

Axios/Ipsos American Health Index - Wave 9

Conducted by Ipsos using KnowledgePanel®

A survey of the American general population (ages 18+)

Wave: Wave 9 Interview dates: June 13-16, 2025 Interviews:

1,104

Margin of error for the total Wave 9 sample: +/-3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Reduced bases are unweighted values.

NOTE: * = less than 0.5%, - = no respondents

Annotated Questionnaire:

1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now?

Your diet

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	<u>good</u>	good	<u>poor</u>	<u>poor</u>	Skipped	<u>good</u>	<u>poor</u>
June 13-16, 2025	21	55	18	5	*	76	23
February 28-March 3, 2025	19	56	20	4	1	75	24
December 6-9, 2024	22	53	21	4	1	74	25
August 16-19, 2024	24	51	22	3	1	74	25
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	55	21	4	1	74	26
February 16-20, 2024	20	56	21	3	*	76	24
August 11-14, 2023	20	56	19	4	1	76	23
May 12-15, 2023	20	54	21	4	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	21	56	18	5	1	77	22

Your mental health

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	<u>good</u>	<u>poor</u>	<u>poor</u>	Skipped	good	<u>poor</u>
June 13-16, 2025	42	43	12	3	*	85	14
February 28-March 3, 2025	42	42	11	4	1	84	15
December 6-9, 2024	43	42	11	3	*	85	15
August 16-19, 2024	45	41	10	4	1	85	14
May 31-June 3, 2024	43	41	12	3	1	84	15
February 16-20, 2024	43	43	11	2	*	86	13
August 11-14, 2023	43	44	11	2	1	86	13
May 12-15, 2023	44	40	12	3	1	84	15
February 17-21, 2023	46	40	11	2	1	86	13



2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Mallory Newall

Vice President, US, Public Affairs Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com



1. How would you describe the condition of the following right now? (Continued)

Your personal finances

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/somewhat	Very/somewhat
Wave:	good	good	<u>poor</u>	<u>poor</u>	Skipped	good	<u>poor</u>
June 13-16, 2025	28	48	17	6	*	76	24
February 28-March 3, 2025	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
December 6-9, 2024	29	45	19	7	1	74	26
August 16-19, 2024	27	48	17	8	1	75	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	27	45	19	7	1	73	26
February 16-20, 2024	29	45	20	6	*	74	26
August 11-14, 2023	27	46	19	7	1	73	26
May 12-15, 2023	28	46	17	8	1	74	25
February 17-21, 2023	29	49	15	5	1	78	21

Your physical health

	1/	0	0	17		<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewnat	Somewhat	<u>Very</u>		Very/Somewhat	Somewhat/
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	Very poor
June 13-16, 2025	26	56	15	2	1	82	18
February 28-March 3, 2025	24	57	15	3	1	81	18
December 6-9, 2024	27	53	16	3	*	80	20
August 16-19, 2024	28	53	16	3	*	81	19
May 31-June 3, 2024	24	59	14	2	1	82	17
February 16-20, 2024	27	56	15	2	*	83	17
August 11-14, 2023	27	55	15	2	1	82	17
May 12-15, 2023	27	55	14	3	1	82	17
February 17-21, 2023	27	56	13	3	1	83	16

Your access to health care

	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	Very		<u>Total</u> Very/Somewhat	<u>Total</u> Somewhat/
Wave:	good	good	poor	poor	Skipped	good	Very poor
June 13-16, 2025	56	34	6	3	1	90	10
February 28-March 3, 2025	52	37	7	4	1	89	10





2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now?

Climate Change

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	19	27	30	23	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	18	27	29	24	2
December 6-9, 2024	16	26	30	27	*
August 16-19, 2024	14	24	30	31	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	26	30	29	1

Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	25	31	34	9	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	21	34	33	11	1
December 6-9, 2024	19	30	36	15	1

Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	14	26	45	15	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	15	33	36	15	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	32	41	16	*

Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	12	17	44	25	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	19	40	30	2
December 6-9, 2024	5	13	45	36	*





2. How much of a risk to your health and well-being, if any, do you think the following activities are right now? (Continued)

Receiving a COVID-19 booster vaccine

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	19	16	27	37	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	17	15	27	40	2

Air and water pollution

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	18	33	36	12	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	13	30	40	15	1

Eating or drinking things with food dye in them

Wave:	Large risk	Moderate risk	Small risk	No risk	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	15	26	45	14	1

4. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following?

Exercise

				Once			<u>Total</u>	Total Once
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
June 13-16, 2025	13	22	34	18	12	1	35	30
December 6-9, 2024	12	23	29	21	15	1	34	36
August 16-19, 2024	15	23	26	19	16	*	38	36
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	20	29	19	16	1	35	35
February 16-20, 2024	13	21	28	22	16	*	34	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	20	26	22	16	1	35	38
May 12-15, 2023	15	19	29	19	17	1	34	36
February 17-21, 2023	15	19	28	20	17	*	34	38

Get at least 7 hours of sleep

				Once			Total	Total Once
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
June 13-16, 2025	20	40	25	9	5	1	60	14
December 6-9, 2024	24	35	28	7	6	*	59	13
August 16-19, 2024	22	41	23	8	5	*	63	13
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	38	27	8	5	1	59	13
February 16-20, 2024	21	40	27	8	3	*	62	12
August 11-14, 2023	19	39	29	9	3	1	58	13
May 12-15, 2023	20	38	28	9	4	1	58	13
February 17-21, 2023	22	38	26	10	4	*	60	14

2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Mallory Newall
Vice President, US, Public Affairs
Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com
Tel: +1 202 374-2613







4. In the past week, how often, if at all, did you do the following? (Continued)

Take vitamins or nutritional supplements

				Once			<u>Total</u>	Total Once
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	<u>or less</u>
Wave:	day	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
June 13-16, 2025	39	15	13	10	23	1	54	33
December 6-9, 2024	42	15	11	9	23	1	56	32
August 16-19, 2024	42	11	11	8	26	1	54	34
May 31-June 3, 2024	39	12	11	9	29	1	51	37
February 16-20, 2024	41	15	11	7	25	*	56	32
August 11-14, 2023	39	13	12	8	28	1	52	35
May 12-15, 2023	42	13	9	9	27	*	55	36
February 17-21, 2023	42	15	9	9	25	*	57	34

Eat fast food or highly-processed foods

				<u>Once</u>			<u>Total</u>	Total Once
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	or less
Wave:	<u>day</u>	Most days	A few days	<u>less</u>	Never	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
June 13-16, 2025	2	10	38	38	11	1	12	49
December 6-9, 2024	2	9	32	44	11	1	11	56

Eat organic fruits and/or vegetables

				Once			<u>Total</u>	Total Once
	Every			<u>or</u>			Every/Most	or less
Wave:	day	Most days	A few days	less	<u>Never</u>	Skipped	<u>days</u>	/Never
June 13-16, 2025	9	15	29	22	24	1	23	47
December 6-9, 2024	7	14	29	22	28	1	20	50





6. Of the following, what do you think is the #1 threat to American public health at this moment?

	June 13- 16, 2025	February 28-March	December 6-9, 2024	August 16- 19, 2024	May 31- June 3,	February 16-20,	August 11-14,	May 12-15,	February 17-21,
Wave:	,	3, 2025	ŕ	ŕ	2024	2024	2023	2023	2023
Obesity	22	15	20	19	18	19	23	20	21
Mental health issues	15	13	18	15	16	17	NA	NA	NA
Opioids and fentanyl	15	12	12	20	24	24	26	25	26
Cancer	12	10	10	11	9	8	11	8	12
Access to guns or firearms	10	9	11	11	10	15	20	26	17
Chemicals or unsafe additives in foods	9	8	12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Climate change	4	3	5	6	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Flu, RSV, COVID, or other respiratory disease outbreaks	3	11	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Measles, Hepatitis, Tuberculosis or other communicable disease outbreaks	3	4	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Something else	6	10	5	7	6	6	7	8	7
Skipped	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? American government makes the health and well-being of citizens a priority

						Total	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	6	25	41	27	1	31	68
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	24	38	30	3	29	68
December 6-9, 2024	7	25	39	27	2	33	66
August 16-19, 2024	8	27	35	28	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	29	35	29	2	34	64
February 16-20, 2024	5	24	39	31	1	29	70
August 11-14, 2023	6	30	35	27	2	36	62
May 12-15, 2023	6	24	38	31	1	30	69
February 17-21, 2023	4	21	42	32	1	25	74

America is adequately prepared to deal with another pandemic or widespread health crisis

						Total	Total
						Strongly	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	6	27	35	31	1	33	66
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	26	33	33	2	32	66
December 6-9, 2024	3	31	39	26	2	34	65
August 16-19, 2024	6	28	37	26	2	35	63
May 31-June 3, 2024	5	27	40	25	2	33	66
February 16-20, 2024	5	27	39	27	1	32	67
August 11-14, 2023	4	31	37	26	2	35	63
May 12-15, 2023	6	26	39	29	1	32	67
February 17-21, 2023	4	24	38	33	1	28	71





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

Parents should follow the CDC's recommended child immunization schedules for getting their kids vaccinated

						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	disagree /
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	disagree	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	40	37	13	8	1	77	22
February 28-March 3, 2025	51	30	9	7	2	81	16
December 6-9, 2024	50	31	12	6	2	81	17
August 16-19, 2024	49	29	13	8	2	78	20
May 31-June 3, 2024	51	31	9	7	2	82	17

I feel like most people around me have moved on from the pandemic, but I haven't

			•			Total	<u>Total</u>
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						agree /	<u>disagree /</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	6	15	24	54	1	21	78
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	15	25	52	2	20	78
December 2-5, 2022*	6	21	28	41	3	28	70
September 9-12, 2022	6	25	25	42	1	32	67
August 12-15, 2022	8	25	28	38	1	33	66
July 15-18, 2022	9	27	28	35	1	36	63
June 10-13, 2022	9	26	28	36	1	35	64

^{*}Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index

Public health officials lied to the American public about how effective COVID-19 vaccines and masks

are at preventing the virus' spread

are at proventing the virus						Total	Total
						Strongly	Strongly
						agree/som	disagree/so
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		<u>ewhat</u>	<u>mewhat</u>
Wave:	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	29	26	21	23	1	55	44
February 28-March 3, 2025	27	25	20	25	2	53	45
December 2-5, 2022*	23	22	24	28	3	45	52

^{*}Prior data comes from the Axios/Ipsos Coronavirus Index





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

American children are on too many prescription medications these days

agree	disagree /
Total Strong	Total Somewhat

The government should do more to make sure our food is safe, such as updating nutritional quidelines, adding labels to foods with artificial dyes, or reduce exposure to pesticides

June 13-16, 2025	47	39	9	3	1	87	12
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	agree	disagree
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

It should be easier for the average American to understand food safety guidelines

June 13-16, 2025	39	50	7	2	1	90	9
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	agree	disagree
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

It should be easier for the average American to understand vaccine recommendations

	agree disagree	Skipped	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
Strongly Somewhat Som			Somewhat	

I trust current food safety standards set by the federal government

June 13-16, 2025	7	42	32	18	1	49	50
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

I trust current childhood vaccine recommendations set by the federal government

June 13-16, 2025	30	41	15	13	1	71	28
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

I trust current COVID-19 vaccine recommendations set by the federal government

June 13-16, 2025	16	29	22	31	1	45	54
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

I do not think foods that contain pesticides or artificial food dyes in them are safe to eat, even if they are approved by the FDA

June 13-16, 2025	27	40	25	7	1	67	32
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
	<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat	Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>		Somewhat	<u>Strongly</u>
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

68. Generally speaking, how safe do you believe COVID-19 booster vaccines are for the following groups?

Pregnant women

_		1					
						Total Very	<u>Total</u>
						safe/	Not very
		Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	safe /Not
Wave:	Very safe	<u>safe</u>	<u>safe</u>	<u>safe</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>safe</u>	at all safe
June 13-16, 2025	21	30	21	26	2	51	47

Children under 18

						Total Very	<u>Total</u>
						safe/	Not very
		Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	safe /Not
Wave:	Very safe	<u>safe</u>	safe	<u>safe</u>	Skipped	<u>safe</u>	at all safe
June 13-16, 2025	27	31	17	24	1	58	41





68. Generally speaking, how safe do you believe COVID-19 booster vaccines are for the following groups? *(Continued)*

Adults under age 65

						Total Very	<u>Total</u>
						safe/	Not very
		Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	safe /Not
Wave:	Very safe	<u>safe</u>	safe	<u>safe</u>	Skipped	<u>safe</u>	at all safe
June 13-16, 2025	30	31	16	21	1	62	37

Adults age 65 and over

						Total Very	<u>Total</u>
						safe/	Not very
		Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	safe /Not
Wave:	Very safe	<u>safe</u>	<u>safe</u>	<u>safe</u>	Skipped	<u>safe</u>	at all safe
June 13-16, 2025	30	32	15	21	2	63	36

Immunocompromised people

Wave:	Very safe	Somewhat safe		Not at all		safe/ Somewhat	
<i>Wave:</i> June 13-16, 2025	Very safe	safe 32	safe 20	<u>safe</u>	Skipped		at all safe





69. How important, if at all, is it for the following groups to receive an annual COVID-19 booster vaccine?

Pregnant women

June 13-16, 2025	23	28	19	28	2	51	47
Wave:	important	important	important	important	Skipped	important	important
	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	/Not at all
						important/	<u>important</u>
						Total Very	Not very
							<u>Total</u>

Children under 18

	Von	Somewhat	Not verv	Not at all		important/ Somewhat	important
Wave:	<u>Very</u> important	important	important	important	Skipped	important	important
June 13-16, 2025	20	27	21	31	1	47	52

Adults under age 65

							<u>Total</u>
						Total Very	Not very
						important/	<u>important</u>
	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	/Not at all
Wave:	important	<u>important</u>	important	<u>important</u>	Skipped	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>
June 13-16, 2025	21	29	22	26	1	50	48

Adults age 65 and over

June 13-16, 2025	34	28	14	22	1	63	36
Wave:	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>	important	Skipped	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	/Not at all
						important/	<u>important</u>
						Total Very	Not very
							<u>Total</u>

Immunocompromised people

June 13-16, 2025	33	31	12	22	2	64	34
Wave:	<u>important</u>	important	<u>important</u>	important	Skipped	<u>important</u>	<u>important</u>
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all		Somewhat	/Not at all
						important/	<u>important</u>
						Total Very	Not very
							<u>Total</u>



GAME CHANGERS





10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	<u>amount</u>	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	20	41	23	16	1	60	39
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	39	22	14	2	62	36
December 6-9, 2024	21	45	20	12	1	66	33
August 16-19, 2024	22	42	21	14	2	63	35
May 31-June 3, 2024	21	43	21	13	2	64	34
February 16-20, 2024	20	44	22	13	1	64	35
August 11-14, 2023	21	44	22	12	2	64	34
May 12-15, 2023	19	42	24	13	1	61	37
February 17-21, 2023	20	42	24	14	1	62	38

The National Institute of Health, or NIH

Wave:	A great deal	A fair amount	Not very much	None at all	Skipped	Total A great deal/A fair amount	Total Not very much/None at all
June 13-16, 2025	17	41	25	15	2	58	40
February 28-March 3, 2025	19	38	24	17	3	57	40
December 6-9, 2024	17	45	24	13	1	62	36
August 16-19, 2024	18	44	22	14	2	62	36
May 31-June 3, 2024	18	43	25	12	2	61	37
February 16-20, 2024	18	43	23	14	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	17	45	23	12	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	16	44	24	14	2	60	38
February 17-21, 2023	16	45	24	14	1	61	38

Members of your family or close friends

						Total A	Total Not
						great	very
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	<u>amount</u>	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	14	54	26	4	2	68	31
February 28-March 3, 2025	22	51	20	4	2	73	24
December 6-9, 2024	22	54	19	3	1	76	23
August 16-19, 2024	22	52	20	3	2	74	24
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	52	18	3	2	77	21
February 16-20, 2024	23	53	20	3	1	76	23
August 11-14, 2023	23	52	20	3	2	75	23
May 12-15, 2023	22	53	20	4	1	75	24
February 17-21, 2023	20	54	22	2	1	74	25

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Vice President, US, Public Affairs Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com







10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? *(Continued)*

Your personal doctor

						Total A	Total Not
						<u>great</u>	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	<u>amount</u>	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	<u>at all</u>
June 13-16, 2025	41	43	12	3	2	83	15
February 28-March 3, 2025	37	48	9	4	2	85	13
December 6-9, 2024	40	49	7	3	1	89	10
August 16-19, 2024	37	49	9	3	2	86	12
May 31-June 3, 2024	38	48	9	2	2	86	11
February 16-20, 2024	40	48	8	3	1	88	11
August 11-14, 2023	36	53	6	3	2	89	9
May 12-15, 2023	40	48	8	2	1	88	11
February 17-21, 2023	38	49	9	3	1	87	12

The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	<u>amount</u>	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	13	43	29	14	2	55	43
February 28-March 3, 2025	15	40	30	12	2	56	42
December 6-9, 2024	14	45	28	11	1	60	39
August 16-19, 2024	15	46	26	11	2	61	37
May 31-June 3, 2024	14	48	25	11	2	62	36
February 16-20, 2024	15	45	27	12	1	61	38
August 11-14, 2023	15	47	26	11	2	62	36
May 12-15, 2023	15	44	28	12	1	59	40

Your state's governor

						Total A	Total Not
						<u>great</u>	<u>very</u>
	A great	<u>A fair</u>	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	9	31	35	23	2	40	58
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	32	30	25	3	42	55
December 6-9, 2024	10	35	31	22	1	45	54
August 16-19, 2024	7	32	35	24	2	39	59
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	33	35	24	3	39	58
February 16-20, 2024	8	32	35	23	1	40	59
August 11-14, 2023	7	36	33	23	1	42	56
May 12-15, 2023	7	34	33	25	1	41	58
February 17-21, 2023	5	35	35	24	1	41	58

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Vice President, US, Public Affairs Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com







10. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following? *(Continued)*

Social media

						Total A	Total Not
						great	very
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
June 13-16, 2025	3	14	45	36	2	18	81
February 28-March 3, 2025	3	14	43	37	2	17	80

The World Health Organization

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
June 13-16, 2025	20	35	22	21	2	55	43
February 28-March 3, 2025	20	34	23	20	3	55	43

The Veterans Health Administration

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	9	46	31	11	3	55	42
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	45	29	13	4	55	41





48. How much trust do you have, if any, in information about health topics from the following?

President Donald Trump

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
June13-16, 2025*	10	19	21	49	1	29	70
February 28-March 3, 2025	13	18	16	50	3	31	66
December 6-9, 2024	13	20	16	50	2	32	66

^{*}Prior waves referenced Donald Trump

Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	<u>deal</u>	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	<u>amount</u>	at all
June 13-16, 2025	8	23	23	44	2	31	67
February 28-March 3, 2025	9	22	22	44	3	31	66
December 6-9, 2024	7	24	22	46	2	30	67

Anthony Fauci

						Total A	Total Not
						great	<u>very</u>
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
June 13-16, 2025	19	20	20	39	2	39	59
February 28-March 3, 2025	22	18	17	39	3	40	57
December 6-9, 2024	22	23	17	36	2	45	53

Democrats in Congress

June 13-16, 2025	6	26	31	35	2	32	66
Wave:	deal	amount	much	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
						great	<u>very</u>
						Total A	Total Not

Republicans in Congress

June 13-16, 2025	6	19	34	39	2	25	73
Wave:	deal	amount	<u>much</u>	None at all	Skipped	amount	at all
	A great	A fair	Not very			deal/A fair	much/None
						great	<u>very</u>
						Total A	Total Not

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62. Which of the following is closest to your opinion?

	U.S. health	U.S. health		
	<u>policies</u>	<u>policies</u>		
	<u>should</u>	should focus		
	<u>focus</u>	primarily on		
	primarily on	research to		
	<u>healthy</u>	<u>develop</u>		
	foods/lifesty	medication		
	<u>les and</u>	<u>and</u>		
	<u>disease</u>	treatments	<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	prevention	for disease	<u>know</u>	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	48	27	23	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	41	38	19	2

70. Thinking about potential changes that could be made to the food we eat, which of the following is closest to your opinion? The U.S. government should...

June 13-16, 2025	38	22	20	2	17	1
Wave:	<u>dyes</u>	<u>same</u>	<u>choices</u>	packaging	<u>know</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
	<u>natural</u>	mostly the	<u>own</u>	about the	<u>Don't</u>	
	<u>using</u>	<u>can stay</u>	make their	<u>anything</u>		
	more by	of the foods	people to	<u>change</u>		
	food cost	cost and look	labels for	<u>not</u>		
	if it makes	foods, if the	<u>added</u>	foods and		
	foods, even	dyes from	<u>require</u>	<u>dyes in</u>		
	dyes from	some artificial	foods but	<u>artificial</u>		
	<u>artificial</u>	<u>removing</u>	<u>dyes in</u>	<u>Allow</u>		
	removing all	<u>Require</u>	<u>artificial</u>			
	<u>Require</u>		<u>Allow</u>			





52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated?*

Medicare

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	61	28	6	2	2
February 28-March 3, 2025	63	27	5	1	3
December 6-9, 2024*	64	25	5	3	3

^{*2024} wording: Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?

Medicaid

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	51	31	12	3	2
February 28-March 3, 2025	51	31	12	3	3
December 6-9, 2024*	54	30	9	3	3

The Veterans Health Administration

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	64	27	4	2	3
February 28-March 3, 2025	64	24	6	2	4
December 6-9, 2024*	71	20	4	2	3





52. Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated?* (Continued)

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	55	28	9	5	3
February 28-March 3, 2025	53	26	10	6	4
December 6-9, 2024*	57	26	10	5	2

^{*2024} wording: Do you think the following health-related functions of the U.S. government should be strengthened, left as they are, weakened, or eliminated by the Trump Administration?

Food safety inspections

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	72	21	4	1	2
February 28-March 3, 2025	68	22	6	1	3
December 6-9, 2024*	72	20	4	1	3

The Affordable Care Act

Wave:	Strengthened	Left as it is	Weakened	Eliminated	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	46	26	10	15	3
February 28-March 3, 2025	48	24	8	16	4
December 6-9, 2024*	51	22	9	15	2





71. Thinking about the health of the following elected officials, do you believe the American public receives too much, too little or about the right amount of information?

The current President of the United States

147.	T	T Pul.	The right	01
Wave:	Too much	Too little	<u>amount</u>	<u>Skipped</u>
June 13-16, 2025	16	50	30	3

Former Presidents of the United States

			The right	
Wave:	Too much	Too little	amount	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	16	41	40	4

Members of Congress

Wave:	Too much	Too little	The right amount	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	11	59	27	4

U.S. Supreme Court justices

Wave:	Too much	Too little	The right amount	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	9	55	32	4





72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Most elected officials are honest with the American public about their health

June 13-16. 2025	5	20	38	35	3	<u>25</u>	72
Wave:	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	Skipped	agree	disagree
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Strongly		Somewhat	Strongly
						agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

There should be a legal requirement for any current president to share their health records

	Strongly		Somewhat			agree / Somewhat	
Wave:	<u>agree</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>disagree</u>	<u>Skipped</u>	<u>agree</u>	<u>disagree</u>
June 13-16, 2025	40	34	17	6	2	74	24

There should be a legal requirement for former presidents to share their health records

June 13-16, 2025	18	<u>agree</u>	33	<u>25</u>	<u>2</u>	40	57
Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Skipped	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
						agree /	Total Somewhat disagree /

We should have age limits in place for all federally elected officials (i.e., President, Members of Congress)

Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewnat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Skipped	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
	Strongly	Somowhat	Samowhat	Strongly		agree /	disagree /
						<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
						<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>

We should have age limits in place for Supreme Court justices

Strongly Somewhat Somewhat Strongly Somewhat Strongly	Mayo:							
	Wave:	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Skipped	Somewhat agree	Strongly disagree
							<u>agree /</u>	disagree /
<u>agree / disagree /</u>							<u>Strongly</u>	Somewhat
							<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>





72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

There should be a legal requirement for any current president to undergo cognitive tests and disease screenings, with results shared publicly

<i>Wave:</i> June 13-16, 2025	agree 50	agree 30	disagree 13	<u>disagree</u>	Skipped	agree 81	<u>disagree</u>
	Strongly	Somewhat	Somewhat	Stronaly		agree / Somewhat	disagree /
						<u>Total</u> Strongly	Total Somewhat

67. How familiar, if at all, are you with the following?

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services removing the 17 members of the Advisory Committee for Immunization Practices (ACIP), which makes recommendations on the safety and need of vaccines to the CDC, and planning to replace them with new members

						Very	Heard of,
						familiar/So	but that's
	<u>Very</u>	Somewhat	Heard of,	Not at all		mewhat	it/Not at all
Wave:	familiar	familiar	but that's it	familiar	Skipped	familiar	familiar
June 13-16, 2025	13	22	22	42	1	35	64





14. In the last three months, have you...?

Had the flu, RSV, or other respiratory illness (excluding COVID-19)

			Don't	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	10	86	3	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	17	77	4	2
December 6-9, 2024	13	84	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	14	82	3	1
August 11-14, 2023	4	92	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	7	89	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	13	85	2	1

Had a significant medical event (requiring a trip to the emergency room or urgent care)

			Don't	
Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	10	87	2	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	84	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	86	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	10	85	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	8	89	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	8	90	1	*
August 11-14, 2023	9	89	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	10	88	2	1
February 17-21, 2023	9	90	1	1





14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Tested positive for the coronavirus (COVID-19)

Wave:	Yes	No	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	5	92	2	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	5	91	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	4	93	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	6	89	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	4	94	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	6	92	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	4	94	1	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	92	3	1
February 17-21, 2023	8	91	1	1

Received mental health assistance (i.e. spoken to a therapist, groups counseling, etc.)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	11	86	2	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	10	86	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	12	84	2	1
August 16-19, 2024	12	84	3	1
May 31-June 3, 2024	10	87	1	1
February 16-20, 2024	12	86	1	1

Tried to find mental health assistance, but were unable to

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	5	92	2	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	92	2	2
December 6-9, 2024	3	92	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	4	92	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	6	91	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	4	94	2	1





14. In the last three months, have you...? (Continued)

Had setbacks to your day-to-day life because of long COVID (defined as COVID symptoms that last longer than a month)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
June 13-16, 2025	5	91	3	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	4	91	3	3

Worn a mask in a public place

Wave:	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't</u> Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	17	81	2	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	26	70	2	2

16. In the last three months, have you or anyone in your immediate circle...?
Used prescription drugs for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Wegovy, semaglutide, Alli)

			<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	14	82	4	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	12	84	3	2
December 6-9, 2024	11	85	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	8	87	3	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	7	90	2	2
February 16-20, 2024	7	90	2	*
August 11-14, 2023	5	91	3	1
May 12-15, 2023	5	91	4	1
February 17-21, 2023	4	94	2	1

Taken prescription medications for depression or anxiety

			Don't	
Wave:	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	24	72	3	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	23	72	3	2
December 6-9, 2024	25	70	3	1
August 16-19, 2024	24	71	4	2
May 31-June 3, 2024	25	72	2	1
February 16-20, 2024	23	74	3	1



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Vice President, US, Public Affairs Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com



65. Have your children received the following vaccines?

Hepatitis

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have			
	received the			
	recommended		<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	72	16	11	2
February 28-March 3, 2025	72	14	11	3
December 6-9, 2024	76	16	8	*

Polio

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have			
	received the			
	recommended		Don't	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	74	13	12	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	81	10	5	3
December 6-9, 2024	80	15	4	*

MMR (Measles, Mumps, Rubella)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have			
	received the			
	<u>recommended</u>		<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
June 13-16, 2025	75	15	9	2
February 28-March 3, 2025	83	8	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	82	13	5	*

Chickenpox

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have			
	received the			
	recommended		<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	<u>Skipped</u>
June 13-16, 2025	73	16	10	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	80	11	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	76	17	6	*



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65. Have your children received the following vaccines? (Continued)

DTaP (Diphtheria, Pertussis, (Whooping cough), Tetanus)

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have			
	received the			
	recommended		<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	76	15	8	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	84	8	6	3
December 6-9, 2024	08	14	4	1

COVID-19

Base: Have children under 18 years of age (n=257)

	Yes, they have received the			
	recommended		<u>Don't</u>	
Wave:	dose for their age	<u>No</u>	Know	Skipped
June 13-16, 2025	42	50	6	1
February 28-March 3, 2025	43	51	3	2

C1. Which of the following is your main source of news in the last month?

	June 13-16,	February 28-
Wave:	2025	March 3, 2025
ABC, CBS, or NBC News	16	14
Social media, Podcasts or YouTube	16	14
Digital or online news	13	14
FOX News	10	10
Your local TV news or newspaper	9	8
Public television or radio	7	6
CNN or MSNBC	5	6
New York Times, Washington Post, USA Today, or Wall Street	4	5
Journal		
Conservative media (Conservative *Talk radio, Breitbart,	3	2
Newsmax, OAN, etc.)		
Telemundo or Univision	2	2
Other	5	5
None of these	11	11
Skipped	*	1

^{*}Conservative was added in June 2025 wave



2020 K Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington DC 20006 +1 202 463-7300 Contact: Mallory Newall

Vice President, US, Public Affairs Email: mallory.newall@ipsos.com



About the Study

This Axios-Ipsos American Health Index survey was conducted June 13 to 16, 2025 by Ipsos using our KnowledgePanel®. This poll is based on a nationally representative probability sample of 1,104 adults ages 18+.

One respondent was removed from the final data for refusing all of the survey items.

The survey was conducted using KnowledgePanel, the largest and most well-established online probability-based panel that is representative of the adult US population. Our recruitment process employs a scientifically developed addressed-based sampling methodology using the latest Delivery Sequence File of the USPS – a database with full coverage of all delivery points in the US. Households invited to join the panel are randomly selected from all available households in the U.S. Persons in the sampled households are invited to join and participate in the panel. Those selected who do not already have internet access are provided a tablet and internet connection at no cost to the panel member. Those who join the panel and who are selected to participate in a survey are sent a unique password-protected log-in used to complete surveys online. As a result of our recruitment and sampling methodologies, samples from KnowledgePanel cover all households regardless of their phone or internet status and findings can be reported with a margin of sampling error and projected to the general population. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points, that can be redeemed for cash or prizes. No prenotification email for this study was sent prior to field. Panelists receive a unique login to the survey and are only able to complete it one time. One reminder email was sent for this study.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error takes into account the design effect, which was 1.10. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. Sampling error is only one potential source of error. There may be other unmeasured non-sampling error in this or any poll. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total substantially more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

The study was conducted in both English and Spanish. The data were weighted to adjust for gender by age, race/ethnicity, education, Census region, metropolitan status, household income, and party identification. The demographic benchmarks came from 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) from the US Census Bureau. Party Identification came from the 2024 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS). The weighting categories were as follows:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
- Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White Non-Hispanic, Black Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (High School graduate or less, Some College, Bachelor, Masters and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Metropolitan status (Metro, non-Metro)





- Household Income (Under \$25,000, \$25,000-\$49,999, \$50,000-\$74,999, \$75,000-\$99,999, \$100,000-\$149,999, \$150,000+)
- Party ID (Republican/lean Republican, Independent/Something else, Lean Democrat/Democrat)

This topline includes trended data, where applicable. The field dates and sample sizes for previous Axios/Ipsos American Health Index surveys are as follows:

Wave:	Interview dates:	Interviews:
Wave 9	June 13-16, 2025	1,104
Wave 8	February 28- March 3, 2025	1,066
Wave 7	December 6-9, 2024	1,002
Wave 6	August 16-19, 2024	1,063
Wave 5	May 31-June 3, 2024	1,042
Wave 4	February 16-20, 2024	1,247
Wave 3	August 11-14, 2023	1,162
Wave 2	May 12-15, 2023	1,095
Wave 1	February 17-21, 2023	1,213

For more information on this news release, please contact:

Mallory Newall Vice President, US Public Affairs +1 202 374-2613 Mallory.Newall@ipsos.com





About Ipsos

lpsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing nearly 20,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multispecialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 business solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

"Game Changers" – our tagline – summarizes our ambition to help our 5,000 clients navigate with confidence our rapidly changing world.

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ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

www.ipsos.com

35 rue du Val de Marne 75 628 Paris, Cedex 13 France Tel. +33 1 41 98 90 00

