



24-089497-44 - DISUNITED KINGDOM

T1	Table 1	Q1 - How proud are you to be British, if at all?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T2	Table 2	Q1 - How proud are you to be British, if at all?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T3	Table 3	Q2 - Overall, how divided do you think British society is these days?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T4	Table 4	Q2 - Overall, how divided do you think British society is these days?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T5	Table 5	Q3 - Between which of the following groups, if any, do you think there is most tension in Britain today?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T6	Table 6	Q3 - Between which of the following groups, if any, do you think there is most tension in Britain today?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T7	Table 7	Q4 - Do you think the total number of people coming into the UK is too high, too low or about right?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T8	Table 8	Q4 - Do you think the total number of people coming into the UK is too high, too low or about right?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T9	Table 9	Q5A K Summary - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T10	Table 10	Q5A K 1 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK as a whole	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T11	Table 11	Q5A K 1 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK as a whole	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T12	Table 12	Q5A K 2 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Your local community	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T13	Table 13	Q5A K 2 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Your local community	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T14	Table 14	Q5A K 3 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Public services generally	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T15	Table 15	Q5A K 3 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Public services generally	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T16	Table 16	Q5A K 4 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The NHS	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T17	Table 17	Q5A K 4 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The NHS	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T18	Table 18	Q5A K 5 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Availability of housing	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T19	Table 19	Q5A K 5 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Availability of housing	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T20	Table 20	Q5A K 6 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Levels of crime	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T21	Table 21	Q5A K 6 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Levels of crime	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T22	Table 22	Q5A K 7 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK economy	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T23	Table 23	Q5A K 7 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK economy	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T24	Table 24	Q5A K 8 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Schools	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T25	Table 25	Q5A K 8 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Schools	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T26	Table 26	Q5A K 9 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Culture and arts	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T27	Table 27	Q5A K 9 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Culture and arts	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T28	Table 28	Q5A K 10 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Social care	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T29	Table 29	Q5A K 10 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Social care	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T30	Table 30	Q5A K 11 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Number of employment	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T31	Table 31	Q5A K 11 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Number of employment	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T32	Table 32	Q6A F Summary - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T33	Table 33	Q6A F 1 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T34	Table 34	Q6A F 1 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

T35	Table 35	Q6A F 2 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T36	Table 36	Q6A F 2 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T37	Table 37	Q6A F 3 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T38	Table 38	Q6A F 3 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T39	Table 39	Q6A F 4 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T40	Table 40	Q6A F 4 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T41	Table 41	Q6A F 5 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T42	Table 42	Q6A F 5 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T43	Table 43	Q6A F 6 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T44	Table 44	Q6A F 6 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, c	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T45	Table 45	Q7A G Summary - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T46	Table 46	Q7A G 1 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of right-wing extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T47	Table 47	Q7A G 1 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of right-wing extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T48	Table 48	Q7A G 2 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of left-wing extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T49	Table 49	Q7A G 2 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of left-wing extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T50	Table 50	Q7A G 3 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of religious extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T51	Table 51	Q7A G 3 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of religious extremism in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T52	Table 52	Q7A G 4 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of democracy in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T53	Table 53	Q7A G 4 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of democracy in Britain	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T54	Table 54	Q7A G 5 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of the British economy	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T55	Table 55	Q7A G 5 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of the British economy	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T56	Table 56	Q7A G 6 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of British public services	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T57	Table 57	Q7A G 6 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of British public services	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T58	Table 58	Q7A G 7 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of small boats crossing/irregular/ill	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T59	Table 59	Q7A G 7 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of small boats crossing/irregular/ill	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T60	Table 60	Q8 - Which of the following sources, if any, would you turn to for news or current affairs?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75
T61	Table 61	Q8 - Which of the following sources, if any, would you turn to for news or current affairs?	Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Table 1
Q1 - How proud are you to be British, if at all?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1118	1336	511	619	672	664	611	274	203	213	274	272	218	111	111	611	111	117	82	1175	1279	1113	1113	1113	1113	111	1113	111	1113	111	
WEIGHTED BASE	2411	1203	1208	510	619	671	675	671	274	203	215	278	273	205	111	111	611	111	117	82	1175	1279	1113	1113	1113	1113	111	1113	111	1113	111	
A great deal	804	409	395	89	161	110	137	106	40	90	72	79	71	64	40	109	134	35	50	21	533	270	450	354	276	527	112	191	187	256		
39%	33%	33%	33%	17%	26%	16%	20%	16%	15%	47%	36%	29%	26%	30%	36%	32%	39%	30%	24%	31%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%	
A fair amount	785	347	438	122	141	126	142	144	31	81	77	69	45	84	93	109	98	34	45	16	520	265	440	345	253	532	98	192	210	207		
32%	29%	35%	29%	24%	23%	19%	21%	22%	32%	31%	29%	26%	27%	37%	45%	32%	29%	29%	22%	24%	32%	32%	32%	32%	30%	33%	26%	33%	35%	30%		
Not very much	484	220	264	59	77	94	88	156	13	56	32	44	34	50	48	70	57	23	45	13	338	146	265	220	174	310	89	114	123	129		
18%	18%	18%	18%	11%	12%	14%	13%	23%	13%	23%	16%	20%	19%	23%	21%	17%	17%	21%	22%	18%	33%	18%	19%	19%	20%	19%	24%	20%	20%	19%		
Not at all	128	66	61	23	15	34	18	38	5	10	8	12	10	15	9	12	16	5	22	4	72	56	76	52	47	81	31	23	26	34		
5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	11%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%		
NET: A great deal/ fair amount	1589	816	761	210	302	236	279	250	71	171	149	148	119	149	132	217	232	68	96	38	1053	535	890	699	530	1059	211	382	397	463		
65%	68%	62%	62%	42%	49%	35%	41%	38%	26%	62%	56%	54%	43%	60%	60%	47%	47%	47%	47%	55%	65%	65%	65%	64%	65%	62%	64%	57%	67%	68%	67%	
NET: Not very/ at all	822	286	322	82	88	135	116	191	18	66	40	56	44	65	57	82	73	28	67	17	410	202	341	271	221	391	119	117	149	182		
33%	24%	26%	24%	13%	14%	20%	17%	28%	13%	25%	20%	20%	16%	28%	28%	24%	21%	25%	25%	24%	25%	25%	25%	25%	26%	24%	21%	21%	21%	24%		
I don't think of myself as British	144	65	77	29	31	34	27	23	4	8	2	7	9	13	3	22	22	10	31	12	82	51	87	57	64	80	38	28	36	34		
6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	9%	15%	18%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%		
Don't know	107	35	71	19	23	31	13	21	4	17	9	4	6	3	13	14	17	7	10	2	72	34	65	42	38	69	15	16	22	31		
4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F/G - H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S - U/V - W/X - Y/Z - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 2
Q2 - How proud are you to be British, if at all?
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY							2024 GENERAL ELECTION					MARRIAGE STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO	
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
UNDEVELOPED BASE	2444	109	603	565	469	244	257	452	443	257	216	250	210	246	117	76	1661	68	641	603	716	201	224	258	1557	617	261	443	771	697	766	736	1000	
DEVELOPED BASE	2451	110	713	579	606	272	281	455	487	250	200	283	317	198	117	87*	1611	101**	974	850	715	620	173	255	218	1614	744	211	418	821	672	763	681	1118
A great deal	804	156	224	187	236	114	41	139	84	103	84	112	134	50	57	11	682	12	131	172	185	49	133	58	531	204	89	117	273	261	252	234	550	
33%	33%	30%	30%	32%	39%	42%	17%	30%	22%	39%	29%	39%	39%	26%	58%	29%	33%	24%	34%	33%	30%	29%	30%	23%	36%	27%	30%	28%	33%	34%	34%	34%	37%	31%
A fair amount	793	168	235	187	195	82	61	88	113	80	104	88	105	78	25	14	635	22	139	163	225	68	87	67	473	241	71	116	283	139	246	212	579	
32%	32%	31%	31%	32%	32%	30%	35%	28%	34%	28%	37%	31%	33%	40%	25%	36%	31%	43%	37%	32%	30%	39%	25%	26%	32%	32%	32%	30%	28%	34%	30%	33%	31%	32%
Not very much	484	96	142	133	114	38	58	54	87	73	58	55	58	27	8	6	430	8	49	36	150	39	46	67	280	144	60	100	151	93	138	134	350	
20%	20%	19%	19%	23%	19%	14%	24%	15%	22%	22%	20%	19%	18%	14%	8%	15%	21%	16%	13%	11%	24%	23%	17%	20%	19%	19%	19%	26%	24%	19%	20%	19%	20%	20%
Not at all	128	27	47	25	28	15	13	23	24	12	13	16	12	7	1	4	113	-	12	6	28	7	20	27	61	53	14	33	43	28	24	19	108	
5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%	0%	6%	-	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	11%	4%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	6%	6%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount	1589	324	459	374	431	196	126	237	217	183	190	200	229	129	81	26	1297	34	263	375	411	117	200	125	1004	465	140	234	556	300	409	466	1123	
65%	63%	61%	61%	65%	71%	72%	52%	67%	63%	66%	70%	72%	72%	66%	83%	65%	64%	68%	71%	64%	66%	68%	75%	49%	68%	60%	60%	56%	68%	64%	67%	68%	68%	
NET: Not very/ at all	612	124	189	157	142	52	70	77	110	86	71	72	70	34	9	9	541	8	61	41	177	46	58	94	341	187	74	132	168	121	182	133	458	
25%	24%	25%	27%	23%	19%	19%	29%	22%	28%	20%	25%	25%	22%	18%	10%	24%	27%	16%	16%	13%	29%	27%	21%	18%	23%	23%	26%	32%	24%	26%	22%	22%	26%	
I don't think of myself as British	144	42	54	30	17	15	27	26	27	15	14	8	8	24	4	3	101	8	39	6	18	3	4	32	72	57	14	30	44	27	43	31	113	
6%	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	11%	7%	7%	5%	5%	3%	2%	12%	4%	7%	5%	17%	10%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	12%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	
Don't know	107	36	48	17	16	9	17	15	33	6	11	5	11	7	3	2	91	-	11	3	15	7	6	7	56	45	5	22	25	24	36	33	74	
4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	9%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	-	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Totals (2% risk level) - a)/b)/c) - a)/b)/c)/d) - m)/n)/o)/p) - u)/v)/w) - x)/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 3
Q2 - Overall, how divided do you think British society is these days?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE							REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+				
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1181	611	677	642	675	1117	274	203	213	171	222	118	131	115	117	111	117	82	1175	1291	1113	1172	1115	1115	114	1172	1211	111				
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	1203	1231	140	449	623	415	782	274	262	250	215	179	210	113	113	114*	124	60*	1828	823	1381	1068	853	1058	372	573	204	601				
Very divided	1008	497	501	97	128	187	218	371	34	104	78	84	84	104	80	156	110	54	85	29	648	360	532	456	316	682	156	248	248	278			
	41%	41%	41%	28%	28%	46%	50%	46%	35%	40%	37%	39%	47%	45%	39%	47%	46%	48%	47%	43%	40%	44%	40%	43%	37%	43%	42%	43%	41%	40%			
Fairly divided	1077	506	565	162	196	157	157	240	115	104	98	98	95	97	101	101	133	154	6	9	26	728	349	610	467	389	688	168	244	276	294		
	44%	42%	46%	48%	44%	42%	40%	43%	55	44%	52%	46%	37%	42%	49%	40%	45%	40%	41%	38%	43%	42%	44%	44%	46%	43%	45%	43%	46%	43%			
Not very divided	205	123	77	45	66	26	28	35	4	20	13	22	14	17	18	24	51	2	10	5	141	60	123	78	89	112	21	49	54	64			
	8%	10%	6%	13%	15%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	9%	7%	15%	2%	5%	7%	9%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	9%			
Not at all divided	40	26	14	7	24	3	3	3	2	7	*	7	3	3	1	3	9	1	5	-	33	7	30	11	28	13	3	7	6	22			
	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	1%	*	2%	3%	*	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%			
NET: Very/ fairly divided	2085	1003	1066	259	324	376	392	734	89	219	177	182	149	201	181	289	263	100	179	55	1376	709	1162	923	704	1381	323	490	524	572			
	85%	83%	87%	76%	72%	88%	90%	92%	95%	84%	89%	85%	84%	87%	89%	86%	77%	88%	88%	81%	85%	86%	84%	86%	83%	86%	87%	86%	87%	83%			
NET: Not very/ at all divided	243	149	91	53	90	29	31	39	6	28	13	29	17	20	20	27	59	3	15	5	124	67	153	88	117	124	25	56	59	86			
	10%	12%	7%	15%	20%	10%	10%	10%	6%	10%	7%	13%	10%	9%	10%	8%	17%	3%	7%	7%	11%	6%	11%	8%	14%	8%	7%	10%	10%	12%			
Don't know	125	50	75	29	35	24	12	25	2	16	10	4	12	9	4	19	20	11	10	8	77	47	68	57	31	94	24	26	21	33			
	5%	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	6%	6%	10%	5%	12%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 4
Q2 - Overall, how divided do you think British society is these days?
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY								2024 GENERAL ELECTION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BOOMERS	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BOOMER MEN	BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO		
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2444	509	603	365	567	244	257	482	423	217	216	250	250	248	213	76	1055	66	641	603	716	201	224	258	1557	612	265	415	771	697	766	729	1088		
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	510	713	519	616	272	281	515	437	230	238	281	317	198	17	87	1013	180	641	610	620	173	205	218	1614	744	311	418	821	672	763	681	1168		
Very divided	1008	140	305	281	281	74	85	139	140	140	140	140	137	53	18	18	883	19	108	129	248	61	154	115	606	277	136	182	366	197	263	231	775		
	41%	2.7%	4.3%	46%	46%	2.7%	2.7%	38%	41%	48%	49%	50%	48%	2.7%	18%	46%	4.3%	38%	28%	40%	40%	35%	58%	44%	41%	3.7%	54%	44%	45%	42%	36%	34%	44%		
Fairly divided	1077	244	313	245	275	122	120	141	171	124	123	120	133	97	46	34	888	20	179	154	290	94	99	113	669	328	80	173	367	204	333	326	761		
	44%	4.7%	4.2%	4.2%	45%	45%	50%	40%	44%	43%	42%	42%	48%	50%	4.7%	41%	44%	4.2%	4.7%	4.7%	54%	3.7%	45%	45%	45%	45%	44%	34%	41%	45%	43%	45%	46%		
Not very divided	201	77	62	33	29	50	27	40	22	17	15	16	13	26	21	4	136	8	59	28	53	12	8	21	130	74	17	37	43	35	86	79	122		
	8%	1.5%	0%	6%	5%	18%	11%	11%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	13%	22%	10%	7%	16%	16%	9%	8%	7%	3%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%	5%	7%	12%	12%	7%		
Not at all divided	40	14	22	2	2	6	8	19	3	*	2	-	2	6	9	1	25	-	15	7	13	4	1	1	25	13	2	8	7	6	20	24	17		
	2%	3%	3%	*	*	2%	3%	5%	1%	*	1%	-	1%	6	9%	2%	1%	-	4%	2%	2%	2%	*	*	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%		
NET: Very/ Fairly divided	2065	384	619	526	556	196	185	280	331	264	261	263	289	150	64	34	1772	19	287	283	538	155	252	230	1275	605	205	356	733	401	596	549	1536		
	85%	7.4%	8.2%	91%	92%	7.2%	7.7%	79%	85%	91%	91%	92%	91%	7.7%	65%	8.7%	8.7%	79%	75%	8.7%	8.7%	90%	90%	89%	88%	81%	88%	85%	89%	85%	81%	80%	87%		
NET: Not very/ at all divided	243	91	84	35	31	54	35	60	24	17	17	16	15	32	30	5	161	8	74	16	66	16	10	23	135	87	19	44	50	41	106	102	138		
	10%	1.8%	1.2%	6%	5%	2.3%	1.4%	1.7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	1.7%	11%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	4%	9%	8%	1.2%	8%	1.1%	6%	1.1%	6%	1.4%	1.3%	8%	
Don't know	135	41	48	17	19	19	22	16	32	9	8	6	13	12	4	1	100	2	19	6	16	2	4	6	65	52	9	19	19	30	38	32	93		
	5%	0%	0.6%	3%	3%	7%	0%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%		

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (5% risk level) - n/N/G/G - n/N/G/G/G - m/n/u/b/g/- n/N/u/w - n/YA - N/C/D/R - F/G - H/U - K/L
Overlap formula used: **small base** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Table 5
Q3 - Between which of the following groups, if any, do you think there is most tension in Britain today?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£49999	£50000+		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	1203	1231	340	449	428	435	788	97*	262	200	215	178	230	205	315	343	114*	204	69*	1028	823	1383	1068	853	1508	372	573	604	693		
Between immigrants and people born in the UK	1458	639	809	148	218	253	299	541	66	147	123	127	96	145	127	207	191	64	123	41	944	514	817	641	478	981	215	362	351	409		
	59%	53%	66%	43%	49%	59%	69%	68%	67%	56%	62%	59%	54%	63%	62%	62%	56%	56%	60%	60%	58%	62%	59%	60%	56%	61%	58%	63%	58%	59%		
Between different ethnicities	990	452	532	107	128	169	188	398	40	89	84	102	67	93	77	141	124	45	93	36	619	371	550	440	316	673	161	256	235	253		
	40%	38%	43%	31%	29%	41%	43%	50%	41%	34%	42%	47%	38%	40%	37%	42%	36%	39%	45%	52%	38%	45%	40%	41%	37%	42%	43%	45%	39%	37%		
Between different religions	966	439	516	109	141	160	184	373	40	92	97	92	67	93	71	132	124	52	83	24	638	328	514	452	320	647	136	242	253	255		
	39%	37%	42%	32%	31%	37%	42%	47%	42%	35%	49%	43%	37%	40%	35%	39%	36%	45%	41%	35%	43%	38%	37%	42%	37%	40%	37%	42%	42%	37%		
Between people who support different political parties	872	433	433	115	153	166	173	286	29	85	59	80	67	68	76	127	122	47	84	26	594	278	559	314	345	527	116	198	232	258		
	36%	36%	35%	34%	34%	39%	40%	33%	29%	33%	30%	37%	38%	30%	37%	38%	36%	41%	41%	38%	37%	34%	40%	29%	41%	33%	31%	35%	38%	37%		
Between rich and poor	761	361	392	98	134	154	160	215	29	73	58	75	51	58	69	107	94	42	88	18	530	231	413	348	277	485	129	174	208	188		
	31%	30%	32%	29%	30%	36%	37%	27%	30%	28%	29%	35%	29%	25%	34%	32%	27%	36%	43%	26%	33%	28%	30%	33%	32%	30%	30%	30%	34%	27%		
Between those with more socially liberal, progressive ideas and those with more traditional values	631	317	303	93	100	127	128	184	24	57	50	52	45	49	64	84	96	38	59	21	430	211	392	239	269	361	76	129	155	219		
	26%	26%	25%	27%	22%	30%	29%	23%	25%	22%	25%	24%	25%	21%	31%	25%	28%	24%	29%	31%	26%	26%	28%	22%	32%	23%	20%	22%	26%	32%		
Between different social classes	529	273	250	96	109	112	96	117	20	47	45	52	28	39	40	70	92	22	61	12	381	148	310	219	215	315	67	101	152	187		
	22%	23%	20%	28%	24%	26%	22%	15%	20%	18%	22%	24%	16%	17%	20%	21%	27%	19%	30%	17%	23%	18%	22%	21%	25%	20%	18%	18%	25%	24%		
Between Losers and Remainers	480	254	220	36	65	98	113	168	16	47	42	32	38	34	52	71	62	24	49	14	322	158	311	169	187	293	60	113	125	149		
	20%	21%	18%	11%	15%	23%	26%	21%	16%	18%	21%	15%	22%	15%	26%	21%	18%	21%	24%	20%	20%	19%	22%	19%	22%	18%	16%	20%	21%	22%		
Between old and young	310	171	136	9	15	56	57	84	13	15	18	33	21	26	29	44	45	11	23	12	222	88	183	127	116	195	49	73	77	85		
	13%	14%	11%	17%	13%	13%	13%	11%	13%	13%	9%	15%	12%	11%	14%	13%	13%	9%	11%	17%	14%	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%		
Between men and women	207	87	117	8	11	37	29	32	7	22	15	28	12	13	18	31	40	5	11	5	141	66	129	78	91	116	29	47	45	67		
	8%	7%	9%	17%	11%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%	7%	13%	7%	6%	9%	9%	12%	5%	5%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	11%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%		
Between those in cities and those outside of cities	187	122	62	32	40	26	32	57	5	10	14	20	11	13	13	21	40	7	20	12	119	68	111	76	81	106	38	33	52	56		
	8%	10%	5%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	12%	7%	10%	17%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%		
Between those with a university education and those without a university education	134	70	61	32	32	19	23	27	1	17	8	19	7	9	14	18	24	2	11	8	92	41	81	52	59	75	18	28	41	40		
	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	5%	5%	3%	1%	6%	4%	9%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	1%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%		
None of these	35	35	16	3	20	6	9	13	5	5	1	6	3	3	5	8	11	1	1	1	40	10	30	20	21	29	10	7	11	18		
	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%	2%	*	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%		
Don't know	169	72	96	31	44	32	27	35	6	21	16	5	18	18	14	25	22	8	11	5	108	61	90	79	41	128	26	41	45	30		
	7%	6%	8%	9%	10%	8%	6%	4%	6%	8%	8%	3%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%	4%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/hp/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overline formulae used. * small base

Table 6
Q3 - Between which of the following groups, if any, do you think there is most tension in Britain today?
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

[illegible]

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 7
Q4 - Do you think the total number of people coming into the UK is too high, too low or about right?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION																WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+				
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)				
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1111	1354	111	147	217	444	777	274	203	213	171	272	118	111	175	111	117	82	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117			
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	140	149	218	415	780	274	212	200	215	178	213	205	175	113	114	204	60*	1628	123	1113	1064	113	1108	172	173	124	173	173			
Much too high	1852	479	567	56	99	166	203	327	47	92	89	96	90	116	96	171	96	48	77	32	638	414	496	556	247	805	170	302	248	219	219			
	43%	40%	46%	16%	22%	39%	47%	66%	48%	35%	43%	45%	51%	50%	47%	51%	28%	42%	38%	47%	39%	39%	50%	50%	29%	50%	46%	53%	44%	44%	32%			
				a		cde		de				de		de		de											x		CD					
A bit too high	580	315	262	107	139	102	190	132	21	69	54	52	37	43	35	75	109	26	40	15	414	166	352	227	245	335	75	130	139	210	210			
	24%	26%	21%	31%	31%	24%	23%	17%	22%	26%	27%	24%	21%	19%	17%	22%	32%	23%	22%	22%	25%	20%	25%	20%	29%	29%	21%	19%	23%	30%	30%			
				eef		e					n	n															u				ABC			
About right	458	256	199	101	136	62	77	82	15	56	36	46	32	43	44	37	74	26	39	10	331	128	301	157	214	244	67	79	119	163	163			
	19%	21%	16%	30%	30%	14%	18%	10%	16%	21%	18%	21%	18%	22%	11%	22%	22%	23%	19%	15%	20%	16%	22%	22%	25%	15%	18%	14%	20%	24%	24%			
				e	eef																						y							
A bit too low	70	42	33	17	16	20	12	11	1	10	4	9	2	4	6	9	19	2	9	1	55	21	53	23	38	38	15	10	19	28	28			
	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%			
				f																											B			
Much too low	35	19	14	5	5	11	7	7	-	1	2	2	3	4	2	4	4	2	6	4	24	11	22	13	19	16	6	10	7	9	9			
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%			
NET: Much too/ bit too high	1632	793	829	162	238	269	303	659	68	161	143	148	127	159	131	246	205	74	122	47	1051	581	848	784	482	1140	243	421	407	429	429			
	67%	66%	67%	48%	53%	63%	70%	83%	70%	61%	71%	69%	72%	69%	64%	73%	60%	74	65%	60%	65%	65%	75%	61%	73%	58%	71%	65%	74%	67%	67%			
NET: Much too/ bit too low	111	61	47	22	22	31	18	18	1	11	6	10	5	8	8	14	23	4	16	6	78	32	75	36	57	54	21	20	26	37	37			
	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	7%	3%	8%	9%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%			
				f		f																												
Don't know	220	92	127	15	13	46	36	39	13	34	15	10	14	21	31	38	41	10	27	6	167	83	158	92	89	161	42	52	52	62	62			
	10%	8%	13%	16%	12%	8%	5%	5%	13%	13%	8%	5%	8%	9%	10%	11%	12%	9%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	9%			

Proportions/Means: Columns Totals (% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



24-089497-44 - DISCOUNTED KINGDOM
21ST OCTOBER - 4TH NOVEMBER 2025
PUBLIC
IPSCS

11 Nov 2025

Table 8
Q4 - Do you think the total number of people coming into the UK is too high, too low or about right?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES & GENERATION										ETHNICITY										POLITICAL AFFILIATION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS ONE)	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO						
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)				
OVERSAMPLING BASE	2444	609	603	565	569	244	247	612	613	247	244	247	244	244	247	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244	244			
DISCOUNTED BASE	2453	510	713	579	676	272	241	355	327	230	230	283	317	198	37	35*	2013	1074	330	603	716	201	224	258	1474	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1768	1083					
Mouth too high	1082	87	238	298	409	53	35	108	148	143	154	176	230	34	9	12	980	6	63	210	172	57	224	78	667	258	128	194	434	399	225	226	826	826					
	43%	1.7%	3.6%	5.2%	6.7%	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	1.0%	0%	0.2%	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	6.0%	6.0%	2.0%	3.0%	8.0%	4.0%	3.0%	3.0%	4.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%				
		a	ab	abc	abc			ef	efg	efg	efg	efg	efg	n		mnor	mnor			tuw					xy	y			E	DE	E			F					
A bit too high	580	171	185	128	96	94	77	102	85	68	60	50	45	63	34	10	440	27	134	78	78	181	47	20	68	385	172	43	70	161	125	223	209	371					
	24%	3.3%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	3.9%	3.2%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.4%	2.6%	1.5%	0.4%	18%	1.1%	5.5%	3.2%	3.2%	2.0%	0.8%	2.6%	25%	23%	1.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%					
		bcd	d	d		hik	hik	hik	hik	i	i			o	o		o			o	v	v	v		w	ab			C	BC	BC	G							
About right	458	152	157	85	64	81	69	87	70	48	36	40	25	46	37	11	342	14	107	22	178	42	14	68	238	165	36	87	109	88	176	161	298						
	19%	2.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%	0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.2%	17%	0.7%	4.4%	7%	2.9%	2.4%	0%	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.5%	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%	1.7%						
		bcd	cd			hik	hik	hik	hik	i	i			o	mnor	o				o	uv	uv	uv		w	ab			C	C	C	G							
A bit too low	76	22	32	15	7	9	13	30	12	10	4	4	3	14	5	1	53	2	22	3	24	9	1	14	41	27	8	9	26	16	25	21	55						
	3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	7%	0.5%	0%	2%	0.4%	0.9%	1%	0.4%	0.5%	*	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
		de	de			hik	hik	hik	hik	i	i			o			o			o	uv	uv			w	ab			C	C	C	G							
Mouth too low	35	9	17	4	5	5	2	8	8	2	2	3	2	4	2	*	27	1	7	1	9	9	1	13	16	13	6	9	15	5	5	6	29						
	1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
		de				hik	hik	hik	hik	i	i	efgh	efgh	o		mnor	o			o	uv	uv		uv	w	ab			C	BE	E								
NET: Mouth too/ bit too high	1432	257	443	427	505	145	112	210	229	212	214	226	275	97	43	23	1420	33	198	288	553	104	244	244	143	1032	429	171	283	595	325	448	435	1187					
	67%	5.0%	5.9%	7.4%	8.3%	5.9%	4.6%	8.6%	9.0%	7.8%	7.5%	7.9%	8.7%	4.0%	1.8%	0.9%	58%	1.3%	8.1%	68%	5.7%	6.0%	3.2%	3.0%	5.0%	2.0%	1.8%	7.0%	4.0%	7.2%	6.0%	6.1%	6.4%	6.8%					
		a	ab	abc	abc	f	f	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh	mnor	n		mnor			tuw				tuw		y		y		BE	E								
NET: Mouth too/ bit too low	111	31	49	19	12	14	16	28	19	12	6	7	5	18	6	1	79	3	29	4	33	9	2	27	57	40	14	18	41	21	30	27	83						
	5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0%	0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0%	0%	0.3%	0%	3%	0.1%	1.2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
		d	de			f	f	hik	hik	i		j	j	k			o			o	uv	uv		uv	w	ab			C	C	C	G							
Don't know	250	76	101	48	25	31	45	31	60	18	10	12	13	32	10	5	191	1	48	11	57	17	5	21	127	110	13	50	76	38	86	60	190						
	10%	1.5%	1.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0%	1.8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1.7%	0.5%	0.2%	7%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1.0%	1.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
		de	de	d		hik	ghij	hik	ghij	hik		hik	hik	o			o			o	uv	uv	uv	uv	w	ab			hik										

Proportions/Means: Columns Totals (2% risk level) - a/n/d/e/ f/g/h/i/j/k/l/ - m/n/o/p/q/r/ - s/t/u/v/w/ - x/y/z/ - B/C/D/E/ - F/G/ - H/I/J/ - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * - small base; ** very small base (under 30) (not eligible for sig testing)

Table 9

Q5A_K_Summary - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	The UK as a whole	Your local community	Public services generally	The NHS	Availability of housing	Levels of crime	The UK economy	Schools	Culture and arts	Social care	Number of employment opportunities
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
Very positive impact	252	209	187	341	108	104	256	164	304	254	138
	10%	9%	8%	14%	4%	4%	10%	7%	12%	10%	6%
Fairly positive impact	666	524	425	463	170	177	537	355	564	450	313
	27%	21%	17%	19%	7%	7%	22%	14%	23%	18%	13%
No impact	237	607	406	263	421	530	292	548	680	388	657
	10%	25%	17%	11%	17%	22%	12%	22%	28%	16%	27%
Fairly negative impact	613	506	605	502	741	650	563	574	257	526	565
	25%	21%	25%	20%	30%	27%	23%	23%	10%	21%	23%
Very negative impact	510	402	578	683	767	714	580	488	297	548	485
	21%	16%	24%	28%	31%	29%	24%	20%	12%	22%	20%
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	918	733	612	804	278	281	793	519	869	704	451
	37%	30%	25%	33%	11%	11%	32%	21%	35%	29%	18%
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1123	908	1184	1186	1509	1364	1143	1062	555	1074	1050
	46%	37%	48%	48%	62%	56%	47%	43%	23%	44%	43%
Don't know	173	202	249	199	244	276	223	321	347	285	292
	7%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	9%	13%	14%	12%	12%

Table 10
Q5A_X_1 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK as a whole

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION				INCOME			
		MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI		WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
	TOTAL	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	(M)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2453	1181	1272	111	417	472	664	717	274	203	213	171	222	118	131	115	117	82	115	117	115	117	115	117	115	117	115	117	115	117	115	117	115	117
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	140	449	438	615	718	212	200	215	178	210	115	143	114	104	69	103	23	113	114	103	23	113	114	103	23	113	114	103	23	113	114
Very positive impact	332	146	186	49	64	53	42	44	30	34	12	18	12	19	17	30	58	9	30	3	189	63	187	65	153	99	31	36	53	117				
	10%	12%	8%	14%	14%	12%	10%	6%	10%	13%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	17%	8%	15%	4%		12%	8%	14%	6%	18%	6%	8%	6%	9%	17%	ABC		
Fairly positive impact	666	370	293	113	160	109	123	159	26	78	49	49	39	56	54	80	122	34	60	20		457	208	436	229	293	373	85	116	175	233			
	27%	31%	24%	33%	36%	26%	26%	20%	27%	30%	25%	23%	22%	24%	26%	24%	28%	26%	29%	30%		28%	25%	32%	21%	34%	23%	23%	26%	29%	24%	AB		
No impact	237	128	107	54	71	37	30	46	9	25	22	21	21	25	17	32	36	7	13	8		171	66	127	110	88	150	54	48	62	65			
	10%	11%	9%	16%	16%	9%	7%	6%	9%	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	10%	6%	6%	12%		10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	14%	8%	10%	9%			
Fairly negative impact	613	268	342	113	116	116	250	313	16	63	51	60	45	61	57	85	71	29	53	21		396	217	318	295	175	438	175	159	155	142			
	25%	22%	28%	17%	17%	26%	27%	31%	17%	24%	26%	28%	25%	27%	28%	25%	21%	25%	26%	30%		24%	26%	23%	28%	21%	27%	23%	28%	26%	21%	21%		
Very negative impact	510	237	269	35	34	75	102	264	26	44	50	53	47	34	53	40	85	39	26	32	14		306	204	205	304	83	427	98	168	125	86		
	21%	20%	22%	10%	8%	17%	23%	33%	27%	17%	25%	25%	26%	23%	19%	25%	11%	23%	16%	20%		19%	25%	15%	28%	10%	27%	26%	29%	21%	12%			
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	918	516	394	162	224	162	165	204	36	112	61	67	51	75	70	110	180	42	90	23		646	271	624	294	447	471	116	153	228	350			
	37%	43%	32%	48%	50%	38%	38%	26%	37%	43%	30%	31%	29%	33%	34%	33%	53%	37%	44%	34%		40%	33%	45%	28%	52%	29%	31%	27%	38%	51%	ABC		
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1123	505	612	94	109	188	218	513	43	107	102	113	92	115	97	170	110	55	85	35		702	421	523	600	258	865	184	327	280	229			
	46%	42%	50%	28%	24%	44%	50%	64%	44%	41%	51%	52%	52%	50%	47%	51%	32%	48%	42%	50%		43%	51%	38%	56%	30%	54%	49%	57%	46%	33%			
Don't know	173	53	119	31	44	41	22	36	9	17	15	14	14	16	21	23	16	10	0	0		109	66	109	66	60	113	19	45	34	48			
	7%	4%	10%	9%	10%	10%	5%	4%	10%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	8%	8%	4%		7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlaid formulae used. * small base



Table 11
Q5A_X_1 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK as a whole
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEX/AGE IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY										POLITICAL AFFILIATION				MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH		
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO							
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)					
OVERWEIGHT/BALE	2441	609	603	565	549	244	237	462	443	237	216	203	210	200	117	76	200	64	64	603	716	201	224	206	1557	617	261	443	771	499	766	790	1000	1000						
DISGUSTED/BASE	2452	510	713	579	616	272	341	355	337	210	288	283	317	198	117	87*	2013	1074*	380	603	610	171	205	218	15174	744	211	418	821	472	743	681	1718	1718						
Very positive impact	252	77	96	42	36	35	42	35	30	12	22	13	29	11	4	175	9	74	15	86	22	5	50	148	80	25	47	65	47	93	90	182	182							
	10%	15%	13%	7%	6%	13%	17%	10%	9%	10%	4%	8%	4%	15%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	3%	14%	11%	2%	10%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	13%	11%	11%	9%	9%						
		cd	cd			b	hjk	hjk	b	b				p	mnop		op		op	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv								C	G							
Fairly positive impact	666	168	225	159	114	90	79	131	95	83	76	67	47	71	41	14	535	15	140	70	246	60	19	86	400	210	56	104	190	130	242	209	463	463						
	27%	13%	30%	27%	19%	23%	23%	27%	23%	23%	27%	23%	15%	37%	42%	34%	23%	30%	37%	23%	40%	20%	7%	22%	17%	28%	14%	25%	23%	18%	33%	30%	30%	30%						
		d	d	d		hkl	hkl	hkl	f	i	i	i		e	n		e		e	v	sv	sv	sv	sv								BC								
No impact	237	85	82	30	41	46	38	45	35	17	13	20	21	31	12	7	172	6	57	11	63	18	16	31	134	88	15	43	70	49	75	81	154	154						
	10%	10%	11%	5%	7%	17%	16%	13%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%	16%	12%	e	18%	8%	13%	3%	10%	10%	6%	12%	9%	12%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	9%						
	bcd	cd	cd			i								e			e		e		s	s		sv		A								G						
Fairly negative impact	613	96	162	170	184	54	45	65	97	78	91	74	110	34	9	8	541	16	66	120	117	45	73	50	384	169	60	102	238	115	158	145	468	468						
	25%	10%	22%	29%	30%	19%	19%	18%	25%	27%	32%	26%	35%	18%	9%	10%	27%	31%	17%	37%	19%	26%	27%	19%	28%	23%	26%	24%	29%	24%	21%	21%	26%	26%						
		ab	cd	ab	ab				e	efg	efg	e	efgh	e	n	mnop	mnop		n	tuwv				f					E				F		F					
Very negative impact	510	40	120	148	203	29	11	40	79	72	75	96	104	14	3	6	482	1	24	103	74	17	145	38	312	130	68	98	215	92	106	112	397	397						
	21%	8%	10%	26%	33%	11%	4%	11%	20%	23%	28%	34%	33%	7%	3%	13%	24%	2%	6%	32%	12%	16%	10%	11%	21%	17%	28%	23%	26%	19%	14%	18%	22%	22%	22%					
		a	ab	abc	abc	f		f	efg	efg	efg	efgh	efgh		h	mnop	mnop		tuw	tuw		stuv	stuv	stuv	stuv				E	DE	E		F	F	F					
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	918	245	321	201	150	124	120	189	126	113	88	89	60	100	72	17	689	24	214	85	331	82	24	137	548	289	81	151	255	177	335	293	624	624						
	37%	48%	43%	35%	25%	46%	50%	53%	33%	30%	31%	31%	19%	52%	74%	43%	34%	49%	56%	26%	53%	47%	9%	53%	37%	39%	35%	36%	31%	38%	45%	43%	35%	35%						
	cd	cd	cd	d		hkl	hkl	hkl	f	i	i	i		p	mnop		op		op	v	sv	sv	sv	sv						C		G								
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1123	136	282	318	387	79	55	105	176	151	166	170	214	48	12	14	1023	17	90	223	192	62	218	78	697	299	128	200	452	207	264	258	865	865						
	46%	26%	38%	55%	64%	29%	23%	30%	45%	52%	58%	60%	67%	25%	12%	35%	50%	34%	24%	68%	31%	36%	82%	30%	47%	40%	55%	48%	55%	44%	36%	38%	49%	49%	49%					
		a	ab	abc	abc	efg	efg	efg	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh	e	n	mnop	mnop		n	tuw				stuv	stuv				E	DE	E		F	F	F					
Don't know	178	50	66	29	28	22	28	18	50	9	18	6	22	15	1	2	149	2	20	7	34	11	8	13	96	68	10	25	44	39	66	48	125	125						
	7%	10%	9%	5%	5%	8%	12%	5%	13%	3%	6%	2%	7%	7%	1%	5%	7%	5%	5%	2%	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%	9%	9%	4%	6%	5%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%					
	cd	cd	cd			h	hkl	hkl	hkl	i	k	k		n		n	n		n		s	s	s	sv		A						C								

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - e/n/i/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I - J/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing



Table 12
Q5A_X_2 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Your local community

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								REGION												WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
	MAN		WOMAN		AGE				NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	%	TOTAL	%	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75																						
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	100	1336	100	111	477	477	464	117	74	203	219	171	272	118	311	311	81	111	117	82	1175	1277	1113	1113	1113	111	1177	111	111	
Very positive impact	309	12%	87	7%	39	67	42	31	11	5	23	15	11	12	18	14	23	53	9	23	4	160	49	183	46	135	74	30	28	41	99
	9%	10%	7%	11%	15%	10%	7%	4%	5%	9%	8%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	15%	7%	11%	5%	10%	6%	12%	4%	16%	5%	8%	5%	7%	14%
			b		k	efg	k							hjm	mno		k					u		w		y					ABC
Fairly positive impact	524	287	233	97	141	92	96	97	15	70	41	36	31	51	41	65	90	22	46	15	372	152	357	166	254	270	60	100	114	202	
	21%	24%	19%	29%	31%	21%	22%	12%	15%	27%	21%	17%	18%	22%	20%	19%	26%	19%	23%	22%	23%	18%	26%	16%	30%	17%	16%	18%	19%	29%	29%
		b		de	efg	k	k			h				k			h				u		w		y						ABC
No impact	607	284	321	71	107	89	100	240	33	66	48	57	48	52	63	87	62	33	41	18	383	225	325	283	198	409	102	146	167	143	
	25%	24%	26%	21%	24%	21%	23%	30%	13%	25%	24%	26%	27%	27%	23%	31%	26%	18%	20%	20%	26%	24%	24%	27%	23%	25%	23%	26%	27%	28%	21%
								cdef	pr	p	p	p	p	pr	p	p	p	p									D				
Fairly negative impact	506	218	283	57	76	97	98	188	12	46	49	52	35	32	81	69	26	40	40	9	343	153	260	248	137	389	76	133	124	125	
	21%	18%	23%	17%	17%	23%	21%	23%	12%	18%	24%	24%	19%	24%	16%	24%	20%	23%	20%	13%	21%	20%	19%	23%	16%	23%	20%	23%	20%	20%	
			a					cd		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h							y		x					
Very negative impact	462	209	192	35	24	66	83	184	22	34	30	47	33	35	33	60	49	14	31	13	255	147	167	235	70	332	77	120	113	68	
	18%	17%	16%	10%	5%	15%	19%	24%	22%	13%	15%	22%	19%	15%	16%	18%	14%	13%	15%	19%	16%	18%	12%	22%	8%	21%	21%	19%	10%	10%	
				d		e		cd																	x	D					
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	733	404	320	137	208	134	127	128	20	93	56	47	43	69	55	88	143	30	69	19	532	201	520	213	389	344	90	128	155	302	
	30%	34%	26%	40%	46%	31%	29%	16%	20%	35%	28%	22%	24%	30%	27%	26%	42%	26%	34%	28%	33%	24%	38%	24%	46%	23%	24%	22%	26%	44%	44%
		b		efg	efg	e	e		hako						hjm		hjm	hk	hk		u		w		y					ABC	
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	908	428	475	92	100	163	176	378	33	80	79	98	68	91	65	141	118	41	72	22	599	309	428	481	207	701	153	254	236	203	
	37%	36%	39%	27%	22%	38%	40%	47%	34%	31%	40%	46%	38%	39%	32%	42%	34%	36%	35%	37%	37%	38%	31%	45%	24%	44%	41%	44%	39%	29%	
				cd		cd		cdef			hnp				in									v	x	D					
Don't know	202	87	116	41	34	43	32	53	12	23	17	22	19	18	22	18	21	10	21	9	114	88	110	92	58	145	28	44	45	43	
	8%	7%	9%	12%	8%	10%	7%	7%	5%	12%	9%	8%	6%	8%	11%	5%	6%	9%	10%	14%	7%	11%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	
				e					o												i										

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions

Table 14
Q5A_X_3 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Public services generally

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1111	1354	311	477	677	864	1177	274	203	213	374	272	1117	111	311	87	82	117	82	1177	111	1177	111	1177	111	1177	111	1177	111	1177	111
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	276	97	273	200	215	178	233	205	115	143	114	204	69	1028	823	1173	1043	613	1508	372	373	624	673	1177	111
Very positive impact	187	109	75	36	60	83	26	11	6	25	11	9	11	22	14	21	43	5	15	4	141	46	138	46	118	69	24	24	38	83	1177	111
	8%	9%	6%	11%	13%	8%	6%	4%	6%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	7%	6%	13%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	5%	14%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	13%
Fairly positive impact	425	242	179	76	118	65	64	83	14	55	26	39	19	40	42	50	103	17	31	10	300	135	286	140	195	231	58	64	109	163	1177	111
	17%	20%	15%	27%	26%	15%	15%	10%	14%	21%	13%	13%	10%	17%	20%	15%	27%	15%	15%	10%	18%	13%	21%	13%	23%	14%	16%	11%	18%	18%	24%	163
		b		efg	efg	f				i				hkl			lmn				o		w		y		z				abc	163
No impact	406	216	186	73	97	75	61	100	15	49	37	43	24	24	29	58	60	28	26	13	284	122	234	172	151	254	64	103	101	115	1177	111
	17%	18%	15%	21%	22%	18%	14%	13%	16%	19%	18%	20%	14%	11%	14%	17%	17%	24%	13%	19%	17%	15%	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	17%
				fg	fg	f				m	m	m					m	lmn					w		y		z				abc	163
Fairly negative impact	605	283	319	57	84	102	118	244	26	64	54	62	47	51	47	89	71	24	59	14	380	225	319	287	188	412	87	155	151	155	155	155
	25%	24%	26%	17%	19%	24%	27%	31%	26%	24%	27%	29%	26%	22%	23%	27%	21%	21%	29%	20%	23%	27%	23%	27%	23%	26%	23%	27%	23%	25%	22%	22%
				cd	e	efg		lmn		m	m	lmn					lmn															abc
Very negative impact	578	272	304	33	43	96	121	284	26	45	49	56	59	61	51	85	57	29	45	17	368	210	260	319	112	466	102	171	148	115	115	115
	24%	23%	25%	10%	9%	23%	28%	36%	27%	17%	24%	26%	33%	27%	25%	25%	17%	25%	22%	25%	23%	26%	19%	30%	13%	29%	27%	30%	25%	17%	17%	17%
				cd	e	efg		lmn		o	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	u											abc
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	612	351	255	130	178	160	90	115	20	80	38	38	39	62	66	71	136	22	46	15	441	171	424	189	312	300	82	88	147	246	246	246
	25%	29%	21%	38%	40%	23%	21%	14%	20%	30%	19%	18%	17%	27%	21%	40%	19%	23%	21%		27%	21%	w	18%	y	19%	27%	15%	24%	36%	abc	246
		b		efg	efg	e	e			lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	u		w		v		z				abc	246
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1184	555	624	90	126	200	240	528	52	109	102	118	106	112	97	174	128	53	104	30	748	435	578	606	305	879	189	325	300	270	270	270
	48%	46%	51%	26%	28%	47%	55%	64%	53%	42%	51%	55%	59%	49%	48%	53%	37%	46%	51%	44%	46%	53%	42%	57%	36%	55%	51%	57%	50%	39%	39%	
				cd	e	efg	efg	lmn	o	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn	lmn												abc
Don't know	249	80	167	48	53	45	55	11	11	24	23	16	19	32	23	32	20	12	27	10	154	95	147	102	84	165	37	56	56	59	59	
	10%	7%	14%	14%	11%	12%	10%	7%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%	6%	10%	13%	15%	9%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%
				e	e	e	e																									

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 15
Q5A_X_3 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Public services generally
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION										SEXES IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY										POLITICAL AFFILIATION										MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE										PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	GEN Z					MILLENNIALS					GEN X					BABY BOOMER					GEN Z MEN					GEN Z WOMEN					MILLENNIAL MEN					MILLENNIAL WOMEN					GEN X MEN					GEN X WOMEN					BABY BOOMER MEN					BABY BOOMER WOMEN					ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP					BLACK ETHNIC GROUP					MIXED ETHNIC GROUP					WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS					ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS					CONSERVATIVE					LABOUR					LIBERAL DEMOCRATS					REFORM UK					OTHER					MARRIED (LIVING AS)					SINGLE					WIDOW DIV SEP					1	2	3	4+	YES	NO																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd	total	sd	sd	sd	sd

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (3% risk level) - a)/b)/N)/I)/J) - m)/n)/h)/q)/r - u)/v)/w - x)/y) A)/C)/D)/E)/F)/G - H)/J) - K)
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 16
Q5A_X_4 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The NHS

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN (b)	WOMAN (c)	16-24 (d)	25-34 (e)	35-44 (f)	45-54 (g)	55-75 (h)	NORTH EAST (i)	NORTH WEST (j)	YORKS & HUMBER (k)	WEST MIDLANDS (l)	EAST MIDLANDS (m)	EAST OF ENGLAND (n)	SOUTH WEST (o)	SOUTH EAST (p)	LONDON (q)	WALES (r)	SCOTLAND (s)	NI (t)	WORKING (u)	NOT WORKING (v)	ABC1 (w)	C2DE (x)	GRADUATES (y)	NON GRADUATES (z)	UP TO £19999 (aa)	£20000-£4999 (ab)	£50000-£54999 (ac)	£55000+ (ad)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	1231	1221	361	449	428	415	788	274	262	200	215	278	230	205	313	611	111	117	82	167	241	167	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	443	428	415	788	274	262	200	215	278	230	205	313	611	111	117	82	167	241	167	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	
Very positive impact	341	189	145	63	75	71	57	75	13	45	19	28	11	31	24	41	67	22	32	8	239	302	240	98	184	157	41	52	74	147		
14%	16%	12%	19%	17%	17%	13%	9%	13%	11%	17%	9%	13%	6%	13%	12%	12%	20%	20%	16%	12%	15%	12%	18%	9%	22%	10%	11%	9%	12%	21%		
Fairly positive impact	463	255	208	83	124	63	84	109	19	53	46	31	31	50	40	55	76	16	33	15	316	147	285	177	204	259	64	89	113	158		
19%	21%	17%	24%	28%	15%	19%	14%	19%	19%	20%	23%	14%	17%	22%	19%	16%	22%	14%	16%	21%	19%	18%	21%	17%	24%	17%	16%	19%	23%			
No impact	263	143	118	57	67	41	31	67	10	26	25	23	19	15	25	40	45	10	19	5	183	80	144	119	100	163	52	56	68	66		
11%	12%	10%	17%	15%	10%	7%	8%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	6%	12%	12%	13%	9%	9%	7%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	11%	10%		
Fairly negative impact	502	237	265	51	84	95	86	187	19	57	33	57	44	43	41	71	61	24	39	13	344	158	270	233	170	332	72	129	134	127		
20%	20%	22%	15%	19%	22%	20%	23%	20%	20%	22%	16%	27%	25%	19%	22%	20%	21%	18%	21%	19%	19%	21%	19%	20%	22%	20%	21%	19%	23%	22%	18%	
Very negative impact	683	308	371	43	63	121	143	315	27	59	66	66	59	68	51	110	67	34	58	19	430	253	304	380	134	549	118	201	164	155		
28%	26%	30%	13%	14%	28%	33%	39%	28%	23%	23%	33%	31%	33%	29%	25%	33%	30%	30%	28%	28%	26%	31%	22%	30%	16%	34%	12%	15%	27%	22%		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	804	444	351	146	199	134	141	184	32	97	65	58	42	81	64	96	143	38	65	23	555	249	533	270	387	417	104	141	187	306		
33%	37%	28%	43%	44%	31%	32%	23%	33%	33%	37%	33%	27%	23%	35%	31%	29%	42%	33%	32%	33%	34%	30%	39%	25%	45%	26%	28%	25%	31%	44%		
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1186	544	636	94	147	215	228	502	46	116	99	123	103	110	92	181	128	58	97	32	775	411	573	612	304	881	190	330	297	282		
48%	45%	52%	28%	33%	50%	52%	63%	48%	44%	49%	57%	58%	48%	45%	54%	37%	51%	48%	47%	48%	50%	41%	57%	36%	55%	51%	58%	49%	41%			
Don't know	199	72	126	42	35	38	36	47	9	22	12	10	25	23	34	18	26	7	23	9	116	84	132	67	62	137	27	46	51	37		
8%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%	8%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%	5%	8%	10%	10%	12%	5%	8%	6%	11%	13%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	5%		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - *p < .05/t/t/s - n/s/n/s/m/n/s/p/n/s/r/s - U/s - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table 17
Q5A_X_4 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The NHS
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					GENERATION BY GENERATION								ETHNICITY							POLITICAL ORIENTATION					MARRIAGE STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE					PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO		
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2461	508	803	555	549	244	257	462	433	257	216	202	200	200	117	76	2052	68	641	103	716	201	224	208	1557	617	261	443	771	499	766	799	1000		
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	510	713	579	676	272	241	355	337	230	238	283	317	198	177	187	2013	107	107	151	620	173	205	218	1474	744	211	418	821	472	743	681	1168		
Very positive impact	341	88	127	65	60	37	50	74	49	38	27	40	39	27	26	6	285	10	69	21	117	30	6	62	204	100	37	57	90	71	122	110	230		
	14%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	1.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.8%		
		cd	cd			i	hij	ghj	i	i		i			mp				p	v	uv	uv		uv							C				
Fairly positive impact	465	135	143	99	86	83	52	78	64	56	43	38	47	45	33	7	359	10	95	45	165	54	19	53	285	146	32	65	133	103	162	113	309		
	19%	2.6%	2.3%	1.7%	1.4%	3.0%	2.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	1.4%	0.1%	1.4%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	2.7%	1.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	0.6%	1.6%	1.0%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	1.7%		
		bcd	d			abc	kl	kl							moor				o	v	uv	uvw		v							BC	G			
No impact	263	87	84	47	45	49	37	45	38	27	20	22	22	35	17	7	194	6	65	29	74	18	19	25	131	113	19	61	86	35	81	72	180		
	11%	1.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	1.8%	0.8%	0	1.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%		
		bcd	d			hij	kl	kl						e	n				o																
Early negative impact	302	83	153	127	140	43	40	73	80	54	72	66	73	43	8	9	427	11	69	80	112	33	58	54	330	137	45	87	171	101	143	140	343		
	12%	1.6%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	0.8%	0.1%	2.1%	0.1%	0.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%		
		e	h								ef			e	n				n																
Very negative impact	683	61	184	198	240	40	21	71	112	95	102	102	136	24	8	8	623	13	53	133	110	28	161	47	434	167	82	109	284	129	160	163	520		
	28%	1.2%	2.7%	3.4%	4.0%	1.5%	0.9%	2.0%	2.9%	1.9%	3.0%	3.0%	4.3%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.6%	6.0%	1.8%	2.9%	2.2%	3.1%	2.6%	3.5%	2.7%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%		
		a	h	ab	abc			i	ef	gh	gh	gh	efgh		n	n	mnop		n											BCD	E		F		
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	804	223	271	164	146	119	102	152	113	94	69	79	67	73	39	13	624	20	164	66	282	84	25	113	490	246	68	123	223	174	284	264	540		
	33%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	2.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	2.9%	3.2%	2.4%	2.8%	2.1%	3.7%	0.9%	0.2%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%	2.0%	4.5%	4.0%	0.9%	4.4%	3.3%	3.3%	2.9%	2.9%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.1%		
		bcd	cd			ef	hij	hij		i				moor					p	v	uv	uv		uv						BC	G				
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1186	145	337	325	380	84	61	144	192	149	174	168	209	66	16	17	1051	23	122	213	221	62	220	101	755	304	127	197	455	230	304	302	883		
	48%	2.8%	4.5%	5.6%	6.3%	3.1%	2.5%	4.0%	5.0%	5.1%	6.1%	5.9%	6.6%	3.4%	1.7%	0.3%	5.2%	0.7%	0.3%	6.6%	3.6%	3.6%	8.1%	3.9%	5.1%	4.1%	5.5%	4.7%	5.5%	4.9%	4.1%	4.4%	5.0%		
		a	ab	abc	abc			ef	ef	ef	ef	ef	ef	n	n	n	mnop		n		tuw		tuw		y		y		BCD	E		F			
Don't know	199	62	59	43	35	21	41	45	44	20	22	16	19	20	5	3	165	1	29	17	43	9	2	17	99	81	18	38	57	33	71	44	155		
	8%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	2.7%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%		
		bcd					hij	kl	kl											v	v	v		v											

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a)/b)/c)/d - m)/n)/p)/q - v)/w)/x - y)/z/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I) - J/L
Overlap formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 18
Q5A_X_5 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Availability of housing

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION																WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+				
	(M)	(F)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2413	1118	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114			
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203	1203			
Very positive impact	186	82	4%	4%	8%	9%	9%	2%	3%	8%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	14%	5%	8%	4%	2%	2%	5%	6%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	1%	3%	8%		
Fairly positive impact	470	110	41	58	43	69	21	15	21	5	20	15	16	6	16	7	11	49	6	16	3	136	34	115	56	58	77	21	35	40	77			
	7%	9%	5%	5%	13%	15%	5%	3%	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	3%	14%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	5%	11%	5%	6%	4%	7%	11%	11%			
			b		efg	efg				o							hijk		o		u		w		v									
No impact	421	239	175	74	92	78	76	101	15	54	30	36	29	34	39	59	52	26	39	8	301	120	262	158	195	226	64	84	102	143	102			
	17%	20%	14%	22%	21%	18%	17%	13%	16%	21%	15%	12%	16%	15%	15%	18%	15%	23%	19%	11%	12%	15%	19%	15%	23%	14%	17%	15%	17%	17%	21%			
		d		f	f	f	f														u		w		y									
Fairly negative impact	742	335	406	94	130	127	142	244	26	85	55	76	52	64	68	100	101	18	53	28	492	249	439	362	257	484	104	166	201	201	104			
	30%	28%	33%	28%	30%	30%	33%	31%	27%	32%	28%	36%	29%	28%	33%	30%	29%	29%	26%	41%	30%	30%	32%	33%	30%	30%	28%	29%	33%	29%	33%			
				a																														
Very negative impact	767	362	399	50	70	135	156	356	31	64	71	68	68	76	65	128	84	31	62	19	477	290	346	421	165	602	128	237	191	159	159			
	31%	30%	32%	15%	16%	31%	36%	43%	32%	25%	33%	32%	38%	33%	32%	38%	24%	27%	31%	28%	29%	35%	35%	39%	19%	38%	34%	41%	32%	32%	32%			
						cd		cdef			ij		ij		ij								f		x		d	d	d	d	d			
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	278	172	103	72	110	99	24	37	8	40	22	27	11	27	11	23	76	10	20	4	213	65	189	90	167	121	42	34	59	130	130			
	11%	14%	8%	21%	24%	8%	6%	5%	8%	15%	11%	13%	6%	12%	5%	6%	22%	9%	10%	6%	13%	8%	14%	8%	18%	8%	11%	6%	10%	19%	19%			
		b		efg	efg	e			hij		no		no				hijk				u		w		v									
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1509	698	805	145	204	262	298	600	57	149	126	145	119	140	133	228	184	64	116	47	970	539	785	723	422	1086	232	404	392	359	359			
	62%	58%	65%	43%	46%	61%	68%	75%	59%	57%	63%	67%	67%	61%	65%	68%	54%	56%	57%	69%	60%	65%	57%	68%	50%	68%	63%	70%	65%	65%	65%			
		a				cd	cde	cdef			ij	p	p		ijqr								t		x		d	d	d	d	d			
Don't know	244	95	149	49	43	54	38	60	17	19	21	7	19	29	22	28	31	14	28	9	145	99	147	97	78	165	35	52	51	59	59			
	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%	13%	9%	8%	18%	7%	11%	3%	11%	12%	11%	8%	9%	12%	14%	13%	9%	12%	11%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%			
		a		efg		e			hij		k		k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	i													

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 20
Q5A_X_5 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Levels of crime

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION																WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1181	1284	611	677	677	664	737	664	677	664	677	664	677	664	677	664	677	664	677	1175	1290	1175	1290	1175	1290	1175	1290	1175	1290	1175	1290	1175	1290	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	716	97*	212	200	215	178	230	205	135	343	114*	204	69*	1123	823	1113	1063	853	1508	372	173	624	693	693	693	693	693	
Very positive impact	104	75	28	20	33	12	14	23	3	14	5	12	4	8	8	9	27	5	7	2	76	25	76	33	61	42	13	20	19	44	44	44	44	44	
	4%	6%	2%	6%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	
		b		f	efg												imo				w		y											BC	
Fairly positive impact	177	116	61	47	63	22	19	25	3	29	15	18	7	12	7	13	44	13	9	6	139	38	139	58	54	83	26	17	42	81	81	81	81	81	
	7%	10%	5%	14%	14%	5%	4%	3%	3%	11%	7%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	13%	12%	5%	9%	9%	5%	9%	5%	11%	5%	7%	3%	7%	12%	7%	12%	7%	12%	
		b		efg	efg					fmno		o					fmno	fmno		u	u	w	w	v	v									ABC	
No impact	530	272	252	83	110	97	99	141	25	64	44	36	38	46	54	64	62	23	58	17	373	157	326	204	232	298	76	107	125	182	182	182	182	182	182
	22%	23%	20%	24%	24%	23%	23%	18%	25%	24%	22%	17%	21%	20%	26%	19%	18%	20%	28%	24%	23%	19%	19%	24%	19%	27%	19%	26%	21%	25%	25%	21%	25%	25%	25%
				f	f										lo		top		top			w		y										BC	
Fairly negative impact	630	304	341	69	115	97	127	242	23	62	52	57	52	57	62	83	99	30	46	17	416	234	367	283	221	429	104	150	179	158	158	158	158	158	158
	27%	25%	28%	20%	26%	23%	29%	30%	24%	24%	26%	27%	29%	23%	30%	26%	29%	27%	22%	24%	27%	26%	27%	30%	26%	27%	28%	26%	30%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
				c	c			oe																											BC
Very negative impact	714	343	369	65	75	134	138	302	28	68	61	70	57	72	46	125	79	34	56	18	453	261	327	387	151	563	109	217	177	155	155	155	155	155	155
	29%	29%	30%	19%	17%	31%	32%	38%	29%	26%	31%	33%	32%	22%	37%	23%	29%	28%	27%	28%	32%	24%	36%	18%	35%	29%	38%	29%	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%	22%
				cd	cd	cd	cd	cde		o		o	o	o	o	o	o					v		x		x	D	ACD	D						
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	281	190	88	67	97	36	34	49	6	43	20	30	11	20	15	22	71	18	16	8	218	63	189	91	156	125	39	97	61	125	125	125	125	125	125
	11%	16%	7%	20%	22%	8%	8%	6%	6%	16%	10%	14%	6%	9%	7%	6%	21%	16%	8%	12%	13%	8%	14%	9%	18%	8%	11%	6%	10%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	
		b		efg	efg					fmno		lo					fmno	fmno		u	u	w	w	v	v										ABC
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1364	647	710	134	190	231	265	544	51	130	113	127	109	129	108	218	178	64	102	35	870	495	694	670	373	991	212	367	357	323	323	323	323	323	323
	56%	54%	58%	40%	42%	54%	61%	68%	52%	50%	57%	59%	61%	56%	53%	65%	52%	56%	50%	51%	53%	60%	50%	63%	44%	63%	57%	64%	59%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%
				cd	cd	cd	cd	cdef		i		i	i	ingr		ingr					t	t	v	x	x	D	D	D	D						
Don't know	276	93	181	55	52	66	37	65	15	25	22	21	20	35	28	32	32	9	28	9	167	109	173	103	92	184	45	61	62	61	61	61	61	61	61
	11%	8%	15%	16%	12%	15%	9%	8%	16%	10%	11%	10%	11%	15%	14%	10%	9%	8%	14%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
			a	fg	fg			fg																											

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table 21
Q5A_X_8 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Levels of crime

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

		GENERATION					GENERATION BY GENERATION								ETHNICITY								POLITICAL ORIENTATION								MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
		TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO						
OVERSTATED BASE	2445	109	403	363	449	244	257	442	443	257	256	450	450	249	123	76	265	44	44	103	216	201	224	258	1557	612	261	421	721	299	766	779	1083							
WEIGHTED BASE	2452	110	713	579	656	272	281	355	357	250	255	451	451	198	97	87	1011	1011	1011	180	515	620	173	255	218	1674	744	211	418	821	472	743	651	1718						
Very positive impact	184	34	35	18	17	25	9	23	12	14	4	13	3	7	14	1	77	4	28	12	26	6	7	20	64	34	12	20	26	34	24	41	61	61						
	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	9%	4%	7%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	13%	2%	4%	7%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%						
Fairly positive impact	177	70	64	22	21	42	19	48	14	14	8	11	10	16	20	4	128	1	41	20	64	15	14	18	109	57	11	19	40	47	72	77	100							
	7%	14%	9%	4%	3%	15%	12%	14%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%	21%	10%	6%	2%	11%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%	10%	57	8%	5%	4%	5%	10%	10%	11%	6%						
		bcd	cd			bcd	cd	bcd	bcd	cd				cd	cd	cd	cd		cd		cd				cd															
No impact	189	125	172	126	108	54	58	80	84	67	58	65	43	56	10	11	428	14	100	17	191	50	9	80	105	176	49	106	163	99	162	140	180							
	22%	24%	22%	22%	18%	20%	20%	24%	22%	23%	20%	23%	13%	29%	21%	27%	21%	27%	20%	11%	11%	11%	29%	3%	31%	20%	21%	24%	21%	25%	20%	21%	22%	22%						
		d	d			f	f	f	f	f	f	f		e						e	cd	cd	cd	cd		cd														
Fairly negative impact	650	112	181	183	175	56	56	87	92	87	95	74	98	62	25	12	537	10	309	91	164	137	70	72	412	175	64	110	239	114	187	181	469							
	27%	22%	24%	32%	29%	21%	23%	24%	24%	30%	33%	26%	31%	32%	26%	29%	26%	20%	29%	28%	26%	33%	26%	28%	28%	28%	23%	27%	26%	29%	24%	25%	26%	27%						
		ab	ab			cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd					
Very negative impact	714	98	197	180	240	65	33	86	110	89	91	103	135	20	11	7	656	11	48	150	117	25	162	42	451	193	70	109	264	140	182	177	537							
	29%	19%	28%	31%	40%	24%	14%	24%	28%	21%	32%	36%	43%	10%	11%	18%	32%	22%	13%	46%	19%	14%	61%	16%	31%	26%	30%	26%	31%	30%	25%	26%	30%							
		a	a	a	ab	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	ab	cd			cd	cd	cd	tuw	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd						
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	281	105	99	40	38	67	38	72	25	28	12	23	33	24	34	5	205	5	67	32	90	21	20	39	174	84	23	38	65	71	106	120	161							
	11%	20%	13%	7%	6%	24%	16%	20%	7%	10%	4%	8%	4%	12%	35%	12%	10%	9%	18%	10%	15%	12%	8%	15%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	15%	14%	18%	9%							
		bcd	cd			bcd	bcd	bcd	f	j			ab	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd						
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1364	210	378	362	414	121	89	173	202	175	186	178	234	82	36	19	1193	21	157	241	281	82	232	114	863	368	134	219	522	254	369	358	1006							
	56%	41%	50%	63%	68%	44%	37%	49%	52%	60%	65%	62%	74%	42%	37%	47%	59%	42%	41%		74%	45%	47%	87%	44%	59%	49%	57%	52%	64%	54%	50%	52%	57%						
		a	ab	ab	ab	f	f	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd					
Don't know	276	77	103	50	46	30	46	25	76	19	30	18	28	32	7	5	216	11	56	15	58	20	4	25	132	116	27	55	71	48	103	65	211							
	12%	13%	14%	9%	8%	12%	13%	7%	20%	7%	11%	6%	9%	17%	7%	14%	11%	12%	15%	9%	9%	11%	2%	10%	13%	9%	10%	12%	13%	9%	10%	14%	9%	12%						
		cd	cd			cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd					

Projections/Heads: Columns Tested (3% risk level) - a/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formula used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 22
Q5A_X_7 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - The UK economy

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£34999	£35000-£54999	£55000+			
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1118	111	477	477	664	717	111	276	203	219	174	272	118	131	81	111	117	82	117	741	1147	113	1116	1153	114	1177	741	111				
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	140	449	438	415	716	97*	212	200	215	178	233	205	135	143	114*	204	69*	1523	823	1113	1063	813	1508	172	173	124	173				
Very positive impact	236 9%	145 12%	46 13%	81 18%	59 14%	33 8%	38 5%	5 6%	27 10%	18 9%	22 10%	15 8%	20 9%	20 10%	26 8%	58 17%	17 15%	24 12%	6 8%	190 12%	86 8%	193 14%	63 6%	156 18%	100 6%	29 8%	34 6%	36 9%	56 17%	118 17%			
		b		fe	fe	fe								hgi	mo		hgi				u		w	y						ABC			
Fairly positive impact	537 22%	289 24%	242 20%	100 86	131 29%	73 17%	107 25%	125 16%	20 21%	66 25%	37 18%	45 21%	31 17%	52 23%	39 19%	63 19%	98 29%	22 19%	50 25%	13 18%	362 22%	175 21%	365 26%	171 16%	257 30%	279 17%	73 20%	98 17%	132 22%	189 27%			
				gh	gh	gh	gh							hmo			hmo						v							ABC			
No impact	292 12%	177 15%	113 9%	58 17%	85 19%	46 11%	37 8%	86 11%	13 14%	36 14%	26 13%	21 10%	28 15%	27 12%	24 12%	26 8%	49 14%	16 14%	19 9%	8 12%	207 13%	85 10%	139 10%	153 14%	102 12%	190 12%	53 14%	66 15%	68 11%	78 11%			
			b	efg	f				o				o	h			h							v									
Fairly negative impact	583 23%	280 22%	302 25%	52 15%	71 16%	103 24%	111 25%	225 28%	14 14%	68 25%	48 24%	55 26%	38 21%	51 22%	50 24%	100 30%	58 17%	25 22%	43 21%	14 21%	175 23%	188 23%	299 22%	264 25%	153 18%	410 26%	81 22%	111 23%	158 26%	136 20%			
				gh	gh	gh	gh		p					h									x										
Very negative impact	580 24%	264 22%	311 25%	44 13%	54 12%	96 22%	121 28%	267 33%	28 29%	46 18%	52 26%	59 27%	52 29%	61 27%	42 21%	95 28%	55 16%	25 22%	44 22%	19 28%	362 22%	218 26%	248 18%	332 31%	108 13%	472 30%	101 27%	182 32%	140 23%	120 17%			
				cd	cd	cd	cd		q				q	q			q						y										
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	793 32%	435 36%	349 28%	146 43%	213 47%	213 47%	225 53%	288 40%	48 26%	93 36%	67 28%	77 31%	45 25%	112 31%	89 29%	156 27%	156 46%	39 34%	74 36%	18 27%	552 34%	241 29%	559 40%	234 22%	413 48%	380 24%	102 17%	132 23%	188 31%	307 44%			
		b		efg	efg	e	e		lo					hik	hmo		hik				u		w		v					ABC			
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1143 47%	524 44%	614 50%	96 28%	126 28%	197 46%	232 53%	492 62%	42 43%	112 43%	100 50%	114 53%	89 50%	112 49%	92 45%	195 58%	153 33%	50 44%	87 43%	34 49%	737 45%	406 40%	547 40%	595 56%	261 31%	881 55%	183 49%	315 55%	296 49%	256 37%			
			a				cd	cd	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	hnp	q						v		x		D	D	D				
Don't know	223 9%	67 6%	156 13%	40 12%	45 10%	54 13%	27 6%	57 7%	16 17%	20 8%	19 9%	13 6%	16 9%	19 8%	29 14%	24 7%	25 7%	9 8%	24 12%	8 12%	131 8%	92 11%	138 10%	85 8%	75 9%	148 9%	35 9%	60 10%	51 8%	50 7%			
			a	fe		h			hmo					hmo							l												

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 24
Q5A_X_8 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Schools

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1118	1336	311	419	457	464	212	276	203	219	171	272	218	131	111	117	82	117	82	1170	1415	1145	1115	1116	1155	114	167	741	111		
WEIGHTED BASE	2415	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	278	92	212	200	215	178	230	205	115	145	114	204	69	1228	823	1113	1063	813	1508	172	173	624	111		
Very positive impact	164	97	65	44	55	33	17	16	2	17	10	15	9	14	9	18	45	8	13	3	125	89	125	86	102	62	27	17	36	71		
	7%	8%	5%	13%	12%	8%	4%	2%	2%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	13%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%	9%	4%	12%	4%	7%	3%	6%	10%		
				e	e	e								h	h	h	h				u		w		y		B		B	BC		
Fairly positive impact	355	189	162	82	115	51	49	58	13	42	25	31	15	31	32	50	74	8	24	10	271	85	232	123	177	178	36	61	91	137		
	14%	16%	13%	24%	26%	12%	11%	7%	14%	16%	12%	14%	8%	15%	16%	15%	22%	7%	12%	14%	17%	10%	17%	12%	21%	11%	10%	11%	15%	20%		
				e	e	e	e			%							f				u		w		y		10%	11%	A	ABC		
No impact	548	284	261	88	117	100	102	142	20	70	54	42	42	37	39	78	67	35	50	14	373	176	313	176	203	345	82	119	147	153		
	22%	24%	21%	26%	26%	23%	23%	18%	20%	27%	27%	19%	24%	18%	19%	23%	20%	31%	24%	21%	23%	21%	23%	22%	24%	22%	22%	21%	24%	22%		
				e	e	e	e		m	m	m						h										22%	21%	24%	22%		
Fairly negative impact	574	276	294	59	71	92	118	233	24	63	42	52	42	55	56	85	68	24	44	19	379	195	316	258	185	389	85	137	148	166		
	23%	23%	24%	17%	16%	22%	27%	29%	24	24%	21%	24%	23%	24%	27%	25%	20%	24	22%	27%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	24%	24%	24%		
				e	e	e	e	e	21	24%	22%	24%	23%	24%	27%	25%	20%	24	22%	27%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	24%	24%	24%		
Very negative impact	488	241	245	28	38	90	98	235	21	40	43	52	50	55	34	74	47	24	38	11	301	188	221	267	86	402	87	159	120	95		
	20%	20%	20%	8%	8%	21%	22%	29%	21%	15%	22%	24%	28%	24%	17%	22%	14%	21%	19%	16%	18%	23%	16%	25%	10%	23%	23%	28%	20%	14%		
				e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	1				e	e	e	e	e	e		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	519	285	228	125	170	84	67	74	16	60	35	46	24	45	41	68	119	16	37	12	396	124	357	182	279	240	63	77	127	209		
	21%	24%	19%	37%	38%	20%	15%	9%	16%	23%	18%	21%	13%	19%	20%	20%	35%	14%	18%	18%	24%	15%	26%	15%	33%	15%	17%	13%	21%	30%		
		b		e	e	e	e		f								h				u		w		y		B		ABC			
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1862	517	539	87	109	183	216	467	44	102	86	104	92	110	90	159	116	48	82	30	680	382	537	525	271	791	172	296	268	261		
	43%	43%	44%	25%	24%	43%	50%	59%	45%	39%	43%	49%	51%	48%	44%	47%	34%	42%	40%	44%	42%	46%	39%	49%	32%	49%	46%	52%	44%	38%		
				e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e					e	e	e	e	e	e		
Don't know	321	116	203	41	53	62	51	114	18	29	25	23	21	38	30	30	41	15	34	12	180	142	176	145	99	223	56	81	62	68		
	13%	10%	17%	12%	12%	12%	14%	14%	18%	11%	12%	11%	12%	17%	17%	9%	12%	14%	17%	18%	11%	17%	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	14%	10%	10%		
				e					e					e	e			e			e					e	e	e	e	e		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overline formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 25
Q5A_X_8 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Schools
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY										POLITICAL AFFILIATION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE					PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO					
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)			
OVERSAMPLING BASE	2451	508	603	365	549	244	237	162	113	107	230	265	200	209	117	76	200	64	64	103	716	201	224	258	1557	617	261	443	771	697	766	799	1003					
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	510	713	579	616	272	341	255	187	210	288	281	117	198	117	87	101	201	101	101	610	610	171	205	218	1614	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1168				
Very positive impact	184	68	97	16	13	34	53	44	23	9	6	9	3	19	29	3	106	1	52	6	53	14	8	27	93	58	13	28	36	37	63	86	98					
	7%	13%	9%	3%	2%	13%	14%	12%	6%	3%	2%	3%	1%	10%	30%	9%	3%	2%	14%	mp	sv	sv	sv	sv	4%	8%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	8%	10%	6%				
Fairly positive impact	355	125	128	60	43	64	62	76	47	23	37	27	16	48	31	6	253	7	92	29	127	27	11	57	236	112	28	44	79	78	154	140	216					
	14%	24%	17%	10%	7%	23%	20%	21%	12%	8%	13%	9%	5%	21%	13%	10%	12%	15%	24%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	15%	13%	12%	11%	10%	17%	12%	20%	12%					
No impact	548	135	185	125	104	75	57	87	97	68	56	53	51	47	15	16	441	21	99	47	182	43	27	65	322	177	50	97	178	99	175	151	198					
	22%	26%	23%	22%	17%	28%	24%	24%	21%	24%	20%	19%	16%	24%	15%	10%	22%	42%	20%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	22%	24%	21%	23%	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%					
Fairly negative impact	574	84	145	162	182	47	36	71	75	83	79	75	104	45	11	7	487	9	73	114	122	49	73	48	372	213	48	96	218	107	153	147	426					
	23%	16%	19%	26%	30%	17%	15%	20%	19%	28%	24%	24%	33%	21%	11%	17%	24%	18%	19%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	25%	27%	21%	23%	27%	23%	21%	24%	24%					
Very negative impact	488	41	128	143	177	29	12	53	76	74	67	65	92	13	5	6	451	11	34	183	73	12	134	35	603	129	56	82	264	98	105	112	176					
	20%	8%	17%	25%	29%	11%	5%	13%	19%	26%	24%	30%	29%	7%	6%	14%	22%	21%	9%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	21%	17%	24%	20%	20%	21%	21%	14%	16%	21%				
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	519	193	195	75	56	98	95	120	79	32	44	36	19	66	40	10	509	8	144	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	308	170	41	72	115	118	217	208	313				
	21%	37%	26%	13%	9%	36%	39%	34%	18%	11%	15%	13%	6%	34%	62%	24%	18%	17%	38%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	21%	23%	18%	17%	14%	24%	29%	30%	18%					
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1062	125	273	305	359	76	48	123	149	157	146	160	196	58	16	12	948	20	106	216	195	61	207	83	675	282	104	178	422	205	257	259	802					
	43%	24%	36%	53%	59%	28%	20%	35%	38%	54%	51%	56%	62%	30%	16%	31%	47%	39%	28%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	46%	38%	45%	42%	51%	43%	35%	38%	43%					
Don't know	321	64	97	73	87	22	41	25	71	33	40	35	52	23	6	2	284	1	32	28	64	28	13	25	168	115	38	72	106	53	91	67	255					
	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	9%	17%	7%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	12%	6%	3%	74%	3%	8%	sv	sv	sv	sv	sv	11%	13%	14%	17%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%					

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (5% risk level) - n/N (z) - n/N (p/N) (N) - m/n (p/q) (q) - n/N (z/w) - n/YA - N/C/D/R - F/G - H/U - K/L
Overlap formula used. **small base** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 26
Q5A_X_9 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Culture and arts

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								AGE												REGION												WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	MAN		WOMAN		16-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-75		NORTH EAST		NORTH WEST		YORKS & HUMBER		WEST MIDLANDS		EAST MIDLANDS		EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST		SOUTH EAST		LONDON		WALES		SCOTLAND		NI		WORKING		NOT WORKING		ABC1		C2DE		GRADUATES		NON GRADUATES		UP TO £19999		£20000-£4999		£50000-£54999		£55000+																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	TOTAL	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2413	1118	1336	111	417	477	664	717	276	203	219	174	272	118	311	415	117	164	115	170	167	117	164	115	115	114	107	141	171	171	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlaid formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 27
Q5A_X_9 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Culture and arts

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY							POLITICAL ORIENTATION				MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BOOMER MEN	BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO	
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
DISADVANTAGED BASE	2461	509	603	563	489	244	267	482	443	257	294	263	202	249	117	75	2051	88	641	603	716	201	224	258	1657	617	261	443	771	699	766	799	1000	
Very positive impact	304	117	117	41	28	44	72	81	52	26	15	11	14	39	30	8	210	11	87	12	100	28	9	90	162	115	27	44	75	56	129	102	202	
	12%	23%	18%	7%	5%	16%	30%	17%	14%	9%	5%	5%	4%	20%	11%	20%	10%	23%	71%	4%	16%	16%	3%	18%	11%	13%	12%	11%	9%	12%	17%	13%	11%	
		bad	ed			bad	ugh	bad	bad					p	mp	p			p		sv	sv	sv	sv		x					BCD	G		
Fairly positive impact	364	141	202	142	79	79	62	120	81	69	72	42	37	50	37	13	438	16	116	54	208	48	17	89	383	159	42	86	155	128	195	184	371	
	23%	27%	27%	21%	13%	29%	25%	34%	21%	24%	23%	13%	12%	26%	28%	12%	22%	12%	31%	46%	34%	28%	6%	25%	25%	21%	18%	21%	19%	27%	26%	28%	11%	
		d	d	d		bad	ki	huk	f	ki	ki			mp					a	v	sv	sv	sv	sv							BC	C	G	
No impact	680	115	185	168	211	67	47	82	104	80	87	91	119	57	12	10	585	9	88	120	143	49	75	58	415	195	70	118	259	111	192	173	508	
	28%	22%	25%	28%	35%	24%	19%	23%	27%	28%	31%	32%	37%	30%	13%	24%	23%	17%	23%	37%	23%	29%	28%	22%	28%	26%	30%	28%	32%	23%	26%	25%	29%	
			d	d	ab					f	f	f	ab	mp	a	mp	a		a	sw	sw	sw	sw	sw										
Fairly negative impact	257	54	73	44	86	36	18	34	39	24	20	32	33	15	8	4	224	4	31	45	63	16	46	19	166	71	30	43	98	47	69	70	187	
	10%	10%	10%	8%	14%	13%	7%	10%	10%	8%	7%	18%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	14%	10%	9%	17%	7%	11%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%	
				bc	bc	f						huk	l						sw	sw	sw	sw	sw	sw										
Very negative impact	297	51	72	89	105	22	9	35	36	51	17	55	51	9	4	2	272	3	19	56	38	12	90	18	185	80	32	51	111	65	89	73	224	
	12%	6%	10%	15%	17%	8%	4%	10%	9%	18%	13%	18%	16%	5%	4%	1%	13%	7%	5%	17%	6%	7%	14%	7%	11%	11%	14%	12%	14%	14%	9%	11%	13%	
			a	ab	ab	f		f	f	huk	f	huk	huk	mp	mp	mp	huk	huk	huk	huk	huk	huk	huk	huk										
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	869	219	313	183	188	114	114	181	133	95	87	55	52	89	67	20	648	27	204	160	308	76	26	139	526	271	70	130	231	144	324	296	573	
	35%	10%	47%	31%	18%	43%	16%	51%	34%	33%	30%	19%	16%	46%	69%	51%	32%	51%	54%	20%	50%	44%	10%	54%	38%	37%	30%	31%	18%	39%	44%	41%	32%	
		bad	ed	d		huk	huk	huk	ki	ki	ki			p	mp	p			mp	v	sv	sv	sv	sv										
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	555	85	145	133	191	55	27	69	75	75	57	107	84	24	12	6	496	7	50	102	100	28	136	37	352	151	52	94	211	112	138	144	411	
	23%	16%	19%	23%	32%	22%	11%	19%	19%	26%	20%	37%	26%	13%	13%	14%	24%	15%	13%		11%	16%	16%	51%	14%	24%	20%	22%	23%	26%	24%	19%	23%	
			a	abc		f		f	f	f	f	huk	f			mp	mp		f	huk	huk	huk	huk	huk										
Don't know	347	57	100	94	96	23	34	24	75	40	54	32	64	21	6	4	304	7	39	38	69	19	28	25	181	124	42	76	121	66	86	71	276	
	14%	11%	13%	16%	16%	9%	14%	7%	19%	14%	19%	11%	20%	12%	6%	10%	15%	13%	6	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	7%	18%	14%	12%	10%	18%	
			d	d					a		a	ab	ab			mp	a		a							a	d	d	d				f	

Proportions/Means: Columns Total (1% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used: *small base; **very small base (under 50) (notable for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



24-089497-44 - DISUNITED KINGDOM
31ST OCTOBER - 4TH NOVEMBER 2025
PUBLIC
IPSON

11 Nov 2025

Table 28
Q5A_X_10 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Social care

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE							REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+				
	TOTAL	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	1213	1238	311	417	497	644	774	274	203	213	274	272	218	311	311	311	111	117	82	117	617	183	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117		
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	310	445	438	415	788	97*	252	200	215	179	230	205	115	343	114*	204	69*	1023	823	1113	1063	613	1108	172	173	194	173	173		
Very positive impact	234	153	97	49	67	51	41	46	7	33	15	21	15	53	22	33	52	12	23	7	186	59	179	75	152	102	36	41	54	110	110		
10%	13%	8%	14%	14%	15%	12%	9%	6%	7%	12%	7%	10%	8%	6%	11%	10%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%	7%	13%	13%	18%	6%	10%	7%	9%	16%	16%		
Fairly positive impact	450	264	183	81	127	123	68	121	19	64	36	36	22	53	38	44	79	22	35	11	305	145	296	154	199	251	58	84	101	172	172		
18%	22%	15%	24%	28%	12%	16%	15%	19%	19%	25%	18%	17%	13%	23%	13%	13%	23%	20%	17%	15%	19%	18%	21%	14%	23%	16%	15%	15%	17%	25%	25%		
No impact	388	189	198	82	80	81	60	83	9	41	38	35	26	34	35	59	62	10	31	7	264	124	224	173	145	242	64	90	103	100	100		
16%	16%	16%	24%	18%	19%	14%	10%	10%	9%	16%	19%	16%	14%	15%	17%	18%	18%	9%	15%	11%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	14%		
Fairly negative impact	526	244	281	41	79	98	102	206	21	53	40	54	44	42	42	78	66	29	42	15	360	166	292	233	159	367	64	124	152	138	138		
21%	20%	23%	12%	18%	23%	23%	26%	26%	22%	20%	20%	25%	25%	18%	20%	23%	19%	26%	21%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	19%	23%	17%	22%	25%	20%	20%		
Very negative impact	548	245	298	33	46	86	114	269	26	49	49	53	46	54	44	90	53	26	44	16	339	209	232	316	107	441	183	170	134	167	167		
22%	20%	24%	10%	10%	10%	20%	26%	14%	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	10	53	26	44	16	21%	23%	23%	17%	30%	13%	28%	28%	30%	22%	16%		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	704	416	280	130	194	104	110	167	26	99	50	56	38	66	50	76	132	34	58	18	500	204	475	229	351	353	96	125	154	282	282		
28%	35%	23%	38%	43%	24%	25%	21%	21%	26%	38%	25%	26%	21%	28%	24%	23%	38%	30%	29%	26%	31%	25%	34%	21%	41%	22%	26%	22%	26%	41%	41%		
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1074	489	579	74	125	183	216	474	47	102	89	106	90	95	86	168	119	55	86	31	699	375	525	549	266	808	167	294	286	245	245		
44%	41%	47%	22%	28%	43%	50%	59%	cd	48%	39%	44%	49%	51%	41%	42%	50%	35%	48%	42%	46%	43%	46%	38%	51%	31%	51%	45%	51%	47%	35%	35%		
Don't know	285	108	175	54	49	60	49	74	15	20	22	17	25	34	35	31	31	14	28	12	165	121	169	117	90	195	46	64	61	64	64		
12%	9%	14%	16%	11%	11%	14%	11%	9%	16%	8%	11%	8%	14%	15%	17%	9%	9%	13%	14%	17%	10%	15%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - U - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 29
Q5A_X10 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Social care

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES & GENERATION								ETHNICITY								POLITICAL ORIENTATION					MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS A COUPLE	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2463	508	603	363	589	244	257	442	443	237	236	265	250	246	613	74	1667	48	647	603	716	201	224	258	1657	617	261	443	774	699	766	736	1663			
WEIGHTED BASE	2452	510	713	519	616	272	241	355	337	230	233	283	317	198	57	157	2013	18	647	330	620	171	205	218	1614	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1718			
Very positive impact	254	71	104	42	37	40	31	89	32	20	22	24	12	25	28	7	190	2	63	9	93	22	7	52	156	73	25	55	60	49	89	50	181			
	10%	14%	14%	7%	6%	15%	13%	13%	8%	7%	8%	4%	4%	13%	20%	10%	9%	4%	16%	3%	15%	13%	3%	20%	11%	10%	11%	13%	7%	10%	12%	14%	14%	19%		
Fairly positive impact	402	68	68	99	85	66	66	89	42	57	42	52	33	50	29	7	340	11	97	50	162	45	18	53	275	142	33	81	119	110	160	155	295			
	16%	13%	13%	17%	14%	24%	24%	25%	25%	20%	15%	18%	10%	26%	30%	17%	17%	22%	25%	15%	26%	26%	7%	21%	19%	19%	14%	15%	15%	23%	22%	23%	17%	17%		
No impact	388	118	134	78	58	68	48	54	80	46	33	21	16	47	13	8	295	15	84	33	115	34	16	46	208	147	34	62	134	66	126	114	273			
	16%	23%	18%	14%	10%	25%	20%	15%	21%	18%	11%	8%	11%	24%	14%	21%	15%	31%	22%	10%	19%	20%	6%	18%	14%	20%	15%	15%	16%	14%	17%	17%	15%	15%		
Fairly negative impact	526	73	150	134	168	40	33	68	82	54	80	81	86	29	14	5	464	8	56	305	102	40	72	47	347	126	53	96	184	87	159	134	391			
	21%	14%	20%	23%	28%	15%	14%	10%	21%	19%	28%	28%	27%	15%	14%	14%	23%	16%	15%	32%	16%	23%	27%	18%	24%	17%	23%	23%	22%	18%	22%	20%	22%			
Very negative impact	548	45	140	162	202	29	15	52	87	79	81	85	115	18	4	7	507	9	37	110	91	17	140	34	351	134	64	96	212	110	110	128	421			
	22%	9%	19%	26%	33%	10%	6%	15%	22%	27%	28%	30%	30%	9%	4%	17%	23%	18%	10%	34%	15%	10%	13%	19%	21%	24%	18%	27%	23%	28%	23%	15%	19%	24%		
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	704	204	238	141	121	105	98	138	74	77	63	75	45	75	57	14	530	13	159	59	256	68	25	105	431	215	58	116	180	160	249	247	457			
	29%	40%	32%	24%	20%	39%	40%	40%	19%	27%	22%	26%	14%	39%	10%	35%	28%	26%	4%	18%	41%	39%	9%	41%	29%	29%	21%	28%	22%	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%		
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1074	118	290	296	370	69	48	121	169	134	161	166	201	47	18	12	971	17	94	214	193	57	212	80	697	260	117	193	416	196	269	262	812			
	44%	23%	39%	51%	61%	25%	20%	34%	44%	46%	56%	58%	63%	24%	18%	31%	48%	34%	25%	66%	31%	33%	86%	31%	47%	35%	50%	46%	53%	42%	36%	38%	46%			
Don't know	283	76	89	63	57	30	47	23	64	34	29	22	35	24	9	5	238	5	43	19	57	14	13	27	139	122	34	49	91	50	95	59	226			
	12%	15%	12%	11%	9%	13%	19%	7%	17%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%	13%	12%	9%	11%	6%	9%	8%	5%	11%	9%	16%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	9%	13%		

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (5% risk level) - $n/N \pm z \cdot \sqrt{n/N \cdot (1/N) - m/n \cdot b/a \cdot (1/a)}$ - $n/N \pm z \cdot \sqrt{n/N \cdot w - n/N \cdot A \cdot B/C/D/R - F/G - H/I} \cdot K/L$
Overlap formula used. **small base** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 30
Q5A_X_11 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Number of employment opportunities

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION																WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+				
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1203	1252	311	417	437	464	717	11	24	20	219	174	272	118	131	81	111	117	82	1675	781	1647	413	1176	1515	114	167	741	131				
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	718	07*	262	200	215	178	210	205	115	143	114*	204	69*	1628	823	1713	1063	813	1508	172	173	624	193				
Very positive impact	338	85	50	36	53	21	14	14	6	15	7	9	5	11	12	16	37	6	10	4	112	26	98	40	88	50	17	20	29	66				
	6%	7%	4%	10%	12%	5%	3%	2%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	11%	5%	5%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	10%	3%	5%	3%	5%	9%	9%			
		b		efg	efg	e								himo			himo				u		w		y						ABC			
Fairly positive impact	313	171	140	68	94	54	47	51	7	34	27	35	15	29	19	33	69	13	23	9	241	72	212	101	156	156	36	52	77	124				
	13%	14%	11%	20%	21%	13%	11%	6%	8%	13%	13%	16%	8%	13%	9%	10%	20%	11%	11%	13%	15%	9%	18%	10%	18%	10%	10%	9%	13%	18%	18%			
				efg	efg	e	e					i		himo			himo				u		w		y						ABC			
No impact	657	342	309	91	125	121	126	194	25	90	53	46	49	50	58	98	86	26	61	15	452	205	393	264	266	391	84	133	154	221				
	27%	28%	25%	27%	28%	28%	29%	24%	26%	34%	26%	21%	28%	22%	28%	29%	25%	23%	30%	22%	28%	25%	28%	25%	31%	24%	23%	23%	27%	32%	32%			
									himo								himo														AB			
Fairly negative impact	565	258	305	74	76	90	109	215	18	53	46	66	40	46	47	92	68	27	42	20	362	203	319	246	157	408	86	151	146	131				
	23%	21%	25%	22%	17%	21%	25%	27%	19%	20%	23%	31%	22%	20%	23%	27%	20%	24%	20%	30%	22%	20%	23%	23%	18%	26%	23%	23%	26%	24%	19%			
				d			d					himo					himo									x		d			AB			
Very negative impact	485	231	252	34	51	84	92	225	25	43	41	42	52	49	43	67	51	27	34	13	296	189	194	291	94	391	92	150	125	89				
	20%	19%	20%	10%	11%	20%	21%	28%	25%	16%	21%	20%	29%	21%	21%	20%	15%	23%	17%	18%	18%	23%	14%	27%	11%	24%	20%	26%	21%	13%	13%			
				cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	e		himo			himo			himo				i		y		x		e	d	d	d				
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	451	256	190	103	146	75	61	66	13	49	34	44	20	41	31	49	107	19	33	13	354	98	310	141	244	207	53	72	106	189				
	18%	21%	15%	30%	33%	18%	14%	8%	13%	19%	17%	20%	11%	18%	15%	15%	31%	16%	16%	19%	22%	12%	22%	13%	29%	13%	14%	13%	18%	27%	ABC			
		b		efg	efg	e	e					i		himo			himo				u		w		y						ABC			
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	1050	489	557	109	128	174	201	440	43	96	87	108	91	95	90	159	119	53	76	33	658	393	514	537	251	799	178	301	271	220				
	43%	41%	45%	32%	28%	41%	46%	55%	44%	37%	44%	50%	51%	41%	44%	47%	35%	47%	37%	48%	40%	48%	37%	50%	29%	50%	48%	52%	45%	32%	32%			
						cd	cd	cd				himo		himo			himo							y		x	d	d	d	d				
Don't know	292	116	175	37	49	59	49	99	16	27	26	27	18	44	26	29	31	16	34	8	164	128	167	128	91	201	57	87	64	60				
	12%	10%	14%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%	10%	19%	13%	9%	9%	14%	17%	11%	10%	16%	12%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%	10%	9%	9%			
			a						himo					himo			himo		himo		i						d							

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested 5% risk level - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table B1
Q5A_X_11 - On balance, what impact, if any, do you think immigrants in the UK have on the following? - Number of employment opportunities
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY										POLITICAL ORIENTATION										MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BOOMER MEN	BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO												
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)											
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2461	508	801	505	549	244	257	463	413	257	230	265	209	209	173	76	1665	38	697	805	718	201	224	205	1510	677	235	615	771	499	760	749	1000												
WEIGHTED BASE	2452	510	713	579	616	272	341	255	327	210	288	283	317	198	97	357	2013	88	441	620	173	205	218	204	1617	477	261	443	744	472	743	681	1168												
Very positive impact	138	54	60	15	10	29	25	40	38	11	4	6	3	20	21	1	95	1	43	10	41	12	4	27	85	46	8	22	25	35	56	71	87												
	6%	10%	8%	3%	2%	11%	10%	11%	5%	4%	1%	2%	1%	10%	22%	4%	5%	2%	11%	3%	7%	7%	2%	10%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	8%	10%	4%											
		cd		cd		hjk	hjk	hjk	hjk	l				p	mnop		op		op		uv		v	uv							C	C	G												
Fairly positive impact	315	104	114	56	39	57	47	69	45	22	34	22	16	43	36	7	218	3	90	33	119	28	7	45	190	102	21	44	72	78	119	121	191												
	13%	20%	19%	10%	6%	23%	20%	20%	21%	8%	12%	8%	5%	22%	37%	28%	12%	7%	24%	20%	39%	18%	2%	17%	13%	14%	9%	11%	9%	16%	10%	18%	11%												
		bcd		cd		hjk	hjk	hjk	hjk	l				e	mnop				e	v	uv		v	uv								BC	BC	G											
No impact	657	135	216	164	142	69	64	103	110	87	76	82	59	61	15	13	534	23	112	54	215	59	39	88	380	219	58	114	236	114	193	152	505												
	27%	26%	29%	28%	23%	25%	27%	29%	28%	30%	27%	29%	18%	32%	15%		26%	47%	30%	17%	35%	34%	15%		26%	29%	25%	27%	29%	24%	26%	22%	29%												
		a				l	l	l	l	l	l	l		e		a			a	uv	uv	uv	uv		uv								F												
Fairly negative impact	165	110	140	148	107	55	56	63	77	72	74	68	97	30	13	7	486	12	61	97	111	40	75	58	359	213	53	82	220	108	155	145	420												
	7%	21%	19%	24%	17%	20%	21%	18%	20%	20%	20%	24%	17%	15%	13%	10%	24%	23%	16%	30%	18%	21%	30%	15%	24%	27%	21%	20%	27%	21%	21%	21%	24%												
		b		ab								e	efgh			mn			mn	uv	uv	uv	uv																						
Very negative impact	465	153	132	129	172	38	14	53	78	63	66	76	95	18	7	6	445	4	36	94	77	12	180	38	502	223	61	86	192	88	121	121	564												
	20%	10%	18%	22%	28%	14%	6%	13%	20%	22%	23%	27%	30%	9%	8%	16%	22%	8%	9%	20%	12%	7%	40%	15%	20%	23%	17%	26%	20%	23%	19%	16%	16%	21%											
		a		e	abc				f	efg	efg	efg	efgh				mnop		uv	uv	uv	uv	uv	uv																					
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	461	118	174	79	49	86	72	109	61	33	37	28	20	63	57	9	312	4	133	43	160	40	15	75	275	148	29	66	98	113	175	193	739												
	18%	11%	23%	12%	8%	32%	30%	31%	16%	11%	13%	10%	6%	32%	58%	22%	13%	9%	35%	13%	26%	23%	4%	20%	19%	A	A	16%	12%	12%	24%	24%	28%	13%											
		bcd		d		hjk	hjk	hjk	hjk	kl	l			p	mnop		op		op	v	uv	uv	uv	uv		A	A				BC	BC	G												
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1050	183	272	277	338	93	69	116	155	135	140	144	192	47	20	13	941	16	97	191	188	51	206	75	680	277	114	168	411	196	276	266	784												
	43%	32%	36%	48%	56%	34%	29%	33%	40%	47%	49%	51%	60%	25%	20%	34%	46%	31%	25%		59%	30%	30%	77%	29%	43%	37%	49%	40%	50%	41%	37%	39%	44%											
		ab		abc		f		efg	efg	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh			n	mnop		uv	uv	uv	uv	uv	uv		y	y	y		BDE			F												
Don't know	292	60	88	67	77	24	36	28	60	34	32	30	47	22	6	5	247	6	39	37	58	22	10	23	159	101	32	70	76	50	96	75	220												
	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	15%	8%	14%	12%	13%	11%	15%	11%	6%	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%	13%	4%	9%	11%	14%	14%	17%	17%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%											
						e		e					ab			e			n	v	v	v	v	v				cd			C														

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (1% risk level) = $n/N \pm z \cdot \sqrt{n/N \cdot (1/N)}$ - $m/n \pm \sqrt{p/q \cdot (1/n)}$ - $n/N \pm \sqrt{w - n/N} \cdot \sqrt{N}$ - $N/C \cdot D/R$ - F/G - H/I - K/L
Overlap formula used: **small base** **very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



24-089497-44 - DISUNITED KINGDOM
31ST OCTOBER - 4TH NOVEMBER 2025
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Table 32

Q6A_F_Summary - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	Professionally qualified/ trained workers	Other types of workers	Students	European immigrants	Immigrants from commonwealth countries	Refugees and Asylum seekers
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
Very positive impact	758 31%	492 20%	269 11%	238 10%	234 10%	121 5%
Fairly positive impact	806 33%	878 36%	599 24%	631 26%	629 26%	235 10%
No impact	383 16%	421 17%	777 32%	546 22%	563 23%	519 21%
Fairly negative impact	149 6%	204 8%	272 11%	420 17%	336 14%	559 23%
Very negative impact	143 6%	181 7%	181 7%	270 11%	259 11%	701 29%
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	1564 64%	1370 56%	868 35%	869 35%	863 35%	356 15%
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	292 12%	386 16%	453 18%	690 28%	595 24%	1260 51%
Don't know	212 9%	275 11%	353 14%	346 14%	431 18%	316 13%

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 33
Q6A.1.1 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Professionally qualified/trained workers (e.g. Doctors and Nurses, Teachers, Solicitors, Accountants, Engineers, Black Cab Drivers, Plumbers, Carpenters, etc.)

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1203	1252	111	417	492	444	712	274	203	213	274	272	118	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	1203	1251	110	416	491	435	708	274	212	200	215	178	213	205	115	113	114	204	119	1123	123	1113	1064	113	1108	172	173	174	175		
Very positive impact	758	381	367	110	179	156	148	165	10	87	62	45	53	75	52	100	115	41	78	20	529	228	512	246	358	400	80	145	170	204		
	31%	32%	30%	32%	40%	36%	34%	23%	31%	33%	31%	21%	30%	32%	26%	30%	34%	36%	38%	29%	33%	28%	37%	23%	42%	25%	22%	25%	28%	43%		
Fairly positive impact	806	397	406	92	112	116	106	124	35	93	66	69	54	84	70	105	122	29	58	23	121	285	447	359	246	520	114	207	214	116		
	33%	33%	33%	27%	28%	31%	31%	40%	36%	35%	33%	32%	30%	37%	34%	31%	36%	25%	29%	34%	32%	35%	32%	34%	34%	33%	30%	36%	35%	31%		
No impact	383	185	196	53	59	57	61	153	12	33	32	40	34	32	41	56	53	19	24	6	248	136	180	203	104	279	75	76	111	89		
	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	13%	14%	19%	13%	12%	16%	19%	19%	14%	20%	17%	15%	17%	12%	9%	15%	16%	13%	19%	17%	20%	13%	18%	13%			
Fairly negative impact	149	89	58	27	28	23	27	44	4	17	7	22	10	12	15	22	16	6	12	6	111	38	67	82	35	114	39	37	30	36		
	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	10%	5%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	7%	5%	5%	8%	4%	7%	11%	6%	5%	5%		
Very negative impact	143	72	71	24	25	22	33	39	7	8	17	21	15	10	7	20	13	10	5	5	95	47	60	83	22	121	30	46	34	23		
	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%	8%	10%	8%	4%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	1564	778	774	202	303	288	284	487	65	178	128	114	106	159	123	206	237	69	136	43	1050	514	958	606	644	920	194	352	383	510		
	64%	65%	63%	59%	67%	67%	65%	61%	67%	68%	64%	53%	60%	69%	60%	61%	69%	61%	67%	63%	65%	62%	69%	57%	76%	58%	52%	62%	63%	74%		
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	292	161	129	50	53	45	60	84	11	25	24	44	24	23	22	41	29	15	22	11	207	85	127	165	57	235	69	83	64	58		
	12%	13%	10%	15%	12%	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%	12%	20%	14%	10%	11%	12%	8%	14%	11%	16%	13%	10%	9%	15%	7%	15%	19%	14%	11%	8%		
Don't know	212	78	133	35	34	38	30	74	8	26	16	17	13	17	19	32	24	10	22	8	123	89	118	94	48	164	34	61	46	33		
	9%	7%	11%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	8%	11%	9%	9%	6%	10%	9%	11%	8%	5%		

Proportions/Mean/Median: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table B4
Q8A_7_1 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Professionally qualified/trained workers (e.g. Doctors and Nurses, Teachers, Solicitors, Accountants, Engineers, Black Cab Drivers, Plumbers, Carpenters, etc.)

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION																ETHNICITY										2024 GENERAL ELECTION					MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH																																																																																																																								
	GEN Z					MILLENNIALS					GEN X					BABY BOOMER					GEN Z MEN					GEN Z WOMEN					MILLENNIAL MEN					MILLENNIAL WOMEN					GEN X MEN					GEN X WOMEN					BABY BOOMER MEN					BABY BOOMER WOMEN					ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP					BLACK ETHNIC GROUP					MIXED ETHNIC GROUP					WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS					ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS					CONSERVATIVE					LABOUR					LIBERAL DEMOCRATS					REFORM UK					OTHER					MARRIED (LIVING AS A COUPLE)					SINGLE					WIDOW / DIV / SEP					1					2					3					4+					YES					NO				
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS A COUPLE)	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO																																																																																																																															
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2441	609	603	565	569	244	247	462	443	447	216	451	210	246	117	76	1667	68	441	603	716	201	224	258	4397	617	261	443	771	699	739	1683																																																																																																																																
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	510	713	579	616	272	241	316	337	210	288	281	117	198	117	87	1671	101	441	610	620	173	205	218	1474	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1718																																																																																																																															
Very positive impact	758	180	278	167	133	80	99	145	128	86	79	70	62	71	39	12	803	24	148	61	269	51	48	118	468	228	61	117	234	136	270	222	536																																																																																																																															
	31%	30%	37%	29%	22%	29%	41%	41%	33%	30%	28%	23%	19%	37%	40%	29%	30%	40%	38%	19%	43%	30%	18%	46%	12%	21%	26%	28%	28%	29%	29%	30%	32%	30%																																																																																																																														
		d		d		i	ab	ab	ai	i	i	i		p		p			p	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
Fairly positive impact	806	138	226	195	247	78	63	103	122	102	93	116	129	52	32	13	682	14	110	121	206	82	80	74	512	207	88	134	277	177	219	222	584																																																																																																																															
	33%	27%	30%	34%	41%	28%	26%	29%	31%	33%	32%	41%	41%	27%	33%	23%	34%	27%	29%	37%	33%	48%	30%	29%	25%	28%	30%	32%	34%	37%	30%	32%	33%	33%																																																																																																																														
		a		abc					f			abab	abab							ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
No impact	383	70	106	91	136	38	50	56	51	41	50	50	60	24	11	8	323	8	50	67	80	21	51	22	212	111	40	75	147	67	95	80	280																																																																																																																															
	16%	14%	14%	16%	19%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	17%	18%	21%	22%	11%	10%	16%	16%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	8%	18%	13%	17%	18%	16%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%																																																																																																																														
					ab							ab	ab						ab	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
Fairly negative impact	149	39	42	35	45	32	8	22	19	17	18	18	14	11	10	1	125	2	24	38	21	3	32	19	80	57	13	30	44	20	51	51	98																																																																																																																															
	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	12%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	10%	3%	6%	4%	6%	10%	8%	3%	1%	12%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%																																																																																																																														
					ab				ab											ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
Very negative impact	143	33	44	45	22	26	7	13	30	25	20	8	13	14	3	3	121	-	20	21	19	4	40	18	81	48	13	10	42	41	50	54	88																																																																																																																															
	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	9%	3%	4%	8%	9%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	-	5%	7%	3%	2%	15%	7%	6%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	9%	7%	8%	5%																																																																																																																														
					d	ab			ab											f	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	1364	318	505	361	380	156	161	249	250	188	171	186	191	123	71	25	1286	38	256	183	475	134	129	191	980	435	149	252	511	313	488	443	1121																																																																																																																															
	64%	62%	67%	61%	63%	57%	67%	70%	65%	60%	60%	60%	60%	64%	73%	63%	63%	73%	67%	56%	77%	77%	48%	74%	9%	67%	58%	64%	60%	62%	66%	66%	65%	63%																																																																																																																														
					ab				ab											ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	292	72	85	79	55	57	15	35	49	42	37	27	27	25	13	4	246	2	44	48	40	7	72	36	161	105	26	40	91	60	101	105	187																																																																																																																															
	12%	14%	11%	14%	9%	21%	6%	10%	13%	14%	13%	9%	9%	13%	13%	10%	12%	4%	11%	15%	7%	4%	27%	14%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	13%	14%	15%	11%	11%																																																																																																																														
		d		d		ab			f		f									ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								
Don't know	212	56	54	46	56	21	34	16	37	19	27	22	33	22	3	3	178	2	30	28	26	11	14	9	101	93	18	52	73	32	56	40	172																																																																																																																															
	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	8%	14%	4%	10%	7%	9%	8%	11%	11%	3%	8%	9%	4%	8%	9%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	12%	8%	12%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%	9%																																																																																																																													
					ab				d		d		d	d			d		d	ab	ab	ab	ab	ab																																																																																																																																								

Proportions/Means: Columns Totals (2% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/a - b/c/d/e - f/g - h/i/j - k/l
Overlap formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 35
Q6A. F.3 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Other types of workers (e.g. Farm Labourers, Janitors, Cleaners, Construction Labourers, Retail Workers, Warehouse Workers, Refuse Collectors, Sanitation Workers, etc.)

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£34999	£35000-£54999	£55000+		
	(D)	(M)	(F)	(C)	(B)	(A)	(S)	(T)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(M)	(M)	(G)	(G)	(I)	(I)	(I)	(I)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1118	1346	611	817	872	864	717	274	203	219	243	222	218	331	331	811	113	117	82	1675	790	1617	1157	1116	1055	314	1672	741	611		
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	610	849	828	815	716	274	212	220	215	218	213	205	335	813	114	124	82	1623	793	1613	1063	1113	1063	313	1598	723	624		
Very positive impact	402	232	252	85	134	93	85	95	38	57	35	33	26	48	39	59	86	24	53	14	259	133	236	156	243	249	56	86	98	203		
	20%	19%	20%	25%	30%	22%	20%	12%	10%	22%	18%	15%	15%	21%	19%	18%	25%	21%	26%	21%	22%	16%	24%	15%	29%	16%	15%	15%	16%	29%		
Fairly positive impact	878	450	424	8	96	8	8		32	107	71	68	58	92	73	113	134	41	67	23	588	290	517	361	539	539	113	207	230	272		
	36%	37%	34%	33%	33%	37%	38%	37%	32%	41%	36%	32%	33%	40%	36%	34%	39%	36%	33%	33%	36%	35%	37%	34%	40%	34%	30%	36%	38%	39%		
No impact	421	222	197	55	72	54	76	164	16	34	36	42	37	31	42	72	51	17	30	11	258	162	225	195	117	304	81	91	119	98		
	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	13%	17%	21%	17%	13%	18%	20%	21%	14%	21%	22%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	20%	16%	18%	14%	19%	22%	16%	20%	14%		
Fairly negative impact	204	100	105	28	27	40	24	85	9	20	24	28	14	23	9	29	21	9	15	3	143	61	92	113	53	151	41	47	48	53		
	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	6%	11%	9%	8%	12%	18%	8%	10%	4%	9%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%	7%	7%	11%	6%	9%	11%	8%	8%	8%		
Very negative impact	181	98	82	20	16	30	48	68	12	17	9	22	18	13	18	27	16	11	13	6	121	60	70	111	27	155	36	63	48	24		
	7%	8%	7%	3%	3%	7%	11%	9%	12%	7%	4%	10%	10%	6%	8%	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%	10%	3%	10%	10%	11%	8%	4%		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	1370	682	675	196	283	251	251	389	50	163	106	101	84	140	112	172	220	66	119	37	946	424	853	517	583	788	169	293	328	475		
	56%	57%	55%	58%	63%	59%	58%	49%	51%	62%	53%	47%	47%	61%	55%	51%	64%	58%	58%	54%	58%	51%	55%	48%	68%	49%	45%	51%	54%	69%		
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	886	198	187	48	43	70	72	153	21	37	33	50	31	36	26	56	37	20	28	9	264	121	162	224	80	306	77	109	96	78		
	36%	16%	15%	14%	10%	16%	17%	19%	21%	14%	17%	23%	18%	16%	13%	17%	11%	18%	14%	13%	16%	15%	12%	21%	9%	19%	21%	19%	16%	11%		
Don't know	275	101	172	41	51	54	37	92	10	27	24	21	26	22	25	35	35	11	27	12	159	116	143	132	73	202	46	79	61	41		
	11%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	8%	12%	11%	10%	12%	10%	15%	10%	12%	10%	10%	9%	13%	18%	10%	14%	10%	12%	9%	13%	12%	14%	10%	6%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - U - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table B6
Q8A_7_2 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Other types of workers (e.g. Farm Labourers, Janitors, Cleaners, Construction Labourers, Retail Workers, Warehouse Workers, Refuse Collectors, Sanitation Workers, etc.)
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEX/AGE IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY					POLITICAL ORIENTATION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH			
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS A	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO	
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2461	608	603	593	469	244	257	462	443	247	216	265	209	209	173	79	1667	68	441	603	716	201	224	258	1557	617	261	443	774	697	766	790	1683	
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	510	713	579	616	272	241	255	327	210	228	283	317	198	117	87	1571	101	641	503	620	173	205	218	1474	744	231	418	821	672	763	681	1718	
Very positive impact	482	138	188	93	77	55	79	84	89	42	48	41	35	46	37	8	314	18	110	31	173	29	20	99	282	151	49	76	140	105	171	145	347	
	20%	28%	27%	16%	13%	20%	33%	33%	27%	19%	21%	14%	11%	24%	38%	21%	18%	37%	29%	10%	28%	17%	7%	36%	20%	20%	21%	18%	17%	23%	23%	21%	28%	
		cd	cd			f		gh	gh			hi		mnop		mp					noy	sv		stuvw										
Fairly positive impact	898	159	271	222	226	85	73	142	128	114	107	108	115	65	39	13	728	16	133	133	257	85	78	82	556	238	84	155	288	177	258	232	626	
	36%	21%	38%	38%	37%	21%	30%	42%	33%	39%	37%	38%	36%	33%	48%	14%	34%	38%	32%	35%	41%	41%	40%	29%	32%	38%	32%	30%	37%	35%	37%	33%		
		a				f														x	vw	vw			x									
No impact	421	85	110	94	132	59	25	53	57	51	39	66	76	27	9	10	363	6	52	73	68	29	52	30	224	131	36	77	173	55	115	110	210	
	17%	14%	15%	14%	22%	22%	10%	15%	19%	14%	20%	24%	24%	14%	9%	20%	18%	13%	14%	17%	22%	16%	17%	19%	12%	21%	13%	15%	19%	21%	12%	11%	18%	
				bc		g				f		gh		mnop		n				tw			w			d	de							
Fairly negative impact	204	37	60	48	58	19	24	5%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	7%	2	12%	9%	2%	8%	34	18	14	35	13	120	59	25	30	66	42	66	60	144
	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%	5%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	10%	6%	8%	13%	5%	8%	8%	11%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	
						f				f		f								tu		tu												
Very negative impact	181	34	48	61	48	19	5	17	31	34	27	28	19	9	2	2	165	2	15	29	20	2	58	18	108	57	19	27	57	47	50	57	125	
	7%	5%	6%	11%	8%	7%	2%	5%	8%	12%	9%	10%	6%	4%	2%	5%	8%	4%	4%	9%	3%	1%	22%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	50%	7%	8%	7%
		de				f			gh	gh	gh	gh								st			stuv			stuv								
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	1370	295	460	313	302	141	153	236	218	156	154	149	151	111	77	22	1102	34	243	164	431	114	98	175	848	389	133	232	428	282	429	397	973	
	56%	57%	63%	54%	50%	52%	63%	66%	56%	54%	54%	52%	47%	57%	78%	55%	54%	68%	64%	10%	60%	66%	37%	68%	58%	58%	52%	57%	55%	52%	60%	58%	58%	55%
		d	de			gh	gh	gh	f					mnop		x				mn	x	xy	xy		y		y							
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	388	62	108	109	107	45	17	46	62	53	56	54	52	28	9	4	340	3	44	63	58	16	94	31	226	216	43	58	123	89	216	117	269	
	16%	12%	14%	19%	18%	17%	7%	13%	18%	20%	19%	18%		14%	9%	13%	17%	6%	12%	19%	9%	9%	35%	12%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	19%	16%	17%	15%	
				a		f			gh	f		f				qr				stuv			stuv											
Don't know	275	34	73	63	65	37	27	50	26	37	27	39	29	13	3	3	228	5	42	26	34	14	23	23	145	108	21	51	97	46	80	59	216	
	11%	14%	10%	11%	11%	10%	20%	8%	13%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%	3%	8%	13%	12%	11%	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	15%	9%	12%	12%	10%	11%	9%	12%	
		b				ghijk			g		g	g	g	no			a										x						f	

Proportions/Means: Columns Totals (3% risk level) - a/h/i/j/s - e/f/g/p/n/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - u/v/x/y/w - z/y/A - B/C/D/R - F/G - H/I - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (notable for sig testing)



Table 37
Q6A.1.3 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Students

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	MAN		WOMAN		AGE				NORTH EAST		NORTH WEST		YORKS & HUMBER		WEST MIDLANDS		EAST MIDLANDS		EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST		SOUTH EAST		LONDON		WALES		SCOTLAND		NI		WORKING		NOT WORKING		ABC1		C2DE		GRADUATES		NON GRADUATES		UP TO £19999		£20000-£49999		£50000-£54999		£55000+																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions

Table 39
Q6A.1.4 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - European immigrants

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
	UNWEIGHTED BASE	2453	1118	1335	311	477	477	464	717	274	203	213	374	272	318	331	331	611	113	117	82	1175	1378	1143	1135	1176	1153	114	1077	361	171	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	438	415	718	93*	212	209	215	178	233	205	135	343	114*	204	69*	1123	823	1133	1063	813	1508	372	173	104	173		
Very positive impact	238	144	95	59	54	53	46	47	8	23	12	15	11	28	13	34	55	13	28	4	186	54	176	62	142	97	80	33	53	107		
	10%	12%	7%	11%	12%	12%	11%	6%	3%	9%	6%	7%	6%	12%	6%	10%	18%	11%	14%	6%	13%	7%	13%	6%	17%	6%	8%	6%	8%	15%		
																	hik		hik		u		w		y					ABC		
Fairly positive impact	631	347	277	91	151	107	102	180	25	79	50	47	37	51	52	78	109	24	57	21	454	177	426	205	282	349	55	139	168	228		
	26%	29%	23%	27%	34%	25%	23%	23%	25%	30%	25%	22%	21%	22%	26%	23%	32%	21%	26%	31%	28%	21%	31%	19%	33%	22%	15%	24%	28%	23%		
		b			abc												lmno				u		w		y		A	A	A	abc		
No impact	546	264	279	76	92	83	108	187	25	60	40	46	52	47	57	72	67	20	47	15	345	201	303	243	191	354	180	98	147	150		
	22%	22%	23%	22%	20%	19%	25%	23%	26%	23%	20%	22%	29%	21%	28%	22%	19%	18%	23%	16%	23%	24%	22%	23%	22%	22%	27%	17%	24%	22%		
													p				54										B		B			
Fairly negative impact	428	214	204	51	64	74	64	167	11	45	48	48	25	41	31	36	54	19	28	15	289	151	189	221	98	322	64	118	180	107		
	17%	18%	17%	15%	14%	17%	15%	21%	11%	17%	24%	22%	14%	18%	15%	17%	16%	17%	14%	22%	17%	18%	14%	15%	12%	20%	17%	21%	16%	15%		
								cd																				D				
Very negative impact	270	103	165	21	25	47	57	121	17	21	33	27	23	26	38	45	23	20	11	7	165	105	97	173	44	226	64	96	57	38		
	11%	9%	13%	6%	5%	11%	13%	15%	17%	8%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	7%	18%	5%	10%	10%	13%	7%	14%	5%	14%	17%	17%	9%	5%		
				e		cd	cd	cd	gh	e	f	gh	gh		gh		gh							x		x	CD	CD	D			
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	869	491	369	129	205	146	148	227	27	101	62	62	48	78	66	112	165	37	85	26	639	230	602	267	423	446	85	172	219	335		
	35%	41%	30%	38%	46%	37%	34%	28%	28%	39%	31%	29%	27%	34%	32%	33%	48%	32%	42%	37%	39%	28%	44%	28%	50%	28%	23%	30%	36%	48%		
		b		e	abc	e			i								hik	lmno	lm		u		w		y		A	A	A	ABC		
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	690	317	370	72	89	121	121	287	28	65	71	75	48	67	59	101	77	39	38	22	434	256	297	394	142	548	128	213	157	145		
	28%	26%	30%	21%	20%	28%	28%	36%	29%	25%	35%	35%	27%	29%	29%	30%	23%	34%	19%	32%	37%	31%	21%	37%	17%	34%	34%	37%	26%	21%		
								cd			gh	gh		e		gh		pr			i			v		x	CD	CD				
Don't know	346	131	214	64	64	64	58	97	17	36	27	31	30	37	24	49	35	17	34	10	210	136	181	165	96	250	59	81	61			
	14%	11%	17%	19%	14%	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	13%	17%	17%	16%	12%	15%	10%	13%	17%	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	11%	16%	16%	16%	13%	9%		
			a	e																	i				x		D	D	D			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 41
Q6A.1.5 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Immigrants from commonwealth countries

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

				AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2463	1118	1345	311	417	437	464	717	246	203	219	273	272	118	331	331	81	113	117	82	167	411	1163	113	1116	1153	314	1072	311	171		
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	716	97*	212	200	215	278	273	205	315	313	114*	204	19*	1023	823	1133	1068	313	1508	372	1073	294	173		
Very positive impact	234	129	105	40	68	40	46	89	8	26	15	12	14	17	35	32	57	10	27	5	183	51	182	52	135	99	22	27	57	109		
	10%	11%	8%	12%	15%	9%	11%	5%	4%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	17%	9%	13%	7%	13%	6%	13%	5%	16%	6%	5%	9%	16%		
				R	4E	R	R									hM		hM		hK			u		w		y		6	8	ABC	
Fairly positive impact	629	352	273	95	139	99	111	186	24	71	53	42	30	64	48	84	110	29	56	18	438	191	415	214	287	342	71	129	144	241		
	26%	29%	22%	28%	33%	23%	25%	23%	24%	27%	26%	20%	17%	28%	23%	25%	32%	26%	26%	26%	27%	23%	30%	20%	34%	21%	19%	23%	24%	33%		
		D	D							I	D	I			I		h		I		w		y		y					ABC		
No impact	563	279	282	82	89	82	103	207	24	57	40	47	50	55	54	76	70	25	45	19	371	191	298	264	179	383	111	108	166	135		
	23%	23%	23%	24%	20%	19%	24%	29%	25%	23%	20%	22%	28%	24%	26%	23%	20%	22%	22%	27%	27%	23%	23%	22%	22%	21%	24%	30%	19%	27%	20%	
Fairly negative impact	236	168	166	32	46	78	46	66	8	36	52	51	51	22	28	29	48	40	16	16	6	228	108	162	174	82	204	80	84	83	90	
	14%	14%	14%	9%	10%	18%	11%	17%	1	14%	16%	24%	17%	12%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	8%	9%	14%	13%	12%	14%	16%	13%	15%	13%	14%		
						cdF		cdF		r		hM	hM											v		x						
Very negative impact	259	116	141	18	26	42	60	113	14	25	22	25	28	22	26	38	23	12	16	8	164	95	95	164	43	216	50	104	57	36		
	11%	10%	11%	5%	6%	10%	14%	14%	15%	9%	11%	12%	16%	9%	13%	11%	7%	10%	8%	12%	10%	12%	7%	15%	5%	14%	13%	18%	9%	5%		
						cd		cd		6		6*			6									y		x		D	CD	D		
NET: Very/ fairly positive impact	863	481	373	135	208	138	157	225	27	97	68	54	44	81	83	116	167	40	83	23	621	242	597	266	421	441	93	155	201	350		
	35%	40%	30%	40%	46%	32%	36%	28%	28%	37%	34%	25%	25%	35%	31%	35%	49%	35%	41%	33%	38%	29%	43%	25%	49%	28%	25%	27%	33%	51%		
	D	D		R	4E	R				M				M		M	hK		M		u		w		y			A	ABC			
NET: Very/ fairly negative impact	595	283	308	50	71	120	106	248	23	61	53	76	50	49	55	86	68	27	33	15	392	203	257	338	125	470	99	188	138	131		
	24%	24%	25%	15%	16%	28%	24%	31%	23%	23%	27%	36%	28%	22%	27%	26%	20%	24%	16%	21%	24%	25%	19%	32%	15%	29%	27%	33%	23%	19%		
						cd		cd		r		hM		r		r								v		x		D	CD			
Don't know	431	159	268	74	80	88	70	118	23	47	39	37	35	44	33	57	38	22	44	12	244	187	231	200	127	304	69	121	100	75		
	18%	13%	22%	23%	18%	21%	16%	15%	24%	18%	19%	17%	20%	19%	16%	17%	13%	19%	21%	18%	15%	13%	17%	19%	15%	19%	15%	19%	17%	11%		
				R	R	R			6	R	R	R		R	R	R		R		R			I				x	D	D	D		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested 5% risk level - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - U/v - w/x - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - f/G/H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Table 43
Q6A.1.5 - Do you think each of the following groups of immigrants has a positive or negative impact in your local community, or has it had no impact at all? - Refugees and Asylum seekers

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1118	1346	311	417	477	464	217	276	203	213	171	272	118	131	117	82	117	117	82	1175	1290	1167	1115	1115	1115	1115	1115	1115	1115	1115	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	449	428	415	218	273	200	215	178	270	120	135	115	83	114*	124	69*	1128	1231	1193	1163	1133	1158	1121	1173	1154	1151	1151	
Very positive impact	322	69	48	83	38	23	18	17	2	17	9	10	4	10	6	12	30	4	14	2	96	25	86	36	70	51	23	15	24	53	53	
5%	6%	4%	10%	8%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	9%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	8%	3%	6%	3%	4%	8%	8%	
Fairly positive impact	235	143	90	47	57	57	56	30	7	32	14	14	14	21	16	23	15	18	22	3	178	57	145	70	127	108	28	34	61	78	99	
10%	12%	7%	14%	19%	19%	9%	7%	5%	7%	12%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	15%	16%	11%	4%	11%	12%	12%	7%	15%	7%	7%	6%	10%	14%	14%	
				efg	fg	fg											hij				u		w		y		8		BC			
				efg	efg	efg	a										hij	hij			u		w		y	v		8		ABC		
No impact	519	266	251	87	97	93	92	150	24	54	45	48	37	36	59	68	76	20	39	14	354	165	322	197	206	313	69	107	132	177	177	
21%	22%	20%	26%	22%	22%	22%	21%	19%	24%	24%	21%	23%	22%	21%	16%	29%	20%	22%	17%	19%	20%	22%	20%	23%	18%	24%	20%	18%	19%	22%	26%	26%
				g	g	g										hij								w		y		8		AB		
Fairly negative impact	539	268	267	53	85	108	118	189	21	63	45	53	37	48	25	85	80	22	47	22	360	196	302	257	203	356	83	118	157	267	267	
23%	22%	23%	16%	19%	20%	27%	24%	24%	22%	23%	23%	25%	21%	21%	17%	26%	23%	20%	23%	33%	22%	24%	22%	24%	22%	22%	21%	23%	24%	24%	24%	
				i	i	i										hij																
Very negative impact	781	339	355	56	69	110	135	332	29	70	63	63	59	82	61	110	61	33	49	19	444	257	315	385	146	555	120	227	172	138	138	
29%	28%	29%	16%	15%	26%	31%	42%	42%	30%	27%	31%	29%	33%	36%	30%	33%	18%	29%	24%	27%	27%	31%	23%	36%	17%	35%	32%	40%	28%	20%	20%	
NET: Very/ Fairly positive impact	356	212	140	80	125	149	147	207	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	274	82	251	105	196	159	51	49	85	152	152	
15%	18%	11%	24%	13%	13%	9%	7%	9%	9%	19%	11%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	24%	20%	18%	7%	17%	10%	18%	10%	23%	10%	14%	14%	23%	23%	23%	
				efg	efg	a				hij	hij						hij	hij			u		w		y	v	8		8		ABC	
NET: Very/ Fairly negative impact	1260	609	642	110	154	217	253	525	51	131	108	116	96	131	96	195	141	57	96	41	807	453	617	642	349	911	203	345	309	305	305	
51%	51%	52%	32%	34%	51%	58%	62%	62%	52%	50%	54%	54%	54%	57%	47%	58%	41%	50%	47%	60%	50%	55%	45%	60%	41%	57%	55%	60%	51%	44%	44%	
				cd	cd	cd	cd	cd	p	p	p	p	p	p	qqr					p	1				x		D	CD	D			
Don't know	316	116	198	62	72	65	50	70	14	27	24	26	27	32	27	35	45	15	33	9	193	124	193	124	101	215	50	71	79	57	57	
13%	10%	16%	18%	18%	16%	14%	12%	9%	15%	10%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	13%	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	8%	
				fg	fg	a																				D	D	D	D			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



24-089497-44 - DISUNITED KINGDOM
31ST OCTOBER - 4TH NOVEMBER 2025
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11 Nov 2025

Table 45

Q7A_G_Summary - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	The rise of right-wing extremism in Britain	The rise of left-wing extremism in Britain	The rise of religious extremism in Britain	The state of democracy in Britain	The state of the British economy	The state of British public services	The rise of small boats crossing/ irregular/ illegal migration
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451	2451
Very concerned	1045	799	1083	840	1096	1045	1179
	43%	33%	44%	34%	45%	43%	48%
Fairly concerned	656	700	777	919	962	980	610
	27%	29%	32%	37%	39%	40%	25%
Not that concerned	345	456	297	377	186	201	349
	14%	19%	12%	15%	8%	8%	14%
Not at all concerned	168	211	89	85	51	55	143
	7%	9%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	1701	1499	1860	1759	2058	2025	1788
	69%	61%	76%	72%	84%	83%	73%
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	513	666	386	462	237	256	492
	21%	27%	16%	19%	10%	10%	20%
Don't know	237	285	206	230	157	170	171
	10%	12%	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 46
Q7A, G, 1 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of right-wing extremism in Britain

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1181	1284	111	417	477	444	717	73	282	201	213	171	222	117	117	111	111	111	117	82	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	110	449	471	415	711	67	282	201	215	178	213	205	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
Very concerned	1045	477	556	111	156	212	228	336	34	115	87	88	74	97	88	142	140	55	104	22	718	327	607	408	422	424	694	458	254	234	326	326
	43%	40%	45%	33%	35%	48%	52%	42%	35%	44%	43%	41%	42%	42%	43%	42%	41%	49%	51%	31%	44%	40%	44%	41%	49%	39%	40%	45%	39%	47%	47%	47%
Fairly concerned	656	343	309	108	139	105	96	207	31	74	53	64	33	72	58	87	103	23	42	15	439	217	378	277	239	417	98	124	190	193	193	193
	27%	29%	25%	32%	31%	25%	22%	26%	32%	28%	30%	30%	19%	31%	28%	26%	30%	20%	21%	22%	27%	26%	27%	26%	28%	26%	22%	22%	31%	28%	28%	28%
Not that concerned	345	199	147	50	80	48	53	115	10	32	23	34	34	26	25	50	51	17	27	17	228	118	191	154	91	254	58	100	77	92	92	92
	14%	17%	12%	15%	18%	11%	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	16%	19%	11%	12%	15%	15%	15%	13%	25%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	11%	16%	16%	17%	13%	13%	13%
Not at all concerned	168	114	54	18	17	24	21	77	12	16	21	13	14	10	14	28	27	3	7	4	180	82	78	80	42	125	22	40	53	53	53	53
	7%	9%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	10%	12%	6%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	3%	4%	6%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%	5%
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	170%	820	865	219	296	317	323	545	65	188	139	152	107	169	146	229	243	79	147	37	1157	544	985	716	660	1041	246	382	423	520	520	520
	69%	68%	70%	65%	66%	74%	74%	68%	66%	72%	70%	71%	60%	74%	71%	69%	71%	69%	72%	54%	71%	66%	71%	67%	77%	65%	66%	67%	70%	75%	75%	75%
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	513	312	201	68	96	157	192	244	22	48	43	46	47	36	39	78	78	20	34	21	333	180	270	243	133	380	90	140	130	125	125	125
	21%	26%	16%	20%	21%	17%	19%	24%	22%	18%	22%	22%	22%	27%	15%	19%	23%	23%	17%	17%	31%	20%	22%	20%	23%	16%	24%	24%	24%	22%	18%	18%
Don't know	237	70	166	53	56	39	28	61	11	26	17	17	23	25	30	28	21	16	23	11	137	99	127	109	59	178	36	51	51	46	46	46
	10%	6%	13%	14%	13%	9%	6%	8%	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	11%	10%	8%	6%	14%	11%	16%	8%	12%	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - z/AA/BB
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 47
QPA_5_1 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of right-wing extremism in Britain

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY										2024 GENERAL ELECTION					MARITAL STATUS					HOUSEHOLD SIZE					PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS A	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO									
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)								
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2461	609	603	563	686	2461	2461	603	603	2461	2461	603	603	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461	2461								
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	510	713	579	635	2453	2453	510	510	2453	2453	510	510	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453	2453								
Very concerned	1065	172	336	284	253	83	87	143	188	138	144	113	137	77	33	18	891	18	144	113	147	632	268	127	189	268	127	189	268	127	189	268	127	189								
	43%	33%	45%	49%	42%	33%	36%	40%	46%	48%	53%	40%	43%	40%	38%	40%	44%	44%	37%	38%	34%	55%	53%	29%	37%	44%	38%	54%	45%	43%	43%	43%	42%	42%								
Fairly concerned	656	163	203	135	127	94	68	111	88	62	71	75	81	59	37	10	520	9	115	96	370	50	68	59	418	189	48	86	211	141	217	204	452									
	27%	32%	27%	23%	20%	35%	28%	31%	23%	22%	25%	26%	26%	30%	38%	26%	28%	19%	30%	30%	27%	29%	25%	23%	28%	25%	21%	21%	26%	30%	29%	30%	26%									
Not that concerned	145	75	106	75	90	47	28	61	45	44	31	47	43	29	16	8	277	7	59	63	74	19	50	28	181	129	25	79	110	60	96	96	249									
	54%	15%	14%	13%	12%	17%	12%	17%	12%	12%	11%	17%	13%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	16%	19%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	17%	11%	19%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%									
Not at all concerned	168	25	37	48	58	17	8	24	11	11	11	16	17	5	9	2	143	6	22	37	14	4	62	8	88	59	19	36	62	27	42	80	137									
	7%	5%	5%	8%	10%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	9%	5%	7%	13%	6%	11%	11%	2%	2%	23%	3%	4%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	4%	8%									
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	1701	335	537	419	410	178	154	254	276	200	217	188	218	136	69	26	1421	28	259	208	510	145	144	205	1070	456	175	275	565	344	518	500	1201									
	69%	65%	72%	72%	68%	65%	64%	72%	72%	69%	69%	70%	70%	70%	72%	67%	70%	56%	68%	64%	82%	84%	54%	80%	73%	61%	82%	75%	66%	69%	71%	70%	73%	68%								
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	113	100	143	122	147	64	36	85	58	76	47	87	60	34	24	10	420	14	81	100	88	23	112	37	281	188	45	115	172	87	138	127	388									
	21%	19%	19%	23%	24%	13%	8%	18%	18%	13%	10%	11%	13%	17%	6%	24%	21%	28%	21%	19%	14%	11%	42%	14%	19%	25%	19%	28%	21%	19%	19%	19%	17%	27%								
Don't know	237	81	71	37	49	30	11	17	53	14	22	9	39	24	4	4	191	8	40	17	22	5	30	17	123	101	14	38	84	41	84	56	181									
	10%	16%	9%	6%	8%	13%	21%	5%	14%	5%	8%	3%	12%	13%	4%	9%	9%	17%	11%	1%	5%	4%	3%	4%	7%	8%	14%	6%	7%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%								

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (5% risk level) - n/N/(z ± z*F)/N/(z/N) - m/n/z/z/z/z/z - n/N/z/z/z - n/N/A - N/C/D/R - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formula used. **small base** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 48
Q7A, G, 2 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of left-wing extremism in Britain

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+	
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1118	1336	311	417	472	444	211	274	203	219	171	222	218	235	115	313	117	82	1675	780	1113	1113	1113	1342	111	1077	111	111	111	111	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	340	440	471	415	216	272	200	215	178	213	205	115	313	114	79	204	109	1023	123	1113	1063	113	1308	172	173	174	173	173	
Very concerned	799	388	406	73	105	154	164	80	80	56	80	66	78	56	108	112	39	66	21	531	268	429	370	261	538	122	211	200	212	212	212	
	33%	32%	33%	21%	23%	36%	38%	38%	38%	31%	28%	37%	37%	34%	27%	32%	33%	34%	32%	31%	33%	33%	31%	35%	31%	34%	33%	37%	33%	31%	31%	
Fairly concerned	700	360	337	96	154	155	113	57	36	68	71	48	44	78	61	114	100	26	43	21	478	222	383	317	248	452	86	165	183	212	212	
	29%	30%	27%	28%	34%	26%	26%	28%	27%	26%	38%	22%	25%	34%	30%	29%	29%	29%	22%	21%	30%	29%	27%	28%	30%	29%	28%	23%	34%	30%	31%	
Not that concerned	456	255	197	79	92	74	79	132	15	59	28	48	29	37	47	53	68	24	35	13	313	142	283	173	157	299	73	91	111	152	152	
	19%	21%	16%	23%	21%	17%	18%	17%	16%	23%	14%	22%	16%	16%	23%	16%	20%	21%	17%	19%	19%	17%	20%	16%	18%	19%	16%	18%	18%	22%	22%	
Not at all concerned	211	91	120	31	38	42	40	59	8	20	21	18	13	12	18	30	30	9	39	3	120	76	137	74	113	101	50	46	49	68	68	
	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	9%	8%	15%	4%	8%	9%	10%	9%	13%	6%	10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	1499	748	742	169	240	265	276	139	64	148	128	128	110	156	117	223	211	65	109	42	1010	490	811	688	509	990	208	376	383	423	423	
	61%	62%	60%	50%	58%	62%	63%	66%	65%	57%	64%	60%	62%	68%	57%	67%	62%	57%	53%	61%	62%	59%	59%	64%	60%	62%	56%	66%	63%	61%	61%	
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	666	372	289	110	131	116	120	195	23	79	49	66	42	49	65	83	99	33	65	16	448	218	419	247	267	400	112	137	159	217	217	
	27%	31%	23%	32%	27%	27%	28%	24%	23%	30%	24%	31%	23%	21%	32%	25%	29%	33%	32%	23%	28%	27%	30%	32%	31%	25%	30%	24%	26%	31%	31%	
Don't know	285	83	200	62	59	47	39	78	11	35	23	21	27	25	23	29	33	16	31	11	170	115	152	133	77	208	53	60	62	50	50	
	12%	7%	16%	18%	13%	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%	12%	10%	15%	11%	11%	9%	10%	14%	15%	16%	10%	14%	11%	12%	9%	13%	14%	10%	10%	7%	7%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - z/1/2/3/4
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 49
QPA_5_2 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of left-wing extremism in Britain
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY								POLITICAL SPECTRUM					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO		
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2464	609	603	363	489	244	257	462	443	207	216	450	210	200	217	16	2057	88	641	603	716	201	224	258	1557	617	261	443	771	697	766	739	1000		
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	517	721	517	679	272	341	316	337	210	233	261	117	198	17	187	2013	1074	180	515	620	171	705	218	1614	744	213	418	821	672	763	681	1118		
Very concerned	799	111	242	214	233	68	44	112	127	103	150	107	134	45	25	24	697	11	98	155	159	50	153	62	519	180	153	131	279	153	213	219	581		
	33%	21%	32%	37%	38%	24%	16%	32%	33%	30%	37%	30%	39%	21%	26%	37%	34%	22%	25%	48%	26%	29%	36%	24%	31%	28%	30%	32%	34%	31%	32%	32%	33%		
Fairly concerned	700	165	209	156	170	99	64	109	98	74	82	78	92	59	35	18	572	11	115	118	178	54	161	72	443	212	44	109	238	145	210	213	487		
	29%	32%	28%	27%	28%	36%	27%	31%	25%	26%	29%	27%	29%	31%	36%	25%	28%	22%	30%	36%	29%	31%	24%	28%	30%	29%	29%	19%	26%	29%	31%	28%	31%		
Not that concerned	456	107	144	99	105	59	47	75	69	59	39	61	42	39	22	7	366	13	81	32	161	39	27	57	253	149	53	91	140	81	144	128	327		
	19%	21%	19%	17%	17%	22%	20%	21%	18%	20%	14%	22%	13%	20%	22%	17%	18%	26%	21%	10%	26%	21%	20%	17%	17%	20%	25%	22%	17%	17%	20%	19%	19%		
Not at all concerned	211	45	70	54	41	19	27	41	27	11	24	27	14	19	8	5	171	6	37	5	82	18	11	50	111	76	23	46	64	45	36	56	155		
	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%	12%	7%	11%	8%	9%	4%	10%	8%	13%	8%	11%	10%	1%	13%	16%	4%	19%	8%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%		
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	1499	275	451	370	403	165	109	222	225	177	192	184	217	104	60	34	1269	22	211	271	338	104	217	123	962	403	114	242	515	398	444	431	1068		
	61%	53%	60%	64%	66%	61%	45%	62%	58%	61%	67%	65%	68%	54%	62%	61%	62%	44%	55%	81%	54%	60%	82%	52%	63%	54%	58%	58%	63%	63%	60%	63%	60%		
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	666	133	214	154	146	78	74	116	96	60	61	88	58	58	30	11	517	19	118	37	244	57	38	107	364	226	77	137	204	126	201	184	482		
	27%	30%	29%	27%	24%	29%	31%	33%	25%	31%	22%	31%	18%	30%	31%	28%	26%	38%	31%	11%	39%	33%	14%	41%	23%	30%	33%	31%	29%	27%	27%	27%	27%		
Don't know	285	88	85	55	57	29	59	18	66	24	11	12	45	31	7	4	227	9	53	17	39	12	11	18	147	116	22	40	102	48	95	67	218		
	12%	17%	11%	9%	9%	11%	24%	5%	17%	8%	11%	4%	14%	14%	7%	10%	11%	13%	14%	1%	6%	7%	4%	7%	10%	16%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	10%	12%		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (not/likely for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 50
Q7A_G_3 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The risk of religious extremism in Britain

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75		NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI		WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1181	61	61	61	61	61	61	274	203	213	374	272	318	311	311	81	113	117	82		1170	1410	114	1115	114	1072	741	611			
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	1203	120	120	120	120	120	120	274	213	203	215	178	213	205	115	143	114	114*	204	109		1078	123	1113	1063	613	1508	172	173	124	173
Very concerned	1883	930	88	88	88	88	88	88	45	109	87	96	85	101	93	150	141	57	89	30		706	378	585	498	370	713	162	276	271	304	
	44%	43%	45%	26%	35%	44%	54%	52%	46%	42%	44%	45%	48%	44%	46%	45%	43%	50%	44%	44%		43%	46%	44%	42%	47%	43%	45%	43%	48%	45%	44%
Fairly concerned	777	388	123	123	123	123	123	123	26	90	64	62	44	74	71	114	119	28	61	22		539	238	441	336	289	488	108	176	197	230	
	32%	32%	31%	36%	37%	30%	24%	32%	27%	34%	32%	29%	25%	32%	35%	34%	35%	25%	30%	31%		33%	29%	32%	31%	34%	31%	29%	31%	33%	33%	
Not that concerned	297	177	117	58	56	53	58	71	10	32	26	37	26	24	22	34	47	10	20	8		202	95	172	125	105	191	57	65	67	88	
	12%	15%	9%	17%	13%	12%	13%	9%	11%	12%	13%	17%	15%	10%	11%	10%	14%	8%	10%	11%		12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	11%	11%	13%	
Not at all concerned	89	52	37	21	23	21	15	8	8	8	7	9	3	12	2	12	14	5	8	2		61	28	61	28	39	50	16	14	23	32	
	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	1%	8%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%		4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	
NET: Very/fairly concerned	1860	908	940	212	323	315	340	671	71	199	152	158	130	176	164	264	260	86	150	52		1244	616	1026	834	659	1201	271	451	468	534	
	76%	72%	76%	62%	72%	72%	78%	64%	72%	76%	76%	73%	70%	80%	79%	76%	75%	74%	74%	75%		70%	75%	74%	78%	77%	75%	73%	79%	77%	77%	
NET: Not that/at all concerned	186	229	154	80	80	74	73	80	18	40	33	46	29	36	24	46	61	15	28	9		262	123	232	153	145	241	72	79	90	120	
	16%	19%	13%	23%	18%	17%	17%	10%	19%	15%	17%	22%	16%	16%	12%	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%		16%	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	19%	14%	15%	17%	
Don't know	206	66	137	49	46	40	22	48	8	23	15	11	20	18	16	25	22	14	26	8		122	84	124	81	49	157	29	42	46	37	
	8%	5%	11%	14%	10%	9%	5%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	11%	8%	8%	8%	6%	12%	13%	12%		7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	5%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - U/v - w/x - y/z - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table S1
QDA_5_3 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The rise of religious extremism in Britain
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY										POLITICAL ORIENTATION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE					PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS A COUPLE	SINGLE	WIDOW / DIV / SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO							
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)						
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2444	609	603	365	649	244	257	362	643	257	216	250	202	249	217	76	1052	88	641	603	716	201	224	258	1257	617	261	415	771	299	766	739	1083							
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	510	713	519	616	212	241	315	327	210	233	281	117	198	117	35*	2011	10**	180	115	620	171	205	218	1414	744	211	418	821	372	743	681	1118							
Very concerned	1089	141	223	294	325	79	62	148	172	139	153	155	168	53	33	18	950	22	123	171	252	77	189	108	702	209	122	190	401	189	302	279	804							
	44%	27%	31%	55%	54%	23%	24%	47%	52%	64%	66%	54%	53%	27%	30%	41%	47%	43%	32%	32%	41%	44%	71%	42%	48%	33%	32%	45%	49%	40%	41%	43%	45%							
Fairly concerned	777	193	232	165	190	98	93	122	128	80	83	88	101	63	42	15	642	6	128	111	234	63	164	74	448	240	68	112	249	164	231	242	535							
	32%	37%	33%	28%	31%	36%	36%	34%	39%	28%	29%	31%	32%	34%	43%	37%	32%	13%	34%	34%	38%	37%	20%	29%	32%	32%	32%	30%	35%	31%	35%	30%								
Not that concerned	297	80	93	71	52	55	25	48	43	44	27	30	21	39	14	4	222	8	65	27	93	22	14	42	155	116	25	59	79	69	89	82	215							
	12%	15%	13%	12%	9%	20%	11%	14%	13%	9%	11%	7%	7%	20%	14%	11%	11%	17%	17%	8%	15%	13%	5%	16%	11%	16%	11%	14%	10%	15%	12%	12%	12%							
Not at all concerned	89	31	37	19	3	1	16	20	18	15	4	2	*	13	6	1	60	3	23	6	20	7	2	17	44	36	9	14	22	13	40	36	54							
	4%	6%	5%	3%	*	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	1%	1%	*	7%	7%	2%	3%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%							
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	1860	334	555	457	515	176	155	270	280	219	236	243	269	118	75	31	1592	28	252	281	485	140	243	182	1170	499	191	322	650	353	535	521	1339							
	76%	65%	74%	79%	83%	65%	64%	76%	72%	73%	67%	67%	69%	61%	77%	78%	79%	56%	66%	66%	66%	81%	81%	71%	79%	67%	82%	77%	79%	75%	72%	76%	76%							
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	386	111	130	90	55	70	41	68	61	59	31	32	22	51	20	5	282	11	88	32	112	29	17	59	198	151	36	73	101	82	130	117	268							
	16%	21%	17%	16%	9%	28%	17%	19%	16%	20%	11%	11%	7%	27%	21%	13%	14%	22%	23%	10%	10%	17%	6%	23%	13%	13%	21%	15%	17%	12%	17%	18%	17%							
Don't know	208	72	66	31	37	1	45	18	47	13	19	9	27	24	9	4	110	11	41	12	23	4	6	17	105	92	8	23	70	37	75	45	161							
	8%	14%	9%	5%	6%	0%	19%	5%	12%	4%	7%	3%	9%	12%	3%	9%	8%	21%	11%	4%	4%	2%	2%	7%	7%	12%	1%	6%	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%							

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - χ^2/N / χ^2 - χ^2/N / N / N - m/N / m / N - n/N / n / N - $B/C/D/R$ - F/G - $H/U/V$ - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 50) (not eligible for sig testing)



Table 12
Q7A, G, 4 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of democracy in Britain

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN		WOMAN		AGE				NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+	
	TOTAL	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2455	1111	1344	311	419	477	644	717	644	717	244	200	219	174	277	118	311	311	311	111	117	82	1675	780	1111	1111	1111	1111	111	1111	111	111
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	310	419	471	617	711	617	711	277	213	200	211	178	213	205	171	313	111*	204	109	1673	723	1111	1053	111	1108	173	173	174	173
Very concerned	840	410	421	81	114	150	181	204	35	76	86	74	69	84	70	125	99	49	70	23	568	277	407	383	271	569	138	204	199	218	218	218
	34%	34%	34%	24%	28%	35%	42%	38%	36%	29%	33%	34%	38%	38%	34%	37%	29%	43%	34%	33%	35%	34%	33%	36%	32%	36%	37%	36%	33%	34%	34%	
Fairly concerned	919	480	435	125	182	167	142	104	34	110	71	76	55	88	82	130	141	35	80	17	629	290	535	384	357	562	126	223	231	272	272	
	37%	40%	35%	37%	41%	39%	33%	38%	35%	42%	38%	35%	31%	39%	40%	39%	41%	31%	39%	25%	39%	35%	39%	36%	42%	35%	34%	39%	38%	38%	39%	
Not that concerned	377	194	180	58	72	51	72	124	14	41	38	33	30	29	33	41	60	14	27	18	233	144	223	155	135	242	59	82	96	111	111	
	15%	16%	15%	17%	16%	12%	17%	16%	14%	15%	19%	15%	17%	13%	16%	12%	17%	13%	13%	26%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	
Not at all concerned	85	56	28	23	17	16	17	12	4	7	5	15	2	6	8	9	15	2	7	3	61	23	49	35	31	54	15	19	17	28	28	
	3%	5%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	9%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
NET: Very/fairly concerned	1759	890	856	205	306	317	323	608	69	186	137	150	123	173	152	255	240	84	149	40	1192	567	993	766	628	1131	264	427	430	505	505	
	72%	74%	70%	66%	68%	66%	64%	74%	71%	71%	69%	70%	69%	75%	74%	76%	70%	73%	73%	58%	73%	68%	72%	72%	74%	71%	71%	71%	71%	71%	71%	
NET: Not that/at all concerned	462	251	208	81	88	68	89	186	18	47	43	49	32	35	41	55	75	17	34	21	285	167	272	180	166	296	76	102	113	119	119	
	18%	21%	17%	24%	20%	16%	20%	17%	18%	18%	23%	23%	18%	15%	20%	15%	22%	15%	17%	31%	18%	20%	20%	18%	19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	18%	20%	
Don't know	239	63	167	54	54	44	23	55	10	29	20	16	23	22	12	29	28	13	21	8	141	89	118	112	59	171	35	44	61	46	46	
	9%	5%	14%	16%	12%	10%	5%	7%	11%	11%	10%	8%	13%	9%	6%	9%	8%	12%	10%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Total/5% risk level: a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - U/v - w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table S3
QPA_S_4 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of democracy in Britain
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES BY GENERATION								ETHNICITY							2024 GENERAL ELECTION				MARRIAGE STATUS		HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH			
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BABY BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BABY BOOMER MEN	BABY BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO	
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2464	699	603	565	597	244	257	482	443	257	216	420	210	266	117	19	1667	66	641	603	716	201	224	258	1557	617	261	415	771	697	760	779	1080	
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	510	713	579	616	212	241	355	337	216	233	381	117	198	17	35*	1014	38	1014	380	515	620	171	205	218	1414	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1118
Very concerned	880	131	245	238	226	74	56	117	123	116	121	103	121	47	27	14	725	16	104	120	182	53	158	97	526	209	105	144	291	157	248	230	630	
	36%	22%	35%	41%	37%	27%	21%	33%	32%	40%	42%	36%	38%	24%	17%	35%	36%	32%	27%	17%	29%	11%	30%	17%	36%	28%	45%	34%	35%	18%	33%	34%	35%	
Fairly concerned	919	188	307	345	333	95	92	158	147	105	87	122	110	71	45	16	709	17	149	118	261	76	19	97	543	275	81	119	298	186	279	265	634	
	37%	36%	42%	31%	38%	35%	38%	44%	38%	36%	30%	43%	35%	37%	46%	40%	37%	35%	39%	39%	42%	44%	29%	37%	38%	38%	37%	31%	38%	36%	39%	38%	39%	37%
Not that concerned	177	87	100	96	94	53	34	52	47	47	48	42	51	33	12	6	110	7	58	53	131	33	18	33	214	137	26	72	138	66	101	94	284	
	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%	10%	14%	15%	12%	18%	17%	15%	16%	17%	12%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	11%	19%	7%	13%	15%	18%	11%	17%	17%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%
Not at all concerned	85	29	27	19	9	20	9	17	11	13	7	7	1	8	9	4	65	2	19	8	19	3	7	14	40	16	8	17	20	16	31	32	53	
	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	9%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	1799	318	553	429	458	169	147	275	270	211	208	225	231	118	71	29	1484	33	252	248	443	129	235	103	1080	464	106	302	587	343	526	494	1265	
	72%	62%	74%	74%	76%	62%	61%	77%	70%	76%	73%	79%	73%	61%	73%	75%	73%	67%	66%	76%	71%	75%	88%	75%	74%	65%	80%	72%	71%	73%	71%	72%	72%	
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	462	116	128	116	102	71	43	69	58	60	55	49	52	41	21	6	375	9	77	61	150	36	25	47	254	173	34	90	158	82	132	126	336	
	19%	22%	17%	20%	17%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	17%	16%	21%	22%	16%	18%	20%	19%	24%	21%	9%	18%	17%	18%	13%	21%	19%	17%	18%	18%	19%		
Don't know	230	82	70	31	45	10	51	12	59	10	23	10	34	35	5	4	114	7	53	16	28	8	6	18	131	87	12	26	76	47	81	61	167	
	9%	16%	9%	6%	7%	11%	21%	3%	15%	1%	8%	4%	11%	18%	1%	8%	13%	13%	10%	1%	4%	5%	2%	7%	1%	12%	1%	6%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/a/h - a/h/a/h/a/h - m/n/a/h/a/h - n/n/a/h/a - n/y/A - B/C/D/R - F/G - H/I - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (not/likely for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 54
Q7A, G, 5 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of the British economy

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER		AGE						REGION													WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND		SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£4999	£50000-£54999	£55000+	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	2451	1231	315	731	817	731	281	201	211	171	271	691	311	311	187	811	111	117	82	1175	1291	1142	113	1116	1055	114	1177	711	111	
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	1203	1231	340	828	415	788	97*	282	200	215	178	272	699	305	311	204	104*	103	82	1023	123	1113	1054	813	1108	112	113	124	113	
Very concerned	49%	52%	56%	9%	15%	21%	22%	45	47	94	83	102	87	110	83	171	147	45	98	30	747	349	588	508	363	732	163	262	274	310	
	46%	44%	46%	28%	34%	51%	52%	48%	48%	36%	41%	48%	49%	48%	40%	51%	43%	39%	48%	43%	46%	42%	43%	48%	43%	46%	44%	46%	45%	45%	
Fairly concerned	36%	39%	38%	13%	18%	14%	14%	29	29	11%	84%	74	69	82	96	118	137	45	83	26	612	350	563	399	357	605	144	226	232	282	
	38%	39%	40%	41%	42%	35%	36%	30%	45%	42%	35%	39%	37%	36%	47%	35%	40%	39%	41%	38%	38%	42%	41%	37%	42%	38%	39%	39%	38%	41%	
Not that concerned	18%	11%	7%	5%	4%	2%	3%	12	12	26	16	19	9	11	19	25	26	12	8	4	128	58	113	73	74	112	30	39	50	56	
	8%	9%	6%	16%	9%	6%	7%	5%	12%	10%	8%	9%	5%	5%	9%	7%	8%	11%	4%	5%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	
Not at all concerned	5%	3%	1%	14%	20%	6%	7%	4	4	4	3	7	1	9	*	3	10	2	2	5	39	11	28	23	20	31	9	11	17	12	
	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	*	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	*	1%	3%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	205%	994%	1049%	234%	330%	367%	383%	735	75	212	167	177	156	193	179	289	283	89	181	56	1359	699	1151	907	721	1337	307	487	505	592	
	84%	83%	85%	69%	76%	86%	88%	92%	77%	81%	84%	82%	87%	84%	87%	86%	83%	78%	89%	82%	83%	85%	83%	85%	85%	84%	82%	85%	84%	86%	
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	237%	149%	88	67	60	31	38	40	15	30	18	26	11	20	19	28	36	14	11	9	167	69	141	96	94	142	40	51	67	68	
	10%	12%	7%	20%	13%	7%	9%	5%	16%	11%	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	5%	13%	10%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	9%	11%	10%	
Don't know	157	60	94	38	50	30	15	23	7	20	15	12	12	17	7	18	23	11	12	4	101	55	91	66	38	119	26	35	32	31	
	6%	5%	8%	11%	11%	7%	3%	3%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - U/u - v/w - x/y - z/1/2/3/4
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t/u/v/w - x/y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 56
Q7A, G, S - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of British public services

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER								REGION															WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	MAN	WOMAN	AGE						NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£49999	£50000-£54999	£55000+			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	2411	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161		
WEIGHTED BASE	2465	2411	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161		
Very concerned	43%	41%	45%	24%	43%	46%	49%	51%	39%	36%	41%	42%	44%	44%	50%	47%	37%	46%	48%	34%	42%	44%	42%	43%	43%	42%	43%	44%	43%	42%	41%		
Fairly concerned	98%	50%	46%	14%	18%	14%	17%	31%	41%	12%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	12%	46%	38%	60%	28%	65%	32%	57%	40%	35%	42%	14%	22%	24%	29%	29%		
Not that concerned	20%	12%	7%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%	8%	19%	19%	25%	18%	16%	22%	23%	27%	11%	8%	5%	14%	5%	10%	10%	7%	13%	35%	45%	51%	61%	61%		
Not at all concerned	5%	8%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	8%	1%	9%	11%	4%	*	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	202%	99%	101%	22%	32%	36%	38%	71%	79%	21%	16%	17%	14%	18%	17%	28%	28%	90%	178%	51%	133%	69%	116%	86%	72%	130%	30%	47%	50%	58%	58%		
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	256	148	106	64	72	38	36	46	12	21	22	31	20	24	23	32	38	16	8	8	189	67	126	126	89	166	48	55	69	74	74		
Don't know	17%	5%	9%	15%	11%	6%	3%	4%	6%	27%	16%	9%	17%	15%	8%	17%	22%	8%	17%	9%	104	66	97	74	38	132	24	42	35	31	31		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - U/v - w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table S7
QDA_5_6 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The state of British public services
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION										ETHNICITY					2024 GENERAL ELECTION					MARITAL STATUS				HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BOOMERS	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BOOMER MEN	BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED / LIVING AS	SINGLE	WID/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO		
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2445	604	603	593	544	244	257	612	613	217	216	216	210	249	217	76	1047	88	641	603	716	201	224	258	1037	617	261	415	771	697	766	739	1083		
WEIGHTED BASE	2451	510	713	579	616	272	241	315	337	216	238	281	317	198	117	35*	2011	10**	1350	115	620	171	255	218	1614	744	211	418	821	672	743	681	1118		
Very concerned	1065	135	319	287	304	77	57	142	130	132	154	137	166	56	25	17	918	18	131	146	254	75	158	129	646	272	127	181	375	388	302	277	789		
	43%	26%	42%	50%	50%	28%	24%	46%	40%	64%	65%	48%	52%	29%	21%	48%	43%	30%	31%	45%	41%	44%	60%	50%	64%	37%	19%	43%	46%	40%	41%	41%	43%	47%	
Fairly concerned	960	215	297	223	241	115	99	151	144	118	125	123	118	79	53	13	883	33%	39%	27%	42%	138	280	81	38	88	611	261	86	172	311	209	288	283	697
	40%	42%	40%	39%	40%	42%	41%	42%	37%	43%	37%	43%	37%	41%	54%	33%	39%	27%	42%	42%	45%	47%	28%	34%	41%	38%	37%	41%	38%	44%	39%	41%	39%		
Not that concerned	201	62	69	40	31	39	23	43	25	15	17	14	23	10	5	154	5	44	25	59	9	22	18	114	77	10	31	66	36	68	66	135			
	8%	12%	9%	7%	5%	14%	9%	12%	7%	9%	5%	6%	4%	12%	10%	14%	8%	10%	11%	8%	9%	5%	8%	7%	8%	10%	4%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%		
Not at all concerned	55	29	17	8	1	15	14	6	10	4	-	1	7	7	1	37	3	18	5	8	3	1	9	7	24	30	1	11	13	8	23	21	34		
	2%	6%	2%	1%	*	6%	6%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	*	4%	7%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%			
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	2025	350	616	511	548	192	157	293	315	140	269	261	283	135	78	30	1700	31	27%	284	534	156	232	217	1256	556	213	353	685	596	590	560	1465		
	83%	68%	82%	88%	90%	70%	65%	82%	81%	68%	91%	92%	89%	70%	80%	77%	83%	63%	72%	87%	86%	91%	87%	84%	83%	75%	91%	84%	84%	84%	80%	82%	82%		
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	256	91	85	48	31	54	37	48	36	20	19	17	14	30	17	6	191	8	61	30	67	12	31	25	137	107	12	42	79	43	91	87	168		
	10%	18%	11%	8%	5%	20%	13%	14%	9%	10%	7%	6%	5%	16%	17%	16%	9%	16%	10%	9%	11%	7%	12%	10%	9%	14%	5%	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	10%		
Don't know	179	75	50	19	27	27	47	13	36	11	8	7	20	28	3	3	121	11	44	11	19	4	2	16	81	81	8	23	56	12	58	37	134		
	7%	15%	7%	3%	4%	10%	20%	4%	9%	4%	3%	3%	6%	14%	3%	7%	6%	21%	12%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%		

Proportions/Means: Column Totals (5% risk level) = $n/N \times (z \pm \sqrt{1/p/N}) / (z/N) = m/n \times (z/p \pm \sqrt{1/p/q}) = n/N \times (z/w - \sqrt{1/A} - B/C/D/R - F/G - H/I) - K/L$
Overlap formulae used: *small base; **very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Table 58
Q7A_G_7 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The risk of small boats crossing/illegal migration

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION														WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME			
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£34999	£35000-£54999	£55000+		
	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2465	1111	1354	611	817	877	864	1117	274	203	213	171	272	111	111	171	87	111	117	87	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1211	610	810	871	871	1117	274	203	213	171	272	111	111	171	87	111	117	87	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	
Very concerned	137%	55%	62%	94	135	181	222	537	52	105	109	108	93	131	100	174	132	53	87	37	729	449	586	582	320	859	87	314	303	278	278	
	48%	41%	48%	41%	51%	57%	55%	67%	43%	51%	53%	50%	57%	46%	42%	45%	43%	47%	42%	47%	729	449	586	582	320	859	87	314	303	278	278	
	117%	55%	62%	94	135	181	222	537	52	105	109	108	93	131	100	174	132	53	87	37	729	449	586	582	320	859	87	314	303	278	278	
Fairly concerned	61%	31%	28%	100	155	102	96	156	22	67	45	45	35	45	42	85	113	21	47	14	449	270	366	244	272	188	317	117	146	213	213	
	25%	20%	23%	29%	35%	22%	20%	20%	23%	26%	23%	23%	19%	21%	21%	28%	23%	18%	23%	20%	27%	21%	26%	23%	32%	23%	24%	20%	24%	24%	24%	
				fa	ufe											m	lmm				27%	21%	26%	23%	32%	23%	24%	20%	24%	24%	24%	
Not that concerned	34%	19%	15%	68	93	62	64	60	10	52	26	18	26	25	37	58	20	32	8	248	151	235	114	150	199	46	83	74	118	118	118	
	14%	10%	12%	20%	22%	15%	8%	8%	10	20%	13%	8%	14%	11%	18%	11%	17%	18%	16%	12%	15%	12%	17%	11%	18%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	
				e	e	e	e	e																								
Not at all concerned	14%	7%	6%	29	26	35	32	21	6	18	11	13	6	11	13	15	18	9	21	3	68	46	95	48	67	76	23	26	39	44	44	
	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	10%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	
				e	e	e	e	e																								
NET: Very/ fairly concerned	178%	86%	90%	194	280	283	319	694	74	172	154	171	128	175	143	269	245	74	134	50	1169	619	912	836	591	1197	277	431	440	487	487	
	73%	71%	74%	57%	65%	68%	73%	67%	76%	66%	75%	70%	67%	76%	72%	75%	71%	65%	73%	73%	72%	75%	69%	75%	69%	75%	74%	75%	74%	74%	74%	
				e	e	e	e	e			lor	lor				lmo																
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	49%	27%	21%	97	119	97	81	16	70	37	31	31	36	49	52	76	29	53	11	346	146	246	162	217	275	69	109	139	133	162	162	
	20%	13%	18%	29%	27%	23%	22%	17%	27%	18%	18%	14%	18%	16%	24%	15%	16%	21%	16%	21%	21%	21%	21%	25%	17%	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	
				e	e	e	e																									
Don't know	17%	6%	10%	47	40	38	20	7	20	9	13	19	19	19	13	14	22	11	7	113	58	101	70	44	126	26	33	42	32	32	32	
	7%	5%	9%	14%	10%	9%	5%	3%	14%	8%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%	4%	6%	10%	8%	11%	17%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	
				e	e	e	e																									

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/h/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base



Table 59
QPA_5_7 - How concerned or not concerned are you about each of the following? - The risk of small boats crossing/regular/illegal migration
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES IN GENERATION								ETHNICITY								POLITICAL SPECTRUM				MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL	GEN Z	MILLENNIALS	GEN X	BOOMER	GEN Z MEN	GEN Z WOMEN	MILLENNIAL MEN	MILLENNIAL WOMEN	GEN X MEN	GEN X WOMEN	BOOMER MEN	BOOMER WOMEN	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	CONSERVATIVE	LABOUR	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS	REFORM UK	OTHER	MARRIED (LIVING AS)	SINGLE	WIDOW/ DIV/ SEP	1	2	3	4+	YES	NO	
		(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2444	609	603	595	549	244	257	462	443	257	216	250	202	249	127	76	1667	68	641	603	216	224	258	258	637	671	261	443	221	699	766	739	1063	
WEIGHTED BASE	2453	510	713	579	606	272	241	355	337	230	233	263	117	198	97	87*	2013	10*	107*	330	125	620	173	205	218	1614	744	211	418	821	672	763	681	1718
Very concerned	1179	146	301	318	414	82	62	181	182	150	167	63%	231	56	28	18	1052	19	119	233	208	74	231	91	762	281	136	202	472	217	288	284	895	895
	48%	28%	42%	55%	68%	29%	26%	50%	42%	52%	59%	73%	73%	29%	29%	40%	52%	38%	31%	22%	34%	43%	87%	35%	52%	38%	56%	48%	57%	46%	39%	42%	51%	
		a		ab	abc			f	af	efgh	efgh	efgh	efgh			mnr				tuw		i	show		v			E	BDE	E			F	
Fairly concerned	610	158	207	125	119	93	64	106	97	57	67	65	57	62	35	10	483	7	115	71	207	54	21	63	383	202	44	98	165	129	219	215	395	
	25%	31%	28%	22%	20%	34%	27%	30%	25%	25%	29%	23%	18%	32%	36%	20%	24%	15%	30%	23%	33%	32%	8%	25%	25%	27%	17%	19%	13%	20%	17%	30%	31%	32%
		cd	cd			hik	j	kl						o	o				o	v	own	xv		v		A			C		G			
Not that concerned	349	97	139	68	45	45	48	76	62	42	26	31	14	34	17	8	265	14	74	11	145	29	8	45	200	122	27	58	104	69	117	103	246	
	14%	16%	18%	12%	7%	18%	20%	21%	16%	14%	9%	11%	4%	18%	17%	10%	13%	23%	19%	3%	23%	17%	3%	17%	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%	16%	15%	14%	
		cd	cd	d		e	g	hkl	l	i									o		xv		xv	uv	uv									
Not at all concerned	143	45	48	40	10	19	25	22	25	28	12	7	4	15	11	1	112	2	29	4	41	10	4	44	69	59	16	36	33	25	49	38	106	
	6%	9%	6%	7%	2%	7%	11%	6%	7%	10%	4%	3%	3%	8%	11%	4%	9%	4%	8%	1%	7%	6%	3%	17%	5%	8%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	
		d	d	d		kl	kl	kl	kl	kl	j			o	o						xv		xv	show	x			C						
NET: Very/ Fairly concerned	1788	304	508	443	534	175	127	284	239	207	234	242	288	118	63	26	1155	26	234	104	415	129	213	154	1125	484	180	160	637	345	506	408	1280	
	73%	50%	68%	77%	88%	64%	52%	68%	67%	71%	62%	85%	91%	61%	65%	67%	75%	53%	61%	94%	67%	75%	95%	60%	78%	65%	77%	72%	78%	73%	68%	73%	73%	
		a	ab	abc		f	f	f	afgh	afgh	afgh	afgh	afgh			mnr				tuw		w	tuw		v			E						
NET: Not that/ at all concerned	492	141	187	106	56	67	73	98	87	70	38	38	18	50	28	9	377	16	101	14	187	38	12	89	268	181	41	94	138	84	167	140	352	
	20%	27%	27%	19%	9%	23%	30%	28%	22%	24%	13%	13%	8%	24%	23%	13%	18%	12%	27%	4%	30%	22%	5%	34%	14%	24%	18%	22%	17%	4%	20%	23%	21%	20%
		de	de	d		kl	kl	kl	kl	kl	j	i		o	o						xv		xv	show	x			C						
Don't know	171	71	56	26	17	30	41	34	42	33	13	5	12	20	6	4	121	7	44	7	19	8	1	15	80	80	10	34	47	32	67	44	126	
	7%	14%	7%	5%	3%	11%	17%	4%	11%	4%	5%	2%	4%	8%	6%	11%	6%	14%	1%	2%	3%	3%	*	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	
		hkl	d			kl	kl	kl	kl					p					np		v	v		uv		uv		uv						

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/N/a/d - a/f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/N/a/z/w - x/Y/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I/J - K/L
Overlap formulas used: * "small base; ** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

Table 60
Q8 - Which of the following sources, if any, would you turn to for news or current affairs?

Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENDER			AGE					REGION															WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
	TOTAL	MAN	WOMAN	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	NI	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000-£34999	£35000-£49999	£50000+				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2451	1211	1240	61	111	177	244	771	274	203	213	213	213	272	218	311	311	117	82	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167		
WEIGHTED BASE	2413	1203	1210	61	111	177	244	771	274	203	213	213	213	272	218	311	311	117	82	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167		
Television	58%	61%	57%	60%	53%	42%	35%	65%	77%	62%	54%	68%	55%	53%	58%	65%	59%	51%	55%	62%	71%	57%	61%	58%	59%	58%	57%	59%	58%	58%	58%	58%		
National newspapers (either print or online)	86%	46%	394	96	158	167	154	295	33	89	77	75	55	76	77	122	111	40	72	22	588	281	560	310	378	492	75	193	231	296				
	35%	39%	32%	28%	35%	39%	35%	37%	34%	39%	35%	31%	33%	38%	36%	38%	35%	35%	32%	36%	34%	40%	29%	44%	31%	20%	34%	38%	43%	48%				
Radio	82%	42%	367	67	126	122	c	177	300	20	84	78	48	48	81	32	122	309	96	35	75	347	251	449	307	494	106	264	207	264				
	33%	36%	30%	20%	27%	32%	41%	38%	30%	32%	39%	22%	27%	35%	35%	37%	48%	34%	31%	35%	29%	36%	31%	36%	31%	29%	29%	34%	38%	AB				
Social media (e.g. Instagram, X (formerly Twitter), Facebook, etc.)	76%	376	381	167	212	152	c	120	112	22	101	56	70	42	65	54	106	144	29	53	18	554	207	493	269	328	434	87	172	185	259			
	31%	31%	31%	49%	47%	35%	27%	14%	22%	39%	28%	33%	24%	28%	26%	32%	42%	26%	26%	26%	34%	25%	30%	25%	38%	27%	23%	30%	31%	37%	ABC			
Search engine (e.g. Google, Bing, etc.)	69%	364	321	115	152	118	121	185	24	76	47	71	45	54	45	96	121	26	57	28	489	202	414	277	294	397	90	147	186	219				
Other online news websites	28%	30%	26%	34%	34%	27%	28%	23%	25%	29%	24%	33%	25%	24%	22%	29%	35%	23%	28%	40%	30%	24%	30%	26%	34%	25%	24%	26%	31%	32%				
Local newspapers (either print or online)	47%	352	320	77	101	108	146	241	29	78	53	57	42	64	47	84	108	28	72	45	405	227	434	264	297	381	96	147	182	152				
	26%	29%	26%	23%	23%	26%	33%	30%	30%	30%	27%	26%	23%	28%	23%	25%	31%	24%	35%	23%	28%	27%	31%	23%	35%	24%	23%	26%	30%	28%				
Word of mouth	44%	283	254	84	131	95	79	156	20	62	48	54	33	45	43	56	156	94	26	41	18	378	166	338	216	226	318	68	125	155	179			
	22%	24%	21%	25%	29%	22%	18%	20%	20%	24%	24%	24%	23%	18%	21%	21%	28%	23%	20%	20%	23%	20%	24%	20%	27%	20%	18%	22%	22%	26%	AB			
Online streaming service (e.g. Spotify, Audible, etc.)	40%	197	208	73	90	82	56	107	14	55	29	30	19	27	25	69	61	16	12	287	120	246	162	154	253	152	104	102	123					
	17%	16%	17%	21%	19%	13%	13%	13%	14%	21%	14%	19%	11%	12%	12%	21%	18%	14%	20%	18%	18%	15%	18%	15%	18%	16%	14%	18%	17%	18%				
Voice-activated virtual assistant (e.g. Alexa, Siri, etc.)	21%	135	74	55	73	45	27	13	5	22	9	33	8	20	14	25	45	9	15	7	173	39	133	79	106	106	31	26	63	82				
Voice-activated virtual assistant (e.g. Alexa, Siri, etc.)	9%	11%	6%	16%	16%	10%	6%	2%	5%	8%	5%	16%	4%	9%	7%	7%	13%	8%	8%	11%	11%	5%	10%	7%	12%	7%	8%	5%	10%	12%	12%	AB		
	12%	8%	3%	22%	18%	22%	14%	27%	5%	15%	10%	10%	2%	8%	9%	10%	33%	8%	12%	2%	98%	27%	74%	51%	57%	67%	12%	14%	46%	46%	46%			
NET: Newspapers	5%	7%	3%	7%	9%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	10%	7%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	8%	7%	7%			
NET: Social media/ streaming service	134%	708	624	169	244	218	262	440	51	152	111	120	80	129	111	169	210	60	119	31	910	434	834	510	567	777	47	153	301	352	421			
Somewhere else	55%	59%	51%	50%	54%	53%	60%	55%	52%	52%	55%	56%	45%	56%	54%	50%	61%	53%	59%	45%	56%	53%	60%	48%	66%	49%	41%	53%	58%	61%	61%			
	85%	433	411	189	237	170	131	122	24	109	58	86	46	46	40	116	164	36	60	11	621	292	547	303	370	480	58	178	221	292				
Don't know	35%	36%	33%	56%	53%	40%	30%	15%	25%	42%	29%	40%	26%	30%	29%	35%	48%	32%	29%	31%	39%	27%	40%	28%	43%	30%	26%	31%	37%	42%	AB			
None - I don't actively keep up-to-date on the news	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%			
	16%	60	105	25	36	42	25	40	11	16	17	7	20	13	18	27	13	6	13	6	104	64	65	102	27	140	35	39	35	36				
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	7%	8%	10%	6%	5%	13%	6%	9%	3%	11%	6%	9%	8%	4%	5%	6%	9%	6%	8%	5%	10%	3%	9%	7%	6%	6%	5%				
Don't know	5%	25	31	14	20	11	8	4	1	5	5	1	6	5	5	9	12	4	4	1	31	24	30	25	14	42	10	14	9	11				
	26%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	+	1%	2%	2%	+	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y - A/B/C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 61
Q8 - Which of the following sources, if any, would you turn to for news or current affairs?
Base: All UK adults aged 16-75

	GENERATION					SEXES & GENERATION								ETHNICITY								POLITICAL ORIENTATION					MARITAL STATUS			HOUSEHOLD SIZE				PRESENCE OF CHILDREN IN HH	
	TOTAL (n)	GEN Z (n)	MILLENNIALS (n)	GEN X (n)	BABY BOOMER (n)	GEN Z MEN (n)	GEN Z WOMEN (n)	MILLENNIAL MEN (n)	MILLENNIAL WOMEN (n)	GEN X MEN (n)	GEN X WOMEN (n)	BABY BOOMER MEN (n)	BABY BOOMER WOMEN (n)	ASIAN ETHNIC GROUP (n)	BLACK ETHNIC GROUP (n)	MIXED ETHNIC GROUP (n)	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP (n)	OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS (n)	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS (n)	CONSERVATIVE (n)	LABOUR (n)	LIBERAL DEMOCRATS (n)	REFORM UK (n)	OTHER (n)	MARRIED (LIVING AS ONE) (n)	SINGLE (n)	WIDOW / DIV / SEP (n)	1 (n)	2 (n)	3 (n)	4+ (n)	YES (n)	NO (n)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2443	509	603	593	649	244	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257	243	257
WEIGHTED BASE	1425	176	183	195	471	86	90	178	203	198	196	220	249	72	52	21	1249	16	162	239	384	119	159	149	925	242	158	242	554	247	381	336	5088		
Television	58%	34%	53%	68%	78%	33%	37%	50%	52%	68%	68%	77%	78%	37%	54%	53%	63%	33%	43%	34%	62%	69%	60%	58%	61%	46%	66%	38%	67%	52%	52%	52%	60%		
National newspapers (either print or online)	86%	15%	28%	19%	23%	92	62	150	131	104	92	122	109	65	41	8	727	18	132	139	266	66	88	95	573	226	71	121	306	158	285	242	628		
Radio	80%	11%	23%	21%	24%	62	50	126	106	118	93	123	118	35	36	12	695	17	100	127	210	57	85	94	524	188	90	135	276	141	249	229	572		
Social media (e.g. Instagram, X (formerly Twitter), Facebook, etc.)	76%	25%	29%	14%	7%	130	124	147	140	70	70	28	47	97	58	15	558	23	193	69	200	53	82	93	449	265	48	83	192	173	314	301	461		
Search engine (e.g. Google, Bing, etc.)	69%	17%	22%	14%	14%	98	72	115	109	76	67	76	73	72	49	14	536	15	149	81	188	51	75	87	415	220	55	100	210	136	244	234	457		
Other online news websites	67%	11%	18%	10%	10%	52	60	103	82	109	87	89	80	35	31	15	549	18	119	84	199	58	61	85	402	208	67	138	219	119	203	213	305		
Local newspapers (either print or online)	54%	13%	19%	9%	12%	78	52	107	82	46	49	51	72	53	36	6	431	10	105	70	163	34	54	48	337	167	40	65	165	113	201	190	354		
Word of mouth	46%	10%	14%	7%	8%	54	55	70	36	34	37	43	50	50	17	5	323	8	80	57	82	24	46	58	240	135	32	57	132	75	143	112	275		
Online streaming service (e.g. Netflix, Amazon, etc.)	21%	6%	9%	3%	3%	48	33	61	28	13	11	6	2	24	24	6	142	6	61	23	69	12	16	28	136	75	10	21	38	47	106	96	116		
Voice-activated virtual assistant (e.g. Alexa, Siri, etc.)	12%	4%	4%	1%	1%	30	10	29	13	10	8	15	8	15	12	5	84	5	37	12	39	12	18	20	80	35	10	16	23	33	53	58	66		
NET: Newspapers	13%	25%	41%	31%	34%	142	112	224	185	173	156	170	170	114	59	23	1100	28	224	190	402	111	135	143	838	389	117	226	434	261	421	378	965		
NET: Social media / streaming service	35%	56%	63%	27%	13%	53%	43%	57%	47%	39%	28%	26%	12%	55%	69%	43%	30%	46%	56%	24%	37%	33%	33%	43%	34%	40%	41%	23%	26%	24%	35%	49%	29%		
Somewhere else	5%	9	23	14	9	5	4	15	6	5	4	5	5	6	3	2	40	4	15	8	15	5	5	5	29	18	7	13	9	12	20	12	42		
None - I don't actively keep up-to-date on the news	16%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%	6%	10%	6%	7%	2%	7%	4%	4%	13%	7%	8%	5%	3%	4%	1%	9%	3%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%		
Don't know	5%	2%	2%	6	3	1%	2%	4	1%	3	3	3	3	3	1	-	49	-	4	3	9	1	2	-	22	31	2	15	12	9	20	14	41		
	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		

Proportions/Means: Columns Total (3% risk level) - n/N/n/N/n/N - m/n/n/n/n/n - n/N/n/n - n/N/A - B/C/D/E - F/G - H/I - K/L
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the International quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.