

Ipsos Poll on Consumer Behavior

Washington, DC, November 15, 2024

1. **[ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time?

| | Working at my workplace | Working from home only | Working both from home |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | only | Working from home only | and at my workplace |
| 11/13-14, 2024 (N=555) | 55% | 22% | 23% |
| 10/29-30, 2024 (N=596) | 53% | 21% | 25% |
| 10/15-16, 2024 (N=622) | 57% | 17% | 27% |
| 10/1-2, 2024 (N=565) | 59% | 15% | 26% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 (N=599) | 61% | 17% | 22% |
| 9/3-4, 2024 (N=569) | 58% | 18% | 24% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 (N=586) | 58% | 17% | 24% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 (N=599) | 58% | 16% | 26% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 (N=603) | 49% | 21% | 30% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 (N=591) | 59% | 18% | 23% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 (N=639) | 59% | 20% | 21% |
| 5/30-31, 2024 (N=612) | 56% | 21% | 23% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 (N=583) | 55% | 19% | 27% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 (N=550) | 51% | 20% | 29% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 (N=531) | 51% | 21% | 28% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 (N=573) | 53% | 20% | 26% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 (N=614) | 52% | 20% | 27% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 (N=526) | 56% | 19% | 25% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 (N=555) | 50% | 23% | 26% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 (N=554) | 52% | 21% | 27% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 (N=551) | 47% | 21% | 32% |
| 1/9-10, 2024 (N=574) | 51% | 17% | 32% |





1. [ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED] Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time? (Continued)

| | Working at my workplace | Working from home only | Working both from home |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | only | , | and at my workplace |
| 12/5-6, 2023 (N=567) | 55% | 25% | 20% |
| 11/7-8, 2023 (N=595) | 54% | 24% | 22% |
| 10/24-25, 2023 (N=551) | 55% | 22% | 23% |
| 10/10-11, 2023 (N=570) | 58% | 19% | 23% |
| 9/26-27, 2023 (N=612) | 57% | 18% | 25% |
| 9/12-13, 2023 (N=594) | 55% | 20% | 26% |
| 8/29-30, 2023 (N=586) | 57% | 25% | 19% |
| 8/15-16, 2023 (N=568) | 51% | 23% | 26% |
| 8/1-2, 2023 (N=623) | 50% | 28% | 22% |
| 7/18-19, 2023 (N=574) | 60% | 20% | 20% |
| 6/21-22, 2023 (N=580) | 52% | 25% | 23% |
| 6/6-7, 2023 (N=582) | 60% | 21% | 19% |
| 5/23-24, 2023 (N=599) | 52% | 24% | 23% |
| 5/9-10, 2023 (N=615) | 59% | 20% | 21% |
| 4/25-26, 2023 (N=582) | 52% | 29% | 19% |
| 4/11-12, 2023 (N=557) | 58% | 21% | 22% |
| 3/28-29, 2023 (N=620) | 46% | 24% | 30% |
| 3/14-15,2023 (N=625) | 55% | 25% | 20% |
| 2/28-3/1, 2023 (N=616) | 61% | 20% | 19% |
| 2/14-15, 2023 (N=603) | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| 1/18-19, 2023 (N=639) | 56% | 22% | 22% |
| 11/9-10, 2022 (N=628) | 54% | 22% | 24% |
| 10/25-26, 2022 (N=594) | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| 10/11-12, 2022 (N=611) | 62% | 21% | 18% |
| 9/27-28, 2022 (N=616) | 56% | 23% | 21% |
| 9/13-14, 2022 (N=596) | 55% | 21% | 24% |
| 8/30-31, 2022 (N=584) | 57% | 20% | 23% |
| 8/16-17, 2022 (N=598) | 55% | 25% | 20% |
| 8/2-3, 2022 (N=613) | 54% | 25% | 21% |
| 7/19-20, 2022 (N=588) | 58% | 25% | 17% |
| 6/22-23, 2022 (N=622) | 56% | 27% | 17% |
| 6/7-8, 2022 (N=593) | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| 5/24-25, 2022 (N=571) | 56% | 26% | 18% |
| 5/10-11, 2022 (N=628) | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| 4/26-27, 2022 (N=657) | 57% | 24% | 19% |
| 4/12-13, 2022 (N=663) | 58% | 24% | 19% |
| 3/29-30, 2022 (N=666) | 57% | 23% | 20% |
| 3/15-16, 2022 (N=611) | 57% | 23% | 20% |
| 2/2-3, 2022 (N=1,086) | 56% | 24% | 20% |
| 1/20-21, 2021 (N=603) | 34% | 48% | 18% |





2. How comfortable or uncomfortable do you feel with your personal economic situation today?

| | 10/26-27, | 11/9-10, | 12/7-8, | 1/18-19, | 11/7-8, | 2/21-22, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Very comfortable | 12% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 14% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat comfortable | 30% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 32% |
| Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable | 27% | 27% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 19% |
| Somewhat uncomfortable | 20% | 22% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 20% | 20% |
| Very uncomfortable | 12% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 10% |
| Comfortable (Net) | 42% | 36% | 30% | 34% | 44% | 48% | 51% |
| Uncomfortable (Net) | 32% | 38% | 43% | 44% | 34% | 32% | 30% |

3. What, if anything, would make you feel more comfortable with your personal economic situation? Select all that apply.

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Lower Inflation | N/A | 62% | 59% | 59% |
| Higher wages | 38% | 39% | 44% | 39% |
| Lower interest rates | N/A | 30% | 31% | 25% |
| Lower rent | 24% | 29% | 22% | 23% |
| Greater job stability | 23% | 19% | 21% | 22% |
| Less credit card debt | 25% | 24% | 24% | 20% |
| Having health insurance | 15% | 17% | 14% | 12% |
| Less money owed on student loans or other debt | 15% | 15% | 13% | 10% |
| More consistent rent | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% |
| Other | 7% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| Don't know | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% |
| None of these | 11% | 6% | 7% | 5% |





4. How confident, if at all, are you in...?

Total Confident Summary

| | 10/26-27, | 11/9-10, | 2/28-3/1, | 11/7-8, | 11/13-14, |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Getting quality healthcare | 78% | 70% | 71% | 74% | 78% |
| Starting home improvement projects | 57% | 48% | 53% | 56% | 58% |
| Buying a new car | 50% | 41% | 48% | 48% | 50% |
| Starting a new job | 52% | 47% | 49% | 48% | 48% |
| Pursuing continuing education | 47% | 43% | 42% | 45% | 46% |
| Investing in the stock market | 45% | 34% | 38% | 43% | 45% |
| Increasing your monthly spending on optional things | 49% | 36% | 41% | 44% | 43% |
| Taking out a loan | 43% | 35% | 39% | 43% | 42% |
| Buying a new home | 41% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 39% |

a. Investing in the stock market

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 15% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 13% |
| Somewhat confident | 30% | 23% | 26% | 29% | 32% |
| Not very confident | 28% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 31% |
| Not at all confident | 27% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 24% |
| Confident (Net) | 45% | 34% | 38% | 43% | 45% |
| Not confident (Net) | 55% | 66% | 62% | 57% | 55% |

b. Taking out a loan

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 16% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 13% |
| Somewhat confident | 27% | 24% | 27% | 28% | 28% |
| Not very confident | 28% | 35% | 32% | 30% | 30% |
| Not at all confident | 28% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 28% |
| Confident (Net) | 43% | 35% | 39% | 43% | 42% |
| Not confident (Net) | 57% | 65% | 61% | 57% | 58% |

c. Buying a new home

| | 10/26-27, | 11/9-10, | 2/28-3/1, | 11/7-8, | 11/13-14, |
|----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Very confident | 14% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% |
| Somewhat confident | 27% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 28% |
| Not very confident | 27% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 30% |
| Not at all confident | 33% | 39% | 35% | 33% | 31% |
| Confident (Net) | 41% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 39% |
| Not confident (Net) | 59% | 69% | 66% | 64% | 61% |





4. How confident, if at all, are you in...? (Continued)

d. Buying a new car

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 18% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Somewhat confident | 32% | 28% | 33% | 32% | 32% |
| Not very confident | 25% | 32% | 27% | 30% | 28% |
| Not at all confident | 25% | 27% | 24% | 22% | 22% |
| Confident (Net) | 50% | 41% | 48% | 48% | 50% |
| Not confident (Net) | 50% | 59% | 52% | 52% | 50% |

e. Starting a new job

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 22% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat confident | 30% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 34% |
| Not very confident | 24% | 26% | 25% | 27% | 28% |
| Not at all confident | 24% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 24% |
| Confident (Net) | 52% | 47% | 49% | 48% | 48% |
| Not confident (Net) | 48% | 53% | 51% | 52% | 52% |

f. Pursuing continuing education

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 18% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 11% |
| Somewhat confident | 29% | 29% | 30% | 30% | 35% |
| Not very confident | 26% | 29% | 28% | 31% | 29% |
| Not at all confident | 27% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 25% |
| Confident (Net) | 47% | 43% | 42% | <i>4</i> 5% | 46% |
| Not confident (Net) | 53% | 57% | 58% | 55% | 54% |

g. Getting quality healthcare

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 30% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 27% |
| Somewhat confident | 48% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 52% |
| Not very confident | 15% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 15% |
| Not at all confident | 8% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 7% |
| Confident (Net) | 78% | 70% | 71% | 74% | 78% |
| Not confident (Net) | 22% | 30% | 29% | 26% | 22% |





4. How confident, if at all, are you in...? (Continued)

h. Increasing your monthly spending on optional things

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 13% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 13% |
| Somewhat confident | 35% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 30% |
| Not very confident | 34% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 37% |
| Not at all confident | 17% | 27% | 23% | 20% | 20% |
| Confident (Net) | 49% | 36% | 41% | 44% | 43% |
| Not confident (Net) | 51% | 64% | 59% | 56% | 57% |

i. Starting home improvement projects

| | 10/26-27, 2021 | 11/9-10, 2022 | 2/28-3/1, 2023 | 11/7-8, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Very confident | 21% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat confident | 37% | 34% | 37% | 39% | 43% |
| Not very confident | 25% | 33% | 29% | 27% | 27% |
| Not at all confident | 17% | 20% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| Confident (Net) | 57% | 48% | 53% | 56% | 58% |
| Not confident (Net) | 43% | 52% | 47% | 44% | 42% |

5. How interested are you, if at all, in using Al for the following aspects of travel planning?

Total Interested Summary

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|
| Suggesting restaurants to eat at on your trip | 58% |
| Finding the best travel deals | 57% |
| Helping translate languages | 56% |
| Helping choose the right destination for your needs | 49% |
| Planning an itinerary of activities | 45% |

a. Finding the best travel deals

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very interested | 24% |
| Somewhat interested | 32% |
| Not very interested | 17% |
| Not at all interested | 15% |
| I already do this | 3% |
| Don't know / Not applicable | 8% |
| Interested (Net) | 57% |
| Not Interested (Net) | 32% |





- 5. How interested are you, if at all, in using Al for the following aspects of travel planning? *(Continued)*
 - b. Planning an itinerary of activities

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very interested | 16% |
| Somewhat interested | 29% |
| Not very interested | 18% |
| Not at all interested | 27% |
| I already do this | 3% |
| Don't know / Not applicable | 7% |
| Interested (Net) | 45% |
| Not Interested (Net) | 44% |

c. Suggesting restaurants to eat at on your trip

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very interested | 23% |
| Somewhat interested | 34% |
| Not very interested | 15% |
| Not at all interested | 17% |
| I already do this | 4% |
| Don't know / Not applicable | 7% |
| Interested (Net) | 58% |
| Not Interested (Net) | 32% |

d. Helping translate languages

| | 11/13-14, |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| Very interested | 25% |
| Somewhat interested | 31% |
| Not very interested | 11% |
| Not at all interested | 18% |
| I already do this | 5% |
| Don't know / Not applicable | 10% |
| Interested (Net) | 56% |
| Not Interested (Net) | 29% |





- 5. How interested are you, if at all, in using AI for the following aspects of travel planning? *(Continued)*
 - e. Helping choose the right destination for your needs

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very interested | 17% |
| Somewhat interested | 32% |
| Not very interested | 16% |
| Not at all interested | 24% |
| I already do this | 4% |
| Don't know / Not applicable | 7% |
| Interested (Net) | 49% |
| Not Interested (Net) | 40% |

6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | I am hopeful for my future | The world today is changing too fast | I tend to buy brands that reflect my personal values | My religion or faith is very important to me | Being a fan of sports is very important to me | I have often felt stressed or nervous in the past month |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 78% | 80% | 62% | 63% | 48% | 60% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 78% | N/A | 65% | 68% | 52% | 58% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 81% | N/A | 62% | 60% | 50% | 59% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 81% | N/A | 68% | 62% | 51% | 63% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 77% | 77% | 67% | 65% | 49% | N/A |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 78% | 78% | 64% | 63% | 50% | N/A |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 87% | 77% | 70% | 65% | 48% | N/A |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 81% | 77% | 73% | 68% | 53% | N/A |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 82% | 78% | 66% | 65% | 54% | N/A |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 81% | 77% | 64% | 63% | 49% | N/A |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 80% | 74% | 73% | 60% | 48% | N/A |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 84% | 76% | 66% | 65% | 53% | N/A |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 83% | 81% | 69% | 68% | 49% | N/A |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 79% | 80% | 66% | 65% | 53% | N/A |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 84% | 81% | 70% | 68% | 53% | N/A |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 84% | 77% | 70% | 63% | 51% | N/A |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 80% | 75% | 69% | 64% | 49% | N/A |



Contact: Mallory Newall
Vice President, US, Public Affairs
Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com
Tel: +1 202 374 2613



6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

a. The world today is changing too fast

| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 34% | 46% | 14% | 3% | 3% | 80% | 17% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 31% | 46% | 14% | 7% | 3% | 77% | 20% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 36% | 42% | 14% | 5% | 3% | 78% | 20% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 36% | 41% | 15% | 4% | 4% | 77% | 18% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 33% | 43% | 16% | 5% | 3% | 77% | 20% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 40% | 39% | 15% | 3% | 3% | 78% | 19% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 37% | 39% | 16% | 4% | 3% | 77% | 20% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 34% | 40% | 19% | 5% | 2% | 74% | 24% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 38% | 38% | 16% | 5% | 2% | 76% | 22% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 37% | 44% | 12% | 3% | 4% | 81% | 15% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 33% | 47% | 13% | 4% | 3% | 80% | 17% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 39% | 42% | 14% | 3% | 3% | 81% | 16% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 35% | 42% | 15% | 5% | 3% | 77% | 20% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 33% | 43% | 15% | 5% | 4% | 75% | 21% |

b. Being a fan of sports is very important to me

| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 21% | 26% | 18% | 31% | 3% | 48% | 49% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 22% | 30% | 18% | 28% | 3% | 52% | 46% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 19% | 31% | 15% | 33% | 3% | 50% | 48% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 22% | 29% | 19% | 29% | 1% | 51% | 47% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 22% | 27% | 19% | 30% | 2% | 49% | 49% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 22% | 28% | 19% | 29% | 2% | 50% | 48% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 22% | 26% | 18% | 30% | 3% | 48% | 49% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 24% | 29% | 22% | 24% | 2% | 53% | 46% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 25% | 29% | 18% | 26% | 2% | 54% | 44% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 22% | 27% | 18% | 31% | 2% | 49% | 49% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 18% | 30% | 19% | 31% | 2% | 48% | 50% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 22% | 31% | 16% | 30% | 1% | 53% | 46% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 20% | 28% | 18% | 31% | 2% | 49% | 49% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 25% | 28% | 17% | 28% | 2% | 53% | 45% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 24% | 29% | 17% | 29% | 2% | 53% | 46% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 21% | 31% | 19% | 27% | 2% | 51% | 46% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 21% | 28% | 20% | 29% | 2% | 49% | 49% |



Contact: Mallory Newall
Vice President, US, Public Affairs
Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com
Tel: +1 202 374 2613



6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

c. My religion or faith is very important to me

| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 36% | 27% | 14% | 22% | 2% | 63% | 35% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 41% | 26% | 13% | 16% | 3% | 68% | 29% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 29% | 31% | 15% | 22% | 3% | 60% | 37% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 32% | 30% | 17% | 17% | 4% | 62% | 33% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 36% | 29% | 14% | 17% | 4% | 65% | 32% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 37% | 26% | 16% | 19% | 2% | 63% | 35% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 37% | 28% | 11% | 21% | 3% | 65% | 33% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 38% | 29% | 14% | 15% | 4% | 68% | 29% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 40% | 26% | 15% | 17% | 3% | 65% | 31% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 37% | 26% | 14% | 21% | 2% | 63% | 35% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 34% | 26% | 14% | 22% | 3% | 60% | 37% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 37% | 28% | 15% | 18% | 2% | 65% | 33% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 36% | 32% | 14% | 15% | 3% | 68% | 28% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 37% | 28% | 14% | 18% | 3% | 65% | 32% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 41% | 27% | 15% | 15% | 3% | 68% | 29% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 34% | 30% | 15% | 20% | 2% | 63% | 35% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 36% | 27% | 14% | 20% | 3% | 64% | 33% |

d. I am hopeful for my future

| | Otana andri | , Caranarrilant | 0 | Otara a alla | D 14 | A | D: |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|----------|
| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 35% | 42% | 12% | 5% | 5% | 78% | 17% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 34% | 44% | 14% | 4% | 4% | 78% | 18% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 39% | 42% | 12% | 5% | 2% | 81% | 17% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 35% | 46% | 10% | 5% | 5% | 81% | 14% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 36% | 41% | 15% | 5% | 3% | 77% | 20% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 38% | 40% | 16% | 4% | 2% | 78% | 20% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 40% | 47% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 87% | 11% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 34% | 48% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 81% | 15% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 42% | 39% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 82% | 15% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 37% | 44% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 81% | 16% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 42% | 38% | 12% | 6% | 3% | 80% | 18% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 43% | 41% | 9% | 4% | 2% | 84% | 13% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 37% | 47% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 83% | 13% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 35% | 44% | 12% | 5% | 4% | 79% | 17% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 43% | 42% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 84% | 13% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 35% | 49% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 84% | 13% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 33% | 47% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 80% | 17% |





6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

e. I tend to buy brands that reflect my personal values

| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 16% | 46% | 22% | 6% | 10% | 62% | 28% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 18% | 47% | 20% | 6% | 9% | 65% | 26% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 16% | 46% | 21% | 11% | 6% | 62% | 33% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 16% | 52% | 18% | 7% | 8% | 68% | 25% |
| 8/6-7, 2024 | 19% | 48% | 21% | 6% | 7% | 67% | 26% |
| 7/23-24, 2024 | 19% | 45% | 22% | 8% | 5% | 64% | 30% |
| 6/25-26, 2024 | 21% | 49% | 18% | 6% | 6% | 70% | 24% |
| 6/11-12, 2024 | 21% | 52% | 16% | 6% | 6% | 73% | 21% |
| 5/14-15, 2024 | 22% | 44% | 22% | 7% | 6% | 66% | 28% |
| 4/30-5/1, 2024 | 19% | 45% | 20% | 8% | 9% | 64% | 27% |
| 4/16-17, 2024 | 22% | 52% | 15% | 5% | 6% | 73% | 21% |
| 4/2-3, 2024 | 19% | 48% | 21% | 6% | 7% | 66% | 27% |
| 3/19-20, 2024 | 19% | 50% | 18% | 6% | 7% | 69% | 24% |
| 3/5-6, 2024 | 19% | 46% | 19% | 8% | 7% | 66% | 28% |
| 2/21-22, 2024 | 20% | 50% | 17% | 6% | 7% | 70% | 23% |
| 2/6-7, 2024 | 19% | 52% | 18% | 6% | 6% | 70% | 24% |
| 1/23-24, 2024 | 19% | 50% | 18% | 8% | 5% | 69% | 26% |

f. I have often felt stressed or nervous in the past month

| | Strongly | Somewhat | Somewhat | Strongly | Don't | Agree | Disagree |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | agree | agree | disagree | disagree | know | (Net) | (Net) |
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 29% | 31% | 21% | 16% | 3% | 60% | 37% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 29% | 29% | 25% | 15% | 1% | 58% | 40% |
| 9/4-5, 2024 | 25% | 35% | 21% | 18% | 1% | 59% | 39% |
| 8/20-21, 2024 | 27% | 36% | 20% | 16% | 1% | 63% | 36% |





7. How familiar, if at all, are you with each of the following?

Total Familiar Summary

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|
| Former President Donald Trump winning re-election | 92% |
| The Los Angeles Dodgers defeating the New York Yankees in the baseball World Series | 60% |
| Boeing workers voting to end their strike after an agreement was reached | 46% |
| Peanut, a pet squirrel, being euthanized by New York state authorities due to rabies concerns | 45% |
| Russia being suspected of a plot to blow up cargo planes in the U.S. and Europe | 27% |

a. Former President Donald Trump winning re-election

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very familiar | 72% |
| Somewhat familiar | 20% |
| Heard of it, but that's it | 6% |
| Never heard of it | 2% |
| Familiar (Net) | 92% |
| Not Familiar (Net) | 8% |

b. Peanut, a pet squirrel, being euthanized by New York state authorities due to rabies concerns

| | 11/13-14, |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| Very familiar | 23% |
| Somewhat familiar | 23% |
| Heard of it, but that's it | 14% |
| Never heard of it | 41% |
| Familiar (Net) | 45% |
| Not Familiar (Net) | 55% |

c. Russia being suspected of a plot to blow up cargo planes in the U.S. and Europe

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very familiar | 8% |
| Somewhat familiar | 18% |
| Heard of it, but that's it | 20% |
| Never heard of it | 53% |
| Familiar (Net) | 27% |
| Not Familiar (Net) | 73% |





- 7. How familiar, if at all, are you with each of the following? (Continued)
 - The Los Angeles Dodgers defeating the New York Yankees in the baseball World Series

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Very familiar | 38% |
| Somewhat familiar | 22% |
| Heard of it, but that's it | 22% |
| Never heard of it | 18% |
| Familiar (Net) | 60% |
| Not Familiar (Net) | 40% |

e. Boeing workers voting to end their strike after an agreement was reached

| | 11/13-14, |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| Very familiar | 18% |
| Somewhat familiar | 27% |
| Heard of it, but that's it | 26% |
| Never heard of it | 28% |
| Familiar (Net) | 46% |
| Not Familiar (Net) | 54% |

- 8. As you may know, the following topics were in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them?
 - a. Former President Donald Trump winning re-election

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| I care a lot | 58% |
| I care a little | 20% |
| I don't care at all | 14% |
| Don't know | 8% |

b. Peanut, a pet squirrel, being euthanized by New York state authorities due to rabies concerns

| | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| I care a lot | 22% |
| I care a little | 29% |
| I don't care at all | 39% |
| Don't know | 10% |





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 - 8. As you may know, the following topics were in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them? (Continued)
 - c. Russia being suspected of a plot to blow up cargo planes in the U.S. and Europe

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| I care a lot | 49% |
| I care a little | 30% |
| I don't care at all | 11% |
| Don't know | 9% |

d. The Los Angeles Dodgers defeating the New York Yankees in the baseball World Series

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| I care a lot | 17% |
| I care a little | 24% |
| I don't care at all | 51% |
| Don't know | 7% |

e. Boeing workers voting to end their strike after an agreement was reached

| S S | <u> </u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
| | |
| I care a lot | 17% |
| I care a little | 48% |
| 1 1 14 | 050/ |
| I don't care at all | 25% |
| Don't know | 11% |
| = | |





9. When do you plan to start your holiday shopping this year?

| | I already started | September | October | November | December | I do not do any holiday shopping | Don't know |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--|------------|
| 11/13-14, 2024 | 39% | N/A | N/A | 21% | 17% | 15% | 8% |
| 10/29-30, 2024 | 32% | N/A | 2% | 38% | 10% | 11% | 7% |
| 10/15-16, 2024 | 25% | N/A | 6% | 39% | 11% | 11% | 8% |
| 9/17-18, 2024 | 17% | 3% | 19% | 29% | 10% | 13% | 8% |
| 12/5-6, 2023 | 67% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17% | 11% | 5% |
| 11/7-8, 2023 | 31% | N/A | N/A | 28% | 18% | 13% | 9% |
| 10/10-11, 2023 | 19% | N/A | 10% | 40% | 10% | 12% | 8% |
| 9/12-13, 2023 | 14% | N/A | 21% | 33% | 9% | 12% | 10% |
| 11/9-10, 2022 | 36% | N/A | N/A | 23% | 17% | 15% | 10% |
| 10/25-26, 2022 | 23% | N/A | 5% | 33% | 12% | 16% | 11% |
| 8/16-17, 2022 | 9% | 8% | 17% | 29% | 11% | 18% | 8% |
| 11/9-10, 2021 | 34% | N/A | N/A | 22% | 16% | 18% | 9% |
| 10/12-13, 2021 | 22% | N/A | 9% | 33% | 8% | 13% | 15% |
| 9/28-29, 2021 | 18% | N/A | 15% | 30% | 8% | 14% | 15% |
| 8/18-19, 2021 | 13% | 7% | 19% | 30% | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| 11/24-25, 2020 | 50% | N/A | N/A | 12% | 17% | 12% | 8% |
| 10/13-14, 2020 | 25% | N/A | 8% | 30% | 9% | 15% | 13% |
| 9/29-30, 2020 | 19% | 2% | 17% | 26% | 8% | 13% | 14% |
| 9/15-16, 2020 | 14% | 3% | 16% | 25% | 9% | 14% | 19% |
| 9/1-2, 2020 | 12% | 7% | 17% | 28% | 10% | 12% | 13% |

10. When thinking about the upcoming holiday season, which of the following emotions, if any, describe how you're currently feeling? You may select up to three.

| | 9/12-13, 2023 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | |
| Нарру | 32% | 36% |
| Grateful | 34% | 35% |
| Joyful | 30% | 32% |
| Stressed | 33% | 28% |
| Excited | 32% | 25% |
| Tired | 21% | 18% |
| Worried | 20% | 17% |
| Generous | 11% | 15% |
| Other | 2% | 3% |
| None of the above | 9% | 9% |





11. **[ASKED IF Q10 = Stressed OR Worried]** What, specifically, about the upcoming holiday season has you feeling stressed or worried?

| | 9/12-13, 2023 (N=432) | 11/13-14, 2024 (N=400) |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Paying for gifts | 60% | 62% |
| Finding the perfect gifts for everyone | 38% | 41% |
| Paying for food/entertainment | 29% | 32% |
| Dealing with large crowds at stores | 27% | 31% |
| Attending parties and/or family gatherings | 30% | 24% |
| Cooking enough food for holiday dinner(s) | 14% | 19% |
| Putting up decorations | 8% | 16% |
| Political disagreements at family gatherings | N/A | 12% |
| Affording travel costs | 16% | 11% |
| Other | 5% | 14% |
| None of the above | 2% | 2% |





12. Now that the election is over and Donald Trump is the president-elect, are you more or less confident in each of the following?

*August 2024 wording: If Kamala Harris wins the 2024 presidential election, does that make you more or less confident in each of the following?

*March 2024 wording: If Joe Biden wins the 2024 presidential election, does that make you more or less confident in each of the following?

*November 2020 wording: Now that Joe Biden is the president-elect, are you more or less confident in each of the following?

*Wording prior to November 2020: Now, on to a different topic. If Joe Biden wins the 2020 presidential election, does that make you more or less confident in each of the following?

Total More Confident Summary

| | 9/29-30, 2020* | 10/27-28, 2020* | 11/10-11, 2020 | 3/5-6, 2024 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 8/20-21, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Stabilization of immigration rates | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30% | 41% |
| Your family's future well being | 43% | 45% | 45% | 27% | 41% | N/A | 39% |
| Freedom of speech | 41% | 43% | 38% | 27% | 37% | N/A | 36% |
| The future of small businesses | 41% | 41% | 38% | N/A | 35% | N/A | 36% |
| The ability to grow your savings | 34% | 35% | 31% | N/A | 28% | N/A | 36% |
| Paying your bills | 30% | 31% | 27% | 18% | 30% | N/A | 34% |
| An end to the conflicts in Palestine and Ukraine | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28% | 32% |
| The future of democracy in the U.S. | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41% | N/A | 31% |
| Technological advancement | 33% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29% | N/A | 29% |
| The U.S. becoming less divided | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33% | 25% |
| Corporations becoming more socially responsible | 37% | 38% | 33% | N/A | 34% | N/A | 24% |
| The responsible development of Al | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26% | 20% |
| The integrity of social media companies | 29% | 29% | 25% | N/A | 26% | N/A | 18% |
| Access to abortion and other reproductive healthcare | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50% | 15% |





12. Now that the election is over and Donald Trump is the president-elect, are you more or less confident in each of the following? (Continued)

a. Your family's future well being

| | 9/29-30, 2020 | 10/27-28, 2020 | 11/10-11, 2020 | 3/5-6, 2024 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 43% | 45% | 45% | 27% | 41% | 39% |
| Makes no difference | 17% | 17% | 21% | 23% | 18% | 21% |
| Less confident | 32% | 30% | 27% | 41% | 35% | 32% |
| Don't know | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% |

b. Paying your bills

| | 9/29-30, | 10/27-28, | 11/10-11, | 3/5-6, | 8/6-7, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2024 | 2024 | 2024 |
| More confident | 30% | 31% | 27% | 18% | 30% | 34% |
| Makes no difference | 35% | 38% | 48% | 37% | 27% | 37% |
| Less confident | 24% | 24% | 18% | 36% | 35% | 20% |
| Don't know | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% |

c. The integrity of social media companies

| | 9/29-30, 2020 | 10/27-28, 2020 | 11/10-11, 2020 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 29% | 29% | 25% | 26% | 18% |
| Makes no difference | 31% | 32% | 37% | 31% | 32% |
| Less confident | 26% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 35% |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 14% |

d. The ability to grow your savings

| | 9/29-30, 2020 | 10/27-28, 2020 | 11/10-11, 2020 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 34% | 35% | 31% | 28% | 36% |
| Makes no difference | 25% | 25% | 32% | 26% | 24% |
| Less confident | 30% | 31% | 26% | 39% | 30% |
| Don't know | 12% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 10% |

e. Freedom of speech

| | 9/29-30, | 10/27-28, | 11/10-11, | 3/5-6, | 8/6-7, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2024 | 2024 | 2024 |
| More confident | 41% | 43% | 38% | 27% | 37% | 36% |
| Makes no difference | 21% | 23% | 29% | 29% | 22% | 23% |
| Less confident | 29% | 26% | 25% | 36% | 34% | 33% |
| Don't know | 9% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% |





12. Now that the election is over and Donald Trump is the president-elect, are you more or less confident in each of the following? (Continued)

f. Corporations becoming more socially responsible

| | 9/29-30, 2020 | 10/27-28, 2020 | 11/10-11, 2020 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 37% | 38% | 33% | 34% | 24% |
| Makes no difference | 24% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 26% |
| Less confident | 25% | 25% | 22% | 28% | 36% |
| Don't know | 14% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 13% |

g. The future of small businesses

| | 9/29-30, 2020 | 10/27-28, 2020 | 11/10-11, 2020 | 8/6-7, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 41% | 41% | 38% | 35% | 36% |
| Makes no difference | 16% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 18% |
| Less confident | 31% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 33% |
| Don't know | 12% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 13% |

h. The future of democracy in the U.S.

| | 8/6-7, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2024 |
| More confident | 41% | 31% |
| Makes no difference | 17% | 16% |
| Less confident | 34% | 43% |
| Don't know | 8% | 10% |

i. Technological advancement

| | 9/29-30, | 8/6-7, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2024 | 2024 |
| More confident | 33% | 29% | 29% |
| Makes no difference | 29% | 33% | 34% |
| Less confident | 24% | 24% | 22% |
| Don't know | 14% | 14% | 15% |

j. The responsible development of Al

| | 8/20-21, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 26% | 20% |
| Makes no difference | 28% | 34% |
| Less confident | 29% | 27% |
| Don't know | 17% | 19% |





12. Now that the election is over and Donald Trump is the president-elect, are you more or less confident in each of the following? *(Continued)*

k. An end to the conflicts in Palestine and Ukraine

| | 8/20-21, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 28% | 32% |
| Makes no difference | 23% | 19% |
| Less confident | 34% | 33% |
| Don't know | 14% | 16% |

I. The U.S. becoming less divided

| | 8/20-21, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 33% | 25% |
| Makes no difference | 18% | 18% |
| Less confident | 36% | 46% |
| Don't know | 13% | 11% |

m. Stabilization of immigration rates

| | 8/20-21, | 11/13-14, |
|---------------------|----------|-----------|
| | 2024 | 2024 |
| More confident | 30% | 41% |
| Makes no difference | 20% | 15% |
| Less confident | 38% | 30% |
| Don't know | 12% | 14% |

n. Access to abortion and other reproductive healthcare

| | 8/20-21, 2024 | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| More confident | 50% | 15% |
| Makes no difference | 19% | 27% |
| Less confident | 20% | 45% |
| Don't know | 11% | 13% |





13. Since the election, are you doing more, less or about the same of the following activities than you were before?

Total More Summary

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|
| Reading or watching news | 16% |
| Talking about politics with friends / family | 15% |
| Considering moving out of the U.S. | 13% |
| Spending time on social media | 11% |
| Socializing in general | 10% |

a. Reading or watching news

| | 11/13-14, |
|----------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| More | 16% |
| About the same | 63% |
| Less | 21% |

b. Spending time on social media

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------|-------------------|
| More | 11% |
| About the same | 70% |
| Less | 19% |

c. Socializing in general

| | 11/13-14, |
|----------------|-----------|
| | 2024 |
| More | 10% |
| About the same | 77% |
| Less | 12% |

d. Talking about politics with friends / family

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------|-------------------|
| More | 15% |
| About the same | 59% |
| Less | 26% |

e. Considering moving out of the U.S.

| | 11/13-14, 2024 |
|----------------|-------------------|
| More | 13% |
| About the same | 52% |
| Less | 35% |





About the Study

These are some of the findings of the one hundred and sixth wave of an Ipsos poll conducted between November 13-14, 2024. For this survey, a sample of 1,095 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

- The first wave was conducted between April 10-13, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The second was conducted April 17-20, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The third was conducted April 27-28, 2020, among 1,112 U.S. adults
- The fourth was conducted May 4-5, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The fifth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixth wave was conducted May 28-29, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The seventh wave was conducted June 8-9, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The eighth wave was conducted June 23-24, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The ninth wave was conducted July 21-22, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The tenth wave was conducted August 4-5, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The eleventh wave was conducted August 18-10, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The twelfth wave was conducted September 1-2, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The thirteenth wave was conducted September 15-16, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The fourteenth wave was conducted September 29-30, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The fifteenth wave was conducted October 13-14, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixteenth wave was conducted October 27-28, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The seventeenth wave was conducted November 10-12, 2020, among 1,113 adults
- The eighteenth wave was conducted November 24-25, 2020, among 1,114 adults
- The nineteenth wave was conducted December 9-10, 2020, among 1,112 adults
- The twentieth wave was conducted January 20-21, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-first wave was conducted February 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-second wave was conducted February 17-18, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-third wave was conducted March 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fourth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fifth wave was conducted March 30-31, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-sixth wave was conducted April 13-14, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-seventh wave was conducted April 27-28, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-eighth wave was conducted May 11-12, 2021, among 1,167 adults.
- The twenty-ninth wave was conducted May 25-26, 2021, among 1,178 adults.
- The thirtieth wave was conducted June 8-9, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-first wave was conducted June 22-23, 2021, among 1,176 adults.
- The thirty-second wave was conducted July 6-7, 2021, among 1,179 adults.
- The thirty-third wave was conducted July 20-21, 2021, among 1,137 adults.
 The thirty-fourth wave was conducted August 3-4, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The thirty-fifth wave was conducted August 18-19, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-sixth wave was conducted August 31-September 1, 2021, among 1,166 adults.
- The thirty-seventh wave was conducted September 14-15, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-eighth wave was conducted September 28-29, 2021, among 1,173 adults.
- The thirty-ninth wave was conducted October 12-13, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The fortieth wave was conducted October 26-27, 2021, among 1,160 adults.
- The forty-first wave was conducted November 9-10, 2021, among 1,160 adults



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- The forty-second wave was conducted November 22-23, 2021, among 1,162 adults
- The forty-third wave was conducted December 7-8, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-fourth wave was conducted January 4-5, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-fifth wave was conducted January 18-19, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-sixth wave was conducted February 2-3, 2022, among 2,010 adults
- The forty-seventh wave was conducted February 15-16, 2022, among 1,156 adults
- The forty-eighth wave was conducted March 1-2, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The forty-ninth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The fiftieth wave was conducted March 29-30, 2022, among 1,152 adults
- The fifty-first wave was conducted April 12-13, 2022, among 1,165 adults
- The fifty-second wave was conducted April 26-27, 2022, among 1,136 adults
- The fifty-third wave was conducted May 10-11, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fourth wave was conducted May 24-25, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fifth wave was conducted June 7-8, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-sixth wave was conducted June 22-23, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-seventh wave was conducted July 19-20, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-eighth wave was conducted August 2-3, 2022, among 1,119 adults
- The fifty-ninth wave was conducted August 16-17, 2022. among 1,120 adults
- The sixtieth wave was conducted August 30-31, 2022, among 1,110 adults
- The sixty-first wave was conducted September 13-14, 2022, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-second wave was conducted September 27-28, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-third wave was conducted October 11-12, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-fourth wave was conducted October 25-26, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-fifth wave was conducted November 11-12, 2022, among 1,115 adults
- The sixty-sixth wave was conducted December 7-8, 2022, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-seventh wave was conducted January 18-19, 2023, among 1,119 adults
- The sixty-eight wave was conducted January 31-February 1, 2023, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-ninth wave was conducted February 14-15, 2023, among 1,109 adults
- The seventieth wave was conducted February 28- March 1, 2023 among 1,105 adults
- The seventy-first wave was conducted March 14-15, 2023 among 1,119 adults
- The seventy-second wave was conducted March 28-29, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-third wave was conducted April 11-12, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-fourth wave was conducted April 25-26, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-fifth wave was conducted May 9-10, 2023, among 1,117 adults
- The seventy-sixth wave was conducted May 23-24, 2023, among 1,116 adults
- The seventy-seventh wave was conducted June 6-7, 2023 among 1,108 adults
- The seventy-eighth wave was conducted June 21-22, 2023 among 1,109 adults
- The seventy-nineth wave was conducted July 18-19, 2023 among 1,109 adults
- The eightieth wave was conducted August 1-2, 2023 among 1,118 adults
- The eighty-first wave was conducted August 15-16, 2023 among 1,115 adults
- The eighty-second wave was conducted August 29-30, 2023 among 1,103 adults
- The eighty-third wave was conducted September 12-13, 2023 among 1,116 adults
- The eighty-fourth wave was conducted September 26-27, 2023 among 1,116 adults





- The eighty-fifth wave was conducted October 10-11, 2023 among 1,119 adults
- The eighty-sixth wave was conducted October 24-25, 2023 among 1,118 adults
- The eighty-seventh wave was conducted November 7-8, 2023 among 1,120 adults
- The eighty-eighth wave was conducted December 5-6, 2023 among 1,120 adults
- The eighty-eighth and a half wave was conducted January 9-10, 2024 among 1,119 adults
- The eighty-ninth wave was conducted January 23-24, 2024 among 1,118 adults
- The ninetieth wave was conducted February 6-7, 2024 among 1,120 adults
- The ninety-first wave was conducted February 21-22, 2024 among 1,119 adults
- The ninety-second wave was conducted March 5-6, 2024 among 1,084 adults
- The ninety-third wave was conducted March 19-20, 2024 among 1,120 adults
- The ninety-third and a half wave was conducted April 2-3, 2024 among 1,082 adults
- The ninety-fourth wave was conducted April 16-17, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-fifth wave was conducted April 30-May 1, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-sixth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-sixth and a half wave was conducted May 30-31, 2024 among 1,086 adults
- The ninety-seventh wave was conducted June 11-12, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The ninety-eighth wave was conducted June 25-26, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The ninety-ninth wave was conducted July 23-24, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The one hundredth wave was conducted August 6-7, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and first wave was conducted August 20-21, 2024 among 1,083 adults
- The one hundred and second wave was conducted September 4-5, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The one hundred and third wave was conducted September 17-18, 2024 among 1,084
- The one hundred and fourth wave was conducted October 1-2, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and fifth wave was conducted October 15-16, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and sixth wave was conducted October 29-30, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and seventh wave was conducted November 13-14, 2024 among 1,095 adults

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos'online panel, partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.





Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,095, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 5.1 percentage points).

- The forty-sixth wave of this study has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.5 percentage points.
- The first, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty second, forty-third, forty-fourth, and forty-fifth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents.
- The second, third, tenth, and nineteenth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all respondents.
- The forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.
- The fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, sixty-first, sixty-second, sixty-third, sixty-fourth, sixty-fifth, sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, sixty-eighth, sixty-ninth, seventieth, seventy-first, seventy-second, seventy-third, seventy-fourth, seventy-fifth, seventy-sixth, seventy-seventh, seventy-eighth, seventy-nineth, eighty-fifth, eighty-first, eighty-second, eighty-third, eighty-fourth, eighty-fifth, eighty-sixth, eighty-seventh, eighty-eighth, eighty-eighth and a half, eighty-ninth, ninetieth, ninety-first, ninety-second, ninety-third, ninety-third and a half, ninety-fourth, ninety-fifth, ninety-sixth, ninety-sixth and a half, ninety-seventh, ninety-eighth, ninety-ninth, one hundredth, one hundred and first, one hundred and second, one hundred and third, one hundred and fourth, one hundred and fifth, one hundred and sixth, and one hundred and seventh waves of this study have a credibility interval of 3.6 percentage points.

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Mallory Newall Vice President, US Public Affairs +1 202 420-2014 mallory.newall@ipsos.com





About Ipsos

lpsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

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