           |
|  | 28%   | 29%        | 27%          | 36%          | 41%          | 29%          | 25%          | 18%          | 35%          | 26%       | 28%       | 22%       | 31%                   | 23%                   | 20%                      | 31%               | 30%                      | 27%                     | 28%                     | 25%                       | 30%               | 24%               | 34%           | 27%          |
|  |       |            |              | fg           | efg          | g            | g            |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | nsu           |              |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 313   | 179        | 129          | 75           | 56           | 55           | 43           | 84           | 98           | 91        | 77        | 47        | 203                   | 110                   | 16                       | 39                | 25                       | 30                      | 15                      | 32                        | 35                | 42                | 65            | 14           |
|  | 14%   | 16%        | 11%          | 22%          | 13%          | 14%          | 10%          | 12%          | 16%          | 14%       | 16%       | 9%        | 14%                   | 13%                   | 16%                      | 14%               | 12%                      | 14%                     | 8%                      | 14%                       | 17%               | 12%               | 19%           | 12%          |
|  |       | b          |              | defg         |              |              |              |              | k            | k         | k         |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           | r                 |                   | ru            |              |
| Mean                                     | 0.24  | 0.2        | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.45         | 0.25         | 0.24         | 0.1          | 0.29         | 0.2       | 0.21      | 0.26      | 0.28                  | 0.16                  | 0.04                     | 0.28              | 0.42                     | 0.21                    | 0.34                    | 0.18                      | 0.23              | 0.25              | 0.19          | 0.25         |
|  |       |            |              | cefg         |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | n                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                               | 674   | 254        | 412          | 51           | 75           | 122          | 151          | 275          | 138          | 217       | 127       | 192       | 376                   | 298                   | 29                       | 79                | 78                       | 65                      | 65                      | 72                        | 69                | 110               | 79            | 29           |
|  | 30%   | 23%        | 37%          | 15%          | 18%          | 32%          | 37%          | 39%          | 23%          | 32%       | 27%       | 38%       | 26%                   | 36%                   | 29%                      | 28%               | 37%                      | 29%                     | 35%                     | 31%                       | 32%               | 32%               | 23%           | 24%          |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | vw                       |                         | v                       | v                         | v                 | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 54

Q11\_9 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Displaying support for social causes: police employees displaying support for social causes by wearing badges, lanyards, or pins, etc, reflecting the cause.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|  |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|  | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 164   | 90         | 72           | 35           | 40           | 27           | 35           | 27           | 64           | 35        | 32        | 33        | 120                   | 44                    | 7                        | 21                | 21                       | 12                      | 13                      | 18                        | 11                | 20                | 31            | 8            |
|  | 7%    | 8%         | 6%           | 10%          | 10%          | 7%           | 9%           | 4%           | 11%          | 5%        | 7%        | 7%        | 8%                    | 5%                    | 7%                       | 8%                | 10%                      | 6%                      | 7%                      | 8%                        | 5%                | 6%                | 9%            | 7%           |
|  |       |            |              | g            | g            | g            | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 452   | 229        | 220          | 95           | 110          | 72           | 70           | 105          | 137          | 129       | 105       | 81        | 304                   | 147                   | 14                       | 61                | 36                       | 39                      | 39                      | 39                        | 45                | 75                | 76            | 28           |
|  | 20%   | 21%        | 20%          | 28%          | 27%          | 19%          | 17%          | 15%          | 22%          | 19%       | 22%       | 16%       | 21%                   | 18%                   | 14%                      | 22%               | 17%                      | 18%                     | 21%                     | 17%                       | 21%               | 22%               | 22%           | 24%          |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | k            |           | k         |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (0) No impact                            | 639   | 362        | 274          | 96           | 112          | 109          | 112          | 210          | 176          | 194       | 125       | 143       | 419                   | 220                   | 36                       | 80                | 56                       | 66                      | 45                      | 67                        | 52                | 106               | 98            | 33           |
|  | 28%   | 33%        | 24%          | 28%          | 27%          | 28%          | 27%          | 30%          | 29%          | 29%       | 26%       | 28%       | 29%                   | 27%                   | 36%                      | 29%               | 27%                      | 30%                     | 24%                     | 29%                       | 25%               | 31%               | 28%           | 28%          |
|  |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 210   | 108        | 101          | 35           | 55           | 35           | 40           | 45           | 57           | 59        | 51        | 43        | 137                   | 73                    | 7                        | 18                | 16                       | 25                      | 16                      | 25                        | 24                | 33                | 36            | 11           |
|  | 9%    | 10%        | 9%           | 10%          | 13%          | 9%           | 10%          | 6%           | 9%           | 9%        | 11%       | 9%        | 10%                   | 9%                    | 7%                       | 7%                | 8%                       | 12%                     | 9%                      | 11%                       | 11%               | 9%                | 10%           | 9%           |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 117   | 68         | 47           | 22           | 15           | 21           | 21           | 38           | 35           | 30        | 30        | 22        | 77                    | 39                    | 4                        | 14                | 10                       | 13                      | 9                       | 13                        | 11                | 10                | 23            | 11           |
|  | 5%    | 6%         | 4%           | 6%           | 4%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%           | 6%           | 5%        | 6%        | 4%        | 5%                    | 5%                    | 4%                       | 5%                | 5%                       | 6%                      | 5%                      | 6%                        | 5%                | 3%                | 7%            | 9%           |
|  |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | u                 | u             |              |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 615   | 319        | 292          | 130          | 149          | 99           | 106          | 132          | 201          | 164       | 136       | 115       | 424                   | 191                   | 21                       | 82                | 57                       | 52                      | 52                      | 57                        | 56                | 95                | 108           | 36           |
|  | 27%   | 29%        | 26%          | 38%          | 36%          | 26%          | 26%          | 19%          | 33%          | 25%       | 29%       | 23%       | 30%                   | 23%                   | 21%                      | 29%               | 27%                      | 23%                     | 28%                     | 24%                       | 26%               | 28%               | 31%           | 30%          |
|  |       |            |              | efg          | efg          | g            | g            |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 327   | 175        | 148          | 57           | 70           | 55           | 62           | 83           | 92           | 89        | 81        | 65        | 214                   | 113                   | 11                       | 32                | 26                       | 38                      | 25                      | 37                        | 34                | 42                | 59            | 22           |
|  | 15%   | 16%        | 13%          | 17%          | 17%          | 14%          | 15%          | 12%          | 15%          | 13%       | 17%       | 13%       | 15%                   | 14%                   | 11%                      | 11%               | 13%                      | 18%                     | 13%                     | 16%                       | 16%               | 12%               | 17%           | 18%          |
|  |       |            |              | g            |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                                     | 0.21  | 0.19       | 0.24         | 0.31         | 0.32         | 0.19         | 0.21         | 0.09         | 0.29         | 0.18      | 0.17      | 0.19      | 0.24                  | 0.16                  | 0.19                     | 0.29              | 0.3                      | 0.08                    | 0.26                    | 0.15                      | 0.16              | 0.26              | 0.22          | 0.13         |
|  |       | g          |              |              | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                               | 671   | 253        | 410          | 56           | 82           | 123          | 131          | 278          | 139          | 221       | 130       | 181       | 367                   | 304                   | 32                       | 85                | 71                       | 63                      | 64                      | 71                        | 69                | 103               | 85            | 27           |
|  | 30%   | 23%        | 37%          | 17%          | 20%          | 32%          | 32%          | 40%          | 23%          | 33%       | 28%       | 36%       | 26%                   | 37%                   | 32%                      | 30%               | 34%                      | 29%                     | 34%                     | 31%                       | 33%               | 30%               | 24%           | 23%          |
|  |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cdef         |              | h         |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                   | v                        |                         | v                       |                           |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 55

Q11\_10 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Publicly supporting diversity and inclusion in policing: police employees expressing public support for increased diversity and inclusion within the policing organisation.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |  |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
|  |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |  |
|  | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |  |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 207<br>9%  | 107<br>10% | 98<br>9%     | 42<br>12%    | 66<br>16%    | 36<br>9%     | 30<br>7%     | 32<br>5%     | 73<br>12%    | 60<br>9%   | 41<br>9%   | 33<br>7%   | 148<br>10%            | 59<br>7%              | 5<br>5%                  | 31<br>11%         | 25<br>12%                | 16<br>7%                | 14<br>8%                | 20<br>9%                  | 17<br>8%          | 31<br>9%          | 35<br>10%     | 13<br>11%    |  |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 529        | 262        | 263          | fg           | efg          | g            | 82           | 129          | 164          | 136        | 123        | 106        | 357                   | 172                   | 22                       | 67                | 46                       | 51                      | 42                      | 46                        | 55                | 80                | 98            | 21           |  |
|  | 23%        | 24%        | 23%          | 30%          | 31%          | 23%          | 20%          | 18%          | 27%          | 20%        | 26%        | 21%        | 25%                   | 21%                   | 22%                      | 24%               | 22%                      | 23%                     | 23%                     | 20%                       | 26%               | 23%               | 28%           | 18%          |  |
| (0) No impact                            | 606        | 338        | 263          | 87           | 105          | 99           | 111          | 203          | 158          | 181        | 140        | 127        | 403                   | 202                   | 33                       | 69                | 47                       | 63                      | 48                      | 64                        | 59                | 94                | 92            | 37           |  |
|  | 27%        | 31%        | 23%          | 26%          | 25%          | 26%          | 27%          | 29%          | 26%          | 27%        | 30%        | 25%        | 28%                   | 24%                   | 33%                      | 25%               | 22%                      | 29%                     | 26%                     | 27%                       | 28%               | 27%               | 26%           | 32%          |  |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 154<br>7%  | 86<br>8%   | 68<br>6%     | 36<br>11%    | 27<br>6%     | 23<br>6%     | 30<br>7%     | 38<br>5%     | 50<br>8%     | 45<br>7%   | 30<br>6%   | 29<br>6%   | 99<br>7%              | 56<br>7%              | 8<br>8%                  | 16<br>6%          | 11<br>5%                 | 21<br>10%               | 9<br>5%                 | 16<br>7%                  | 13<br>6%          | 24<br>7%          | 27<br>8%      | 10<br>9%     |  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 94<br>4%   | 62<br>6%   | 30<br>3%     | 17<br>5%     | 15<br>4%     | 20<br>5%     | 18<br>4%     | 25<br>4%     | 29<br>5%     | 30<br>5%   | 17<br>4%   | 18<br>4%   | 60<br>4%              | 34<br>4%              | 3<br>3%                  | 12<br>4%          | 6<br>3%                  | 8<br>4%                 | 8<br>5%                 | 14<br>6%                  | 6<br>3%           | 13<br>4%          | 18<br>5%      | 6<br>5%      |  |
| Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 736        | 369        | 361          | 144          | 195          | 123          | 112          | 161          | 237          | 196        | 164        | 139        | 505                   | 231                   | 28                       | 99                | 71                       | 67                      | 57                      | 66                        | 72                | 111               | 132           | 34           |  |
|  | 33%        | 33%        | 32%          | 43%          | 47%          | 32%          | 27%          | 23%          | 39%          | 29%        | 35%        | 28%        | 35%                   | 28%                   | 28%                      | 35%               | 34%                      | 31%                     | 30%                     | 28%                       | 34%               | 32%               | 38%           | 29%          |  |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 249        | 148        | 97           | 53           | 41           | 43           | 47           | 64           | 79           | 76         | 47         | 47         | 159                   | 90                    | 12                       | 27                | 16                       | 29                      | 17                      | 30                        | 19                | 37                | 45            | 17           |  |
|  | 11%        | 13%        | 9%           | 16%          | 10%          | 11%          | 12%          | 9%           | 13%          | 11%        | 10%        | 9%         | 11%                   | 11%                   | 12%                      | 10%               | 8%                       | 13%                     | 9%                      | 13%                       | 9%                | 11%               | 13%           | 14%          |  |
| Mean                                     | 0.38       | 0.31       | 0.46<br>a    | 0.41         | 0.6<br>efg   | 0.36         | 0.29         | 0.24         | 0.43         | 0.33       | 0.4        | 0.34       | 0.41                  | 0.32                  | 0.24                     | 0.47              | 0.55<br>qs               | 0.28                    | 0.37                    | 0.27                      | 0.43              | 0.38              | 0.38          | 0.28         |  |
| Don't know                               | 663<br>29% | 253<br>23% | 402<br>36%   | 54<br>16%    | 72<br>17%    | 121<br>31%   | 140<br>34%   | 275<br>39%   | 135<br>22%   | 215<br>32% | 121<br>26% | 191<br>38% | 357<br>25%            | 306<br>37%            | 28<br>28%                | 84<br>30%         | 76<br>36%                | 60<br>27%               | 64<br>35%               | 74<br>32%                 | 62<br>29%         | 105<br>30%        | 81<br>23%     | 30<br>25%    |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 56

Q11\_11 - Still thinking about activities aimed at enhancing police engagement with the general public. Now please think about the following types of activities that police employees (including officers and other police employees), may be engaged in through the policing organisation. Thinking about the way police officers deal with the general public, on balance, do you think each of these tend to make police officers more impartial or less impartial, or do they have no impact on police officers? Police force communications promoting or attracting diversity and inclusion in police recruitment: media communications with the public (e.g. social media posts, press releases, advertising, etc) promoting or attracting diversity and inclusion in recruitment within the police force

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|  | TOTAL                                    | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |    |  |
|--|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----|--|
|  |  | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |    |  |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                          | 2253                                     | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278               | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |    |  |
| WEIGHTED BASE                            | 2253                                     | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279               | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |    |  |
|  | 100%                                     | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%               | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |    |  |
| (+2) Much more impartial                 | 190                                      | 88         | 99           | 35           | 58           | 35           | 24           | 37           | 74           | 48        | 32        | 36        | 130                   | 60                    | 3                        | 20                | 22                       | 16                      | 11                      | 24                        | 14                | 27                | 37            | 15           |    |  |
|  | 8%                                       | 8%         | 9%           | 10%          | 14%          | 9%           | 6%           | 5%           | 12%          | 7%        | 7%        | 7%        | 9%                    | 7%                    | 3%                       | 7%                | 11%                      | 7%                      | 6%                      | 10%                       | 7%                | 8%                | 11%           | 13%          |    |  |
|  |  |            |              | g            | fg           | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                   | n                        |                         | n                       | n                         |                   |                   | n             | n            |    |  |
|  | 523                                      | 281        | 239          | 115          | 119          | 82           | 87           | 120          | 163          | 152       | 113       | 95        | 361                   | 162                   | 18                       | 73                | 47                       | 54                      | 45                      | 32                        | 53                | 93                | 84            | 25           |    |  |
| (+1) A little more impartial             | 23%                                      | 25%        | 21%          | 34%          | 29%          | 21%          | 21%          | 17%          | 27%          | 23%       | 24%       | 19%       | 25%                   | 20%                   | 18%                      | 26%               | 22%                      | 24%                     | 24%                     | 14%                       | 25%               | 27%               | 24%           | 21%          |    |  |
|  |  | b          |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | s                 | s                        | s                       | s                       | s                         | s                 | s                 | s             |              |    |  |
| (0) No impact                            | 603                                      | 333        | 267          | 83           | 101          | 104          | 110          | 206          | 157          | 178       | 145       | 124       | 382                   | 221                   | 38                       | 66                | 46                       | 63                      | 50                      | 72                        | 64                | 90                | 84            | 30           |    |  |
|  | 27%                                      | 30%        | 24%          | 24%          | 24%          | 27%          | 27%          | 29%          | 26%          | 27%       | 31%       | 25%       | 27%                   | 27%                   | 38%                      | 24%               | 22%                      | 29%                     | 27%                     | 31%                       | 30%               | 26%               | 24%           | 26%          |    |  |
|  |  | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | opuv                     |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |    |  |
|  | 178                                      | 100        | 76           | 40           | 43           | 29           | 29           | 38           | 51           | 50        | 35        | 41        | 125                   | 53                    | 7                        | 27                | 12                       | 22                      | 10                      | 19                        | 14                | 14                | 44            | 8            |    |  |
| (-1) A little less impartial             | 8%                                       | 9%         | 7%           | 12%          | 10%          | 7%           | 7%           | 5%           | 8%           | 8%        | 7%        | 8%        | 9%                    | 6%                    | 7%                       | 10%               | 6%                       | 10%                     | 5%                      | 8%                        | 6%                | 4%                | 13%           | 7%           |    |  |
|  |  |            |              | fg           | g            |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | u                 |                          | u                       |                         |                           |                   |                   | priu          |              |    |  |
| (-2) Much less impartial                 | 90                                       | 59         | 29           | 14           | 15           | 14           | 22           | 26           | 29           | 27        | 16        | 17        | 64                    | 25                    | 7                        | 7                 | 3                        | 3                       | 7                       | 10                        | 4                 | 18                | 19            | 11           |    |  |
|  | 4%                                       | 5%         | 3%           | 4%           | 4%           | 4%           | 5%           | 4%           | 5%           | 4%        | 3%        | 3%        | 5%                    | 3%                    | 7%                       | 2%                | 2%                       | 1%                      | 4%                      | 4%                        | 2%                | 5%                | 6%            | 9%           |    |  |
|  |  | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | pqt                      |                   |                          |                         |                         |                           | q                 | pq                | opqt          |              |    |  |
|  | Much more/ a little more impartial (NET) | 713        | 369          | 338          | 150          | 177          | 117          | 111          | 157          | 238       | 200       | 145       | 130                   | 491                   | 222                      | 20                | 93                       | 69                      | 70                      | 56                        | 56                | 67                | 120           | 121          | 41 |  |
|  | 32%                                      | 33%        | 30%          | 44%          | 43%          | 30%          | 27%          | 22%          | 39%          | 30%       | 31%       | 26%       | 34%                   | 27%                   | 20%                      | 33%               | 33%                      | 32%                     | 30%                     | 24%                       | 32%               | 35%               | 35%           | 35%          |    |  |
|  |  | efg        |              | efg          | efg          | g            |              |              | ijk          |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          | ns                | n                        |                         |                         |                           |                   | ns                | ns            | n            |    |  |
| A little less/ much less impartial (NET) | 268                                      | 159        | 105          | 54           | 57           | 43           | 50           | 63           | 80           | 78        | 51        | 59        | 189                   | 78                    | 14                       | 34                | 16                       | 25                      | 16                      | 29                        | 18                | 32                | 64            | 19           |    |  |
|  | 12%                                      | 14%        | 9%           | 16%          | 14%          | 11%          | 12%          | 9%           | 13%          | 12%       | 11%       | 12%       | 13%                   | 9%                    | 15%                      | 12%               | 8%                       | 11%                     | 9%                      | 13%                       | 9%                | 9%                | 18%           | 16%          |    |  |
| Mean                                     | 0.34                                     | 0.28       | 0.43         | 0.41         | 0.49         | 0.36         | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.43         | 0.31      | 0.32      | 0.29      | 0.35                  | 0.34                  | 0.02                     | 0.37              | 0.55                     | 0.37                    | 0.36                    | 0.26                      | 0.39              | 0.4               | 0.28          | 0.29         |    |  |
|  |  | a          |              |              | fg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | m                     |                       | n                        | n                 | nsv                      | n                       | n                       | n                         | n                 | n                 | pqrut         | p            |    |  |
| Don't know                               | 669                                      | 248        | 414          | 52           | 79           | 122          | 139          | 277          | 133          | 213       | 132       | 192       | 362                   | 307                   | 27                       | 86                | 79                       | 62                      | 63                      | 75                        | 63                | 105               | 80            | 28           |    |  |
|  | 30%                                      | 22%        | 37%          | 15%          | 19%          | 32%          | 34%          | 39%          | 22%          | 32%       | 28%       | 38%       | 25%                   | 37%                   | 27%                      | 31%               | 37%                      | 28%                     | 34%                     | 32%                       | 30%               | 30%               | 23%           | 23%          |    |  |
|  |  | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cde          |              | h         |           | hij       |                       | l                     |                          | v                 | vw                       |                         | v                       | v                         |                   |                   |               |              |    |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/t/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 57

Q12 - Summary Table To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | The police should be able to publicly express an opinion on topics and matters that are being debated in the public domain. | The police should be able to publicly express support for social causes. | The police always maintain a neutral position on social issues debated in the public domain. | The police are influenced by people advocating for social issues debated in the public domain. | The police get the balance right between engaging with all communities and maintaining law and order. | The police prioritise resources towards crime related issues that are most concerning to the public. |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253  | 2253   | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253  | 2253   | 2253   | 2253   | 2253  | 2253   |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 267<br>12%  | 306<br>14%   | 262<br>12%   | 201<br>9%  | 212<br>9%   | 253<br>11%   |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 670<br>30%  | 755<br>33%   | 587<br>26%   | 560<br>25%   | 637<br>28%  | 679<br>30%   |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 584<br>26%  | 557<br>25%   | 613<br>27%   | 695<br>31%   | 575<br>26%  | 532<br>24%   |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 317<br>14%  | 253<br>11%   | 315<br>14%   | 285<br>13%   | 359<br>16%  | 321<br>14%   |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 176<br>8%   | 149<br>7%  | 150<br>7%  | 65<br>3%   | 187<br>8%   | 148<br>7%  |
| Agree (NET)                    | 937<br>42%  | 1061<br>47%  | 848<br>38%   | 761<br>34%   | 850<br>38%  | 932<br>41%   |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 493<br>22%  | 402<br>18%   | 465<br>21%   | 351<br>16%   | 546<br>24%  | 469<br>21%   |
| Mean                           | 0.27  | 0.4  | 0.26   | 0.3  | 0.17  | 0.29   |
| Don't know                     | 240<br>11%  | 233<br>10%   | 327<br>14%   | 446<br>20%   | 282<br>13%  | 320<br>14%   |

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms a



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Table 58

Q12\_1 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police should be able to publicly express an opinion on topics and matters that are being debated in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 267   | 153        | 112          | 52           | 73           | 48           | 38           | 56           | 88           | 65        | 58        | 55        | 185                   | 82                    | 12                       | 35                   | 23                       | 26                      | 23                      | 34                        | 18                | 34                | 46            | 16           |
|                                | 12%   | 14%        | 10%          | 15%          | 18%          | 12%          | 9%           | 8%           | 14%          | 10%       | 12%       | 11%       | 13%                   | 10%                   | 12%                      | 13%                  | 11%                      | 12%                     | 12%                     | 15%                       | 9%                | 10%               | 13%           | 14%          |
|                                |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 670   | 341        | 326          | 111          | 127          | 103          | 130          | 200          | 191          | 190       | 140       | 149       | 427                   | 243                   | 40                       | 73                   | 77                       | 57                      | 58                      | 63                        | 64                | 96                | 111           | 31           |
|                                | 30%   | 31%        | 29%          | 33%          | 31%          | 27%          | 32%          | 28%          | 31%          | 28%       | 30%       | 30%       | 30%                   | 29%                   | 40%                      | 26%                  | 37%                      | 26%                     | 31%                     | 27%                       | 30%               | 28%               | 32%           | 26%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | oqsuw                    |                      | oq                       |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 584   | 287        | 290          | 98           | 94           | 105          | 96           | 191          | 140          | 185       | 126       | 132       | 367                   | 216                   | 27                       | 81                   | 40                       | 62                      | 49                      | 63                        | 54                | 95                | 89            | 24           |
|                                | 26%   | 26%        | 26%          | 29%          | 23%          | 27%          | 23%          | 27%          | 23%          | 28%       | 27%       | 26%       | 26%                   | 26%                   | 27%                      | 29%                  | 19%                      | 28%                     | 26%                     | 27%                       | 25%               | 27%               | 25%           | 20%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | p                        | p                    |                          | p                       |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 317   | 144        | 171          | 42           | 68           | 51           | 52           | 104          | 83           | 99        | 72        | 62        | 203                   | 114                   | 9                        | 40                   | 37                       | 31                      | 24                      | 26                        | 34                | 47                | 46            | 22           |
|                                | 14%   | 13%        | 15%          | 12%          | 16%          | 13%          | 13%          | 15%          | 14%          | 15%       | 15%       | 12%       | 14%                   | 14%                   | 9%                       | 14%                  | 18%                      | 14%                     | 13%                     | 11%                       | 16%               | 14%               | 13%           | 18%          |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 176   | 107        | 66           | 13           | 20           | 25           | 41           | 77           | 56           | 49        | 34        | 37        | 103                   | 73                    | 7                        | 18                   | 11                       | 16                      | 7                       | 18                        | 21                | 35                | 32            | 9            |
|                                | 8%    | 10%        | 6%           | 4%           | 5%           | 6%           | 10%          | 11%          | 9%           | 7%        | 7%        | 7%        | 7%                    | 9%                    | 7%                       | 7%                   | 5%                       | 7%                      | 4%                      | 8%                        | 10%               | 10%               | 9%            | 8%           |
|                                |       | b          |              |              |              |              | cd           | cde          |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | r                 | r                 | r             |              |
| Agree (NET)                    | 937   | 493        | 438          | 163          | 200          | 151          | 167          | 256          | 279          | 255       | 199       | 204       | 612                   | 325                   | 52                       | 108                  | 100                      | 83                      | 80                      | 97                        | 82                | 130               | 157           | 47           |
|                                | 42%   | 44%        | 39%          | 48%          | 48%          | 39%          | 41%          | 36%          | 46%          | 38%       | 42%       | 40%       | 43%                   | 39%                   | 52%                      | 39%                  | 48%                      | 38%                     | 43%                     | 42%                       | 39%               | 38%               | 45%           | 40%          |
|                                |       | b          |              | eg           | efg          |              |              |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       | oqtu                     |                      | u                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 493   | 251        | 237          | 55           | 88           | 76           | 93           | 181          | 139          | 148       | 106       | 99        | 306                   | 186                   | 16                       | 58                   | 49                       | 47                      | 31                      | 45                        | 56                | 82                | 79            | 31           |
|                                | 22%   | 23%        | 21%          | 16%          | 21%          | 20%          | 23%          | 26%          | 23%          | 22%       | 22%       | 20%       | 22%                   | 22%                   | 16%                      | 21%                  | 23%                      | 22%                     | 17%                     | 19%                       | 26%               | 24%               | 22%           | 26%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              | ce           |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         | r                         |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                           | 0.27  | 0.28       | 0.26         | 0.46         | 0.43         | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.09         | 0.31         | 0.21      | 0.27      | 0.28      | 0.3                   | 0.2                   | 0.42                     | 0.27                 | 0.34                     | 0.23                    | 0.41                    | 0.33                      | 0.12              | 0.16              | 0.28          | 0.22         |
|                                |       |            |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | tu                      |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                     | 240   | 77         | 159          | 23           | 33           | 54           | 54           | 76           | 49           | 80        | 42        | 69        | 139                   | 101                   | 5                        | 31                   | 20                       | 27                      | 26                      | 28                        | 21                | 40                | 26            | 15           |
|                                | 11%   | 7%         | 14%          | 7%           | 8%           | 14%          | 13%          | 11%          | 8%           | 12%       | 9%        | 14%       | 10%                   | 12%                   | 5%                       | 11%                  | 10%                      | 12%                     | 14%                     | 12%                       | 10%               | 11%               | 7%            | 13%          |
|                                |       |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           |              |              | h         |           | hj        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         | nv                      |                           |                   |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 59

Q12\_2 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police should be able to publicly express support for social causes.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | TOTAL       | GENDER          |                 | AGE               |                   |                 |                  |                  | SOCIAL GRADE    |                 |                 |                 | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |             | MAN<br>(a)      | WOMAN<br>(b)    | 16-24<br>(c)      | 25-34<br>(d)      | 35-44<br>(e)    | 45-54<br>(f)     | 55-75<br>(g)     | AB<br>(h)       | C1<br>(i)       | C2<br>(j)       | DE<br>(k)       | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253        | 1049            | 1183            | 303               | 437               | 418             | 441              | 654              | 844             | 608             | 313             | 488             | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253        | 1109            | 1123            | 339               | 414               | 386             | 411              | 703              | 608             | 668             | 472             | 504             | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100%        | 49%             | 50%             | 15%               | 18%               | 17%             | 18%              | 31%              | 27%             | 30%             | 21%             | 22%             | 63%                   | 31%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 306<br>14%  | 169<br>15%<br>b | 135<br>12%      | 62<br>18%<br>fg   | 82<br>20%<br>fg   | 60<br>15%<br>fg | 38<br>9%         | 64<br>9%         | 107<br>18%<br>i | 69<br>10%       | 60<br>13%       | 71<br>14%       | 202<br>14%            | 104<br>13%            | 13<br>13%                | 42<br>15%            | 32<br>15%                | 21<br>10%               | 32<br>17%               | 35<br>15%                 | 25<br>12%         | 38<br>11%         | 53<br>15%     | 15<br>13%    |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 755<br>33%  | 374<br>34%      | 376<br>33%      | 120<br>35%        | 158<br>38%<br>eg  | 113<br>29%      | 146<br>36%       | 217<br>31%       | 195<br>32%      | 229<br>34%      | 179<br>38%<br>k | 152<br>30%      | 496<br>35%            | 259<br>31%            | 44<br>44%<br>osuv        | 81<br>29%            | 76<br>36%                | 79<br>36%               | 60<br>32%               | 70<br>30%                 | 77<br>36%         | 110<br>32%        | 112<br>32%    | 45<br>38%    |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 557<br>25%  | 269<br>24%      | 281<br>25%      | 87<br>26%         | 87<br>21%         | 96<br>25%       | 102<br>25%       | 184<br>26%       | 143<br>23%      | 165<br>25%      | 120<br>25%      | 129<br>26%      | 344<br>24%            | 212<br>26%            | 22<br>22%                | 71<br>25%            | 43<br>20%                | 59<br>27%               | 46<br>25%               | 59<br>25%                 | 42<br>20%         | 92<br>26%         | 96<br>27%     | 28<br>23%    |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 253<br>11%  | 133<br>12%      | 119<br>11%      | 37<br>11%         | 48<br>12%         | 42<br>11%       | 35<br>9%         | 91<br>13%<br>f   | 70<br>12%       | 76<br>11%       | 54<br>11%       | 53<br>11%       | 159<br>11%            | 94<br>11%             | 8<br>8%                  | 30<br>11%            | 20<br>9%                 | 23<br>11%               | 20<br>11%               | 28<br>12%                 | 26<br>12%         | 47<br>14%         | 42<br>12%     | 8<br>7%      |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 149<br>7%   | 94<br>9%<br>b   | 52<br>5%        | 10<br>3%          | 14<br>3%          | 22<br>6%        | 41<br>10%<br>cde | 62<br>9%<br>cd   | 49<br>8%        | 47<br>7%        | 23<br>5%        | 31<br>6%        | 92<br>6%              | 58<br>7%              | 8<br>8%                  | 22<br>8%             | 15<br>7%                 | 10<br>5%                | 7<br>4%                 | 14<br>6%                  | 18<br>9%          | 21<br>6%          | 24<br>7%      | 10<br>8%     |
| Agree (NET)                    | 1061<br>47% | 543<br>49%      | 511<br>45%      | 182<br>54%<br>efg | 241<br>58%<br>efg | 173<br>45%      | 184<br>45%       | 281<br>40%       | 301<br>50%      | 297<br>44%      | 240<br>51%      | 223<br>44%      | 698<br>49%<br>m       | 363<br>44%            | 57<br>57%<br>u           | 123<br>44%           | 108<br>51%               | 101<br>46%              | 92<br>50%               | 105<br>45%                | 102<br>48%        | 148<br>43%        | 165<br>47%    | 60<br>51%    |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 402<br>18%  | 228<br>21%<br>b | 171<br>15%      | 47<br>14%         | 63<br>15%         | 63<br>16%       | 76<br>18%        | 153<br>22%<br>cd | 119<br>20%      | 122<br>18%      | 77<br>16%       | 84<br>17%       | 251<br>18%            | 151<br>18%            | 17<br>17%                | 52<br>19%            | 35<br>17%                | 33<br>15%               | 28<br>15%               | 42<br>18%                 | 44<br>21%         | 68<br>20%         | 67<br>19%     | 17<br>15%    |
| Mean                           | 0.4         | 0.37            | 0.44            | 0.59<br>fg        | 0.63<br>efg       | 0.45<br>g       | 0.29             | 0.21             | 0.43            | 0.34            | 0.46            | 0.41            | 0.43                  | 0.36                  | 0.46                     | 0.37                 | 0.49                     | 0.41                    | 0.54                    | 0.41                      | 0.35              | 0.31              | 0.39          | 0.46         |
| Don't know                     | 233<br>10%  | 69<br>6%        | 160<br>14%<br>a | 22<br>7%          | 24<br>6%          | 54<br>14%<br>cd | 49<br>12%<br>cd  | 85<br>12%<br>cd  | 45<br>7%        | 83<br>12%<br>hj | 36<br>8%        | 69<br>14%<br>hj | 131<br>9%             | 102<br>12%<br>l       | 5<br>5%                  | 33<br>12%<br>v       | 24<br>12%<br>v           | 27<br>12%<br>v          | 19<br>10%               | 27<br>12%<br>v            | 24<br>12%         | 39<br>11%<br>v    | 22<br>6%      | 12<br>11%    |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 60

Q12\_3 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police always maintain a neutral position on social issues debated in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | TOTAL      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |            |            |            | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |            | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i)  | C2<br>(j)  | DE<br>(k)  | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253       | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608        | 313        | 488        | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253       | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668        | 472        | 504        | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100%       | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%        | 21%        | 22%        | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 262<br>12% | 145<br>13% | 117<br>10%   | 47<br>14%    | 72<br>17%    | 47<br>12%    | 40<br>10%    | 55<br>8%     | 88<br>15%    | 76<br>11%  | 49<br>10%  | 49<br>10%  | 193<br>14%            | 69<br>8%              | 9<br>9%                  | 33<br>12%            | 25<br>12%                | 17<br>8%                | 22<br>12%               | 30<br>13%                 | 27<br>13%         | 38<br>11%         | 49<br>14%     | 12<br>11%    |
|                                |            |            |              | g            | fg           | g            |              |              | k            |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | q                 |               |              |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 587<br>26% | 304<br>27% | 280<br>25%   | 94<br>28%    | 122<br>29%   | 116<br>30%   | 87<br>21%    | 168<br>24%   | 177<br>29%   | 169<br>25% | 123<br>26% | 118<br>23% | 396<br>28%            | 191<br>23%            | 32<br>32%                | 70<br>25%            | 62<br>30%                | 55<br>25%               | 56<br>30%               | 53<br>23%                 | 47<br>22%         | 74<br>21%         | 106<br>30%    | 30<br>26%    |
|                                |            |            |              | f            | f            | fg           |              |              | k            |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | u                       |                         |                           |                   | u                 |               |              |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 613<br>27% | 299<br>27% | 310<br>28%   | 90<br>26%    | 109<br>26%   | 82<br>21%    | 110<br>27%   | 222<br>32%   | 140<br>23%   | 157<br>24% | 162<br>34% | 154<br>31% | 365<br>26%            | 248<br>30%            | 24<br>24%                | 74<br>27%            | 49<br>23%                | 64<br>29%               | 44<br>24%               | 66<br>28%                 | 55<br>26%         | 110<br>32%        | 90<br>26%     | 35<br>30%    |
|                                |            |            |              | e            |              |              |              |              |              |            | hi         | hi         |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 315<br>14% | 159<br>14% | 151<br>13%   | 61<br>18%    | 70<br>17%    | 47<br>12%    | 54<br>13%    | 83<br>12%    | 84<br>14%    | 100<br>15% | 67<br>14%  | 64<br>13%  | 198<br>14%            | 117<br>14%            | 15<br>15%                | 39<br>14%            | 30<br>14%                | 34<br>16%               | 18<br>10%               | 34<br>15%                 | 27<br>13%         | 56<br>16%         | 44<br>12%     | 18<br>15%    |
|                                |            |            |              | g            | g            |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 150<br>7%  | 78<br>7%   | 66<br>6%     | 19<br>6%     | 19<br>5%     | 23<br>6%     | 36<br>9%     | 53<br>7%     | 51<br>8%     | 37<br>5%   | 28<br>6%   | 35<br>7%   | 84<br>6%              | 66<br>8%              | 9<br>9%                  | 22<br>8%             | 5<br>2%                  | 15<br>7%                | 13<br>7%                | 15<br>6%                  | 16<br>8%          | 18<br>5%          | 30<br>8%      | 8<br>6%      |
|                                |            |            |              | d            |              |              | d            |              |              |            |            |            |                       |                       | p                        | p                    |                          |                         |                         |                           | p                 |                   | p             |              |
| Agree (NET)                    | 848<br>38% | 449<br>40% | 396<br>35%   | 141<br>42%   | 194<br>47%   | 163<br>42%   | 127<br>31%   | 223<br>32%   | 265<br>44%   | 245<br>37% | 172<br>36% | 167<br>33% | 589<br>41%            | 259<br>31%            | 41<br>41%                | 104<br>37%           | 87<br>41%                | 72<br>33%               | 78<br>42%               | 83<br>36%                 | 74<br>35%         | 112<br>32%        | 154<br>44%    | 43<br>36%    |
|                                |            |            |              | fg           | fg           | fg           |              |              | ijk          |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | u                       |                         |                           |                   | qtu               |               |              |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 465<br>21% | 237<br>21% | 217<br>19%   | 80<br>24%    | 89<br>21%    | 71<br>18%    | 90<br>22%    | 136<br>19%   | 135<br>22%   | 136<br>20% | 94<br>20%  | 99<br>20%  | 282<br>20%            | 183<br>22%            | 24<br>24%                | 61<br>22%            | 35<br>17%                | 49<br>22%               | 31<br>17%               | 49<br>21%                 | 43<br>21%         | 74<br>21%         | 73<br>21%     | 26<br>22%    |
| Mean                           | 0.26       | 0.28       | 0.25         | 0.29         | 0.41         | 0.37         | 0.12         | 0.15         | 0.31         | 0.27       | 0.23       | 0.19       | 0.34                  | 0.11                  | 0.19                     | 0.22                 | 0.41                     | 0.14                    | 0.37                    | 0.25                      | 0.24              | 0.2               | 0.31          | 0.21         |
|                                |            |            |              | fg           |              | fg           |              |              |              |            |            |            | m                     |                       |                          |                      | q                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Don't know                     | 327<br>14% | 124<br>11% | 200<br>18%   | 28<br>8%     | 22<br>5%     | 71<br>18%    | 84<br>20%    | 123<br>17%   | 68<br>11%    | 130<br>19% | 44<br>9%   | 85<br>17%  | 189<br>13%            | 137<br>17%            | 11<br>11%                | 40<br>14%            | 39<br>18%                | 34<br>16%               | 32<br>17%               | 34<br>15%                 | 40<br>19%         | 52<br>15%         | 32<br>9%      | 14<br>12%    |
|                                |            |            |              | a            |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj         |            | hj         |                       |                       |                          |                      | v                        | v                       | v                       |                           | v                 | v                 |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 61

Q12\_4 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police are influenced by people advocating for social issues debated in the public domain.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 201   | 127        | 69           | 32           | 53           | 40           | 30           | 46           | 74           | 49        | 43        | 35        | 151                   | 50                    | 8                        | 24                   | 17                       | 14                      | 21                      | 25                        | 17                | 20                | 44            | 10           |
|                                | 9%    | 11%        | 6%           | 9%           | 13%          | 10%          | 7%           | 7%           | 12%          | 7%        | 9%        | 7%        | 11%                   | 6%                    | 8%                       | 9%                   | 8%                       | 6%                      | 11%                     | 11%                       | 8%                | 6%                | 13%           | 8%           |
|                                |       | b          |              |              | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          | u                       |                         |                           |                   | qu                |               |              |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 560   | 307        | 249          | 106          | 108          | 96           | 100          | 150          | 165          | 167       | 131       | 97        | 374                   | 186                   | 31                       | 78                   | 52                       | 51                      | 39                      | 40                        | 46                | 83                | 107           | 33           |
|                                | 25%   | 28%        | 22%          | 31%          | 26%          | 25%          | 24%          | 21%          | 27%          | 25%       | 28%       | 19%       | 26%                   | 22%                   | 31%                      | 28%                  | 25%                      | 23%                     | 21%                     | 17%                       | 22%               | 24%               | 31%           | 28%          |
|                                |       | b          |              | g            |              |              |              |              | k            | k         | k         |           |                       |                       | s                        | s                    |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | rst               | s             |              |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 695   | 328        | 363          | 112          | 127          | 102          | 122          | 232          | 186          | 185       | 148       | 175       | 412                   | 283                   | 25                       | 82                   | 68                       | 71                      | 53                      | 93                        | 73                | 106               | 85            | 39           |
|                                | 31%   | 30%        | 32%          | 33%          | 31%          | 26%          | 30%          | 33%          | 31%          | 28%       | 31%       | 35%       | 29%                   | 34%                   | 25%                      | 29%                  | 32%                      | 32%                     | 28%                     | 40%                       | 34%               | 31%               | 24%           | 33%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              | e            |              |           |           | i         |                       | l                     |                          |                      |                          |                         | norv                    | v                         |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 285   | 139        | 144          | 51           | 68           | 46           | 40           | 81           | 84           | 80        | 62        | 59        | 190                   | 96                    | 17                       | 34                   | 24                       | 26                      | 23                      | 19                        | 29                | 48                | 53            | 14           |
|                                | 13%   | 13%        | 13%          | 15%          | 16%          | 12%          | 10%          | 12%          | 14%          | 12%       | 13%       | 12%       | 13%                   | 12%                   | 17%                      | 12%                  | 11%                      | 12%                     | 12%                     | 8%                        | 14%               | 14%               | 15%           | 12%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              | fg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           | s                     |                       | s                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               |              |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 65    | 41         | 23           | 10           | 12           | 10           | 16           | 18           | 15           | 20        | 13        | 17        | 43                    | 22                    | 2                        | 12                   | 5                        | 7                       | 11                      | 6                         | 4                 | 9                 | 8             | 1            |
|                                | 3%    | 4%         | 2%           | 3%           | 3%           | 3%           | 4%           | 3%           | 3%           | 3%        | 3%        | 3%        | 3%                    | 3%                    | 2%                       | 4%                   | 2%                       | 3%                      | 6%                      | 2%                        | 2%                | 3%                | 2%            | 1%           |
|                                |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Agree (NET)                    | 761   | 434        | 318          | 138          | 161          | 136          | 130          | 196          | 239          | 216       | 175       | 132       | 525                   | 236                   | 39                       | 102                  | 70                       | 65                      | 60                      | 65                        | 64                | 103               | 151           | 42           |
|                                | 34%   | 39%        | 28%          | 41%          | 39%          | 35%          | 32%          | 28%          | 39%          | 32%       | 37%       | 26%       | 37%                   | 28%                   | 39%                      | 37%                  | 33%                      | 30%                     | 32%                     | 28%                       | 30%               | 30%               | 43%           | 36%          |
|                                |       | b          |              | fg           | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           | k         | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | pqrst             | u             |              |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 351   | 180        | 167          | 60           | 80           | 56           | 56           | 99           | 99           | 100       | 75        | 76        | 233                   | 118                   | 19                       | 47                   | 28                       | 33                      | 33                      | 24                        | 33                | 57                | 60            | 15           |
|                                | 16%   | 16%        | 15%          | 18%          | 19%          | 14%          | 14%          | 14%          | 16%          | 15%       | 16%       | 15%       | 16%                   | 14%                   | 19%                      | 17%                  | 13%                      | 15%                     | 18%                     | 10%                       | 16%               | 16%               | 17%           | 13%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              | fg           |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          | s                       |                         |                           |                   | s                 |               |              |
| Mean                           | 0.3   | 0.36       | 0.23         | 0.32         | 0.33         | 0.38         | 0.29         | 0.24         | 0.38         | 0.29      | 0.33      | 0.19      | 0.34                  | 0.23                  | 0.31                     | 0.29                 | 0.33                     | 0.23                    | 0.25                    | 0.33                      | 0.26              | 0.21              | 0.43          | 0.37         |
|                                |       | b          |              |              |              |              |              |              | k            |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   | u                 |               |              |
| Don't know                     | 446   | 167        | 275          | 29           | 46           | 92           | 103          | 176          | 84           | 167       | 74        | 122       | 255                   | 192                   | 17                       | 48                   | 44                       | 50                      | 40                      | 51                        | 42                | 80                | 54            | 21           |
|                                | 20%   | 15%        | 24%          | 9%           | 11%          | 24%          | 25%          | 25%          | 14%          | 25%       | 16%       | 24%       | 18%                   | 23%                   | 17%                      | 17%                  | 21%                      | 23%                     | 21%                     | 22%                       | 20%               | 23%               | 15%           | 17%          |
|                                |       | a          |              |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       | l                     |                          |                      | v                        | v                       |                         |                           | v                 |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 62

Q12\_5 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police get the balance right between engaging with all communities and maintaining law and order.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                |      | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |      | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253 | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
|                                | 2253 | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100% | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 212  | 118        | 95           | 42           | 50           | 54           | 32           | 33           | 73           | 57        | 52        | 31        | 162                   | 50                    | 7                        | 21                   | 24                       | 20                      | 14                      | 28                        | 18                | 32                | 36            | 11           |
|                                | 9%   | 11%        | 8%           | 12%          | 12%          | 14%          | 8%           | 5%           | 12%          | 9%        | 11%       | 6%        | 11%                   | 6%                    | 7%                       | 8%                   | 12%                      | 9%                      | 7%                      | 12%                       | 9%                | 9%                | 10%           | 10%          |
|                                |      |            |              | g            | g            | fg           |              |              | k            |           | k         |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 637  | 327        | 309          | 90           | 130          | 101          | 115          | 202          | 189          | 176       | 134       | 138       | 421                   | 216                   | 37                       | 79                   | 64                       | 56                      | 55                      | 62                        | 57                | 81                | 110           | 36           |
|                                | 28%  | 29%        | 27%          | 26%          | 32%          | 26%          | 28%          | 29%          | 31%          | 26%       | 28%       | 27%       | 30%                   | 26%                   | 37%<br>u                 | 28%                  | 30%                      | 26%                     | 30%                     | 27%                       | 27%               | 23%               | 31%<br>u      | 31%          |
|                                |      |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 575  | 278        | 292          | 98           | 108          | 88           | 94           | 187          | 148          | 173       | 129       | 125       | 326                   | 249                   | 26                       | 77                   | 45                       | 61                      | 46                      | 61                        | 47                | 101               | 81            | 32           |
|                                | 26%  | 25%        | 26%          | 29%          | 26%          | 23%          | 23%          | 27%          | 24%          | 26%       | 27%       | 25%       | 23%                   | 30%<br>l              | 26%                      | 28%                  | 21%                      | 28%                     | 25%                     | 26%                       | 22%               | 29%               | 23%           | 27%          |
|                                |      |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 359  | 179        | 174          | 72           | 68           | 52           | 60           | 107          | 95           | 105       | 82        | 77        | 231                   | 128                   | 9                        | 42                   | 38                       | 32                      | 25                      | 33                        | 45                | 54                | 69            | 13           |
|                                | 16%  | 16%        | 15%          | 21%          | 17%          | 13%          | 15%          | 15%          | 16%          | 16%       | 17%       | 15%       | 16%                   | 15%                   | 9%                       | 15%                  | 18%<br>n                 | 15%                     | 13%                     | 14%                       | 21%<br>nw         | 16%               | 20%<br>n      | 11%          |
|                                |      |            |              | efg          |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 187  | 104        | 79           | 21           | 30           | 36           | 38           | 62           | 51           | 49        | 34        | 53        | 110                   | 77                    | 13                       | 24                   | 9                        | 22                      | 19                      | 17                        | 20                | 27                | 26            | 11           |
|                                | 8%   | 9%         | 7%           | 6%           | 7%           | 9%           | 9%           | 9%           | 8%           | 7%        | 7%        | 11%       | 8%                    | 9%                    | 13%<br>p                 | 9%                   | 4%                       | 10%                     | 10%                     | 7%                        | 9%                | 8%                | 7%            | 9%           |
|                                |      |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Agree (NET)                    | 850  | 444        | 403          | 131          | 181          | 155          | 147          | 235          | 262          | 233       | 186       | 169       | 583                   | 266                   | 44                       | 101                  | 88                       | 76                      | 69                      | 90                        | 75                | 113               | 146           | 48           |
|                                | 38%  | 40%        | 36%          | 39%          | 44%          | 40%          | 36%          | 33%          | 43%          | 35%       | 39%       | 33%       | 41%                   | 32%                   | 44%                      | 36%                  | 42%                      | 35%                     | 37%                     | 39%                       | 35%               | 32%               | 42%<br>u      | 41%          |
|                                |      |            |              |              | fg           | g            |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      | u                        |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 546  | 283        | 253          | 92           | 98           | 88           | 99           | 169          | 146          | 154       | 116       | 130       | 341                   | 205                   | 22                       | 66                   | 47                       | 54                      | 44                      | 51                        | 65                | 81                | 94            | 23           |
|                                | 24%  | 25%        | 22%          | 27%          | 24%          | 23%          | 24%          | 24%          | 24%          | 23%       | 25%       | 26%       | 24%                   | 25%                   | 22%                      | 24%                  | 23%                      | 25%                     | 24%                     | 22%                       | 31%               | 23%               | 27%           | 20%          |
|                                |      |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Mean                           | 0.17 | 0.17       | 0.18         | 0.19         | 0.27<br>g    | 0.26<br>g    | 0.13         | 0.06         | 0.25<br>k    | 0.15      | 0.2       | 0.04      | 0.24<br>m             | 0.05                  | 0.18                     | 0.13                 | 0.31                     | 0.11                    | 0.13                    | 0.25                      | 0.05              | 0.13              | 0.19          | 0.24         |
| Don't know                     | 282  | 104        | 175          | 17           | 27           | 55           | 71           | 112          | 52           | 108       | 41        | 81        | 174                   | 108                   | 8                        | 36                   | 29                       | 29                      | 27                      | 32                        | 26                | 53                | 28            | 15           |
|                                | 13%  | 9%         | 16%          | 5%           | 7%           | 14%          | 17%          | 16%          | 9%           | 16%       | 9%        | 16%       | 12%                   | 13%                   | 9%                       | 13%                  | 14%                      | 13%                     | 15%                     | 14%                       | 12%               | 15%               | 8%            | 13%          |
|                                |      |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       |                       |                          |                      | v                        |                         | v                       | v                         | v                 |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

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Table 63

Q12\_6 - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The police prioritise resources towards crime related issues that are most concerning to the public.

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                                | TOTAL | GENDER     |              | AGE          |              |              |              |              | SOCIAL GRADE |           |           |           | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                |       | MAN<br>(a) | WOMAN<br>(b) | 16-24<br>(c) | 25-34<br>(d) | 35-44<br>(e) | 45-54<br>(f) | 55-75<br>(g) | AB<br>(h)    | C1<br>(i) | C2<br>(j) | DE<br>(k) | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)        | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o) | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p) | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q) | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r) | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v) | WALES<br>(w) |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE                | 2253  | 1049       | 1183         | 303          | 437          | 418          | 441          | 654          | 844          | 608       | 313       | 488       | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                       | 278                  | 206                      | 238                     | 187                     | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414           | 109          |
| WEIGHTED BASE                  | 2253  | 1109       | 1123         | 339          | 414          | 386          | 411          | 703          | 608          | 668       | 472       | 504       | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                     | 279                  | 210                      | 219                     | 186                     | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350           | 117*         |
|                                | 100%  | 49%        | 50%          | 15%          | 18%          | 17%          | 18%          | 31%          | 27%          | 30%       | 21%       | 22%       | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                      | 12%                  | 9%                       | 10%                     | 8%                      | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%           | 5%*          |
| (+2) Strongly agree            | 253   | 138        | 114          | 45           | 57           | 45           | 39           | 67           | 87           | 66        | 51        | 50        | 168                   | 85                    | 10                       | 40                   | 29                       | 19                      | 15                      | 36                        | 18                | 26                | 54            | 6            |
|                                | 11%   | 12%        | 10%          | 13%          | 14%          | 12%          | 10%          | 10%          | 14%          | 10%       | 11%       | 10%       | 12%                   | 10%                   | 10%                      | 14%                  | 14%                      | 9%                      | 8%                      | 15%                       | 8%                | 7%                | 15%           | 5%           |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | uw                   | uw                       |                         |                         | qrtuw                     |                   |                   | qrtuw         |              |
| (+1) Tend to agree             | 679   | 340        | 337          | 118          | 135          | 104          | 114          | 208          | 189          | 199       | 147       | 144       | 448                   | 231                   | 36                       | 81                   | 57                       | 58                      | 65                      | 57                        | 62                | 109               | 103           | 51           |
|                                | 30%   | 31%        | 30%          | 35%          | 33%          | 27%          | 28%          | 30%          | 31%          | 30%       | 31%       | 29%       | 31%                   | 28%                   | 36%                      | 29%                  | 27%                      | 26%                     | 35%                     | 24%                       | 29%               | 31%               | 29%           | 43%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       | s                        |                      |                          |                         | s                       |                           |                   |                   |               | opqstuv      |
| (0) Neither agree nor disagree | 532   | 258        | 268          | 90           | 103          | 93           | 91           | 154          | 141          | 155       | 108       | 128       | 332                   | 200                   | 22                       | 64                   | 54                       | 53                      | 32                      | 72                        | 52                | 76                | 84            | 22           |
|                                | 24%   | 23%        | 24%          | 27%          | 25%          | 24%          | 22%          | 22%          | 23%          | 23%       | 23%       | 25%       | 23%                   | 24%                   | 22%                      | 23%                  | 26%                      | 24%                     | 17%                     | 31%                       | 25%               | 22%               | 24%           | 19%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         | ruw                       |                   |                   |               |              |
| (-1) Tend to disagree          | 321   | 160        | 158          | 50           | 54           | 54           | 52           | 111          | 81           | 95        | 80        | 65        | 192                   | 129                   | 12                       | 32                   | 36                       | 42                      | 32                      | 18                        | 36                | 55                | 45            | 13           |
|                                | 14%   | 14%        | 14%          | 15%          | 13%          | 14%          | 13%          | 16%          | 13%          | 14%       | 17%       | 13%       | 13%                   | 16%                   | 12%                      | 12%                  | 17%                      | 19%                     | 17%                     | 8%                        | 17%               | 16%               | 13%           | 11%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      | s                        | os                      | s                       |                           | s                 | s                 |               |              |
| (-2) Strongly disagree         | 148   | 87         | 56           | 14           | 27           | 21           | 35           | 51           | 46           | 32        | 35        | 34        | 95                    | 52                    | 11                       | 19                   | 8                        | 15                      | 11                      | 15                        | 15                | 21                | 24            | 10           |
|                                | 7%    | 8%         | 5%           | 4%           | 7%           | 5%           | 9%           | 7%           | 8%           | 5%        | 7%        | 7%        | 7%                    | 6%                    | 11%                      | 7%                   | 4%                       | 7%                      | 6%                      | 6%                        | 7%                | 6%                | 7%            | 8%           |
|                                |       | b          |              |              |              |              | c            |              | i            |           |           |           |                       |                       | p                        |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   |               |              |
| Agree (NET)                    | 932   | 479        | 450          | 163          | 192          | 150          | 153          | 275          | 276          | 265       | 197       | 194       | 616                   | 316                   | 46                       | 122                  | 86                       | 77                      | 80                      | 93                        | 80                | 135               | 157           | 56           |
|                                | 41%   | 43%        | 40%          | 48%          | 46%          | 39%          | 37%          | 39%          | 45%          | 40%       | 42%       | 38%       | 43%                   | 38%                   | 46%                      | 44%                  | 41%                      | 35%                     | 43%                     | 40%                       | 38%               | 39%               | 45%           | 48%          |
|                                |       |            |              | efg          | efg          |              |              |              | ik           |           |           |           | m                     |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           |                   |                   | q             | q            |
| Disagree (NET)                 | 469   | 247        | 214          | 64           | 81           | 74           | 88           | 162          | 127          | 128       | 115       | 99        | 287                   | 182                   | 23                       | 52                   | 44                       | 57                      | 43                      | 33                        | 51                | 76                | 69            | 23           |
|                                | 21%   | 22%        | 19%          | 19%          | 20%          | 19%          | 21%          | 23%          | 21%          | 19%       | 24%       | 20%       | 20%                   | 22%                   | 23%                      | 18%                  | 21%                      | 26%                     | 23%                     | 14%                       | 24%               | 22%               | 20%           | 19%          |
|                                |       |            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          | s                       | s                       |                           | s                 |                   |               |              |
| Mean                           | 0.29  | 0.29       | 0.32         | 0.41         | 0.37         | 0.32         | 0.21         | 0.22         | 0.35         | 0.31      | 0.23      | 0.26      | 0.33                  | 0.24                  | 0.25                     | 0.38                 | 0.34                     | 0.13                    | 0.27                    | 0.41                      | 0.17              | 0.22              | 0.38          | 0.3          |
|                                |       |            |              | fg           |              |              |              |              |              |           |           |           |                       |                       |                          | q                    |                          |                         |                         | q                         |                   |                   | q             |              |
| Don't know                     | 320   | 126        | 191          | 22           | 38           | 69           | 79           | 112          | 64           | 121       | 52        | 84        | 189                   | 131                   | 9                        | 41                   | 26                       | 33                      | 30                      | 35                        | 29                | 60                | 40            | 16           |
|                                | 14%   | 11%        | 17%          | 7%           | 9%           | 18%          | 19%          | 16%          | 11%          | 18%       | 11%       | 17%       | 13%                   | 16%                   | 9%                       | 15%                  | 12%                      | 15%                     | 16%                     | 15%                       | 14%               | 17%               | 11%           | 14%          |
|                                |       |            | a            |              |              | cd           | cd           | cd           |              | hj        |           | hj        |                       |                       |                          |                      |                          |                         |                         |                           | v                 |                   |               |              |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 64

Sample profile

Base: All adults aged 16-75 in England and Wales

|                          | TOTAL       | GENDER            |                   | AGE                 |                     |                     |                     |                     | SOCIAL GRADE       |                    |                    |                    | WORKING STATUS        |                       | GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION     |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|                          |             | MAN<br>(a)        | WOMAN<br>(b)      | 16-24<br>(c)        | 25-34<br>(d)        | 35-44<br>(e)        | 45-54<br>(f)        | 55-75<br>(g)        | AB<br>(h)          | C1<br>(i)          | C2<br>(j)          | DE<br>(k)          | ANY<br>WORKING<br>(l) | NOT<br>WORKING<br>(m) | NORTH EAST<br>(n)            | NORTH<br>WEST<br>(o)         | YORKS &<br>HUMBER<br>(p)     | WEST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(q)      | EAST<br>MIDLANDS<br>(r)      | EAST OF<br>ENGLAND<br>(s) | SOUTH WEST<br>(t) | SOUTH EAST<br>(u) | LONDON<br>(v)               | WALES<br>(w)    |
| UNWEIGHTED BASE          | 2253        | 1049              | 1183              | 303                 | 437                 | 418                 | 441                 | 654                 | 844                | 608                | 313                | 488                | 1488                  | 765                   | 97                           | 278                          | 206                          | 238                          | 187                          | 219                       | 200               | 305               | 414                         | 109             |
| WEIGHTED BASE            | 2253        | 1109              | 1123              | 339                 | 414                 | 386                 | 411                 | 703                 | 608                | 668                | 472                | 504                | 1425                  | 828                   | 100*                         | 279                          | 210                          | 219                          | 186                          | 233                       | 212               | 347               | 350                         | 117*            |
|                          | 100%        | 49%               | 50%               | 15%                 | 18%                 | 17%                 | 18%                 | 31%                 | 27%                | 30%                | 21%                | 22%                | 63%                   | 37%                   | 4%*                          | 12%                          | 9%                           | 10%                          | 8%                           | 10%                       | 9%                | 15%               | 16%                         | 5%*             |
| GENDER                   |             |                   |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                       |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
| MAN                      | 1109<br>49% | 1109<br>100%<br>b | -<br>-            | 169<br>50%          | 207<br>50%          | 190<br>49%          | 201<br>49%          | 341<br>49%          | 337<br>55%<br>ik   | 299<br>45%         | 254<br>54%<br>ik   | 218<br>43%         | 765<br>54%<br>m       | 344<br>42%            | 50<br>50%                    | 132<br>47%                   | 110<br>53%                   | 99<br>45%                    | 85<br>46%                    | 119<br>51%                | 91<br>43%         | 171<br>49%        | 194<br>56%<br>qrt           | 56<br>48%       |
| WOMAN                    | 1123<br>50% | -<br>-            | 1123<br>100%<br>a | 161<br>47%          | 202<br>49%          | 193<br>50%          | 207<br>50%          | 361<br>51%          | 265<br>44%         | 367<br>55%<br>hj   | 209<br>44%         | 283<br>56%<br>hj   | 651<br>46%            | 472<br>57%<br>l       | 50<br>50%                    | 145<br>52%<br>v              | 97<br>46%                    | 120<br>55%<br>v              | 99<br>53%<br>v               | 112<br>48%                | 120<br>57%<br>v   | 172<br>49%        | 148<br>42%                  | 60<br>51%       |
| AGE                      |             |                   |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                       |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
| 16-24                    | 339<br>15%  | 169<br>15%        | 161<br>14%        | 339<br>100%<br>defg | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 87<br>14%          | 102<br>15%<br>k    | 95<br>20%<br>hk    | 54<br>11%          | 183<br>13%            | 156<br>19%<br>l       | 5<br>5%                      | 48<br>17%<br>n               | 29<br>14%<br>n               | 29<br>13%<br>n               | 27<br>15%<br>n               | 29<br>12%<br>n            | 31<br>15%<br>n    | 51<br>15%<br>n    | 71<br>20%<br>nqs            | 17<br>15%<br>n  |
| 25-34                    | 414<br>18%  | 207<br>19%        | 202<br>18%        | -<br>-              | 414<br>100%<br>cefg | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 121<br>20%<br>k    | 116<br>17%         | 103<br>22%<br>k    | 73<br>15%          | 327<br>23%<br>m       | 87<br>10%             | 10<br>10%                    | 49<br>18%                    | 34<br>16%                    | 35<br>16%                    | 24<br>13%                    | 42<br>18%                 | 43<br>20%<br>n    | 74<br>21%<br>nr   | 79<br>22%<br>nr             | 25<br>21%<br>n  |
| 35-44                    | 386<br>17%  | 190<br>17%        | 193<br>17%        | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 386<br>100%<br>cdfg | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 132<br>22%<br>jk   | 116<br>17%         | 65<br>14%          | 72<br>14%          | 312<br>22%<br>m       | 75<br>9%              | 13<br>13%                    | 53<br>19%                    | 36<br>17%                    | 40<br>18%                    | 27<br>15%                    | 42<br>18%                 | 32<br>15%         | 66<br>19%         | 63<br>18%                   | 14<br>12%       |
| 45-54                    | 411<br>18%  | 201<br>18%        | 207<br>18%        | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 411<br>100%<br>cdeg | -<br>-              | 116<br>19%         | 131<br>20%         | 73<br>15%          | 91<br>18%          | 321<br>23%<br>m       | 90<br>11%             | 22<br>22%                    | 62<br>22%<br>v               | 42<br>20%                    | 38<br>17%                    | 31<br>17%                    | 55<br>23%<br>uv           | 42<br>20%         | 54<br>16%         | 49<br>14%                   | 17<br>14%       |
| 55-75                    | 703<br>31%  | 341<br>31%        | 361<br>32%        | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | -<br>-              | 703<br>100%<br>cdef | 151<br>25%         | 203<br>30%<br>h    | 136<br>29%         | 213<br>42%<br>hij  | 282<br>20%            | 422<br>51%<br>l       | 50<br>50%<br>opqst<br>uv     | 67<br>24%                    | 69<br>33%                    | 77<br>35%<br>ov              | 77<br>41%<br>ostuv           | 66<br>28%                 | 64<br>30%         | 102<br>29%        | 88<br>25%                   | 44<br>38%<br>ov |
| SOCIAL GRADE             |             |                   |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                       |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
| AB                       | 608<br>27%  | 337<br>30%<br>b   | 265<br>24%        | 87<br>26%           | 121<br>29%<br>g     | 132<br>34%<br>cg    | 116<br>28%<br>g     | 151<br>22%          | 608<br>100%<br>ijk | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | 462<br>32%<br>m       | 146<br>18%            | 17<br>17%                    | 64<br>23%                    | 47<br>23%                    | 54<br>25%                    | 44<br>24%                    | 53<br>23%                 | 60<br>28%         | 92<br>26%         | 146<br>42%<br>nopqr<br>stuw | 30<br>26%       |
| C1                       | 668<br>30%  | 299<br>27%        | 367<br>33%<br>a   | 102<br>30%          | 116<br>28%          | 116<br>30%          | 131<br>32%          | 203<br>29%          | -<br>-             | 668<br>100%<br>hjk | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | 464<br>33%<br>m       | 204<br>25%            | 33<br>33%                    | 85<br>31%                    | 67<br>32%                    | 77<br>35%<br>t               | 54<br>29%                    | 72<br>31%                 | 50<br>24%         | 96<br>28%         | 102<br>29%                  | 32<br>27%       |
| C2                       | 472<br>21%  | 254<br>23%<br>b   | 209<br>19%        | 95<br>28%<br>efg    | 103<br>25%<br>ef    | 65<br>17%           | 73<br>18%           | 136<br>19%          | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | 472<br>100%<br>hik | -<br>-             | 313<br>22%            | 160<br>19%            | 19<br>19%                    | 70<br>25%<br>rv              | 36<br>17%                    | 40<br>18%                    | 30<br>16%                    | 54<br>23%                 | 55<br>26%<br>prv  | 82<br>24%         | 61<br>17%                   | 26<br>22%       |
| DE                       | 504<br>22%  | 218<br>20%        | 283<br>25%<br>a   | 54<br>16%           | 73<br>18%           | 72<br>19%           | 91<br>22%           | 213<br>30%<br>cdef  | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | -<br>-             | 504<br>100%<br>hij | 186<br>13%            | 318<br>38%<br>l       | 31<br>31%                    | 60<br>22%                    | 60<br>29%                    | 49<br>22%                    | 57<br>31%                    | 55<br>23%                 | 46<br>22%         | 77<br>22%<br>v    | 40<br>12%<br>v              | 29<br>25%<br>v  |
| WORKING STATUS           |             |                   |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                       |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
| ANY WORKING              | 1425<br>63% | 765<br>69%<br>b   | 651<br>58%        | 183<br>54%<br>g     | 327<br>79%<br>cg    | 312<br>81%<br>cg    | 321<br>78%<br>cg    | 282<br>40%          | 462<br>76%<br>ijk  | 464<br>69%<br>k    | 313<br>66%<br>k    | 186<br>37%         | 1425<br>100%<br>m     | -<br>-                | 50<br>50%                    | 175<br>63%<br>n              | 124<br>59%                   | 135<br>61%                   | 110<br>59%                   | 148<br>64%<br>n           | 132<br>62%        | 233<br>67%<br>n   | 248<br>71%<br>npqr          | 70<br>60%       |
| NOT WORKING              | 828<br>37%  | 344<br>31%        | 472<br>42%<br>a   | 156<br>46%<br>def   | 87<br>21%           | 75<br>19%           | 90<br>22%           | 422<br>60%<br>cdef  | 146<br>24%         | 204<br>31%<br>h    | 160<br>34%<br>h    | 318<br>63%<br>hij  | -<br>-                | 828<br>100%<br>l      | 50<br>50%<br>osuv            | 104<br>37%                   | 86<br>41%<br>v               | 85<br>39%<br>v               | 76<br>41%<br>v               | 85<br>36%                 | 80<br>38%         | 114<br>33%        | 102<br>29%                  | 47<br>40%       |
| GOVERNMENT OFFICE REGION |             |                   |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                       |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                           |                   |                   |                             |                 |
| NORTH EAST               | 100<br>4%   | 50<br>4%          | 50<br>4%          | 5<br>1%             | 10<br>2%            | 13<br>3%            | 22<br>5%<br>cd      | 50<br>7%<br>cde     | 17<br>3%           | 33<br>5%           | 19<br>4%           | 31<br>6%<br>h      | 50<br>3%              | 50<br>6%<br>l         | 100<br>100%<br>opqrst<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-                      | -<br>-          |
| NORTH WEST               | 279<br>12%  | 132<br>12%        | 145<br>13%        | 48<br>14%<br>g      | 49<br>12%           | 53<br>14%           | 62<br>15%<br>g      | 67<br>9%            | 64<br>10%          | 85<br>13%          | 70<br>15%          | 60<br>12%          | 175<br>12%            | 104<br>13%            | -<br>-                       | 279<br>100%<br>npqrst<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-                      | -<br>-          |
| YORKS & HUMBER           | 210<br>9%   | 110<br>10%        | 97<br>9%          | 29<br>8%            | 34<br>8%            | 36<br>9%            | 42<br>10%           | 69<br>10%           | 47<br>8%           | 67<br>10%          | 36<br>8%           | 60<br>12%<br>h     | 124<br>9%             | 86<br>10%             | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | 210<br>100%<br>noqrst<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-                      | -<br>-          |
| WEST MIDLANDS            | 219<br>10%  | 99<br>9%          | 120<br>11%        | 29<br>9%            | 35<br>8%            | 40<br>10%           | 38<br>9%            | 77<br>11%           | 54<br>9%           | 77<br>11%          | 40<br>8%           | 49<br>10%          | 135<br>9%             | 85<br>10%             | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | 219<br>100%<br>noqrst<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                    | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-                      | -<br>-          |
| EAST MIDLANDS            | 186<br>8%   | 85<br>8%          | 99<br>9%          | 27<br>8%            | 24<br>6%            | 27<br>7%            | 31<br>7%            | 77<br>11%<br>d      | 44<br>7%           | 54<br>8%           | 30<br>6%           | 57<br>11%<br>hj    | 110<br>8%             | 76<br>9%              | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | 186<br>100%<br>nopqst<br>uvw | -<br>-                    | -<br>-            | -<br>-            | -<br>-                      | -<br>-          |

|                 |            |                 |            |                 |                 |           |           |            |                   |                 |                |           |                 |            |        |        |        |        |        |                              |                              |        |                          |        |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| EAST OF ENGLAND | 233<br>10% | 119<br>11%      | 112<br>10% | 29<br>9%        | 42<br>10%       | 42<br>11% | 55<br>13% | 66<br>9%   | 53<br>9%          | 72<br>11%       | 54<br>11%      | 55<br>11% | 148<br>10%      | 85<br>10%  | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | 233<br>100%<br>nopqrt<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>- | -<br>-                   | -<br>- |
| SOUTH WEST      | 212<br>9%  | 91<br>8%        | 120<br>11% | 31<br>9%        | 43<br>10%       | 32<br>8%  | 42<br>10% | 64<br>9%   | 60<br>10%         | 50<br>7%        | 55<br>12%      | 46<br>9%  | 132<br>9%       | 80<br>10%  | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | 212<br>100%<br>nopqrs<br>uvw | -<br>-                       | -<br>- | -<br>-                   | -<br>- |
| SOUTH EAST      | 347<br>15% | 171<br>15%      | 172<br>15% | 51<br>15%       | 74<br>18%       | 66<br>17% | 54<br>13% | 102<br>14% | 92<br>15%         | 96<br>14%       | 82<br>17%      | 77<br>15% | 233<br>16%      | 114<br>14% | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>-                       | 347<br>100%<br>nopqrs<br>tw  | -<br>- | -<br>-                   | -<br>- |
| LONDON          | 350<br>16% | 194<br>18%<br>b | 148<br>13% | 71<br>21%<br>fg | 79<br>19%<br>fg | 63<br>16% | 49<br>12% | 88<br>13%  | 146<br>24%<br>ijk | 102<br>15%<br>k | 61<br>13%<br>k | 40<br>8%  | 248<br>17%<br>m | 102<br>12% | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>-                       | 350<br>100%<br>nopqrs<br>tuw | -<br>- | -<br>-                   | -<br>- |
| WALES           | 117<br>5%  | 56<br>5%        | 60<br>5%   | 17<br>5%        | 25<br>6%        | 14<br>4%  | 17<br>4%  | 44<br>6%   | 30<br>5%          | 32<br>5%        | 26<br>6%       | 29<br>6%  | 70<br>5%        | 47<br>6%   | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>- | -<br>-                       | -<br>-                       | -<br>- | 117<br>100%<br>nopqrstuv |        |

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k - l/m - n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w  
Overlap formulae used. \* small base  
This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.